

Advisory Circular

Subject: Surface Drainage Design	Date: 9/29/2006	AC No:	150/5320-5C
•	Initiated by: AAS-100		

- 1. **Purpose.** This Advisory Circular (AC) provides guidance for engineers, airport managers, and the public in the design and maintenance of airport surface drainage systems.
- 2. Cancellation. This AC cancels AC 150/5320-5B, Airport Drainage, dated July 1, 1970.
- 3. Background. The Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) evaluated options for revising the airport drainage manual and decided it would be beneficial to participate in the cooperative effort undertaken by the Department of Defense (DOD). This effort combines existing surface drainage topics covered in different agency manuals into one Unified Facilities Criteria (UFC) document. The resulting manual/advisory circular will serve as the design and analysis standard for surface drainage for DOD and FAA. The current techniques and practices have been evaluated in order to take advantage of recent advances in the field of drainage engineering, changes in drainage technology, national regulations, and local requirements.
- **4. Application.** FAA recommends the information and procedures contained in the manuals for use by airports as appropriate.

David L. Bennett

Director of Airport Safety and Standards

J. R. White for

UNIFIED FACILITIES CRITERIA (UFC)

SURFACE DRAINAGE DESIGN





U.S. Department of Transportation **Federal Aviation Administration**

APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE; DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED

UFC 3-230-01 AC 150/5320-5C 8/1/2006 9/29/2006

UNIFIED FACILITIES CRITERIA (UFC)

SURFACE DRAINAGE DESIGN¹

Any copyrighted material included in this UFC is identified at its point of use. Use of the copyrighted material apart from this UFC must have the permission of the copyright holder.

U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS (Preparing Activity)

NAVAL FACILITIES ENGINEERING COMMAND

AIR FORCE CIVIL ENGINEER SUPPORT AGENCY

Record of Changes (changes are indicated by \1\ ... /1/)

Change No.	Date	Location

The format of this document does not conform to UFC 1-300-01.

¹This UFC supersedes TM 5-820-1/AFM 88-5, Chap 1, dated August 1987; TM 5-820-2/AFM 88-5, Chap 2, dated March 1979; TM 5-820-3/AFM 88-5, Chap 3, dated June 1991; TM 5-820-4/AFM 88-5, Chap 4, dated October 1983; TM 5-852-7/AFM 88-19, Chap 7, dated April 1981; NAVFAC DM 21.06, dated April 1986; EI 02C202, dated October 1995.

FOREWORD

The Unified Facilities Criteria (UFC) system is prescribed by Military Standard (MIL-STD) 3007 and provides planning, design, construction, sustainment, restoration, and modernization criteria, and applies to the Military Departments, the Defense Agencies, and the Department of Defense (DOD) Field Activities in accordance with USD(AT&L) Memorandum dated 29 May 2002. UFC will be used for all DOD projects and work for other customers where appropriate.

UFC are living documents and will be periodically reviewed, updated, and made available to users as part of the Services' responsibility for providing technical criteria for military construction. Headquarters, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (HQUSACE), Naval Facilities Engineering Command (NAVFAC), and Headquarters Air Force Civil Engineer Support Agency (HQ AFCESA) are responsible for administration of the UFC system. Defense agencies should contact the preparing service for document interpretation and improvements. Technical content of UFC is the responsibility of the cognizant DOD working group. Recommended changes with supporting rationale should be sent to the respective service proponent office by the following electronic form: Criteria Change Request (CCR). The form is also accessible from the Internet site listed below.

UFC are effective upon issuance and are distributed only in electronic media from the following sources:

Whole Building Design Guide web site DOD page: (http://dod.wbdg.org/)

Hard copies of UFC printed from electronic media should be checked against the current electronic version prior to use to ensure that they are current.

AUTHORIZED BY:	
DONALD L. BASHAM, P.E. Chief, Engineering and Construction U.S. Army Corps of Engineers	Dr. JAMES W. WRIGHT, P.E. Chief Engineer Naval Facilities Engineering Command
KATHLEEN I. FERGUSON, P.E. The Deputy Civil Engineer DCS/Installations & Logistics Department of the Air Force	Dr. GET W. MOY, P.E. Director, Installations Requirements and Management Office of the Deputy Under Secretary of Defense (Installations and Environment)

UFC 3-230-01 AC 150/5320-5C 8/1/2006 9/29/2006

UNIFIED FACILITIES CRITERIA (UFC) NEW DOCUMENT SUMMARY SHEET

Document: UFC 3-230-01/AC 150/5320-5C

Description: UFC 3-230-01/AC 150/5320-5C provides comprehensive and practical guidance to the Tri-service community and Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) for the design of storm drainage systems associated with transportation facilities. Criteria are provided for the design of storm drainage systems which collect, convey, and discharge stormwater on and around pavements and other transportation facilities.

Reasons for Document:

- Previous criteria associated with this topic were outdated and did not take advantage of recent developments in the field of hydrologic engineering.
- Multiple documents covering various topics on the subject matter were in circulation and this document provides a consolidated and comprehensive guide for all users.
- Many new environmental practices have been developed and were not addressed in previous criteria.
- User feedback indicated that published criteria from multiple documents was often confusing and contradicting.

Impact: There are negligible cost impacts; however, these benefits should be realized:

- Providing one location for criteria associated with storm drainage will allow users to be more efficient and effective when applying the procedures and principles contained in this document.
- The updated criteria in this document are considered standard practice and will allow users to take advantage of concepts and methods which are widely understood and accepted throughout the industry today.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	1 INTR	ODUCTION	Page
Paragraph		PURPOSE	
	1-2	SCOPE	
	1-3	REFERENCES	
	1-4	UNITS OF MEASUREMNET	
	1-5	APPLICABILITY	
	1-5.1	Previous Standards	
	1-5.2	Applicability Within DOD	
	1-5.3	Design Objectives	
	1-5.4	Waivers to Criteria	
	1-6	GENERAL INVESTIGATIONS	
	1-7	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS	
	1-7.1	National Environmental Policy	3
	1-7.2	Federal Guidelines	
	1-7.3	Regulatory Considerations	3
	1-7.4	Federal Regulations	4
	1-7.5	State Regulations	5
	1-7.6	Local Laws	
	1-7.7	U.S. Army Environmental Quality Program	8
	1-7.8	U.S. Air Force Environmental Quality Program	8
	1-7.9	U.S. Navy Environmental Quality Program	
	1-7.10	FAA Environmental Quality Program	
	1-7.11	Environmental Impact Analysis	
	1-7.12	Environmental Effects of Surface Drainage Systems	
	1-7.13	Discharge Permits	
	1-7.14	Effects of Drainage Facilities on Fish	
CHAPTER	2 SURI	FACE HYDROLOGY	
Paragraph	2-1	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	10
• •	2-2		
	2-2.1	Design Objectives	10
	2-2.2	Degree of Drainage Required	10
	2-2.3	Surface Runoff from Design Storm	10
	2-2.4	Design Storm Frequency	
	2-2.5	Surface Runoff from Storms Exceeding Design Storm	
	2-2.6	Reliability of Operation	
	2-2.7	Environmental Impact	
	2-2.8	Maintenance	
	2-2.9	Future Expansion	
	2-3	HYDROLOGIC METHODS AND PROCEDURES	

	2-3.1 2-3.2 2-3.3 2-3.4 2.4 2-4.1 2-4.2	Rainfall (Precipitation) Determination of Peak Flow Rates USGS Regression Equations SCS TR-55 Peak Flow Method DEVELOPMENT OF DESIGN HYDROGRAPHS SCS Tabular Hydrograph SCS Synthetic Unit Hydrograph (UH)
CHAPTER	3 PAVE	EMENT SURFACE DRAINAGE
Paragraph	3-1 3-2 3-2.1 3-2.2 3-3.3 3-3.1 3-3.2 3-3.3 3-3.4 3-4.1 3-4.2 3-4.3 3-4.5 3-5.1 3-5.1 3-5.2 3-5.5 3-5.5 3-5.5 3-5.7 3-6	OVERVIEW. DESIGN FREQUENCY AND SPREAD. Selection of Design Frequency and Design Spread. Selection of Check Storm and Spread. SURFACE DRAINAGE. Longitudinal Slope. Cross (Transverse) Slope. Curbs and Gutters. Roadside and Median Channels. FLOW IN GUTTERS. Capacity Relationship. Conventional Curb and Gutter Sections. Shallow Swale Sections. Flow in Sag Vertical Curves. Gutter Flow Time. DRAINAGE INLET DESIGN. Inlet Types. Characteristics and Uses of Inlets Inlet Capacity. Interception Capacity of Inlets on Grade Interception Capacity of Inlets in Sag Locations. Inlet Locations. Median, Embankment, and Bridge Inlets. Indet GRATE TYPE SELECTION CONSIDERATIONS. 12
CHAPTER	4 CULV	ERT DESIGN
Paragraph	4-1 4-2 4-2.1 4-2.2 4-2.3 4-2.4 4-2.5 4-2.6	PURPOSE

9/29/2006

UFC 3-230-01

8/1/2006

8/1/2006		9/29	/2006
	4-2.7 4-2.8 4-3 4-4 4-4.1 4-4.2 4-4.3 4-4.4	Culvert Installation Control of Icing DESIGN STORM Hydraulic Design Data for Culverts Headwalls and Endwalls Erosion Control at Outlets Vehicular Safety and Hydraulically Efficient Drainage Practice. OUTLET PROTECTION DESIGN EXAMPLE	116 116 116 117 151 161 175 176
CHAPTER	5 CHAI	NNEL DESIGN	
Paragraph	5-1 5-1.1 5-1.2 5-2 5-2.1 5-2.2 5-2.3 5-2.4 5-2.5	OPEN CHANNEL FLOW Flow Resistance Stable Channel Design DESIGN PARAMETERS Discharge Frequency Channel Geometry Channel Slope Freeboard Shear Stress	186 186 192 197 197 197 197 199
CHAPTER	6 STO	RM DRAIN DESIGN	
Paragraph	6-1 6-2 6-2.1 6-2.2 6-2.3 6-2.4 6-3 6-3.1 6-3.2 6-3.3 6-3.4 6-3.5 6-3.6 6-4	PURPOSE AND SCOPE DESIGN PROCEDURES FOR THE DRAINAGE SYSTEM Grading Classification of Storm Drains Hydraulics of Storm Drainage Systems Design Guidelines and Considerations PRELIMINARY DESIGN PROCEDURE Step 1 Step 2 Step 3 Step 4 Step 5 Step 6 ENERGY GRADE LINE EVALUATION PROCEDURE	202 202 202 203 212 216 216 221 221 221 222 222 222
CHAPTER	7 DRA	NAGE STRUCTURES	
Paragraph	7-1 7-2 7-2.1	GENERAL INLETS	231 231 231

UFC 3-230-01

UFC 3-230-01	AC 150/5320-5C
8/1/2006	9/29/2006

	7-2.2 7-3	Area Inlets	232 235
	7-3 7-3.1	MANHOLES	
	7-3.1 7-3.2	ConfigurationChamber and Access Shaft	235 236
	7-3.2 7-3.3	Frames and Covers	236
	7-3.4	Channels and Benches	240
	7-3.5	Manhole Depth	240
	7-3.6	Location and Spacing	241
	7-3.7	Settlement of Manholes	241
	7-4	JUNCTION CHAMBERS	242
	7-5	MISCELLANEOUS STRUCTURES	242
	7-5.1	Chutes	242
	7-5.2	Security Fencing	242
	7-5.3	Fuel/Water Separators	245
	7-5.4	Outlet Energy Dissipators	246
	7-5.5	Drop Structures and Check Dams	247
	7-5.6	Transitions	247
	7-5.7	Flow Splitters	247
	7-5.8	Siphons	248
	7-5.9	Flap Gates	249
	7-6	DESIGN FEATURES	250
	7-6.1	Grates	250
	7-6.2	Ladders	251
	7-6.3	Steps	254
	7-7	SPECIAL DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS FOR AIRFIELDS	254
	7-7.1	Overview	254
	7-7.2	Recommended Design Parameters	254
CHAPTER	8 STOR	RM WATER CONTROL FACILITIES	
Paragraph	8-1	GENERAL	257
• .	8-1.1	Storage and Detention/Retention Benefits	257
	8-1.2	Design Objectives	258
	8-2	ISSUES RELATED TO STORM WATER QUANTITY	
		CONTROL FACILITIES	258
	8-2.1	Release Timing	258
	8-2.2	Safety	259
	8-2.3	Maintenance	260
	8-3	STORAGE FACILITY TYPES	261
	8-3.1	Detention Facilities	261
	8-3.2	Retention Facilities	262
	8-3.3	Wet Pond Facilities	262
	8-3.4	Infiltration Facilities	263
	5 0.7	initiation i dollitoo	200

CHAPTER 9 PIPE SELECTION, BEDDING AND BACKFILL

Paragraph	9-1 9-1.1 9-1.2 9-1.3 9-1.4 9-1.5 9-1.6 9-1.7 9-1.8 9-2 9-3	GENERAL Pipe Selection Selection of n Values Restricted Use of Bituminous-Coated Pipe Classes of Bedding and Installation Strength of Pipe Rigid Pipe Flexible Pipe Bedding of Pipe (Culverts and Storm Drains) FROST CONDITION CONSIDERATIONS INFILTRATION OF FINE SOILS THROUGH DRAINAGE PIPE JOINTS MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM COVER FOR AIRFIELDS MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM COVER FOR ROADWAYS	264 264 264 265 266 282 282 282 282 284 285 286
CHAPTER	10 GUII	DELINES FOR DESIGN IN THE ARTIC AND SUBARTIC	
Paragraph	10-1 10-2 10-2.1 10-2.2 10-2.3 10-2.4 10-2.5 10-3 10-4 10-5 10-6 10-7 10-8 10-9 10-10 10-11 10-12 10-13	GENERAL ICING Description Types Natural Factors Conducive to Icing Formation Effects of Human Activities on Icing Methods of Counteracting Icing. GUIDELINES FOR DESIGN OF STORM DRAINS IN THE ARCTIC AND SUBARCTIC. GRADING TEMPORARY STORAGE MATERIALS. MAINTENANCE JOINTING END PROTECTION ANCHORAGE AND BUOYANCY DEBRIS AND ICING CONTROL TIDAL AND FLOOD EFFECTS INSTALLATION.	288 288 288 290 291 297 299 299 299 299 299 300 300 300
CHAPTER	11 WA7	TER QUALITY CONSIDERATIONS	
Paragraph	11-1 11-2 11-3 11-4	GENERAL GENERAL BMP SELECTION GUIDANCE ESTIMATING POLLUTANT LOADS EXTENDED DETENTION DRY PONDS	301 301 304 304

	11-5	WET PONDS	304
	11-6	INFILTRATION/EXFILTRATION TRENCHES	304
	11-7	INFILTRATION BASINS	305
	11-8	SAND FILTERS	305
	11-9	WATER QUALITY INLETS	305
	11-10	VEGETATIVE PRACTICES	305
	11-11	ULTRA-URBAN BMPs	305
	11-12	TEMPORARY EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PRACTICES	306
CHAPTER	12 DES	SIGN COMPUTER PROGRAMS	
Davasasah	10.1		207
Paragraph		STORM WATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS	307
	12-2 12-3	DRIP (DRAINAGE REQUIREMENT IN PAVEMENTS)	307
	12-3 12-4	CANDE-89 (CULVERT ANALYSIS AND DESIGN)	307
		MODBERG	307
	12-5	DDSOFT (DRAINAGE DESIGN SOFTWARE)	307
	12-6 12-7	NDSOFT (NORMAL DEPTH SOFTWARE)	307
	12-7 12-8	PIPECAR	308
	12-0	VISUAL URBAN (HY-22) URBAN DRAINAGE DESIGN	200
	40.0	PROGRAMS	308
	12-9	ADDITIONAL SOFTWARE	308
	12-9.1	HYDRAIN	309
	12-9.2	HYDRA	310
	12-9.3	WSPRO	311
	12-9.4	HYDRO	311
	12-9.5	HY8	312
	12-9.6	HYCHL	312
	12-9.7	NFF	313
	12-9.8	HYEQT	313
	12-9.9	TR-55	313
	12-9.10		314
	12-9-11		315
	12-9.12		316
	12-9.13		317
	12-10	HYDRAULIC TOOLBOX (HY-TB)	318
	12-10.1		318
	12-10.2		318
	12-10.3		318
	12-10.4		318
	12-11	URBAN DRAINAGE DESIGN PROGRAMS	319
	12-11.1	5 - 1	319
	12-11.2		319
	12-11.3	3	319
	12-12	DR3M	319

9/29/2006

UFC 3-230-01

8/1/2006

8/1/2006	-01	9/29/	/2006
	12-12.1 12-12.2 12-12.3 12-12.4 12-12.5 12-12.6 12-13 12-14	Rainfall-Excess Components Impervious Surfaces Routing Model Versatility Urban Basin Planning Usability EVALUATION OF WATER QUALITY SOFTWARE AVAILABILITY	319 320 320 320 320 320 320 321
GLOSSAR	Υ		324
APPENDIX	(A	REFERENCES	328
APPENDIX	ΚВ	LIST OF CHARTS	334
APPENDIX	(C	LIST OF SYMBOLS	385
APPENDIX	(D	BIBLIOGRAPHY	390
APPENDIX	ΚE	WAIVER PROCESSING PROCEDURES FOR DOD	398
APPENDIX	(F	WAIVER PROCESSING PROCEDURES FOR FAA	402
INDEX			406
		FIGURES	
<u>Figure</u>	<u>Title</u>		
2-1 2-2 2-3 2-4	SCS 24 Approxi	e IDF Curve	13 14 14 37
2-5 3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4	Typical Convey Classes	Gutter Sectionsance—Spread Curves for a Composite Gutter Section	39 44 49 63
3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8	P-1-1/8 Curved 45-Degi	3/8-in. Transverse Rods)	67 68 69 70 71

UFC 3-230-01

UFC 3-230-01	AC 150/5320-5C
8/1/2006	9/29/2006

3-9	Reticuline Grate	72
3-10	Depressed Curb-opening Inlet	80
3-11	Definition of Depth	87
3-12	Curb-Opening Inlets	92
3-13	Inlet Spacing Computation Sheet	97
3-14	Example of Flanking Inlets	100
3-15	Median Drop Inlet	103
3-16	Embankment Inlet and Downdrain	111
4-1	Inlet Control	118
4-2	Headwater Depth for Concrete Pipe Culverts with Inlet Control	119
4-3	Headwater Depth for Oval Concrete Pipe Culverts Long Axis	
	Vertical with Inlet Control	120
4-4	Headwater Depth for Oval Concrete Pipe Culverts Long Axis	
	Horizontal with Inlet Control	121
4-5	Headwater Depth for Corrugated Metal Pipe Culverts with Inlet	
	Control	122
4-6	Headwater Depth for Structural Plate and Standard Corrugated	
	Metal Pipe-Arch Culverts with Inlet Control	123
4-7	Headwater Depth for Box Culverts with Inlet Control	124
4-8	Headwater Depth for Corrugated Metal Pipe Culverts with Tapered	
	Inlet Inlet Control	125
4-9	Headwater Depth for Circular Pipe Culverts with Beveled Ring Inlet	
	Control	126
4-10	Outlet Control	127
4-11	Head for Circular Pipe Culverts Flowing Full, <i>n</i> = 0.012	130
4-12	Head for Oval Circular Pipe Culverts Long Axis Horizontal or	
	Vertical Flowing Full, <i>n</i> = 0.012	131
4-13	Head for Circular Pipe Culverts Flowing Full, <i>n</i> = 0.024	132
4-14	Head for Circular Pipe Culverts Flowing Full, $n = 0.0328$ to 0.0302	133
4-15	Head for Standard Corrugated Metal Pipe-Arch Culverts Flowing Full, <i>n</i> = 0.024	134
4-16	Head for Field-Bolted Structural Plate Pipe-Arch Culverts 18 in.	
	Corner Radius Flowing Full, $n = 0.0327$ to 0.0306	135
4-17	Head for Concrete Box Culverts Flowing Full, <i>n</i> = 0.012	136
4-18	Tailwater Elevation at or Above Top of Culvert	137
4-19	Tailwater Below the Top of the Culvert	137
4-20	Circular Pipe Critical Depth	139
4-21	Oval Concrete Pipe Long Axis Horizontal Critical Depth	140
4-22	Oval Concrete Pipe Long Axis Vertical Critical Depth	141
4-23	Standard Corrugated Metal Pipe-Arch Critical Depth	142
4-24	Structural Plate Pipe-Arch Critical Depth	143
4-25	Critical Depth Rectangular Section	144
4-26	Culvert Design Form	146
4-27	Culvert Headwalls and Wingwalls	152
4-28	Types of Scour at Storm Drain and Culvert Outlets	154

UFC 3-230-01 AC 150/5320-5C 8/1/2006 9/29/2006

4-29	Square Culvert Froude Number	155
4-30	Predicted Scour Depth vs. Observed Scour Depth	156
4-31	Predicted Scour Width vs. Observed Scour Width	157
4-32	Predicted Scour Length vs. Observed Scour Length	158
4-33	Predicted Scour Volume vs. Observed Scour Volume	159
4-34	Dimensionless Scour Hole Geometry for Minimum Tailwater	160
4-35	Dimensionless Scour Hole Geometry for Maximum Tailwater	160
4-36	Recommended Size of Protective Stone	162
4-37	Length of Stone Protection, Horizontal Blanket	163
4-38	Recommended Configuration of Riprap Blanket Subject to	
	Minimum and Maximum Tailwaters	164
4-39	Preformed Scour Hole	165
4-40	Culvert Outlet Erosion Protection, Lined Channel Expansion	166
4-41	Maximum Permissible Discharge for Lined Channel Expansions	166
4-42	Flared Outlet Transition	167
4-43	Stilling Well	169
4-44	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation Impact Basin	170
4-45	Saint Anthony Falls Stilling Basin	171
4-46	Design Chart for SAF Stilling Basin	172
4-47	Recommended Riprap Sizes	174
4-48	Scour Hole Riprap Sizes	175
5-1	Distribution of Shear Stress	193
5-2	Shear Stress Distribution in Channel Bends	195
5-3	Channel Geometries	198
6-1	Storm Drain Capacity Sensitivity	206
6-2	Hydraulic and Energy Grade Lines in Pipe Flow	210
6-3	Preliminary Storm Drain Computation Sheet	220
6-4	Energy and Hydraulic Grade Line Illustration	223
6-5	Energy Grade Line Computation Sheet – Table A	225
6-6	Energy Grade Line Computation Sheet – Table B	226
7-1	Inlet Structures	232
7-2	Typical Inlet Design for Storm Drainage Systems	233
7-3	Repair Area Inlets	234
7-4	Standard Storm Drain Manhole	237
7-5	Standard Precast Manholes	238
7-6	Junction Details for Large Pipes	238
7-7	Typical Manhole Configurations	239
7-8	"Tee" Manhole for Large Storm Drains	240
7-9	Efficient Channel and Bench Configurations	243
7-10	Details of Typical Drainage Chute	244
7-11	Outlet Security Barrier	245
7-12	Transitions to Avoid Obstruction	248
7-13	Twin-Barrel Siphon	249
7-14	Examples of Typical Inlet Grates	252
7-15	Examples of Inlet Design	253

UFC 3-230-01 AC 15 8/1/2006		0/5320-5C 9/29/2006	
7-16	Type A – Bicycle Gear Configuration	255	
7-17	Type B – Tricycle Gear Configuration	255	
7-18	Type C – Tricycle Gear Configuration	256	
8-1	Hydrograph Schematic	257	
8-2	Example of a Cumulative Hydrograph with and without Detention	259	
9-1	Three Main Classes of Conduits	266	
9-2	Free-Body Conduit Diagrams	267	
9-3	Trench Beddings for Circular Pipe	268	
9-4	Beddings for Positive Projecting Conduits	269	
9-5	Installation Conditions that Influence Loads on Underground		
	Conduits	269	
10-1	Typical Cross Section of a Frost Belt Installation	296	
10-2	Earth Embankments with Impervious Barriers	297	
	TABLES		
<u>Table</u>	<u>Title</u>		
2-1	Runoff Coefficients for Rational Formula	16	
2-2	Manning's Roughness Coefficient (n) for Overland Sheet Flow	19	
2-3	Intercept Coefficients for Velocity vs. Slope Relationship of Equation 2-4	20	
2-4	Values of Manning's Coefficient (n) for Channels and Pipes	21	
2-5	Nationwide Urban Equations Developed by the USGS	26	
2-6	Runoff Curve Numbers for Urban Areas (Average Watershed Condition, $I_a = 0.2S_R$)	29	
2-7	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	29	
Z-1	Adjustment Factor (F_p) for Pond and Swamp Areas that are Spread Throughout the Watershed	30	
2-8	Tabular Hydrograph Unit Discharges for Type II Rainfall		
	Distributions	33	
2-9	Subarea and Composite Hydrographs	36	
3-1	Manning's <i>n</i> for Street and Pavement Gutters	46	
3-2	Spread at Average Velocity in a Reach of Triangular Gutter	61	
3-3	Average Debris Handling Efficiencies of Grates Tested	73	
3-4	Grate Efficiency and Capacity Summary	79	
3-5	Comparison of Inlet Interception Capacities	86	
3-6	Distance to Flanking Inlets in a Sag Vertical Curve Using Depth at Curb Criteria	102	
3-7	Grate Ranking with Respect to Bicycle and Pedestrian Safety	112	
4-1	Entrance Loss Coefficients, Outlet Control, Full or Partly Full		
	$H_e = K_e \frac{V^2}{2g}$		
	Entrance ricad 2005,	128	
5-1	Manning's <i>n</i> for Natural Stream Channels (Surface Width at Flood		
	Stage Less than 100 ft)	187	

UFC 3-230-01	AC 150/5320-5C
8/1/2006	9/29/2006

5-2	Manning's Roughness Coefficients for Lined Channels	187
5-3	Classification of Vegetal Covers as to Degree of Retardance	188
5-4	Manning's <i>n</i> Relationships for Vegetal Degree of Retardance	189
5-5	Permissible Shear Stresses for Lining Materials	199
6-1	Manning's Coefficients for Storm Drain Conduits	205
6-2	Increase in Capacity of Alternate Conduit Shapes Based on a	
	Circular Pipe with the Same Height	207
6-3	Frequencies for Coincidental Occurrence	212
6-4	Minimum Pipe Slopes to Ensure 3.0 ft/s Velocity in Storm Drains Flowing Full	216
7-1	Manhole Spacing Criteria	241
7-2	Transition Design Criteria	248
9-1	Suggested Maximum Cover Requirements for Concrete Pipe,	
	Reinforced Concrete, H-20 Highway Loading	270
9-2	Suggested Maximum Cover Requirements for Corrugated	
	Aluminum Alloy Pipe, Riveted, Helical, or Welded	
	Fabrication 2.66-in. Spacing, 0.5-inDeep Corrugations,	
	H-20 Highway Loading	271
9-3	Suggested Maximum Cover Requirements for Corrugated Steel	
	Pipe, 2.66-in. Spacing, 0.5-inDeep Corrugations	272
9-4	Suggested Maximum Cover Requirements for Structural Plate	
	Aluminum Alloy Pipe, 9-in. Spacing, 2.5-in Corrugations	273
9-5	Suggested Maximum Cover Requirements for Corrugated Steel	
	Pipe, 5-inch Span, 1-inch-Deep Corrugations	274
9-6	Suggested Maximum Cover Requirements for Structural Plate Steel	
	Pipe, 6-in. Span, 2-inDeep Corrugations	275
9-7	Suggested Maximum Cover Requirements for Corrugated Steel	
	Pipe, 3-in. Span, 1-in. Corrugations	277
9-8	Suggested Guidelines for Minimum Cover	278
9-9	Minimum Depth of Cover in Feet for Pipe Under Flexible Pavement	
	(Part 1)	279
9-9	Minimum Depth of Cover in Feet for Pipe Under Flexible Pavement	
	(Part 2)	280
9-9	Minimum Depth of Cover in Feet for Pipe Under Flexible Pavement (Part 3)	281
11-1	BMP Selection Criteria	302
11-2	Pollutant Removal Comparison for Various Urban BMP Designs	303
12-1	Software Versus Capabilities Matrix	309
12-2	Software Program Contact Information	321