

REFERENCES

- Agee, J.K. 1993. Fire ecology of Pacific Northwest Forests. Washington, DC: Island Press. 493p.
- Agee, James K. 2002. Fire as a coarse filter for snags and logs. In: Laudenslayer, William F., Jr.; Valentine, Brad; Weatherspoon, C. Philip; Lisle, Thomas E., technical coordinators. Proceedings of the symposium on the ecology and management of dead wood in western forests. 1999 November 2-4; Reno, NV. Gen. Tech. Rep. PSW-GTR-181. Albany, CA: Pacific Southwest Research Station, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. http://www.fs.fed.us/psw/publications/documents/gtr-181/029_Agee.pdf
- Agee, J.K., B.Bahrob, M.A. Finney, P.N. Omid, D.B. Sapsise, C.N. Skinner, J.W. van Wagten, C.P. Weatherspoon. 2000. The use of shaded fuelbreaks in landscape fire management
- Amaranthus, Michael P., and others. 1996. Soil Compaction and Organic Matter Affect Conifer Seedling Nonmycorrhizal and Ectomycorrhizal Root Tip Abundance and Diversity. USDA Forest Service Pacific Northwest Research Station. Research Paper PNW-RP-494. Portland, Oregon.
- Anderson, H.W. 1976. Fire effects on water supply, floods, and sedimentation. Tall Timbers Fire Ecol. Conf. Proc. 15:249-260.
- Anthony, R. G., E.D. Forsman, A.B. Franklin, D.R. Anderson, K.P. Burnham, G.C. White, C.J. Schwartz, J. Nichols, J.E. Hines, G.S. Olson, S.H. Ackers, S. Andrews, B.L. Biswell, P.C. Carlson, L.V. Diller, K.M. Dugger, K.E. Fehring, T.L. Fleming, R.P. Gerhardt, S.A. Gremel, R.J. Gutierrez, P.J. Happe, D.R. Herter, J.M. Higley, R.B. Horn, L.L. Irwin, P.J. Loschl, J.A. Reid, S.G. Sobern. Status and Trends in Demography of the Northern Spotted Owls, 1985-2003. Wildlife monographs vol. 163, issue 1, July 2006. 179pp.
- Arno, Stephen F. and William C. Fischer. 1995. Larix occidentalis – Fire Ecology and Fire Management. Ecology and Management of Larix Forests: A Look Ahead. Proceedings of International Symposium. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station General Technical Report 319
- Arno, Stephen F.; Joe H. Scott; Michael G. Hartwell. 1995. Age Class Structure of Old Growth Ponderosa Pine/Douglas-fir Stands and Its Relationship to Fire History. USDA Forest Service. Research Paper INT-RP-481. Intermountain Research Station. Ogden UT.
- Arora, D. 1986. Mushrooms Demystified. Berkeley: Ten Speed Press.
- Asbridge, G., A. McKinney, and J. Schreck. 2001. Fish passage at road crossings assessment. Project Completion Report 1999-2001, Mt. Hood National Forest, Sandy, Oregon.
- Aulerich, D.E., K.N. Johnson, H. Froehlich. 1974. Tractors or skylines: what's best for thinning young-growth Douglas-fir? Forest Industries 10 1:42-45.

- Bartos, Dale L. 2001. Landscape Dynamics of Aspen and Conifer Forests. USDA Forest Service Proceedings. RMRS P-18.
- Bradshaw, G. 1979. Preplanned skid trails and winching versus conventional harvesting on a partial cut. Research Note 62. Forest Research Lab, School of Forestry, Oregon State University. Corvallis, Oregon. 4pp.
- Brodo, I.M., S.D. Sharnoff, and S. Sharnoff. 2001. Lichens of North America. New Haven: Yale Univ. Press.
- Brown, G.W. 1972. The Alsea Watershed Study. Pac. Logging Cong. Loggers Hbk. Vol. 32. 6 p.
- Buchanan, D.V., M.L. Hanson, and R.M. Hooton. 1997. Status of Oregon's bull trout. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, Oregon.
- Bull, E.L. (and others). 1997. Trees and logs important to wildlife in the interior Columbia River basin. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-391. Portland, OR: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Burke, Thomas E., J.S Applegarth, and T.R. Weasma. 1999. Management Recommendations for Survey and Manage Terrestrial Mollusks. Version 2.0
- Burroughs, E.R., Jr., John G. King. 1989. Reduction of soil erosion on forest roads. General Technical Report INT-264. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, Utah. 21pp.
- Carlson, Clinton E., James W. Byler and Jerald E. Dewey. 1995. Western Larch; Pest-Tolerant Conifer of the Northern Rocky Mountains. Ecology and Management of Larix Forests: A Look Ahead. Proceedings of International Symposium. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station General Technical Report 319.
- Castellano, M.A., J.E. Smith, T.O'Dell, E. Cazares, and S. Nugent. 1999. Handbook to Strategy 1 Fungal Species in the Northwest Forest Plan. USDA – Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, General Technical Report (PNW-GTR-476).
- Christner, J., R. D. Harr. 1982. Peak streamflows from the transient snow zone, Western Cascades, Oregon. Proceedings of the 50th Western Snow Conference, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado, pp. 27-38.
- Choi, Young D. 2007. Restoration Ecology to the Future: a call for a new paradigm. Restoration Ecology Vol. 15. No. 2. pp 351-353.
- Cochran, P.H., and K.W. Seidel 1995. Growth of Western Larch Under Controlled Levels of Stocking. Ecology and Management of Larix Forests: A Look Ahead. Proceedings of International Symposium. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station General Technical Report 319.

- Corkran, Charlotte C. and Chris Thoms. 1996. Amphibians of Oregon, Washington and British Columbia. Lone Pine Publishing. British Columbia. 175 pp.
- Conklin, David A. and William A. Armstrong. 2005. Effects of three prescribed fires on dwarf mistletoe infection in southwestern ponderosa pine. USDA Forest Service. Southwestern Region. Forestry & Forest Health. R3-01-02.
- Courtney, S.P., J.A. Blakesley, R.E. Bigley, M.L. Cody, J.P. Dumbacher, R.C. Fleischer, A.B. Franklin, J.K. Franklin, R.J. Gutierrez, J.M. Marzluff, L. Sztukowski. 2004. Scientific evaluation of the status of the Northern Spotted Owl. Sustainable Ecosystems Institute. Portland, Oregon.
- DeBano, L.F., D.G. Neary, P.F. Ffolliott. 1998. Fire's Effects on Ecosystems. New York: John Wiley & Sons. 333 p.
- Drever, C. Ronnie, Garry Peterson, Christian Messier, Yves Bergeron, and Mike Flannigan. 2006. Can forest management based on natural disturbances maintain ecological resilience?. Can. J. For. Res. 36. 2285-2299.
- Fellin, David G. and Jerald E. Dewey. 1986. Western Spruce Budworm. Forest Insect and Disease Leaflet 53. USDA Forest Service.
- Fire Effects Guide, National Wildlife Coordinating Group, Fire Use Working Team. 2001
- Forsman, E.D., I.A. Otto, S.G. Sovern, M. Taylor, D.W. Hays, H. Allen, S.L. Roberts, and D.E. Seaman. 2001. Spatial and temporal variation in diets of spotted owls in Washington. Journal of Raptor Research 35(2):141-150.
- Foster, Susan Ann. 1992. Studies of ecological factors that affect the population and distribution of the western gray squirrel in northcentral Oregon. Portland, OR: Portland State University. 154 p. PhD. dissertation.
- Froehlich, H.A., D.E. Aulerich, R. Curtis. 1981. Designing skid trail systems to reduce soil impacts from tractive logging machines. Research Paper 44. Forest Research Lab, School of Forestry, Oregon State University. Corvallis, Oregon. 15pp.
- General Technical Report RMRS – GTR – 120. Science Basis for Changing Forest Structure to Modify Wildfire Behavior and Severity. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service April 2004. Dr. Russell T. Graham, Dr. Sarah McCaffrey, Dr. Theresa B. Jain,
- Geren, B. A. 2006. Predicting sediment delivery from small catchments in the western Cascades of Oregon using the U.S.F.S. Disturbed Water Erosion Prediction Project (WEPP) model. M.S. Thesis, Oregon State University. Corvallis, Oregon. 84pp.
- Goheen, Ellen Michaels and Elizabeth A. Willhite. 2006. Field Guide to the Common Diseases and Insect Pests of Oregon and Washington Conifers. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. R6-NR-FID-PR-01-06

- Graham, R.T. USDA Forest Service Rocky Mountain Research Station and Dr. Sarah McCaffrey, USDA Forest Service North Central Research Station. Influence of Forest Structure on wildfire Behavior and The Severity of its Effects. May 16 2003.
- Graham, Russell T., and others. 1994. Managing Coarse Woody Debris in Forests of the Rocky Mountains. Intermountain Research Station Research Paper INT-RP-477. Ogden, Utah.
- Gregg, R. and F. W. Allendorf. 1995. Systematics of *Oncorhynchus* species in the vicinity of Mt. Hood: preliminary report to Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. Division of Biological Sciences, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana.
- Hatler, D.F. 1989. A wolverine management strategy for British Columbia. Wildlife Bulletin No. B-60. Victoria, BC: Ministry of Environment; 135p.
- Harr, R. D., W. C. Harper, J. T. Kregier, F. S. Hsieh. 1975. Changes in storm hydrographs after road building and clear cutting in the Oregon Coast Range. *Water Resource Research* 11(3):436-444.
- Harr, R. D., Richard Fredriksen, and Jack S. Rothacher. 1979. Changes in stream flow following timber harvest in southwestern Oregon. Research Paper PNW-249. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station. Portland, Oregon. 22pp.
- Harr, R. D. 1979. Effects of timber harvest on stream flow in the rain-dominated portion of the Pacific Northwest. In: *Process Workshop on Scheduling Timber Harvest for Hydrologic Concerns*, Portland, Oregon, November 27-29, 1979. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. Portland, Oregon. 45pp.
- Harr, R. D. 1981. Some characteristics and consequences of snowmelt during rainfall in western Oregon. *Journal of Hydrology* 53:277-304.
- Harvey, Alan E., and others. 1987. Decaying Organic Materials and Soil Quality in the Inland Northwest: A Management Opportunity. USDA Forest Service Intermountain Research Station, General Technical Report INT-225. Ogden, Utah.
- Harvey, Alan E.; Paul F. Hessburg; James W. Byler, GERAL I. McDonald; Julie C. Weatherby; and Boyd E. Wickman. 1995. Health Declines in Western Interior Forests: Symptoms and Solutions. *Ecosystem Management in Western Interior Forests. Symposium proceedings.* Richard Everett and Dave Baumgartner, eds. Washington State University Cooperative Extension.
- Hawksworth, Frank G. and Delbert Wiens. 1996. Dwarf Mistletoes: Biology, Pathology, and Systematics. *Agriculture Hand book 709*. USDA Forest Service. Washington, DC.
- Hayward, G.D. and J. Verner. 1994. Flammulated, boreal, and great gray owls in the United States: A technical conservation assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station.

- Hitchcock, C.L. and A. Cronquist. 1987. *Flora of the Pacific Northwest*. Seattle: Univ. of Washington Press.
- Helvey, J.D. 1980. Effects of a north central Washington wildfire on runoff and sediment production. *Water Resour. Bull.* 16:627-634.
- Helvey, J.D., A.R. Tiedemann, T.D. Anderson. 1985. Plant nutrient losses by soil movement after wildfire. *J. Soil Water Conserv.* 40:168-173.
- Hessburg, P.F.; R.G. Mitchell; G.M. Filip. 1994. Historical and current roles and pathogens in Eastern Oregon and Washington forested landscapes. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-327. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 72 p.
- Hildebrand, Diane and Bruce Hostetler. 2007. Insect and Disease Implications for North Fork Mill Creek Restoration Forest Health Protection Site Report. Hood River Ranger District, Mt. Hood National Forest.
- Howes, Steve. 1979. Soil Resource Inventory, Mt. Hood National Forest. Mt. Hood National Forest. Sandy, OR.
- Hulbert, J.H. 2005. Wasco County Community Wildfire Protection Plan. 78 p.
- Hunter, M.E., W.D. Sheppard, L.B. Lentile, J.E. Lundquist, M.G. Andreu, J.L. Butler, and F.W. Smith. 2007. A Comprehensive Guide to Fuels Treatment Practices for Ponderosa Pine in the Black Hills, Colorado Front Range, and Southwest. USDA Forest Service RMRS-GTR-198.
- Interagency Species Management System (ISMS) database. 2005. USDA – Forest Service, Region 6, Regional Office, Portland, OR and BLM State Office, Portland, OR.
- Jones, J. A., G. E. Gordon. 1996. Peak flow response to clear-cutting and roads in small and large basins, Western Cascades, Oregon. *Water Resources Research* 32 (4): 959-974.
- Koehler, G.M. and K.B. Aubry. 1994. Pages 74-98 in Ruggiero and others 1994. The scientific basis for conserving forest carnivores: American marten, fisher, lynx and wolverine in western United States. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. General Technical Report RM-254. 184pp.
- Korol, Jerome J., Miles A. Hemstrom, Wendel J. Hann, and Rebecca Gravenmier. 2002. Snags and down wood in the Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project. In: Laudenslayer, William F., Jr.; Valentine, Brad; Weatherspoon, C. Philip; Lisle, Thomas E., technical coordinators. Proceedings of the symposium on the ecology and management of dead wood in western forests. 1999 November 2-4; Reno, NV. Gen. Tech. Rep. PSW-GTR-181. Albany, CA: Pacific Southwest Research Station, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. http://www.fs.fed.us/psw/publications/documents/gtr-181/049_Korol.pdf
- Kostow, K. 1994. Annual genetics report. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, Oregon.

- Landres, P.B., Morgan, P., Swanson, F.J., 1999. Overview and the use of natural variability concepts in managing ecological systems. *Ecological Applications* 9 (4), 1179–1189.
- Lawton, E. 1971. Moss flora of the Pacific Northwest. Nichinan, Japan: Hattori Botanical Laboratory.
- Levno, A., J. Rothacher. 1969. Increases in maximum stream temperatures after slash burning in a small experimental watershed. USDA For. Serv., Pac. Northwest For. Rge. Exp. Sta., Portland, OR. Res. Note PNW-110. 7.
- Lewis, J.C., and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State status report for the fisher. Wash. Dept. Fish and Wildl., Olympia. 64 pp.
- Lindh, Briana C. and Patricia S. Muir. 2004. Understory vegetation in young Douglas-fir forests: does thinning help restore old growth composition? *Forest Ecology and Management* 192 (2004) 285-296.
- Mackwell, P. 2006. Hood River County Community Wildfire Protection Plan. 123 p.
- Marcot, B. G. 1992. Snag Recruitment Simulator, Rel. 3.1 [computer program], USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region, Portland OR.
- McCain, C. and N. Diaz. 2002. Field Guide to the Forested Plant Associations of the Westside Central Cascades of Northwest Oregon. USDA – Forest Service. Technical Paper R6-NR-ECOL-TP-02-02.
- MacCleery, Douglas W. 1998. When is a landscape natural? *Forest History Today*. Forest History Society. Durham, NC.
- McCool, Stephen F. 2001. Quaking Aspen and the Human Experience: Dimensions, Issues, and Challenges. USDA Forest Service Proceedings. RMRS P-18.
- McCune, B. and L. Geiser. 1997. *Macrolichens of the Pacific Northwest*. Corvallis: Oregon State Univ. Press.
- Mellen, Kim, Bruce G. Marcot, Janet L. Ohmann, Karen Waddell, Susan A. Livingston, Elizabeth A. Willhite, Bruce B. Hostetler, Catherine Ogden, and Tina Dreisbach. 2003. DecAID, the decayed wood advisor for managing snags, patially dead trees, and down wood for biodiversity in forests of Washington and Oregon. Version 1.10. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station; USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, Oregon State Office; Portland, Oregon. <http://wwwnotes.fs.fed.us:81/pnw/DecAID/DecAID.nsf>
- Mellen-McLean, Kim, Joan Kittrell, Susan Livingston, Amy Markus, Ken Schuetz. 2007. A guide to the interpretation and use of the DecAID Advisor. USDA Forest Service, Region 6, Portland, OR. <http://www.fs.fed.us/r6/nr/wildlife/decaid/>
- Moghaddas, Jason J., and Scott L. Stephens. 2007. Fire Performance in Traditional Silvicultural and Fire and Fire Surrogate Treatments in Sierran Mixed-Conifer Forests: A Brief Summary.

- In Proceedings of the National Silviculture Workshop, June 2005. Tahoe City, California. USDA Forest Service General Tech Rep. PSW-GTR 203.
- Neitro, W.A., V.W. Binkley, S.P. Cline, R.W. Mannan, B. G. Marcot, D. Taylor, and F. F. Wagner. 1985. Snags (wildlife trees). Pages 129-169 in E.R. Brown, technical editor. Management of wildlife and fish habitats in forests of western Oregon and Washington. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region, Portland, OR. Publication No. R6-F&WL-192-1985.
- Nussbaum, R.A., E.D. Brodie, Jr, and R.M. Storm. 1983. Amphibians and Reptiles of the Pacific Northwest. University Press of Idaho. Moscow, ID. 332 pp.
- O'Hara, Kevin L., Chadwick D. Oliver, and David F.Cobb. 1995. Development of Western Larch in Mixed Stands in Washington's Cascade Range: Implications fro Prioritizing Thinning Treatments. Ecology and Management of Larix Forests: A Look Ahead. Proceedings of International Symposium. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station General Technical Report 319.
- Oliver, William W. and Russell A. Ryker. 1990. Pinus ponderosa. Silvics of North America, Volume 1, Conifers. Burns and Honkala, eds. Agriculture Handbook 654. Forest Service, USDA, Washington, DC
- Olsen, E.A., R.A. French, and A.D. Ritchey. 1995. Hood River and Pelton ladder evaluation studies, annual report 1994. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, Oregon, and Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation, Warm Springs, Oregon.
- Omi, P.N., E.J. Martinson, G.W. Chong. 2006. Effectiveness of Pre – Fire Fuel Treatments. Oregon Department of Agriculture - Plant Division, August, 1999. Oregon Weed Control Program, p.5. Salem, Oregon, USA.
- Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW). 1993. Aquatic inventories project physical habitat survey report. Mid-Columbia District, The Dalles, Oregon.
- Packer, P.E. 1967. Criteria for designing and locating logging roads to control sediment. Forest Science 13 (1). 18pp.
- Paton, J.A. 1999. The liverwort flora of the British Isles. Essex, UK: Harley.
- Perry, David A. Huang Jing, Andrew Youngblood, and Doug. R. Oetter. 2004. Forest Structure and Fire Susceptibility in Volcanic Landscapes of the Eastern High Cascades, Oregon. Conservation Biology, Pages 913-926. Volume 18. No. 4. August 2004
- Peterson, David L, Morris C. Johnson, James K. Agee, Theresa B. Jain, Donald McKenzie, and Elizabeth D. Reinhardt. 2005. Forest Structure and Fire Hazard in Dry Forests of the Western United States. Gen. Tech Report PNW-GTR-628. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

- Plant Association and Management Guide for the Pacific silver fir Zone – Mt. Hood and Willamette National Forests. 1982. USDA – Forest Service.
- Plant Association and Management Guide for the Western Hemlock Zone – Mt. Hood National Forest. 1986. USDA – Forest Service. R6-ECOL-232A-1986.
- Powell, R.A. 1981. *Martes pennanti*. *Mammalian Species*, 156:1-6.
- Powell, R.A. 1993. *The fisher: life history, ecology and behavior*. Minn. Univ. Press. Minneapolis, Minn. 237pp.
- Raphael, M. G. 1983. Cavity-nesting bird response to declining snags on a burned forest: a simulation model. (pp. 211-215) In: J. W. Davis, G. A. Goodwin, and R. A. Ockenfels (Ed.). *Snag habitat management: proceedings of the symposium*. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RM-99. Flagstaff AZ.
- Rashin, E. B., C. J. Clishe, A. T. Loch, J. M. Bell. 2006. Effectiveness of Timber Harvest Practices for Controlling Sediment Related Water Quality Impacts. *Journal- American Water Resources Association*, Vol. 42 (5): 1307-1328
- Reid, L.M., T. Dunne, 1984. Sediment production from road surfaces. *Water Resources Research* vol. 20:1753-1761.
- Rippy, Raini C.; Jane E. Stewart; Paul J. Zambino; Ned B. Klopfenstein; Joanne M. Tirocke; Mee-Sook Kim; Walter G. Thies. 2005. *Root Diseases in Coniferous Forests of the Inland West: Potential Implications of Fuel Treatments*. Gen. Technical Report RMRS GTR-141. Ft. Collins, CO: US Dept. of Agriculture. Forest Service. Rocky Mountain Research Station. 32. p.
- Robichaud, P. R., R. E. Brown. 1999. What happened after the smoke cleared: onsite erosion rates after a wildfire in Eastern Oregon. Presented at the Wildland Hydrology Conference, Bozeman, MT. *American Water Resources Assoc.* 419- 426.
- Rose, C. L., B. G. Marcot, T. K. Mellen, J. L. Ohmann, K. L. Waddell, D.L. Lindley, and B. Schreiber. 2001. Decaying wood in Pacific Northwest forests: concepts and tools for habitat management. Pp. 580-623 in: D.H. Johnson and T. A. O'Neil, ed. *Wildlife-habitat relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis OR. <http://www.nwhi.org/inc/data/GISdata/docs/chapter24.pdf>
- Rosgen, D. 1996. *Applied River Morphology*. Wildland Hydrology, Pagosa Springs, CO: 343 pp.
- Schmidt, Wyman C. and Raymond C. Shearer. 1995. *Larix occidentalis: a Pioneer of the North American West*. Ecology and Management of Larix Forests: A Look Ahead. Proceedings of International Symposium. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station General Technical Report 319.

- Schoennagel, T.L. and D.M. Waller. 1999. Understory responses to fire and artificial seeding in an eastern Cascades *Abies grandis* forest, U.S.A. *Canadian Journal of Forest Research* 29:1393-1401.
- Shepperd, Wayne D. 2001. Manipulation to Regenerate Aspen Ecosystems. USDA Forest Service Proceedings. RMRS P-18.
- Shirley, D.M. and V.Erickson. 2001 Aspen Restoration in the Blue Mountains of Northeastern Oregon. 2001
- Spruell, P., J. W. Pearce Smithwick, K. L. Knudsen, and F. W. Allendorf. 1998. Genetic analysis of rainbow and cutthroat trout from the lower Columbia River. Progress Report WTSGL98-103 to Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Salem, Oregon.
- StreamNet. 2008. <http://map.streamnet.org/snetmapper/viewer.htm>
- Thomas, Jack Ward. 1979. Wildlife Habitats in Managed Forests the Blue Mountains of Oregon and Washington. USDA Forest Service Agriculture Handbook No. 553. 512pp.
- Thomas, J. W., R. G. Anderson, C. Maser, and E. L. Bull. 1979. Snags. Pp. 60-77 in: J. W. Thomas, ed. Wildlife habitats in managed forests the Blue Mountains of Oregon and Washington. Agriculture Handbook No. 553. USDA Forest Service, Portland OR.
- Thomas, J.W., E.D. Forsman, J.B. Lint, E.C. Meslow, B.R. Noon, and J. Verner. 1990. A conservation strategy for the northern spotted owl. Report of the Interagency Scientific Committee to address the conservation of the northern spotted owl. Unpublished interagency document. 458 pages
- Tollefson, Jennifer E., F. J. Swanson, J. H. Cissel. 2004. Fire severity in intermittent stream drainages, western Cascade Range, Oregon. *Northwest Science*. 78(3): 186-191.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008. Final Recovery Plan for the Northern Spotted Owl, *Strix occidentalis caurina*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. xii + 142 pp.
- USDA Forest Service. 1985. Managing trees and stands susceptible to western spruce budworm. Cooperative State Research Service. Technical Bulletin No. 1695. Martha Brookes, JJ. Colbert, Russell Mitchell, R.W. Stark, Technical Coordinators. Canada United States Spruce Budworms Program – West.
- USDA Forest Service. 1988. Managing competing and unwanted vegetation. Final environmental impact statement. Pacific Northwest Region, Portland, OR.
- USDA Forest Service. 1990a. Final Environmental Impact Statement: Land and Resource Management Plan. Mt. Hood National Forest. Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service. 1990b. Land and Resource Management Plan: Mt. Hood National Forest. As amended. Mt. Hood National Forest. Oregon.

- USDA Forest Service. 1993, January 7. FSM, 2470/2600. Direction on the use of non-native species for revegetation projects.
- USDA Forest Service, et al. 1994. Record of Decision for amendments to Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management Planning Documents Within the Range of the Northern Spotted Owl, and Standards and Guidelines for Management of Habitat for Late successional and Old-Growth Forest Related Species Within the Range of the Northern Spotted Owl. Portland, OR.
- USDA Forest Service, 1995, November 11. FSM, 2081.03 Management of Noxious Weeds.
- USDA Forest Service. 1997. Surveyors Ridge LSR Assessment. Mt. Hood National Forest, Barlow and Hood River Ranger Districts, parts IV and VI.
- USDA Forest Service. 1997,1999,2004. Hood River and Barlow Ranger District Stream Surveys. Mt. Hood National Forest, Parkdale, OR.
- USDA Forest Service. 1998. "Forest Plan Management Direction - Interpretation #8, Eastside Watershed Hydrologic Recovery". Mt. Hood National Forest, Sandy, OR.
- USDA Forest Service and USDI Bureau of Land Management. 1998. Management Guide for *Botrychium minganense*. Version 2.0.
- USDA Forest Service, Barlow Ranger District, Mt. Hood National Forest. September, 1998. Environmental Assessment for the Application of Herbicides for the Control and Management of Noxious Weeds on the Barlow Ranger District.
- USDA Forest Service. 1998. Stream survey report for Alder Creek. Mt. Hood National Forest, Sandy, Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service. 1999. Stream survey report for West Fork Neal Creek. Mt. Hood National Forest, Sandy, Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service. 2000a. Mill Creek watershed analysis. Mt. Hood National Forest, Sandy, Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service. 2000b. Stream survey report for North Fork Mill Creek. Mt. Hood National Forest, Sandy, Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service, and Bureau of Land Management. 2001. Record of decision and standards and guidelines for amendments to the survey and manage, protection buffer, and other mitigation measures standards and guidelines. USFS Region 6 and BLM, Portland, Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service. 2003. Roads Analysis. Mt. Hood National Forest. Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service, et al. 2004. Sufficiency Analysis for Stream Temperature: Evaluation of the adequacy of the Northwest Forest Plan Riparian Reserves to achieve and maintain stream temperature water quality standards. Portland, OR.

- USDA Forest Service. 2004. Science Basis for Changing Forest Structure to Modify Wildfire Behavior and Severity. Graham, McCaffrey and Jain, eds. Gen. Technical Report RMRS GTR-120. Ft. Collins, CO. Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- USDA Forest Service, 2005. Personal conversation and field notes from Susan Nugent, Botanist for the Hood River Ranger District, Mt. Hood National Forest.
- USDA Forest Service. 2005. Long Prairie Allotment Decision Notice, Environmental Assessment, and Appendices. Hood River Ranger District. Mt. Hood National Forest, Oregon.
- USDA Forest Service, Region 6, Pacific Northwest Region. September, 2005. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Invasive Plant Program, Preventing and Managing Invasive Plants.
- Verts, B.J. and Leslie N. Carraway. 1998. Land Mammals of Oregon. University of California Press. 668 pp.
- Wagner, D. 1996. Unpublished keys to Pacific Northwest liverworts. Bryophyte Workshop - University of Oregon, Eugene, OR.
- Waters, T. F. 1995. Sediment in streams: sources, biological effects, and control. American Fisheries Society Monograph 7.
- Watson, J.W., G.G. Garrett, and R.G. Anthony. 1991. Foraging ecology of bald eagles in the Columbia river estuary.
- Wemple, B.C., J. A. Jones, G. E. Grant. 1996. Channel network extension by logging roads in two basins, Western Cascades, Oregon. Water Resources Bulletin 32 (6):1195-1207.
- Williamson, Richard L. 1982. Response to Commercial thinning in a 110-year-old Douglas-fir Stand. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station PNW-296.
- Zabel, C. J., J.R. Dunk, H.B. Stauffer, L.M. Roberts, B.S. Mulder, and A. Wright. 2003. Northern spotted owl habitat models for research and management application in California (USA). Ecological Applications 13(4): 1027-1040.