

References Cited in FR72:6106-6139 NRM Wolf Delisting Proposal

- 001 Almack, J.A. and S.H. Fitkin. 1998. Final progress report of grizzly bear and gray wolf investigations in Washington State 1994-1995. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 80 pp. (3)
- 002 Atkinson, M. 2005. Montana FWP veterinarian, email to Ed Bangs on wolf exposure to diseases in Montana. (3)
- 003 Ausband, D. 2006. pers. Comm., memo and powerpoint presentation of the probability of a breeding pair based upon group size (1996-2005). Meeting notes, Interagency Wolf Working Group, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana June 27, 2006. 8 pp. (3)
- 004 Bailey, R.G. 1995. Description of the ecoregions of the United States. 2nd. Ed. Misc. Publ. No. 1391, WA., D.C., USDA Forest Service. 108 pp. (1)
- 005 Bailey, T.N., E.E. Bangs, and R.O. Peterson. 1995. Exposure of wolves to canine parvovirus and distemper on the Kenai National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska, 1976-1988. Pages 441-446 *in* L.N. Carbyn, S.H. Fritts, and D.R. Seip, eds. 1995. Ecology and conservation of wolves in a changing world. Canadian Circumpolar Institute, Occasional Publication No. 35. Edmonton, Alberta. 642 pp. (1)
- 006 Ballard, W.B. and P.R. Krausman. 1997. Occurrence of rabies wolves in Alaska. *J. Wildlife Disease*. 33:242-245. (1)
- 007 Ballard, W.B., L.N. Carbyn, and D.W. Smith. 2003. Wolf interactions with non-prey. Pages 259-271 *in* Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani, eds. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)
- 008 Bangs, E. 1991. Return of a predator: wolf recovery in Montana. *Western Wildlands* 17:7-13. (3)
- 009 Bangs, E.E. 2002. Wolf population viability peer review – draft summary. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ecological Services, 100 N. Park, Suite 320, Helena, Montana. Unpublished report. 9 pp. (4)
- 010 Bangs, E. 2004a. January 7, 2004 Memorandum to USFWS Director. Adequacy of the Montana, Idaho, and Wyoming state wolf management plans to maintain a recovered wolf population should the Endangered Species Act protections be removed. 6pp. (4)
- 011 Bangs, E. 2004b. Letter to Tribes requesting information regarding a NRM DPS and potential wolf management on Tribal lands. (5)
- 012 Bangs, E.E., S.H. Fritts, D.A. Harms, J.A. Fontaine, M.D. Jimenez, W.G. Brewster, and C.C. Niemeyer. 1995. Control of endangered gray wolves in Montana. Pages 127-134 *in* L.N. Carbyn, S.H. Fritts, and D.R. Seip, eds. Ecology and conservation of wolves in a changing world. Canadian Circumpolar Institute, Occasional Publication No. 35. Edmonton, Alberta. 642 pp. (1)
- 013 Bangs, E.E., and S.H. Fritts. 1996. Reintroducing the gray wolf to central Idaho and Yellowstone National Park. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 24:402-413. (1)
- 014 Bangs, E.E., S.H. Fritts, J.A. Fontaine, D.W. Smith, K.M. Murphey, C.M. Mack, and C.C. Niemeyer. 1998. Status of gray wolf restoration in Montana, Idaho, and Wyoming. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*. 26:785-798. (1)
- 015 Bangs, E., and J. Shivik. 2001. Managing wolf conflict with livestock in the northwestern United States. *Carnivore Damage Prevention News* No. 3:2-5. (3)

- 016 Bangs, E., J. Fontaine, T. Meier, C. Niemeyer, M. Jimenez, D. Smith, C. Mack, V. Asher, L. Handegard, M. Collinge, R. Krischke, C. Sime, S. Nadeau, and D. Moody. 2004. Restoration and conflict management of the gray wolf in Montana, Idaho, and Wyoming. *Transactions of the North American Wildlife and National Resources Conference*, Seattle, Washington 69:89-105. (3)
- 017 Bangs, E.E., J.A. Fontaine, M.D. Jimenez, T.J. Meier, E.H. Bradley, C.C. Niemeyer, D.W. Smith, C.M. Mack, V. Asher, and J.K. Oakleaf. 2005. Managing wolf-human conflict in the northwestern United States. Pages 340-356 in R. Woodroffe, S. Thirgood, and A. Rabinowitz, eds. 2005. *People and Wildlife: Conflict or Coexistence?* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom. (1)
- 018 Bangs, E., M. Jimenez, C. Niemeyer, J. Fontaine, M. Collinge, R. Krischke, L. Handegard, J. Shivik, C. Sime, S. Nadeau, C. Mack, D. Smith, V. Asher, and S. Stone. In Press a. Nonlethal and lethal tools to manage wolf/livestock conflict in the northwestern United States. *Proceedings of the Vertebrate Pest Conference 22*: In Press. (3)
- 019 Bangs, E., M. Jimenez, C. Niemeyer, J. Fontaine, C. Sime, S. Nadeau, and C. Mack. In press b. The art of wolf restoration in the northwestern United States: Where do we go now? Pages 000-000 in 'The World of Wolves', eds. M. Musiano, P. Paquet, and L. Boitani. University of Calgary Press. Calgary, AB. (3)
- 020 Boitani, L. 2003. Wolf Conservation and Recovery. Pages 317-340 in *Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation*. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani, eds. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)
- 021 Boyd, D. 2006. pers. comm., related to in preparation wolf dispersal paper. Boyd, D.K., E. Bangs, D. Smith, J. Jimenez, J. Fontaine, C. Mack. In Prep. Wolf dispersal in the northern Rocky Mountains of the United States, 1995-2005. (3)
- 022 Boyd, D.K., and D.H. Pletscher. 1999. Characteristics of dispersal in a colonizing wolf population in the central Rocky Mountains. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 63:1094-1108. (1)
- 023 Boyd, D.K., P.C. Paquet, S. Donelson, R.R. Ream, D.H. Pletscher, and C.C. White. 1995. Transboundary movements of a colonizing wolf population in the Rocky Mountains. Pages 135-40 in L.N. Carbyn, S.H. Fritts, and D.R. Seip, eds. *Ecology and conservation of wolves in a changing world*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute, Occasional Publication No. 35. Edmonton, Alberta. 642 pp. (1)
- 024 Bradley, E.H., D.H. Pletscher, E.E. Bangs, K.E. Kunkel, D.W. Smith, C.M. Mack, T.J. Meier, J.A. Fontaine, C.C. Niemeyer, and M.D. Jimenez. 2005. Evaluating wolf translocation as a non-lethal method to reduce livestock conflicts in the northwestern United States. *Conservation Biology* 19:1498-1508. (1)
- 025 Brainerd, S. 2006. pers. comm., related to a submitted paper- Brainerd, S.M., H. Andren, E.E. Bangs, E. Bradley, J. Fontaine, W. Hall, Y. Iliopoulos, J. Jimenez, E. Jozwiak, O. Liberg, C. Mack, T. Meier, C. Niemeyer, H.C. Petersen, H. Sand, R. Schultz, D.W. Smith, P. Wabakken, and A. Wydeven. Submitted July 2006. Effects of alpha wolf (*Canis lupus*) loss on reproduction and pack dynamics. *J. Wild. Manage.* 34 pp. (3)

- 026 Brand, C.J., M.J. Pybus, W.B. Ballard, and R.O. Peterson. 1995. Infectious and parasitic diseases of the gray wolf and their potential effects on wolf populations in North America. Pages 419-429 in L.N. Carbyn, S.H. Fritts, and D.R. Seip, eds. 1995. Ecology and conservation of wolves in a changing world. Canadian Circumpolar Institute, Occasional Publication No. 35. Edmonton, Alberta. 642 pp. (2)
- 027 Campbell, B.H., B. Altman. E.E. Bangs, D.W. Smith, B. Csuti, D.W. Hays, F. Slavens, K. Slavens, C. Schultz, and R.W. Butler. 2006. "Wildlife Populations." Pages 726-779 in 'Restoring the Pacific NW: the art and science of Ecological Restoration in Cascadia'. D. Apostol and M. Sinclair, eds. Island Press. (3)
- 028 Carbyn, L.N. 1982. Incidence of disease and its potential role in the population dynamics of wolves in Riding Mountain National Park, Manitoba. Pp. 106-116 in F.H. Harrington and P.C. Paquet, eds., Wolves of the World: Perspectives of behavior, ecology, and conservation. Noyes Publ., Park Ridge, NJ. (1)
- 029 Carbyn, L.N. 1983. Management of non-endangered wolf populations in Canada. Acta. Zool. Fenn. 174:239-243. (1)
- 030 Carroll, C. 2005. pers. comm., table showing amounts of various habitat characteristics in the NRM DPS occurring to his habitat suitability model.
- 031 Carroll, Carlos, Michael K. Phillips, Nathan H. Schumaker, and Douglas W. Smith. 2003. Impacts of Landscape change on wolf restoration success: Planning a reintroduction program based on static and dynamic spatial models. Conservation Biology 17:536-548. (1)
- 032 Carroll, Carlos, Michael K. Phillips, Carlos A. Lopez-Gonzales, and Nathan H. Schumaker. 2006. Defining recovery goals and strategies for endangered species using spatially- explicit population models: the wolf as a case study. Bioscience 56:25-37. (1)
- 033 Forbes, S.H., and D.K. Boyd. 1996. Genetic variation of naturally colonizing wolves in the Central Rocky Mountains. Conserv. Biol. 10:1082-90. (1)
- 034 Forbes, S.H., and D.K. Boyd. 1997. Genetic structure and migration in native and reintroduced Rocky Mountain wolf populations. Cons. Biol. 11:1226-1234. (1)
- 035 Freudenthal, D. 2005. Letter transmitting Wyoming Petition to USFWS. (5)
- 036 Fritts, S.H. 1983. Record dispersal by a wolf from Minnesota. J. Mammal. 64:166-167. (1)
- 037 Fritts, S.H., E.E. Bangs, J.A. Fontaine, W.G. Brewster, and J.F. Gore. 1995. Restoring Wolves to the Northern Rocky Mountains of the United States. Pages 107-125 in L.N. Carbyn, S.H. Fritts, and D.R. Seip, eds. Ecology and conservation of wolves in a changing world. Canadian Circumpolar Institute, Occasional Publication No. 35. Edmonton, Alberta. 642 pp. (1)
- 038 Fritts, S.H., E.E. Bangs, J.A. Fontaine, M.R. Johnson, M.K. Phillips, E.D. Koch, and J.R. Gunson. 1997. Planning and implementing a reintroduction of wolves to Yellowstone National Park and central Idaho. Restoration Ecology 5:7-27. (1)
- 039 Fritts, S.H., R.O. Stevenson, R.D. Hayes, and L. Boitani. 2003. Wolves and Humans, Pages 289-316 in Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani, eds. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)
- 040 Fuller, T.K., L.D. Mech, and J.F. Cochrane. 2003. Wolf population dynamics. Pages 161-191 in Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani, eds. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)

- 041 Gipson, P.S., E.E. Bangs, T.N. Bailey, D.K. Boyd, H.D. Cluff, D.W. Smith, and M.D. Jimenez. 2002. Color patterns among wolves in western North America. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 30(3): 821-830. (1)
- 042 Holyan, J., D.K. Boyd, C.M. Mack, D.H. Pletscher. 2005. Longevity and productivity of three wolves, *Canis lupus*, in the wild. *Canadian Field Naturalist* 119:447-448.
- 043 Idaho Wolf Conservation and Management Plan. 2002. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho. (3)
- 044 Jimenez, M.D., V.J. Asher, C. Bargman, E.E. Bangs, and S. Woodruff. Submitted 2006 a. Wolves killed by cougars and a grizzly bear in western United States and Canada. *Canadian Field Naturalist*. 7 pp. (3)
- 045 Jimenez, M. 2006 b. pers. comm., about a manuscript in preparation- Jimenez, M.D., E. Bangs, C. Sime, and V. Asher. In prep. Mange infestation on wolves in the northern Rocky Mountains of the United States. *J. Wildlife Management or J. Wildlife Disease*. (3)
- 046 Jimenez, M. 2006 c. Fax of map showing locations of Wyoming wolf packs in 2005 relative to various forest and wilderness designations. 2 pp. (3)
- 047 Johnson, M.K, D.K. Boyd, and D.H. Pletscher. 1994. Serologic investigations of canine parvovirus and canine distemper in relation to wolf (*Canis lupus*) mortalities. *J. Wildlife Disease* 30:270-273. (1)
- 048 Johnson, M.K. 1995a. The disease ecology of brucellosis and tuberculosis in potential relationship to Yellowstone wolf populations in J.D. Varley and W.G. Brewsters, eds. *Wolves for Yellowstone? A report to the United States Congress. Volume IV research and analysis. Yellowstone National Park.* (2)
- 049 Johnson, M.K. 1995b. Rabies in wolves and its potential role in a Yellowstone wolf population. Pages 431-439 in L.N. Carbyn, S.H. Fritts, and D.R. Seip, eds. *Ecology and conservation of wolves in a changing world. Canadian Circumpolar Institute, Occasional Publication No. 35. Edmonton, Alberta.* 642 pp. (2)
- 050 Kaminski, T. and J. Hansen. 1984. *Wolves of central Idaho. Unpubl. Rep., Montana Coop. Wildl. Res. Unit, Missoula, MT.* 197 pp. (3)
- 051 Keith, L.B. 1983. Population dynamics of wolves. Pages 66-77 in L.N. Carbyn, ed. *Wolves in Canada and Alaska: Their status, biology, and management. Report Series, No. 45. Canadian Wildlife Service, Edmonton, Alberta.* (2)
- 052 Kreeger, T.J. 2003. *The Internal Wolf: Physiology, Pathology, and Pharmacology.* Pages 192-217 in *Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation.* Eds. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)
- 053 Knuchel, K. 2001. Letter transmitting Friends of the Northern Yellowstone Elk Herd petition to delist the NRM wolf population. (5)
- 054 Kunkel, K., C. M. Mack, and W.E. Melquist. 2005. An assessment of current methods for surveying and monitoring wolves. Nez Perce Tribe, Lapwai, Idaho. 73 pp. (3)
- 055 Larsen, T. 2004. Modeling gray wolf habitat in Oregon using a geographic information system. M.S. Thesis, University of Oregon. Corvallis, Oregon. 120 pp. (1)
- 056 McIntyre, R. ed. 1995. *War against the wolf: America's campaign to exterminate the wolf.* Voyageur Press, Stillwater, MN. (4)
- 057 Mech, L.D. 1970. *The wolf: The ecology and behavior of an endangered species.* Natural History Press, Garden City, NY. (1)
- 058 Mech, L.D. 1974. *Canis lupus. Mammalian spec. No. 37. Am. Soc. Mammal.* 6 pp. (2)

- 059 Mech, L.D. 1995. The challenge and opportunity of recovery wolf populations. *Conserv. Biol.* 9(2):270-278. (2)
- 060 Mech, L.D., and L. Boitani. 2003. Wolf Social Ecology. Pages 1-34 in *Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation*. Eds. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)
- 061 Mech, L.D., and H.J. Kurtz. 1999. First record of coccidiosis in wolves, *Canis lupus*. *Can. Field-Nat.* 113:305-306. (1)
- 062 Mech, L.D., and M.E. Nelson. 1989. Evidence of prey-caused mortality in three wolves. *Am. Midl. Nat.* 123:207-208. (1)
- 063 Mech, L.D., and R.O. Peterson. 2003. Wolf-Prey Relations. Pages 131-161 in *Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation*. Eds. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)
- 064 Mech, L.D., R.P. Thiel, S.H. Fritts, and W.E. Berg. 1985. Presence and effects of the dog louse *Trichodectes canis* (Mallophaga, Trichdectidae) on wolves and coyotes from Minnesota and Wisconsin. *Am. Midland Naturalist* 114:404-405. (1)
- 065 Mills, L.S. 1995. Edge effects and isolation: red-backed voles on forest remnants. *Conservation Biology* 9:395-403. (1)
- 066 Missouri Department of Conservation. 2001. Michigan wolf finds its way to Missouri. News release, dated November 1, 2001. 2 p. (5)
- 067 Montana Wolf Management Advisory Council, 2003. Montana gray wolf conservation and management plan. Final environmental impact statement. C. Sime, ed. Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Helena. 420 pp. (3)
- 068 Nietvelt C.G. 2001. Herbivory interactions between beaver (*Castor canadensis*) and elk (*Cervus elphus*) on willow (*Salix* spp.) in Banff National Park, Alberta. M.S. Thesis, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta. (1)
- 069 Oakleaf, J.K., D.L. Murray, J.R. Oakleaf, E.E. Bangs, C.M. Mack, D.W. Smith, J.A. Fontaine, M.D. Jimenez, T.J. Meier, and C.C. Niemeyer. 2006. Habitat selection by recolonizing wolves in the northwestern United States. *J. Wildlife Management*. Vol 70:554-563. (1)
- 070 Oakleaf, J. 2006. pers. comm., relating why SE WY wasn't analyzed in his MS thesis or 2006 JWM article. (5)
- 071 O'Donnell, M. 2003. Wyoming Attorney General. May 22, 2003 letter from Chief Deputy Attorney General Michael R. O'Donnell to WYGF Director Brent Manning. (5)
- 072 Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2005. Oregon Wolf Conservation and Management Plan. Portland, OR 105 pp. (3)
- 073 Packard, J.M. 2003. Wolf behavior: Reproduction, Social, and Intelligent. Pages 35-65. in *Wolves: Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation*. eds. L.D. Mech and L. Boitani. University of Chicago Press, Chicago. 448 pp. (2)
- 074 Peterson, R.O., J.D. Woolington, and T.N. Bailey. 1984. Wolves of the Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. *Wildlife Monographs*, No. 88:1-52. (1)
- 075 Phillips, M.K., and D.W. Smith. 1996. *The Wolves of Yellowstone*. Voyageur Press, Stillwater, Minnesota. (2)
- 076 Pletscher, D.H., R.R. Ream, R. Demarchi, W.G. Brewster, and E.E. Bangs. 1991. Managing wolf and ungulate populations in an international ecosystem. *Trans. 56th N.A. Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference* 56:539-549. (3)

- 077 Pletscher, D.H., R.R. Ream, D.K. Boyd, D.M. Fairchild, and K.E. Kunkle. 1997. Population dynamics of a recolonizing wolf population. *J. Wildlife Management* 61:459-465. (1)
- 078 Ream, R.R. and I.U. Mattson. 1982. Wolf status in the northern Rockies. Pages 362--381 in F.H. Harrington and P.C. Paquet, editors. *Wolves of the world: perspectives on behavior, ecology, and management*. Noyes Publications, Park Ridge, New Jersey. (1)
- 079 Ream, R.R., M.V. Fairchild, D.K. Boyd, and A.J. Blakesly. 1989. First wolf den in western United States in recent history. *Northwestern Nat.* 70: 39-40. (1)
- 080 Ream, R.R., M.W. Fairchild, D.K. Boyd, and D.H. Pletscher. 1991. Population dynamics and home range changes in a colonizing wolf population. Pages 349-366 in R.K. Keiter and M.S. Boyce, eds. *The Greater Yellowstone ecosystem: Redefining America's wilderness heritage*. Yale University Press, New Haven CT. (1)
- 081 Ripple, W.J. and R.L. Beschta. 2004. Wolves and the ecology of fear: Can predation risk structure ecosystems? *BioScience* Vol. 54:755-766. (1)
- 082 Robbins, J. 2004. Lessons from the wolf. *Scientific American*. Vol 290: 76-81. (2)
- 083 Schwartz, R.H., R. Stephenson, and N. Wilson. 1983. *Trichodectes canis* on the gray wolf and coyote on Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. *J. Wildl. Dis.* 19:372-73. (1)
- 084 Smith, D. 2005. pers. comm., regarding analysis of cause specific mortality and cause of death among 714 radio collared NRM wolves. (3)
- 085 Smith, D. 2006. pers. comm., pup production and survival in YNP appears normal in 2006. (3)
- 086 Smith, D.W., R.O. Peterson, and D. Houston. 2003. Yellowstone after wolves. *Bioscience* 53:330-340. (1)
- 087 Smith, D. W., D. Stahler, D. Guernsey, and E. Bangs. 2006. Wolf Restoration in Yellowstone National Park, pages 242-254, in D. R. McCullough, K. Kaji and M. Yamanaka (eds.), "Wildlife in Shiretoko and Yellowstone National Parks: Lessons in Wildlife Conservation from Two World Heritage Sites". Shiretoko Nature Foundation, Hokkaido, Japan. 315 pp. (1)
- 088 Utah Division of Wildlife Resources and The Utah Wolf Working Group. 2005. Utah Wolf Management Plan. Utah Division of Wildlife resources Publication #: 05-17. 74pp. (3)
- 089 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1980. Northern Rocky Mountain wolf recovery plan. Denver, Colorado. 67 pp. (2)
- 090 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1987. Northern Rocky Mountain wolf recovery plan. Denver, Colorado. 119 pp. (2)
- 091 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1988. Interim Wolf Control Plan: Northern Rocky Mountains of Montana and Wyoming. Denver, CO. 29 pp. (2)
- 092 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Amendment to the Northern Rocky Mountain wolf control plan to include Idaho and eastern Washington. Denver, CO. (3)
- 093 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994. The reintroduction of gray wolves to Yellowstone National Park and central Idaho. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Denver, Colorado. 608 pp. (3)

- 094 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999. Interim wolf control plan for northwestern Montana and the panhandle of northern Idaho (excluding the experimental population area). Denver, Colorado. 19 pp. (2)
- 095 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Nez Perce Tribe, National Park Service, and USDA Wildlife Services. 1989-2005. Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery Interagency Annual Reports 1999-2005. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ecological Services, 100 N. Park, Suite 320, Helena, Montana. (3)
- 096 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Nez Perce Tribe, National Park Service, Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks, Idaho Fish and Game, and USDA Wildlife Services. 2006. Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery 2005 Interagency Annual Report. C.A. Sime and E.E. Bangs, eds. USFWS, 585 Shepard Way, Helena, Montana 59601. (3)
- 097 VonHoldt, B. 2006. pers. comm. regarding the ongoing analysis of genetics of NRM wolves by UCLA. (3)
- 098 Vucetich, J.A., D.W. Smith, and D.R. Stahler. 2005. Influence of Harvest, climate, and wolf predation of Yellowstone elk, 1961-2004. *Oikos* 111:259-270. (1)
- 099 Wayne, R. 2005. pers. comm., regarding the initial thoughts regarding an ongoing analysis of genetics of NRM wolves by UCLA. Wayne, R., J. Pollinger, and vonHoldt, B. A genetic characterization of the Yellowstone Park, Idaho, and Montana wolf populations. Nov 21, 2005 summary. 2 pp. (3)
- 100 Weaver, J. 1978. The wolves of Yellowstone. Natural Resources Report n. 14. U.S. National Park Service, Washington, D.C. 38 pp. (1)
- 101 White, P.J. and R.A. Garrott. 2006. Northern Yellowstone elk after wolf restoration. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 33:942-955. (1)
- 102 Williams, C.K., G. Ericsson, and T.A. Heberlein. 2002. A quantitative summary of attitudes towards wolves and their reintroduction (1972-2000). *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 30:575-584. (1)
- 103 Williams, S. 2004. Letter to Terry Cleveland, Director Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 3 pp. (3)
- 104 Wilmers, C.C., R.L. Crabtree, D.S. Smith, K.M. Murphey, and W.M. Getz. 2003. Trophic facilitation by introduced top predators: Grey wolf subsidies to scavengers in Yellowstone National Park. *J. Animal Ecology* 72: 909-916. (1)
- 105 Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources. 1999. Wisconsin wolf management plan - October 27, 1999. Madison, Wisconsin. 74pp. (3)
- 106 Wobeser, G. 2002. Disease management strategies for wildlife. *Rev. Sci. Tech. Off. Int. Epiz.* 21:159-178. (2)
- 107 Woodroffe, R., and J.R. Ginsberg. 1998. Edge effects and the extinction of populations inside protected areas. *Science* 280:2126-2128. (1)
- 108 Woodroffe, R., S. Thirgood, and A. Rabinowitz. 2005. *People and wildlife: coexistence or conflict?* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom. 495 pp. (1/2)
- 109 Wydeven, A.P., and J.E. Wiedenhoft. 2003. Status of the Timber Wolf in Wisconsin Performance Report 1 July 2002 through 30 June 2003. Bureau of Endangered Resources: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources. 30 pp. (3)
- 110 Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 2003. Draft final Wyoming Gray Wolf Management Plan. 39pp. (4)

111 Young, S.P. and E.A. Goldman. 1944. The wolves of North America. Dover, New York/American Wildl. Inst., Washington, D.C. (2)

Note: All documents prepared for notice and comment in the Federal Register must include literature citations for all scientific references used in it. The literature must also be labeled as belonging to one of the following categories: (1) citations of scientific work that are original research based on the collection and analysis of data, peer reviewed and published in the scientific literature; (2) citations of scientific work that are derived from analysis of scientific literature, peer reviewed and published in the scientific literature; (3) citations of scientific work based on the collection and analysis of data but not peer reviewed; (4) citations of scientific work that are based upon analysis of scientific literature but not peer reviewed; and (5) citations of information that are not based directly upon collection, analysis, and publication of data. This includes citations such as personal communications, anecdotes, and newspaper articles.