

Gideon Welles

A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress

**Prepared by Michael McElderry
Revised and expanded by Nan Thompson Ernst**



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

1997

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Latest revision: 2004-07-23

Collection Summary

Title: Papers of Gideon Welles

Span Dates: 1777-1911

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1820-1876)

ID No.: MSS45054

Creator: Welles, Gideon, 1802-1878

Extent: 15,070 items; 44 containers plus 1 oversize; 18 linear feet; 36 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: United States Secretary of the Navy and newspaper editor. Correspondence, diaries, writings, naval records, scrapbooks, and other papers relating to Gideon Welles's work as editor of the Hartford (Conn.) Times; his activities as a member of the Democratic Party and, later, the Republican Party in state and national politics; the role of the United States Navy in the Civil War; and the presidential administrations of Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Names:

Welles, Gideon, 1802-1878

Allyn, Joseph Pratt, 1833-1869--Correspondence

Babcock, James F. (James Fairchild), 1809-1874--Correspondence.

Blair, Montgomery, 1813-1883--Correspondence

Burr, Alfred Edmund, 1815-1900--Correspondence

Chase, Salmon P. (Salmon Portland), 1808-1873--Correspondence.

Cleveland, Edward Spicer--Correspondence.

Colfax, Schuyler, 1823-1885--Correspondence

Cox, Samuel Sullivan, 1824-1889--Correspondence

Dahlgren, John Adolphus Bernard, 1809-1870--Correspondence.

Dana, Charles A. (Charles Anderson), 1819-1897--Correspondence.

Day, Calvin--Correspondence.

Dix, John A. (John Adams), 1798-1879--Correspondence

Dixon, James, 1814-1873--Correspondence

Eads, James Buchanan, 1820-1887--Correspondence

Elliott, Henry H.--Correspondence.

Faxon, William, 1822-1883--Correspondence

Ferry, Orris S. (Orris Sanford), 1823-1875--Correspondence

Field, David Dudley, 1805-1894--Correspondence

Foote, Andrew H. (Andrew Hull), 1806-1863--Correspondence.

Forbes, John Murray, 1813-1898--Correspondence

Fox, Gustavus Vasa, 1821-1883--Correspondence

Hawley, Joseph R. (Joseph Roswell), 1826-1905--Correspondence.

Howard, Mark, 1817-1887--Correspondence

Jackson, Amasa--Correspondence.

Jenkins, Thornton A. (Thornton Alexander), 1811-1893--Correspondence.

Johnson, Andrew, 1808-1875.

Johnson, Richard M. (Richard Mentor), 1781-1850--Correspondence.

Jouett, James E. (James Edward), 1828-1902--Correspondence.

Judson, Andrew T. (Andrew Thompson), 1784-1853--Correspondence.

Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865.

Mitchell, Henry, 1830-1902--Correspondence

Morgan, Edwin D. (Edwin Denison), 1811-1883--Correspondence.

Niles, Nathaniel, 1791-1869--Correspondence
Parker, Foxhall A. (Foxhall Alexander), 1821-1879--Correspondence.
Patton, William, 1798-1879--Correspondence
Paulding, Hiram, 1797-1878--Correspondence
Pease, J. J. R.--Correspondence.
Pettit, William V.--Correspondence.
Pratt, James J.--Correspondence.
Smith, Albert, 1805-1870--Correspondence
Smith, Joseph, 1790-1877--Correspondence
Southworth, Sylvester S.--Correspondence.
Tompkins, Daniel D., 1774-1825--Correspondence
Warner, Charles Dudley, 1829-1900--Correspondence
Weed, Thurlow, 1797-1882--Correspondence
Wilkes, Charles, 1798-1877--Correspondence
United States. Navy --History--Civil War, 1861-1865
Democratic Party (U.S.)
Republican Party (U.S. : 1854-)
Learned, Henry Barrett, 1868-1931. Papers of Henry Barrett Learned

Subjects:

Times (Hartford, Conn. : 1834 : Weekly)
American newspapers--Connecticut
Connecticut--Politics and government--19th century
Hartford (Conn.)--History
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865
United States--Politics and government--19th century

Occupations:

Cabinet officers
Newspaper editors

Administrative Information

Provenance:

The papers of Gideon Welles, newspaper editor and secretary of the navy, were deposited in the Library of Congress in several installments from 1911 to 1914 by Welles's son, Edgar T. Welles. Formal conveyance of the papers to the Library was recorded in 1941. Another gift from the Welles family was made in 1915 by Alice Welles, Gideon Welles's granddaughter. Other items were acquired by the Library through various gifts and purchases, 1906-1997. The research papers of Henry B. Learned relating to Welles were given to the Library by Mrs. Learned in 1931.

Processing History:

The papers were arranged and bound in volumes in 1918, and an addition was appended in 1979. In 1963, a partial index for approximately four thousand items of correspondence in the collection was completed by John de Porry of the Manuscript Division. In 1987 the volumes were disbound and the papers reorganized and arranged for microfilming. An addition to the papers was made in 1997.

Copyright Status:

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Gideon Welles is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Microfilm:

A microfilm edition of the first eight series of these papers is available on thirty-six reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.

Preferred Citation:

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Gideon Welles Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1802, July 1	Born, Glastonbury, Conn.
1819-1821	Attended Episcopal Academy, Cheshire, Conn.
1823-1825	Attended the American Literary, Scientific, and Military Academy (Norwich University), Norwich, Vt.
1826-1836	Editor and part owner, <i>Hartford Times</i>
1827-1835	Member, Connecticut House of Representatives
1834	Unsuccessful Democratic party candidate for Congress
1835	Married Mary Jane Hale
1835	Elected Connecticut state comptroller of public accounts
1836-1841	Appointed postmaster of Hartford, Conn.
1842-1843	Elected Connecticut state comptroller of public accounts
1846-1849	Chief, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, U.S. Navy
1850	Unsuccessful Democratic party candidate for U.S. Senate
1854	Resigned from the Democratic party
1856	Unsuccessful Republican party candidate for governor of Connecticut Founder, Republican Party newspaper, <i>Hartford Evening Press</i>
1856-1864	Member, Republican National Committee and National Executive Committee
1860	Leader, Connecticut delegation, Republican National Convention, Chicago, Ill.
1861-1869	Secretary of the Navy
1868	Rejoined the Democratic party
1869-1877	Published numerous historical articles in <i>Galaxy</i>
1872	Resigned from the Democratic party to become a Liberal Republican
1878, Feb. 11	Died, Hartford, Conn.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Gideon Welles (1802-1878) span the period 1777-1911, with the core of the material concentrated in the years 1820-1878. The papers include [diaries](#), [correspondence](#), [writings](#), [naval records](#), and [scrapbooks](#) reflecting all phases of Welles's career as a newspaper editor, politician, and naval administrator. Welles was a gifted diarist, correspondent, and essayist, and his papers are a rich source of primary materials for the study of the political and social history of the United States in the nineteenth century.

The [Diaries](#) series includes a fifteen-volume diary, 1862-1869, written when Welles was secretary of the navy, and a three-volume retrospective narrative, 1861-1869, plus notes and journal entries for earlier periods in his life. Welles's Civil War diaries were excerpted and edited by his son, Edgar T. Welles, for publication in a three-volume set in 1911, drafts of which are also included in the series.

Documentation for Welles's political, literary, and personal endeavors is distributed throughout the collection. Welles's administration of the navy is most substantially documented in his [diaries](#) and in the series of official [letterbooks](#). His [diaries](#) contain observations about cabinet members during the administrations of Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson. The [Letterbooks](#) record the day-to-day operational and administrative policies enacted by the Navy Department during the Civil War including those related to the establishment of blockades, ship construction and naval ordnance, the outfitting of ironclads, naval engagements and tactical maneuvers, and the pursuit and capture of Confederate cruisers and subsequent rewarding of prize money.

In addition to the [Diaries](#) and [Letterbooks](#), the papers also include a series of [Navy Department records](#) collected by Edgar T. Welles while he was employed as chief clerk of the Navy Department, 1865-1869. The records are mostly concerned with routine administrative detail, especially solicitations for positions and appointments of clerks, midshipmen, surgeon's mates, and other minor officials.

The [Diaries](#) also document Welles's literary ambitions, evident even in his youth. He attended Cheshire Episcopal Academy and the newly founded Literary, Scientific and Military Academy in Norwich, Vermont. While enrolled at the latter school, Welles drafted one of his earliest writings entitled "Journal of an Excursion to the White Mountains," an account of a field trip undertaken by Welles and fifty other students in 1824 under the leadership of Alden Partridge, headmaster and founder of the academy. The draft of this journal is included in his diary and another copy is located in the [Speeches and Writings](#) file. Exclusive of his Civil War entries, the remainder of the diaries include occasional drafts of prose and poetry, meditations in essay form, drafts of letters, travel descriptions, and entries recording Welles's keen interest in observing the political and natural world around him. The [correspondence](#) series also contains material relating to Welles's school years and letters exchanged with family members, friends, and schoolmates from Cheshire and Norwich.

Welles was a lifelong adherent to Jeffersonian principles and, until his departure in 1854, an active participant in the Democratic party. As a writer and politician, he helped organize and promote Jacksonian democracy in his home state of Connecticut through the editorial policy of his newspaper, the *Hartford Times*, and through his involvement as a Democratic party spokesman and state legislator. The [Correspondence](#) series is composed primarily of political correspondence documenting Welles's commitment to the principles of Jefferson and Jackson on both statewide and national levels first as a member of the Democratic party and then in the newly-established Republican party. Welles's correspondence with Democratic party leaders and functionaries concerns the party from Jackson's administration to that of Franklin Pierce. Letters in the [Miscellany](#) series written to Welles by John M. Niles, senator from Connecticut, 1835-1839 and 1843-1849, and postmaster general, 1840-1841, provide detailed accounts of personalities and political issues.

The [Correspondence](#) series further chronicles Welles's withdrawal from the Democratic party in 1854 over the issue of slavery and the development of the Republican party. Other correspondence dates from his term of office as secretary of the navy throughout the Civil War and the early years of Reconstruction.

Observations of a more personal or family nature are interwoven throughout the correspondence. Welles's letters to his cousin, Reuben Hale, 1833-1835, were written while he was courting Hale's sister and Welles's future wife, Mary Hale.

As an editorial writer and journalist, Welles contributed many articles on local and national politics to the *Hartford Times* and, after his retirement in 1869, to the *Galaxy*. The [Speeches and Writings](#) series contains copies of many of these articles, and material in the [Correspondence](#) series reveals interaction between newspaper policy and politics in nineteenth century America.

A [Miscellany](#) series includes correspondence files for Welles's longtime political ally and personal friend, John M. Niles, as well as for Welles's son, Edgar T., and his wife, Mary. The [Henry B. Learned](#) series contains research material relating to Welles compiled in the course of Learned's research on the executive branch of government.

A partial index to the correspondence is arranged alphabetically by correspondent and identifies items in the [Correspondence](#) series, the [Records of the Navy Department](#), and the correspondence files of John M. Niles, Edgar T. Welles, and Mary Hale Welles. It also lists correspondents other than Gideon Welles in the [Miscellany](#) series for the inclusive dates 1 January 1777-25 February 1828 and 14 March 1860-19 January 1911.

The [Addition](#) includes correspondence to and from Welles, 1822-1877, letters relating to Welles, and undated drafts of his writings covering a wide range of personal, business, and political subjects, especially naval matters, the Civil War, and Reconstruction policies. Some letters and writings concern political parties and presidential candidates or questions on the limits and uses of federal and state powers. A few items date from Welles's youth in Connecticut or concern his early interest in local politics. Correspondents include Schuyler Colfax, Samuel Sullivan Cox, Charles A. Dana, John A. Dix, William Faxon, Gustavus Vasa Fox, David Dudley Field (1805-1894), Orris S. Ferry, Foxhall Parker, Joseph Smith, Charles Dudley Warner, and Thurlow Weed. The [Addition](#) has not been microfilmed or indexed.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in ten series:

- [Diaries, 1824-1869](#)
- [Letterbooks, 1862-1869](#)
- [Correspondence, 1820-1878, n.d.](#)
- [Records of the Navy Department, 1805-1878, n.d.](#)
- [Speeches and Writings, 1822-1878, n.d.](#)
- [Scrapbooks, 1834-1900](#)
- [Miscellany, 1777-1911, n.d.](#)
- [Henry B. Learned Papers, 1899-1911](#)
- [Addition, 1822-1877, n.d.](#)
- [Oversize, 1842-1860](#)

Description of Series

Container

BOX 1-6
REEL 1-5

Series

Diaries, 1824-1869

Diaries and transcripts, diary notes, and journal entries by Welles including a three-volume retrospective narrative, 1861-1867, and fifteen-volume diary, 1862-1869, written when he was secretary of the navy. A three-volume printed version, as well as diary entries by Welles's son, Edgar T., are also included.

Items are arranged chronologically.

BOX 7-9
REEL 5-8

Letterbooks, 1862-1869

Letterbooks from the office of the United States Secretary of the Navy containing copies of mostly outgoing letters and memoranda of Gideon Welles and other naval officials.

Arranged chronologically. Alphabetical name indexes with accompanying subject abstracts are located at the beginning of each volume.

BOX 10-27
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Correspondence, 1820-1878, n.d.

Letters sent and received.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 27-29
REEL 26-29

Records of the Navy Department, 1805-1878, n.d.

Letters of application and recommendation for appointed commissions, memoranda, documents, and reports from the office of the U.S. Secretary of the Navy.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 30-35
REEL 29-31

Speeches and Writings, 1822-1878, n.d.

Holograph drafts, fair copies, transcripts, printed copies, and notebooks for Welles's articles and speeches.

Arranged alphabetically by type of document and thereunder alphabetically by title.

BOX 35-38
REEL 31-33

Scrapbooks, 1834-1900

Newspaper clippings and copies of published articles by Welles.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 39-41
REEL 33-35

Miscellany, 1777-1911, n.d.

Correspondence, financial and legal documents, printed matter, cards and invitations, collected speeches and writings by others, and notes.

Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

BOX 41-43
REEL 35-36

Henry B. Learned Papers, 1899-1911

Research material compiled by Learned relating to Gideon Welles including transcripts of articles and correspondence written by Welles, research notes, correspondence, printed matter, and writings.

Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

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not filmed

Addition, 1822-1877, n.d.

Correspondence to, from, and relating to Welles and drafts of his writings.
Arranged by type of document and chronologically thereunder.

BOX OV 1
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Oversize, 1842-1860

Scrapbook, 1842-1860
Arranged and described according to the series and container from which it was removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-6 REEL 1-5	Diaries, 1824-1869 Diaries and transcripts, diary notes, and journal entries by Welles including a three-volume retrospective narrative, 1861-1867, and fifteen-volume diary, 1862-1869, written when he was secretary of the navy. A three-volume printed version, as well as diary entries by Welles's son, Edgar T., are also included. Items are arranged chronologically.
BOX 1 REEL 1	Diaries and narratives 1824, "Journal of an Excursion," original document and partial transcription 1827, May-Aug., original document and partial transcription 1839-1858, original document and partial transcription 1843, Oct. 16-19, original document and transcription 1853, original document and transcription 1855-1856 Vol. 1, 1 Apr. 1855-3 Jan. 1856, original document (pages blank throughout) and transcription Vol. 2, 4 Jan.-1 March 1856, original document, no transcription
BOX 2 REEL 1-2	1856, 7 Jan.-4 Mar. 1861-1867, retrospective narrative (3 vols.) 1862-1869, diaries 13 July-25 Oct. 1862 1 Nov. 1862-22 July 1864
BOX 3 REEL 2-3	(4 vols.)
BOX 4 REEL 3	25 July 1864-15 June 1866 (4 vols.)
BOX 5 REEL 4	18 June 1866-28 May 1868 (4 vols.)
BOX 6 REEL 4-5	1 June 1868-6 June 1869 (2 vols.) ca. 1910, <i>Diary of Gideon Welles</i> , handwritten and typescript drafts "Diary of Edgar T. Welles," 3-9 Sept. 1862
BOX 7-9 REEL 5-8	Letterbooks, 1862-1869 Letterbooks from the office of the United States Secretary of the Navy containing copies of mostly outgoing letters and memoranda of Gideon Welles and other naval officials.

Letterbooks, 1862-1869

Container

Contents

Arranged chronologically. Alphabetical name indexes with accompanying subject abstracts are located at the beginning of each volume.

BOX 7 21 June 1862-22 May 1863
REEL 5-6

(3 vols.)

BOX 8 23 May 1863-27 June 1864
REEL 6-7

(3 vols.)

BOX 9 27 June 1864-26 Feb. 1869
REEL 7-8

(3 vols.)

BOX 10-27 **Correspondence, 1820-1878, n.d.**
REEL 8-27

Letters sent and received.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 10 Jan. 1820-Oct. 1828
REEL 8-9

(4 folders)

BOX 11 Nov. 1828-Mar. 1831
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BOX 12 Apr. 1831-Mar. 1834
REEL 10-11

(5 folders)

BOX 13 Apr. 1834-Apr. 1836
REEL 11-12

(5 folders)

BOX 14 May 1836-Apr. 1838
REEL 12-13

(5 folders)

BOX 15 May 1838-July 1843
REEL 13-14

(5 folders)

BOX 16 Aug. 1843-Mar. 1847
REEL 14-15

(5 folders)

BOX 17 Apr. 1847-Oct. 1854
REEL 16-17

(5 folders)

BOX 18 Nov. 1854-Dec. 1860
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BOX 19 1 Jan.-27 May 1861
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(5 folders)

Correspondence, 1820-1878, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 20 REEL 19-20	28 May 1861-28 Feb. 1862 (5 folders)
BOX 21 REEL 20-21	Mar. 1862-Jan. 1863 (5 folders)
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BOX 23 REEL 22-23	Apr. 1864-July 1865 (5 folders)
BOX 24 REEL 23-24	Aug. 1865-Nov. 1866 (5 folders)
BOX 25 REEL 25-26	Dec. 1866-Dec. 1869 (5 folders)
BOX 26	Jan. 1870-Feb. 1878 (5 folders)
BOX 27 REEL 26-27	Undated
BOX 27-29 REEL 26-29	Records of the Navy Department, 1805-1878, n.d. Letters of application and recommendation for appointed commissions, memoranda, documents, and reports from the office of the U.S. Secretary of the Navy. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 27 REEL 26-27	Apr. 1805-June 1826 (4 folders)
BOX 28 REEL 27-28	July 1826-Mar. 1837 (5 folders)
BOX 29 REEL 28-29	Apr. 1837-Feb. 1878, n.d. (5 folders)
BOX 30-35 REEL 29-31	Speeches and Writings, 1822-1878, n.d. Holograph drafts, fair copies, transcripts, printed copies, and notebooks for Welles's articles and speeches. Arranged alphabetically by type of document and thereunder alphabetically by title.
BOX 30 REEL 29	Articles and other writings "Acquisition of Territory" "Administration of Abraham Lincoln," 1877 "Admiral Farragut and New Orleans," 1871

"An Old Democrat Leaves His Party and Gives His Reasons"
Article on the fugitive slave law
"As an Old Jeffersonian Democrat, I Am Opposed to the Fugitive Slave Law"
"Belief in Strict Construction of the Constitution"
"Benjamin F. Butler and Negro Suffrage"
"The Capture and Release of Mason and Slidell," 1873
"The Capture of New Orleans"
Catalog of writings
"Censure of Congress"
"Censure of the Democratic Party for the Repeal of the Missouri Compromise"
"Censure of the Fillmore Administration for Publishing Spanish Correspondence About Cuba"
"Col. Benton," 1858
"Comments on Mayor Wood's Proposition to Feed the Poor of New York Out of City Funds"
"Comments on the Convention System for Nominating Candidates for President"
"Comments on the Proposed Gift of a Carriage by Citizens of Boston to President-elect Pierce,"
1853
"Communication in Answer to Article in *Litchfield Republican* Accusing Me of Founding a
Sectional Party"
"Condemnation of National Conventions"
"Condition of the Democratic Element of the Republican Party in Connecticut"
"Connecticut," nos. 1-15, 1856
"Connecticut Democratic State Convention Resolutions Censured"
"Connecticut General Assembly Session Terminated"
"The Connecticut Liquor Law"
"Connecticut Politics: Controversy Between Postmaster and Squire Warner"
"Constitutionality of the Fugitive Slave Law," 1855 *For additional material see Container*
18, James F. Babcock letter, 14 Mar. 1855
"Controversy Between New York Democrats"
"The Crime on Kansas"
"Criticism on a Chapter of Thurlow Weed's Autobiography," July 1870
"A Day's Ramble in Search of an Old Soldier (John Penlow)"

"Declining to Be Candidate for Governor in 1837"
"Democratic and Whig Presidential Candidates"
"Democratic Party"
"Democratic Party in Power"
"Democrats and Whigs Since 1850"
"Denunciation of the General Government for Interfering in State Elections"
"Election of 1848"
"Elections of 1854," 1854
"Evils of the Systems of National Conventions and of Congressional Caucuses, Historically
Considered"
"The Fillmore Administration a Total Failure," 1851
"The First Iron-Clad Monitor"
"Fort Pickens," 1871
"Fort Sumter," 1870
"Fremont Electoral Ticket"

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REEL 30

"General Pierce, General Scott and the Roman Catholics"
"General Principles of Taxation"
"German Republicans"
"The Glittering Generalities of the Republicans," 1865
"Historical Sketch of Parties"
"Historical Sketch of Political Parties in Connecticut"
"The History of Emancipation," 1872
"Hubbard's [Richard D.] Nomination for Congress"
"The Jefferson Ordinance of 1784 as to the 'Territory' and Slavery Excluded Therefrom"
"John Brown and Harpers Ferry"
"Journal of an Excursion to the White Mountains," 1824
"Judge Niles--Tribute to Him on the Expiration of His Term as Senator"
"Judge Story as a Centralist"
"Kansas Matters"
"Kansas: the Bogus Legislature"
"The Know-Nothings"
Letters to the editor
"Lincoln and Johnson"
"Lincoln's Triumph in 1864," 1878
"Manner of Nominating and Electing Presidents"
"Memo. Fremont Campaign"
"The Missouri Compromise"

"Mr. Wheeler's Slaves and Their Right to Freedom in Pennsylvania"
"Mormonism"
"National Affairs"
"National Affairs: Position of Parties, etc."
"National Convention at Cincinnati"
"National Conventions and the Demand for the Reorganization of the Democratic Party"
"National Democracy--State Rights"
"National Politics: Old Parties and Their Issues Are Dead"
"The Necessity and Reasons for the Formation of the Republican Party"
"Negro Suffrage"
"The New Democratic Creed; the Party Pro-Slavery"
"New York City Politics: State and Federal Struggle for Control"
"Nomination and Election of Abraham Lincoln," nos. 1-2, 1876
"Non-election of Speakers in the House of Representatives"
Notes, partial manuscripts, and untitled drafts
 Banking and currency
 Banking and the Treasury Department
 Childhood and youth
 Edmund Burke's criticisms of Franklin Pierce's appointments
 English schemes to break the blockade
 Farragut's capture of New Orleans, La.
 Martin Van Buren
 Millard Fillmore's political philosophy

	Newspapers and politics in Hartford
	Party caucuses
	Patronage in the federal government
	Political parties
	Political parties in Connecticut
	Political party organizations
	Political patronage
	Presidential appointments
	Radical reform of the post office laws
	Recovery from the Panic of 1837
	States' rights
	Suggestions for a proclamation of pardon for the Confederacy, 1867
	Territorial policy with regards to slavery
	The abuse of franking privileges by members of Congress
	The Cincinnati convention
	The history of the Polk administration
	The Know-Nothings
	The political convention, 1857
	The principles of the Whig Party
	What the Federalists propose
	Wickham Hoffman's misrepresentation of Benjamin Butler
	William Ellsworth
	William F. Smith's investigation of Fort Jefferson, Dry Tortugas, Fla., and Fort Taylor, Key West, Fla.
	William Henry Harrison's presidential victory, 1840
	William Seward
	William Seward and James H. Hammond, 1858
	William Seward and the Dominican Republic
	"Opinion That a Federal Court Judge Has Transcended Authority in a Slavery Issue"
	"The Opposition to Lincoln in 1864"
	"Opposition to the Extension of Slavery in the Newly Acquired Territories"
	"Organization and History of the Democratic Party"
	"Old Parties Are Dead--Principles Are Greater Than Parties--But a Party Is Required"
	"Party Confusion"
	"Party Inconsistency"
	"Party Readjustment"
	"Personal and Retrospective"
	"Personal Declaration of Political Faith"
	"A Plea for the Tolerant Discussion of the Slavery Question and Extension"
	"Policy of Republican Party in 1860"
	"Political History of the 1840s"
	(2 folders)
BOX 34	"Political Parties--Principles and Camp Followers"
	"Praise of General Pierce as a Candidate for President"
	"President Pierce Censured for Signing the Nebraska Bill"
	"President Pierce's Influence on Existing Parties"

"Presidential Election and National Politics: Old Issues Are Dead--Slavery Is the Vital Issue Now"
"Recollections of Glastonbury"
"Recollections of the Times of Monroe and Jackson"
"Reconstruction," 1870
"Reflections on Jefferson and Hamilton in Washington's Administration and on Cognate Themes"
"Reflections on the Visit of Kossuth, and on Our Conduct Towards the Hungarians"
"Regret at Defeat for Re-election to Senate of Thomas H. Benton"
"Remarks on Political Affairs," 1858
"Remarks on the Opinion of Henry Stanbery on Reconstruction," 1867
"Reminiscence of a Quiet Place in Connecticut"
"Reminiscences of Hartford"
"Resolutions on States' Rights"
"Resolutions Opposing Congress' Right to Legislate on Slavery"
"Review of Political History of U.S. and Presidential Contests"
"Review of William H. Seward's Speech at Rochester"
"Scathing Denunciation of Know-Nothingism"
"Silas Wright"
"Sketch and Criticism of Mr. Buchanan's Public Career"
"Sketch of Early Parties, States' Rights and Centralization"
"Sketch of Public Life of Thomas H. Benton, in the References to Mr. Clay"
"A Sketch of Uncle Seth"
"Slave Dealing in the City of Washington"
"Slavery *Local* and Not *National*"
"The Slavery Question"
"Some Views Concerning the Charleston Convention," 1857
"Southern Unionism"
"States' Rights Versus Centralization"
"Territorial History of the Extension of Slavery"
"To Hon. Isaac Toucey, a Senator from Connecticut," 1854
"The Utah Polygamy Question"
"The Vote on Speaker"
"Wendell Phillips"
"What Is a National Democrat?"
"The Whig Party"

BOX 35

REEL 31

Notebooks

Biographical and historical notebook

Literary notebook, including poems, fiction, and partial Fourth of July speech by Welles, 1822

Speeches

Address, 22 July 1822

Address at Glastonbury, Conn., n.d.

BOX 35-38

REEL 31-33

Scrapbooks, 1834-1900

Newspaper clippings and copies of published articles by Welles.

Scrapbooks, 1834-1900

Container

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Arranged chronologically.

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Vol. 1, 1834-1899

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Vol. 3, 1861, Feb.-1862, Aug.

BOX 37

Vol. 4, 1862, Oct.-1863, Dec.

Vol. 5, 1864, Jan.-1865, Jan.

Vol. 6, 1865, Jan.-1868, Dec.

BOX 38
REEL 33

Vol. 7, 1869, Feb.-1872, Nov.

Vol. 8, 1873, Apr.-1900, Jan.

BOX 39-41
REEL 33-35

Miscellany, 1777-1911, n.d.

Correspondence, financial and legal documents, printed matter, cards and invitations, collected speeches and writings by others, and notes.

Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

BOX 39
REEL 33-34

Biographical material

Cards and invitations

Correspondents other than Welles, 1777-1885, n.d.

(2 folders)

Executive and legislative chronologies, 1866-1868

Facsimiles and transcripts

Financial, government, and legal documents, 1787-1865, n.d.

Niles, John M.

Correspondence

1820, Aug.-1836, Apr.

BOX 40
REEL 34

1836, May-1856, Apr., n.d.

(2 folders)

Miscellany, 1825-1853, n.d.

Notes and other items

Passport of Samuel Welles, 1864

Printed matter, 1839-1889, n.d.

Speeches and writings collected by Welles, 1821-1871, n.d.

Welles, Edgar T., correspondence, 1861-1911, n.d.

(2 folders)

BOX 41
REEL 35

Welles, Mary Hale, correspondence, 1859-1883, n.d.

BOX 41-43
REEL 35-36

Henry B. Learned Papers, 1899-1911

Research material compiled by Learned relating to Gideon Welles including transcripts of articles and correspondence written by Welles, research notes, correspondence, printed matter, and writings.

Henry B. Learned Papers, 1899-1911

Container

Contents

Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

BOX 41
REEL 35

Correspondence, Aug. 1904-Mar. 1911

Printed matter, 1899-1910

Research papers

Notes and notebooks

Transcripts of Welles documents

Articles and other writings

1828-1855

1856-1859, n.d.

BOX 42
REEL 35-36

(4 folders)

BOX 43
REEL 36

Correspondence, 1829-1858, n.d.

(2 folders)

Writings

"The Career of Gideon Welles"

"A Study of the Diary of Gideon Welles"

BOX 44
not filmed

Addition, 1822-1877, n.d.

Correspondence to, from, and relating to Welles and drafts of his writings.
Arranged by type of document and chronologically thereunder.

BOX 44

Correspondence

General, 1822-1877, n.d.

(6 folders)

Miscellaneous invitations, 1860-1873

Relating to Welles, 1830-1835, 1867-1872

Writings, n.d.

BOX OV 1
REEL 36

Oversize, 1842-1860

Scrapbook, 1842-1860

Arranged and described according to the series and container from which it was removed.

BOX OV 1
REEL 36

Scrapbooks

Vol. 2, 1842, Feb.-1860, June (Container 34)