[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
|                   | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Infants, all races, both sexes  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 28,034 | 100.0      | 697.1     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 5,623  | 20.1       | 139.8     |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 4,637  | 16.5       | 115.3     |
| 3                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 2,295  | 8.2        | 57.1      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 1,708  | 6.1        | 42.5      |
| 5                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 1,028  | 3.7        | 25.6      |
| 6                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 946    | 3.4        | 23.5      |
| 7                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 943    | 3.4        | 23.4      |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 749    | 2.7        | 18.6      |
| 9                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 667    | 2.4        | 16.6      |
| 10                | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 583    | 2.1        | 14.5      |
| 11                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 400    | 1.4        | 9.9       |
| 12                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 387    | 1.4        | 9.6       |
| 13                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 352    | 1.3        | 8.8       |
| 14                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 345    | 1.2        | 8.6       |
| 15                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 314    | 1.1        | 7.8       |
| •••               | All other causes (Residual)   | 7,057  | 25.2       | 175.5     |
|                   | Infants, all races, male  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 15,717 | 100.0      | 763.7     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 2,942  | 18.7       | 143.0     |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 2,590  | 16.5       | 125.9     |
| 3                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 1,351  | 8.6        | 65.6      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 966    | 6.1        | 46.9      |
| 5                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 571    | 3.6        | 27.7      |
| 6                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 553    | 3.5        | 26.9      |
| 7                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 541    | 3.4        | 26.3      |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 417    | 2.7        | 20.3      |
| 9                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 358    | 2.3        | 17.4      |
| 10                | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 299    | 1.9        | 14.5      |
| 11                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 233    | 1.5        | 11.3      |
| 12                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 232    | 1.5        | 11.3      |
| 13                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 218    | 1.4        | 10.6      |
| 14                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 213    | 1.4        | 10.3      |
| 15                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 204    | 1.3        | 9.9       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 4,029  | 25.6       | 195.8     |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | Course of death (Board on the Touth Bouleign International Classification of Bioceana 4000)                |        | Percent of      | Mantalite      |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
| taint             |  | rumbor | dodino          | 1410           |
|                   | Infants, all races, female   |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 12,317 | 100.0           | 627.           |
|                   | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 2,681  | 21.8            | 136.           |
|                   | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 2,047  | 16.6            | 104.           |
|                   | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 944    | 7.7             | 48             |
|                   | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 742    | 6.0             | 37             |
|                   | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 457    | 3.7             | 23             |
|                   | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 402    | 3.3             | 20             |
|                   | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 393    | 3.2             | 20             |
|                   | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 332    | 2.7             | 16             |
| )                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 309    | 2.5             | 15             |
| 0                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 284    | 2.3             | 14             |
| 1                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 168    | 1.4             | 8              |
| 2                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 154    | 1.3             | 7              |
| 3                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 139    | 1.1             | 7              |
| 3                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 139    | 1.1             | 7              |
| 5                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 138    | 1.1             | 7              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 2,988  | 24.3            | 152            |
|                   | Infants, white, both sexes   |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 18,369 | 100.0           | 578            |
|                   | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 4,330  | 23.6            | 136            |
|                   | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 2,571  | 14.0            | 81             |
|                   | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 1,494  | 8.1             | 47             |
|                   | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 1,055  | 5.7             | 33             |
|                   | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 668    | 3.6             | 21             |
|                   | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 584    | 3.2             | 18             |
|                   | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 583    | 3.2             | 18             |
|                   | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 493    | 2.7             | 15             |
|                   | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 441    | 2.4             | 13             |
| 0                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 413    | 2.2             | 13             |
| 1                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 271    | 1.5             | 8              |
| 2                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 262    | 1.4             | 8              |
| 3                 | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 245    | 1.3             | 7              |
| 4                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 203    | 1.1             | 6              |
| 5                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 191    | 1.0             | 6              |
| _                 | All other causes (Residual)  | 4,565  | 1.0             | 143            |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| 1                 | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Infants, white, male  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 10,433 | 100.0      | 641.5     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 2,297  | 22.0       | 141.2     |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 1,431  | 13.7       | 88.0      |
| 3                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 890    | 8.5        | 54.7      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 593    | 5.7        | 36.5      |
| 5                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 389    | 3.7        | 23.9      |
| 6                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 362    | 3.5        | 22.3      |
| 7                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 358    | 3.4        | 22.0      |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 287    | 2.8        | 17.6      |
| 9                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 243    | 2.3        | 14.9      |
| 10                | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 215    | 2.1        | 13.2      |
| 11                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 165    | 1.6        | 10.1      |
| 12                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 156    | 1.5        | 9.6       |
| 13                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 147    | 1.4        | 9.0       |
| 14                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 127    | 1.2        | 7.8       |
| 15                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 126    | 1.2        | 7.7       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 2,647  | 25.4       | 162.8     |
|                   | Infants, white, female  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 7,936  | 100.0      | 512.5     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 2,033  | 25.6       | 131.3     |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 1,140  | 14.4       | 73.6      |
| 3                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 604    | 7.6        | 39.0      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 462    | 5.8        | 29.8      |
| 5                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 279    | 3.5        | 18.0      |
| 6                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 225    | 2.8        | 14.5      |
| 7                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 222    | 2.8        | 14.3      |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 206    | 2.6        | 13.3      |
| 9                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 198    | 2.5        | 12.8      |
| 9                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 198    | 2.5        | 12.8      |
| 11                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 115    | 1.4        | 7.4       |
| 12                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 106    | 1.3        | 6.8       |
| 13                | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 91     | 1.1        | 5.9       |
| 14                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 89     | 1.1        | 5.7       |
| 15                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 86     | 1.1        | 5.6       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 1,882  | 23.7       | 121.5     |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |              | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|---|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex            | Number       | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
|                   | Infants, black, both sexes  |              | 4044.10         |                |
|                   |   | 0.504        | 400.0           | 4 405 4        |
|                   | All causes  | 8,524        | 100.0           | 1,435.8        |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                             | 1,885        | 22.1            | 317.5          |
| 2<br>3            | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)  | 1,047<br>703 | 12.3            | 176.4          |
| 3<br>4            | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 703<br>572   | 8.2<br>6.7      | 118.4<br>96.3  |
|                   | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)   |              |                 |                |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 338          | 4.0             | 56.            |
| 6<br>7            | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02) | 330<br>329   | 3.9<br>3.9      | 55.6<br>55.4   |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 239          | 2.8             |                |
| o<br>9            | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 193          | 2.0             | 40.3<br>32.9   |
| 9<br>10           | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 149          | 2.3<br>1.7      | 32.:<br>25.:   |
| 11                |   | 135          |                 | 23.<br>22.     |
| 12                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77) Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 128          | 1.6<br>1.5      | 22.<br>21.     |
| 13                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)   | 123          | 1.5             | 20.            |
| 13<br>14          | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 123          | 1.4             | 20.<br>19.     |
| 15                | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)   | 103          | 1.4             | 17.            |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 2,133        | 25.0            | 359.           |
|                   | Infants, black, male  |              |                 |                |
|                   | All causes  | 4,652        | 100.0           | 1,543.0        |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                             | 1,055        | 22.7            | 349.9          |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)  | 522          | 11.2            | 173.           |
| 3                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 404          | 8.7             | 134.0          |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)   | 328          | 7.1             | 108.8          |
| 5                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 176          | 3.8             | 58.4           |
| 6                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 170          | 3.7             | 56.4           |
| 7                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)   | 166          | 3.6             | 55.            |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 123          | 2.6             | 40.            |
| 9                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 99           | 2.1             | 32.8           |
| 10                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 78           | 1.7             | 25.            |
| 11                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 75           | 1.6             | 24.9           |
| 12                | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 74           | 1.6             | 24.            |
| 13                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)   | 72           | 1.5             | 23.9           |
| 14                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 59           | 1.3             | 19.6           |
| 15                | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)   | 56           | 1.2             | 18.6           |
| 15                | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 56           | 1.2             | 18.6           |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 1,139        | 24.5            | 377.8          |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| <b>-</b> .1       | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Infants, black, female  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 3,872  | 100.0      | 1,325.2   |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 830    | 21.4       | 284.1     |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 525    | 13.6       | 179.7     |
| 3                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 299    | 7.7        | 102.3     |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 244    | 6.3        | 83.5      |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 168    | 4.3        | 57.5      |
| 6                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 163    | 4.2        | 55.8      |
| 7                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 154    | 4.0        | 52.7      |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 116    | 3.0        | 39.7      |
| 9                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 94     | 2.4        | 32.2      |
| 10                | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 75     | 1.9        | 25.7      |
| 11                | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 61     | 1.6        | 20.9      |
| 12                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 60     | 1.5        | 20.5      |
| 13                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 51     | 1.3        | 17.5      |
| 14                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 50     | 1.3        | 17.1      |
| 15                | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                   | 47     | 1.2        | 16.1      |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 935    | 24.1       | 320.0     |
|                   | Infants, American Indian, both sexes  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 343    | 100.0      | 809.6     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 61     | 17.8       | 144.0     |
| 2                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 53     | 15.5       | 125.1     |
| 3                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 48     | 14.0       | 113.3     |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 26     | 7.6        | 61.4      |
| 5                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 15     | 4.4        | *         |
| 6                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 10     | 2.9        | *         |
| 7                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 8      | 2.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 7      | 2.0        | *         |
| 8                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 7      | 2.0        | *         |
| 10                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 6      | 1.7        | *         |
| 10                | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 6      | 1.7        | *         |
| 10                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 6      | 1.7        | *         |
| 13                | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 4      | 1.2        | *         |
| 13                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 4      | 1.2        | *         |
| 15                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)                           | 3      | 0.9        | *         |
| 15                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 3      | 0.9        | *         |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 76     | 22.2       | 179.4     |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |         | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|---------|------------|-----------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), | Numahar | total      | Mortality |
| Kank              | race and sex  | Number  | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Infants, American Indian, male  |         |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 191     | 100.0      | 891.6     |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 34      | 17.8       | 158.7     |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 29      | 15.2       | 135.4     |
| 3                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 27      | 14.1       | 126.0     |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 19      | 9.9        | *         |
| 5                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 8       | 4.2        | *         |
| 6                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 4       | 2.1        | *         |
| 6                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 4       | 2.1        | *         |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 4       | 2.1        | *         |
| 6                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 4       | 2.1        | *         |
| 10                | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 3       | 1.6        | *         |
| 10                | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 3       | 1.6        | *         |
| 10                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 3       | 1.6        | *         |
| 13                | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 2       | 1.0        | *         |
| 13                | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)                                 | 2       | 1.0        | *         |
| 13                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)                           | 2       | 1.0        | *         |
| 13                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 2       | 1.0        | *         |
| 13                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 2       | 1.0        | *         |
| 13                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 2       | 1.0        | *         |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 37      | 19.4       | 172.7     |
|                   | Infants, American Indian, female  |         |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 152     | 100.0      | 725.7     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 32      | 21.1       | 152.8     |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 21      | 13.8       | 100.3     |
| 3                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 19      | 12.5       | *         |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 7       | 4.6        | *         |
| 4                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 7       | 4.6        | *         |
| 6                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 6       | 3.9        | *         |
| 7                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 5       | 3.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 4       | 2.6        | *         |
| 9                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 3       | 2.0        | *         |
| 9                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 3       | 2.0        | *         |
| 11                | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 2       | 1.3        | *         |
| 11                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 2       | 1.3        | *         |
| 11                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 2       | 1.3        | *         |
| 11                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 2       | 1.3        | *         |
| 11                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 2       | 1.3        | *         |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 35      | 23.0       | 167.1     |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | Course of death (Deced on the Tenth Devicing International Clearification of Discourse 4000)               |            | Percent of      | Montaliti      |
|-------------------|--|------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number     | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
| rank              | Table and box  | T Carrison | dodallo         | 1010           |
|                   | Infants, Asian or Pacific Islander, both sexes   |            |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 798        | 100.0           | 378.4          |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 185        | 23.2            | 87.7           |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 133        | 16.7            | 63.1           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 55         | 6.9             | 26.1           |
| 4                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 45         | 5.6             | 21.3           |
| 5                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 27         | 3.4             | 12.8           |
| 6                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 23         | 2.9             | 10.9           |
| 7                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 18         | 2.3             | *              |
| 8                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 14         | 1.8             | *              |
| 8                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 14         | 1.8             | *              |
| 10                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 13         | 1.6             | *              |
| 10                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 13         | 1.6             | *              |
| 12                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 12         | 1.5             | *              |
| 13                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 11         | 1.4             | *              |
| 13                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 11         | 1.4             | *              |
| 15                | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 10         | 1.3             | *              |
| 15                | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 10         | 1.3             | *              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 204        | 25.6            | 96.7           |
|                   | Infants, Asian or Pacific Islander, male   |            |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 441        | 100.0           | 405.5          |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 94         | 21.3            | 86.4           |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 77         | 17.5            | 70.8           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 26         | 5.9             | 23.9           |
| 4                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 23         | 5.2             | 21.1           |
| 5                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 13         | 2.9             | *              |
| 6                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 12         | 2.7             | *              |
| 7                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 11         | 2.5             | *              |
| 8                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 9          | 2.0             | *              |
| 9                 | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 8          | 1.8             | *              |
| 9                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 8          | 1.8             | *              |
| 9                 | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 8          | 1.8             | *              |
| 12                | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 6          | 1.4             | *              |
| 12                | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 6          | 1.4             | *              |
| 12                | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 6          | 1.4             | *              |
| 12                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 6          | 1.4             | *              |
| 12                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 6          | 1.4             | *              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 122        | 27.7            | 112.2          |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | O (1 4 / P 1 4 P 1 |        | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex   | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
| Italik            | Tabe and Sex   | Number | ucaliis         | Tale           |
|                   | Infants, Asian or Pacific Islander, female   |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 357    | 100.0           | 349.           |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)   | 91     | 25.5            | 89.            |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)  | 56     | 15.7            | 54.8           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 29     | 8.1             | 28.4           |
| 4                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 22     | 6.2             | 21.5           |
| 5                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 15     | 4.2             |                |
| 6                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)  | 10     | 2.8             | ,              |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 8      | 2.2             | ,              |
| 7                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 8      | 2.2             | ,              |
| 7                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 8      | 2.2             |                |
| 10                | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 7      | 2.0             |                |
| 11                | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 5      | 1.4             |                |
| 11                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 5      | 1.4             | ,              |
| 11                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 5      | 1.4             |                |
| 14                | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)  | 4      | 1.1             |                |
| 14                | Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy (P   | 4      | 1.1             |                |
| 14                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 4      | 1.1             | ,              |
| 14                | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)  | 4      | 1.1             | ,              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 72     | 20.2            | 70.5           |
|                   | Neonates, all races, both sexes  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 18,747 | 100.0           | 466.1          |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)  | 4,538  | 24.2            | 112.8          |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)   | 3,976  | 21.2            | 98.9           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 1,695  | 9.0             | 42.1           |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)  | 1,011  | 5.4             | 25.1           |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 875    | 4.7             | 21.8           |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 705    | 3.8             | 17.5           |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 543    | 2.9             | 13.5           |
| 8                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 379    | 2.0             | 9.4            |
| 8                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 379    | 2.0             | 9.4            |
| 10                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 339    | 1.8             | 8.4            |
| 11                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 310    | 1.7             | 7.7            |
| 12                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 235    | 1.3             | 5.8            |
| 13                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 188    | 1.0             | 4.7            |
| 14                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 185    | 1.0             | 4.6            |
| 15                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 183    | 1.0             | 4.6            |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 3,206  | 17.1            | 79.7           |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| <b>5</b> .1       | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Neonates, all races, male   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 10,408 | 100.0      | 505.7     |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 2,529  | 24.3       | 122.9     |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 2,113  | 20.3       | 102.7     |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 957    | 9.2        | 46.5      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 561    | 5.4        | 27.3      |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 502    | 4.8        | 24.4      |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 398    | 3.8        | 19.3      |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 281    | 2.7        | 13.7      |
| 8                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 229    | 2.2        | 11.1      |
| 9                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 217    | 2.1        | 10.5      |
| 10                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 214    | 2.1        | 10.4      |
| 11                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 184    | 1.8        | 8.9       |
| 12                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 131    | 1.3        | 6.4       |
| 13                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 105    | 1.0        | 5.1       |
| 14                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 93     | 0.9        | 4.5       |
| 15                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 89     | 0.9        | 4.3       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 1,805  | 17.3       | 87.7      |
|                   | Neonates, all races, female   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 8,339  | 100.0      | 424.6     |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 2,009  | 24.1       | 102.3     |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 1,863  | 22.3       | 94.9      |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 738    | 8.8        | 37.6      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 450    | 5.4        | 22.9      |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 373    | 4.5        | 19.0      |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 307    | 3.7        | 15.6      |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 262    | 3.1        | 13.3      |
| 8                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 162    | 1.9        | 8.2       |
| 9                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 150    | 1.8        | 7.6       |
| 10                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 126    | 1.5        | 6.4       |
| 11                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 125    | 1.5        | 6.4       |
| 12                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 104    | 1.2        | 5.3       |
| 13                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 94     | 1.1        | 4.8       |
| 14                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 92     | 1.1        | 4.7       |
| 15                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 83     | 1.0        | 4.2       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 1,401  | 16.8       | 71.3      |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| 1                 | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Neonates, white, both sexes   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 12,354 | 100.0      | 389.1     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 3,138  | 25.4       | 98.8      |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 2,517  | 20.4       | 79.3      |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 1,048  | 8.5        | 33.0      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 655    | 5.3        | 20.6      |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 549    | 4.4        | 17.3      |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 464    | 3.8        | 14.6      |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 388    | 3.1        | 12.2      |
| 8                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 265    | 2.1        | 8.3       |
| 9                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 249    | 2.0        | 7.8       |
| 10                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 242    | 2.0        | 7.6       |
| 11                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 180    | 1.5        | 5.7       |
| 12                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 175    | 1.4        | 5.5       |
| 13                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 154    | 1.2        | 4.9       |
| 14                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 120    | 1.0        | 3.8       |
| 15                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 116    | 0.9        | 3.7       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 2,094  | 16.9       | 66.0      |
|                   | Neonates, white, male   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 6,941  | 100.0      | 426.8     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 1,695  | 24.4       | 104.2     |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 1,400  | 20.2       | 86.1      |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 590    | 8.5        | 36.3      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 381    | 5.5        | 23.4      |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 343    | 4.9        | 21.1      |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 274    | 3.9        | 16.8      |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 203    | 2.9        | 12.5      |
| 8                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 163    | 2.3        | 10.0      |
| 9                 | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 154    | 2.2        | 9.5       |
| 10                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 137    | 2.0        | 8.4       |
| 11                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 110    | 1.6        | 6.8       |
| 12                | Diseases of the circulatory system (100-199)  | 100    | 1.4        | 6.1       |
| 13                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 72     | 1.0        | 4.4       |
| 14                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 65     | 0.9        | 4.0       |
| 15                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 62     | 0.9        | 3.8       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 1,192  | 17.2       | 73.3      |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| 1                 | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Neonates, white, female   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 5,413  | 100.0      | 349.6     |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 1,443  | 26.7       | 93.2      |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 1,117  | 20.6       | 72.1      |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 458    | 8.5        | 29.6      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 274    | 5.1        | 17.7      |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 206    | 3.8        | 13.3      |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 190    | 3.5        | 12.3      |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 185    | 3.4        | 11.9      |
| 8                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 112    | 2.1        | 7.2       |
| 9                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 102    | 1.9        | 6.6       |
| 10                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 88     | 1.6        | 5.7       |
| 11                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)  | 82     | 1.5        | 5.3       |
| 12                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 75     | 1.4        | 4.8       |
| 13                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 70     | 1.3        | 4.5       |
| 14                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 55     | 1.0        | 3.6       |
| 15                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 54     | 1.0        | 3.5       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 902    | 16.7       | 58.3      |
|                   | Neonates, black, both sexes   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 5,646  | 100.0      | 951.0     |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 1,842  | 32.6       | 310.3     |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 670    | 11.9       | 112.9     |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)                                 | 566    | 10.0       | 95.3      |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                       | 325    | 5.8        | 54.7      |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 309    | 5.5        | 52.0      |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 226    | 4.0        | 38.1      |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)   | 134    | 2.4        | 22.6      |
| 8                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)   | 120    | 2.1        | 20.2      |
| 9                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 117    | 2.1        | 19.7      |
| 10                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)   | 99     | 1.8        | 16.7      |
| 11                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)  | 82     | 1.5        | 13.8      |
| 12                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)                                | 63     | 1.1        | 10.6      |
| 13                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 61     | 1.1        | 10.3      |
| 14                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 51     | 0.9        | 8.6       |
| 15                | Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period (P25)       | 41     | 0.7        | 6.9       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 940    | 16.6       | 158.3     |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |  |        | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
| rtanit            | Neonates, black, male  | rumber | dodino          | Tato           |
|                   | Neonates, black, male  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 3,054  | 100.0           | 1,012.9        |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 1,026  | 33.6            | 340.3          |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 332    | 10.9            | 110.1          |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 322    | 10.5            | 106.8          |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 164    | 5.4             | 54.4           |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 152    | 5.0             | 50.4           |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 117    | 3.8             | 38.8           |
| 7                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 73     | 2.4             | 24.2           |
| 8                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 68     | 2.2             | 22.6           |
| 9                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 64     | 2.1             | 21.2           |
| 10                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 57     | 1.9             | 18.9           |
| 11                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 51     | 1.7             | 16.9           |
| 12                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 38     | 1.2             | 12.6           |
| 13                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 27     | 0.9             | 9.0            |
| 14                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 26     | 0.9             | 8.6            |
| 15                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 24     | 8.0             | 8.0            |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 513    | 16.8            | 170.2          |
|                   | Neonates, black, female  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 2,592  | 100.0           | 887.1          |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 816    | 31.5            | 279.3          |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 338    | 13.0            | 115.7          |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 244    | 9.4             | 83.5           |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 161    | 6.2             | 55.1           |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 157    | 6.1             | 53.7           |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 109    | 4.2             | 37.3           |
| 7                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 66     | 2.5             | 22.6           |
| 8                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 53     | 2.0             | 18.1           |
| 9                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 47     | 1.8             | 16.1           |
| 10                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 42     | 1.6             | 14.4           |
| 11                | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 35     | 1.4             | 12.0           |
| 12                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 31     | 1.2             | 10.6           |
| 13                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 25     | 1.0             | 8.6            |
| 14                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 24     | 0.9             | 8.2            |
| 15                | Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period (P25)                    | 20     | 0.8             | 6.8            |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 424    | 16.4            | 145.1          |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | Course of death (Deced on the Touth Decision Interestinal Objective of Division Interestinate              |        | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
|                   | Neonates, American Indian, both sexes  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 198    | 100.0           | 467.3          |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 48     | 24.2            | 113.3          |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 41     | 20.7            | 96.8           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 26     | 13.1            | 61.4           |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 8      | 4.0             | *              |
| 5                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 7      | 3.5             | ,              |
| 6                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 6      | 3.0             | ,              |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 6      | 3.0             | *              |
| 8                 | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 4      | 2.0             | 4              |
| 9                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 3      | 1.5             | *              |
| 9                 | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 3      | 1.5             | *              |
| 9                 | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 3      | 1.5             | *              |
| 9                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 3      | 1.5             | *              |
| 13                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 2      | 1.0             | *              |
| 13                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 2      | 1.0             | *              |
| 13                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 2      | 1.0             | *              |
| 13                | Hematological disorders (P60-P61)  | 2      | 1.0             | *              |
| 13                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 2      | 1.0             | *              |
| 13                | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 2      | 1.0             | *              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 28     | 14.1            | 66.1           |
|                   | Neonates, American Indian, male  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 112    | 100.0           | 522.8          |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 27     | 24.1            | 126.0          |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 20     | 17.9            | 93.4           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 19     | 17.0            | *              |
| 4                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 4      | 3.6             | *              |
| 4                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 4      | 3.6             | *              |
| 6                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 3      | 2.7             | *              |
| 6                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 3      | 2.7             | *              |
| 8                 | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 2      | 1.8             | *              |
| 8                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 2      | 1.8             | *              |
| 8                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 2      | 1.8             | *              |
| 8                 | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 2      | 1.8             | *              |
| 8                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 2      | 1.8             | *              |
| 13                | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 1      | 0.9             |                |
| 13                | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 1      | 0.9             | *              |
| 13                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 1      | 0.9             |                |
| 13                | Congenital pneumonia (P23)   | 1      | 0.9             |                |
| 13                | Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period (P25)                    | 1      | 0.9             |                |
| 13                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 1      | 0.9             | •              |
| 13                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 1      | 0.9             |                |
| 13                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 1      | 0.9             | *              |
| 13                | Hematological disorders (P60-P61)  | 1      | 0.9             |                |
| 13                | Syndrome of infant of a diabetic mother and neonatal diabetes mellitus (P70.0-P70.2)                       | 1      | 0.9             | ,              |
| 13<br>13          | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 1      | 0.9             | *              |
|                   | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 10     | 0.9             | *              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 10     | 8.9             |                |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | Course of death (Deced on the Touth Deviation Literature) Classification of Dis-                           |        | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
|                   |  |        |                 |                |
|                   | Neonates, American Indian, female  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 86     | 100.0           | 410.6          |
|                   | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 21     | 24.4            | 100.3          |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 21     | 24.4            | 100.3          |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 7      | 8.1             |                |
| 1                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 5      | 5.8             |                |
| 5                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 4      | 4.7             |                |
| 6                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 3      | 3.5             |                |
| 7                 | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 2      | 2.3             |                |
| 7                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 2      | 2.3             |                |
| 7                 | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 2      | 2.3             |                |
| 10                | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy (P               | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Newborn affected by noxious influences transmitted via placenta or breast milk (P04)                       | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Hematological disorders (P60-P61)  | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 1      | 1.2             |                |
| 10                | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 1      | 1.2             |                |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 9      | 10.5            | ,              |
|                   | Neonates, Asian or Pacific Islander, both sexes  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 549    | 100.0           | 260.3          |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 131    | 23.9            | 62.1           |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 127    | 23.1            | 60.2           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 55     | 10.0            | 26.1           |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 23     | 4.2             | 10.9           |
| 5                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 14     | 2.6             | ,              |
| 6                 | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 13     | 2.4             |                |
| 6                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 13     | 2.4             |                |
| 8                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 11     | 2.0             |                |
| 8                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 11     | 2.0             |                |
| 8                 | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 11     | 2.0             | •              |
| 11                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 9      | 1.6             |                |
| 12                | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 8      | 1.5             |                |
| 13                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 7      | 1.3             |                |
| 14                | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med              | 6      | 1.1             |                |
| 14                | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 6      | 1.1             | ,              |
| 14                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 6      | 1.1             | *              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 98     | 17.9            | 46.5           |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | Course of death (Passed on the Tonth Povision, International Classification of Diseases, 4000)             |        | Percent of      | Mortality      |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
|                   | Neonates, Asian or Pacific Islander, male  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 301    | 100.0           | 276.8          |
| 1                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 76     | 25.2            | 69.9           |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 66     | 21.9            | 60.7           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 26     | 8.6             | 23.9           |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 13     | 4.3             |                |
| 5                 | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 8      | 2.7             |                |
| 5                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 8      | 2.7             |                |
| 5                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 8      | 2.7             |                |
| 5                 | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 8      | 2.7             |                |
| 9                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 6      | 2.0             |                |
| 9                 | Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)  | 6      | 2.0             |                |
| 11                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 5      | 1.7             |                |
| 12                | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med              | 4      | 1.3             |                |
| 12                | Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)   | 4      | 1.3             |                |
| 14                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 3      | 1.0             |                |
| 14                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 3      | 1.0             |                |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 57     | 18.9            | 52.4           |
|                   | Neonates, Asian or Pacific Islander, female  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 248    | 100.0           | 242.8          |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 61     | 24.6            | 59.7           |
| 2                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 55     | 22.2            | 53.8           |
| 3                 | Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)  | 29     | 11.7            | 28.4           |
| 4                 | Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)                                    | 10     | 4.0             |                |
| 5                 | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 8      | 3.2             |                |
| 6                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 6      | 2.4             | ,              |
| 6                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 6      | 2.4             |                |
| 8                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 5      | 2.0             |                |
| 8                 | Birth trauma (P10-P15)   | 5      | 2.0             |                |
| 8                 | Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)  | 5      | 2.0             |                |
| 11                | Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy (P               | 4      | 1.6             |                |
| 11                | Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)  | 4      | 1.6             | ,              |
| 13                | Neonatal aspiration syndromes (P24)  | 3      | 1.2             | ,              |
| 13                | Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period (P25)                    | 3      | 1.2             |                |
| 13                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 3      | 1.2             | ,              |
| 13                | Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)   | 3      | 1.2             | 7              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 38     | 15.3            | 37.2           |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| <b>5</b> , 1      | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Postneonates, all races, both sexes   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 9,287  | 100.0      | 230.9     |
|                   | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 2,110  | 22.7       | 52.5      |
|                   | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 1,647  | 17.7       | 41.       |
|                   | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 851    | 9.2        | 21.       |
|                   | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 432    | 4.7        | 10.       |
|                   | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 296    | 3.2        | 7.        |
|                   | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 259    | 2.8        | 6.        |
|                   | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 253    | 2.7        | 6.        |
|                   | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                   | 231    | 2.5        | 5.        |
|                   | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 230    | 2.5        | 5.        |
| 0                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 99     | 1.1        | 2.        |
| 1                 | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)                                 | 73     | 0.8        | 1.        |
| 2                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 68     | 0.7        | 1.        |
| 3                 | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)   | 62     | 0.7        | 1.        |
| 4                 | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med | 59     | 0.6        | 1.        |
| 5                 | Meningitis (G00,G03)  | 57     | 0.6        | 1.        |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 2,560  | 27.6       | 63.       |
|                   | Postneonates, all races, male   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 5,309  | 100.0      | 258.      |
|                   | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 1,258  | 23.7       | 61.       |
|                   | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 829    | 15.6       | 40.       |
|                   | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 506    | 9.5        | 24.       |
|                   | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 227    | 4.3        | 11.       |
|                   | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 170    | 3.2        | 8.        |
|                   | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 158    | 3.0        | 7.        |
|                   | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 144    | 2.7        | 7.        |
|                   | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 136    | 2.6        | 6.        |
|                   | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                   | 130    | 2.4        | 6.        |
| 0                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)     | 61     | 1.1        | 3.        |
| 1                 | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)                                 | 47     | 0.9        | 2.        |
| 2                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 39     | 0.7        | 1.        |
| 3                 | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med | 37     | 0.7        | 1.        |
| 4                 | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)   | 36     | 0.7        | 1.        |
| 5                 | Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)  | 35     | 0.7        | 1.        |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 1,496  | 28.2       | 72.       |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |  |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|--|--------|------------|-----------|
| <b>5</b> . 1      | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992),          |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex   | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Postneonates, all races, female  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes   | 3,978  | 100.0      | 202.6     |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 852    | 21.4       | 43.4      |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                         | 818    | 20.6       | 41.7      |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 345    | 8.7        | 17.6      |
| 4                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 205    | 5.2        | 10.4      |
| 5                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 138    | 3.5        | 7.0       |
| 6                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 117    | 2.9        | 6.0       |
| 7                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                            | 101    | 2.5        | 5.1       |
| 8                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                  | 89     | 2.2        | 4.5       |
| 9                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 86     | 2.2        | 4.4       |
| 10                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)              | 38     | 1.0        | 1.9       |
| 11                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 29     | 0.7        | 1.5       |
| 12                | Meningitis (G00,G03)   | 27     | 0.7        | 1.4       |
| 13                | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)  | 26     | 0.7        | 1.3       |
| 13                | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 26     | 0.7        | 1.3       |
| 15                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 25     | 0.6        | 1.3       |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 1,056  | 26.5       | 53.8      |
|                   | Postneonates, white, both sexes  |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes   | 6,015  | 100.0      | 189.5     |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 1,374  | 22.8       | 43.3      |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                         | 1,192  | 19.8       | 37.5      |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 520    | 8.6        | 16.4      |
| 4                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 266    | 4.4        | 8.4       |
| 5                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 191    | 3.2        | 6.0       |
| 6                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                  | 146    | 2.4        | 4.6       |
| 7                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 144    | 2.4        | 4.5       |
| 8                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 140    | 2.3        | 4.4       |
| 9                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                            | 125    | 2.1        | 3.9       |
| 10                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)              | 54     | 0.9        | 1.7       |
| 11                | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)  | 48     | 0.8        | 1.5       |
| 12                | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 46     | 0.8        | 1.4       |
| 13                | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune me           | 42     | 0.7        | 1.3       |
| 14                | Meningitis (G00,G03)   | 39     | 0.6        | 1.2       |
| 15                | In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00-D <sup>2</sup> | 36     | 0.6        | 1.1       |
|                   |  |        |            |           |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |  |        | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
| Nank              | i ace and sex  | Number | uealiis         | Tale           |
|                   | Postneonates, white, male  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 3,492  | 100.0           | 214.7          |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 825    | 23.6            | 50.7           |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 602    | 17.2            | 37.0           |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 330    | 9.5             | 20.3           |
| 4                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 143    | 4.1             | 8.8            |
| 5                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                      | 105    | 3.0             | 6.5            |
| 3                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 100    | 2.9             | 6.1            |
| 7                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 93     | 2.7             | 5.7            |
| 3                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 84     | 2.4             | 5.2            |
| 9                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 73     | 2.1             | 4.5            |
| 10                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 31     | 0.9             | 1.9            |
| 11                | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)  | 30     | 0.9             | 1.8            |
| 12                | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med              | 29     | 8.0             | 1.8            |
| 12                | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 29     | 0.8             | 1.8            |
| 14                | Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)   | 23     | 0.7             | 1.4            |
| 15                | Meningitis (G00,G03)   | 21     | 0.6             | 1.3            |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 974    | 27.9            | 59.9           |
|                   | Postneonates, white, female  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 2,523  | 100.0           | 162.9          |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 590    | 23.4            | 38.1           |
| 2                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 549    | 21.8            | 35.5           |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 190    | 7.5             | 12.3           |
| 4                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 123    | 4.9             | 7.9            |
| 5                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 91     | 3.6             | 5.9            |
| 6                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 60     | 2.4             | 3.9            |
| 7                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 52     | 2.1             | 3.4            |
| 8                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 47     | 1.9             | 3.0            |
| 9                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                      | 41     | 1.6             | 2.6            |
| 10                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 23     | 0.9             | 1.5            |
| 11                | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)  | 18     | 0.7             | *              |
| 11                | In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00-D4                 | 18     | 0.7             | *              |
| 11                | Meningitis (G00,G03)   | 18     | 0.7             | *              |
| 14                | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 17     | 0.7             | *              |
| 15                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 16     | 0.6             | *              |
| 15                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 16     | 0.6             | *              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 654    | 25.9            | 42.2           |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | Course of death (Deand on the Touth Devision International Classification of Discusses 4000)               |        | Percent of      | Mantalitu.     |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
|                   | Postneonates, black, both sexes  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 2,878  | 100.0           | 484.           |
| •                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 642    | 22.3            | 108.           |
|                   | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 377    | 13.1            | 63             |
|                   | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 301    | 10.5            | 50             |
|                   | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 142    | 4.9             | 23             |
|                   | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                      | 104    | 3.6             | 17             |
|                   | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 99     | 3.4             | 16             |
|                   | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 96     | 3.3             | 16             |
|                   | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 91     | 3.2             | 15             |
|                   | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 77     | 2.7             | 13             |
| )                 | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 43     | 1.5             | 7              |
|                   | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 29     | 1.0             | 4              |
| 2                 | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 24     | 0.8             | 4              |
| 3                 | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 18     | 0.6             |                |
| ļ                 | Meningitis (G00,G03)   | 17     | 0.6             |                |
| 5                 | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med              | 16     | 0.6             |                |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 802    | 27.9            | 135            |
|                   | Postneonates, black, male  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 1,598  | 100.0           | 530            |
|                   | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 378    | 23.7            | 125            |
|                   | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 190    | 11.9            | 63             |
|                   | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 159    | 9.9             | 52             |
|                   | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 72     | 4.5             | 23             |
|                   | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                      | 59     | 3.7             | 19             |
|                   | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 51     | 3.2             | 16             |
|                   | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 50     | 3.1             | 16             |
|                   | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 47     | 2.9             | 15             |
|                   | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 43     | 2.7             | 14             |
|                   | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 29     | 1.8             | (              |
|                   | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 18     | 1.1             |                |
|                   | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 17     | 1.1             |                |
|                   | Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)   | 12     | 0.8             |                |
|                   | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)   | 11     | 0.7             |                |
|                   | Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified (G93.1)  | 9      | 0.6             |                |
|                   | Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction without hernia (K40-K46,K56)                         | 9      | 0.6             |                |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 444    | 27.8            | 14             |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |  |        | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
|                   | Postneonates, black, female  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 1,280  | 100.0           | 438.1          |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 264    | 20.6            | 90.4           |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 187    | 14.6            | 64.0           |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 142    | 11.1            | 48.6           |
| 4                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 70     | 5.5             | 24.0           |
| 5                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 52     | 4.1             | 17.8           |
| 6                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 46     | 3.6             | 15.7           |
| 7                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                      | 45     | 3.5             | 15.4           |
| 8                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 40     | 3.1             | 13.7           |
| 9                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 34     | 2.7             | 11.6           |
| 10                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 14     | 1.1             | *              |
| 11                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 11     | 0.9             | *              |
| 12                | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med              | 9      | 0.7             | *              |
| 12                | Meningitis (G00,G03)   | 9      | 0.7             | *              |
| 12                | Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)  | 9      | 0.7             | *              |
| 15                | Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance (E86-E87)                          | 8      | 0.6             | *              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 340    | 26.6            | 116.4          |
|                   | Postneonates, American Indian, both sexes  |        |                 |                |
|                   | All causes   | 145    | 100.0           | 342.2          |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 52     | 35.9            | 122.7          |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 20     | 13.8            | 47.2           |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 13     | 9.0             | *              |
| 4                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)  | 7      | 4.8             | *              |
| 5                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 5      | 3.4             | *              |
| 6                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 4      | 2.8             | *              |
| 7                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 3      | 2.1             | *              |
| 8                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                      | 2      | 1.4             | *              |
| 9                 | Whooping cough (A37)   | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)  | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance (E86-E87)                          | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Meningitis (G00,G03)   | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H93)  | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)   | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)   | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders (P00.0)  | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
| 9                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 1      | 0.7             | *              |
|                   | recopilatory districts of newborn (1 22)   | •      | 0.,             |                |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |   |        | Percent of |           |
|-------------------|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| <b>D</b> 11       | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), |        | total      | Mortality |
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | race and sex  | Number | deaths     | rate      |
|                   | Postneonates, American Indian, male   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 79     | 100.0      | 368.8     |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 33     | 41.8       | 154.0     |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 9      | 11.4       | *         |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 7      | 8.9        | *         |
| 4                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 2      | 2.5        | *         |
| 4                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 2      | 2.5        | *         |
| 4                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                         | 2      | 2.5        | *         |
| 4                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 2      | 2.5        | *         |
| 8                 | Meningitis (G00,G03)  | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H93)   | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)  | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                   | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)                                 | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders (P00.0)                                   | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
| 8                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 1      | 1.3        | *         |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 14     | 17.7       | *         |
|                   | Postneonates, American Indian, female   |        |            |           |
|                   | All causes  | 66     | 100.0      | 315.1     |
| 1                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 19     | 28.8       | *         |
| 2                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                | 11     | 16.7       | *         |
| 3                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 6      | 9.1        | *         |
| 4                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 5      | 7.6        | *         |
| 5                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 3      | 4.5        | *         |
| 6                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 2      | 3.0        | *         |
| 6                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 2      | 3.0        | *         |
| 8                 | Whooping cough (A37)  | 1      | 1.5        | *         |
| 8                 | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)   | 1      | 1.5        | *         |
| 8                 | Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance (E86-E87)             | 1      | 1.5        | *         |
| 8                 | Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)  | 1      | 1.5        | *         |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 14     | 21.2       | *         |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   | Cause of death (Passed on the Tenth Povision, International Classification of Diseases, 4000)                     |          | Percent of      |                |
|-------------------|---|----------|-----------------|----------------|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex        | Number   | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |
|                   | Postneonates, Asian or Pacific Islander, both sexes   |          |                 |                |
|                   | All causes  | 249      | 100.0           | 118.1          |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                                    | 58       | 23.3            | 27.5           |
| 2                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)  | 42       | 16.9            | 19.9           |
| 3                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)  | 21       | 8.4             | 10.0           |
| 4                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 17       | 6.8             |                |
| 5                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 10       | 4.0             |                |
| 6                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                       | 9        | 3.6             |                |
| 7                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 8        | 3.2             |                |
| 8                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)   | 7        | 2.8             |                |
| 9                 | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)   | 4        | 1.6             |                |
| 10                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 3        | 1.2             | ,              |
| 10                | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 3        | 1.2             | ,              |
| 12                | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)   | 2        | 0.8             | ,              |
| 12                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                         | 2        | 0.8             |                |
| 12                | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)   | 2        | 0.8             | ,              |
| 15                | Diarrhea and gastroenteritis of infectious origin (A09)   | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
| 15                | Tuberculosis (A16-A19)  | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
| 15                | In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00-D4                        | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
| 15                | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune me                      | 1        | 0.4             |                |
| 15                | Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance (E86-E87)                                 | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
| 15                | Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I (Werdnig-Hoffman) (G12.0)   | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
| 15                | Infantile cerebral palsy (G80)  | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
| 15                |   | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
|                   | Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified (G93.1)   |          |                 | ,              |
| 15<br>15          | Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)  | 1        | 0.4             | ,              |
| 15<br>            | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77) All other causes (Residual)  | 1<br>51  | 0.4<br>20.5     | 24.2           |
|                   | Postneonates, Asian or Pacific Islander, male   |          |                 |                |
|                   | All causes  | 140      | 100.0           | 128.7          |
| <br>1             |   |          |                 | 25.7           |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99) Sudden infant death syndrome (R95) | 28<br>22 | 20.0<br>15.7    |                |
| 2                 |   |          |                 | 20.2           |
| 3                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (100-199)  | 11       | 7.9             | *              |
| 4                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)  | 10       | 7.1             |                |
| 5                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)   | 6        | 4.3             | ,              |
| 5                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                       | 6        | 4.3             |                |
| 7                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)  | 5        | 3.6             | ·              |
| 8                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)   | 4        | 2.9             | •              |
| 9                 | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)   | 3        | 2.1             | •              |
| 9                 | Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)   | 3        | 2.1             | *              |
| 11                | Diarrhea and gastroenteritis of infectious origin (A09)   | 1        | 0.7             | ,              |
| 11                | In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00-D4                        | 1        | 0.7             | *              |
| 11                | Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune med                     | 1        | 0.7             | *              |
| 11                | Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance (E86-E87)                                 | 1        | 0.7             | ,              |
| 11                | Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I (Werdnig-Hoffman) (G12.0)   | 1        | 0.7             | 1              |
| 11                | Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified (G93.1)   | 1        | 0.7             | 1              |
| 11                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                         | 1        | 0.7             | ,              |
| 11                | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)   | 1        | 0.7             | ,              |
| 11                | Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)  | 1        | 0.7             | ,              |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)   | 33       | 23.6            | 30.3           |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable

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LCWK7. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal deaths, percent of total deaths, and mortality rates for the 15 leading causes of infant death by race and sex: United States, 2002

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days-11 months) deaths per 100,000 live births in specified group. Data for races other than white and black should be interpreted with caution. Deaths based on race of decedent; live births based on race of mother]

|                   |  |        | Percent of      |                |  |
|-------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Cause of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases, 1992), race and sex | Number | total<br>deaths | Mortality rate |  |
|                   | Postneonates, Asian or Pacific Islander, female  |        |                 |                |  |
|                   | All causes   | 109    | 100.0           | 106.7          |  |
| 1                 | Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)                             | 30     | 27.5            | 29.4           |  |
| 2                 | Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)   | 20     | 18.3            | 19.6           |  |
| 3                 | Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)   | 10     | 9.2             | *              |  |
| 4                 | Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)   | 7      | 6.4             | *              |  |
| 5                 | Septicemia (A40-A41)   | 5      | 4.6             | *              |  |
| 6                 | Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)                                | 3      | 2.8             | *              |  |
| 6                 | Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)                                      | 3      | 2.8             | *              |  |
| 8                 | Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)  | 2      | 1.8             | *              |  |
| 8                 | Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)  | 2      | 1.8             | *              |  |
| 8                 | Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)  | 2      | 1.8             | *              |  |
| 8                 | Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)  | 2      | 1.8             | *              |  |
| 12                | Tuberculosis (A16-A19)   | 1      | 0.9             | *              |  |
| 12                | Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)  | 1      | 0.9             | *              |  |
| 12                | Infantile cerebral palsy (G80)   | 1      | 0.9             | *              |  |
| 12                | Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)   | 1      | 0.9             | *              |  |
| 12                | Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)                  | 1      | 0.9             | *              |  |
|                   | All other causes (Residual)  | 18     | 16.5            | *              |  |

<sup>1</sup> Rank based on number of deaths

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision