

TWENTY-THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 3, 1835

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1833, to June 30, 1834

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—HUGH L. WHITE, of Tennessee; GEORGE POINDEXTER,¹ of Mississippi;
JOHN TYLER,² of Virginia

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE,³ of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—MOUNTJOY BAYLY, of Maryland; JOHN SHACKFORD,⁴ of New Hampshire

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ANDREW STEVENSON,⁵ of Virginia; JOHN BELL,⁶ of Tennessee

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania; WALTER S. FRANKLIN,⁷ of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN O. DUNN, of District of Columbia; THOMAS B. RANDOLPH,⁸ of Virginia

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—OVERTON CARR, of Maryland

ALABAMA

SENATORS

William R. King, *Selma*
Gabriel Moore, *Huntsville*
REPRESENTATIVES
Clement C. Clay, *Huntsville*
Dixon H. Lewis, *Lowndesboro*
John McKinley, *Florence*
Samuel W. Mardis, *Montevallo*
John Murphy, *Claiborne*

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Gideon Tomlinson, *Fairfield*
Nathan Smith, *New Haven*
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Noyes Barber, *Groton*
William W. Ellsworth,⁹ *Hartford*
Joseph Trumbull,¹⁰ *Hartford*
Samuel A. Foote,¹¹ *Cheshire*
Ebenezer Jackson, Jr.,¹² *Middletown*
Jabez W. Huntington,¹³ *Litchfield*
Phineas Miner,¹⁴ *Litchfield*
Samuel Tweedy, *Danbury*

Ebenezer Young, *Killingly Center*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

John M. Clayton, *Dover*
Arnold Naudain, *Wilmington*
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
John J. Milligan, *Wilmington*

GEORGIA

SENATORS

George M. Troup,¹⁵ *Dublin*
John P. King,¹⁶ *Augusta*
John Forsyth,¹⁷ *Columbus*
Alfred Cuthbert,¹⁸ *Monticello*
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Augustin S. Clayton, *Athens*
John Coffee, *Jacksonville*
Thomas F. Foster, *Greensboro*
Roger L. Gamble, *Louisville*
George R. Gilmer, *Lexington*
Seaborn Jones, *Columbus*
William Schley, *Augusta*
James M. Wayne,¹⁹ *Savannah*
Richard H. Wilde, *Augusta*

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Elias K. Kane, *Kaskaskia*
John M. Robinson, *Carmi*
REPRESENTATIVES
Zadok Casey, *Mount Vernon*
Joseph Duncan,²⁰ *Jacksonville*
William L. May,²¹ *Springfield*
Charles Slade,²² *Carlyle*
John Reynolds,²³ *Belleville*

INDIANA

SENATORS

William Hendricks, *Madison*
John Tipton, *Logansport*
REPRESENTATIVES
Ratliff Boon, *Boonville*
John Carr, *Charlestown*
John Ewing, *Vincennes*
Edward A. Hannegan, *Covington*
George L. Kinnard, *Indianapolis*
Amos Lane, *Lawrenceburg*
Johnathan McCarty, *Fort Wayne*

¹ Elected June 28, 1834.

² Elected March 3, 1835.

³ Reelected December 9, 1833.

⁴ Elected December 9, 1833.

⁵ Reelected December 2, 1833; resigned from the House June 2, 1834; Henry Hubbard, of New Hampshire, was elected Speaker pro tempore for May 16, 1834.

⁶ Elected June 2, 1834.

⁷ Elected December 2, 1833.

⁸ Elected December 3, 1833.

⁹ Resigned July 8, 1834.

¹⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Ellsworth, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

¹¹ Resigned May 9, 1834, having been elected governor of Connecticut.

¹² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel A. Foote, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

¹³ Resigned August 16, 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of errors.

¹⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jabez W. Huntington, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

¹⁵ Resigned November 8, 1833.

¹⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Troup, and took his seat December 31, 1833.

¹⁷ Resigned June 27, 1834, having been appointed Secretary of State.

¹⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, and took his seat January 12, 1835.

¹⁹ Resigned January 13, 1835.

²⁰ Resigned September 21, 1834, having been elected governor of Illinois.

²¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Duncan, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

²² Died July 26, 1834.

²³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Slade, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

George M. Bibb, *Yellow Banks*
Henry Clay, *Lexington*

REPRESENTATIVES

Chilton Allan, *Winchester*
Martin Beaty, *South Fork*
Thomas Chilton, *Elizabethtown*
Amos Davis, *Mount Sterling*
Benjamin Hardin, *Bardstown*
Albert G. Hawes, *Hawesville*
Richard M. Johnson, *Great Crossings*
Robert P. Letcher,²⁴ *Lancaster*
James Love, *Barbourville*
Chittenden Lyon, *Eddyville*
Thomas A. Marshall, *Paris*
Patrick H. Pope, *Louisville*
Christopher Tompkins, *Glasgow*

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Josiah S. Johnston,²⁵ *Alexandria*
Alexander Porter,²⁶ *Attakapas*
George A. Waggaman, *New Orleans*

REPRESENTATIVES

Henry A. Bullard,²⁷ *Alexandria*
Rice Garland,²⁸ *Opelousas*
Philemon Thomas, *Baton Rouge*
Edward D. White,²⁹ *Donaldsonville*
Henry Johnson,³⁰ *Donaldsonville*

MAINE

SENATORS

Peleg Sprague,³¹ *Hallowell*
John Ruggles,³² *Thomaston*
Ether Shepley, *Saco*

REPRESENTATIVES

George Evans, *Gardiner*
Joseph Hall, *Camden*
Leonard Jarvis, *Ellsworth*
Edward Kavanagh, *Damariscotta Mills*
Moses Mason, Jr., *Bethel*
Rufus McIntire, *Parsonsfield*
Gorham Parks, *Bangor*
Francis O. J. Smith, *Portland*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Ezekiel F. Chambers,³³ *Chestertown*
Robert H. Goldsborough,³⁴ *Easton*
Joseph Kent, *Bladensburg*

REPRESENTATIVES

Richard B. Carmichael, *Centerville*

Littleton P. Dennis,³⁵ *Princess Anne*
John N. Steele,³⁶ *Vienna*
James P. Heath, *Baltimore*
William Cost Johnson, *Jefferson*
Issac McKim, *Baltimore*
John T. Stoddert, *Harris Lot*
Francis Thomas, *Frederick*
James Turner, *Wiseburg*

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Nathaniel Silsbee, *Salem*
Daniel Webster, *Boston*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Quincy Adams, *Quincy*
Isaac C. Bates, *Northampton*
William Baylies, *West Bridgewater*
George N. Briggs, *Lanesboro*
Rufus Choate,³⁷ *Salem*
Stephen C. Phillips,³⁸ *Salem*
John Davis,³⁹ *Worcester*
Levi Lincoln,⁴⁰ *Worcester*
Edward Everett, *Charlestown*
Benjamin Gorham, *Boston*
George Grennell, Jr., *Greenfield*
William Jackson, *Newton*
Gayton P. Osgood, *North Andover*
John Reed, *Yarmouth*

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

George Poindexter, *Wilkinson*
John Black,⁴¹ *Monroe*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Harry Cage, *Woodville*
Franklin E. Plummer, *Westville*

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Thomas H. Benton, *St. Louis*
Alexander Buckner,⁴² *Jackson*
Lewis F. Linn,⁴³ *Ste. Genevieve*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

William H. Ashley, *St. Louis*
John Bull, *Chariton*

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Samuel Bell, *Chester*
Isaac Hill, *Concord*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Benning M. Bean, *Moultonboro*
Robert Burns, *Hebron*

Joseph M. Harper, *Canterbury*
Henry Hubbard, *Charlestown*
Franklin Pierce, *Hillsboro*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Theodore Frelinghuysen, *Newark*
Samuel L. Southard, *Trenton*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Philemon Dickerson, *Paterson*
Samuel Fowler, *Hamburg*
Thomas Lee, *Port Elizabeth*
James Parker, *Perth Amboy*
Ferdinand S. Schenck, *Six Mile Run*
William N. Shinn, *Mount Holly*

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Silas Wright, Jr., *Canton*
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, *Poughkeepsie*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Adams, *Catskill*
Samuel Beardsley, *Utica*
Abraham Bockee, *Federal Store*
Charles Bodle, *Bloomington*
John W. Brown, *Newburgh*
Churchill C. Cambreleng, *New York City*
Samuel Clark, *Waterloo*
John Cramer, *Waterford*
Rowland Day, *Sempronius*
John Dickson, *West Bloomfield*
Millard Fillmore, *Buffalo*
Philo C. Fuller, *Genesco*
William K. Fuller, *Chittenango*
Ransom H. Gillet, *Ogdensburg*
Nicoll Halsey, *Trumansburg*
Gideon Hard, *Albion*
Samuel G. Hathaway, *Solon*
Abner Hazeltine, *Jamestown*
Edward Howell, *Bath*
Abel Huntington, *East Hampton*
Noadiah Johnson, *Delhi*
Gerrit Y. Lansing, *Albany*
Cornelius W. Lawrence,⁴⁴ *New York City*
John J. Morgan,⁴⁵ *New York City*
George W. Lay, *Batavia*
Charles McVean, *Canajoharie*
Abijah Mann, Jr., *Fairfield*
Henry C. Martindale, *Sandy Hill*
Henry Mitchell, *Norwich*
Sherman Page, *Unadilla*
Job Pierson, *Schaghticoke*

²⁴ Thomas P. Moore presented credentials on December 2, 1833, but was not sworn pending a contest by Robert P. Letcher, and on June 2, 1834, the House ordered a new election, "it being impracticable for this House to determine with any certainty who is the rightful Representative of this district." Mr. Letcher was subsequently elected and took his seat December 1, 1834.

²⁵ Died May 19, 1833.

²⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah S. Johnston, and took his seat January 6, 1834.

²⁷ Resigned January 4, 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of Louisiana.

²⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. Bullard, and took his seat April 28, 1834.

²⁹ Resigned November 15, 1834, having been elected governor of Louisiana.

³⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. White, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

³¹ Resigned January 1, 1835.

³² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Peleg Sprague, and took his seat February 6, 1835.

³³ Resigned in 1834.

³⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.

³⁵ Died April 14, 1834.

³⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton P. Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.

³⁷ Resigned June 30, 1834.

³⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rufus Choate, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

³⁹ Resigned January 14, 1834, having been elected governor of Massachusetts.

⁴⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Davis, and took his seat March 5, 1834.

⁴¹ Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1833, and took his seat December 23, 1833; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1833, to November 21, 1833, because of recess of legislature.

⁴² Died June 6, 1833.

⁴³ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Buckner, and took his seat December 16, 1833; subsequently elected.

⁴⁴ Resigned May 14, 1834, having been elected mayor of New York City.

⁴⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Cornelius W. Lawrence, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

Dudley Seldon,⁴⁶ *New York City*
 Charles G. Ferris,⁴⁷ *New York City*
 William Taylor, *Manlius*
 Joel Turrill, *Oswego*
 Aaron Vanderpoel, *Kinderhook*
 Isaac B. Van Houten, *Clarkstown*
 Aaron Ward, *Mount Pleasant*
 Daniel Wardwell, *Mannsville*
 Reuben Whallon, *Split Rock*
 Campbell P. White, *New York City*
 Frederick Whittlesey, *Rochester*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Bedford Brown, *Browns Store*
 Willie P. Mangum, *Red Mountain*

REPRESENTATIVES

Daniel L. Barringer, *Raleigh*
 Jesse A. Bynum, *Halifax*
 Henry W. Connor, *Sherrills Ford*
 Edmund Deberry, *Laurenceville*
 James Graham, *Rutherfordton*
 Thomas H. Hall, *Tarboro*
 Micajah T. Hawkins, *Warrenton*
 James I. McKay, *Elizabethtown*
 Abraham Rencher, *Pittsboro*
 William B. Shepard, *Elizabeth City*
 Augustine H. Shepperd, *Germantown*
 Jesse Speight, *Stantonsburg*
 Lewis Williams, *Panther Creek*

OHIO

SENATORS

Thomas Ewing, *Lancaster*
 Thomas Morris, *Bethel*

REPRESENTATIVES

William Allen,⁴⁸ *Chillicothe*
 James M. Bell, *Cambridge*
 John Chaney, *Courtwright*
 Thomas Corwin, *Lebanon*
 Joseph H. Crane, *Dayton*
 Thomas L. Hamer, *Georgetown*
 Benjamin Jones, *Wooster*
 Humphrey H. Leavitt,⁴⁹ *Steubenville*
 Daniel Kilgore,⁵⁰ *Cadiz*
 Robert T. Lytle,⁵¹ *Cincinnati*
 Jeremiah McLene, *Columbus*
 Robert Mitchell, *Zanesville*
 William Patterson, *Mansfield*
 Jonathan Sloane, *Ravenna*
 David Spangler, *Coshocton*
 John Thomson, *New Lisbon*
 Joseph Vance, *Urbana*
 Samuel F. Vinton, *Gallipolis*
 Taylor Webster, *Hamilton*

Elisha Whittlesey, *Canfield*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

William Wilkins,⁵² *Pittsburgh*
 James Buchanan,⁵³ *Lancaster*
 Samuel McKean, *Burlington*

REPRESENTATIVES

Joseph B. Anthony, *Williamsport*
 John Banks, *Mercer*
 Charles A. Barnitz, *York*
 Andrew Beaumont, *Wilkes-Barre*
 Horace Binney, *Philadelphia*
 George Burd, *Bedford*
 George Chambers, *Chambersburg*
 William Clark, *Dauphin*
 Richard Coulter, *Greensburg*
 Edward Darlington, *Chester*
 Harmar Denny, *Pittsburgh*
 John Galbraith, *Franklin*
 James Harper, *Philadelphia*
 Samuel S. Harrison, *Kittanning*
 Joseph Henderson, *Browns Mills*
 William Hiester, *New Holland*
 Henry King, *Allentown*
 John Laporte, *Asylum*
 Thomas M. T. McKennan, *Washington*
 Joel K. Mann, *Jenkintown*
 Jesse Miller, *Landisburg*
 Henry A. P. Muhlenberg, *Reading*
 David Potts, Jr., *Pottstown*
 Robert Ramsey, *Hartsville*
 Andrew Stewart, *Uniontown*
 Joel B. Sutherland, *Philadelphia*
 David D. Wagener, *Easton*
 John G. Watmough, *Philadelphia*

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Nehemiah R. Knight, *Providence*
 Asher Robbins,⁵⁴ *Newport*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Tristram Burges, *Providence*
 Dutee J. Pearce, *Newport*

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

John C. Calhoun, *Fort Hill*
 William C. Preston,⁵⁵ *Columbia*

REPRESENTATIVES

James Blair,⁵⁶ *Lynchwood*
 Richard I. Manning,⁵⁷ *Fulton*
 William K. Clowney, *Union*
 Warren R. Davis,⁵⁸ *Pendleton*
 John M. Felder, *Orangeburg*

William J. Grayson, *Beaufort*
 John K. Griffin, *Milton*
 George McDuffie,⁵⁹ *Willington*
 Francis W. Pickens,⁶⁰ *Edgefield*
 Henry L. Pinckney, *Charleston*
 Thomas D. Singleton,⁶¹ *Kingtree*
 Robert B. Campbell,⁶² *Brownsville*

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Hugh Lawson White, *Knoxville*
 Felix Grundy, *Nashville*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Bell, *Nashville*
 John Blair, *Jonesboro*
 Samuel Bunch, *Rutledge*
 David Crockett, *Crockett*
 David W. Dickinson, *Murfreesboro*
 William C. Dunlap, *Bolivar*
 John B. Forester, *McMinnville*
 William M. Inge, *Fayetteville*
 Cave Johnson, *Clarksville*
 Luke Lea, *Campbells Station*
 Balie Peyton, *Gallatin*
 James K. Polk, *Columbia*
 James Standifer, *Mountairy*

VERMONT

SENATORS

Samuel Prentiss, *Montpelier*
 Benjamin Swift, *St. Albans*

REPRESENTATIVES

Heman Allen, *Burlington*
 Benjamin F. Deming,⁶³ *Danville*
 Henry F. Janes,⁶⁴ *Waterbury*
 Horace Everett, *Windsor*
 Hiland Hall, *Bennington*
 William Slade, *Middlebury*

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

John Tyler, *Gloucester*
 William C. Rives,⁶⁵ *Lindseys Store*
 Benjamin W. Leigh,⁶⁶ *Richmond*

REPRESENTATIVES

John J. Allen, *Clarksburg*
 William S. Archer, *Elk Hill*
 James M. H. Beale, *New Market*
 John Randolph,⁶⁷ *Charlottesville*
 Thomas T. Bouldin,⁶⁸ *Charlotte*
 James W. Bouldin,⁶⁹ *Charlotte*
 Joseph W. Chinn, *Nuttsville*
 Nathaniel H. Claiborne, *Rocky Mount*
 Thomas Davenport, *Meadville*

⁴⁶ Resigned July 1, 1834.
⁴⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dudley Seldon, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
⁴⁸ Election unsuccessfully contested by Duncan McArthur.
⁴⁹ Resigned July 10, 1834, having been appointed judge of the United States district court.
⁵⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Humphrey H. Leavitt, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
⁵¹ Resigned March 10, 1834; elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 27, 1834.
⁵² Resigned June 30, 1834, having been appointed minister to Russia.

⁵³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat December 15, 1834.
⁵⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by Elisha R. Potter.
⁵⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Stephen D. Miller in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 9, 1833.
⁵⁶ Died April 1, 1834.
⁵⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Blair, and took his seat December 8, 1834.
⁵⁸ Died January 29, 1835, before the commencement of the Twenty-fourth Congress, to which he had been re-elected.
⁵⁹ Resigned in 1834.
⁶⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George McDuffie, and took his seat December 8, 1834.

⁶¹ Died November 25, 1833, before Congress assembled.
⁶² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas D. Singleton, and took his seat February 27, 1834.
⁶³ Died July 11, 1834.
⁶⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Deming, and took his seat December 2, 1834.
⁶⁵ Resigned February 22, 1834.
⁶⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Rives, and took his seat March 5, 1834.
⁶⁷ Died May 24, 1833.
⁶⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Randolph, and took his seat December 2, 1833; died February 11, 1834, while addressing the House.
⁶⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas T. Bouldin, and took his seat March 28, 1834.

VIRGINIA—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

John H. Fulton, *Abingdon*
 James H. Gholson, *Percivals*
 William F. Gordon, *Lindseys Store*
 George Loyall, *Norfolk*
 Edward Lucas, *Charlestown*
 John Y. Mason, *Hicksford*
 William McComas, *Greenbrier*
 Samuel McDowell Moore, *Lexington*

Charles F. Mercer, *Aldie*
 John M. Patton, *Fredericksburg*
 Andrew Stevenson,⁷⁰ *Richmond*
 John Robertson,⁷¹ *Richmond*
 William P. Taylor, *Fredericksburg*
 Edgar C. Wilson, *Morgantown*
 Henry A. Wise, *Onancock*

ARKANSAS TERRITORY

DELEGATE

Ambrose H. Sevier, *Little Rock*

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

DELEGATE

Joseph M. White, *Monticello*

MICHIGAN TERRITORY

DELEGATE

Lucius Lyon, *Bronson*

⁷⁰ Resigned June 2, 1834.

⁷¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Stevenson, and took his seat December 8, 1834.