

## Condition and Performance of Commercial Banks

## Third quarter 2006

Earnings continued to grow at national banks in the third quarter of 2006. Return on equity, at 16.2 percent, remained near its historical peak, adjusted for the effects of recent mergers (unadjusted ROE was 13.6 percent). Net income continued its recent run, up 10.9 percent from the third quarter of 2006. Net interest income contributed to earnings gains, as the volume of mortgage loans increased again, despite cooling in the housing sector. Credit quality remained good, with most credit indicators near their all-time best.

Several indicators, however, suggest that this performance will be difficult to maintain. Slower housing sales are likely to further erode growth in mortgage loan volume. With net interest margins near all-time lows, this means that banks will be challenged to maintain growth in net interest income. Credit quality is probably near its peak; as problems begin to appear, banks are likely to increase provisions, cutting into earnings.

As Table 1 shows, for national banks in the aggregate, gains in net interest income made a significant contribution to gains in total net income growth in the third quarter. This occurred despite continuing pressures on net interest margins (NIMs), as loans on the books continued to grow. On the other hand, growth in noninterest income slowed considerably from the very fast pace of the previous year. Provisions for bad loans declined, contributing substantially to growth in net income, though this year-over-year comparison is skewed because of the extraordinary level of provisions taken in late 2005, after two hurricanes, and other shocks to the economy.

# Table 1—Third quarter earnings growth supported by lower provisioning 

National banks

|  | Major income components (change, \$ millions) |  |  |  | Nonspecialty banks under $\$ 1$ billon 05Q3-06Q3\% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004Q3-05Q3 | \% Change | 2005Q3-06 | \% Change |  |
| Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income | 585 | 1.4\% | 2,260 | 5.2\% | 6.5\% |
| Real gains/losses sec | -1,066 | n.m. | -452 | n.m. | n.m. |
| Noninterest income | 7,312 | 23.3\% | 1,896 | 4.9\% | 0.3\% |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Provisioning | 1,346 | 27.7\% | -1,662 | -26.8\% | -8.5\% |
| Noninterest expense | 2,875 | 6.5\% | 2,647 | 5.6\% | 5.8\% |
| Net income | 1,304 | 7.2\% | 2,103 | 10.9\% | 5.1\% |

Source: Integrated Banking Information System (OCC)
Date are merger adjusted and held constant for banks operating as of September 30, 2006. Nonspecialty category excludes trust and credit card banks.

At smaller nonspecialty banks (banks with under $\$ 1$ billion in assets, without significant trust or credit card business), net interest income continued its pattern of steady growth, as has been the case at larger banks. But noninterest income barely grew year-over-year, and provisions did not drop as dramatically as at larger banks. The result was that net income continued to grow at smaller banks, though not as fast as at their larger counterparts.

As the housing market cools, mortgage loan growth is being affected. Figure 1 shows growth in household mortgages outstanding, counting both loans both on the books at banks, and in securitized mortgage pools. Over the last three quarters, loan growth has clearly decelerated, and now stands at about the level that prevailed before the recent housing boom. Even taking this deceleration into account however, mortgage loan growth remains high by historical standards. This ongoing growth in loan volume has more than offset continuing pressure on net interest margins.

# Figure 1-Slower home sales evident in deceleration in residential credit growth 



Source: Federal Reserve Flow of Funds (Haver Analytics)
Quarterly data through 2006Q3. Data include all outstanding residential mortgages held as loans, lines, and in securitized mortgage pools.

Bank funding has shifted over the last several years. As Figure 2 shows, core deposits have accounted for a shrinking share of the growth in bank funding since early 2003. In 2003, shortterm interest rates hit 40 -year lows of around 1 percent, and depositors found they had few good alternatives to leaving their liquid assets in the bank. Rock-bottom interest rates led to a sharp upswing in core deposits that slowed only when interest rates began to move back toward normal levels in 2004. Higher rates gave depositors alternatives for their liquid assets, and put the squeeze on growth in core deposits. Even as the core deposit inflow decelerated, banks continued to make new loans. With the loan book now growing faster than core deposits, banks have to turn to costlier sources of funds.

Figure 2-More pronounced slowdown in core deposit growth increases reliance on costlier funds


Source: Integrated Banking Information System (OCC)
Data are merger adjusted and held constant for banks operating as of September 30, 2006.

For noncore funding, the mix has also changed in recent years. Figure 3 shows noncore funding as a percent of total liabilities over the last three years. The three bars on the left show the situation for larger banks, and on the right, for smaller banks. As short-term interest rates have risen over the last three years, larger banks have relied increasingly on large certificates of deposit (CDs) and foreign deposits.

## Figure 3—Large certificates of deposit increasingly favored in noncore funding mix, especially at small banks



Source: Integrated Banking Information System (OCC)
Data are merger adjusted and held constant for banks operating as of September 30, 2006. Nonspecialty category excludes trust and credit card banks. FHLB advances are term borrowings from the Federal Home Loan Banks.

Over the same time, smaller banks have also increased their reliance on large CDs. Noncore funding has also edged up as a share of total liabilities, as shown in Figure 3 These noncore sources are more sensitive to swings in interest rates than checking or small savings deposits, which means that smaller banks are facing funding cost pressures as rates increase.

Credit quality remains good. As Figure 4 shows, noncurrent loan ratios remain below their 15year averages for every major loan category except consumer loans. In the third quarter, the noncurrent ratio edged up for construction and residential real estate loans, measured year-over-year, but nonetheless remained well below its 15 -year average for every loan category except consumer loans.

# Figure 4-Despite modest uptick in some categories, noncurrent loan rates remain low 



Source: Integrated Banking Information System (OCC)
Noncurrent loans as a percent of loans in respective category.

In the third quarter of 2006, provisions for bad loans declined year-over-year. But this comparison is misleading, because in the third quarter of 2005 the financial system was bracing for the aftershocks from two major hurricanes, a big upswing in oil prices-which many expected to bring economic growth to a halt-and the passage of bankruptcy reform legislation, which was expected to depress credit quality. The economy, however, continued to grow at close to its potential for several quarters, and no major credit problems emerged. This allowed banks to pare back provisioning expenses, boosting year-over-year net earnings in the third quarter. This boost to earnings is not expected to continue in 2007 as aggregate credit quality begins to deteriorate.

Key indicators, FDIC-insured national banks
Annual 2002-2005, year-to-date through September 30, 2006, third quarter 2005, and third quarter 2006
(Dollar figures in millions)

|  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Preliminary } \\ 2006 \text { YTD } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2005Q3 | Preliminary 2006Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of institutions reporting | 2,077 | 1,999 | 1,907 | 1,818 | 1,758 | 1,846 | 1,758 |
| Total employees (FTEs) | 993,469 | 1,000,493 | 1,143,384 | 1,172,300 | 1,207,635 | 1,170,598 | 1,207,635 |
| Selected income data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$56,210 | \$63,116 | \$67,434 | \$73,822 | \$64,112 | \$19,347 | \$21,482 |
| Net interest income | 141,154 | 143,073 | 159,641 | 169,618 | 134,488 | 43,058 | 45,501 |
| Provision for loan losses | 32,595 | 23,989 | 18,639 | 19,755 | 12,638 | 6,419 | 4,556 |
| Noninterest income | 109,272 | 116,422 | 127,063 | 145,194 | 122,490 | 39,131 | 40,672 |
| Noninterest expense | 136,795 | 144,947 | 170,829 | 185,908 | 148,245 | 47,041 | 49,653 |
| Net operating income | 54,067 | 60,746 | 65,420 | 73,613 | 64,442 | 19,250 | 21,631 |
| Cash dividends declared | 41,757 | 45,049 | 33,033 | 41,663 | 32,034 | 13,336 | 11,713 |
| Net charge-offs | 31,360 | 26,956 | 21,904 | 22,137 | 12,725 | 6,200 | 4,810 |
| Selected condition data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 3,908,206 | 4,292,261 | 5,602,021 | 6,003,182 | 6,567,704 | 5,946,325 | 6,567,704 |
| Total loans and leases | 2,445,236 | 2,630,410 | 3,166,714 | 3,427,014 | 3,659,185 | 3,375,618 | 3,659,185 |
| Reserve for losses | 48,326 | 48,611 | 48,964 | 44,188 | 43,724 | 46,647 | 43,724 |
| Securities | 653,608 | 753,615 | 908,054 | 924,206 | 988,174 | 937,653 | 988,174 |
| Other real estate owned | 2,075 | 1,941 | 1,529 | 1,575 | 2,419 | 1,626 | 2,419 |
| Noncurrent loans and leases | 38,162 | 34,873 | 29,609 | 28,333 | 28,593 | 27,624 | 28,593 |
| Total deposits | 2,565,768 | 2,786,716 | 3,581,430 | 3,850,057 | 4,105,751 | 3,760,492 | 4,105,751 |
| Domestic deposits | 2,168,874 | 2,322,011 | 2,848,730 | 3,085,596 | 3,174,352 | 3,012,886 | 3,174,352 |
| Equity capital | 371,387 | 390,519 | 557,821 | 592,736 | 659,976 | 585,605 | 659,976 |
| Off-balance-sheet derivatives | 25,953,772 | 31,554,693 | 86,314,368 | 99,600,068 | 124,116,807 | 96,963,460 | 124,116,807 |
| Performance ratios (annualized \%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on equity | 15.72 | 16.50 | 13.81 | 13.22 | 13.56 | 13.24 | 13.23 |
| Return on assets | 1.49 | 1.53 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.35 | 1.32 | 1.32 |
| Net interest income to assets | 3.75 | 3.47 | 3.00 | 2.96 | 2.84 | 2.93 | 2.79 |
| Loss provision to assets | 0.87 | 0.58 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.28 |
| Net operating income to assets | 1.44 | 1.47 | 1.23 | 1.29 | 1.36 | 1.31 | 1.33 |
| Noninterest income to assets | 2.90 | 2.82 | 2.39 | 2.54 | 2.58 | 2.66 | 2.50 |
| Noninterest expense to assets | 3.63 | 3.51 | 3.22 | 3.25 | 3.13 | 3.20 | 3.05 |
| Loss provision to loans and leases | 1.38 | 0.95 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.47 | 0.77 | 0.50 |
| Net charge-offs to loans and leases | 1.33 | 1.07 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.48 | 0.74 | 0.53 |
| Loss provision to net charge-offs | 103.94 | 89.00 | 85.09 | 89.24 | 99.31 | 103.52 | 94.71 |
| Performance ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of institutions unprofitable | 6.93 | 5.60 | 5.30 | 5.01 | 4.44 | 5.63 | 5.29 |
| Percent of institutions with earnings gains | 71.11 | 55.98 | 62.72 | 65.29 | 60.07 | 61.97 | 58.48 |
| Nonint. income to net operating revenue | 43.63 | 44.86 | 44.32 | 46.12 | 47.67 | 47.61 | 47.20 |
| Nonint. expense to net operating revenue | 54.62 | 55.86 | 59.58 | 59.05 | 57.69 | 57.24 | 57.62 |
| Condition ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonperforming assets to assets | 1.06 | 0.89 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.47 |
| Noncurrent loans to loans | 1.56 | 1.33 | 0.94 | 0.83 | 0.78 | 0.82 | 0.78 |
| Loss reserve to noncurrent loans | 126.63 | 139.40 | 165.37 | 155.96 | 152.92 | 168.86 | 152.92 |
| Loss reserve to loans | 1.98 | 1.85 | 1.55 | 1.29 | 1.19 | 1.38 | 1.19 |
| Equity capital to assets | 9.50 | 9.10 | 9.96 | 9.87 | 10.05 | 9.85 | 10.05 |
| Leverage ratio | 7.88 | 7.71 | 7.30 | 7.31 | 7.34 | 7.35 | 7.34 |
| Risk-based capital ratio | 12.66 | 12.65 | 12.26 | 11.90 | 12.13 | 11.98 | 12.13 |
| Net loans and leases to assets | 61.33 | 60.15 | 55.65 | 56.35 | 55.05 | 55.98 | 55.05 |
| Securities to assets | 16.72 | 17.56 | 16.21 | 15.40 | 15.05 | 15.77 | 15.05 |
| Appreciation in securities (\% of par) | 2.10 | 0.88 | 0.55 | -1.06 | -0.15 | -0.55 | -0.15 |
| Residential mortgage assets to assets | 24.72 | 24.44 | 23.51 | 23.60 | 22.96 | 23.66 | 22.96 |
| Total deposits to assets | 65.65 | 64.92 | 63.93 | 64.13 | 62.51 | 63.24 | 62.51 |
| Core deposits to assets | 48.74 | 48.03 | 43.83 | 43.53 | 40.06 | 42.99 | 40.06 |
| Volatile liabilities to assets | 30.31 | 30.57 | 33.90 | 35.75 | 38.50 | 35.68 | 38.50 |

Loan performance, FDIC-insured national banks
Annual 2002-2005, year-to-date through September 30, 2006, third quarter 2005, and third quarter 2006 (Dollar figures in millions)

|  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Preliminary 2006YTD | 2005Q3 | Preliminary 2006Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percent of loans past due 30-89 days |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.14 | 1.02 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.90 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 1.07 | 0.91 | 0.75 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.81 |
| 1 - to 4-family residential mortgages | 1.45 | 1.30 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.01 | 1.11 |
| Home equity loans | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.46 | 0.61 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.73 | 0.53 | 0.42 | 0.53 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.58 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.36 | 0.50 | 0.36 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.91 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.69 | 0.58 | 0.69 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 0.76 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.70 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.53 |
| Loans to individuals | 2.15 | 2.08 | 1.84 | 1.74 | 1.93 | 1.83 | 1.93 |
| Credit cards | 2.57 | 2.48 | 2.21 | 2.07 | 2.33 | 2.31 | 2.33 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 2.07 | 1.95 | 1.67 | 1.64 | 1.83 | 1.60 | 1.83 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.55 | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.33 | 0.40 |
| Percent of loans noncurrent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.56 | 1.33 | 0.94 | 0.83 | 0.78 | 0.82 | 0.78 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.69 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 0.77 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 1.02 | 1.14 | 0.86 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 0.99 | 1.05 |
| Home equity loans | 0.32 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 0.33 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.42 | 0.50 |
| Commercial RE loans | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.72 | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.68 | 0.55 |
| Construction RE loans | 1.03 | 0.71 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.54 | 0.43 | 0.54 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 3.00 | 2.19 | 1.22 | 0.74 | 0.64 | 0.86 | 0.64 |
| Loans to individuals | 1.60 | 1.78 | 1.66 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.38 |
| Credit cards | 2.16 | 2.24 | 2.03 | 1.90 | 2.04 | 1.91 | 2.04 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 1.30 | 1.55 | 1.46 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.00 |
| All other loans and leases | 1.11 | 0.74 | 0.39 | 0.28 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.21 |
| Percent of loans charged-off, net |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.33 | 1.07 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.48 | 0.74 | 0.53 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| 1 - to 4-family residential mortgages | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Home equity loans | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.04 | -0.05 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 1.80 | 1.35 | 0.43 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.27 |
| Loans to individuals | 4.01 | 3.45 | 3.14 | 3.20 | 2.25 | 3.57 | 2.51 |
| Credit cards | 6.57 | 5.48 | 5.14 | 4.96 | 3.65 | 4.62 | 4.09 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 1.91 | 1.81 | 1.51 | 1.71 | 1.16 | 2.70 | 1.31 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.83 | 0.58 | 0.15 | 0.29 | 0.09 | 0.38 | 0.10 |
| Loans outstanding (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | \$2,445,236 | \$2,630,410 | \$3,166,714 | \$3,427,014 | \$3,659,185 | \$3,375,618 | \$3,659,185 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 1,139,394 | 1,254,951 | 1,572,665 | 1,751,721 | 1,878,769 | 1,725,742 | 1,878,769 |
| 1 - to 4-family residential mortgages | 573,802 | 605,070 | 744,686 | 833,953 | 882,991 | 816,509 | 882,991 |
| Home equity loans | 141,056 | 192,703 | 294,919 | 320,145 | 340,455 | 326,747 | 340,455 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 33,968 | 35,652 | 39,948 | 43,518 | 42,673 | 44,255 | 42,673 |
| Commercial RE loans | 253,427 | 269,936 | 302,215 | 325,214 | 348,701 | 320,810 | 348,701 |
| Construction RE loans | 95,360 | 104,218 | 129,221 | 167,585 | 195,844 | 157,955 | 195,844 |
| Farmland loans | 13,225 | 13,614 | 14,679 | 15,824 | 16,733 | 15,583 | 16,733 |
| RE loans from foreign offices | 28,556 | 33,758 | 46,998 | 45,482 | 51,371 | 43,883 | 51,371 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 546,053 | 500,005 | 580,192 | 672,562 | 745,911 | 649,086 | 745,911 |
| Loans to individuals | 450,436 | 527,817 | 615,502 | 607,137 | 618,923 | 610,208 | 618,923 |
| Credit cards | 209,812 | 250,719 | 300,097 | 282,567 | 265,731 | 275,685 | 265,731 |
| Other revolving credit plans | 33,243 | 32,883 | 34,258 | 35,160 | 39,154 | 34,897 | 39,154 |
| Installment loans | 207,381 | 244,215 | 281,147 | 289,409 | 314,038 | 299,626 | 314,038 |
| All other loans and leases | 311,803 | 349,521 | 400,578 | 397,500 | 416,647 | 392,513 | 416,647 |
| Less: Unearned income | 2,449 | 1,884 | 2,224 | 1,906 | 1,065 | 1,930 | 1,065 |

Key indicators, FDIC-insured national banks by asset size Third quarter 2005 and third quarter 2006 (Dollar figures in millions)

|  | Less than \$100M |  | \$100M to \$1B |  | \$1B to \$10B |  | Greater than \$10B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 |
| Number of institutions reporting | 711 | 653 | 961 | 931 | 127 | 129 | 47 | 45 |
| Total employees (FTEs) | 16,011 | 14,862 | 88,655 | 85,995 | 83,768 | 82,929 | 982,164 | 1,023,849 |
| Selected income data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$110 | \$112 | \$891 | \$865 | \$1,291 | \$1,447 | \$17,055 | \$19,059 |
| Net interest income | 390 | 367 | 2,534 | 2,519 | 3,005 | 3,095 | 37,129 | 39,521 |
| Provision for loan losses | 16 | 15 | 144 | 121 | 216 | 163 | 6,042 | 4,255 |
| Noninterest income | 144 | 163 | 1,325 | 1,195 | 2,302 | 2,359 | 35,360 | 36,954 |
| Noninterest expense | 375 | 387 | 2,502 | 2,429 | 3,180 | 3,159 | 40,983 | 43,678 |
| Net operating income | 111 | 113 | 891 | 862 | 1,282 | 1,451 | 16,967 | 19,205 |
| Cash dividends declared | 58 | 47 | 535 | 464 | 1,168 | 1,339 | 11,575 | 9,863 |
| Net charge-offs | 10 | 9 | 92 | 73 | 175 | 132 | 5,923 | 4,596 |
| Selected condition data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 39,794 | 37,177 | 269,466 | 267,554 | 354,559 | 371,217 | 5,282,507 | 5,891,756 |
| Total loans and leases | 23,724 | 22,227 | 174,240 | 176,213 | 225,573 | 236,349 | 2,952,081 | 3,224,396 |
| Reserve for losses | 335 | 308 | 2,228 | 2,199 | 2,789 | 2,865 | 41,294 | 38,353 |
| Securities | 10,665 | 9,703 | 61,146 | 59,483 | 72,851 | 70,161 | 792,991 | 848,827 |
| Other real estate owned | 53 | 43 | 235 | 252 | 123 | 154 | 1,215 | 1,970 |
| Noncurrent loans and leases | 250 | 219 | 1,247 | 1,267 | 1,357 | 1,419 | 24,770 | 25,687 |
| Total deposits | 33,051 | 30,605 | 217,523 | 215,956 | 244,150 | 258,592 | 3,265,769 | 3,600,599 |
| Domestic deposits | 33,036 | 30,591 | 217,275 | 215,742 | 241,107 | 255,585 | 2,521,467 | 2,672,434 |
| Equity capital | 4,643 | 4,660 | 28,264 | 28,679 | 38,118 | 41,113 | 514,580 | 585,525 |
| Off-balance-sheet derivatives | 21 | 24 | 4,164 | 3,545 | 17,439 | 21,047 | 97,689,795 | 124,959,080 |
| Performance ratios (annualized \%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on equity | 9.49 | 9.87 | 12.72 | 12.34 | 13.58 | 14.30 | 13.27 | 13.22 |
| Return on assets | 1.12 | 1.22 | 1.34 | 1.31 | 1.48 | 1.56 | 1.30 | 1.31 |
| Net interest income to assets | 3.95 | 3.99 | 3.81 | 3.80 | 3.45 | 3.34 | 2.84 | 2.71 |
| Loss provision to assets | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.46 | 0.29 |
| Net operating income to assets | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.34 | 1.30 | 1.47 | 1.57 | 1.30 | 1.32 |
| Noninterest income to assets | 1.46 | 1.77 | 1.99 | 1.80 | 2.64 | 2.55 | 2.70 | 2.53 |
| Noninterest expense to assets | 3.80 | 4.20 | 3.76 | 3.67 | 3.65 | 3.41 | 3.14 | 2.99 |
| Loss provision to loans and leases | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.28 | 0.83 | 0.53 |
| Net charge-offs to loans and leases | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.81 | 0.57 |
| Loss provision to net charge-offs | 157.62 | 171.43 | 156.86 | 166.46 | 123.76 | 123.96 | 102.00 | 92.58 |
| Performance ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of institutions unprofitable | 9.56 | 9.65 | 3.23 | 3.01 | 2.36 | 1.55 | 4.26 | 0.00 |
| Percent of institutions with earnings gains | 57.10 | 54.06 | 63.79 | 60.47 | 74.02 | 64.34 | 65.96 | 64.44 |
| Nonint. income to net operating revenue | 27.03 | 30.76 | 34.33 | 32.18 | 43.37 | 43.25 | 48.78 | 48.32 |
| Nonint. expense to net operating revenue | 70.20 | 73.00 | 64.85 | 65.40 | 59.93 | 57.92 | 56.54 | 57.11 |
| Condition ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonperforming assets to assets | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.47 |
| Noncurrent loans to loans | 1.05 | 0.99 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.84 | 0.80 |
| Loss reserve to noncurrent loans | 133.88 | 140.37 | 178.70 | 173.51 | 205.52 | 201.83 | 166.71 | 149.31 |
| Loss reserve to loans | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.28 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.40 | 1.19 |
| Equity capital to assets | 11.67 | 12.53 | 10.49 | 10.72 | 10.75 | 11.08 | 9.74 | 9.94 |
| Leverage ratio | 11.69 | 12.60 | 9.65 | 9.89 | 8.99 | 8.71 | 7.09 | 7.10 |
| Risk-based capital ratio | 19.12 | 20.22 | 14.67 | 14.69 | 13.34 | 12.89 | 11.73 | 11.93 |
| Net loans and leases to assets | 58.78 | 58.96 | 63.83 | 65.04 | 62.83 | 62.90 | 55.10 | 54.08 |
| Securities to assets | 26.80 | 26.10 | 22.69 | 22.23 | 20.55 | 18.90 | 15.01 | 14.41 |
| Appreciation in securities (\% of par) | -0.89 | -1.23 | -0.67 | -1.04 | -0.71 | -0.97 | -0.52 | -0.01 |
| Residential mortgage assets to assets | 20.61 | 19.43 | 21.84 | 21.72 | 24.35 | 20.30 | 23.73 | 23.20 |
| Total deposits to assets | 83.05 | 82.32 | 80.72 | 80.71 | 68.86 | 69.66 | 61.82 | 61.11 |
| Core deposits to assets | 70.11 | 68.20 | 66.33 | 64.79 | 56.29 | 54.71 | 40.71 | 37.84 |
| Volatile liabilities to assets | 15.73 | 16.66 | 18.99 | 20.29 | 26.56 | 28.27 | 37.30 | 40.11 |

## CONDITION AND PERFORMANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

## Loan performance, FDIC-insured national banks by asset size

 Third quarter 2005 and third quarter 2006(Dollar figures in millions)

|  | Less than \$100M |  | \$100M to \$1B |  | \$1B to \$10B |  | Greater than \$10B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 |
| Percent of loans past due 30-89 days |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.24 | 1.24 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.88 | 0.91 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 1.14 | 1.18 | 0.72 | 0.83 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.78 | 0.84 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 1.62 | 1.56 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 0.66 | 0.60 | 1.03 | 1.13 |
| Home equity loans | 0.48 | 0.80 | 0.38 | 0.65 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.62 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.85 | 1.34 | 0.42 | 0.59 | 0.32 | 0.79 | 0.44 | 0.45 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.89 | 0.94 | 0.53 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.29 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.88 | 1.23 | 0.78 | 0.89 | 0.46 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.66 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.02 | 0.96 | 1.40 | 1.11 | 0.50 | 0.47 |
| Loans to individuals | 2.28 | 2.25 | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.11 | 1.27 | 1.86 | 1.95 |
| Credit cards | 1.91 | 2.76 | 2.88 | 2.79 | 1.85 | 1.83 | 2.31 | 2.33 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 2.34 | 2.27 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.02 | 1.19 | 1.63 | 1.87 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.63 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.40 |
| Percent of loans noncurrent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.05 | 0.99 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.84 | 0.80 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.76 | 0.79 |
| 1 - to 4 -family residential mortgages | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 1.04 | 1.10 |
| Home equity loans | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.33 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 1.00 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.24 | 0.72 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| Commercial RE loans | 1.17 | 1.14 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.47 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.58 | 0.77 | 0.63 | 0.78 | 0.36 | 0.57 | 0.41 | 0.49 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 1.68 | 1.56 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 0.61 |
| Loans to individuals | 0.83 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 1.40 | 1.43 |
| Credit cards | 1.15 | 0.63 | 1.73 | 1.72 | 1.37 | 1.52 | 1.92 | 2.05 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.97 | 0.77 | 0.56 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.20 |
| Percent of loans charged-off, net |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.81 | 0.57 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Home equity loans | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.16 | -0.42 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.00 | -0.10 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 0.51 | 0.40 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.64 | 0.47 | 0.06 | 0.26 |
| Loans to individuals | 0.58 | 0.56 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.13 | 0.94 | 3.73 | 2.60 |
| Credit cards | 1.91 | 1.41 | 5.88 | 6.39 | 2.59 | 2.57 | 4.64 | 4.09 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.62 | 0.50 | 0.85 | 0.54 | 2.90 | 1.39 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.48 | 0.21 | 0.56 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.09 |
| Loans outstanding (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | \$23,724 | \$22,227 | \$174,240 | \$176,213 | \$225,573 | \$236,349 | \$2,952,081 | \$3,224,396 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 14,761 | 13,914 | 124,103 | 127,095 | 148,222 | 155,888 | 1,438,657 | 1,581,871 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 5,913 | 5,313 | 38,624 | 38,162 | 48,321 | 41,758 | 723,650 | 797,758 |
| Home equity loans | 471 | 457 | 6,929 | 6,549 | 11,836 | 9,915 | 307,510 | 323,534 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 356 | 287 | 4,105 | 4,105 | 7,265 | 8,237 | 32,530 | 30,044 |
| Commercial RE loans | 4,626 | 4,441 | 48,908 | 49,486 | 49,472 | 53,916 | 217,803 | 240,858 |
| Construction RE loans | 1,538 | 1,605 | 19,379 | 22,364 | 27,826 | 37,379 | 109,212 | 134,497 |
| Farmland loans | 1,856 | 1,812 | 6,155 | 6,428 | 2,612 | 2,988 | 4,959 | 5,505 |
| RE loans from foreign offices | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 890 | 1,694 | 42,992 | 49,675 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 3,688 | 3,474 | 26,845 | 26,710 | 47,003 | 49,535 | 571,549 | 666,193 |
| Loans to individuals | 2,471 | 2,146 | 13,951 | 12,959 | 21,027 | 19,810 | 572,759 | 584,008 |
| Credit cards | 58 | 69 | 1,624 | 1,658 | 3,424 | 4,015 | 270,578 | 259,989 |
| Other revolving credit plans | 54 | 35 | 414 | 408 | 1,058 | 763 | 33,371 | 37,948 |
| Installment loans | 2,359 | 2,042 | 11,913 | 10,893 | 16,544 | 15,032 | 268,810 | 286,071 |
| All other loans and leases | 2,823 | 2,710 | 9,503 | 9,601 | 9,461 | 11,273 | 370,725 | 393,064 |
| Less: Unearned income | 19 | 17 | 162 | 152 | 140 | 157 | 1,609 | 740 |

## CONDITION AND PERFORMANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Off-balance-sheet items, FDIC-insured national banks Annual 2002-2005, year-to-date through September 30, 2006, third quarter 2005, and third quarter 2006 (Dollar figures in millions)

|  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Preliminary 2006YTD | 2005Q3 | Preliminary 2006Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of institutions reporting | 2,077 | 1,999 | 1,907 | 1,818 | 1,758 | 1,846 | 1,758 |
| Unused commitments | \$3,889,135 | \$3,991,445 | \$4,453,084 | \$4,829,955 | \$5,275,208 | \$4,694,183 | \$5,275,208 |
| Home equity lines | 172,847 | 216,968 | 293,398 | 363,935 | 406,494 | 350,237 | 406,494 |
| Credit card lines | 2,645,382 | 2,739,921 | 2,821,263 | 2,947,829 | 3,206,069 | 2,874,489 | 3,206,069 |
| Commercial RE, construction and land | 83,422 | 92,106 | 129,764 | 173,111 | 185,515 | 164,000 | 185,515 |
| All other unused commitments | 987,484 | 942,451 | 1,208,660 | 1,345,079 | 1,477,131 | 1,305,457 | 1,477,131 |
| Letters of Credit: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standby letters of credit | 162,127 | 178,128 | 259,179 | 278,573 | 318,040 | 266,848 | 318,040 |
| Financial letters of credit | 134,861 | 147,060 | 218,547 | 233,409 | 268,966 | 223,440 | 268,966 |
| Performance letters of credit | 27,266 | 31,069 | 40,631 | 45,164 | 49,073 | 43,407 | 49,073 |
| Commercial letters of credit | 15,298 | 15,286 | 24,270 | 24,026 | 25,497 | 25,216 | 25,497 |
| Securities lent | 123,912 | 177,478 | 457,946 | 535,264 | 661,248 | 532,026 | 661,248 |
| Spot foreign exchange contracts | 147,685 | 222,054 | 400,545 | 407,358 | 866,890 | 747,959 | 866,890 |
| Credit derivatives (notional value) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reporting bank is the guarantor | 110,910 | 178,245 | 1,125,687 | 2,679,692 | 3,952,652 | 2,368,089 | 3,952,652 |
| Reporting bank is the beneficiary | 145,087 | 202,908 | 1,209,280 | 3,125,115 | 3,926,386 | 2,710,758 | 3,926,386 |
| Derivative contracts (notional value) | 25,953,772 | 31,554,693 | 86,314,368 | 99,600,068 | 124,116,807 | 96,963,460 | 124,116,807 |
| Futures and forward contracts | 6,464,816 | 5,909,650 | 10,812,285 | 11,388,668 | 13,676,731 | 11,254,597 | 13,676,731 |
| Interest rate contracts | 4,194,362 | 3,590,804 | 6,434,040 | 6,934,657 | 8,244,576 | 6,902,613 | 8,244,576 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 2,211,652 | 2,302,176 | 4,250,770 | 4,291,077 | 5,109,525 | 4,174,470 | 5,109,525 |
| All other futures and forwards | 58,802 | 16,671 | 127,475 | 162,935 | 322,630 | 177,513 | 322,630 |
| Option contracts | 5,312,873 | 6,756,117 | 17,364,333 | 18,354,504 | 25,731,314 | 19,159,325 | 25,731,314 |
| Interest rate contracts | 4,617,502 | 5,879,588 | 14,603,770 | 14,711,524 | 19,657,493 | 15,728,391 | 19,657,493 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 536,303 | 726,617 | 1,708,926 | 2,325,694 | 3,170,312 | 2,047,743 | 3,170,312 |
| All other options | 159,068 | 149,912 | 1,051,637 | 1,317,286 | 2,903,510 | 1,383,191 | 2,903,510 |
| Swaps | 13,920,086 | 18,507,773 | 55,802,783 | 64,052,089 | 76,829,724 | 61,470,690 | 76,829,724 |
| Interest rate contracts | 13,320,120 | 17,647,756 | 53,504,377 | 61,691,179 | 73,998,658 | 59,147,355 | 73,998,658 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 541,373 | 763,911 | 2,121,180 | 2,066,824 | 2,322,262 | 2,059,813 | 2,322,262 |
| All other swaps | 58,593 | 96,106 | 177,226 | 294,086 | 508,804 | 263,523 | 508,804 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by purpose |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contracts held for trading | 24,024,510 | 29,177,058 | 81,635,027 | 91,485,205 | 113,537,798 | 89,631,513 | 113,537,798 |
| Contracts not held for trading | 1,673,266 | 1,996,482 | 2,344,373 | 2,310,056 | 2,699,971 | 2,253,099 | 2,699,971 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by position |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Held for trading-positive fair value | 484,368 | 488,557 | 1,291,415 | 1,194,968 | 1,124,492 | 1,319,450 | 1,124,492 |
| Held for trading-negative fair value | 478,681 | 479,255 | 1,267,379 | 1,178,314 | 1,108,020 | 1,297,435 | 1,108,020 |
| Not for trading-positive fair value | 28,569 | 22,168 | 18,222 | 12,551 | 9,600 | 12,859 | 9,600 |
| Not for trading-negative fair value | 20,149 | 18,876 | 15,809 | 12,374 | 8,654 | 12,401 | 8,654 |

Off-balance-sheet items, FDIC-insured national banks by asset size
Third quarter 2005 and third quarter 2006
(Dollar figures in millions)

|  | Less than \$100M |  | \$100M to \$1B |  | \$1B to \$10B |  | Greater than \$10B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 |
| Number of institutions reporting | 711 | 653 | 961 | 931 | 127 | 129 | 47 | 45 |
| Unused commitments | \$56,618 | \$23,792 | \$141,396 | \$189,797 | \$686,011 | \$745,477 | \$3,810,158 | \$4,316,142 |
| Home equity lines | 342 | 357 | 5,805 | 6,190 | 11,810 | 11,579 | 332,280 | 388,368 |
| Credit card lines | 53,126 | 20,377 | 105,250 | 152,603 | 618,917 | 673,276 | 2,097,196 | 2,359,814 |
| Commercial RE, construction and land | 914 | 861 | 11,448 | 11,762 | 22,159 | 25,720 | 129,479 | 147,172 |
| All other unused commitments | 2,236 | 2,198 | 18,893 | 19,243 | 33,125 | 34,903 | 1,251,203 | 1,420,788 |
| Letters of Credit: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standby letters of credit | 111 | 110 | 1,878 | 1,762 | 4,854 | 5,313 | 260,005 | 310,855 |
| Financial letters of credit | 64 | 65 | 1,198 | 1,086 | 3,483 | 3,655 | 218,695 | 264,160 |
| Performance letters of credit | 47 | 45 | 679 | 675 | 1,370 | 1,658 | 41,311 | 46,695 |
| Commercial letters of credit | 15 | 23 | 230 | 240 | 604 | 791 | 24,368 | 24,442 |
| Securities lent | 24 | 15 | 20 | 45 | 986 | 1,412 | 530,996 | 659,775 |
| Spot foreign exchange contracts | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 91 | 223 | 747,867 | 866,665 |
| Credit derivatives (notional value) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reporting bank is the guarantor | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 23 | 2,368,089 | 3,952,624 |
| Reporting bank is the beneficiary | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 2,710,718 | 3,926,348 |
| Derivative contracts (notional value) | 21 | 24 | 4,161 | 3,543 | 17,349 | 20,824 | 96,941,929 | 124,092,415 |
| Futures and forward contracts | 4 | 5 | 1,307 | 1,058 | 3,780 | 3,035 | 11,249,506 | 13,672,632 |
| Interest rate contracts | 4 | 5 | 1,295 | 1,048 | 2,285 | 1,869 | 6,899,029 | 8,241,653 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 1,495 | 1,165 | 4,172,966 | 5,108,351 |
| All other futures and forwards | 0 | , | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 177,512 | 322,629 |
| Option contracts | 12 | 15 | 1,506 | 1,256 | 3,039 | 3,771 | 19,154,768 | 25,726,272 |
| Interest rate contracts | 10 | 13 | 1,457 | 1,210 | 2,385 | 2,947 | 15,724,540 | 19,653,322 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 642 | 457 | 2,047,099 | 3,169,855 |
| All other options | 2 | 2 | 48 | 46 | 12 | 367 | 1,383,129 | 2,903,094 |
| Swaps | 5 | 4 | 1,309 | 1,224 | 10,529 | 13,957 | 61,458,847 | 76,814,539 |
| Interest rate contracts | 5 | 4 | 1,293 | 1,208 | 10,496 | 13,710 | 59,135,561 | 73,983,736 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 2,059,813 | 2,322,242 |
| All other swaps | 0 | 0 | 16 | 15 | 33 | 227 | 263,473 | 508,561 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by purpose |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contracts held for trading | 0 | 6 | 64 | 28 | 5,291 | 6,926 | 89,626,158 | 113,530,839 |
| Contracts not held for trading | 21 | 19 | 4,057 | 3,511 | 12,058 | 13,837 | 2,236,963 | 2,682,605 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by position Held for trading-positive fair value | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 43 | 1,319,434 | 1,124,449 |
| Held for trading-negative fair value | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 39 | 1,297,424 | 1,107,981 |
| Not for trading-positive fair value |  | 1 | 16 | 17 | 32 | 58 | 12,810 | 9,523 |
| Not for trading-negative fair value | 0 | 0 | 24 | 23 | 105 | 134 | 12,271 | 8,497 |

Key indicators FDIC-insured national banks by OCC district Third quarter 2006
(Dollar figures in millions)

| (Dollar figures in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Central | Western | Southern | Large-Banks | Mid-Size | Insitutions |
| Number of institutions reporting | 182 | 461 | 359 | 626 | 57 | 63 | 1,758 |
| Total employees (FTEs) | 27,110 | 35,628 | 28,936 | 55,131 | 985,838 | 74,269 | 1,207,591 |
| Selected income data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$322 | \$406 | \$367 | \$574 | \$18,867 | \$937 | \$21,481 |
| Net interest income | 914 | 1,174 | 1,076 | 1,633 | 38,231 | 2,456 | 45,500 |
| Provision for loan losses | 36 | 63 | 35 | 77 | 4,266 | 79 | 4,556 |
| Noninterest income | 508 | 335 | 300 | 547 | 37,477 | 1,499 | 40,671 |
| Noninterest expense | 927 | 893 | 821 | 1,353 | 43,194 | 2,439 | 49,652 |
| Net operating income | 324 | 410 | 369 | 578 | 18,971 | 972 | 21,631 |
| Cash dividends declared | 154 | 276 | 112 | 235 | 10,250 | 685 | 11,713 |
| Net charge-offs | 20 | 48 | 10 | 42 | 4,618 | 73 | 4,810 |
| Selected condition data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 119,969 | 128,974 | 107,092 | 169,089 | 5,750,666 | 289,255 | 6,567,563 |
| Total loans and leases | 75,320 | 87,405 | 71,794 | 108,900 | 3,127,854 | 186,498 | 3,659,104 |
| Reserve for losses | 836 | 1,117 | 863 | 1,329 | 37,442 | 2,115 | 43,724 |
| Securities | 30,027 | 29,268 | 23,241 | 39,515 | 796,598 | 68,784 | 988,146 |
| Other real estate owned | 32 | 111 | 74 | 167 | 1,912 | 120 | 2,419 |
| Noncurrent loans and leases | 452 | 748 | 467 | 607 | 25,337 | 945 | 28,593 |
| Total deposits | 92,602 | 103,258 | 83,083 | 137,893 | 3,465,818 | 221,195 | 4,105,646 |
| Domestic deposits | 92,067 | 103,229 | 83,065 | 137,017 | 2,538,009 | 219,207 | 3,174,247 |
| Equity capital | 12,399 | 12,960 | 11,248 | 17,213 | 578,956 | 26,844 | 659,942 |
| Off-balance-sheet derivatives | 7,611 | 2,193 | 6,723 | 2,741 | 124,063,261 | 34,237 | 124,116,807 |
| Performance ratios (annualized \%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on equity | 10.59 | 12.77 | 13.46 | 13.73 | 13.23 | 14.28 | 13.23 |
| Return on assets | 1.08 | 1.27 | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.32 |
| Net interest income to assets | 3.08 | 3.67 | 4.09 | 3.91 | 2.68 | 3.41 | 2.79 |
| Loss provision to assets | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.28 |
| Net operating income to assets | 1.09 | 1.28 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 1.33 |
| Noninterest income to assets | 1.71 | 1.04 | 1.14 | 1.31 | 2.63 | 2.08 | 2.50 |
| Noninterest expense to assets | 3.12 | 2.79 | 3.12 | 3.24 | 3.03 | 3.38 | 3.05 |
| Loss provision to loans and leases | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.55 | 0.17 | 0.50 |
| Net charge-offs to loans and leases | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.59 | 0.16 | 0.53 |
| Loss provision to net charge-offs | 179.86 | 129.93 | 350.88 | 185.75 | 92.38 | 108.76 | 94.71 |
| Performance ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of institutions unprofitable | 5.52 | 4.99 | 5.57 | 4.31 | 3.51 | 6.35 | 5.29 |
| Percent of institutions with earnings gains | 45.30 | 48.16 | 60.72 | 68.37 | 66.67 | 55.56 | 58.45 |
| Nonint. income to net operating revenue | 35.70 | 22.18 | 21.82 | 25.09 | 49.50 | 37.90 | 47.20 |
| Nonint. expense to net operating revenue | 65.19 | 59.24 | 59.62 | 62.04 | 57.05 | 61.67 | 57.62 |
| Condition ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonperforming assets to assets | 0.41 | 0.67 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.47 |
| Noncurrent loans to loans | 0.60 | 0.86 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.81 | 0.51 | 0.78 |
| Loss reserve to noncurrent loans | 184.87 | 149.25 | 184.73 | 218.85 | 147.78 | 223.89 | 152.92 |
| Loss reserve to loans | 1.11 | 1.28 | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.19 |
| Equity capital to assets | 10.34 | 10.05 | 10.50 | 10.18 | 10.07 | 9.28 | 10.05 |
| Leverage ratio | 8.55 | 9.45 | 9.79 | 9.49 | 7.12 | 7.90 | 7.34 |
| Risk-based capital ratio | 13.38 | 13.65 | 13.80 | 14.01 | 12.00 | 11.97 | 12.13 |
| Net loans and leases to assets | 62.09 | 66.90 | 66.23 | 63.62 | 53.74 | 63.74 | 55.05 |
| Securities to assets | 25.03 | 22.69 | 21.70 | 23.37 | 13.85 | 23.78 | 15.05 |
| Appreciation in securities (\% of par) | -1.02 | -0.74 | -0.70 | -1.19 | 0.09 | -1.48 | -0.15 |
| Residential mortgage assets to assets | 31.69 | 21.30 | 20.16 | 20.94 | 22.43 | 32.79 | 22.96 |
| Total deposits to assets | 77.19 | 80.06 | 77.58 | 81.55 | 60.27 | 76.47 | 62.51 |
| Core deposits to assets | 62.70 | 64.05 | 62.51 | 63.69 | 36.73 | 64.07 | 40.06 |
| Volatile liabilities to assets | 20.92 | 22.10 | 22.17 | 22.80 | 40.84 | 21.89 | 38.50 |

## CONDITION AND PERFORMANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS



## CONDITION AND PERFORMANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Key indicators, FDIC-insured commercial banks
Annual 2002-2005, year-to-date through September 30, 2006, third quarter 2005, and third quarter 2006 (Dollar figures in millions)

|  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Preliminary 2006YTD | 2005Q3 | Preliminary 2006Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of institutions reporting | 7,888 | 7,770 | 7,631 | 7,526 | 7,450 | 7,541 | 7,450 |
| Total employees (FTEs) | 1,745,614 | 1,759,517 | 1,815,099 | 1,868,156 | 1,913,297 | 1,856,401 | 1,913,297 |
| Selected income data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$89,444 | \$102,582 | \$104,048 | \$114,022 | \$96,748 | \$29,803 | \$32,468 |
| Net interest income | 236,433 | 239,905 | 250,024 | 269,357 | 214,740 | 68,558 | 72,599 |
| Provision for loan losses | 48,175 | 34,814 | 26,098 | 26,592 | 17,551 | 8,168 | 6,610 |
| Noninterest income | 172,147 | 186,791 | 183,695 | 201,330 | 167,450 | 53,750 | 56,565 |
| Noninterest expense | 233,562 | 245,999 | 257,530 | 276,262 | 220,497 | 69,991 | 74,302 |
| Net operating income | 85,147 | 98,335 | 101,732 | 113,855 | 97,022 | 29,799 | 32,666 |
| Cash dividends declared | 67,536 | 77,838 | 55,637 | 64,266 | 50,032 | 19,158 | 16,744 |
| Net charge-offs | 44,515 | 37,914 | 29,108 | 28,509 | 16,366 | 7,704 | 6,179 |
| Selected condition data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 7,076,765 | 7,601,199 | 8,413,813 | 9,039,369 | 9,765,433 | 8,903,856 | 9,765,433 |
| Total loans and leases | 4,156,114 | 4,428,635 | 4,904,442 | 5,380,046 | 5,735,410 | 5,266,106 | 5,735,410 |
| Reserve for losses | 76,986 | 77,133 | 73,504 | 68,671 | 69,269 | 70,975 | 69,269 |
| Securities | 1,334,732 | 1,456,280 | 1,551,273 | 1,572,270 | 1,632,917 | 1,583,185 | 1,632,917 |
| Other real estate owned | 4,165 | 4,218 | 3,373 | 3,255 | 4,249 | 3,327 | 4,249 |
| Noncurrent loans and leases | 60,546 | 52,946 | 42,082 | 40,292 | 42,318 | 39,651 | 42,318 |
| Total deposits | 4,689,850 | 5,035,057 | 5,593,174 | 6,073,109 | 6,426,483 | 5,917,068 | 6,426,483 |
| Domestic deposits | 4,031,812 | 4,293,886 | 4,727,283 | 5,152,477 | 5,322,921 | 5,014,317 | 5,322,921 |
| Equity capital | 647,398 | 691,924 | 850,304 | 912,433 | 1,012,067 | 899,405 | 1,012,067 |
| Off-balance-sheet derivatives | 56,208,857 | 71,098,970 | 87,867,718 | 101,437,049 | 126,175,652 | 98,753,192 | 126,175,652 |
| Performance ratios (annualized \%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on equity | 14.43 | 15.33 | 13.72 | 13.26 | 13.36 | 13.30 | 13.06 |
| Return on assets | 1.32 | 1.40 | 1.30 | 1.33 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.34 |
| Net interest income to assets | 3.50 | 3.27 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 3.04 | 3.11 | 3.00 |
| Loss provision to assets | 0.71 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.27 |
| Net operating income to assets | 1.26 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.32 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.35 |
| Noninterest income to assets | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.30 | 2.34 | 2.37 | 2.44 | 2.34 |
| Noninterest expense to assets | 3.46 | 3.35 | 3.22 | 3.21 | 3.12 | 3.18 | 3.07 |
| Loss provision to loans and leases | 1.21 | 0.82 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.42 | 0.63 | 0.46 |
| Net charge-offs to loans and leases | 1.12 | 0.89 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.39 | 0.59 | 0.43 |
| Loss provision to net charge-offs | 108.22 | 91.82 | 89.66 | 93.28 | 107.24 | 106.02 | 106.96 |
| Performance ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of institutions unprofitable | 6.64 | 6.02 | 5.87 | 6.31 | 6.59 | 5.76 | 6.91 |
| Percent of institutions with earnings gains | 72.64 | 59.20 | 64.83 | 66.02 | 60.32 | 62.19 | 56.93 |
| Nonint. income to net operating revenue | 42.13 | 43.78 | 42.35 | 42.77 | 43.81 | 43.95 | 43.79 |
| Nonint. expense to net operating revenue | 57.16 | 57.65 | 59.38 | 58.69 | 57.69 | 57.23 | 57.53 |
| Condition ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonperforming assets to assets | 0.94 | 0.77 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.48 |
| Noncurrent loans to loans | 1.46 | 1.20 | 0.86 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.74 |
| Loss reserve to noncurrent loans | 127.15 | 145.68 | 174.67 | 170.43 | 163.68 | 179.00 | 163.68 |
| Loss reserve to loans | 1.85 | 1.74 | 1.50 | 1.28 | 1.21 | 1.35 | 1.21 |
| Equity capital to assets | 9.15 | 9.10 | 10.11 | 10.09 | 10.36 | 10.10 | 10.36 |
| Leverage ratio | 7.83 | 7.85 | 7.82 | 7.91 | 8.06 | 7.93 | 8.06 |
| Risk-based capital ratio | 12.77 | 12.75 | 12.61 | 12.30 | 12.57 | 12.40 | 12.57 |
| Net loans and leases to assets | 57.64 | 57.25 | 57.42 | 58.76 | 58.02 | 58.35 | 58.02 |
| Securities to assets | 18.86 | 19.16 | 18.44 | 17.39 | 16.72 | 17.78 | 16.72 |
| Appreciation in securities (\% of par) | 2.21 | 0.84 | 0.43 | -1.11 | -0.48 | -0.58 | -0.48 |
| Residential mortgage assets to assets | 23.30 | 23.28 | 23.32 | 23.49 | 22.76 | 23.68 | 22.76 |
| Total deposits to assets | 66.27 | 66.24 | 66.48 | 67.19 | 65.81 | 66.46 | 65.81 |
| Core deposits to assets | 48.68 | 48.63 | 47.56 | 47.09 | 44.02 | 46.65 | 44.02 |
| Volatile liabilities to assets | 31.41 | 30.95 | 31.68 | 33.29 | 35.66 | 33.19 | 35.66 |

Loan performance, FDIC-insured commercial banks Annual 2002-2005, year-to-date through September 30, 2006, third quarter 2005, and third quarter 2006 (Dollar figures in millions)

|  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Preliminary 2006YTD | 2005Q3 | Preliminary 2006Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percent of loans past due 30-89 days |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.17 | 1.02 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.87 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 1.08 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.72 | 0.79 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 1.49 | 1.29 | 1.05 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 0.99 | 1.09 |
| Home equity loans | 0.59 | 0.45 | 0.37 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.44 | 0.60 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.40 | 0.51 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.68 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.50 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.89 | 0.69 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.58 | 0.72 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 0.89 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 0.58 |
| Loans to individuals | 2.22 | 2.08 | 1.82 | 1.72 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.85 |
| Credit cards | 2.72 | 2.53 | 2.24 | 2.00 | 2.23 | 2.22 | 2.23 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 2.08 | 1.93 | 1.62 | 1.66 | 1.75 | 1.56 | 1.75 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.58 | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.35 | 0.42 |
| Percent of loans noncurrent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.46 | 1.20 | 0.86 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.74 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.71 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 0.93 | 1.00 | 0.82 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.97 |
| Home equity loans | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 0.32 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.43 | 0.35 | 0.43 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.69 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.60 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.98 | 0.70 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.52 | 0.39 | 0.52 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 2.93 | 2.10 | 1.17 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.72 |
| Loans to individuals | 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.46 | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.20 | 1.22 |
| Credit cards | 2.24 | 2.22 | 2.00 | 1.80 | 1.94 | 1.86 | 1.94 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.82 |
| All other loans and leases | 1.01 | 0.66 | 0.40 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.23 |
| Percent of loans charged-off, net |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.12 | 0.89 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.39 | 0.59 | 0.43 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Home equity loans | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.15 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.01 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 1.76 | 1.26 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.27 |
| Loans to individuals | 3.33 | 3.04 | 2.81 | 2.81 | 1.99 | 3.04 | 2.23 |
| Credit cards | 6.37 | 5.56 | 5.01 | 4.80 | 3.50 | 4.47 | 3.91 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.28 | 1.39 | 0.98 | 2.05 | 1.11 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.77 | 0.53 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.38 | 0.13 |
| Loans outstanding (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | \$4,156,114 | \$4,428,635 | \$4,904,442 | \$5,380,046 | \$5,735,410 | \$5,266,106 | \$5,735,410 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 2,068,284 | 2,272,803 | 2,625,476 | 2,987,185 | 3,207,082 | 2,920,904 | 3,207,082 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 945,841 | 994,121 | 1,082,689 | 1,226,330 | 1,288,645 | 1,205,257 | 1,288,645 |
| Home equity loans | 214,722 | 284,511 | 398,894 | 431,194 | 447,588 | 436,973 | 447,588 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 71,934 | 79,678 | 87,922 | 97,941 | 99,089 | 96,364 | 99,089 |
| Commercial RE loans | 555,990 | 602,719 | 667,641 | 739,075 | 786,481 | 722,174 | 786,481 |
| Construction RE loans | 207,451 | 231,514 | 290,644 | 392,417 | 475,682 | 364,258 | 475,682 |
| Farmland loans | 38,066 | 40,699 | 44,620 | 47,750 | 51,285 | 47,256 | 51,285 |
| RE loans from foreign offices | 34,280 | 39,559 | 53,066 | 52,479 | 58,311 | 48,622 | 58,311 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 910,810 | 869,489 | 907,820 | 1,019,595 | 1,117,208 | 987,549 | 1,117,208 |
| Loans to individuals | 703,568 | 770,322 | 838,763 | 836,790 | 846,885 | 831,394 | 846,885 |
| Credit cards | 275,786 | 315,839 | 371,421 | 354,768 | 338,221 | 338,938 | 338,221 |
| Other revolving credit plans | 38,209 | 37,556 | 39,159 | 40,685 | 44,840 | 40,252 | 44,840 |
| Installment loans | 389,573 | 416,927 | 428,183 | 441,338 | 463,824 | 452,203 | 463,824 |
| All other loans and leases | 476,854 | 518,890 | 535,591 | 539,450 | 566,369 | 529,278 | 566,369 |
| Less: Unearned income | 3,401 | 2,870 | 3,208 | 2,975 | 2,133 | 3,019 | 2,133 |

Key indicators, FDIC-insured commercial banks by asset size Third quarter 2005 and third quarter 2006 (Dollar figures in millions)

|  | Less than \$100M |  | \$100M to \$1B |  | \$1B to \$10B |  | Greater than \$10B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 |
| Number of institutions reporting | 3,524 | 3,331 | 3,551 | 3,631 | 380 | 401 | 86 | 87 |
| Total employees (FTEs) | 67,643 | 62,872 | 298,371 | 303,657 | 234,720 | 242,588 | 1,255,667 | 1,304,180 |
| Selected income data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$490 | \$443 | \$3,351 | \$3,435 | \$3,523 | \$3,429 | \$22,439 | \$25,161 |
| Net interest income | 1,814 | 1,714 | 9,644 | 10,061 | 8,990 | 9,624 | 48,110 | 51,201 |
| Provision for loan losses | 89 | 89 | 541 | 494 | 599 | 720 | 6,938 | 5,306 |
| Noninterest income | 466 | 459 | 3,352 | 3,243 | 4,914 | 5,204 | 45,017 | 47,659 |
| Noninterest expense | 1,564 | 1,531 | 7,953 | 8,202 | 8,039 | 8,779 | 52,436 | 55,790 |
| Net operating income | 494 | 446 | 3,325 | 3,441 | 3,504 | 3,441 | 22,476 | 25,338 |
| Cash dividends declared | 239 | 223 | 1,440 | 1,447 | 2,706 | 2,303 | 14,773 | 12,771 |
| Net charge-offs | 48 | 46 | 329 | 277 | 472 | 433 | 6,855 | 5,423 |
| Selected condition data (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 184,294 | 173,854 | 982,391 | 1,031,919 | 1,022,836 | 1,095,324 | 6,714,336 | 7,464,335 |
| Total loans and leases | 115,988 | 109,798 | 671,336 | 718,807 | 669,635 | 730,190 | 3,809,147 | 4,176,614 |
| Reserve for losses | 1,647 | 1,510 | 8,788 | 9,131 | 8,631 | 9,352 | 51,909 | 49,276 |
| Securities | 43,874 | 40,216 | 200,928 | 202,102 | 222,731 | 212,220 | 1,115,652 | 1,178,379 |
| Other real estate owned | 239 | 221 | 999 | 1,052 | 436 | 523 | 1,653 | 2,453 |
| Noncurrent loans and leases | 1,067 | 1,029 | 4,506 | 4,931 | 4,037 | 4,400 | 30,041 | 31,959 |
| Total deposits | 152,306 | 142,648 | 796,088 | 836,911 | 719,724 | 777,344 | 4,248,951 | 4,669,579 |
| Domestic deposits | 152,292 | 142,634 | 794,363 | 835,404 | 709,968 | 767,389 | 3,357,694 | 3,577,495 |
| Equity capital | 22,022 | 22,160 | 99,384 | 106,181 | 109,445 | 126,216 | 668,555 | 757,510 |
| Off-balance-sheet derivatives | 124 | 270 | 9,467 | 12,162 | 73,609 | 87,623 | 99,470,473 | 126,992,472 |
| Performance ratios (annualized \%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on equity | 8.97 | 8.15 | 13.66 | 13.26 | 12.95 | 11.09 | 13.45 | 13.51 |
| Return on assets | 1.08 | 1.03 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.40 | 1.26 | 1.35 | 1.36 |
| Net interest income to assets | 3.99 | 3.99 | 3.98 | 3.95 | 3.57 | 3.53 | 2.89 | 2.77 |
| Loss provision to assets | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.42 | 0.29 |
| Net operating income to assets | 1.09 | 1.04 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.39 | 1.26 | 1.35 | 1.37 |
| Noninterest income to assets | 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.38 | 1.27 | 1.95 | 1.91 | 2.70 | 2.58 |
| Noninterest expense to assets | 3.44 | 3.57 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.19 | 3.22 | 3.15 | 3.02 |
| Loss provision to loans and leases | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.74 | 0.51 |
| Net charge-offs to loans and leases | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.73 | 0.52 |
| Loss provision to net charge-offs | 185.30 | 195.44 | 164.16 | 178.19 | 127.10 | 166.11 | 101.22 | 97.85 |
| Performance ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of institutions unprofitable | 9.73 | 12.40 | 2.22 | 2.59 | 2.63 | 2.00 | 2.33 | 0.00 |
| Percent of institutions with earnings gains | 54.43 | 50.89 | 68.46 | 61.31 | 73.95 | 65.59 | 69.77 | 65.52 |
| Nonint. income to net operating revenue | 20.45 | 21.12 | 25.79 | 24.38 | 35.34 | 35.10 | 48.34 | 48.21 |
| Nonint. expense to net operating revenue | 68.58 | 70.48 | 61.20 | 61.65 | 57.82 | 59.21 | 56.31 | 56.43 |
| Condition ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonperforming assets to assets | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.46 |
| Noncurrent loans to loans | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.79 | 0.77 |
| Loss reserve to noncurrent loans | 154.38 | 146.72 | 195.04 | 185.18 | 213.79 | 212.55 | 172.79 | 154.19 |
| Loss reserve to loans | 1.42 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.36 | 1.18 |
| Equity capital to assets | 11.95 | 12.75 | 10.12 | 10.29 | 10.70 | 11.52 | 9.96 | 10.15 |
| Leverage ratio | 11.94 | 12.81 | 9.67 | 9.80 | 9.37 | 9.86 | 7.34 | 7.43 |
| Risk-based capital ratio | 18.46 | 19.50 | 14.02 | 13.94 | 13.37 | 13.78 | 11.88 | 12.07 |
| Net loans and leases to assets | 62.04 | 62.29 | 67.44 | 68.77 | 64.62 | 65.81 | 55.96 | 55.29 |
| Securities to assets | 23.81 | 23.13 | 20.45 | 19.59 | 21.78 | 19.38 | 16.62 | 15.79 |
| Appreciation in securities (\% of par) | -0.76 | -1.10 | -0.55 | -0.92 | -0.76 | -1.10 | -0.55 | -0.27 |
| Residential mortgage assets to assets | 19.77 | 19.02 | 20.56 | 20.06 | 23.76 | 20.69 | 24.23 | 23.52 |
| Total deposits to assets | 82.64 | 82.05 | 81.04 | 81.10 | 70.37 | 70.97 | 63.28 | 62.56 |
| Core deposits to assets | 69.12 | 66.96 | 65.38 | 63.50 | 54.96 | 54.10 | 42.03 | 39.31 |
| Volatile liabilities to assets | 16.06 | 17.35 | 20.19 | 21.85 | 27.99 | 28.19 | 36.35 | 39.09 |

## CONDITION AND PERFORMANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

## Loan performance, FDIC-insured commercial banks by asset size Third quarter 2005 and third quarter 2006

(Dollar figures in millions)

|  | Less than \$100M |  | \$100M to \$1B |  | \$1B to \$10B |  | Greater than \$10B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 |
| Percent of loans past due 30-89 days |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 1.25 | 1.33 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.83 | 0.87 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 1.17 | 1.30 | 0.73 | 0.83 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.74 | 0.81 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 1.69 | 1.83 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 0.71 | 0.87 | 0.99 | 1.08 |
| Home equity loans | 0.56 | 0.86 | 0.42 | 0.58 | 0.39 | 0.55 | 0.44 | 0.61 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.60 | 0.98 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 0.41 | 0.40 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.99 | 1.03 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.40 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.92 | 1.26 | 0.62 | 0.84 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.70 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 1.37 | 1.43 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 0.87 | 0.49 | 0.46 |
| Loans to individuals | 2.40 | 2.41 | 1.86 | 1.72 | 1.41 | 1.63 | 1.76 | 1.86 |
| Credit cards | 1.99 | 2.10 | 3.84 | 2.84 | 1.45 | 1.67 | 2.23 | 2.25 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 2.45 | 2.46 | 1.72 | 1.67 | 1.46 | 1.69 | 1.52 | 1.74 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.57 | 0.33 | 0.40 |
| Percent of loans noncurrent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.79 | 0.77 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.81 | 0.88 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.70 | 0.75 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.97 | 1.04 |
| Home equity loans | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.21 | 0.32 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.74 | 0.81 | 0.41 | 0.47 | 0.20 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.39 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.86 | 0.97 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.54 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.46 | 0.82 | 0.43 | 0.60 | 0.37 | 0.53 | 0.38 | 0.46 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 1.48 | 1.37 | 1.04 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.66 |
| Loans to individuals | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 0.65 | 0.51 | 0.58 | 1.30 | 1.32 |
| Credit cards | 1.28 | 0.87 | 2.16 | 2.08 | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.89 | 1.97 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.90 | 0.91 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.79 | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.19 |
| Percent of loans charged-off, net |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.73 | 0.52 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| Home equity loans | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.16 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.07 | -0.03 |
| Commercial RE loans | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Construction RE loans | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.23 |
| Loans to individuals | 0.73 | 0.59 | 1.29 | 0.99 | 1.24 | 1.26 | 3.35 | 2.41 |
| Credit cards | 2.34 | 1.52 | 6.02 | 5.18 | 2.69 | 2.54 | 4.53 | 3.97 |
| Installment loans and other plans | 0.70 | 0.57 | 0.81 | 0.59 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 2.37 | 1.21 |
| All other loans and leases | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.30 | 0.39 | 0.11 |
| Loans outstanding (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans and leases | \$115,988 | \$109,798 | \$671,336 | \$718,807 | \$669,635 | \$730,190 | \$3,809,147 | \$4,176,614 |
| Loans secured by real estate (RE) | 72,961 | 69,723 | 492,946 | 534,302 | 453,113 | 499,924 | 1,901,883 | 2,103,133 |
| 1- to 4-family residential mortgages | 27,595 | 25,518 | 137,115 | 143,582 | 127,616 | 122,774 | 912,930 | 996,772 |
| Home equity loans | 2,502 | 2,276 | 26,402 | 25,703 | 35,166 | 32,197 | 372,904 | 387,412 |
| Multifamily residential mortgages | 1,617 | 1,513 | 17,608 | 18,423 | 26,192 | 27,657 | 50,947 | 51,496 |
| Commercial RE loans | 22,548 | 21,198 | 195,824 | 207,173 | 169,730 | 185,335 | 334,073 | 372,775 |
| Construction RE loans | 8,733 | 9,571 | 94,259 | 115,504 | 85,851 | 121,071 | 175,416 | 229,537 |
| Farmland loans | 9,966 | 9,647 | 21,709 | 23,891 | 7,600 | 9,104 | 7,980 | 8,644 |
| RE loans from foreign offices | 0 | 0 | 29 | 26 | 958 | 1,787 | 47,634 | 56,497 |
| Commercial and industrial loans | 18,274 | 17,026 | 102,085 | 107,194 | 123,458 | 133,465 | 743,732 | 859,523 |
| Loans to individuals | 11,030 | 9,547 | 45,520 | 44,159 | 62,005 | 63,973 | 712,839 | 729,206 |
| Credit cards | 190 | 154 | 4,230 | 3,950 | 14,524 | 17,505 | 319,994 | 316,611 |
| Other revolving credit plans | 206 | 170 | 1,501 | 1,553 | 2,317 | 2,212 | 36,229 | 40,905 |
| Installment loans | 10,634 | 9,223 | 39,789 | 38,655 | 45,164 | 44,255 | 356,616 | 371,690 |
| All other loans and leases | 13,790 | 13,562 | 31,383 | 33,722 | 31,642 | 33,466 | 452,463 | 485,618 |
| Less: Unearned income | 66 | 61 | 599 | 570 | 584 | 637 | 1,770 | 865 |

Off-balance-sheet items, FDIC-insured commercial banks Annual 2002-2005, year-to-date through September 30, 2006, third quarter 2005, and third quarter 2006 (Dollar figures in millions)

|  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Preliminary 2006 YTD | 2005Q3 | Preliminary 2006Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of institutions reporting | 7,888 | 7,770 | 7,631 | 7,526 | 7,450 | 7,541 | 7,450 |
| Unused commitments | \$5,312,641 | \$5,395,215 | \$5,813,673 | \$6,177,765 | \$6,745,790 | \$6,004,658 | \$6,745,790 |
| Home equity lines | 248,045 | 314,129 | 393,506 | 473,810 | 522,588 | 457,924 | 522,588 |
| Credit card lines | 3,352,608 | 3,386,476 | 3,526,159 | 3,525,070 | 3,830,454 | 3,442,409 | 3,830,454 |
| Commercial RE, construction and land | 164,663 | 187,857 | 249,379 | 323,255 | 348,371 | 306,127 | 348,371 |
| All other unused commitments | 1,547,325 | 1,506,754 | 1,644,629 | 1,855,630 | 2,044,378 | 1,798,198 | 2,044,378 |
| Letters of Credit: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standby letters of credit | 269,193 | 288,613 | 337,708 | 367,339 | 412,341 | 352,435 | 412,341 |
| Financial letters of credit | 227,448 | 242,217 | 288,630 | 313,044 | 353,488 | 300,104 | 353,488 |
| Performance letters of credit | 41,744 | 46,395 | 49,077 | 54,295 | 58,852 | 52,331 | 58,852 |
| Commercial letters of credit | 22,607 | 24,236 | 28,369 | 28,243 | 29,726 | 29,622 | 29,726 |
| Securities lent | 582,326 | 851,980 | 1,165,311 | 1,368,100 | 1,704,621 | 1,353,805 | 1,704,621 |
| Spot foreign exchange contracts | 195,883 | 273,038 | 418,835 | 430,912 | 916,874 | 800,481 | 916,874 |
| Credit derivatives (notional value) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reporting bank is the guarantor | 291,346 | 471,459 | 1,127,101 | 2,681,083 | 3,953,632 | 2,369,469 | 3,953,632 |
| Reporting bank is the beneficiary | 350,169 | 529,198 | 1,219,593 | 3,140,937 | 3,950,399 | 2,724,212 | 3,950,399 |
| Derivative contracts (notional value) | 56,208,857 | 71,098,970 | 87,867,718 | 101,437,049 | 126,175,652 | 98,753,192 | 126,175,652 |
| Futures and forward contracts | 11,376,170 | 11,400,204 | 11,364,572 | 12,055,589 | 14,482,300 | 11,926,969 | 14,482,300 |
| Interest rate contracts | 7,380,246 | 7,212,780 | 6,520,258 | 7,059,609 | 8,392,713 | 6,999,076 | 8,392,713 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 3,865,759 | 4,078,891 | 4,716,750 | 4,828,106 | 5,766,085 | 4,746,726 | 5,766,085 |
| All other futures and forwards | 130,165 | 108,532 | 127,564 | 167,874 | 323,502 | 181,167 | 323,502 |
| Option contracts | 11,574,288 | 14,613,199 | 17,749,827 | 18,855,916 | 26,245,895 | 19,621,987 | 26,245,895 |
| Interest rate contracts | 9,897,725 | 12,542,023 | 14,950,427 | 15,160,373 | 20,097,660 | 16,148,031 | 20,097,660 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 910,932 | 1,299,696 | 1,734,365 | 2,359,620 | 3,213,671 | 2,075,213 | 3,213,671 |
| All other options | 765,631 | 771,480 | 1,065,036 | 1,335,923 | 2,934,563 | 1,398,743 | 2,934,563 |
| Swaps | 32,616,884 | 44,084,911 | 56,406,624 | 64,703,524 | 77,543,426 | 62,110,555 | 77,543,426 |
| Interest rate contracts | 31,195,203 | 42,107,453 | 54,048,037 | 62,299,388 | 74,694,495 | 59,736,600 | 74,694,495 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 1,303,654 | 1,805,416 | 2,155,470 | 2,100,655 | 2,330,177 | 2,101,970 | 2,330,177 |
| All other swaps | 118,026 | 172,041 | 203,117 | 303,481 | 518,754 | 271,985 | 518,754 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by purpose |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contracts held for trading | 53,460,317 | 67,730,113 | 82,911,846 | 93,008,371 | 115,273,950 | 91,106,563 | 115,273,950 |
| Contracts not held for trading | 2,107,025 | 2,368,200 | 2,609,178 | 2,606,658 | 2,997,671 | 2,552,948 | 2,997,671 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by position |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Held for trading-positive fair value | 1,134,845 | 1,147,402 | 1,308,177 | 1,209,342 | 1,137,266 | 1,335,271 | 1,137,266 |
| Held for trading-negative fair value | 1,118,099 | 1,127,517 | 1,283,865 | 1,193,538 | 1,122,024 | 1,314,266 | 1,122,024 |
| Not for trading-positive fair value | 36,321 | 25,877 | 20,151 | 14,687 | 11,692 | 15,005 | 11,692 |
| Not for trading-negative fair value | 25,755 | 22,771 | 18,371 | 14,678 | 11,043 | 14,833 | 11,043 |

Off-balance-sheet items, FDIC-insured commercial banks by asset size Third quarter 2005 and third quarter 2006
(Dollar figures in millions)

|  | Less than \$100M |  | \$100M to \$1B |  | \$1B to \$10B |  | Greater than \$10B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 | 2005Q3 | 2006Q3 |
| Number of institutions reporting | 3,524 | 3,331 | 3,551 | 3,631 | 380 | 401 | 86 | 87 |
| Unused commitments | \$71,990 | \$38,774 | \$298,253 | \$334,767 | \$906,105 | \$1,024,627 | \$4,728,310 | \$5,347,623 |
| Home equity lines | 1,795 | 1,794 | 22,309 | 24,069 | 34,520 | 35,342 | 399,300 | 461,382 |
| Credit card lines | 54,351 | 21,486 | 128,997 | 180,706 | 683,746 | 763,579 | 2,575,315 | 2,864,682 |
| Commercial RE, construction and land | 5,072 | 4,989 | 53,149 | 56,168 | 63,716 | 75,733 | 184,190 | 211,481 |
| All other unused commitments | 10,772 | 10,505 | 93,798 | 73,823 | 124,124 | 149,972 | 1,569,505 | 1,810,077 |
| Letters of Credit: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standby letters of credit | 502 | 470 | 7,088 | 7,416 | 18,355 | 17,792 | 326,490 | 386,663 |
| Financial letters of credit | 324 | 298 | 4,337 | 4,507 | 14,105 | 12,921 | 281,338 | 335,763 |
| Performance letters of credit | 178 | 172 | 2,751 | 2,909 | 4,250 | 4,871 | 45,152 | 50,900 |
| Commercial letters of credit | 89 | 95 | 682 | 758 | 1,854 | 2,079 | 26,997 | 26,795 |
| Securities lent | 24 | 15 | 571 | 477 | 4,094 | 5,178 | 1,349,116 | 1,698,951 |
| Spot foreign exchange contracts | 0 | 0 | 10 | 41 | 264 | 462 | 800,207 | 916,371 |
| Credit derivatives (notional value) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reporting bank is the guarantor | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 130 | 231 | 2,369,335 | 3,953,396 |
| Reporting bank is the beneficiary | 0 | 0 | 41 | 1 | 3,497 | 64 | 2,720,674 | 3,950,333 |
| Derivative contracts (notional value) | 124 | 270 | 9,457 | 12,120 | 73,346 | 87,161 | 98,670,265 | 126,076,101 |
| Futures and forward contracts | 29 | 157 | 2,052 | 2,035 | 12,873 | 10,544 | 11,912,016 | 14,469,564 |
| Interest rate contracts | 20 | 25 | 2,033 | 1,999 | 7,034 | 7,976 | 6,989,990 | 8,382,714 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 9 | 132 | 10 | 29 | 2,591 | 2,435 | 4,744,116 | 5,763,489 |
| All other futures and forwards | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 3,248 | 134 | 177,910 | 323,362 |
| Option contracts | 65 | 81 | 3,728 | 5,421 | 14,483 | 12,658 | 19,603,711 | 26,227,735 |
| Interest rate contracts | 42 | 60 | 3,537 | 5,272 | 11,861 | 10,372 | 16,132,591 | 20,081,957 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | , | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1,148 | 1,198 | 2,074,063 | 3,212,473 |
| All other options | 23 | 21 | 191 | 149 | 1,474 | 1,088 | 1,397,056 | 2,933,305 |
| Swaps | 30 | 32 | 3,634 | 4,659 | 42,363 | 63,663 | 62,064,529 | 77,475,072 |
| Interest rate contracts | 20 | 25 | 3,548 | 4,584 | 41,972 | 62,715 | 59,691,059 | 74,627,171 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 299 | 688 | 2,101,671 | 2,329,487 |
| All other swaps | 10 | 7 | 85 | 72 | 91 | 261 | 271,799 | 518,414 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by purpose |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contracts held for trading | 3 | 11 | 177 | 146 | 14,285 | 37,169 | 91,092,098 | 115,236,625 |
| Contracts not held for trading | 121 | 259 | 9,236 | 11,968 | 55,433 | 49,697 | 2,488,158 | 2,935,747 |
| Memoranda: Derivatives by position |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Held for trading-positive fair value | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 258 | 789 | 1,335,010 | 1,136,471 |
| Held for trading-negative fair value | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 238 | 768 | 1,314,025 | 1,121,252 |
| Not for trading-positive fair value | 3 | 5 | 49 | 68 | 256 | 277 | 14,696 | 11,342 |
| Not for trading-negative fair value | 2 | 3 | 70 | 76 | 460 | 452 | 14,301 | 10,513 |

## Glossary

## Data Sources

Data are from the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (FFIEC) Reports of Condition and Income (call reports) submitted by all FDIC-insured, national-chartered and state-chartered commercial banks and trust companies in the United States and its territories. Uninsured banks, savings banks, savings associations, and U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks are excluded from these tables. All data are collected and presented based on the location of each reporting institution's main office. Reported data may include assets and liabilities located outside of the reporting institution's home state.

The data are stored on and retrieved from the OCC's Integrated Banking Information System (IBIS), which is obtained from the FDIC's Research Information System (RIS) database.

## Computation Methodology

For performance ratios constructed by dividing an income statement (flow) item by a balance sheet (stock) item, the income item for the period was annualized (multiplied by the number of periods in a year) and divided by the average balance sheet item for the period (beginning-ofperiod amount plus end-of-period amount plus any interim periods, divided by the total number of periods). For "pooling-of-interest" mergers, prior period(s) balance sheet items of "acquired" institution(s) are included in balance sheet averages because the year-to-date income reported by the "acquirer" includes the year-to-date results of "acquired" institutions. No adjustments are made for "purchase accounting" mergers because the year-to-date income reported by the "acquirer" does not include the prior-to-merger results of "acquired" institutions.

## Definitions

Commercial real estate loans-loans secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties.
Construction real estate loans-includes loans for all property types under construction, as well as loans for land acquisition and development.

Core deposits-the sum of transaction deposits plus savings deposits plus small time deposits (under \$100,000).

IBIS-the OCC's Integrated Banking Information System.
Leverage ratio-Tier 1 capital divided by adjusted tangible total assets.
Loans to individuals-includes outstanding credit card balances and other secured and unsecured installment loans.

Net charge-offs to loan and lease reserve-total loans and leases charged off (removed from balance sheet because of uncollectibility), less amounts recovered on loans and leases previously charged off.

Net loans and leases to assets-total loans and leases net of the reserve for losses.
Net operating income-income excluding discretionary transactions such as gains (or losses) on the sale of investment securities and extraordinary items. Income taxes subtracted from operating income have been adjusted to exclude the portion applicable to securities gains (or losses).

Net operating revenue-the sum of net interest income plus noninterest income.
Noncurrent loans and leases-the sum of loans and leases 90 days or more past due plus loans and leases in nonaccrual status.

Nonperforming assets-the sum of noncurrent loans and leases plus noncurrent debt securities and other assets plus other real estate owned.

Number of institutions reporting-the number of institutions that actually filed a financial report.

Off-balance-sheet derivatives-the notional value of futures and forwards, swaps, and options contracts; beginning March 31, 1995, new reporting detail permits the exclusion of spot foreign exchange contracts. For March 31, 1984 through December 31, 1985, only foreign exchange futures and forwards contracts were reported; beginning March 31, 1986, interest rate swaps contracts were reported; beginning March 31, 1990, banks began to report interest rate and other futures and forwards contracts, foreign exchange and other swaps contracts, and all types of option contracts.

Other real estate owned-primarily foreclosed property. Direct and indirect investments in real estate ventures are excluded. The amount is reflected net of valuation allowances.

Percent of institutions unprofitable-the percent of institutions with negative net income for the respective period.

Percent of institutions with earnings gains-the percent of institutions that increased their net income (or decreased their losses) compared to the same period a year earlier.

Reserve for losses-the sum of the allowance for loan and lease losses plus the allocated transfer risk reserve.

Residential mortgage assets-the sum of 1- to 4-family residential mortgages plus mortgagebacked securities.

Return on assets (ROA)—net income (including gains or losses on securities and extraordinary items) as a percentage of average total assets.

Return on equity (ROE)—net income (including gains or losses on securities and extraordinary items) as a percentage of average total equity capital.

Risk-based capital ratio-total capital divided by risk weighted assets.
Risk-weighted assets-assets adjusted for risk-based capital definitions which include on-bal-ance-sheet as well as off-balance-sheet items multiplied by risk weights that range from zero to 100 percent.

Securities-excludes securities held in trading accounts. Effective March 31, 1994 with the full implementation of Financial Accounting Standard (FAS) 115, securities classified by banks as "held-to-maturity" are reported at their amortized cost, and securities classified a "available-forsale" are reported at their current fair (market) values.

Securities gains (losses)—net pre-tax realized gains (losses) on held-to-maturity and available-for-sale securities.

Total capital-the sum of Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital. Tier 1 capital consists of common equity capital plus noncumulative perpetual preferred stock plus minority interest in consolidated subsidiaries less goodwill and other ineligible intangible assets. Tier 2 capital consists of subordinated debt plus intermediate-term preferred stock plus cumulative long-term preferred stock plus a portion of a bank's allowance for loan and lease losses. The amount of eligible intangibles (including mortgage servicing rights) included in Tier 1 capital and the amount of the allowance included in Tier 2 capital are limited in accordance with supervisory capital regulations.

Volatile liabilities-the sum of large-denomination time deposits plus foreign-office deposits plus federal funds purchased plus securities sold under agreements to repurchase plus other borrowings. Beginning March 31, 1994, new reporting detail permits the exclusion of other borrowed money with original maturity of more than one year; previously, all other borrowed money was included. Also beginning March 31, 1994, the newly reported "trading liabilities less revaluation losses on assets held in trading accounts" is included.

