# AEDT-APMT Workshop Series

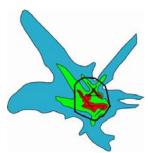
### **OVERVIEW**

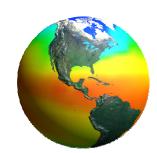
Presented to: AEDT-APMT Workshop #4

By: Dr. Lourdes Q. Maurice Date: December 6-8, 2006



### **Aviation Environmental Issues**





Global climate
Understanding and
addressing impact of
aviation on global climate

**Community Noise Impacts** 

Limiting or reducing significant aircraft noise impacts around airports



Water Quality
Limiting or reducing
impact of aviation on
water quality



**Air Quality**Limiting or reducing impact of aviation on local air quality

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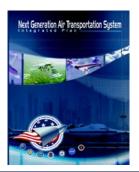


### **Environmental Goals**



Work with local governments and airspace users to provide capacity in the United States airspace system that meets projected demand in an environmentally sound manner

http://www.faa.gov/about/plans\_reports/



Environmental Protection that Allows Sustained Aviation Growth -- community noise and local air quality emissions from aviation that significantly impact human health and welfare reduced in absolute terms

http:/www.jpdo.aero

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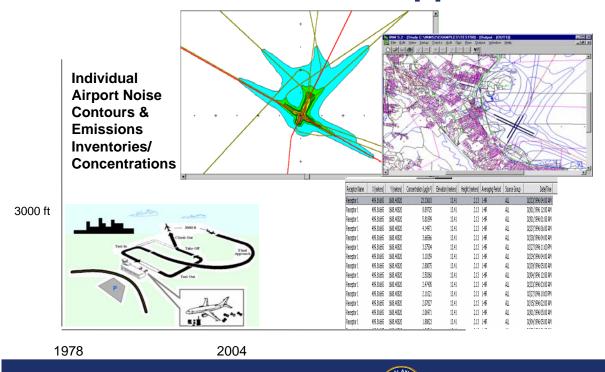
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# FAA Flight Plan Environmental RE&D Initiatives



Conduct research and develop, verify, and validate analytical tools to better understand the relationship between noise and emissions and different types of emissions, and to provide the cost benefit analysis capability necessary for data-driven decision making.

# Where we started: local applications



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### **EDMS** User Base INM

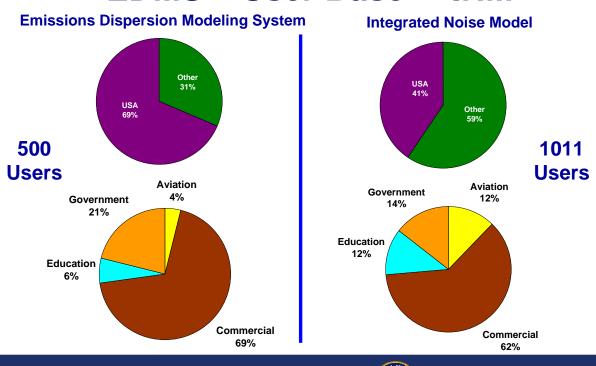
**Federal Aviation** 

Administration

Federal Aviation Administration

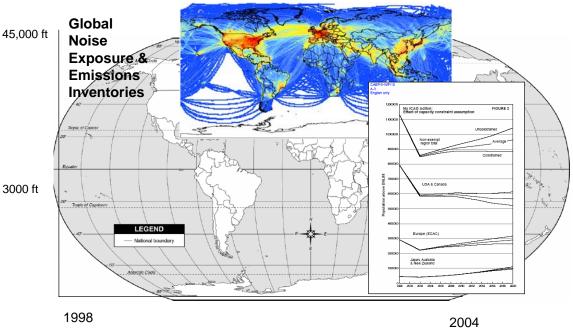
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# Where we started: global applications



Federal Aviation Administration

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### Where we wanted to go: drivers

- Great progress reducing environmental impact of aviation
- However despite interrelationships between noise and emissions and amongst emissions, these environmental impacts addressed in "stove pipes"

NOISE

LOCAL AIR QUALITY

LIMATE

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## **Environmental Interrelationships**

#### Continuous Descent Approach

- Reduced Noise
- Reduced Fuel Burn/CO2

#### **Nacelle Modifications**

- Reduced Noise
- Increased Fuel Burn/CO<sub>2</sub>

## Increased Engine Pressure Ratio & Temperatures

- Reduced Fuel Burn / CO<sub>2</sub>
- Reduced **HC** and **CO**
- Increased NO.

#### Reduce cruise altitude

- Increased fuel burn, CO<sub>2</sub>
- Increased NO,
- Less increase O<sub>3</sub>
- Reduced contrails

#### Improved aerodynamic efficiency and reduced weight

- Reduced CO<sub>2</sub>
- Reduced Noise
- Reduced NO.

#### Reduced polar flights

- Less effects on stratosphere
- More Fuel burn/CO<sub>2</sub>

#### Steep climb

- Reduce Noise
- More Fuel burn/CO<sub>2</sub>

#### **Increased engine bypass ratio**

- Reduced Fuel Burn / CO<sub>2</sub>
- Reduced Noise
- Increased NO,



# Where we wanted to go: drivers (cont.)

- Delivering continuing improvements necessitates interdisciplinary analyses approach driven by interrelationships among various emissions and noise
- Economic considerations vital to a robust analyses
- Design advances and increasing computing power offer tremendous possibilities (& challenges!) for new approaches

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### **Definitions of New Tools**

Environmental Design Space (EDS) An aircraft systems model that integrates engine and aircraft design with aircraft operations to examine environmental performance and technology development providing a single source of aircraft data to AEDT.

<u>A</u>viation <u>E</u>nvironmental <u>D</u>esign <u>T</u>ool (AEDT) Merging of existing tools and new modules into both a publicly available, regulatory/planning component (Local) and the policy component of AEDT (Global).

<u>A</u>viation Environmental <u>P</u>ortfolio <u>M</u>anagement <u>T</u>ool (APMT) The environmental impact and economic analysis capability to be integrated with AEDT and EDS.

### **Our Objectives**

### Integrated aviation environmental analyses to:

- Help Improve Government Policies
- Foster Better Industry Understanding and Operations
- Inform general public

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### **TRB Study Objectives**

- To assist the FAA to accomplish its interdisciplinary environmental modeling objectives
- The focus of the Committee is on all relevant FAA environmental modeling activities
- Solicit input from the potential users, including planners, consultants, operators, manufacturers, environmentalists, and researchers on the FAA's plans to develop integrated environmental analyses tools, including an economic capability
- Summarize comments to enable FAA to refine the conceptual foundations of tool set and to formulate a comprehensive work plan, including schedule and budget
- Provide independent assessment from the aviation policy, operations, manufacturing, environmental, and research communities on the approach and work plan to develop the tools

### **TRB Workshop Series**





March 21 – April 2, 2004, Workshop #1 FAA Aviation Environmental Design Tool (AEDT)



August 24 – August 26, 2004, Workshop #2 Aviation Environmental Design Tool (AEDT) and Aviation Portfolio Management Tool (APMT)



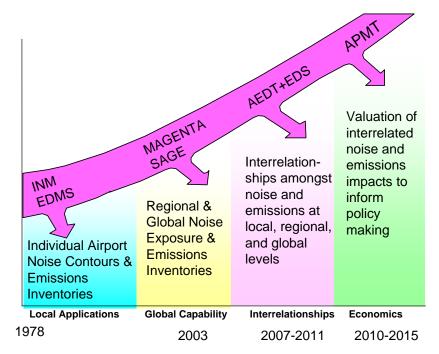
January 31 – February 2, 2005, Workshop #3 Aviation Portfolio Management Tool (APMT)

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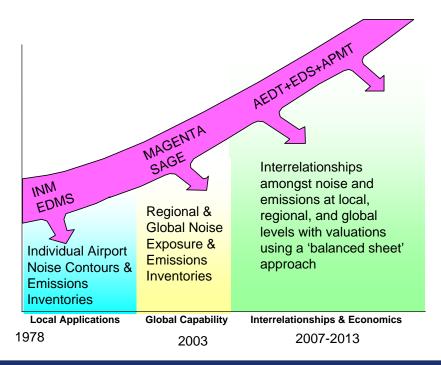


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### **Tool Suite Evolution – Pre TRB Workshops**



### **Tool Suite Evolution – Post TRB Workshops**



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### **Workshop #4 Desired Outcomes**

- Communicate progress developing FAA/AEE integrated environmental analyses tool suite to our stakeholders
- Get informal feedback on direction of development and assessment efforts
- Discuss potential implications of our modeling capabilities
- Conclude TRB effort

## **Agenda**

Wednesday, December 6, 2006		
1:00pm-1:15pm	Welcome Session, Christine Gerencher/Wesley Harris	
1:15pm-2:00pm	Opening Remarks, Carl Burleson	
	AEDT/APMT Workshop Series Overview, Lourdes Maurice	
2:00pm-2:45pm	Motivation and Tools Overview, Lourdes Maurice	
2:45pm-3:00pm	Break	
3:00pm-5:00pm	Individual Tool Overviews	
	AEDT Overview, Gregg Fleming	
	<ul> <li>Environmental Design Space (EDS) Overview,</li> <li>Dimitri Mavris</li> </ul>	
	APMT Overview, Ian Waitz	

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# **Agenda (continued)**

Thursday, December 7, 2006		
7:30-8:30am	Continental Breakfast	
8:30am-10:15am	Introduce Capability Demonstrations and Sample Problems, lan Waitz	
	AEDT NOx Sample Problem, Ted Thrasher	
	AEDT CDA Sample Problem, Eric Dinges	
10:15am-10:30am	Break	
10:30am-12:00pm	RVSM Sample Problem, Gregg Fleming	
	Derated Takeoff Capability Demonstration, lan Waitz	
12:00pm-1:00pm	Lunch	

# **Agenda (continued)**

Thursday, December 7, 2006		
1:00pm-2:30pm	AEDT/APMT Capability Demonstrations	
	Overview, Ian Waitz	
	•EDS Vehicle Technology Trade Spaces, Michelle Kirby	
2:30pm-2:45pm	Break	
2:45pm-4:30pm	<b>AEDT/APMT Capability Demonstrations</b> (Continued)	
	•Economic Component, Richard Hancox	
	•Environmental Effects, lan Waitz	
4:30pm-5:00pm	Summary and Next Steps, Lourdes Maurice	

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## **Agenda**

Friday, December 8, 2006		
7:30-8:30am	Continental Breakfast (Room 100)	
8:30am-10:15am	Session Break-Outs The workshop participants will meet briefly in breakout sessions on the following topics to discuss & develop questions to bring forward to the plenary • EDS (Room 100) • APMT (Room 109) • AEDT (Room 110)	
10:15am- 10:30am	Break (Refreshments provided in Room 100)	
10:30am- 12:00pm	Plenary Feedback Discussion (Room 100), Mary Vigilante Closing Remarks, Carl Burleson/Wesley Harris	
12:00pm	Conclusion of Workshop	