

## BAGHDAD PACT

### **DULLES, JOHN FOSTER:** Papers, 1950-61

#### General Correspondence and Memoranda Series

- Box 1      Memos of Conversation – General – A through D (3) [Yemen; Lebanon and Jordan; French-Tunisian situation; Algeria; Benjamin Cohen re Israel and Arabs; Baghdad Pact Syria; Saudi Arabia]  
             Memos of Conversation – General – E through J (3) [Eugene Holman re Aramco, British and Saudi Arabia; USSR and Middle East; Iran; Nasser and Aswan Dam; Amb. Hussein regarding Egypt and attacks on Nasser; Crown Prince Abdul Ilah of Iraq re Baghdad Pact]  
             Memos of Conversation – General – N through R (1) [Frank Nash re task force on U. S. bases; Nehru re Egypt; Baghdad Pact, Syria]

#### Gerard Smith Series

- Box 3      [Notebook] NSC 1957-1958 [Israel and Middle East; immigration to Israel; Baghdad Pact]

#### Special Assistant Chronological Series

- Box 11     Hanes – Macomber Chronological December 1956 (1)(2) [Middle East; Baghdad Pact]  
Box 13     Greene – Boster Chronological July 1958 (1)-(4) [Khrushchev and Middle East; Israel; Iraq; Baghdad Pact; Lebanon; Shah of Iran; Tito and Lebanon]

#### Telephone Conversations Series

- Box 4      Telephone Conv. – General Sept. 1, 1955 to December 30, 1955 (4) [Secretary Wilson re Iran and Baghdad Pact]  
             Memoranda of Telcon. General January 3, 1956 – April 30, 1956 (2) [Israel; Baghdad Pact; Middle East; arms to Middle East; Julius Holmes controversy; movement of U.S. ships in Middle East]  
             Memoranda of Telcon. General January 3, 1956 - April 30, 1956 (3) [Israel and British Commonwealth; Middle East; U.S. policy toward Egypt; oil and NATO interests; Baghdad Pact; U.S., Canada and Middle East]  
Box 8      Memoranda of Tel. Conv. – Gen. June 2, 1958 to July 31, 1958 (1) [Lebanon; Richard Nixon re Middle East; Nasser; Baghdad Pact; Iraq; British and Middle East]  
Box 9      Memoranda of Tel. Conv. – Gen. Jan 4, 1959 to May 8, 1959 (2) [Iraq; Ogden Reid as ambassador to Israel; Iran; Baghdad Pact]

### **EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.:** Papers as President, 1953-61 (Ann Whitman File)

#### Administration Series

- Box 11     Dillon, C. Douglas [Amb. to France, Jan. 1953 - Jan. 1957; Deputy Undersecretary and Undersecretary of State for Economic Affairs, Jan. 1957 - April 1959; Undersecretary of State, April 1959 - Jan. 1961] (1)-(5) [Algeria; Morocco; Baghdad Pact meeting in Washington]

Ann Whitman Diary Series

Box 7 ACW Diary December 1955 (3) [DDE on the British and the Baghdad Pact]

DDE Diary Series

Over the years, thousands of documents from the DDE Diary series have been declassified and refiled into this series. *These declassified documents have not yet been accounted for in the subject annotations following folder titles in the DDE Diary Series finding aid.* Researchers working on national security policy are therefore encouraged to examine carefully monthly folders falling within the chronological scope of their subjects.

Box 11 DDE Diary, December 1955 (1)(2) [DDE comments on British & Baghdad pact]

Box 34 Telephone calls - July 1958 [Dulles re Baghdad Pact; Preston Robinson of Salt Lake City re Middle East; Dulles to DDE re British, Khrushchev & Middle East; Knowland re Lebanon; Dulles re Middle East; DDE to Dulles re Lebanon]

Dulles-Herter Series

Box 8 Dulles, Foster Nov. '56 (1) [Suez; Baghdad Pact]

Box 10 Dulles June 1958 (1) [Baghdad Pact]

Box 11 Dulles, January 1959 (1) [Baghdad Pact]

**FITZGERALD, DENNIS A.:** Papers, 1945-69

Box 25 TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS December 1956-January 1957 (1)-(5) [Iraq; Saudi Arabia; Arab League; Morocco; Baghdad Pact; Libya; Iran]

Box 26 TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS October – November 1957 (1)-(5) [Lebanon; Morocco; Libya; Tunisia; Baghdad Pact]

TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS December 1957-February 1958 (1)-(3) [Tunisia; Saudi Arabia; Iran; Morocco; Baghdad Pact; Middle East; Israel]

Box 27 TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS October, November, December 1958 (1)-(5) [Libya; Libya & Wheelus; Saudi Arabia; Jordan; Baghdad Pact; Morocco]

TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS January 1959 (1)(2)

[Jordan; Yemen; Libya; Baghdad Pact; Iran and police program]

Box 36 READING FILE 7/1/56-12/30/56 (1)-(6) [Suez Canal Users Association; Middle East; Baghdad Pact; Libya; oil for Iran; Syrian oil refinery; Egypt; Israel]

READING FILE 7/1/57-12/30/57 (1)-(5) [Jordan; Yemen; Baghdad Pact activities]

Box 37 READING FILE 1/1/60-6/30/60 (1)-(5) [Baghdad Pact; Lebanon]

**HERTER, CHRISTIAN A.:** Papers, 1957-61

Box 5 [Chronological File] October 1958 (1) [Baghdad pact]

**LARSON, ARTHUR:** Papers, 1932-88

Box 22 Memorandum Book USIA #3 [Iraq; meetings with Iraqi leaders re TV, radio; Lebanon: meetings re Mid East radio, VOA; meetings with

Lebanese leaders re Soviet aid to Mid East; Egypt; meeting with Nasser re US press, UK, Russia, Arab unity, Baghdad Pact; story of how Nasser signaled takeover of Suez Canal; conclusions re Mid East: Arab reaction to Eisenhower doctrine; fear of Israel; need for USIA educational programs; effectiveness of VOA; Nasser]

**REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE:** News clippings and publications, 1932-65  
Box 250 Foreign Relations: Treaties and Pacts – Baghdad Pact

**SMITH, JAMES H., JR.:** Papers, 1932-80  
Box 4 ICA Chron File, Feb. 1958 [Baghdad Pact roads for Turkey; Middle East transportation project]  
ICA Chron File, April 1958 (1)(2) [jet aircraft for Lebanon and Jordan; survey team to Tunisia; budgetary support for Jordan; Iraq and Jordan; Baghdad Pact road building equipment for Turkey]

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, National Security Council Staff:** Papers, 1948-1961

OCB Secretariat Series

Box 8 OCB 319.1 Activity Report (File #1) (1)-(7) [1957 – weekly reports re issues; Libya; Internal Security programs; Palestine Refugee Program; Tunisia; civil aviation in the Middle East; Lebanon; Yemen; Morocco negotiations; Algerian refugees; Iran jet airfield; internal security for Libya; economic aid for Libya; Baghdad Pact meetings; disaster aid to Iran]

Box 9 OCB 319.1 Activity Report (File #2) (3)-(6) [February-May 1958 – Near East; Iraq; Yemen; Morocco; Libya; aid to Lebanon, Iran, Iraq]  
OCB 319.1 Activity Report (File #4) (1)-(5)[October 1958–March 1959 – Moroccan bases; Iran; Iraq; Jordan; Egypt; Arab refugees; wheat for Yemen; Baghdad Pact programs; Libya]

Box 10 OCB 319.1 Activity Report (File #5) (1)-(6) [March-August 1959 – Libya; Lebanese army training; Yemen famine; Moroccan bases; Israeli drought aid; Baghdad Pact projects; Near East cotton imports; Tunisia, Morocco and Algeria; Iraq; loan to Iran; Libya -Wheelus Road; military aid to Jordan; UAR exchange program; aid to Air Jordan; Turkish-Iranian rail link; Egyptian student grants re Fulbright]

Box 12 OCB 337. Minutes (File #3) (1)-(9) [December 1955-November 1956 – Aswan Dam; disaster aid for Europe and the Middle East; radio for Baghdad Pact Council; French North Africa; Iran; American University at Beirut]

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs (Robert Cutler, Dillon Anderson, and Gordon Gray):** Records, 1952-61

Special Assistant Series, Presidential Subseries

Box 3 President's Papers 1956 (5) [Baghdad Pact; Austria]  
President's Papers 1956 (10) [Baghdad Pact]  
Pending Material (President) 1957 (4) [Baghdad Pact]  
Pending Material (President) 1957 (5) [Baghdad Pact]

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, Office of the Staff Secretary (Paul T. Carroll, Andrew J. Goodpaster, L. Arthur Minnich, and Christopher H. Russell):** Records, 1952-61

Subject Series, Department of Defense Subseries

Box 1            Department of Defense, Vol. I (3) [September-December 1956] [Baghdad Pact; Suez]

Subject Series, State Department Subseries

Box 3            State Department - September 1958 - January 1959 (6) [Syria; Baghdad Pact]  
State Department - 1959 (May-September) (2) [Baghdad Pact Council]

**ORAL HISTORIES:**

**TWINING, NATHAN F. (OH-274)** – Officer, U.S. Air Force, South Pacific, 1942-43; Commander, 15<sup>th</sup> Air Force, Italy, 1944-45; Commander, 20<sup>th</sup> Air Force, Guam, 1945; Deputy Chief of Staff and Vice Chief of Staff, U.S. Air Force, 1950-53; Chief of Staff, U.S. Air Force, 1953-57; Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, 1957-60

Interview #4 – Lebanon crisis, 1958; Suez crisis, 1956; Baghdad Pact.

**AUDIOVISUAL COLLECTION:**

Researchers should consult with the Audiovisual Archivist about the availability of photographs pertinent to Middle East topics.

Researchers should also consult the “Middle East” search report for additional information on Israel which may be found in folders such as “Middle East,” “Iraq,” etc.