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Physical Education District Questionnaire

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Physical Education District Questionnaire

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Special Instructions

- 1. This questionnaire focuses on your district practices and policies.
- 2. When we use the word "<u>policy</u>," we mean any mandate issued by the local school board or other local agency that affects physical education in schools throughout your district. Please consider any policies <u>officially adopted at the district level</u>. These include policies developed by your district, or those based on model policies developed by your state or elsewhere.
- 3. We recognize that there may be some exceptions, but please answer the questions based on what is customary in your district. Please do not consider <u>school</u> practices or policies when answering the questions. (We will ask about <u>school</u> practices and policies when we collect information from schools across the country.)
- 4. Please do not include policies that are solely related to instruction on physical activity topics provided within <u>health education</u> curricula.
- 5. Unless the question specifically asks about regularly scheduled recess periods, do not include recess periods when answering questions about "physical education" or "physical activity."
- 6. If you would like more information about this study or would like clarification of any questions in this survey, please call Tim Smith at 1-800-647-9664, extension 6095.

Standards and Guidelines

1. Has your district adopted a policy stating that schools will follow any national, state, or district physical education standards or guidelines? These might cover topics such as the goals and objectives of physical education or expected student outcomes.

Yes1	→	Skip to Question 3
No2		

2. Has your district adopted a policy <u>encouraging</u> (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools to follow any national, state, or district physical education standards or guidelines?

Yes1		
No2	→	Skip to Question 5

3. Are these physical education standards or guidelines based on the National Standards for Physical Education?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

4. Which of the following methods does your district use to improve school compliance with these physical education standards or guidelines?

Yes No

1.	Staff development for physical education teachers1	2
2.	Monitoring student achievement1	2
3.	Submission of written reports by schools1	2
	Teacher evaluations or classroom monitoring1	
5.	Teachers mentoring other teachers1	2

Elementary School Instruction

5. Has your district adopted goals, objectives, or expected outcomes for elementary school physical education?

If your district does not include any elementary schools, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 14.

Yes1		
No2	→	Skip to Question 7

6. Do these goals or objectives for elementary school physical education specifically address each of the following student outcomes?

	Yes	No
1. Knowledge of the benefits of physical activity		2
2. Knowledge of the principles of exercise, that i frequency, intensity, and duration	1	
3. Positive attitudes toward physical activity		
 Regular participation in physical activity Maintenance of a healthy fitness level 		
6. Development of fundamental motor skills such running, skipping, throwing, or striking		2
7. Development of specialized motor skills such catching with a glove, a swim stroke, or a ten		
serve8. Demonstration of responsible personal and social		2
behavior in physical activity settings		2

7. Has your district adopted a policy stating that elementary schools will teach physical education?

Yes1		
No2	→	Skip to Question 10

8. Based on policies adopted by your district, how much physical education (excluding recess) are students required to receive while in elementary school? Districts use many ways to describe these requirements, such as minutes per week, hours per quarter, or hours per year. If it is more convenient for you, please mark the "Requirements enclosed" box and include a copy of your requirements when you return this questionnaire.

If your district does not have specified time requirements for elementary school students, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 9.

Requirements enclosed □

9. Based on policies adopted by your district, can elementary school students be exempted from physical education requirements for one grading period or longer for each of the following reasons?

If your district does not have exemption policies for elementary school students, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 10.

		Yes	No
1.	Religious reasons	1	2
	Permanent physical disability		
	Cognitive disability		
4.	High physical competency test score	1	2
5.	Participation in other school activities such as		
	band, chorus, or cheerleading	1	2
6.	Participation in community sports activities	1	2
7.	Participation in community service activities	1	2

Elementary School Instruction

10. Has your district developed its own curricula for elementary school physical education?

Yes1
No2

11. During the past 2 years, has your district provided the following information or materials for elementary school physical education?

		Yes	No
1.	A list of one or more recommended elementary school		
	physical education curricula	1	2
2.	Elementary school physical education curricula	1	2
c.	A chart describing the scope and sequence of		
	instruction for physical education	1	2
4.	Lesson plans or learning activities for physical		
	education	1	2
5.	Plans for how to assess or evaluate students in physical		
	education		2

Elementary School Recess

12. Does your district require or recommend that elementary schools provide students with regularly scheduled recess?

Require1		
Recommend2		
Neither	→	Skip to Question 14

13. How many minutes per day of recess are required or recommended for elementary school students?

If your district does not have specified time requirements or recommendations for recess for elementary school students, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 14.

Mark \boxtimes one box.

Less than 10 minutes per day1	L
10 to 19 minutes per day	
20 to 29 minutes per day	;
30 or more minutes per day4	
so or more minutes per day	F

Middle/Junior High School Instruction

14. Has your district adopted goals, objectives, or expected outcomes for middle/junior high school physical education?

If your district does not include any middle/junior high schools, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 22.

Yes	1	
No	2 →	Skip to Question 16

15. Do these goals or objectives for middle/junior high school physical education specifically address each of the following student outcomes?

	Yes	No
1. Knowledge of the benefits of physical activity	1	2
2. Knowledge of the principles of exercise, that is		
frequency, intensity, and duration	1	2
3. Positive attitudes toward physical activity	1	2
4. Regular participation in physical activity	1	2
5. Maintenance of a healthy fitness level	1	2
6. Development of fundamental motor skills such as		
running, skipping, throwing, or striking	1	2
7. Development of specialized motor skills such as		
catching with a glove, a swim stroke, or a tennis		
serve	1	2
8. The ability to perform a wide variety of movement		
forms at a basic skill level	1	2
9. The ability to perform two or more movement forms		
at an advanced level	1	2
10. Demonstration of responsible personal and social		
behavior in physical activity settings	1	2

16. Has your district adopted a policy stating that middle/junior high schools will teach physical education?

Yes1	
No2	Skip to Question 20

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17. Based on policies adopted by your district, how much physical education are students required to receive while in middle/junior high school? Districts use many ways to describe these requirements, such as minutes per week, hours per quarter, or hours per year. If it is more convenient for you, please mark the "Requirements enclosed" box and include a copy of your requirements when you return this questionnaire.

If your district does not have specified time requirements for middle/junior high school students, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 18.

Requirements enclosed □

18. Has your district adopted a policy stating that middle/junior high schools will include lifetime physical activities in their physical education program? By "lifetime activities," we mean those that can be done during adulthood because they generally need only one or two people. Examples include walking, jogging, bicycling, racquet sports, and swimming.

Yes	1
No	2

19. Based on policies adopted by your district, can middle/junior high school students be exempted from physical education requirements for one grading period or longer for each of the following reasons?

If your district does not have exemption policies for middle/junior high school students, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 20.

		Yes	No
1.	Religious reasons	1	2
	Permanent physical disability		
3.	Cognitive disability	1	2
4.	High physical competency test score	1	2
5.	Enrollment in other courses, such as math or science	1	2
6.	Participation in school sports	1	2
7.	Participation in other school activities such as		
	band, chorus, or cheerleading	1	2
8.	Participation in vocational training	1	2
9.	Participation in community sports activities	1	2
10	Participation in community service activities	1	2

20. Has your district developed its own curricula for middle/junior high school physical education?

Yes	1
No	2

21. During the past 2 years, has your district provided the following information or materials for middle/junior high school physical education?

		Yes	No
1.	A list of one or more recommended middle/junior high		
	school physical education curricula	1	2
2.	Middle/junior high school physical education curricula.	1	2
c.	A chart describing the scope and sequence of		
	instruction for physical education	1	2
4.	Lesson plans or learning activities for physical		
	education	1	2
5.	Plans for how to assess or evaluate students in physical		
	education	1	2

Senior High School Instruction

22. Has your district adopted goals, objectives, or expected outcomes for senior high school physical education?

If your district does not include any senior high schools, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 30.

Yes1		
No2	→	Skip to Question 24

23. Do these goals or objectives for senior high school physical education specifically address each of the following student outcomes?

	Yes	No
1. Knowledge of the benefits of physical activity	1	2
2. Knowledge of the principles of exercise, that is		
frequency, intensity, and duration	1	2
3. Positive attitudes toward physical activity	1	2
4. Regular participation in physical activity	1	2
5. Maintenance of a healthy fitness level	1	2
6. Development of fundamental motor skills such as		
running, skipping, throwing, or striking	1	2
7. Development of specialized motor skills such as		
catching with a glove, a swim stroke, or a tennis		
serve	1	2
8. The ability to perform a wide variety of movement		
forms at a basic skill level	1	2
9. The ability to perform two or more movement form	s	
at an advanced level	1	2
10. Demonstration of responsible personal and social		
behavior in physical activity settings	1	2
· · · ·		

24. Has your district adopted a policy stating that senior high schools will teach physical education?

Yes1		
No2	→	Skip to Question 28

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25. Based on policies adopted by your district, how much physical education are students required to receive while in senior high school? Districts use many ways to describe these requirements, such as minutes per week, hours per quarter, or hours per year. If it is more convenient for you, please mark the "Requirements enclosed" box and include a copy of your requirements when you return this questionnaire.

If your district does not have specified time requirements for senior high school students, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 26.

Requirements enclosed □

26. Has your district adopted a policy stating that senior high schools will include lifetime physical activities in their physical education program? By "lifetime activities," we mean those that can be done during adulthood because they generally need only one or two people. Examples include walking, jogging, bicycling, racquet sports, and swimming.

Yes	1
No	

27. Based on policies adopted by your district, can senior high school students be exempted from physical education requirements for one grading period or longer for each of the following reasons?

If your district does not have exemption policies for senior high school students, mark this box \Box and skip to Question 28.

		Yes	No
1.	Religious reasons	1	2
2.	Permanent physical disability	1	2
	Cognitive disability		
4.	High physical competency test score	1	2
5.	Enrollment in other courses, such as math or science	1	2
6.	Participation in school sports	1	2
7.	Participation in other school activities such as		
	ROTC, band, chorus, or cheerleading	1	2
8.	Participation in vocational training	1	2
9.	Participation in community sports activities	1	2
10.	Participation in community service activities	1	2

28. Has your district developed its own curricula for senior high school physical education?

Yes	1
No	2

29. During the past 2 years, has your district provided the following information or materials for senior high school physical education?

Yes

No

1.	A list of one or more recommended senior high school	
	physical education curricula	12
2.	Senior high school physical education curricula	12
c.	A chart describing the scope and sequence of	
	instruction for physical education	12
4.	Lesson plans or learning activities for physical	
	education	12
5.	Plans for how to assess or evaluate students in physical	
	education	12

Adapted Physical Education

30. Has your district adopted a policy stating that schools will implement the following measures to meet the physical education needs of students with permanent physical or cognitive disabilities?

Yes No

1.	Mainstreaming into regular physical education as		
	appropriate	1	.2
2.	Providing adapted physical education as appropriate	1	.2
3.	Using modified equipment in regular physical education	1	.2
4.	Using modified facilities in regular physical education	1	.2
5.	Using teaching assistants in regular physical education	1	.2
6.	Including physical education in individualized		
	education plans (IEPs)	1	.2

Student Assessment

The following questions ask about student assessment that your district requires or recommends.

31. Does your district require or recommend that elementary schools give each of the following types of tests?

	Require	Recommend	Neither
1. Written tests of students' knowledge relate	ed to		
physical education			3
2. Skill performance tests related to physical			
education			

32. Does your district require or recommend that elementary schools test students' fitness levels?

Require1		
Recommend2		
Neither3	→	Skip to Question 36

33. Does your district require or recommend that elementary schools use each of the following fitness tests?

		Require	Recommend	Neither
1.	Chrysler Fund/AAU Physical Fitness Program	1		
	Fitnessgram			
3.	National Youth Physical Fitness Program			
	(U.S. Marines Youth Foundation)	1		3
4.	President's Challenge (President's Council			
	on Physical Fitness and Sports)	1		3
5.	Youth Fitness Test (YMCA)	1		3
6.	A state-developed fitness test	1		3

34. Has your district adopted a policy encouraging (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) elementary schools to use students' fitness test results in the following ways?

		Yes	No	
	1. Develop individualized physical activity plans		2	
	2. Determine recipients of fitness awards	1	2	
	3. File them in the school record			
	4. Share them with the student's parents or guardians.	1	2	
35.	Has your district adopted a policy stating that elementar students' fitness test results to the district? Yes	-	l submit data on	
	No			
36.	Does your district require or recommend that middle/ju following types of tests?	C		
	Keq	uire Reco	mmend Nei	ther
	 Written tests of students' knowledge related to physical education		2	3
	education	•••••	2	3
37.	Does your district require or recommend that middle/ju fitness levels?	nior high sch	ools test students	2

Require	.1	
Recommend	.2	
Neither	.3 →	Skip to Question 41

38. Does your district require or recommend that middle/junior high schools use each of the following fitness tests?

		Require	Recommend	Neither
1.	Chrysler Fund/AAU Physical Fitness Program	1		3
2.	Fitnessgram	1		3
3.	National Youth Physical Fitness Program			
	(U.S. Marines Youth Foundation)	1		3
4.	President's Challenge (President's Council			
	on Physical Fitness and Sports)	1		3
5.	Youth Fitness Test (YMCA)	1		3
6.	A state-developed fitness test	1		3
4. 5.	(U.S. Marines Youth Foundation) President's Challenge (President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports) Youth Fitness Test (YMCA)	1 1		3 3

39. Has your district adopted a policy encouraging (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) middle/junior high schools to use students' fitness test results in the following ways?

Yes No

1.	Develop individualized physical activity	
	plans1	12
2.	Determine recipients of fitness awards	12
3.	File them in the school record	12
4.	Share them with the student's parents or guardians	12

40. Has your district adopted a policy stating that middle/junior high schools will submit data on students' fitness test results to the district?

Yes	1
No	2

41.	Does your district require or recommend that senior types of tests?	or high scho	ools give each of	the following
		Require	Recommend	Neither
	 Written tests of students' knowledge related to physical education Skill performance tests related to physical education 	1		
42.	Does your district require or recommend that seni levels?	or high sch	ools test students'	fitness
	Require Recommend Neither		2	Question 46
43.	Does your district require or recommend that seni- fitness tests?	or high scho	ools use each of th	ne following
		Require	Recommend	Neither
	 Chrysler Fund/AAU Physical Fitness Program Fitnessgram			
	(U.S. Marines Youth Foundation)4. President's Challenge (President's Council	1	2	3
	on Physical Fitness and Sports)	1		3
	5. Youth Fitness Test (YMCA)			
	6. A state-developed fitness test	1		3

44. Has your district adopted a policy encouraging (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) senior high schools to use students' fitness test results in the following ways?

Yes No

1.	Develop individualized physical activity		
	plans		2
2.	Determine recipients of fitness awards	1	2
3.	File them in the school record	1	2
4.	Share them with the student's parents or guardians		2

45. Has your district adopted a policy stating that senior high schools will submit data on students' fitness test results to the district?

Yes	1
No	2

Use of Protective Gear

46. Has your district adopted a policy requiring that students wear appropriate protective gear when engaged in the following activities?

		Yes	No
1.	Physical activities during physical education	1	2
2.	Intramural sports	1	2
3.	Interscholastic sports	1	2

Physical Activity and Discipline

47. Has your district adopted a policy that prohibits schools from using physical activity (e.g., laps or push-ups) to punish students for bad behavior in physical education?

Yes.....1 \rightarrow Skip to Question 49 No.....2

48. Does your district discourage (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools from using physical activity to punish students for bad behavior in physical education?

Yes	1
No	2

49. Has your district adopted a policy that prohibits schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education as punishment for bad behavior in another class?

Yes1	→	Skip to Question 51
No2		

50. Does your district discourage (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education to punish students for bad behavior in another class?

Yes	1
No	2

Staffing and Staff Development

51. Based on policies adopted by your district, what is the required student-to-teacher ratio for physical education in each of the following grade levels? If your district has not adopted a policy for a grade level, please mark the "No policy" box.

	Students per		No schools
	teacher	No policy	at this level
1. Elementary school			2
2. Middle/junior high school			
3. Senior high school			2

52. Has your district adopted a policy stating that newly-hired staff who teach physical education at each of the following levels will have undergraduate or graduate training in physical education or a related field?

	Yes	No	No schools at this level
1. Elementary school			
2. Middle/junior high school			
3. Senior high school			

53. Has your district adopted a policy stating that <u>newly-hired</u> staff who teach physical education at each of the following levels will be certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state to teach physical education? If your state does not offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to teach physical education at a level, please mark the "Not offered" box in the last column.

	Yes	No	Not offered
1. Elementary school		2	
2. Middle/junior high school			
3. Senior high school			

54. Has your district adopted a policy stating that <u>each school</u> will have someone to oversee or Physical Education District Questionnaire - Final Version - Revised: 10/26/99

coordinate physical education at the school (e.g., a lead physical education teacher)?

Yes	 	 	1
No	 	 	2

55. During the past 2 years, has your district provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to those who teach physical education? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service.

	Yes	No
1. Methods to increase the amount of class time		
students are physically active	1	2
2. Methods to promote gender equity in physical		
education and sports	1	2
3. Using technology such as computers, video cameras		
or heart rate monitors for physical education		2
4. Encouraging family involvement in physical activity		
5. Administering or using fitness tests		
6. Helping students develop individualized physical		
activity plans	1	2
7. Injury prevention and first aid		
8. Teaching physical education to students with		
permanent physical or cognitive disabilities		2
9. Teaching individual or paired activities or sports		
10. Teaching team or group activities or sports		
11. Teaching movement skills and concepts		
12. Assessing or evaluating student performance in phys		
education		2
13. Developing and using student portfolios for physical		
education		2
culculon	1	····· <i>L</i>

Physical Education Collaboration

56. During the past 12 months, have district physical education staff worked on physical education activities with each of the following groups?

Yes No

1.	District health education staff	1	2
2.	District health services staff	1	2
3.	District mental health or social services staff	1	2
4.	District food service staff	1	2

57. During the past 12 months, have district physical education staff worked on physical education activities with staff or members from each of these organizations?

	Yes	No
1. Local health department	1	2
2. Local hospital	1	2
3. Local mental health or social services agency	1	2
4. Health organization, such as the American Heart		
Association or the American Cancer Society	1	2
5. Local colleges or universities	1	2
6. Local businesses	1	2
7. Local parks or recreation department	1	2
8. Local youth organization, such as the Y, Boys or		
Girls Clubs, or the Boy Scouts or Girl Scouts	1	2
i. Local health or fitness club	1	2

Physical Education Promotion

58. During the past 12 months, has your district done each of the following activities to promote school physical education programs?

		Yes	No
1.	Provided families with information on the school		
	physical education program	1	2
2.	Met with a parents' organization, such as the PTA, to		
	discuss the physical education program	1	2
3.	Invited family members to tour the physical education		
	facilities	1	2
4.	Offered any physical education or physical activity		
	programs to families	1	2

Physical Education Evaluation

59. During the past 2 years, have the following aspects of your district physical education program been evaluated?

		Yes	No
	~		
1.	Student satisfaction with the physical education		
	program	1	2
2.	Family satisfaction with the physical education		
	program	1	2
3.	Physical education policies	1	2
4.	Physical education curricula	1	2
5.	Physical education staff development or in-service		
	programs	1	2

Interscholastic Sports Coaches

The following questions ask about interscholastic sports coaches in your district.

60. Has your district adopted a policy stating that head coaches of interscholastic sports will meet each of the following criteria?

		Yes	No
	Have previous coaching experience in any sport	1	2
	Have previous coaching experience in the sports they will be coaching		
4.	Have a teaching certificate Complete a coaches' training course	1	2
	Be certified in first aid Be certified in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)		
7.	Be employed by the school or school district	1	2

61. During the past 2 years, has your district provided any funding for or offered staff development to coaches of interscholastic sports?

Yes	1
No	2

62.	Currently, does someone in your district oversee or coordin	ate ph	iysic	cal education?
	Yes No		→	That is the last question. Thank you very much for taking the time to complete this questionnaire.
63.	Are you this person?			
	Yes No		→	That is the last question. Thank you very much for taking the time to complete this questionnaire.
64.	Do you have an undergraduate <u>degree</u> ?			
	Yes No		→	Skip to Question 70
65.	What did you <u>major</u> in?			
		ark ⊠ at app		
	Physical education and health education <u>combined</u> Physical education Health education Other education Kinesiology Exercise physiology Exercise science Other	2 3 4 5 6 7		

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66.	Do you have an undergraduate minor?		
	Yes1 No2	→	Skip to Question 68
67.	What did you minor in?		
	Mark ⊠ that app		
	Physical education and health education combined1Physical education2Health education3Other education4Kinesiology5Exercise physiology6Exercise science7Other8		
68.	Do you have a graduate <u>degree</u> ?		
	Yes1 No2	→	Skip to Question 70
69.	In what area or areas?		
	Mark ⊠ that app		
	Physical education and health education combined1Physical education2Health education3Other education4Kinesiology5Exercise physiology6Exercise science7Other8		

70. Are you certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state to teach physical education at each of the following grade levels? If your state does not offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to teach physical education at a level, please mark the "Not offered" box in the last column.

		Yes	No	Not offered
1. Ele	mentary school			
	ddle/junior high school			
3. Ser	nior high school			

If you would like to provide any additional comments, please use the space below. Thank you very much for taking the time to participate in this study.

Additional Comments

Please return this questionnaire to:

Don Evers Research Triangle Institute P.O. Box 12194 Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

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