# Helping New Business Clients Get Started

### Selecting Form of Business

IRS Nationwide 2007 13X FORUM Partners in Tax Administration • Most common forms of business: • Sole Proprietor • Partnership • Corporations • Other forms of business • S Corporations • Limited Liability Company (LLC)

# Employer Identification Number (EIN)

- Must secure if
  - have employees
  - have a qualified retirement plan,
  - operate as corporation, partnership, trust, estate, non-profit organization,

or

• must file and pay excise taxes

Applying for an EIN

Apply for EIN online at irs.gov
Modernized Internet EIN (Mod I-EIN) – EIN Assistant

Apply by phone – 1-800-829-4933
Mail or fax a completed Form SS-4

# Payee Identification Numbers

• Must secure SSN for each employee

• Employees must complete Forms I-9 and W-4

• Other payees must provide valid Taxpayer Identification Number

• If not provided, may be subject to Backup Withholding

Determine Federal Tax Filing and Payment Requirements

• Income Tax Returns

- Sole Proprietor Form 1040 with Schedule C, C-EZ, or F, and Schedule SE
- Corporations Form 1120 or 1120-A

• Partnerships (Form 1065) and S-Corp (Form 1120 S)

Determine Federal Tax Filing and Payment Requirements

• Employment Tax Returns - Forms 941, 943, 944, 940

 Excise Tax Returns – Forms 720, 2290, 730, 11-C

• Information Returns – Forms W-2 and W-3, 1099-MISC, 8300

# Tax Year, Accounting Method, and Recordkeeping

- Tax year can be Calendar or Fiscal
- Accounting methods
- Records support source and amount of income, and expenses applicable to business
- Record retention based on administration of Internal Revenue Code

## Representing Your Business Clients

- Select the right type of Third Party Authorization
  - Form 2848, Power of Attorney and Declaration of Representative
  - Form 8821, Tax Information Authorization
  - Third-Party Designee (Checkbox) Authority

### Properly Complete Form 2848

Line 3 – Tax Matters: use specific tax periods and type of tax
Line 6 – Receipt of Refund Checks: if representative authorized to receive, taxpayer must initial
Part II – include Designation (A-G)

and Jurisdiction

## Assisting Your Business Clients

Use e-Services tools
e-File
Disclosure Authorization (DA)
Transcript Delivery System (TDS)

• Electronic Account Resolution (EAR)

 Practitioner Priority Service (PPS) Toll-Free 1 (866) 860 - 4259

#### Resources

- IRS Publication 3207 (CD ROM) Small Business Resource Guide
- IRS Publications 15, 15-A, 538, 583, 542, 1518, 1779, 3611, 4019, and 4245
- <u>www.irs.gov</u>
- <u>www.ssa.gov</u>
- Small Business Administration (SBA) and other federal agencies