

# **Hendrik Christian Andersen**

## **A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress**

**Prepared by Patrick Kerwin**



**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress**

**Washington, D.C.**

**2007**

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## Collection Summary

**Title:** Hendrik Christian Andersen Papers

**Span Dates:** 1844-1940

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1890-1920)

**ID No.:** MSS10892

**Creator:** Andersen, Hendrik Christian, 1872-1940

**Extent:** 12,000 items; 45 containers plus 2 oversize; 18 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Repository:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Abstract:** Author and sculptor. Correspondence, diaries, notebooks, poetry, lectures, family papers, drawings, and photographs relating primarily to Andersen's interest in the arts and in the creation of a world capital. Also includes correspondence, diaries, notebooks, and writings of his sister-in-law, Olivia Cushing Andersen.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Personal Names

Andersen, Hendrik Christian, 1872-1940.

Anderson family.

Berenson, Mary, 1864--Correspondence.

Gilbert, Cass, 1859-1934--Correspondence.

Hébrard, Ernest M. (Ernest Michael), 1866-1933--Correspondence.

Holt, Hamilton, 1872-1951--Correspondence.

Hoover, Herbert, 1874-1964--Correspondence.

James, Henry, 1843-1916--Correspondence.

Jenks, Jeremiah Whipple, 1856-1929--Correspondence.

Jordan, David Starr, 1851-1931--Correspondence.

Lane, Franklin K.--Correspondence.

Putnam, Herbert, 1861-1955--Correspondence.

Sun, Yat-sen, 1866-1925--Correspondence.

Taft, William H. (William Howard), 1857-1930--Correspondence.

### Subjects

Arts.

International organization.

Internationalism.

### Related Names

Andersen, Olivia Cushing, b. 1871. Papers of Olivia Cushing Andersen.

### Occupations

Authors.

Sculptors.

## Administrative Information

### Provenance:

The papers of Hendrik Christian Andersen, author and sculptor, were given to the Library of Congress in 1958 and 1962 by his foster sister, Lucia Andersen.

### Copyright Status:

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Hendrik Christian Andersen is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

### Preferred Citation:

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Papers of Hendrik Christian Andersen, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1872, Apr. 17	Born, Bergen, Norway
1873	Family moved to Newport, R.I.
1893	Moved to Europe to study art and architecture
1902, Feb. 1	Death of brother, Andreas M. Andersen
1903	Olivia Cushing Andersen, sister-in-law, settled in Rome
1913	Published <i>Creation of a World Centre</i> (Paris)
1917, Dec. 24	Death of sister-in-law, Olivia Cushing Andersen
1940	Died, Rome, Italy

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Hendrik Christian Andersen (1872-1940) span the years 1844-1940, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1890-1920. The papers reflect Andersen's interest in the arts and in the creation of a world capital. The collection is organized into the following series: [Diaries](#), [Family Papers](#), [General Correspondence](#), [Notebooks](#), [Writings](#), [Olivia Cushing Andersen Papers](#), [Miscellany](#), and [Oversize](#).

Andersen's [diaries](#) (1899-1940) document his efforts relating to the establishment of a world capital and his art, as well as his daily routine. The diaries are incomplete until the death of Olivia Cushing Andersen in December 1918, whose last diary he finished, and are written in the form of letters to his mother, Helene, and to Olivia.

The [Family Papers](#) (1844-1936) consist primarily of correspondence. Hendrik's older brother Andreas, a painter, is represented by correspondence, miscellaneous writings, and notebooks. Hendrik Andersen's younger brother Arthur, a composer, is represented by several letters. Hendrik Andersen's own correspondence in this series is addressed primarily to his parents and his brother Andreas. It is particularly useful in filling in gaps in the diaries prior to 1918. The papers of Olivia Cushing Andersen are filed separately.

The [General Correspondence](#) series, 1899-1938, consists of correspondence to and from friends, colleagues, and government officials. Much of it pertains to Andersen's plans for a world capital. Of particular interest are transcripts of letters to Andersen from Henry James, the originals of which can be found in the C. Waller Barrett Collection at the University of Virginia. The location of Andersen's replies is unknown. Other significant correspondents include Mary Berenson, Cass Gilbert, Ernest Hébrard, Hamilton Holt, Herbert Hoover, Jeremiah Whipple Jenks, David Starr Jordan, Franklin K. Lane, Herbert Putnam, Sun Yat-Sen, and William H. Taft.

The [Notebooks](#), 1896-1921, and [Writings](#), 1896-1939, consist of articles, jottings, and notes pertaining to Andersen's idea for a world capital, as well as poetry, short stories, and other miscellaneous writings, some of which were collaborations between Hendrik and Olivia Cushing Andersen.

Papers of [Olivia Cushing Andersen](#), 1882-1929, include diaries, correspondence, notebooks, and writings. The diaries reflect her early life as a Boston socialite and her activities in Rome following the death of her husband Andreas in 1902. Upon moving to Rome with her brother-in-law Hendrik, Olivia helped him with his artwork and plans for the world capital and became an active playwright. In addition to plays, her writings include short stories, poetry, and a novel.

The [Miscellany](#) series, 1910-1937, includes several sketchbooks and unbound drawings, photographs, and other material. Many of the photographs depict Hendrik Andersen's sculpture designed for the world capital he envisioned.

The [Oversize](#) series, 1913, contains an oversize volume and some photographs.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in eight series:

- [Diaries, 1899-1940](#)
- [Family Papers, 1844-1936](#)
- [General Correspondence, 1899-1938.](#)
- [Notebooks, 1896-1921](#)
- [Writings, 1896-1939](#)
- [Olivia Cushing Andersen Papers, 1882-1929.](#)
- [Miscellany, 1910-1937](#)
- [Oversize, 1913.](#)

## Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-8	<b><u>Diaries, 1899-1940</u></b> Bound volumes, notes, and transcripts. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 9-13	<b><u>Family Papers, 1844-1936, n.d.</u></b> Correspondence, notebooks, writings, birth certificates, and other material. Arranged alphabetically by name of family member or type of material and therein chronologically.
BOX 13-20	<b><u>General Correspondence, 1899-1938, n.d.</u></b> Correspondence and appended material. Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent, country, or institution and therein chronologically.
BOX 20-22	<b><u>Notebooks, 1896-1921, n.d.</u></b> Bound notebooks. Arranged alphabetically by subject and therein chronologically.
BOX 22-25	<b><u>Writings, 1896-1939, n.d.</u></b> Correspondence, articles, short stories, poetry, lectures, and miscellaneous writings. Arranged alphabetically by name of writing or type of material and therein chronologically.
BOX 25-45	<b><u>Olivia Cushing Andersen Papers, 1882-1929, n.d.</u></b> Diaries, correspondence, notebooks, writings, and other material of Hendrik Christian Andersen's sister-in-law. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.
BOX 45	<b><u>Miscellany, 1910-1937, n.d.</u></b> Drawings, photographs, and other material. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein chronologically.
BOX OV 1-OV 2	<b><u>Oversize, 1913, n.d.</u></b> One oversize volume, <i>Creation of a World Centre</i> , and oversize photographs. Arranged according to the series and folder from which the items were removed.

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
<b>BOX 1-8</b>	<b>Diaries, 1899-1940</b> Bound volumes, notes, and transcripts. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 1</b>	9 Apr. 1899-20 May 1919 (4 folders)
<b>BOX 2</b>	21 May 1919-15 Nov. 1921 (4 folders)
<b>BOX 3</b>	16 Nov. 1921-3 Sept. 1923 (4 folders)
<b>BOX 4</b>	4 Sept. 1923-16 June 1926 (3 folders)
<b>BOX 5</b>	16 June 1926-29 Mar. 1929 (3 folders)
<b>BOX 6</b>	29 Mar. 1929-4 Feb. 1933 (3 folders)
<b>BOX 7</b>	5 Feb. 1933-31 Jan. 1938 (5 folders)
<b>BOX 8</b>	1 Feb. 1938-18 Dec. 1940 (3 folders)
<b>BOX 9-13</b>	<b>Family Papers, 1844-1936, n.d.</b> Correspondence, notebooks, writings, birth certificates, and other material. Arranged alphabetically by name of family member or type of material and therein chronologically.
<b>BOX 9</b>	Andersen, Andreas M.
<b>BOX 9</b>	Correspondence
<b>BOX 9</b>	General, 1888-1901, n.d.
<b>BOX 9</b>	Letterbooks
<b>BOX 9</b>	1900-1901 (5 folders)
<b>BOX 10</b>	Undated
<b>BOX 10</b>	Transcripts, 1889-1901, n.d. (4 folders)
<b>BOX 10</b>	Miscellany, 1891, n.d.
<b>BOX 10</b>	Notebooks, n.d.
<b>BOX 10</b>	Andersen, Arthur Olaf, 1893, 1916-1925
<b>BOX 10</b>	Andersen, Hendrik Christian
<b>BOX 10</b>	1889-1893
<b>BOX 11</b>	1894-1903 (9 folders)

## Family Papers, 1844-1936, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 12	1904-1918 (9 folders)
BOX 13	1919-1936, n.d. (4 folders)
BOX 13	Miscellaneous, 1844-1920, n.d.
BOX 13-20	<b>General Correspondence, 1899-1938, n.d</b> Correspondence and appended material. Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent, country, or institution and therein chronologically.
BOX 13	American Peace Award, 1923-1924, n.d.
BOX 13	Argentina, 1913-1918, n.d.
BOX 13	Arunachal Mission, Behar, India, 1920-1924
BOX 13	Australia, 1913-1919
BOX 13	Austria-Hungary, 1913-1914, n.d.
BOX 13	"A" miscellaneous, 1914-1916
BOX 13	Babson, Roger Ward, 1915-1916
BOX 13	Belgium, 1913-1919
BOX 13	Benedict XV, Pope, 1915-1925, n.d.
BOX 13	Berenson, Mary, 1913, 1920-1927
BOX 13	Bodrero, Emilio, 1926-1928
BOX 13	Bulgaria, 1914
BOX 14	"B" miscellaneous, 1913-1928 (2 folders)
BOX 14	Canada, 1913-1914
BOX 14	Cecil, Robert, 1920
BOX 14	China, 1914-1918
BOX 14	Claxton, Philander Priestly, 1914-1919
BOX 14	Comité France-Amérique, 1913-1920
BOX 14	Craig, Gordon, 1921-1924, n.d.
BOX 14	Cuba, 1915-1919
BOX 14	"C" miscellaneous, 1913-1930
BOX 14	Denmark, 1913
BOX 14	Drummond, Eric, 1919-1932, n.d.
BOX 14	"D" miscellaneous, 1914-1928
BOX 14	England, 1913-1919
BOX 14	"E" miscellaneous, 1915-1921
BOX 14	Fitzpatrick, F. W., 1914-1916
BOX 14	Förster, Wilhelm Julius, 1912-1915
BOX 14	France, 1913-1919, n.d.
BOX 14	"F" miscellaneous, 1905-1928
BOX 14	Gallup, George B., 1914-1916
BOX 14	Germany, 1913-1921, n.d.
BOX 15	Gilbert, Cass, 1914-1917
BOX 15	Ginn, Edwin, 1911-1915, n.d. (2 folders)

## General Correspondence, 1899-1938, n.d

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 15	Greece, 1914-1919
BOX 15	"G" miscellaneous, 1908-1928
BOX 15	Haines, Charles D., 1926-1927
BOX 15	Hamilton, J. W., 1922-1924
BOX 15	Harding, Warren G., 1921-1922
BOX 15	Hébrard, Ernest
BOX 15	1908-1911 (5 folders)
BOX 16	1912-1928, n.d. (7 folders)
BOX 16	Herron, George D., 1919-1925
BOX 16	Holt, Hamilton, 1911-1920
BOX 16	Hoover, Herbert, 1920-1930
BOX 16	House, Edward Mandell, 1918-1919
BOX 17	Hull, Cordell, 1933
BOX 17	"H-I" miscellaneous, 1913-1933 (2 folders)
BOX 17	James, Henry, 1899-1915, n.d.
BOX 17	Japan, 1913-1921
BOX 17	Jenks, Jeremiah Whipple, 1914-1920 (2 folders)
BOX 17	Jordan, David Starr, 1913-1930 (2 folders)
BOX 17	"J-K" miscellaneous, 1901-1934 (2 folders)
BOX 17	Lane, Franklin K., 1911-1920
BOX 18	Lansing, Robert, 1916-1919
BOX 18	<i>Le Monde Nouveau</i> , 1920
BOX 18	"L" miscellaneous, 1908-1934
BOX 18	Mussolini, Benito, 1925-1927
BOX 18	"M" miscellaneous, 1912-1935
BOX 18	Newcome, William A., 1914-1917
BOX 18	Nicholson, Soterios, 1925-1927
BOX 18	Nobel Peace Prize, 1921
BOX 18	Norway, 1914-1918
BOX 18	"N" miscellaneous, 1911-1926
BOX 18	Ogden, David B., 1914-1916
BOX 18	Otlet, Paul, 1932-1934
BOX 18	Owen, Robert C., 1918
BOX 18	Pan American Union, 1911-1929
BOX 18	Perkins, Lindsay, 1931
BOX 18	Petterson, Fanny, 1914-1915
BOX 18	Pratt, Edward Ewing, 1914-1915
BOX 18	Putnam, Herbert, 1914-1915
BOX 18	"P" miscellaneous, 1911-1921, n.d.
BOX 18	Russia, 1913-1914, 1932
BOX 19	"R" miscellaneous, 1912-1938



## General Correspondence, 1899-1938, n.d

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 19	Scott, James Brown, 1914-1920
BOX 19	Sheldon, Albert B., 1921-1935 (2 folders)
BOX 19	Spain, 1914-1918
BOX 19	Sun, Yat-sen, 1919-1929, n.d.
BOX 19	Sweden, 1913
BOX 19	Switzerland, 1913-1919
BOX 19	"S" miscellaneous, 1911-1934
BOX 19	Taft, William H., 1913-1919
BOX 19	"T" miscellaneous, 1911-1928
BOX 19	Umano, 1915-1919
BOX 19	"U" miscellaneous, 1914
BOX 19	Virgo, Eustace, 1912-1916
BOX 20	Vulda, Laura, 1914-1918
BOX 20	"V" miscellaneous, 1915-1926
BOX 20	Webster, E. B., 1914-1918 (2 folders)
BOX 20	Wilson, Woodrow, 1913-1922
BOX 20	<i>World Unity</i> , 1929-1931
BOX 20	"W-Z" miscellaneous, 1907-1934 (2 folders)
BOX 20-22	<b>Notebooks, 1896-1921, n.d.</b> Bound notebooks. Arranged alphabetically by subject and therein chronologically.
BOX 20	Art, 1896-1917, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 21	Miscellaneous
BOX 21	1899-1921 (3 folders)
BOX 21	Undated (2 folders)
BOX 22	(2 folders)
BOX 22-25	<b>Writings, 1896-1939, n.d.</b> Correspondence, articles, short stories, poetry, lectures, and miscellaneous writings. Arranged alphabetically by name of writing or type of material and therein chronologically.
BOX 22	"America and a World Centre," n.d.
BOX 22	"Argument," n.d.
BOX 22	"Armaments Are Indispensable," n.d.
BOX 22	Art, 1896-1898, n.d.
BOX 22	"Awakening of the Dead," 1939
BOX 22	"City Like No Other," n.d.
BOX 22	"Climbing the Social Ladder," 1900
BOX 22	"Conscience," n.d.
BOX 22	<i>Creation of a World Centre</i> , 1913-1915, n.d. <i>See also Oversize</i>

## Writings, 1896-1939, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 23	"Crowning City," 1939 (2 folders)
BOX 23	"Education and a World Centre," n.d.
BOX 23	"Genius," n.d.
BOX 23	"Kingdom on Earth," n.d.
BOX 23	"League of Nations," n.d.
BOX 23	"League of Nations and the International City, Its Capital," 1935 (3 folders)
BOX 23	Lectures, n.d.
BOX 23	"Manufacturing Future Wars," n.d.
BOX 24	Miscellaneous, 1904-1918, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 24	"Nationality and a World Centre," n.d.
BOX 24	"Part of a Story of Crows," n.d.
BOX 24	Poetry, 1898-1931, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 24	"Punitive Sanctions," n.d.
BOX 24	"Roma," n.d.
BOX 25	"Sculpture," n.d.
BOX 25	"Story of a Life," 1898, 1931, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 25	"World Centre and the People of All Nations," n.d.
BOX 25	"World Centre City," n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 25-45	<b>Olivia Cushing Andersen Papers, 1882-1929, n.d.</b> Diaries, correspondence, notebooks, writings, and other material of Hendrik Christian Andersen's sister-in-law. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.
BOX 25	Diaries
BOX 25	20 June 1882-26 Oct. 1889 (3 folders)
BOX 26	1 Jan. 1890-15 May 1897 (5 folders)
BOX 27	18 May 1897-26 Mar. 1902 (6 folders)
BOX 28	26 Mar. 1902-28 June 1906 (5 folders)
BOX 29	30 June 1906-4 June 1908 (5 folders)
BOX 30	11 June 1908-5 Oct. 1910 (4 folders)
BOX 31	7 Oct. 1910-30 Oct. 1911 (6 folders)
BOX 32	31 Oct. 1911-24 Sept. 1912 (5 folders)

**Olivia Cushing Andersen Papers, 1882-1929, n.d.**

*Container*

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BOX 33	25 Sept. 1912-14 June 1913 (4 folders)
BOX 34	18 June 1913-31 Mar. 1914 (4 folders)
BOX 35	31 Mar.-18 Dec. 1914 (6 folders)
BOX 36	21 Dec. 1914-13 Dec. 1915 (5 folders)
BOX 37	14 Dec. 1915-3 Aug. 1916 (4 folders)
BOX 38	4 Aug. 1916-10 Feb. 1918 (4 folders)
BOX 39	Correspondence, 1902-1918, n.d. (6 folders)
BOX 39	Miscellany, 1911, n.d.
BOX 39	Notebooks, 1907, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 40	Writings
BOX 40	Biography of Andreas M. and Hendrik Christian Andersen, n.d.
BOX 40	"Convert," n.d.
BOX 40	<i>Creation and Other Biblical Plays</i> , 1929
BOX 40	"Discoverer," n.d.
BOX 40	"Emperor and Pope," n.d.
BOX 40	"First in Peace," n.d.
BOX 40	"George Washington," n.d.
BOX 41	"Introduction to the Series of Plays Written by Olivia Cushing Andersen," n.d.
BOX 41	"Jesus," n.d.
BOX 41	"Lincoln," n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 41	Miscellaneous, 1907, n.d. (3 folders)
BOX 42	"New World," with Hendrik Christian Andersen, 1920-1924, n.d. (5 folders)
BOX 42	Poetry, 1903, n.d.
BOX 42	"Reward of Sacrifice," 1905
BOX 43	"Senza Divorzio," n.d.
BOX 43	"Successful Artist," n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 43	"Ten Plays: A Synopsis," 1925
BOX 43	Untitled
BOX 43	Novel, n.d. (4 folders)
BOX 44	(1 folder)
BOX 44	Play, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 44	"Without a Name: The Story of a Life," n.d. (4 folders)

**Olivia Cushing Andersen Papers, 1882-1929, n.d.**

**Container**

**Contents**

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BOX 45	"World Ruler," n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 45	<b>Miscellany, 1910-1937, n.d.</b> Drawings, photographs, and other material. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein chronologically.
BOX 45	Drawings, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 45	General, 1910-1937, n.d.
BOX 45	Photographs, 1921-1930, n.d. <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX OV 1-OV 2	<b>Oversize, 1913, n.d.</b> One oversize volume, <i>Creation of a World Centre</i> , and oversize photographs. Arranged according to the series and folder from which the items were removed.
BOX OV 1	Writings
BOX OV 1	<i>Creation of a World Centre</i> , 1913 (Container 22)
BOX OV 2	Miscellany
BOX OV 2	Photographs, n.d. (Container 45)