

DP 1130-2-18
1 June 1998

Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
Sugarberry, Hackberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
Turkey Oak	<i>Quercus laevis</i>
Umbrella Magnolia	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>
Water Hickory	<i>Carya aquatica</i>
White Ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
White Basswood	<i>Tilia heterophylla</i>
Yellow Buckeye	<i>Aesculus octandra</i>
Yellow Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>

NATIVE EVERGREEN OVERSTORY

Common Name	Scientific Name
Canadian Hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Eastern White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
Loblolly Pine	<i>Pinus taeda</i>
Longleaf Pine	<i>Pinus palustris</i>
Pitch Pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>
Southern Magnolia	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>
Virginia Pine	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>

NATIVE DECIDUOUS UNDERSTORY AND/OR SHRUBS

Common Name	Scientific Name
Allegheny Chinkapin	<i>Castanea pumila</i>
Alternate-leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>
American Beauty-berry	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>
American Bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>
American Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
American Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus americana</i>
American Plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>
Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>
Beaked Hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>
Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>
Black Raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
Blackhaw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>
Blueberry, native species	<i>Vaccinium</i> spp.
Bristly Locust	<i>Robinia hispida</i>
Buckeye, native species	<i>Aesculus</i> spp.
Buckthorn Bumelia	<i>Bumelia lycioides</i>
Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>
Carolina Silverbell	<i>Halesia carolina</i>
Chalk Maple	<i>Acer leucoderme</i>
Chickasaw Plum	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>

Common Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
Common Hoptree	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>
Common Prickly-ash	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>
Coral Berry	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>
Devil's Walking Stick	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>
Downy Viburnum	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>
Dwarf Witch-alder	<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>
Eastern Hop Hornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>
Eastern Wahoo	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> Blue
Flame Azalea	<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>
Flatwoods Plum	<i>Prunus umbellata</i>
Florida Azalea	<i>Rhododendron austrinum</i>
Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Fringetree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>
Hobblebush	<i>Viburnum alnifolium</i>
Leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>
Maple-leaved Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>
Minnie-bush	<i>Menziesia pilosa</i>
Mountain Holly	<i>Ilex ambigua</i> var. <i>montana</i>
Mountain Stewartia	<i>Stewartia ovata</i>
Native Dwarf Azalea	<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>
New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>
Osage-orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>
Painted Buckeye	<i>Aesculus sylvatica</i>
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>
Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
Piedmont Azalea	<i>Rhododendron canescens</i>
Pin Cherry	<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>
Pinxster-Bloom Azalea	<i>Rhododendron periclyminoides</i> formerly <i>R. nudiflorum</i> (<i>R. choptank</i>) natural cross of <i>R. atlanticum</i> and <i>R. periclymenoides</i>
Purple Flowering Raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>
Red Buckeye	<i>Aesculus pavia</i>
Red Chokeberry	<i>Sorbus arbutifolia</i>
Red Mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>
Red-berried Elder	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
Redbay	<i>Persea borbonia</i>
Rusty Blackhaw	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>
St. Johnswort, native species	<i>Hypericum</i> spp.
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Scentless Mock-orange	<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i>
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>
Smooth Azalea	<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>

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Smooth Blackberry	Rubus canadensis
Snowbell	Styrax americana
Sourwood	Oxydendrum arboreum
Southern Crab Apple	Malus angustifolia
Staghorn Sumac	Rhus typhina
Strawberry Bush	Euonymus americanus
Striped Wintergreen	Chimaphila maculata
Sumac, native species	Rhus spp.
Swamp Rose	Rosa palustris
Sweet Crab Apple	Malus coronaria
Sweet Pepperbush	Clethra alnifolia
Sweet Shrub	Calycanthus floridus
Sweetleaf	Symplocos tinctoria
Trailing Arbutus	Epigaea repens
Tree-toothed Cinquefoil	Potentilla tridentata
Trumpet Honeysuckle	Lonicera sempervirens
Viburnums, native	Viburnum spp.
Virgin's Bower	Clematis virginiana
Virginia Willow	Itea virginica
Wild Rose	Rosa carolina
Winged Elm	Ulmus alata
Winged Sumac	Rhus copallina
Wild Hydrangea	Hydrangea arborescens
Winterberry	Ilex verticillata
Witch-alder	Forthergilla major
Witch Hazel	Hamamelis virginiana
Yellowroot	Xanthorhiza apifolia
Yellowroot	Xanthorhiza simplicissima

EVERGREEN UNDERSTORY

Common Name	Scientific Name
American Holly	Ilex opaca
Carolina Laurelcherry	Prunus carolinianum
Carolina Hemlock	Tsuga caroliniana
Carolina Rhododendron	Rhododendron carolinianum
Catawba Rhododendron	Rhododendron catawbiense
Drooping Leucothoe	Leucothoe axillaris var. editorum
Dwarf Rhododendron	Rhododendron minus
Inkberry Holly	Ilex glabra
Leucothoe	Leucothoe axillaris
Loblolly Bay	Gordonia lasianthus
Mountain Laurel	Kalmia latifolia
Pieris, Mountain Fire	Pieris floribunda
Rosebay Rhododendron	Rhododendron maximum
Sheep Laurel	Kalmia angustifolia var. caroliniana
Southern Bayberry	Myrica cerifera

Yaupon

Ilex vomitoria

WET SITE PLANTS AND TREES

Common Name

American Elder
American Elm
American Sycamore
Arrowhead, native species
Bamboo-vine
Baldcypress
Beaked Rush
Beggarticks, native
Black Willow
Blackgum

Blue Skullcap
Blue-eyed Grass
Boneset
Boxelder
Bulrush, native species
Bur Reed, native species
Butterweed
Buttonbush
Cattail, native species
Green-headed Hempweed
Cutleaf Coneflower
Ditch-stonecrop
Eastern Cottonwood
Evergreen Bayberry
False Nettle
Flatsedge, native species
Fox Sedge
Giant Cane, Long Cane
Golden Club
Green Ash
Hazel Alder
Hedgehyssop, native species
Hornleaf Riverweed
Indigobush
Ladies-tresses, native
Lizard Tail
Loosestrife, native species
Lurid Sedge
Monkeyflower
Overcup Oak
Pondweed, native species
Purple Ammania
Purple-stemmed Aster

Scientific Name

Sambucus canadensis
Ulmus americana
Platanus occidentalis
Sagittaria spp.
Smilax laurifolia
Taxodium distichum
Rhynchospora
Bidens spp.
Salix nigra
Nyssa sylvatica var.
 biflora
Scutellaria lateriflora
Sisyrinchium capillare
Eupatorium perfoliatum
Acer negundo
Scirpus spp.
Sparganium spp.
Senecio glabellus
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Typha spp.
Mikania scandens
Rudbeckia laciniata
Penthorum sedoides
Populus deltoides
Myrica heterophylla
Boehmeria cylindrica
Cyperus spp.
Carex vulpinoidea
Arundinaria gigantea
Orontium aquaticum
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Alnus serrulata
Gratiola spp.
Podostemum ceratophyllum
Amorpha fructicosa
Spiranthes spp.
Saururus cernuus
Lysimachia spp.
Carex lurida
Mimulus ringens
Quercus lyrata
Potamogeton spp.
Ammania coccinea
Aster puniceus

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Quillwort, native species	Isoetes spp.
Razorsedge, native species	Scleria spp.
Rice Cutgrass	Leersia oryzoides
River Birch	Betula nigra
Riverbank Grape	Vitis riparia
Royal Fern	Osmunda regalis
Scouring Rush	Equisetum hyemale
Sensitive Fern	Onoclea sensibilis
Silver Maple	Acer saccharinum
Smartweed, native species	Polygonum spp.
Sneezeweed	Helenium autumnale
Soft Rush	Juncus effusus
Southern Clubmoss	Lycopodium appressum
Spicebush	Lindera benzoin
Spikerush, native species	Eleocharis spp.
Spotted Touch-me-not	Impatiens capensis
Starjasmine	Trachelospermum difforme
Swamp Azalea	Rhododendron viscosum
Swamp Buttercup	Ranunculus septentrionalis
Swamp Chestnut Oak	Quercus michauxii
Swamp Milkweed	Asclepias incarnata
Sweetbay	Magnolia virginiana
Tooth-cup, native species	Rotala spp.
Water Oak	Quercus nigra
Water Plantain, native species	Alisma spp.
Water Willow, native species	Justicia spp.
Waterpurslane, native species	Ludwigia spp.
Willow Oak	Quercus phellos
Weeping Willow	Salix babylonica
Yellowcress, native species	Rorippa spp.

ACCEPTABLE NON-NATIVE BENEFICIAL TO WILDLIFE

Common Name	Scientific Name
Bicolor Lespedeza	Lespedeza bicolor
Common Juniper	Juniperus communis
Oakleaf Hydrangea	Hydrangea quercifolia
Sawtooth Oak	Quercus acutissima

VINES, CREEPERS, GROUND COVERS

Common Name	Scientific Name
Blackberry	Rubus allegheniensis
Carolina Jasmine	Gelsemium sempervirens
Clematis	Clematis dioscoreifolia
Crossvine	Bignonia capreolata
Euonymus	Euonymus fortunei

Honeysuckle, native species
Muscadine Grape
Partridgeberry
Pipsissewa
Swamp Jasmine
Trumpet Creeper
Virginia Creeper

Wintergreen

Lonicera spp.
Vitus rotundifolia
Mitchella repens
Chimaphila umbellata
Gelsemium rankinii
Campsis radicans
Parthenocissus
 quinquefolia
Gaultheria procumbens

NATIVE WILDFLOWERS AND FERNS

Common Name

Allegheny Spurge
Alumroot
American Columbine
Anemone
Angelica
Annual Phlox
Basal Balm
Bird-foot violet
Bitter Cress
Black-eyed Susan
Black-eyed Susan
Black-eyed Susan
Blazing Star
Blue False Indigo
Blue Star
Blue Toadflax
Blue Water-hyssop
Blue-eyed Grass
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod
Bluets
Bracken Fern
Bushy Aster
Butterfly Pea
Butterfly Weed
Canadian Dwarf Cinquefoil
Cardinal Flower
Carolina Geranium
Carolina Lily
Catesby's Trillium
Chickweed
Chicory
Christmas Fern

Cinnamon Fern
Clematis
Common Morning Glory
Common Cinquefoil

Scientific Name

Pachysandra procumbens
Heuchera americana
Aquilegia canadensis
Anemone lancifolia
Angelica venosa
Phlox drummondii
Monarda clinopodia
Viola pedata
Cardamine hirsuta
Rudbeckia fulgida
Rudbeckia hirta
Rudbeckia mollis
Liatris graminifolia
Baptisia australis
Amsonia tabernaemontana
Linaria canadensis
Bacopa caroliniana
Sisyrinchium mucronatum
Solidago caesia
Houstonia caerulea
Pteridium aquilinum
Aster dumosus
Clitoria mariana
Asclepias tuberosa
Potentilla canadensis
Lobelia cardinalis
Geranium carolinianum
Lilium michauxii
Trillium catesbaei
Stellaria media
Cichorium intybus
Polystichum
 acrostichoides
Osmunda cinnamomea
Clematis viorna
Ipomoea purpurea
Potentilla simplex

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Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
Cream Wild Indigo	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>
Creeping Phlox	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>
Crested Dwarf Iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>
Crimson Clover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>
Crown Beard	<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>
Dwarf Dandelion	<i>Krigia virginica</i>
Early Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i>
Eastern Silver Aster	<i>Aster concolor</i>
Ebony Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>
Elephant's Foot	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>
Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>
Fairy Wand	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>
False Garlic	<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>
False Pimpernel	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>
False Solomon's Seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>
Fire Pink	<i>Silene virginica</i>
Flowering Spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>
Foam Flower	<i>Tiarella wherryi</i>
Gay Feather	<i>Liatris spicata</i>
Goat's Rue	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>
Golden Aster	<i>Heterotheca graminifolia</i>
Golden Aster	<i>Heterotheca mariana</i>
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>
Greater Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis major</i>
Green-and-Gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>
Hardy Ageratum	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>
Heartleaf, Wild Ginger	<i>Hexastylis arifolia</i>
Henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>
Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>
Horse Balm	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>
Hyssop Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>
Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>
Indian Pink	<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>
Ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>
Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>
Kidneyleaf Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>
Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
Large Hostonia	<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>
Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>
Lyre-leaved Sage	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>
Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>
Marsh Primrose	<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>
Maryland Meadow Beauty	<i>Rhexia mariana</i>
Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
Meadow Phlox	<i>Phlox maculata</i>
Mock Bishop Weed	<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i>
Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>
Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>

Oxeye Daisy	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum
Queen Anne's Lace	Daucus carota
Pale Gentain	Genetiana villosa
Partridge Pea	Cassia fasciculata
Partridge Pea	Cassia nictitans
Passionflower	Passiflora incarnata
Pencil Flower	Stylosanthes biflora
Pennsylvania Smartweed	Polygonum pennsylvanicum
Pineweed	Hypericum gentianoides
Pink Turtle-head	Chelone lyonii
Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	Antennaria plantaginifolia
Purple Coneflower	Echinacea purpurea
Purple-disc Sunflower	Helianthus atrorubens
Purple/Red Meadow Clover	Trifolium pratense
Rabbitfoot Clover	Trifolium arvense
Red Morning Glory	Ipomoea coccinea
Robin's Plaintain	Erigeron pulchellus
Rough Fruited Cinquefoil	Potentilla recta
Rough Sunflower	Helianthus divaricatus
Rose Pink Sabatia	Sabatia angularis
Rose Verbena	Verbena canadensis
Spiderwort, native species	Tradescantia spp.
Round-lobed Hepatica	Hepatica americana
Rue Anemone	Anemonella thalictroides
Ruellia	Ruellia caroliniensis
Shooting Star	Dodecatheon meadia
Showy Primrose	Oenothera speciosa
Showy Rattlebox	Crotolaria spectabilis
Smartweed	Polygonum setaceum
Smooth Solomon's Seal	Polygonatum biflorum
Snakeroot	Cimicifuga racemosa
Sneezeweed	Helenium amarum
Southern Lady Fern	Athyrium asplenioides
Spring Beauty	Claytonia virginica
Spotted Horsemint	Monarda punctata
Stachys	Stachys tenuifolia
Starry Rosin-weed	Silphium dentatum
Stinkweed, Camphorweed	Pluchea camphorata
Sundrops	Oenothera perennis
Swamp Hibiscus	Hibiscus coccineus
Swamp Rose Mallow	Hibiscus moscheutos
Swamp Sunflower	Helianthus angustifolius
Thick-leaf Phlox	Phlox carolina
Thread-leaf Coreopsis	Coreopsis verticillata
Trout Lily	Erythronium americanum
Turtlehead	Chelone obliqua
Toothwort	Dentaria diphylla
Upland Sea Oats	Chasmanthium latifolium

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Upright Yellow Wood Sorrel
Vetch
Violet Wood Sorrel
Virginia Bluebells
Water Pepper
Water Willow
White Clover
White Milkweed
White Wild Indigo
White-eyed Grass
White-topped Aster
Whorled Loosestrife
Wild Bleeding Heart
Wild Geranium
Wild Ginger
Wild Indigo
Wild Quinine
Wildflower
Yellow Star Grass

Oxalis stricta
Vicia angustifolia
Oxalis stricta
Mertensia virginica
Polygonum hydropiperoides
Justicia americana
Trifolium repens
Asclepias variegata
Baptisia pendula (alba)
Sisyrinchium albidum
Aster infirmus
Lysimachia quadrifolia
Dicentra eximia
Geranium maculatum
Asarum canadense
Baptisia tinctoria
Parthenium integrifolium
Thalictrum thalictroides
Hypoxis hirsuta

GRASSES

Common Name

Maidencane
Reed Canarygrass
Weeping Lovegrass

Scientific Name

Panicum hemitomon
Phalaris arundinacea