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**BTS Data** 

BTS 11-07 Wednesday, March 14, 2007 Contact: Dave Smallen Tel.: 202-366-5568

### Transportation Services Index (TSI) Fell 0.6 Percent in January from December

The Transportation Services Index (TSI) fell 0.6 percent in January from its December level, falling after a one-month rise, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today (Table 1).

The January decline of 0.6 percent was the fifth monthly decline in the past eight months and the 19<sup>th</sup> decline in the 37 months since January 2004. The index is 2.3 percent below its peak in May 2006 (Table 2).

The decline in January was the first December-to-January decline since 2004 (Table 3).

The January level of 109.5 for the combined freight and passenger index was 1.2 percent lower than the January 2006 level, the second consecutive decline from January of the previous year (Table 4). The January 2007 level was 7.8 percent higher than the January level of the base year of 2000, but was 1.8 percent lower than the January 2005 level (Table 5).

TSI is a single seasonally adjusted index of the month-to-month changes in the output of services provided by the for-hire transportation industries, including railroad, air, truck, inland waterways, pipeline, and local transit.

The index includes historic data from 1990 to the present. The TSI is still under development and is considered experimental. The index measures changes from the monthly average of the base year of 2000. For additional historical data prior to 2004, go to <u>http://www.bts.gov/xml/tsi/src/index.xml</u>. Release of the February index is scheduled for April 11.

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# TRANSPORTATION SERVICES INDEX RELEASE ADD ONE

#### **Transportation Services Index for Freight**

The TSI for freight fell 0.4 percent in January from the December level, falling after a one-month increase (Table 6). The January freight index of 107.9 was down 4.4 percent from its peak of 112.8 in January 2005 (Table 7).

#### **Transportation Services Index for Passengers**

The TSI for passengers fell 0.9 percent in January from the December level, falling after a one-month increase (Table 8). The Passenger TSI January 2007 level of 111.4 was 1.1 percent higher than the January 2006 level, the fifth consecutive annual increase since a decline in 2002 (Table 9).

#### More on TSI

Note: TSI numbers for September 2006 (Total, Freight, and Passenger) were revised because of revisions in the output data of the component transportation services. The September TSI is 110.0, revised from the 110.3 reported in the February release. The September Freight TSI is 108.6, revised from 109.5. The September Passenger TSI is 113.2, revised from the 110.7. The TSI for October, November, December and January are preliminary.

TSI revision policy: TSI is updated monthly with the latest four months' index numbers considered preliminary. Each month BTS releases the latest preliminary TSI, and replaces the oldest preliminary TSI with a revised TSI. More information about the revision policy and the TSI index is available at <a href="http://www.bts.gov/xml/tsi/src/index.xml">http://www.bts.gov/xml/tsi/src/index.xml</a>.

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### TRANSPORTATION SERVICES INDEX RELEASE ADD TWO

#### Table 1: Transportation Services Index Since July 2006 Percent Change by Month (Seasonally Adjusted, Monthly Average of 2000 = 100)

	TSI		Freight		Passenger	
	Index	Pct. Change	Index	Pct. Change	Index	Pct. Change
July	111.3	-0.4	110.7	-0.8	112.1	0.3
August	109.0	-2.1	107.8	-2.7	112.0	-0.1
September <sup>R</sup>	110.0	0.9	108.6	0.8	113.2	1.1
October <sup>P</sup>	110.3	0.3	109.1	0.4	111.3	-1.7
November <sup>P</sup>	109.1	-1.0	107.6	-1.4	111.0	-0.3
December <sup>P</sup>	110.1	0.9	108.4	0.8	112.4	1.2
January <sup>P</sup>	109.5	-0.6	107.9	-0.4	111.4	-0.9

SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

NOTE: P = preliminary; R = revised

NOTE: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

#### Table 2: Transportation Services Index Monthly Changes, 2004-2007 Percent change from previous month

	2004 % Growth	2005 % Growth	2006 % Growth	2007 % Growth
January	-1.4	1.5	0.3	(P) -0.6
February	2.8	-1.4	-1.3	
March	0.7	1.5	1.3	
April	0.7	0.0	-0.3	
May	-0.4	0.4	1.5	
June	1.0	-0.5	-0.3	
July	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	
August	-0.4	-0.1	-2.1	
September	0.5	-0.3	(R) 0.9	
October	0.1	-0.9	(P) 0.3	
November	0.9	1.6	(P) -1.0	
December	-0.3	-0.9	(P) 0.9	
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SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

NOTE: P = preliminary; R = revised

# TRANSPORTATION SERVICES INDEX RELEASE ADD THREE

Table 3: Transportation Services Index Annual Change, 1998-2007Percent change from December of previous yearDecember to January

Year	TSI	Freight	Passenger
1998	1.0	1.4	0.2
1999	0.5	0.2	1.2
2000	-0.4	-0.7	0.2
2001	1.1	1.5	0.3
2002	1.2	0.9	2.0
2003	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8
2004	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1
2005	1.5	1.4	1.5
2006	0.3	0.2	0.6
2007 <sup>P</sup>	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9

SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics NOTE: P = preliminary

Table 4: Transportation Services Index from Year-to-Year
Percent change in the January TSI
(Monthly average of 2000 = 100)

	TSI	Percent change from same month previous year
1998	95.9	7.5
1999	98.2	2.4
2000	101.6	3.5
2001	99.7	-1.9
2002	96.1	-3.6
2003	101.4	5.5
2004	104.3	2.9
2005	111.6	7.0
2006_	110.9	-0.6
2007 <sup>P</sup>	109.5	-1.2

SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

NOTE: P = preliminary

NOTE: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

# TRANSPORTATION SERVICES INDEX RELEASE ADD FOUR

### Table 5: Transportation Services Index from Previous YearsPercent Change to 2007 (January to January)

Percent change to	Since January	Duration
January 2007	,	in years
-1.2	2006	1
-1.8	2005	2
5.0	2004	3
8.0	2003	4
13.9	2002	5
9.9	2001	6
7.8	2000	7
11.5	1999	8
14.2	1998	9
22.8	1997	10

SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Note: The percent changes to January 2007 are all preliminary.

### Table 6: Freight Transportation Services Index Monthly Changes, 2004-2007Percent change from previous month

_	2004 % Growth	2005 % Growth	2006 % Growth	2007 % Growth
January	-1.6	1.4	0.2	(P) -0.4
February	2.6	-1.2	-1.3	
March	0.9	1.0	0.9	
April	0.6	0.0	-0.9	
May	-0.3	0.2	2.1	
June	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	
July	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	
August	-0.6	0.4	-2.7	
September	0.5	-1.3	(R) 0.8	
October	-0.5	-0.6	(P) 0.4	
November	1.3	2.0	(P) -1.4	
December	-0.4	-1.1	(P) 0.8	

SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

NOTE: P = preliminary; R = revised

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# TRANSPORTATION SERVICES INDEX RELEASE ADD FIVE

# Table 7: Freight Transportation Services Index from Year-to-YearPercent change in the January Freight TSI(Monthly average of 2000 = 100)

	Freight TSI	Percent change from same month previous year
1998	98.4	9.5
1999	100.1	1.6
2000	104.4	4.3
2001	99.2	-4.9
2002	98.1	-1.2
2003	103.3	5.4
2004	106.4	3.0
2005	112.8	6.0
2006	111.1	-1.5
2007 <sup>P</sup>	107.9	-2.9

SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

NOTE: P = preliminary

NOTE: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

### Table 8: Passenger Transportation Services Index Monthly Changes, 2004-2007 Percent change from previous month

	2004 % Growth	2005 % Growth	2006 % Growth	2007 % Growth
January	-1.1	1.5	0.6	(P) -0.9
February	3.4	-2.0	-1.3	
March	0.1	2.9	2.1	
April	0.8	-0.1	0.5	
May	-0.7	0.8	0.5	
June	1.6	-0.5	-0.4	
July	0.5	0.9	0.3	
August	0.1	-1.3	(R) -0.1	
September	0.5	2.3	(P) 1.1	
October	1.6	-1.9	(P) -1.7	
November	-0.2	0.4	(P) -0.3	
December	-0.2	-0.4	(P) 1.2	
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SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

NOTE: P = preliminary; R = revised

# TRANSPORTATION SERVICES INDEX RELEASE ADD SIX

Table 9: Passenger Transportation Services Index from Year-to-YearPercent change in the January Passenger TSI(Monthly average of 2000 = 100)

	Passenger TSI	Percent change from same month previous year
1998	90.1	3.4
1999	93.7	4.0
2000	95.2	1.6
2001	100.6	5.7
2002	91.5	-9.0
2003	96.8	5.7
2004	99.2	2.5
2005	108.4	9.2
2006	110.2	1.7
2007 <sup>P</sup>	111.4	1.1

SOURCE: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

NOTE: P = preliminary

NOTE: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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### TRANSPORTATION SERVICES INDEX RELEASE ADD SEVEN

#### **Brief Explanation of the TSI**

The Transportation Services Index (TSI) is a measure of the month-to-month changes in the output of services provided by the for-hire transportation industries.

The TSI tells us how the output of transportation services has increased or decreased from month to month. The index can be examined together with other economic indicators to produce a better understanding of the current and future course of the economy. The movement of the index over time can be compared with other economic measures to understand the relationship of changes in transportation output to changes in Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

The TSI is still under development and is therefore considered experimental. It is being examined for refinements in data sources, methodologies and interpretations.

The freight transportation index consists of:

For hire trucking, Railroad freight services (including rail based intermodal shipments such as containers on flat cars), Inland waterways transportation, Pipeline transportation (including principally petroleum and petroleum products and natural gas), and Air freight.

The index does not include international or coastal waterborne movements, private trucking, courier services, or the US Postal Service.

**The passenger transportation index** consists of: Local transit, Intercity passenger rail, and Passenger air transportation.

The index does not include intercity bus, sight seeing services, ferry services, taxi service, private automobile usage, or bicycling and other non-motorized transportation.

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