Documentation, Codebook, and Frequencies

Dual-Energy X-ray Absorptiometry

Examination

Survey Years: 1999 to 2000

SAS Transport File: DXX.XPT



NHANES 1999-2000 Data Documentation

MEC EXAM Dual-Energy X-ray Absorptiometry (DXX)

Years of Coverage: 1999-2000 First Published: January 2008 Last Revised: NA

Component Description

Users of the 1999-2000 Dual-Energy X-ray Absorptiometry data (variable name prefix DXX) are strongly encouraged to read the documentation before accessing the data file.

Because missing or invalid data have been multiply imputed, the DXX data release file contains 5 records for each survey participant 8 years of age and older who was interviewed and examined. Only 1 record should be used in calculating sample sizes. However, all 5 records must be used in analyses in order to obtain more accurate variance estimates. The records for some survey participants, such as pregnant females, are blank; pregnant females were not eligible for the DXA scan

Dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry (DXA) has become one of the most widely accepted methods of measuring body composition due in part to its speed, ease of use, and low radiation exposure (1-4). Starting in 1999, whole body DXA scans were administered in the NHANES mobile examination center (MEC). The NHANES DXA examination provides: 1) nationally representative data on body composition (bone and soft tissue), overall and for age, gender, and racial/ethnic groups; 2) estimates of the prevalence of obesity, as distinct from overweight; 3) estimates of whole body bone density; and 4) data to study the association between body composition and other health conditions and risk factors, such as cardiovascular disease, diabetes, hypertension, and activity and dietary patterns.

The DXA scans provide bone and soft tissue measurements for the total body, for both arms and both legs, the trunk, and head. Bone measurements also were obtained for the pelvis, left and right ribs, thoracic spine, and lumbar spine. Values for the total body and regions include:

- Total mass (gm)
- Bone mineral content (BMC) (gm)
- Bone area (cm²)
- Bone mineral density (BMD) (gm/cm²)
- Fat mass (gm)
- Lean mass excluding BMC (gm)
- Lean mass including BMC (gm)
- Percent body fat (%)

Eligible Sample

DXA scans were administered to eligible survey participants 8 years of age and older. Pregnant females were ineligible for the DXA examination. Participants who were excluded from the DXA examination for reasons other than pregnancy were considered to be eligible nonrespondents. Reasons for exclusion from the DXA examination were as follows:

- Pregnancy (positive urine pregnancy test and/or self-report at
 the time of the DXA examination). Females between the ages of
 12–59 years and menstruating 8–11 year olds were not
 permitted to take the DXA examination without a negative MEC
 pregnancy test result. In addition, females aged 12–59 years
 were excluded from the examination if they said they were
 pregnant at the time of the exam, even if the pregnancy test was
 negative.
- Self-reported history of radiographic contrast material (barium) use in past 7 days.

- Self-reported nuclear medicine studies in the past 3 days.
- Self-reported weight over 300 pounds or height over 6'5" (DXA table limitations).

Females 8–17 years of age were excluded from the DXA component in 1999 due to concerns over how to handle the reporting of pregnancy test results for minors. This issue was resolved, and starting in 2000, males and females 8 years of age and older received the DXA scan. To ensure participant confidentiality, data are publicly released only if available for both years in a 2-year data collection period. Thus, data for females 8–17 years of age have not been included in the DXX data file. These data are available through the NCHS Research Data Center (RDC) at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/r&d/rdc.htm.

The variable DXAEXSTS indicates examination status. Equipment failure was the main reason for a completed, but invalid scan. The "Not scanned, other reason" code includes no time to complete the examination, pregnancy test not completed, and participant refusal, as well as exclusion for reasons other than pregnancy.

<u>DXAEXSTS – examination status variable</u>

- 1 = Scan completed
- 2 = Scan completed, but invalid
- 3 = Not scanned, pregnant
- 4 = Not scanned, weight > 300 lbs
- 5 = Not scanned, height > 6'5"
- 6 = Not scanned, other reason

Administration

Whole body DXA scans were taken with a Hologic QDR-4500A fanbeam densitometer (Hologic, Inc., Bedford, Massachusetts). Hologic software version 8.26:a3* was used to administer all scans. The densitometer scanned participants with an x-ray source using fan-beam scan geometry in three passes (1 minute per pass). The participants were positioned supine on the tabletop with their feet in a neutral position and hands flat by their side. A Velcro strap was used to keep the feet stationary and together. The DXA technique acquires two low-dose x-ray images at different average energies. The ratio of the attenuation of these two average energies, called an R-factor, is used to distinguish both bone from soft tissue, and the percent fat in soft tissue when bone isn't present. The radiation exposure from DXA is extremely low at less than 10 uSv.

The DXA examinations were administered by certified radiology technologists. Further details of the DXA examination protocol are documented in the Body Composition Procedures Manual located on the NHANES website.

Quality Assurance & Quality Control

A high level of quality control was maintained throughout the DXA data collection and scan analysis, including a rigorous phantom scanning schedule.

Monitoring of Field Staff and Densitometers

Staff from the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) and the NHANES data collection contractor monitored technologist acquisition performance through in-person observations in the field. Retraining sessions were conducted with the technologists annually and as needed to reinforce correct techniques and appropriate protocol. In addition, technologist performance codes were recorded by the NHANES quality control center at the University of California, San Francisco (UCSF), Department of Radiology as part of the participants' scan review. The codes documented when the technologist had deviated from acquisition procedures and scan quality could have been improved. The performance codes were tracked for each technologist individually and a summary reported to NCHS on a quarterly basis. Constant communication was maintained throughout the year among the UCSF,

the NCHS, and the data collection contractor regarding any issues that arose.

Hologic service engineers performed all routine densitometer maintenance and repairs. Copies of all reports completed by the manufacturer's service engineers were sent to the UCSF when the scanners were serviced or repaired so any changes in measurement as a result of the work could be assessed. While some minor mechanical repairs were made during 1999-2000 survey operations, replacement or realignment of the detectors, apertures, or other major hardware was not required for any of the three densitometers.

Scan Analysis

Each participant and phantom scan was reviewed and analyzed by the UCSF using standard radiologic techniques and study-specific protocols developed for the NHANES. Hologic Discovery software, version 12.1, was used to analyze the scans. The Discovery analysis software incorporates the Auto WB application, which was developed to improve bone detection in children participating in the NHANES and other studies of children (5, 6). The Discovery analysis algorithms automatically detect and measure very low-density bone in children weighing 40 kg or less.

Expert review was conducted by the UCSF on 100% of analyzed participant scans to verify the accuracy and consistency of the results.

Invalidity codes

Invalidity codes were applied by the UCSF to indicate the reasons regions of the body could not be analyzed accurately. The invalidity codes are provided in the data file (see Analytic Notes for a description of the invalidity codes).

Quality Control Scans

The quality control phantoms were scanned according to a predetermined schedule. The Hologic Anthropomorphic Spine Phantom associated with each MEC was scanned daily as required by the manufacturer to ensure accurate calibration of the densitometer. Other MEC-specific phantoms, such as the Variable Composition Phantom (VCP) (Bio-Imaging Technologies, Inc.) and Hologic Tissue Step Phantom, were scanned 1 to 3 times weekly. The VCP provides soft tissue data at multiple percent body fat values. Another set of phantoms, the Hologic Spine (HSP-Q96), Hologic Block, and Hologic Whole Body Phantoms, circulated among the MECs and were scanned at the start of operations at each survey site.

Air scans, phantom-less scans using the whole body scan mode, were used to describe and monitor the systems' radiographic uniformity across the entire scan field. Poor uniformity could be caused by poor aperture alignment, incorrect gantry rotation, non-uniform gain in detectors, etc., that result in localized inaccuracies in the attenuation values.

The complete phantom scanning schedule is described in the Body Composition Procedures Manual located on the NHANES website.

Cross-calibration and Longitudinal monitoring

In multi-site studies such as the NHANES, verification that all DXA systems are performing within the expected limits is critical since data collected at the multiple sites are pooled for analysis. A cross-calibration study was conducted prior to the start of NHANES 1999 to identify the relationships among the densitometers in the three MECS. Since all three densitometers in the NHANES were the identical make and model, cross-calibration was simplified. However, in 1999, no standard existed for phantom cross-calibration for whole body BMD and soft tissue and

new procedures were developed for the survey. At the time, the NHANES cross-calibration study was unique in that it included three scanners and in-vivo subjects and in-vitro phantoms.

In 1999-2000, longitudinal monitoring was conducted through the daily spine phantom scans as required by the manufacturer, 3 times weekly VCP scans, and weekly air scans in order to correct any scanner-related changes in participant data. The circulating Hologic Spine, Block, and Whole Body Phantoms, which were scanned at the start of operations at each site, provided additional data for use in longitudinal monitoring and cross calibration. The cross-comparability of the data from each MEC was essential so the data could be pooled for analysis.

The UCSF used the Cumulative Statistics method (CUSUM) and the MEC-specific phantom data to determine breaks in the calibration of the densitometers over the course of the survey (10). Multiplicative correction factors were used to correct the phantom data back to the baseline calibration. The type, frequency, and magnitude of calibration problems detected in the NHANES data were similar to those in other studies using stationary densitometers that were being monitored by UCSF.

After applying the correction factors developed by UCSF from the cross-calibration and longitudinal phantom data to the NHANES participant data, the adjusted participant data were compared to unadjusted data. The magnitude of the changes and reduction in standard errors between the adjusted and unadjusted data were found to be small and correction of the participant data not required.

A number of issues were addressed through the quality control program. Direct feedback given to the technologists regarding acquisition problems affecting the quality of the scans and yearly refresher training resulted in

improved technologist performance. The rigorous schedule of quality control scans provided continuous monitoring of machine performance. The expert review procedures assured that scan analysis was accurate and consistent. The air scan quality assurance tool used to evaluate whole body performance was first used in the NHANES and was subsequently adopted by Hologic as a mandatory scan mode for all whole body scanners.

Data

Several steps were taken to produce the DXX data files.

Processing and

Editing

5% Adjustment of Lean Mass and Fat Mass

The NHANES lean soft tissue mass and fat mass for the total body and regions were adjusted based on the results of an analysis of QDR-4500A DXA data from seven research laboratories indicating that the QDR-4500A algorithm underestimated fat mass and overestimated lean mass (7). The analysis utilized six data sets provided by study investigators and one published data set. The analytic data included fat mass and lean mass measured on Hologic QDR-4500A densitometers and criteria measurements of body composition from total body water by dilution, underwater weighing, and four-compartment analysis. The QDR-4500A was determined to overestimate lean mass (p < 0.05) in the cohort of 1198 subjects. A statistically significant difference was observed in all seven data sets with a mean \pm SE of 5 \pm 1%. Based on the results of the analysis, the NHANES DXA lean mass was decreased by 5% and an equivalent kilogram weight added to the fat mass so the total mass did not change.

Multiple Imputation

The percentage of eligible survey participants in 1999-2000 with 100% valid data (all analyzed regions were valid) is shown by age group in Table 1. The percentage of participants with valid data decreases with increasing age. The decrease in valid data with age was due primarily to

an increase in the number of participants with implants such as pacemakers, stents, and hip replacements and higher rates of obesity resulting in invalid truncal data from "obesity noise." The percentage of participants with 100% valid data also decreases with increasing BMI (Table 2).

Because valid data decreased with increasing age and increasing BMI and because individuals with body weight greater than 300 pounds were not scanned (exclusion criterion for the DXA examination), invalid and missing data could not be treated as a random subset of the data file. To resolve the problem of bias due to non-random invalid and missing data, multiple imputation of the DXX data was performed. With the exception of pregnant women (who were ineligible for the DXA exam) and participants with amputations other than fingers or toes, all participants aged 8 years and older with invalid or missing data were included in the multiple imputation process. Data also were imputed for the females aged 8-17 years who were excluded from the DXA examination in 1999.

SAS-callable imputation and variance estimation software developed by the Survey Methodology Program at the University of Michigan's Institute of Survey Research (ISR), IVEware, was used to impute the NHANES DXA data (8). The IVEware module IMPUTE performs multiple imputations of missing values using the sequential regression imputation method (9). A detailed description of the imputation procedures is provided in the Documentation for Multiple Imputation of National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 1999-2004 Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry Data on the NHANES.

Five complete records containing valid and/or imputed values were created for each survey participant to allow the assessment of variability due to imputation. The DXX data file contains all 5 records. The variable

"_multi_" has values 1-5 which can be used to identify the records. For participants with multiply imputed data, each of the 5 records contains a different set of imputed values. Participants who have 100% valid data have 5 identical records, since no data were imputed.

Use of the imputed data sets will provide complete DXA data for all participants and ensure a more accurate standard error of the estimate.

Imputation Indicator Variables

The data file contains imputation indicator variables as listed below; the values for each variable are 0 = data not imputed, 1 = data imputed, and 2 = highly variable imputed data:

DXITOT = overall indicator; 1 or more regions were imputed

DXIHE = head

DXILA = left arm

DXILL = left leg

DXIRA = right arm

DXIRL = right leg

DXILR = left rib

DXIRR = right rib

DXITS = thoracic spine

DXILS = lumbar spine,

DXIPE = pelvis

DXITR = trunk

A subset of participants with highly variable imputed data, fat mass in particular, has blank records in the 1999-2000 DXX file. The data for these participants can be found in the DXX_S data file. Participants with highly variable imputed data (all imputation indicator variables = 2) had no valid DXA data and were missing measured weight and waist

circumference, which were critical predictor variables in the imputation model. The data in DXX_S should be reviewed carefully before inclusion in any analysis.

Analytic Notes

The DXX data file contains 5 records for each survey participant.

The multiple records must be taken into account when calculating sample sizes. The following SAS example can be used to select a single record in order to calculate sample sizes:

```
data alldxx;
merge dexa.dxx (where =(_mult_ = 1)) work.demo;
by seqn;
```

The frequency counts in the codebook are the total number of observations from all 5 records. The counts must be divided by 5 to calculate the actual number of participants with the code or value. Frequency counts are not provided for the DXX_S data file.

Analysts should read the Documentation for Multiple Imputation of National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 1999-2004 Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry Data on the NHANES website. The documentation provides sample code for analysis of the multiply imputed data using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

The NHANES examination sample weights should be used for all DXX analyses. Please refer to the Analytic Guidelines on the NHANES website for further details on the use of sample weights and other analytic issues.

Relationship among examination status codes and imputation indicator codes

			Other Imputation
DXAEXSTS	DXITOT	Data	Indicator Codes

1	0	All data were valid and none were imputed.	All codes = 0.
1	1	Data for at least 1 region(s) were invalid and imputed.	Code(s) for the imputed regions(s) = 1.
2	1	All data were invalid and all were imputed.	All codes = 1.
3	Missing	Participant was pregnant and excluded from the DXA exam. All data are missing and none were imputed. There are 283 pregnant females in the DXX data file.	Missing
4, 5, or 6	1	Participant was excluded from the exam for a reason other than pregnancy. All data were imputed.	All codes = 1.
4 or 6	2	The participant was excluded from the exam. All data were imputed, but were considered to be highly variable and placed in DXX_S. There are 62 participants with highly variable data in the DXX_S file.	All codes = 2.
6	Missing	The participant was excluded from the exam, but the data could not be imputed for reasons such as amputation. All data are missing. There are 12 such participants in the DXX data file.	Missing

Note: data for females 8–17 years of age are not included in the DXX data file. These data are available through the NCHS Research Data Center (RDC.

Invalidity Codes

Invalidity codes were applicable to completed scans only (DXAEXSTS=1). Valid regions were coded 0. Codes 1-7 indicate the reasons regions could not be analyzed accurately. If a participant was not scanned, all invalidity codes will be missing.

Invalidity codes

DXAHEBV = head bone

DXAHETV = head tissue

DXALABV = left arm bone

DXALATV = left arm tissue

DXALLBV = left leg bone

DXALLTV = left leg tissue

DXARABV = right arm bone

DXARATV = right arm tissue

DXARLBV = right leg bone

DXARLTV = right leg tissue

DXATRBV = trunk bone, includes thoracic and lumbar spine, left and right ribs, and pelvis

DXATRTV = trunk tissue

Values for invalidity codes

- 0 = Valid data
- 1 = Jewelry and other objects not removed
- 2 = Non-removable objects (includes prostheses, implants, casts)
- 3 = Excessive x-ray "noise" due to obesity, i.e., the DXA beam could not penetrate the layers of abdominal fat to provide an analyzable scan image (applied to the trunk region only)
- 4 = Arm/leg overlap
- 5 = Body parts out of scan region
- 6 = Positioning problem (head, arms/hands or feet turned)
- 7 = Other (includes participant motion, unknown artifacts, deformities)

References

- Genant HK, Engelke K, Fuerst T, Güer C-C, Grampp S, Harris ST, Jergas M, Lang T, Lu Y, Majumdar S, Mathur A, Takada M. Noninvasive assessment of bone mineral and structure: state of the art. J Bone Miner Res 1996:11:707-30.
- Njeh CF, Fuerst T, Hans D, Blake GM, Genant HK.
 Radiation exposure in bone mineral density assessment.
 Appl Radiat Isot 1999;50:215-36.
- 3. Heymsfield SB, Wang J, Heshka S, Kehayias JJ, Pierson RN Jr. Dual-photon absorptiometry: comparison of bone mineral and soft tissue measurements in vivo with established methods. Am J Clin Nutr 1989;49:1283-9.
- 4. Tothill P, Han TS, Avenell A, McNeill G, Reid DM.
 Comparisons between fat measurements by dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry, underwater weighing and magnetic resonance imaging in healthy women. Eur J Clin Nutr 1996;50:747-752.
- Kelly, TL. Pediatric whole body measurements. J Bone Min Res 2002;17(suppl):S297.
- Fan B, Sherman M, Borrud L, Looker A, Shepherd JA.
 Comparison of DXA software versions for assessment of whole body bone mineral density and body composition in a pediatric population. J Bone Min Res 2004;19(suppl):S344.
- Schoeller DA, Tylavsky FA, Baer DJ, Chumlea WC, Earthman CP, Fuerst T, Harris TB, Heymsfield SB, Horlick M, Lohman TG, Lukaski HC, Shepherd J, Siervogel RM, Borrud LG. QDR 4500A dual-energy Xray absorptiometer underestimates fat mass in comparison with criterion methods in adults. Am J Clin Nutr 2005;81:1018-1025.

- 8. Raghunathan TE, Solenberger P, and Van Hoewyk J. IVEware: Imputation and Variance Estimation Software Users Guide. University of Michigan: Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, 2002.
- Raghunathan TE, Lepkowski JW, Van Hoewyk J,
 Solenberger P. A multivariate technique for multiply imputing missing values using a sequence of regression models, 2001.
- Lu Y, Mathur AK, Blunt BA, Gluer CC, Will AS, Fuerst TP, Jergas MD, Andriano KN, Cummings SR, Genant HK.
 Dual X-ray absorptiometry quality control: comparison of visual examination and process-control charts. J Bone Miner Res. 1996 May;11(5):626-37

Table 1. Percentages of interviewed and examined participants 8 years of age and older with valid DXA data by age group, NHANES 1999-2000

Age group (Years)	Interviewed and Examined *	Eligible for DXA †		100% valid DXA Data ‡	
	N	N	%	N	%
8-11	353	353	100	318	90
12-15	604	604	100	536	89
16-19	834	808	97	688	85
20-29	798	635	80	520	82
30-39	771	684	89	543	79
40-49	719	715	99	554	78
50-59	550	547	99	410	75
60-69	758	758	100	545	72

Total	6235	5952	96	4671 78
80+	322	322	100	189 59
70-79	526	526	100	368 70

^{*} The number interviewed and examined is the total number of participants in the data file with a SEQN variable. This number includes pregnant females (n=283), but does not include females aged 8-17 years (n=1220).

Table 2. Percentages of participants 20 years and older with valid DXA data by body mass index (BMI)* category, NHANES 1999-2000

BMI Category	Eligible for DXA†	100% Valid DXA Data	
	N	N	%
< 18.5	65	51	78
18.5-24.9	1268	1041	82
25-29.9	1456	1190	82
30-34.9	782	600	77
35.0-39.9	347	200	58
≥ 40	199	38	19
Total	4117	3120	76

^{*} Measured weight in kilograms divided by measured height in meters squared.

Locator Record

Title: Dual Energy X-ray Absorptiometry (DXX)

Contact Number: 1-866-441-NCHS

[†] The total number eligible for DXA includes participants with both valid and imputed data (n=5878), participants with highly variable data in DXX_S (n=62), and participants for whom data could not be imputed (n=12). This number does not include pregnant females.

[‡] Of those eligible for DXA who successfully completed a scan.

[†] Does not include pregnant females

[‡] Of those eligible for DXA.

Years of Content: 1999-2000 First Published: January 2008

Revised: NA

Access Constraints: Data for females 8-17 years will be available only in the NCHS Research Data

Center (RDC)

Use Constraints: None

Geographic Coverage: National

Subject: Personal examination data on total body fat mass, fat-free mass, lean soft tissue mass,

percent body fat, bone mineral content, and bone density.

Record Source: NHANES 1999-2000

Survey Methodology: NHANES 1999-2000 is a stratified multistage probability sample of the civilian

non-institutionalized population of the U.S.

Medium: NHANES Web site; SAS transport files

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey Codebook for Data Production (1999-2000)

MEC Examination Dual-Energy X-ray Absorptiometry Examination (DXX) Person Level Data

January 2008



SEQN	Target			
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits SAS Label				
	Respondent sequence number			
English Text:				
English Instructions:				

MULT		Target				
	141011		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	Hard Edits		SAS Label			
			Imputation	on Version		
English Text: Imputat	English Text: Imputation version					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
1 to 5	Ra	nge of Values	31175	31175		
		Missing	0	31175		

DXAEXSTS	Target		
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits	SAS Label		
	Exam Status		
English Text:			
English Instructions:			

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Scan completed	26330	26330	
2	Scan completed, but invalid	50	26380	
3	Not scanned, pregnancy	1415	27795	
4	Not scanned, weight > 300 lbs	290	28085	
5	Not scanned, height > 6'5	25	28110	
6	Not scanned, other reason	3065	31175	
	Missing	0	31175	

DXITOT	Target		
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits	SAS Label		
	Overall Imputation Indicator		
English Text: Overall imputation indicator			

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	None of the regions are imputed	23355	23355	
1	At least one region is imputed	6035	29390	
2	Data are highly variable and can be found in DXX_S	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXIHE	Target			
DANIE	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Head Imputation Indicator			
English Text: Head Imputation Indicator				
English Instructions:				

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	26190	26190	
1	Imputed	3200	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXHEA		Target				
	M	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Head Area (cm^2)				
English Text: Head A	rea (cm^2)					
English Instructions:						
Code or Volve	Description	Count	Cumulativa	Clrin to Itom		

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
167.99 to 334.65	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXAHEBV	Target
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Head Bone Invalidity Code
English Text: Head Bone Inval	idity Code

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	26190	26190	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	20	26210	
2	Non-removable objects	0	26210	
5	Body parts out of scan region	50	26260	
7	Other	70	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXHEBMC	Target					
DAMIEDINIC	M(8 Y	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label					
	Head Bone Mineral Content (g)					
English Text: Head Bone Miner	al Content (grams)					
English Instructions:						
		~ .				

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
197.68 to 896.39	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXXHEBMD		Target				
		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Head Bone Mineral Density (g/cm^2)			2)	
English Text: Head Bo	English Text: Head Bone Minera		n^2)			
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
0.982 to 3.902	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXAHETV	Target
DIMILLI	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Head Tissue Invalidity Code
English Text: Head Tissue Inva	lidity Code

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	26190	26190	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	20	26210	
2	Non-removable objects	0	26210	
5	Body parts out of scan region	50	26260	
7	Other	70	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXHEFAT		T	arget			
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Head Fat (g)				
English Text: Head Fat	(grams)					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
702.5 to 2722.9	Range of Values	29390 29390 29390				
. Missing		1785	31175			

DXDHELE		Target			
DADITELE	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)	and F(18 Yrs. to 150	O Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label			
		Head Lean excl BMC (g)			
English Text: Head Lear	n excl Bone Mineral Content	(grams)			
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
2002 to 6424	Range of Values	29390	29390		
	Missing	1785	31175		

DXXHELI		Target					
		M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits			SAS Label				
		Head Lean incl BMC (g)					
English Text: Head L	ean incl Bo	one Mineral Content (grams)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item						
2205.3 to 6946.6	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDHETOT		Target					
	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Head	Total (g)				
English Text: Head Tota	al (grams)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item						
2913.9 to 9395.3	Range of Values	nge of Values 29390 29390					
	Missing	1785	31175				

DXDHEPF		Target				
	DADIELE		Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Head Percent Fat				
English Text: Head Pe	ercent Fat					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item					
21.6 to 29	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXILA		Target				
DAILA	M(8 Y	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Arm Imputation Indicator				
English Text:						
English Instructions:						
Code or Volue	Description	Count	Cumulativa	Ckin to Itom		

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	25975	25975	
1	Imputed	3415	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
•	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXLAA		Target				
21112111		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS	Label			
		Left Arm Area (cm^2)				
English Text: Left Ar	m Area (cn	m^2)				
English Instructions:	;					
Code or Value	Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item					
74.05 to 384.75	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXALABV	Target			
DIMILIAN V	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Left Arm Bone Invalidity Code			
English Text: Left Arm Bone Invalidity Code				
T1:-1- I4:				

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25970	25970	
1	Jewelry or other objects removed	145	26115	
2	Non-removable objects	65	26180	
4	Arm/leg overlap	30	26210	
5	Body parts out of scan region	75	26285	
6	Positioning problem	0	26285	
7	Other	45	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXLABMC			Target				
	DAMEABINE		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits SAS Label			Label				
		Left Arm BMC (g)					
English Text: Left Ar	m Body Mi	lineral Content (grams)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item						
32.25 to 391.42	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXXLABMD		Target				
DAXENDINID	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Arm BMD (g/cm^2)				
English Text: Left Arm	Body Mineral Density (gram	s/cm^2)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
0.371 to 2.327	Range of Values	nge of Values 29390 29390				
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXALATV	Target				
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
	Left Arm Tissue Invalidity Code				
English Text: Left Arm Tissue Invalidity Code					

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25970	25970	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	145	26115	
2	Non-removable objects	65	26180	
4	Arm/leg overlap	30	26210	
5	Body parts out of scan region	75	26285	
6	Positioning problem	0	26285	
7	Other	45	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXLAFAT	Target				
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
Left Arm Fat (g)					
English Text: Left Arm Fat (grams)					

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
125.4 to 7951.4	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXDLALE		Target					
	DADEREE		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits			SAS	Label			
		Left Arm Lean excl BMC (g)					
English Text: Left Ar	nglish Text: Left Arm Lean excl Body Mineral Content (grams)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value]	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
651.8 to 7884.9	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXXLALI		Target			
Dining		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)
Hard Edits		SAS Label			
			Left Arm Lean incl BMC (g)		
English Text: Left Arr	n Lean inc	l BMC (grams)			
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
693.1 to 8257.2	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390	
		Missing	1785	31175	

DXDLATOT		Target				
DADLATOT	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Arm Total (g)				
English Text: Left Arm Total (grams)						
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
924.4 to 13210.1	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXDLAPF		Target			
DINDLINI		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	60 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
		Left Arm Percent Fat			
English Text: Left Ar	m Percent I	Fat			
English Instructions:					
Code or Value]	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
6.6 to 68	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390	
		Missing	1785	31175	

DXILL		Target				
DATE	M(8)	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Leg Imputation Indicator				
English Text:	English Text:					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		

Code or value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	25680	25680	
1	Imputed	3710	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
•	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXLLA		Target				
DAMLLA	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Leg Area (cm^2)				
English Text: Left Leg Area(cm^2)						
English Instructions:						
Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skin to Item						

L	Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
	150.55 to 719.78	Range of Values	29390	29390	
		Missing	1785	31175	

DXALLBV	Target			
DINIELD	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
Left Leg Bone Invalidity Code				
English Text: Left Leg Bone Invalidity Code				

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25680	25680	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	110	25790	
2	Non-removable objects	425	26215	
4	Arm/leg overlap	30	26245	
5	Body parts out of scan region	45	26290	
6	Positioning problem	0	26290	
7	Other	40	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXLLBMC	Target			
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
Left Leg BMC (g)				
English Text: Left Leg Bone Mi	neral Content (grams)			

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
85.64 to 983.83	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXXLLBMD		Target				
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits SAS Label						
		Left Leg BMD (g/cm^2)				
English Text: Left Left	g Bone Mir	neral Density (grams/c	m^2)			
English Instructions :	1					
Code or Value	I	Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item				
0.51 to 1.827	Ra	nge of Values 29390 29390				
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXALLTV	Target			
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Left Leg Tissue Invalidity Code			
English Text: Left Leg Tissue I	nvalidity Code			
English Instructions:				

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25680	25680	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	110	25790	
2	Non-removable objects	425	26215	
4	Arm/leg overlap	30	26245	
5	Body parts out of scan region	45	26290	
6	Positioning problem	0	26290	
7	Other	40	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXLLFAT		Target				
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Leg Fat (g)				
English Text: Left Le	g Fat (gran	ns)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item						
428.4 to 20622.6 Range of Values 29390 29390						
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXDLLLE		Target				
DADLLLL	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Leg Lean excl BMC (g)				
English Text: Left Leg 1	Lean excl Bone Mineral Cont	ent (grams)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
1774.3 to 20361	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXXLLLI		Target				
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	1		SAS	Label		
		Left Leg Lean incl BMC (g)				
English Text: Left Le	g Lean incl	ncl Bone Mineral Content (grams)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to It					Skip to Item	
1873 to 21278	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXDLLTOT		Target					
DADLETOT	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Left Leg Total (g)					
English Text: Left Leg T	Total (grams)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item			
2402.5 to 37388.9	Range of Values	nge of Values 29390 29390					
	Missing	1785	31175				

DXDLLPF		Target					
DADLLI	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Left Leg Percent Fat					
English Text: Left Leg	Percent Fat	nt Fat					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item			
6.4 to 66.6	Range of Values	29390	29390				
_	Missing	1785	31175				

DXIRA	Target					
DIMIN	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits	SAS Label					
	Right Arm Imputation Indicator					
English Text:						
English Instructions:						

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	25825	25825	
1	Imputed	3565	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXRAA			1a	rget		
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Right Arm Area (cm^2)				
English Text: Right Ar	m Area (c	m^2)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Ι	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
71.72 to 387.54	Raı	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXARABV	Target				
Diring V	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
	Right Arm Bone Invalidity Code				
English Text: Right Arm Bone Invalidity Code					

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25825	25825	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	215	26040	
2	Non-removable objects	60	26100	
4	Arm/leg overlap	35	26135	
5	Body parts out of scan region	150	26285	
6	Positioning problem	10	26295	
7	Other	35	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXRABMC		Target				
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits			SAS	Label		
		Right Arm BMC (g)				
English Text: Right A	rm Bone M	Iineral Content (grai	ns)			
English Instructions:						
Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Iter						
35.74 to 403.15	Ra	nge of Values				
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXXRABMD		Target					
DAMADNID	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)	and F(18 Yrs. to 150	0 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	Hard Edits SAS Label						
		Right Arm BMD (g/cm^2)					
English Text: Right Arn	n Bone Mineral Density (gran	ms/cm^2)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item			
0.37 to 1.937	Range of Values	Range of Values 29390 29390					
	Missing	1785	31175				

DXARATV	Target				
Dimini ,	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
	Right Arm Tissue Invalidity Code				
English Text: Right Arm Tissue Invalidity Code					

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25825	25825	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed.	215	26040	
2	Non-removable objects	60	26100	
4	Arm/leg overlap	35	26135	
5	Body parts out of scan region	150	26285	
6	Positioning problem	10	26295	
7	Other	35	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXRAFAT	Target		
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits	SAS Label		
	Right Arm Fat (g)		
English Text: Right Arm Fat (grams)			

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
120.5 to 8427.9	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXDRALE			Ta	rget			
	DADRALE		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Right Arm Lean excl BMC (g)					
English Text: Right A	rm Lean ex	excl Bone Mineral Content (grams)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	J	Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item					
694.1 to 7832.1	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXXRALI		Target				
	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Right Arm Lean incl BMC (g)				
English Text: Right Arn	English Text: Right Arm Lean incl Bone Mineral Content (grams)					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
734.3 to 8209.5	Range of Values	nge of Values 29390 29390				
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXDRATOT			Ta	rget			
	DADRATOI		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Right Arm Total (g)					
English Text: Right A	rm Total (g	grams)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
937 to 14071.8	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDRAPF			Ta	rget		
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Right Arm Percent Fat				
English Text: Right A	rm Percent F	nt Fat				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	De	Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item				
6.8 to 70.3	Rang	ge of Values	29390	29390		
]	Missing	1785	31175		

DXIRL		Target				
DINKE	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Right Leg Imputation Indicator				
English Text:						
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	25670	25670	
1	Imputed	3720	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
·	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXRLA		Target				
DAME	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	60 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Right Leg Area (cm^2)				
English Text: Right Le	Text: Right Leg Area (cm^2)					
English Instructions:	English Instructions:					
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
147.76 to 715.23	Range of Values	29390	29390			

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
147.76 to 715.23	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXARLBV	Target			
DIA INDO	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Right Leg Bone Invalidity Code			
English Text: Right Leg Bone Invalidity Code				

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25670	25670	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	115	25785	
2	Non-removable objects	450	26235	
4	Arm/leg overlap	35	26270	
5	Body parts out of scan region	35	26305	
6	Positioning problem	0	26305	
7	Other	25	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXRLBMC	Target				
DAMEDIN	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
	Right Leg BMC (g)				
English Toyte Dight Log Done N	fin and Content (mama)				

English Text: Right Leg Bone Mineral Content (grams)

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
94.36 to 994.47	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXXRLBMD		Target				
DAMEDINI	DAARLDVID		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits			SAS Label			
		Right Leg BMD(g/cm^2)				
English Text: Right L	eg Bone M	Sone Mineral Density (grams/cm^2)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	I	Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item				
0.509 to 1.805	Ra	nge of Values 29390 29390				
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXARLTV	Target			
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Right Leg Tissue Invalidity Code			
English Text: Right Leg Tissue Invalidity Code				
English Instructions:				

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	25670	25670	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	115	25785	
2	Non-removable objects	450	26235	
4	Arm/leg overlap	35	26270	
5	Body parts out of scan region	35	26305	
6	Positioning problem	0	26305	
7	Other	25	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXRLFAT		Target				
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits SAS Label						
			Right L	eg Fat (g)		
English Text: Right Le	g Fat (gran	rams)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Ite					Skip to Item	
445.6 to 21082.2	Ran	ge of Values	29390	29390		
	. Missing		1785	31175		

DXDRLLE		Target				
DADRELL	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)	and F(18 Yrs. to 150	0 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Right Leg Lean excl BMC (g)				
English Text: Right Leg	Lean excl Bone Mineral Con	excl Bone Mineral Content (grams)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
1775.3 to 20891.7	Range of Values	nge of Values 29390 29390				
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXXRLLI			1a	rget			
		M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits			SAS Label				
		Right Leg Lean incl BMC (g)					
English Text: Right L	eg Lean ind	ncl Bone Mineral Content (grams)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Ite					Skip to Item		
1881.2 to 21873.8	Ra	inge of Values 29390 29390					
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDRLTOT		Target			
DADRETOT	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 150	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label			
		Right Leg Total (g)			
English Text: Right Leg	Total (grams)				
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
2528.2 to 37799.2	Range of Values	29390	29390		
	Missing	1785	31175		

DXDRLPF		Target				
DIDKEII		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits			SAS Label			
		Right Leg Percent Fat				
English Text: Right Le	eg Percent	t Fat				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
7.8 to 68.4	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXILR		Target				
DINIER	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Left Ribs Imputation Indicator				
English Text:						
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	24605	24605	
1	Imputed	4785	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXLRA		Target					
Dinibiu	DAALKA		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits			SAS	Label			
		Left Ribs Area (cm^2)					
English Text: Left Rib	os Area(cm	^2)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
31.49 to 275.4	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXXLRBMC		Target				
		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits			SAS	Label		
		Left Ribs BMC (g)				
English Text: Left Ribs	Bone Mineral	Content (gram	s)			
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Descri	iption	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
12.98 to 264.9	Range of	f Values	29390	29390		
	Miss	sing	1785	31175		

DXXLRBMD		Target					
	DAXLADNID		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
				MD (g/cm^2)			
English Text: Left Ril	English Text: Left Ribs Bone Mi		neral Density (grams/cm^2)				
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
0.351 to 1.104	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXIRR	Target				
D2MM	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
	Right Ribs Imputation Indicator				
English Text:					
English Instructions:					

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	24605	24605	
1	Imputed	4785	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXRRA Hard Edits		Target				
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
		SAS Label				
		Right Ribs Area (cm^2)				
English Text: Right Ri	bs Area (ca	m^2)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	L	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
34.28 to 329.29	Rar	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXXRRBMC		Target				
Diritti		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) ar	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits			SAS	Label		
		Right Ribs BMC (g)				
English Text: Right R	ibs Bone M	Iineral Content (gran	ns)			
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
14.01 to 352.58	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXXRRBMD		Target				
	DAXKKDNID		Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
Right Ribs BMD			3MD (g/cm^2)			
English Text: Right F	English Text: Right Ribs Bone M		ineral Density (grams/cm^2)			
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
0.348 to 1.133	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

Target					
M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
SAS Label					
Thoracic Spine Imputation Indicator					

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	24610	24610	
1	Imputed	4780	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXTSA		Target				
DAAISA		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	Hard Edits		SAS Label			
		Thoracic Spine Area (cm^2)				
English Text: Thoraci	c Spine Ar	ea (cm^2)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
19.13 to 279.47	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXXTSBMC		Target				
DANTODNIC	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)	and F(18 Yrs. to 150	O Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Thoracic Spine BMC (g)				
English Text: Thoracic S	Spine Bone Mineral Content	(grams)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
8.16 to 428.33	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXXTSBMD		Target				
		M(8 `	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
			Thoracic Spine BMD (g/cm^2)			
English Text: Thoraci	ic Spine Bo	ne Mineral Density (grams/cm^2)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
0.39 to 1.833	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
		Missing	1785	31175		

DXILS	Target
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Lumbar Spine Imputation Indicator
English Text:	
English Instructions:	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	24610	24610	
1	Imputed	4780	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXLSA	DXXLSA		Target				
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits			SAS	Label			
		Lumbar Spine Area (cm^2)					
English Text: Lumbar S	Spine Area	area (cm^2)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	D	escription	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
7.96 to 124.88	Ran	ge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXXLSBMC		Target			
DAMESDIVIC		M(8 `	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)
Hard Edits			SAS	Label	
			Lumbar Sp	Lumbar Spine BMC (g)	
English Text: Lumbar	Spine Bon	e Mineral Content (grams)			
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	Description		Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
5.75 to 144.54	Rai	nge of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing		1785	31175	

DXXLSRM	DXXLSBMD		Target				
		M(8 Y	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	;		SAS	Label			
			Lumbar Spine	BMD (g/cm^2)			
English Text: Lumbar Spine Bone Mineral Density (grams/cm^2)							
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
0.443 to 1.993	Rai	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXIPE	Target
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Pelvis Imputation Indicator
English Text:	
English Instructions:	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	24610	24610	
1	Imputed	4780	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXXPEA	DXXPEA		Target				
		M(8)	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits	1		SAS	Label			
			Pelvis Aı	rea (cm^2)			
English Text: Pelvis A	sh Text: Pelvis Area (cm^2)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
46.08 to 407.28	Range of Values		29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXXPEBMC		Target			
		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	Hard Edits SAS Label				
			Pelvis	BMC (g)	
English Text: Pelvis Bo	English Text: Pelvis Bone Mineral Content (grams)				
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	Description		Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
47.31 to 797.56	Range of Values		29390	29390	
	Missing		1785	31175	

DXXPERMI	DXXPEBMD		Target				
			M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits			SAS	Label			
			Pelvis BMD (g/cm^2)				
English Text: Pelvis I	Bone Miner	l Density (grams/cm^2)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
0.503 to 2.663	Range of Values		29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXITR	Target
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Trunk Imputation Indicator
English Text:	
English Instructions:	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Not imputed	24615	24615	
1	Imputed	4775	29390	
2	Highly Variable Imputation	310	29700	
	Missing	1475	31175	

DXDTRA		1 a	ırgeı			
21121111	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS	Label			
		Trunk Bone area (cm^2)				
English Text: Trunk B	Bone area (cm^2)					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
248.71 to 1124.02	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXATRBV	Target				
DIMITIE V	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits	SAS Label				
	Trunk Bone Invalidity Code				
English Text: Trunk Bone Invalidity Code					
English Instructions:	English Instructions:				

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	24610	24610	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	100	24710	
2	Non-removable objects	605	25315	
3	Excessive X-ray noise	975	26290	
4	Arm/leg overlap	10	26300	
5	Body parts out of scan region	0	26300	
6	Positioning problem	0	26300	
7	Other	30	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXDTRBMC		Target					
		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits			SAS Label				
		Trunk BMC (g)					
English Text: Trunk Bo	ne Miner	eral Content (grams)					
English Instructions:							
Code or Value Description			Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
145.26 to 1722.61 Rai		nge of Values	29390	29390			
			1785	31175			

DXDTRBMD		Target				
DADIRDNID	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Trunk Bone BMD (g/cm^2)				
English Text: Trunk Box	ne BMD (g/cm^2)	D (g/cm^2)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
0.411 to 1.564	0.411 to 1.564 Range of Values		29390			
. Missing		1785	31175			

DXATRTV	Target					
Diam'r.	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits	SAS Label					
	Trunk Tissue Invalidity Code					
English Text: Trunk Tissue Invalidity Code						

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Valid data	24615	24615	
1	Jewelry or other objects not removed	100	24715	
2	Non-removable objects	605	25320	
3	Excessive X-ray noise	970	26290	
4	Arm/leg overlap	10	26300	
5	Body parts out of scan region	0	26300	
6	Positioning problem	0	26300	
7	Other	30	26330	
	Missing	4845	31175	

DXXTRFAT	Target			
	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Trunk Fat (g)			
English Text: Trunk Fat (grams)				
English Instructions:				

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
676.2 to 51787.6	Range of Values	29390	29390	
	Missing	1785	31175	

DXDTRLE		Target					
		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 150	0 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits			SAS Label				
			Trunk Lean	excl BMC (g)			
English Text: Trunk L	ean excl B	one Mineral Conten	t (grams)				
English Instructions:							
Code or Value Description		Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item			
6100.6 to 55674 Rai		nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXXTRLI		Target				
		M(8 Y	rs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Trunk Lean incl BMC (g)				
English Text: Trunk I	Lean incl Bo	Bone Mineral Content (grams)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Code or Value Description Count Cumulative Skip to Item					
6272 to 57396.6	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390		
	Missing		1785	31175		

DXDTRTOT		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
DAD INTO I	M(8					
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Trunk Total (g)				
English Text: Trunk Tot	al (grams)					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
7380.1 to 101472.7	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXDTRPF		Target					
		M(8 Y	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits			SAS Label				
		Trunk Percent Fat					
English Text: Trunk F	English Text: Trunk Percent Fat						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
4.9 to 60.4	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDSTA		Target					
21120111		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits			SAS	Label			
		Subtotal Area (cm^2)					
English Text: Subtotal	English Text: Subtotal Area (cm^2)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value]	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
802.54 to 3085.35	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDSTBMC		Target				
DADSTBIAC	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Subtotal BMC (g)				
English Text: Subtotal B	one Mineral Content (grams	3)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
444.94 to 4414.59	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXDSTBMD		Target					
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits SAS				Label			
		Subtotal BMD (g/cm^2)					
English Text: Subtota	English Text: Subtotal Bone Mineral Density (grams/cm^2)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
0.469 to 1.525	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDSTFAT		Target			
DADSITAT	M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits SAS Label					
		Subtotal Fat (g)			
English Text: Subtotal Fa	at (grams)				
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
2165.7 to 107443.2	Range of Values	29390	29390		
	Missing	1785	31175		

DXDSTLE		Target					
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Subtotal Lean excl BMC (g)					
English Text: Subtotal	English Text: Subtotal Lean excl Bone Mineral Content (grams)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
11580 to 106772.9	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDSTLI		Target			
		M(8	Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	nd F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)
Hard Edits		SAS Label			
		Subtotal Lean incl BMC (g)			
English Text: Subtotal	l Lean incl	Bone Mineral Conte	ent (grams)		
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
12072.7 to 111187.5	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390	
		Missing	1785	31175	

DXDSTTOT		Target					
211201101		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Subtotal (Total excl Head) (g)					
English Text: Subtota	English Text: Subtotal (Total excl Head) (grams)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
16264.9 to 192690.9	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDSTPF		Target					
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Subtotal Percent Fat					
English Text: Subtota	English Text: Subtotal Percent Fat						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	D	escription	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
6.3 to 59.3	Ran	ge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDTOA		Target					
2.12 2 012		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits			SAS Label				
		Total Area (cm^2)					
English Text: Total A	English Text: Total Area (cm^2)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value		Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
1019.6 to 3335.34	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDTOBMC		Target			
DADTODNIC	M(8	3 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) a	and F(18 Yrs. to 15	0 Yrs.)	
Hard Edits		SAS Label			
		Total Bone Mineral Content (g)			
English Text: Total Bone	e Mineral Content (grams)				
English Instructions:					
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item	
692.93 to 5161.03	Range of Values	29390	29390		
	Missing	1785	31175		

DXDTOBMD		Target					
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
		Total Bone Mineral Density (g/cm^2)					
English Text: Total B	English Text: Total Bone Mineral Density (grams/cm^2)						
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
0.59 to 1.679	Rai	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDTOFAT		Target				
DADIOIMI	M(8)	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Total Fat (g)				
English Text: Total Fat (grams)					
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
2929.3 to 109329.3	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXDTOLE		Target						
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)						
Hard Edits		SAS Label						
			Total Lean	excl BMC (g)				
English Text: Total L	English Text: Total Lean excl Bone Mineral Content (grams)							
English Instructions:	English Instructions:							
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item			
13585 to 112620.1	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390				
		Missing	1785	31175				

DXDTOLI		Target				
DADIOLI	M(8	M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)				
Hard Edits		SAS Label				
		Total Lean incl BMC (g)				
English Text: Total Lean	incl Bone Mineral Content	(grams)				
English Instructions:						
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
14277.9 to 117781.2	Range of Values	29390	29390			
	Missing	1785	31175			

DXDTOTOT		Target					
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)					
Hard Edits		SAS Label					
			Total Lean+Fat (g)				
English Text: Total Lean incl BMC and Fat (grams)							
English Instructions:							
Code or Value	I	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item		
19240.7 to 200737.4	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390			
		Missing	1785	31175			

DXDTOPF		Target						
		M(8 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) and F(18 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)						
Hard Edits		SAS Label						
			Total Pe	ercent Fat				
English Text: Total Pe	English Text: Total Percent Fat							
English Instructions:								
Code or Value	J	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item			
7.6 to 58.1	Ra	nge of Values	29390	29390				
		Missing	1785	31175				