

U.S. trade in research, development, and testing services: affiliated and unaffiliated trade, and unaffiliated trade by selected region/country: 2001–05

(Millions of dollars)

Region/country	2001			2002			2003			2004			2005		
	Exports	Imports	Trade balance	Exports	Imports	Trade balance	Exports	Imports	Trade balance	Exports	Imports	Trade balance	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
All trade.....	6,746	2,425	4,321	8,142	3,028	5,114	9,376	4,410	4,966	8,760	4,993	3,767	10,095	6,717	3,378
Affiliated.....	5,700	1,700	4,000	7,000	2,000	5,000	8,200	3,100	5,100	7,500	3,100	4,400	8,800	4,400	4,400
Unaffiliated.....	1,046	725	321	1,142	1,028	114	1,176	1,310	-134	1,260	1,893	-633	1,295	2,317	-1,022
Unaffiliated by country															
Canada.....	82	91	-9	93	141	-48	139	188	-49	126	179	-53	106	226	-120
Europe.....	461	419	42	571	640	-69	630	798	-168	655	1,308	-653	693	1,551	-858
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	22	16	6	28	13	15	22	22	-7	20	25	-5	18	28	-10
France.....	59	30	29	61	42	19	46	45	1	58	47	11	48	63	-15
Germany.....	102	42	60	120	96	24	148	126	22	135	157	-22	141	200	-59
Italy.....	9	6	3	9	15	-6	11	14	-3	9	31	-22	8	37	-29
Netherlands.....	14	10	4	15	23	-8	14	28	-14	19	75	-56	23	106	-83
Norway.....	4	3	1	3	3	0	3	9	-6	4	11	-7	3	10	-7
Spain.....	7	6	1	7	3	4	9	3	6	11	5	6	9	21	-12
Sweden.....	15	14	1	15	19	-4	18	20	-2	18	35	-17	17	25	-8
Switzerland.....	79	42	37	127	52	75	117	48	69	136	55	81	142	88	54
United Kingdom.....	98	187	-89	142	290	-148	185	377	-192	192	744	-552	235	828	-593
Other.....	53	64	-11	44	83	-39	63	104	-41	54	122	-68	50	146	-96
Latin America/OWH.....	54	37	17	48	32	16	41	93	-52	55	93	-38	57	105	-48
South and Central America.....	40	25	15	36	27	9	33	90	-57	55	84	-29	55	95	-40
Argentina.....	7	7	0	2	7	-5	3	18	-15	9	10	-1	26	13	13
Brazil.....	7	6	1	11	6	5	5	31	-26	D	25	NA	4	35	-31
Chile.....	1	2	-1	1	1	0	*	3	NA	*	3	NA	1	4	-3
Mexico.....	13	3	10	10	6	4	16	23	-7	17	30	-13	16	21	-5
Venezuela.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	2	*	NA	D	*	NA	1	1	0
Other.....	8	6	2	9	7	2	7	13	-6	9	16	-7	7	21	-14
Other Western Hemisphere.....	14	12	2	12	5	7	8	3	5	1	9	-8	2	9	-7
Bermuda.....	13	9	4	D	3	NA	6	*	NA	*	*	NA	*	1	NA
Other.....	1	3	-2	D	2	NA	2	3	-1	1	9	-8	2	8	-6
Africa.....	60	60	0	21	48	-27	10	57	-47	10	79	-69	11	121	-110
South Africa.....	42	32	10	3	16	-13	2	7	-5	3	7	-4	3	8	-5
Other.....	19	28	-9	18	32	-14	8	49	-41	7	72	-65	8	113	-105
Middle East.....	44	28	16	57	9	48	35	16	19	65	13	52	99	23	76
Israel.....	12	23	-11	11	8	3	16	14	2	13	11	2	16	16	0
Saudi Arabia.....	19	4	15	33	*	NA	1	*	NA	2	*	NA	1	*	NA
Other.....	12	1	11	13	1	12	18	2	16	50	2	48	82	6	76
Asia/Pacific.....	338	91	247	344	158	186	313	159	154	330	221	109	323	292	31
Australia.....	19	11	8	17	12	5	12	21	-9	13	26	-13	11	29	-18
China.....	12	9	3	14	5	9	14	6	8	15	18	-3	7	22	-15
Hong Kong.....	3	1	2	3	5	-2	2	14	-12	1	16	-15	2	13	-11
India.....	8	16	-8	4	15	-11	6	18	-12	17	48	-31	18	61	-43

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Indonesia.....	5	3	2	2	5	-3	*	D	NA	1	7	-6	1	9	-8
Japan.....	235	22	213	263	23	240	234	32	202	228	38	190	221	52	169
Malaysia.....	2	*	NA	1	1	0	2	*	NA	1	1	0	1	1	0
New Zealand.....	1	*	NA	1	3	-2	*	7	NA	1	9	-8	1	11	-10
Philippines.....	2	1	1	1	2	-1	1	1	0	1	1	0	*	2	NA
Singapore.....	5	14	-9	4	D	NA	3	16	-13	5	9	-4	21	10	11
South Korea.....	27	3	24	15	4	11	25	4	21	31	9	22	21	9	12
Taiwan.....	12	4	8	9	13	-4	10	15	-5	11	D	NA	15	27	-12
Thailand.....	4	2	2	6	2	4	2	4	-2	3	5	-2	2	6	-4
Other.....	3	6	-3	3	D	NA	1	D	NA	1	D	NA	2	39	-37
Addenda															
EU.....	358	333	25	427	544	-117	482	696	-214	498	1,201	-703	539	1,394	-855

* = ≤\$500,000; D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information; NA = not available

EU = European Union; OWH = other Western Hemisphere

SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. International Services: Cross-Border Trade 1986–2005, and Sales Through Affiliates, 1986–2004, <http://www.bea.gov/international/intlserv.htm>, accessed 10 December 2006.*Science & Engineering Indicators 2008*