5. References

Ahmed, AE, Kubic VL, Stevens JL, Anders MW. 1980. Halogenated methanes: metabolism and toxicity. Fed. Proc. 39(13): 3150-3155.

ATSDR (Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry), Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (1997) Toxicological profile for Tetrachloroethylene. Available from ATSDR, Atlanta, GA on-line at http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxpro2.html

ATSDR (Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry), Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (1999) Toxicological profile for Formaldehyde. Available from ATSDR, Atlanta, GA on-line at http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxpro2.html

ATSDR (Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry), Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2000) Toxicological profile for Methylene Chloride. Available from ATSDR, Atlanta, GA on-line at http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxpro2.html

ATSDR. 2001. Guidance manual for the preparation of an interaction profile. Atlanta, GA: Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry.

ATSDR. 2004. Guidance manual for the assessment of joint toxic action of chemical mixtures. Atlanta, GA: Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry.

Casanova M, Bell DA, Heck Hd'A. 1997. Dichloromethane metabolism to formaldehyde and reaction of formaldehyde with nucleic acids in hepatocytes of rodents and humans with and without glutathione S-transferase T1 and M1 genes. Fundam Appl Toxicol 37(2):168–180.

Casanova M, Deyo DF, Heck Hd'A. 1992. Dichloromethane (methylene chloride): Metabolism to formaldehyde and formation of DNA-protein cross-links in B6C3F1 mice and Syrian golden hamsters. Toxicol Appl Pharmacol 114(1):162–165.

Cornforth DP, Rabovitser JK, Ahuja S, et al. 1998. Carbon monoxide, nitric oxide, and nitrogen dioxide levels in gas ovens related to surface pinking of cooked beef and turkey. J Agric Food Chem 46(1):255–261.

DiVincenzo GD, Kaplan CJ. 1981. Uptake, metabolism, and elimination of methylene chloride vapor by humans. Toxicol Appl Pharmacol 59:130–140.

El-Mastri HA, Bell DA, Portier CJ. 1999. Effects of glutathione transferase theta polymorphism on the risk estimates of dichloromethane to humans. Toxicol Appl Pharmacol 158(3):221–230.

EPA. 2005. Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS). Online. www.epa.gov/iris

Graves RJ, Green T. 1996. Mouse liver glutathione *S*-transferase mediated metabolism of methylene chloride to a mutagen in the CHO/HPRT assay. Mutat Res 367:143–150.

Graves RJ, Callander RD, Green T. 1994a. The role of formaldehyde and S-chloromethylglutathione in the bacterial mutagenicity of methylene chloride. Mutat Res 320:235–243.

Graves RJ, Coutts C, Eyton-Jones H, et al. 1994b. Relationship between hepatic DNA damage and methylene chloride-induced hepaticarcinogenicity in B6C3F1 mice. Carcinogenesis 15(5):991–996.

Graves RJ, Coutts C, Green T. 1995. Methylene chloride-induced DNA damage: An interspecies comparison. Carcinogenesis 16(8):1919–1926.

Graves RJ, Trueman P, Jones S, et al. 1996. DNA sequence analysis of methylene chloride-induced HPRT mutations in Chinese hamster ovary cells: Comparison with the mutation spectrum obtained for 1,2-dibromoethane and formaldehyde. Mutagenesis 11(3):229–233.

Itoh N, Kutsuna S, Ibusuki T. 1994. A project study of the OH radical initiated oxidation of perchloroethylene and trichloroethylene. Chemosphere 28(11):2029–2040.

Kurppa K, Kivisto H, Vainio H. 1981. Dichloromethane and carbon monoxide inhalation: carboxyhemoglobin addition, and drug metabolizing enzymes in rat. Int Arch Occup Environ Health 49:83-87.

Lee K, Yanagisawa Y, Spengler JD, et al. 1994. Carbon monoxide and nitrogen dioxide exposures in indoor ice skating rinks. J Sports Sci 12(3):279–283.

Winneke, G. 1981. The neurotoxicity of dichloromethane. Neurobehav. Toxicol. Teratol. 3: 391-395.