

Primary Source Investigation
Brief background: Confederacy



Tomb of Jefferson Davis President of the Confederacy

Cite as:

Tomb of Jefferson Davis. c1905. *Detroit Publishing Company Photograph Collection.* Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division. <[http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?pp/detr:@field\(NUMBER+@band\(det+4a30317\)\)](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?pp/detr:@field(NUMBER+@band(det+4a30317)))>.



The Southern Cross (song sheet) “For most of the nineteenth century, before the advent of phonograph and radio technologies, Americans learned the latest songs from printed song sheets. Not to be confused with sheet music, song sheets are single printed sheets, usually six by eight inches, with lyrics but no music.” (From the introduction to the American Memory collection, *America Singing Nineteenth-Century Song Sheets* <<http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amsshtml/amsshhome.html>>.)

Cite as:

The Southern Cross. Air- “*Star spangled banner.*” *Civil War Song Sheets.* *American Memory.* Library of Congress. <[http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/amss:@field\(DOCID+@lit\(cw201750\)\)](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/amss:@field(DOCID+@lit(cw201750)))>.



Jefferson Davis

Cite as:

Jefferson Davis. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division. <[http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?pp/ils:@filreq\(@field\(NUMBER+@band\(cph+3a01935\)\)+@field\(COLLID+cph\)\)](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?pp/ils:@filreq(@field(NUMBER+@band(cph+3a01935))+@field(COLLID+cph)))>.



The Conquered Banner (photo)

Cite as:

The Conquered Banner. c1913. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division. <[http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?pp/ils:@filreq\(@field\(NUMBER+@band\(cph+3b11722\)\)+@field\(COLLID+cph\)\)>](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?pp/ils:@filreq(@field(NUMBER+@band(cph+3b11722))+@field(COLLID+cph))>)>.



The Conquered Banner (sheet music)

Cite as:

Moina. "The Conquered Banner". *The Old Guard*/Volume 3, Issue 10, Oct 1865. *American Memory*. Library of Congress. <[http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/ncpsbib:@field\(DOCID+@lit\(ABS9288-0003-136_bib\)\)>](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/ncpsbib:@field(DOCID+@lit(ABS9288-0003-136_bib))>)>.



Map of the Confederate States of America

Cite as:

Map of the Confederate States of America. Map. Des Moines, Iowa, 1910. *Map Collections 1500-2004. American Memory*. Library of Congress. <[http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/gmd:@field\(NUMBER+@band\(glva01+1va00071\)\)>](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/gmd:@field(NUMBER+@band(glva01+1va00071))>)>.