

4.0 REFERENCES

- 1984 Congressional Delegation. 2005. Letter from Sid Morrison (U.S. Congressman 4th District), Don Bonker (U.S. Congressman 3rd District), Governor Mike Lowry (U.S. Congressman 7th District), Norm Dicks (U.S. Congressman 6th District), Slade Gorton (U.S. Senator), Dan Evans (U.S. Senator), Al Swift (U.S. Congressman 2nd District) and Tom Foley (U.S. Congressman 5th District) to Mike Johanns (Secretary of Agriculture). Signed July 7, 1984.
- 33 CFR Part 328, Definition of Waters of the United States.
- 36 CFR Part 60. National Register of Historic Places.
- 36 CFR Part 212, 261, and 295. National Forest System Road Management and Transportation System.
- 36 CFR Part 217 and 219. Appeal of Regional Guides and National Forest Lands and Resource Management Plans; Planning.
- 36 CFR Part 294. Special Areas: Roadless Area Conservation. 6 Federal Register 3233 Jan 12, 2001.
- 36 CFR Part 800. Protection of Historic Properties. 51 Federal Register 31118. Sept. 2, 1986.
- 40 CFR Parts 51 and 81. Identification of Ozone Areas for Which the 1-Hour Standard Has Been Revoked and Technical Correction to Phase 1 Rule, Final Rule.
- 40 CFR Parts 53 and 58. Revisions to Ambient Air Monitoring Regulations – Final Rule.
- 40 CFR Parts 131.5 and 131.21. Water Quality Standards: EPA Authority; EPA Review and Approval of Water Quality Standards. 48 FR 51405, Nov. 8, 1983.
- 40 CFR Part 1502.14. Alternatives Including the Proposed Action.
- 40 CFR Part 1502.16. Relationship between Local Short-Term Uses of Man's Environment and the Maintenance and Enhancement of Long-Term Productivity; and Significant Irreversible Environmental Changes.
- 46 CFR 18027. Forty Most Asked Questions Concerning Council on Environmental Quality's NEPA Regulations.
- 61 FR 26256-26320. 1996. Final Designation of Critical Habitat for the Marbled Murrelet. Final Rule. 61 (102): 26256-26320.
- 64 FR 36453-36464. USDI Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999b. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; proposed rule to remove the bald eagle in the lower 48 states from the list of endangered and threatened wildlife. Proposed rule. Federal Register 64: 36453-36464.
- 64 FR 36454-36464, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Proposed Rule to Remove the Bald Eagle in the Lower 48 States from the List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife. proposed rule, Federal Register, Vol. 64, No. 128, 1999.
- 64 FR 46541-46558. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, Final Rule To Remove the American Peregrine Falcon from the Federal List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife.

- 65 Federal Register 11676. Forest Transportation Systems.
- Ahrens, C.D. 1993. *Essentials of Meteorology*. West Publishing Company, St. Paul, MN.
- Allen, A.W. 1982. *Habitat Suitability Index Models: Marten*. USDI Fish and Wildlife Service FWS/OBS-82/10.11. 9 pp.
- Almack, J. 1986. *North Cascade Grizzly Bear Project; Annual Report*. Washington Dept. Of Game, Olympia. 71 pp.
- Andalkar, Amar. 2006. *Historical Northwest Weather and Avalance Center Snowdepth Data and Plots*. Website: <http://www.skimountaineer.com/CascadeSki/CascadeSnowNWAC.phpp>. Accessed August 9, 2006.
- Andelman, S. J. and A. Stock. 1994. *Management, Research and Monitoring Priorities for the Conservation of Neotropical Migratory Landbirds that Breed in Washington State*. Washington Natural Heritage Program, Wash. Dept. of Natural Resources, Olympia.
- Anderson, Ryan. Personal Communication. Department of Ecology. 2006.
- Anthony, R.G. et al. Forsman, Franklin, Anderson, Burnham, White, Schwarz, Nichols, Hines, Olson, Ackers, Andrews, Biswell, Carlson, Diller, Dugger, Fehring, Fleming, Gerhardt, Gremel, Gutiérrez, Happe, Herter, Higley, Horn, Irwin, Loschl, Reid, Sovern. 2004. *Status and Trends in Demography of Northern Spotted Owls. A Draft Report to: Interagency Regional Monitoring Program, Portland, OR*. April 30, 2004. 180 pp.
- Antos, J.A., C.B. Halpern, R.E. Miller, K. Cromack Jr., M.G. Halaj. 2003. *Temporal and Spatial Changes in Soil Carbon and Nitrogen After Clearcutting and Burning of an Old-Growth Douglas-Fir Forest*. Research Paper PNW-RP-552. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, Portland, OR. 19 pp.
- Associated Press. 2006. *Judge Restores Clinton's Roadless Rule*. September 20. <http://www.abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory?id=2469507>. Accessed November 20, 2006.
- Aubry, K.B., G.M. Koehler and J.R. Squires. 1999. *Ecology of Canada Lynx in Southern Boreal Forests*. In Ruggiero, F.M., K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, G.M. Koehler, C.J. Krebs, K.S. McKelvey and J.R. Squires (eds.). *Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States*. University Press of Colorado and the USDA Rocky Mountain Research Station. http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs/rmrs_gtr30.html.
- Audubon Birdwatch. 2004. <http://www.birdweb.org/birdweb/home.asp>. Accessed December 8, 2004.
- Audubon Watchlist. 2004. <http://www.audubon.org/bird/watchlist/bs-bc-washington.html>. Accessed December 8, 2004.
- Baichich, P.J. and C.J.O. Harrison. 1997. *A Guide to the Nests, Eggs, and Nestlings of North American Birds, Second Edition*. Academic Press. San Diego, CA.
- Ballard, A.C. 1929. *Field Notes of Interview with Charlie Ashue, August 1st, 1929*. In The Marian Smith Collection (n.d.), Ms. 268:Box 8:4:18. Originals held by the Royal Anthropological Institute, London, England (microfilm copy by the B.C. Archives and Records Service, Victoria, Add. Mss. 2794).

- Banci, V. 1994. In Ruggiero, L.F., K. B. Aubry, S. W. Buskirk, L. J. Lyon, and W. J. Zielinski (eds.). *The Scientific Basis for Conserving Forest Carnivores in the Western United States*.
- Barker, W. 1987. Report of Plant Survey, White Pass Expansion Area. Central Washington University.
- Bat Conservation International. 2004. <http://www.batcon.org>. Accessed December 8, 2004.
- Behnke, R.J. 1992. *Native Trout of Western North America*. American Fisheries Society Monograph 6.
- Beidl, Jacqueline. Personal Communication. Archaeology and Recreation, Naches Ranger District.
- Beidl. 1998. Cabin/Office Reconstruction. Unpublished. In Project File.
- . 2000. Generator Shed. Unpublished. In Project File.
- . 2002. Chair #4 Yurt. Unpublished. In Project File.
- . 2002. Yurt and Sewer Line. Unpublished. In Project File.
- . 2003. Half Pipe. Unpublished. In Project File.
- . 2004. Addendum Expansion Survey. Unpublished. In Project File.
- Beschta, R.L., M.R. Pyles, A.E. Skaugset, and C.G. Surfleet. 1997. *Peak Flow Responses to Clear-Cutting and Roads in Small and Large Basins; Western Cascades, Oregon: An Alternative Analysis*. Unpublished Report. Department of Forest Engineering, Oregon State University. Corvallis, Oregon.
- . 2000. Peak Flow Responses to Forest Practices in the Western Cascades of Oregon, USA. *Journal of Hydrology*. Vol. 233.
- Bjornn, T.C. and D.W. Reiser. 1991. *Habitat Requirements of Salmonids in Streams. Influences of Forest and Rangeland Management*. W.R. Meehan ed. American Fisheries Society Publication 19. Bethesda, Maryland.
- Blackwell, David D. 1980. *Heat Flow and Geothermal Gradient Measurements in Washington to 1979 and Temperature-Depth Data Collected During 1979*. Washington Department of Natural Resources, Division of Geology and Earth Resources. Open File Report No. 80-9.
- Blinn, C.R. and M. Smidt. 2004. *Logging for the 21st Century: Protecting the Forest Environment*. University of Minnesota Extension Service. <http://www.extension.umn.edu/distribution/naturalresources/DD6518.html#Soil>.
- Bouchard et. al. 1998. *Ethnographic and Ethnohistoric Research Relating to the Proposed I-90 Land Exchange and the Proposed White Pass Ski Area Expansion*. Letter to Forest Supervisor. Wenatchee National Forest. June 1.
- Bouchard, R. and M. Cox. 1998. *Native American Knowledge and Use of the White Pass Area*. Prepared for White Pass Company, Inc. British Columbia Indian Language Project. Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.
- Brazil, J. 2004. Cowlitz Geotechnical, LLC – Letter to SE Group. Unpublished.
- Brinson, M.M. 1993. *A Hydrogeomorphic Classification for Wetlands*. Technical Report WRP-DE-4. US Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station. Vicksburg, MS.

- Brown, E.R. 1985. Management of Wildlife and Fish Habitats in Forests of Western Oregon and Washington, Part - Appendices. 1985. USDA Forest Service-Pacific Northwest Region and USDI Bureau of Land Management. Publication No. R6-F&WL-192-195. Portland, Oregon.
- Bull, E. L. 2003. Birds of Oregon: A General Reference. D. B. Marshall, M. G. Hunter, and A. L. Contreras (eds.). Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, OR.
- Bureau of Land Management. 1999. Field Guide to Survey and Manage Terrestrial Mollusk. Species from the Northwest Forest Plan. BLM. Eugene, Oregon.
- Burgdorfer, Rainer. 1999. 100 Classic Backcountry Ski and Snowboard Routes in Washington. The Mountaineers. Seattle, WA.
- Burke, T.E. 1999. Letter to Naches District Ranger RE: White Pass Ski Area Expansion and Potential Habitat for Survey and Manage Species.
- Burtchard. 1998. Environment, Prehistory and Archaeology of Mount Rainier National Park, Washington. Prepared for the National Park Service. Seattle, WA.
- Burton, T.A. 1997. Effects of Basin-Scale Timber Harvest on Water Yield and Peak Streamflow. Journal of the American Water Resources Association. Vol. 33, No. 6.
- Busby, P.J., T.C. Wainwright, G.J. Bryant, L.J. Lierheimer, R.S. Waples, F.W. Waknitz, and I.V. Lagomarsino. 1996. Status Review of West Coast Steelhead from Washington, Idaho, Oregon, and California. National Marine Fisheries Service.
- California Department of Fish and Game. 2004. Coho Biology. <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/nafwb/pubs/2004/CohoRecovery/02.Biology.pdf>. Accessed July 28, 2004.
- Carbyn, L. N. 1974. Wolf Predation and Behavioural Interactions With Elk and Other Ungulates in an Area of High Prey Diversity. Ph.D Thesis, Univ. Toronto, 1974.
- Carpenter, C. 1981. Muckleshoot, Puyallup, Nisqually and Cowlitz. In Astrida R. Blukis Onat and Jan L. Hollenbeck (eds.). Inventory of Native American Religious Use, Practices, Locations and Resources: Study Area on the Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest, Washington State. Prepared by the Institute of Co-operative Research, Inc. for the U.S. Forest Service, Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest.
- Carter, H. R., and R. A. Erickson. 1988. Population Status and Conservation Problems of the Marbled Murrelet in California, 1892-1987. Final Report, Contract F67569. CA Department of Fish and Game. Sacramento, CA.
- Cascade Analytical, Inc. 2006. Laboratory Number 06-E020640. Water Report for Leech Lake. November 10.
- Castellano et al. 1999. Handbook to Strategy One Fungal Species in the Northwest Forest Plan. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station General Technical Report PNW-GTR-476. Portland, OR.
- . 2003. Handbook to Additional Fungal Species of Special Concern in the Northwest Forest Plan. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station General Technical Report PNW-GTR-572. Portland, OR.

- Chapman, R.C. 1979. Human Disturbance at Wolf Dens - A Management Problem. In Linn, R.M. (ed.). Proceedings of the 1st Conference Scientific Research in the National Parks. U.S. National Park Service. Proceedings Series Number 5, Volume 1.
- Christy, R.E. and S.D. West. 1993. Biology of Bats in Douglas-Fir Forests. US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. (Huff, M. H., R. M. Holthausen, K. B. Aubry, Tech Cords, Biology and Management of Old-Growth Forests). Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-308. Portland, OR.
- City-data.com. 2004. Naches, Washington Detailed Profile. www.city-data.com/city/Naches-Washington.html. Accessed August 20, 2004.
- Clarke, C.C. 1937. The Pacific Crest Trail System: The Development, Organization and Operations of the Trail Project During Five Years 1932-1937. Bulletin of the Pacific Crest Trail System Conference. Pasadena, CA.
- Clayton, G.A. 1983. Geology of the White Pass Area South Central Cascade Range, Washington. Master's Thesis, University of Washington. Seattle, Washington.
- Climate Impacts Group. 2006. Climate Change Scenarios. Joint Institute for the Study of the Atmosphere and Ocean at the University of Washington. <http://cses.washington.edu/cig/fpt/ccscenarios.shtml>. Accessed: August 3.
- Colburn, K. 2006. Personal Communication between Customer Service and Communications Department, Washington State Department of Transportation and SE Group.
- Colorado Partners in Flight. 2004. <http://www.rmbo.org/pif/bcp/intro/exsum.htm> or <http://www.partnersinflight.org>.
- Cook, J. 1986. Conclusion of Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Purposed Hog Back Ridge Expansion of the White Pass Ski Area. Extended Report Letter to Mr. Kevin McCarthy, White Pass Company.
- Cook, J.M. and G.F. Moura. 1986. Conclusion of Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Proposed Hog Back Ridge Expansion of the White Pass Ski Area. Report to White Pass Company.
- Cooper, K.C. 1987. Seasonal Movements and Habitat Use of Migratory Elk in Mount Rainier National Park. M.S. Thesis, Oregon State University.
- Coots, Randy. 1991. Water Quality Survey of 15 Volunteer-Monitored Lakes in Washington State. Washington State Department of Ecology, Environmental Investigations and Laboratory Services Program, Surface Water Investigations Section.
- Courtney, S.P., J.A. Blakesley, R.E. Bigley, M.L. Cody, J.P. Dumbacher, R.C. Fleischer, A.B. Franklin, J.F. Franklin, R.J. Gutiérrez, J.M. Marzluff, and L. Sztukowski. 2004. Scientific Evaluation of the Status of the Northern Spotted Owl. Sustainable Ecosystems Institute. Portland, Oregon.
- Crisafulli, C.M. 1999. Survey Protocol for Larch Mountain Salamander (*Plethodon larselli*). Version 3.0. <http://www.or.blm.gov/surveyandmanage>.
- Csuti et al. 2001. Atlas of Oregon Wildlife: Distribution, Habitat, and Natural History. 2nd edition. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, OR.

- Cowlitz-Wahkiakum Council of Governments and Lewis County Economic Development Council (WCOG & LCEDC). 1997. Overall Economic Development Plan for Cowlitz and Lewis Counties.
- Dawson, M. and Hilton, J. 2004. Personal Communication. The Pacific Crest Trail Association (PCTA) to Kevin McCarthy.
- de Vos, A. 1964. Food Utilization of Snowshoe Hares on Manitoulin Island, Ontario. *J. For.* 62:238-244.
- Dean Runyan Associates. 2004. Draft USDA Forest Service Packwood Work Center Utilization Analysis. Prepared for Destination Packwood Association.
- Denton, Chris. Personal Communication. SE Group.
- Destination Packwood. 2006. Lodging Rental and Revenue for Packwood Motels. Unpublished Data.
- Detrich, P.J. 1985. The Status and Distribution of Bald Eagle in California. M.S. thesis. California State University, Chico. Chico, CA.
- Doppelmayr CTEC. 2004. Personal Communication.
- Dugas, A.E., L.A. Forsman, and L.L. Larson. 1997. White Pass Ski Area Expansion: Archaeological Survey, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Naches Ranger District, Lewis and Yakima Counties, Washington. LAAS Technical Report #97-17.
- DuMond, Diane. 1989. Correspondence to: Gray and Osborne, CC White Pass Company. Water Management Laboratories, Inc. Results of Surface Water Analysis from White Pass Ski Area.
- Dunne, T. and L.B. Leopold. 1978. *Water in Environmental Planning*. W. H. Freeman and Co. New York, NY.
- E.D. Hovee & Company. 1997. Lewis County Industrial Needs Analysis. Prepared for Lewis County Economic Development Council.
- . 1999. Packwood Community Action Plan. Prepared for Packwood Community Action Team.
- . June 2005. East Lewis County Economic Opportunities Study. Prepared for Lewis County Economic Development Council.
- Elliot, W.J. and D.E. Hall. 1997. Water Erosion Prediction Project (WEPP) Forest Applications. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-GTR-365. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- Ellis, D.V. et al. 1991. Archaeological Excavations at Cowlitz Falls, Lewis County, Washington. Vol. II. Prepared for Bechtel Corporation, Historical Research Associates, Inc. Seattle, WA.
- Engle, J. 1991. Biological Evaluation, Proposed Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Plant Species for the White Pass Waste Water Disposal. Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- Environmental Laboratory. 1987. Technical Report Y-87-1 – Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual. United States Army Corps of Engineers Waterways Experiment Station. Vicksburg, MS.

- Erickson, J. L. and S. D. West. 1996. Managed Forests in the Western Cascades: The Effect of Seral Stage on Bat Habitat Use Patterns.
- Executive Order No. 11593. 1971. Protection and Enhancement of the Cultural Environment. 36 F.R. 8921. May 13.
- Executive Order No. 11990. 1977. Protection of Wetlands. 42 F.R. 26961. May 24.
- Executive Order No. 12898. 1994. Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations. 59 F.R. 32. February 11.
- Executive Order No. 13007. 1996. Indian Sacred Sites. 61 FR 104. Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations. May 24.
- Forbes, Peter R. 2004. Personal Communication. USFS Wildlife Biologist to Cathy Robinson, SE Group.
- Forest Service Manual 7700. Transportation Systems. Washington, D.C.
- Forsman, E.D. 2003. Spotted Owl. In Marshall, D.B., M.G. Hunter, and A.L. Contreras (eds.). *Birds of Oregon: A General Reference*. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, OR.
- Forsman, E.D., M. Amos, C. Borgman, H. Jensen, D. Kelso, K. Laubenmeir, L. Page, A. Rex, and M. Wagner. 2003. Demographic Characteristics of Northern Spotted Owls (*Strix occidentalis*) on the Olympic Peninsula Study Area, Washington, 1987-2002. *Wildlife Habitat Relationships in Washington and Oregon FY2002*, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR.
- Fritts, S.H. and L.N. Carbyn. Population Viability, Nature Reserves, and the Outlook for Gray Wolf Conservation in North America. *Restoration Ecology*, 3, 1995, 26-38.
- Froehlich, H.A., D.W.R. Miles and R.W. Robbins. 1985. Soil Bulk Density Recovery on Compacted Skid Trails in Central Idaho. *Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J.*, 49:1015-1017.
- Fuller, T.K. 1989. Population Dynamics of Wolves in Northcentral Minnesota. *Wildl. Monogr.* 105: 41.
- . 1989b. Impact of Wolves on White-Tailed Deer in North-central Minnesota. *Wildlife Monographs*, 105.
- Furnish, J., R. Monthey, and J. Applegarth. 1997. Survey Protocol for Terrestrial Mollusk Species from the Northwest Forest Plan. Draft Version 1.9. October 28.
- Geffen, Joel. 1989. Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report #061708-89/26, Leech Lake Check Dam. USDA Forest Service, Wenatchee National Forest, Naches Ranger District.
- Gilmore, Mary. 2006. Personal Communication with WSDOT Winter Maintenance Specialist.
- Glassford, Tom. 2005. Environmental Effects Analysis and Documentation. Course presented by USFS Regional Training Specialist. Olympia, Washington. May 24-25.
- GoSki.com. 2004. www.GoSki.com. Accessed August 16, 2004.
- Grace III, J.M. 2002. Effectiveness of Vegetation in Erosion Control from Forest Road Sideslopes. *Transactions of the ASAE*. 45(3).

- Grange, W.B. 1932. Observations on the Snowshoe Hare, *Lepus americanus phaeonotus*. Allen. J. Mammal. 13:1-19.
- Grenier, J. J. and K. S. Nelson. 1995. Marbled Murrelet Habitat Associations in Oregon. In C. J. Ralph, G. L. Hunt, Jr., M. G. Raphael, and J. F. Piatt (eds.). Ecology and Conservation of the Marbled Murrelet. General Technical Report PSW-GTR-152. U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station. Albany, CA.
- Gutierrez, R.J., A.B. Franklin and W.S. Lahaye. 1995. Spotted Owl. In Poole, A. and F. Gill (eds.). The Birds of North America. The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Haber, G. C. 1977. Socio-Ecological Dynamics of Wolves and Prey in a Sub-Arctic Ecosystem. Ph.D. Thesis, University of British Columbia. Vancouver.
- Hajda, Y., D.V. Ellis, J.L. Fagan, D.C. Wilson and B.J. Mills. 1995. Ethnographic Sites of the Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Washington. Volume 1, Report (No. 59); Volume 2 (Maps). Submitted to the Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Vancouver, WA, by Archaeological Investigations Northwest, Inc. Portland, OR.
- Hajda, Yvonne. 1990. Southwestern Coast Salish. Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast: 503-517. Smithsonian Institution. Washington D.C.
- Hamer, T. and E. Cummins. 1991. Relationship between Forest Characteristics and Use of Inland Sites by Marbled Murrelets in Northwestern Washington. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Management Division, Non-game Program.
- Hamer, T. E. 1995. Inland Habitat Associations of Marbled Murrelets in Western Washington. In Ralph, C.J., G. L. Hunt, Jr., M. G. Raphael, and J. F. Piatt (eds.). Ecology and Conservation of the Marbled Murrelet. General Technical Report PSW-GTR-152. U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station. Albany, CA.
- Hamer, T. E., and S. K. Nelson. 1995. Characteristics of Marbled Murrelet Nest Trees and Nesting Stands. In Ralph, C.J., G. L. Hunt, Jr., M. G. Raphael, and J. F. Piatt (eds.). Ecology and Conservation of the Marbled Murrelet. General Technical Report PSW-GTR-152. U.S.F.S., Pacific Southwest Research Station. Albany, CA.
- Hansen-Murray, J. 2005. Personal Communication between Mount Baker Snoqualmie National Forest NEPA Coordinator and Bill Granger, SE Group. May.
- Harr, R.D., A. Levno, and R. Mersereau. 1982. Streamflow Changes After Logging 130-Year-Old Douglas Fir in Two Small Watersheds. Water Resources Research. Vol. 18, No. 3.
- Harr, R.D., R.L. Fredriksen, and J. Rothacher. 1979. Changes in Streamflow Following Timber Harvest in Southwestern Oregon. USDA Forest Service Research Paper PNW-249. Portland, OR.
- Harr, R.D., W.C. Harper, J.T. Krygier, and F.S. Hsieh. 1975. Changes in Storm Hydrographs After Road Building and Clear-Cutting in the Oregon Coast Range. Water Resources Research. Vol. 11, No. 3.
- Harr, RD and RL Fredriksen. 1988. Water Quality After Logging Small Watersheds Within the Bull Run Watershed, Oregon. Water Resources Bulletin WARBAQ Vol. 24, No. 5. October.

- Harrison, R.T., R.N. Clark, and G.H. Stankey. 1980. Predicting Impact of Noise on Recreationists. Produced for the US Forest Service.
- Hershey, T.J. and T.A. Leege. 1982. Elk Movements and Habitat Use on a Managed Forest in North-Central Idaho. Wildlife Bull. No. 10. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Boise, ID.
- Hicks, B.J., R.L. Beschta, and R.D. Harr. 1991. Long-Term Changes in Streamflow Following Logging in Western Oregon and Associated Fisheries Implications. Water Resources Bulletin. Vol. 27, No. 2.
- Hicks, Mark. 2006. Personal Communication with WSDOE Standards Coordinator.
- Hiler, M. 1982. Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report #061708-82/17, White Pass Chair Lift #4. USDA Forest Service, Wenatchee National Forest, Naches Ranger District.
- Hiler, M. 1987. Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report #061708-82/17, White Pass Ski Run Blasting. USDA Forest Service, Wenatchee National Forest, Naches Ranger District.
- Hollenbeck, J. 2002. Evaluation of Significance, Cascade Crest Trail (in Washington State) 06-05-07-0088. USDA USFS, Mount Baker Snoqualmie National Forest. Mt. Lake Terrace, Washington.
- Holsine, C (editor). 1994. An Historical Overview of the Wenatchee National Forest, Washington. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- Hornocker, M.G. and J.S. Hash. 1981. Ecology of the Wolverine in Northwestern Montana. Canadian Journal of Zoology 59:1286-1301.
- Ianni, D. 2002. White Pass Proposed Yurt Site, Botanical Analysis Results. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee NF.
- . 2003a. Botanical Report for the Proposed Halfpipe Construction Project at White Pass Ski Area. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee NF.
- . 2003b. Botanical Report for the White Pass Ski Area Proposed 2003 Expansion Project. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee NF.
- . 2005. Botanical Report for the Proposed Dog Lake Campground and White Pass Pacific Crest Trail (PCT) Trailheads Maintenance and Expansion Project.
- Interim Directive 1920-2006-1. 2006. Management of Inventoried Roadless Areas. January 16.
- Irwin, L.L. and J.M. Peek. 1983. Elk Habitat Use Relative to Forest Succession in Idaho. J. Wildl. Manage. 47(3):664-672.
- Jacobs, M.M. 1934. Northwest Sahaptin Texts, Part I. Columbia University Contributions to Anthropology, 19(1). New York.
- Jensen, W.F. et al. 1986. Wolf, *Canis lupus*, Distribution on the Ontario-Michigan Border Near Sault Ste. Marie. Canadian Field-Naturalist, 100/3: 363-366.

- Johannsen, Darcy A. 1995. White Pass Five Year Master Development Plan Heritage Resource Reconnaissance. USDA Forest Service Report #061708/95-20. Wenatchee National Forest, Naches Ranger District.
- Johnsgard, P.P.A. 1990. Hawks, Eagles, and Falcons of North America. Smithsonian Institution Press. Washington, DC.
- Johnson, D.H. and T.A. O'Neil. 2001. Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington. Northwest Habitat Institute. Oregon State Press.
- Johnson, R.E., and K.M. Cassidy. 1997. Terrestrial Mammals of Washington State: Location Data and Predicted Distributions. Vol. 3 in Cassidy, K.M., C.E. Grue, M. R. Smith, and K. M. Dvornich (eds.). 1998. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife 41 State Gap Analysis - Final Report. Washington Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, University of Washington. Seattle, WA. September.
- Kennedy, Sue. 2006. Personal Communication with Environmental Health Department of Lewis County.
- Keppeler, E.T. 1998. The Summer Flow and Water Yield Response to Timber Harvest. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report. Fort Bragg, CA.
- Koehler and K. B. Aubry. 1994. Lynx. In Ruggiero, L. F., K. B. Aubry, S. W. Buskirk, L. Jack Lyon, and W. J. Zielinski (eds.). The Scientific Basis for Conserving Forest Carnivores: American Marten, Fisher, Lynx, and Wolverine in the Western United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-254. USDA, Rocky Mountain For. and Range Expp. Sta. Fort Collins, CO.
- Koehler, G.M. 1989. Population and Habitat Characteristics of Lynx and Snowshoe Hares in North Central Washington. Canadian Journal of Zoology 68:845-851.
- . 1990. Population and Habitat Characteristics of Lynx and Snowshoe Hares in North Central Washington. Can J. Zool. 68:845-851.
- Koehler, G. M. and J.D. Brittell. 1990. Managing Spruce-Fir Habitat for Lynx and Snowshoe Hares. J. For.88:10-14.
- Koehler, G.M. and M.G. Hornocker. 1977. Fire Effects on Marten Habitat in the Selway-Bitterroot Wilderness. J. Wildl. Manage. 41:500-505.
- Kogut, Thomas. 2004. Personal Communication. Internal Comment in ADEIS. September.
- Kottke. 2003. Kottke National End of Season Survey 2002/2003 Final Report. Prepared in conjunction with RCC Associates. 24th Edition. July.
- Landbird Conservations Plan. 2004. http://www.blm.gov/wildlife/pl_93sum.htm or http://www.blm.gov/wildlife/pl_89sum.htm or http://community.gorge.net/natres/pif/cons_page1_.html.
- Lariviere, S., H. Jolicoeur, and M. Crete. 2000. Status and Conservation of the Gray Wolf, *Canis lupus*, in Wildlife Reserves of Quebec. Biological Conservation: 94:143-151.
- Leege, T.A. 1984. Guidelines for Evaluating and Managing Summer Elk Habitat in Northern Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Wildlife Bulletin No. 11.

- Leingang, J. 1999. Survey and Manage Bryophyte, Lichen, Fungi, and Vascular Plant Evaluation for the Proposed White Pass Ski Area. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee National Forest.
- Leonard, W.P., H.A. Brown, L.L.C. Jones, K.R. McAllister, and R.M. Storm. 1993. Amphibians of Washington and Oregon. Seattle Audubon Society. Seattle, WA.
- Lewarch, Dennis E., and James R. Benson. 1991. Long-Term Land Use Patterns in the Southern Washington Cascade Range. *Archaeology in Washington* 3:27-40.
- Little, R.L.; Peterson, D.L. 1994. Regeneration of Subalpine Fir (*Abies lasiocarpa*) Following Fire: Effects of Climate and Other Factors. *Canadian Journal of Forest Resources*. Volume 34: 935-944.
- Litvaitis, J. A., J. A. Sherburne, and J. A. Bissonette. 1985. Influence of Understory Characteristics on Snowshoe Hare Habitat Use and Density. *J. Wildl. Manag.* 49:866-873.
- Lundquist, R.W. and J.M. Mariani. 1991. Nesting Habitat and Abundance of Snag-Dependent Birds in the Southern Washington Cascade Range. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. GTR-285.
- MacDonald, L.H., A.W. Smart, and R.C. Wissmar. 1991. Monitoring Guidelines to Evaluate Effects of Forestry Activities on Streams in the Pacific Northwest and Alaska.
- Mack, C.A. and R.H. McClure. 2002. Vaccinium Processing in the Washington Cascades. *Journal of Ethnobiology* 22(1):35-60.
- Maekawa, H.Y. 1987. Visual Resource Review, White Pass Ski Area Expansion. Wenatchee National Forest.
- Marler, Chet. 2001. Personal Communication with Steven's Pass Ski Company.
- Marshall et al. 1996. Species at Risk: Sensitive, Threatened, and Endangered Vertebrates of Oregon. 2nd edition. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. Portland, OR.
- Martin, C.W. and R.D. Harr. 1989. Logging of Mature Douglas-Fir in Western Oregon has Little Effect on Nutrient Output Budgets. *Can. J. Fol. Res.* 19: 35-43.
- Martinson. 1991. White Pass Sewer Expansion. Unpublished. In Project File.
- Maser, C. 1998. Mammals of the Pacific Northwest: From the Coast to the High Cascades. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, OR.
- Maser, C., B.R. Mate, J.F. Franklin, and C.T. Dyrness. 1981. Natural History of Oregon Coast Mammals. USDA Forest Service. Gen. Tech. Report PNW-GTR 133.
- Massie, D. 1995a. Biological Evaluation, Proposed Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Plant Species Proposed White Pass Ski Area Expansion, Cat Track, Mainstreet Extension, Old Holiday. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee National Forest.

- . 1995b. Biological Evaluation, Proposed Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Plant Species Proposed White Pass Ski Area Expansion, Cross-Country Ski Trail System. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee National Forest.
- McCarthy, Kevin. 2004. Personal Communication with White Pass Company.
- . 2006. Personal Communication with White Pass Company.
- . 2005. Letter to Phelps Freeborn, Department of Ecology. March 24.
- McClung, D. and P.P. Shearer. 1993. *The Avalanche Handbook*. Mountaineers Press. Seattle, WA.
- McClure, R.H. 1989. Alpine Obsidian Procurement in the Southern Washington Cascades: Preliminary Research. *Archaeology in Washington* 1:59-69.
- McKelvey, K.S., J.J. Claar, G.W. McDaniel, G. Hanvey. 1999. National Lynx Detection Protocol. Unpublished. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. Missoula, MT.
- Mech, L.D. 1989. Wolf Population Survival in an Area of High Road Density. *Am. Midl. Nat.* 121:387-389.
- . 1977. Productivity, Mortality and Population Trend of Wolves in Northeastern Minnesota. *Journal of Mammalogy* 58, 559-574.
- Meehan, W.R. (editor) 1991. *Influences of Forest and Rangeland Management on Salmonid Fishes and Their Habitats*. American Fisheries Society Publication 19. Bethesda, Maryland.
- Meeks, Phillip. Soil Compaction and the Woodlot. *Sawmill and Woodlot Management Magazine*.
http://www.sawmillmag.com/articles_index.html?article_id=304.
- Mel Borgersen & Associates. 1979. A Master Plan Program for White Pass, Washington.
- Mellen, Kim, Bruce G. Marcot, Janet L. Ohmann, Karen Waddell, Susan A. Livingston, Elizabeth A. Willhite, Bruce B. Hostetler, Catherine Ogden, and Tina Dreisbach. 2003. DecAID, the Decayed Wood Advisor for Managing Snags, Partially Dead Trees, and Down Wood for Biodiversity in Forests of Washington and Oregon. Version 1.10. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region and Pacific Northwest Research Station; USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, Oregon State Office. Portland, Oregon.
<http://wwwnotes.fs.fed.us:81/pnw/DecAID/DecAID.nsf>.
- Mellen, T.K., E.C. Meslow. and R.W. Mannan. 1992. Summertime Home Range and Habitat Use of Pileated Woodpeckers in Western Oregon. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 56: 96-103.
- Messier, F. Physical Condition and Blood Physiology of Wolves in Relation to Moose Density. *Canadian Journal of Zoology*, 65, 1987, 91-95.
- Miller, S. L., and C. J. Ralph. 1995. Relationship of Marbled Murrelets with Habitat Characteristics at Inland Sites in California. In Ralph, C.J., G. L. Hunt, Jr., M. G. Raphael, and J. F. Piatt (eds.). *Ecology and Conservation of the Marbled Murrelet*. General Technical Report PSW-GTR-152. U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station. Albany, CA.

- Mladenoff, D.J. et al. 1999. Predicting Gray Wolf Landscape Recolonization: Logistic Regression Models vs. New Field Data. *Ecological Applications* 91/1, 37-44.
- Mladenoff, D.J., T.A. Sickley, R.G. Haight, and A.P. Wydeven, 1995. A Landscape Analysis and Prediction of Favorable Gray Wolf Habitat in the Northern Great Lakes Region. *Conservation Biology* 9:279-294.
- Montana Fish Wildlife and Parks. 2004a. Bull Trout.
<http://www.fisheries.org/AFSmontana/SSCpages/Bull%20Trout.htm>. Accessed 28 July, 2004.
- . 2004b. Redband Trout. Website: <http://www.fisheries.org/AFSmontana/SSCpages/redban%20status2.htm>. Accessed July 28, 2004.
- Monthey, R. W. 1986. Response of Snowshoe Hares, *Lepus americanus*, to Timber Harvesting in Northern Maine. *Can. Field-Nat.* 100-568-570.
- Moura, G. 1987. Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report #061708-87/17, White Pass Cross Country Ski Trail Expansion. USDA Forest Service, Wenatchee National Forest, Naches Ranger District. Submitted to White Pass Company. Yakima, WA.
- . 1987b. Additional Archeological Reconnaissance of the Proposed Hogback Ridge Expansion.
- Myers, J.M., R.G. Kope, G.J. Bryant, D. Teel, L.J. Lierheimer, T.C. Wainwright, W.S. Grant, F.W. Waknitz, K. Neely, S.T. Lindley, and R.S. Waples. 1998. Status Review of Chinook Salmon from Washington, Idaho, Oregon, and California. National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Nagorsen, D. and R. Brigham. 1993. Bats of British Columbia. Royal British Columbia Museum Handbook. Vancouver, B.C.
- Nagorsen, D.W. and R. M. Brigham. 1995. Bats of British Columbia. UBC Press, Vancouver.
- Naiman, R.J. and R.E. Bilby. 1998. River Ecology and Management: Lessons from the Pacific Coastal Ecoregion. Springer-Verlag New York, Inc.
- National Assessment Synthesis Team. 2000. Climate Change Impacts on the United States: The Potential Consequences of Climate Variability and Change. Chapter 9: Potential Consequences of Climate Variability and Change for the Pacific Northwest. U.S. Global Change Research Program.
- National Resources Conservation Service. 2004. www.or.nrcs.usda.gov/Snow/about/swe.html. Accessed 8/17/2004.
- National Ski Areas Association. 2004. Economic Analysis of United States Ski Areas, 35th edition. January.
- . 2005. Kottke National End of Season Survey 2004/05 Final Report.
- . 2006. Press Release: Preliminary Kottke Report Indicates 2005/06 Skier Visits Hit All-Time Record. <http://www.nsaa.org/nsaa/press/2006/PreliminaryReportKottke06.aspp>. Accessed: August, 2006.

- Nelson, S. K. 1989. Development of Inventory Techniques for Surveying Marbled Murrelets (*Brachyramphus marmoratus*) in the Central Oregon Coast Range. (Publ. No. 88-6-01.) Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Non-game Program. Portland, OR.
- Newcombe, C.P. and D. MacDonald. 1991. Effects of Suspended Sediments on Aquatic Ecosystems. North American Journal of Fisheries Management. 11: 72-82.
- NOAA. 2004. www.nwfsc.noaa.gov/publications/techmemos/tm24/tm24.htm. Accessed January 22, 2004.
- Nolan, K.M., T.E. Lisle, and H.M. Kelsey. 1987. Bankfull Discharges and Sediment Transport in Northwestern California. In Beschta, R.L., T. Blinn, G.E. Grant, F.J. Swanson, and G.G. Ice (eds.). Erosion and Sedimentation in the Pacific Rim. International Association of Hydrological Sciences Publication Number 165. IAHS. Washington, DC.
- Nowak, R.M. and J.L. Paradiso. 1983. Walker's Mammals of the World. Johns Hopkins University Press. Baltimore, MD.
- NWAIA. 2002. Northwest Economic Adjustment Initiative Assessment – Forest Community Research. Packwood, Lewis County, WA.
- Office of Financial Management, State of Washington. 2002. Washington State County Growth Management Population Projections: 2000 to 2025. January.
- . 2005. 2005 Population Trends.
- Oregon/Washington Partners in Flight. 2000. Conservation Strategy for Landbirds of the East-Slope of the Cascade Mountains in Oregon and Washington. Version 1.0.
- Ottaway, C. 1993. Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report #061708-93/36. White Pass NWAC Weather Station. USDA Forest Service, Wenatchee National Forest, Naches Ranger District.
- . 1993b. Ski Lift and Hazard Tree.
- Pacific Northwest National Laboratory. 2004. Press Release: Global Warming to Squeeze Western Mountains Dry by 2050. <http://www.pnl.gov/news/2004/04-03.htm>. Accessed: August 3, 2006.
- Pacific Northwest Ski Areas Association. 2004. 2003-04 Season Visitation database. Unpublished.
- . 2006. 2005-2006 Season Visitation database. Unpublished.
- . 2006a. Annual Visitation.
- Pacificorp. 1993. Naches, Washington 1993 Community Development Plan – Developed by The Naches Community Development Planning Committee.
- Paradiso, J.L. and R.M. Nowak. 1982. Wolves (*Canis lupus* and Allies). In: Wild Mammals of North America: Biology, Management, and Economics: 460-474. Johns Hopkins University Press. Baltimore, Maryland.

- Parsons, J. and J. Engle. 1992. Biological Evaluation, Proposed Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Plant Species Proposed White Pass Ski Area Expansion, Glade North of Chairlift 4 and Route of Chairlift 8. Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 1993. Biological Evaluation, Proposed Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Plant Species, Proposed White Pass Ski Area Projects -1993. Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 1994. Biological Evaluation, Proposed Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Plant Species, Replacement of Chairlift #1- White Pass Ski Area, proposed weather stations. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee NF.
- Paton, P.W.C., and C. J. Ralph. 1988. Geographic Distribution of the Marbled Murrelet in California at Inland Sites During the 1988 Breeding Season. Contract No. FG7569. California Department of Fish and Game. Sacramento, CA.
- Pearson, R. 2002. Survey Results for Northern Spotted Owl within the White Pass Study Area.
- . 2004. Survey Results for Northern Spotted Owl within the White Pass Study Area.
- Pease, J.L., R.H. Vowles, and L.B. Keith. 1979. Interaction of Snowshoe Hares and Woody Vegetation. *J. Wildl. Manag.* 43:43-60.
- Perry, C., and R. Overly. 1977. Impact of Roads on Big Game Distribution in Portions of the Blue Mountains of Washington. Washington Game Department, Bulletin No. 11. Olympia, Washington.
- Peterson, R. O. 1977. Wolf Ecology and Prey Relationships on Isle Royale. U.S. National Park Service Scientific Monograph Series 11. Washington, D. C.
- Pietz, P.J. and J.R. Tester. 1983. Habitat Selection by Snowshoe Hares in North Central Minnesota. *J. Wildl. Manag.* 47:686-696.
- Powell, H.D. 2003. Black-Backed Woodpecker. In Marshall, D.B., M. G. Hunter, and A. L. Contreras (eds.). *Birds of Oregon: A General Reference*. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, OR.
- Ralph, C.J., W.C. Patton, and C.A. Taylor. 1991. Habitat Association Patterns of Breeding Birds and Small Mammals in Douglas-Fir/Hardwood Stands in Northwestern California and Southwestern Oregon. In Ruggerio, L.F., K.B. Aubry, A.B. Carey, and M.H. Huff (tech. coords.). *Wildlife and Vegetation of Unmanaged Douglas-Fir Forests*. General Technical Report PNW-GTR-285. U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. Portland, OR.
- Raphael, M.G., J.A. Young, and B.M. Galleher. 1995. A Landscape-Level Analysis of Marbled Murrelet Habitat in Western Washington. In C.J. Ralph, G.L. Hunt, Jr., M.G. Raphael, and J.F. Piatt (eds.), *Ecology and Conservation of the Marbled Murrelet*. General Technical Report PSW-GTR-152. Pacific Southwest Research Station, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Albany, CA.

- Ray, V. 1966. Handbook of Cowlitz Indians. In Horr, D.A. (ed.). 1974. American Indian Ethnohistory; Indians of the Northwest. Coast Salish and Western Washington Indians, Vol. III:245-315. Garland Publishing. New York and London.
- . 1974. Handbook of the Cowlitz Indians. In Horr, D.A. (ed.). 1974. American Indian Ethnohistory; Indians of the Northwest. Coast Salish and Western Washington Indians, Vol. III. Garland Publishing. New York.
- Reel, S., L. Schassberger, and W. Ruediger. 1989. Caring for our Natural Community: Region 1 - Threatened, Endangered, and Sensitive Species Program. USDA Forest Service. Missoula, MT:
- Regional Interagency Executive Committee. 1995. Memorandum to Regional Ecosystem Office; Subject: Roles and Processes in Adaptive Management. Dec. 14, 1995.
- Revised Code of Washington. 90.48 Water Pollution Control.
- . 90.54 Water Resources Act of 1971.
- Rideout, C.B. 1978. Mountain Goat. In Schmidt, J.L. and D.L. Gilbert (eds.). Big Game of North America: Ecology and Management. Stackpole Books. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- Rieman, B.E. and J.D. McIntyre. 1995. Occurrence of Bull Trout in Naturally Fragmented Habitat Patches of Varied Size. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 124:285-296.
- Rigsby, B. and N. Rude. 1996. Sketch of Sahaptin, a Sahaptian Language. Handbook of North American Indians. Vol. 17, Languages: 666-692. Smithsonian Institute Washington D.C.
- Rixen, C., V. Stockli, C. Huovinen, and K. Huovinen. 2001. The Phenology of Four Subalpine Herbs in Relation to Snow Cover Characteristics. Soil-Vegetation-Atmosphere Transfer Schemes and Large-Scale Hydrological Models. Proceedings of a Symposium Held During the Sixth IAHS Scientific Assembly at Maastricht, The Netherlands. IAHS Pub. No. 270. July.
- Robbins, C.S. et al. 1989. Population Declines in North American Birds that Migrate to the Neotropics. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 86:7658-7662.
- Robinson, Cathy. 2004. Personal Communication.
- Rocheftort, R.M.; Peterson, D.L. 1996. Temporal and Spatial Distribution of Trees in Subalpine Meadows of Mount Rainier National Park, Washington. Arctic and Alpine Research, Vol. 28, No.1, pp. 52-59.
- Rodrick, E. and R. Milner (eds.). 1991. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats and Species. Washington. Department of Wildlife. Olympia, WA.
- Rosgen, D.L. 1994. A Classification of Natural Rivers. Catena 22:169-199.
- . 1996. Applied River Morphology. Wildland Hydrology Consultants. Pagosa Springs, Colorado.
- RRC Associates. 2002. Kottke National End of Season Survey 2001/2002. National Ski Areas Association.
- . 2003. Kottke National End of Season Survey 2002/03.

- Ruediger, B., J. Claar, S. Gniadek, B. Holt, L. Lewis, S. Mighton, B. Naney, G. Patton, T. Rinaldi, J. Trick, A. Vandehey, F. Wahl, N. Warren, D. Wenger and A. Williamson. 2000. Canada Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy. Forest Service Publication #R1-00-53. Missoula, Montana.
- Ruggiero, L.F., K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, L.J. Lyon, and W.J. Zielinski (tech eds). 1994. The Scientific Basis for Conserving Forest Carnivores: American Marten, Fischer, Lynx and Wolverine in the Western United States. USDA Forest Service Gen. Tech. Report RM-254.
- Saab, V.A. and T.D. Rich. 1997. Large-Scale Conservation Assessment for Neotropical Migratory Land Birds in the Interior Columbia River Basin. General Technical Report PNW-GTR-399. U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Schmidt, O. 2006. Writing the Perfect Cumulative Impact Assessment. NWAEP/NAEP Course. Portland, Oregon. October 12.
- Schuster, H.H. 1998. Yakima and Neighboring Groups in the Handbook of North American Indians. Smithsonian Institution.
- SE Group Mountain Planning. 2006. Construction Costs for Alternatives. Unpublished data.
- SE Group. 2002. Proprietary Information Regarding Erosion and Sediment Control at Ski Areas. Unpublished data.
- . 2003. Year Three Compliance Monitoring Report for the Wetland Restoration at the Summit at Snoqualmie.
- . 2004. Wetland and Stream Survey for the White Pass Proposal. Bellevue, WA.
- Sealy, S.G. and H. R. Carter. 1984. At-Sea Distribution and Nesting Habitat of the Marbled Murrelet in British Columbia: Problems in the Conservation of a Solitarily Nesting Seabird. In Croxall, J.P., P.G. Evans, and R.W. Schreiber (eds.). Status and Conservation of the World's Seabirds. ICBP Technical Seabirds Publication 2.
- Senate Report 98-461. May 1984. 98th Congress, 2nd Session 11.
- Seral, John. 2007. Personal Communication with Dan Roscoe, SE Group.
- Sharp, Brian E. 1992. Neotropical Migrants on National Forests in the Pacific Northwest. A Compilation of Existing Information Prepared for the U.S. Forest Service by Ecological Perspectives, Portland, OR.
- Shepard, Randy. 2004. Personal Communication with District Ranger, Naches Ranger District, Okanogan-Wenatchee National Forest.
- Sherry, T.W. and R.T. Holmes. 1992. Are Populations of Neotropical Migrant Land Birds Limited in Summer or Winter? Implications for Management. In Finch, D.M. and P.W. Stangel (eds.). Status and Management of Neotropical Migratory Birds. General Technical Report RM-229. U.S. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station.

- Singleton, P.H., W.L. Gaines, and J.F. Lehmkuhl. 2002. Landscape Permeability for Large Carnivores in Washington: A Geographic Information System Weighted-Distance and Least-Cost Corridor Assessment. USDA. Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Smith, A.H. 1964. Ethnographic Guide to the Archaeology of Mt. Rainier National Park. Prepared for the National Park Service. Seattle, WA.
- Smith, M.R., P.W. Mattocks, Jr., and K.M. Cassidy. 1997. Breeding Birds of Washington State. Volume 4.
- Steel, Bill. 2004. Personal Communication with Director of Planning, Crystal Mountain.
- Stockli, V. and C. Rixen. 2000. Vegetation Under Artificial Snow. Swiss Federal Institute for Snow and Avalanche Research.
- Stokes, D. and L. Stokes. 1995. Stokes Field Guide to Birds: Western Region. Little, Brown & Company.
- Strachan, G., M. McAllister, and C. J. Ralph. 1995. Marbled Murrelet At-Sea and Foraging Behavior. In Ralph, C.J., G.L. Hunt, Jr., M.G. Raphael and J.F. Piatt (eds.). Ecology and Conservation of the Marbled Murrelet. Gen. Tech. Rep. PSW- 152. Pacific Southwest Research Station, USDA Forest Service. Albany, California.
- Strickland, M.A., M. Novak, and N. P. Hunzinger. 1982. Fisher. In Chapman, J.A. and G. A. Feldhamer (eds.). Wild Mammals of North America: Biology, Management, and Economics. Johns Hopkins Univ. Press. Baltimore, MD.
- Strong, C.S., J. Jacobsen, D.M. Fix, M.R. Fisher, R. Levalley, C. Striplen, W.R. McIver, and I. Gaffney. 1996. Distribution, Abundance, and Reproductive Performance of Marbled Murrelets Along the Northern California Coast During the Summers of 1994 and 1995. Final Report. Crescent Coastal Research and Mad River Biologists. Prepared for the Marbled Murrelet Study Trust. McKinleyville, CA.
- Sumioka, S.S., D.L. Kresch, and K.D. Kasnick. 1998. Magnitude and Frequency of Floods in Washington. Water Resources Investigation Report 97-4277. U.S. Geological Survey.
- Swanson, D. A., 1978. Geologic Map of the Tieton River Area, Yakima County, South-Central Washington: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-968, 1 sheet, scale 1:48,000.
- Swanson, D.A. and Clayton, G.A. 1983. Generalized Geologic Map of the Goat Rocks Wilderness and Roadless Areas (6036, Parts A, C, and D). Lewis and Yakima Counties, Washington. USGS Open File Report 83-357.
- Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation, March 2002, Tennessee Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook. Sediment Basin. http://www.state.tn.us/environment/wpc/sed_ero_controlhandbook/
- Thiel, R.P. 1985. Relationship Between Road Densities and Wolf Habitat Suitability in Wisconsin. Am. Midl. Nat. 113: 404-407.
- Thomas, J. and D. Toweill (eds.). 1982. Elk of North America: Ecology and Management. Wildlife Management Institute. Stackpole Books. Harrisburg, PA.

- Thomas, J.W., E.D. Forsman, J.B. Lint, E.C. Meslow, B.R. Noon, and J. Verner. 1990. A Conservation Strategy for the Northern Spotted Owl. A Report by the Interagency Scientific Committee to Address the Conservation of the Northern Spotted Owl. USDA, Forest Service, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Land Management, and National Park Service. Portland, OR.
- Thomas, J.W. (ed.). 1979. Wildlife Habitats in Managed Forests: the Blue Mountains of Oregon and Washington. USDA Forest Service. Agri. Handbook No. 553. 512 pp.
- Thorne, Jack. Personal Communication with Cowlitz Valley Resource Assistant.
- Tomkins, W. 1933. The Big Bottom (Lewis County) 1833-1933. Washington Historical Quarterly 24:250-257.
- Torretta, G. 2004. Personal Communication with Fisheries Biologist, Okanogan/Wenatchee National Forest.
- Town of Naches. 1995. Land Use Narrative.
- Transportation Resource Board. 2000. Highway Capacity Manual 2000, 3rd Edition. National Academy of Sciences. Washington DC.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000a. 1999 County Population Estimates Ranked by American Indian and Alaska Native Population. Population Estimates Program, Population Division.
- . 2000b. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000 for Washington, Lewis County and Yakima County.
- . 2000c. Geographic Comparison Tables – American FactFinder for Washington, Lewis County and Yakima County.
- . 2004. American Community Survey, Washington State and Yakima County.
- . 2005. Population Estimate Program: County Characteristics Population Estimates, Lewis County, WA.
- . 2005a. 2005 Population Estimate Program: 2005 Population Estimates, Washington by County.
- U.S. Council on Environmental Quality. 1970. Weighted Sound Levels and Human Response.
- . 2005. Guidance on the Consideration of Past Actions in Cumulative Effects Analysis. June 24, 2005.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Silt Fences: An Economical Techniques for Measuring Hillslope Soil Erosion. USDA, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- . 1982. Comprehensive Management Plan for the Pacific Crest National Scenic Trail.
- . 1989. Region 6 Managing Competing and Unwanted Vegetation Environmental Impact Statement. Pacific Northwest Region. Portland, OR.
- . 1990a. Land and Resource Management Plan, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, Pacific Northwest Region.
- . 1990b. Land and Resource Management Plan, Wenatchee National Forest, Pacific Northwest Region.

- . 1990c. Final Environmental Impact Statement White Pass Ski Area Proposed Expansion. Wenatchee and Gifford Pinchot National Forests. Pacific Northwest Region.
- . 1990d. Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan. U.S. Forest Service.
- . 1990e. Land and Resource Management Plan FEIS for the Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 1990f. Land and Resource Management Plan Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Gifford Pinchot National Forest.
- . 1995. Landscape Aesthetics: A Handbook for Scenery Management. Agricultural Handbook Number 701. U.S. Publishing Office.
- . 1996. Correspondence Regarding: Landscape Aesthetics Handbook. To: Forest Supervisors and CRGNSA Manager. Date: Oct. 17, 1996.
- . 1997. Departmental Regulation Number 5600-2, Subject: Environmental Justice. December 15.
- . 1997b. Correspondence Regarding: Implementation of Scenery Management System. To: Regional Foresters. Date: March 10, 1997.
- . 1998a. Clear Fork Watershed Analysis. Cowlitz Valley Ranger District. Gifford Pinchot National Forest.
- . 1998b. Upper Tieton Watershed Analysis. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 1998c. White Pass Final Environmental Impact Statement.
- . 1998d. White Pass Master Development Plan, Record of Decision.
- . 1998e. Correspondence Regarding: Implementation of Scenery Management System. To: Forest Supervisors and CRGNSA Manager. Date: June 4, 1998.
- . 1999. Survey Protocols for Amphibians under the Survey and Manage Provision of the Northwest Forest Plan, Version 3.0.
- . 2000a. The Recreation Agenda.
- . 2000b. Draft White Pass Scenic Byway Management Strategy.
- . 2000c. Forest Service Roadless Area Conservation, Final Environmental Impact Statement.
- . 2001. Forest Service Correspondence. File Code: 1950/2700. Regarding: Public Request to Conduct a National level Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement (PEIS). December 3.
- . 2003. Mt. Ashland Draft Environmental Impact Statement.
- . 2003a. Monitoring Report for the Land and Resource Management Plan Fiscal Year 2002. Wenatchee National Forest. Pacific Northwest Region.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1977. Soil Resource Inventory. Wenatchee National Forest.

- . 1992. Soil Resource Inventory, Gifford Pinchot National Forest.
- . 1995a. Gifford Pinchot National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan.
- . 1995b. A Desk Reference for National Environmental Policy Act Air Quality Analyses.
- . 1995c. Forest Service Manual Chapter 2670- Wildlife, Fish, and Sensitive Plant Habitat Management. Washington D.C.
- . 1996. Naches Area Soil Survey. Wenatchee National Forest. Pacific Northwest Region.
- . 2000. Disturbed WEPP Technical Documentation. USFS Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- . 2000d. Lynx Habitat Mapping Direction. August 22.
- . 2003. Scoping Notice for the Proposed White Pass Expansion.
- . 2005. Pacific Northwest Region Invasive Plant Program, Preventing and Managing Invasive Plants, Record of Decision. October.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1994b. Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement on Management of Habitat for Late-Successional and Old-Growth Related Species in the Range of the Northern Spotted Owl. Appendix J2, Results of Additional Species Analysis. Portland, OR.
- . 2000. Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement for Amendment to the Survey and Manage, Protection Buffer and other Mitigation Measures Standards and Guidelines, Appendix Table F-2. Portland, OR.
- . 2003. Implementation of 2002 Survey and Manage Annual Species Review. Bureau of Land Management - Instruction Memorandum No. OR-2003-151. March 14.
- . 2003b. Implementation of 2002 Survey and Manage Annual Species Review. Bureau of Land Management - Instruction Memorandum No. OR-2004-034. December 29.
- . 2004c. Forest Service Memorandum/Bureau of Land Management Information Bulletin No. OR-2004-12 1. May 4.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of the Interior. 1994. Record of Decision for Amendments to Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management Planning Documents within the Range of the Northern Spotted Owl.
- . 2001. Record of Decision and Standards and Guidelines for Amendments to the Survey and Manage, Protection Buffer, and Other Mitigation Measures Standards and Guidelines.
- . 2002. Implementation of 2001 Survey and Manage Annual Species Review. Bureau of Land Management Instruction Memorandum No. OR-2002-064. June 14.

- . 2004a. Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement and Record of Decision Amending Resource Management Plans for Seven Bureau of Land Management Districts and Land and Resource Management Plans for Nineteen National Forests within the Range of the Northern Spotted Owl.
- . 2004b. Record of Decision to Remove or Modify the Survey and Manage Mitigation Measure Standards and Guidelines in Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management Planning Documents Within the Range of the Northern Spotted Owl.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture and Washington State Department of Transportation. 2000. Draft White Pass Scenic Byway Management Strategy. U.S. Forest Service – Gifford Pinchot National Forest and Washington Department of Transportation. February.
- U.S. Department of Interior. 1994. National Register Bulletin 38. Guidelines for Evaluating and Documenting Traditional Cultural Properties.
- U.S. Department of Interior and National Park Service. 2002. U.S. Highway 12 Corridor Charette.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1971. Noise from Construction Equipment and Operations, Building Equipment, and Home Appliances. NTID 300-1.
- . 2005. One-Hour Ozone Information. www.epa.gov/oar/oaqps/greenbk/oindex.html. Accessed: September 29, 2006.
- . 2006. Press Release: Environmental Protection Agency Strengthens U.S. Air Quality Standards. www.epa.gov. Accessed: September 29, 2006.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Website. 2006. Appendix A GIS Maps Depicting EPA's Disapproval Action. <http://yosemite.epa.gov/R10/WATER.NSF/water+quality+standards/WA+WQS+App+A>. Accessed: Oct. 2006.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. Pacific States Bald Eagle Recovery Plan. Portland, OR.
- . 1987. Northern Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery Plan. Denver, CO.
- . 1993. Grizzly Bear Recovery Plan. Missoula, Montana.
- . 1997. Recovery Plan for the Threatened Marbled Murrelet (*Brachyramphus marmoratus*) in Washington, Oregon, and California. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1. Portland, OR.
- . 1998. Framework to Assist in Making Endangered Species Act Determinations of Effect for Individual or Grouped Actions at the Bull Trout Subpopulation Watershed Scale.
- . 2005. Canada Lynx Recovery Outline: Contiguous United States Distinct Population Segment of the Canada Lynx. September.
- . 2007a. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Threatened and Endangered Species System (TESS), Group Type: Plants. http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/SpeciesReport.do?dsouce=plants. Accessed: February 6, 2007.

- . 2007b. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Threatened and Endangered Species System (TESS), Listing Status: Candidates for Listing. http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/SpeciesReport.do?listingType=C. Accessed 2/6/07.
- U.S. Forest Service. 1974. National Forest Landscape Management, Vol.2: Ch. 1- Visual Management System (VMS). USDA Handbook 462.
- . 1983. Fisheries Habitat Stream Survey of Millridge Creek. Gifford Pinchot National Forest.
- . 1989. Mediated Agreement to the Record of Decision for the Managing of Competing and Unwanted Vegetation Final Environmental Impact Statement.
- . 1992. Forest Service Handbook 1909.12 -Land and Resource Management Planning Handbook. Chapter 7 – Wilderness Evaluation. As Amended.
- . 1993. Determining the Risk of Cumulative Watershed Effects Resulting from Multiple Activities, Endangered Species Act Section 7.
- . 1994. Watershed Assessment Clear Creek Fish Production Unit. Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 1997a. 1996 Wenatchee National Forest Stream Surveys. A Final Report by Pal James, Principal Investigator. Central Washington University.
- . 1997b. Clear Creek Stream Survey Program 1997. Naches Ranger District. Wenatchee National Forest. Prepared by: Tara Hicks, Biological Technician.
- . 1998c. I-90 Land Exchange, USDA Forest Service/Plum Creek Timber Company, L.P. Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Wenatchee, Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie, and Gifford Pinchot National Forests.
- . 1999. Sensitive Species Plant List for Region 6. Portland, OR. April.
- . 2000. White Pass Improvements and Antenna Biological Assessment for Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*), Steelhead (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), and Westslope Cutthroat (*Oncorhynchus clarki lewisi*). Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 2002a. Clear Fork Watershed – Anadromous Fish Baseline Conditions 2001. Cowlitz Valley Ranger District, Gifford Pinchot National Forest.
- . 2002b. Okanagon and Wenatchee National Forests Weed Management and Prevention Strategy Best Management Practices.
- . 2002c. August 2002 National Visitor Use Monitoring Results Region 6. Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 2003a. Botanical Report for the 2003 Proposed White Pass Ski Area Expansion Project. Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 2003b. Monitoring Report for the Land and Resource Management Plan for the Wenatchee National Forest Fiscal Year 2002. Pacific Northwest Region.

- . 2003c. Summary of Botanical Surveys Conducted at the White Pass Ski Area and Proposed Expansion Areas 1987-2003. Naches Ranger District. Okanogan-Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 2004a. Memo 1950 et al., Regional Policy for Invasive Plant Prevention. Signed by Jim Golden for Linda Goodman, Regional Forester. October 1.
- . 2004b. Regional Forester's Sensitive Species List. Pacific Northwest Region. Last Updated July, 2004.
- . 2004c. Addendum to Botanical Report for the Proposed 2003 White Pass Ski Area Expansion Project. Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- . 2004d. Crystal Mountain Final Environmental Impact Statement.
- . 2004e. The Summit at Snoqualmie Draft Environmental Impact Statement.
- . 2004f. Timberline Draft Environmental Impact Statement.
- . 2004g. Interim Directive No. 1920-2004-1. Effective Date: July 16, 2004.
- . 2005. Special Areas; State Petitions for Inventoried Roadless Area Management: Final Rule and Decision Memo. 36 CFR Part 294. RIN 0596-AC10. May 5.
- . 2006. Interim Directive No. 1920-2006-1. Effective Date: January 16, 2006.
- U.S. Forest Service Specialists, Various Titles. 2006. Personal Communication with USFS White Pass ID Team from Gifford Pinchot and Wenatchee National Forest.
- U.S. Forest Service, Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest. 1992a. The Status of the Lynx on the Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest. R6-ECOL-TP-028-91.
- U.S. Forest Service and U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1999. Survey Protocols for Protection Buffer Bryophytes. Version 2.0.
- . 2003. 2003 Survey and Manage Annual Species Review.
- U.S. Forest Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005. Canada Lynx Conservation Agreement. USFS Agreement #00-MU-11015600-13.
- . 2006. Biological Assessment for the White Pass Expansion Proposal.
- . 2006b. Amendment to the Canada Lynx Conservation Agreement. USFS Agreement #00-MU-11015600-13.
- U.S. Forest Service and Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1997. Memorandum of Understanding NFS 98-06-54-05.
- U.S. Geological Survey. 2005. Book 9: Handbook for Water-Resources Investigations. National Field Manual for the Collection of Water-Quality Data. Editor: F.D. Wilde.

- Uebelacker, M. 1980. Land and Life in the Naches River Basin: A Cultural Resource Overview, Naches and Tieton Districts, Wenatchee National Forest. Department of Geography, University of Oregon. Contract No. 00-05GG-9-00450. Eugene, OR.
- . 1986. Geographic Explorations in the Southern Cascades of Eastern Washington; Changing Land, People and Resources. University of Oregon Dissertation.
- USA. 1960. Multiple-Use Sustained-Yield Act. 16 U.S.C. §§ 528-531. June 12.
- . 1963. Clean Air Act. 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq.
- . 1964. The Civil Rights Act of 1964. P.L. 88-352, 78 Stat. 241. July 2.
- . 1966. National Historic Preservation Act. 16 U.S.C. 470f.
- . 1973. Endangered Species Act of 1973, as Amended.
- . 1974. Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974. As Amended Through P.L. 106-580. Dec. 31, 2000.
- . 1975. Eastern Wilderness Areas Act. P.L. 93-622, 88. Stat. 2096; 16 U.S.C. 1132. January 3.
- . 1976. National Forest Management Act of 1976. 16 U.S.C. §§ 1600-1614. August 17, 1974. As Amended 1976, 1978, 1980, 1981, 1983, 1985, 1988 and 1990.
- . 1977. Clean Air Act Amendments of 1977. P.L.95-95; 91 Stat 685.
- . 1978. American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978. P.L. 95-341.
- . 1984. Washington Wilderness Act. P.L. 98-339.
- . 1990. Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act. P.L. 101-601. Nov. 16.
- . 1993. The National Trail System Act of 1968. P.L. 90-543. 16 U.S.C. 1241 et. seq., as Amended Through P.L. 103-145, November 17, 1993.
- . 2002. Federal Water Pollution Control Act (“Clean Water Act”) (As Amended Through P.L. 107-303, November 27, 2002) 33 U.S.C. Section 1251, et seq.
- Verts, B.J. and L. Carraway. 1998. Land Mammals of Oregon. University of California Press.
- Voight, D.R., C.B. Kolenosky, and D.H. Pimlott. 1976. Changes in Summer Foods of Wolves in Central Ontario. J. Wildl. Mgmt., 40:663-668.
- Wallmo, O.C. 1978. Mule and Black-Tailed Deer. In Schmidt, J.L. and D.L. Gilbert (eds.). Big Game of North America. Stackpole Books. Harrisburg, PA.
- Washington Administrative Code. 1975. Chapter 173-60-040 Maximum Permissible Environmental Noise Levels.
- . 1980. Chapters 173-475 Ambient Air Quality Standards for Carbon Monoxide, Ozone, and Nitrogen Dioxide.

Chapter 4: References

- . 1989. Chapter 173-470 Ambient Air Quality Standards for Particulate Matter.
- . 1990. Chapter 173-200 Water Quality Standards for Ground Waters Of The State Of Washington.
- . 1994. Chapter 173-60-050 Exemptions.
- . 1997. Chapter 173-201A Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of Washington State.
- . 1998. Chapter 173-160 Minimum Standards for Construction and Maintenance of Wells.
- . 2000. Chapter 173-60 Maximum Environmental Noise Levels.
- . 2001. Chapter 16-750 State Noxious Weed List.
- . 2001a. Chapter 222-24 Road Construction and Maintenance.
- . 2003. Chapter 173-201A-230 Establishing Lake Nutrient Criteria.
- . 2004. Chapter 246-249 Drinking Water Operating Permits.
- . 2004. Chapter 246-290 Public Water Supplies.
- . 2004. Chapter 246-294. Drinking Water Operating Permits.
- Washington State Department of Ecology. 1976. Certificate of Water Right for White Pass Co., Inc. for United States Forest Service. March 19.
- . 1995. 1994 Statewide Water Quality Assessment Lakes Chapter. Companion Document to Washington State's 305(b) Report.
- . 1996. 1993 Lake Water Quality Assessment Program.
- . 1997. Review of the Washington State Visibility Protection State Implementation Plan – Final Plan. Air Quality Program. Pub. No. 97-206.
- . 1999. 1997 Air Quality Data Summary.
- . 2003. Stormwater Management Manual for Eastern Washington.
- . 2006. Status of Environmental Protection Agency Review of Adopted Surface Water Quality Standards Submitted to Environmental Protection Agency for Approval July, 2003.
http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/swqs/supporting_docs/2003_wqs_approval_by_epa_table.pdf. Accessed September.
- . 2006b. http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/swqs/epa_timeline.html#epa_review.
http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/swqs/epa_timeline.html#epa_review. Accessed September 13.
- . 2006c. Personal Communication Regarding Water Quality Information.
- Washington State Department of Ecology, Environmental Information Management. 1994. Unpublished Data: Clear Creek Water Chemistry.

- . 2004. <http://www.ecy.wa.gov/services/as/iip/eim/index.htm>. Accessed August 18.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1993a. Status of the North American Lynx (*Lynx canadensis*) in Washington. Unpublished Report. Olympia, WA.
- . 1993b. Status of the Marbled Murrelet (*Brachyramphus marmoratus*) in Washington. Unpublished Report. Olympia, WA.
- . 1999. 1998 Game Status and Trend Report. Olympia, WA.
- . 2002. Game Management Plan. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. Olympia, Washington.
- . 2004. <http://wdfw.wa.gov/fish/bulltrt/bulldoly.htm>. Accessed August.
- Washington State Department of Natural Resources. 2006. Forest Practices Board Manual.
- Washington State Department of Transportation. 2005. Annual Traffic Report.
http://www.wsdot.wa.gov/mapsdata/tdo/PDF_and_ZIP_Files/Peak_Hour_Report_2005_v1.pdf. Accessed 2006.
- . 1996. 1996 Washington State Highway Annual Collision Data Summary.
- . 2005a. 2005 Traffic Flow Map. Washington State Department of Transportation Strategic Planning and Programming Transportation Data Office.
- . 2005b. Washington State Department of Transportation Annual Traffic Report for 2005.
- . 2006. Reported Collisions that Occurred on State Route 12 (Milepost 130.00 to 190.00) January 1, 1999 through December 31, 2005. WSDOT Collision Data and Analysis Branch.
- Washington State Employment Security. 2001. Labor Market and Economic Analysis Branch. Lewis County Profile.
- Watson, R. T. et al. 2001. Climate Change 2001: Synthesis Report. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.
- Weitkamp, L. A., T. C. Wainright, G. J. Bryant, G. B. Milner, D. J. Teel, T. G. Kope, and R. S. Waples. 1995. Status Review of Coho Salmon from Washington, Oregon, and California. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-NWFSC-24.
- Wheeler, J. 2000. Botanical Evaluation for Chair #3 Lift Line, Ski Run, Tower Locations, the Propane Site, and the Generator Shed Site. Naches Ranger District, Wenatchee National Forest.
- White Pass Company. 1979. White Pass Ski Area Master Plan. Yakima, Washington.
- . 2004. Daily Ski Area, Nordic and Backcountry Skier Visitation. Unpublished Data.
- . 2006. Daily Ski Area, Nordic and Backcountry Skier Visitation. Unpublished Data.

- Wigal, R. and V. Coggins. 1982. Mountain Goat (*Oreamnos americanus*). In Chapman J. and G. Feldhammer (eds.). Wild Mammals of North America: Biology, Management, and Economics. John Hopkins University Press. Baltimore, MD.
- Williams, D.R. and S.I. Stewart. 1998. Sense of Place: An Elusive Concept that is Finding a Home in Ecosystem Management. *Journal of Forestry*, 96(5), 18-23.
- Winkler, H., D. Christie, and D. Nurney. 1995. Woodpeckers: A Guide to the Woodpeckers, Piculets and Wrynecks of the World. Pica Press. Sussex.
- Wolfe, J.O. 1978. Food Habits of Snowshoe Hares in Interior Alaska. *J. Wildl. Manag.* 42:148-153.
- Wooten, R. and J.P. Brazil. 1985. A Geotechnical Assessment of the White Pass Proposed Expansion.
- Wright, K.A., K.H. Sendek, R.M. Rice, and R.B. Thomas. 1990. Logging Effects on Streamflow: Storm Runoff at Casper Creek in Northwestern California. *Water Resources Research*. Vol. 26, No. 7.
- Wydeven, A.P., J.E. Wiedenhoeft, and J. E. Ashbrenner. 2002. American Marten Surveys in Northern Wisconsin. Wisconsin Wildlife Surveys.
- Wydeven, A.P., R.N. Schultz, and R.P. Thiel. 1995. Gray Wolf (*canis lupus*) Population Monitoring in Wisconsin, 1979-1991. In Carbyn, L.N., S.H. Fritts, and D.R. Seip (eds.). Ecology and Conservation of Wolves in a Changing World. Canadian Circumpolar Institute, University of Alberta. Edmonton, Canada.
- Yakima County. 1997. Plan 2015 – A Blueprint for Yakima County Progress. Chapter IV – Economic Development Element.
- . 2001. Noxious Weed List.
- Yallup, William Sr. 1998. Response Letter to White Pass Draft Environmental Impact Statement by Yakama Tribal Council Chairman to Sony J. O’Neal, Forest Supervisor, Wenatchee National Forest. February 10.
- Yeager, L.E. 1950. Implications of Some Harvest and Habitat Factors on Pine Marten Management. *Trans. N. Am. Wildl. Conf.* 15:319-334.
- Yonge, David and Nathaniel Marcoe. 2001. An Evaluation of the Impacts of Highway Deicers on Peshastin Creek. Washington State University Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering. Pullman, WA.
- Zaborski, R.R. 1989. Soil Compaction on a Mechanized Harvest Operation in Eastern Oregon. Oregon State University. Corvallis, OR.
- Ziemer, R.R. 1981. Storm Flow Response to Road Building and Partial Cutting in Small Streams of Northern California. *Water Resources Research*. Vol. 17, No. 4.
- Zweifel, M.K. and C.S. Reid. 1991. Prehistoric Use of the Central Cascade Mountains of Eastern Washington State: An Overview of Site Types and Potential Resource Utilization. *Archaeology in Washington* 3:3-16.