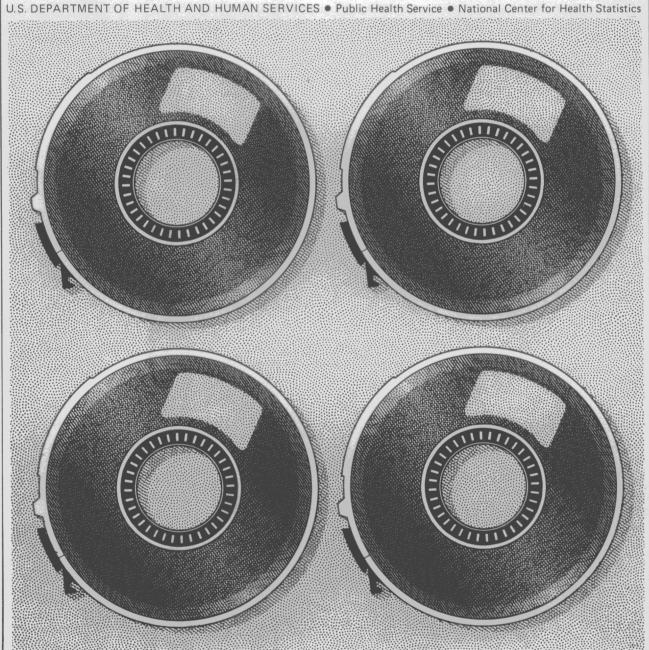
Public Use Data Tape Documentation

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1976-80

Medical History 6 months-11 years Tape Number 5010 FILE COPY

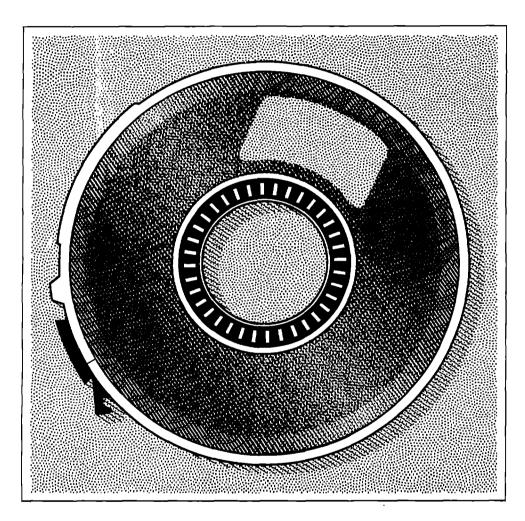




Public Use Data Tape Documentation

Medical History 6 months-11 years Tape Number 5010

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1976-80



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Public Health Service National Center for Health Statistics

Hyattevilla, Maryland May 1985

MEDICAL HISTORY, NHANES II

Documentation for Public Use Data Tape

Catalog Number 5010

Medical History, Ages 6 Months - 11 Years

This data tape contains demographic and medical history data for persons 6 months through 11 years of age interviewed in the second National Health and Nutrition Survey (NHANES II), conducted in 1976-1980 by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service.

Claudia Moy, Mary Dudley, Dorothy Blodgett, Clyde Rippy, Josephine Blake, Marilyn Fein, and Everette Collins were responsible for the data compilation and technical review necessary to assemble this tape and construct the documentation. Special medical advice was provided by Arnold Engel, M.D. Preparation of drafts and final copy was accomplished by Carol Alexander, Sandra Payne, and Romaine Sharp.

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USE OF NCHS DATA TAPES

The National Center for Health Statistics requests the cooperation of recipients of data tapes in certain actions related to their use.

Any publication based on the data should acknowledge NCHS as the original source. It should include a disclaimer which credits the authors for any analyses, interpretations, or conclusions, and not NCHS, which is responsible only for the data.

Users who wish to publish a technical description of the data should make a reasonable effort to insure that the description is consistent with that published by NCHS. This does not mean, however, that NCHS will review such descriptions.

NCHS would appreciate receiving reprints of journal articles or other publications based upon findings from the NHANES II survey. Please send them to the address below.

The data tapes have been carefully edited. Some of the continuous data items have extremely high or low values. It has been verified that the values appear that way on the original interview documents; that is, it has been verified that the values have not resulted from incorrect keypunching. Within each data tape numerous consistency checks have been performed. However, due to the large volume of data collected in the survey, it is likely that a small number of errors or discrepancies remain undetected. NCHS would like to be informed if any such errors are detected so that errata sheets can be issued to previous purchasers and corrections made to a new data tape, if appropriate. Please contact:

Division of Health Examination Statistics National Center for Health Statistics Center Building, Room 2-58 3700 East-West Highway Hyattsville, Maryland 20782 (301)436-7068

I. NATIONAL HEALTH AND NUTRITION EXAMINATION SURVEY (NHANES II)

A. HISTORY AND SCOPE

- 1. Description of Survey: NHANES II was one of a series of population based surveys conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics to help determine the health status of the Nation. Data were collected through response to questionnaires on medical history, food consumption, and health-related behavior. Data also were collected through direct medical examination. The tape documented here contains data from the demographic and medical history parts of the survey for children 6 months through 11 years of age. A detailed description of the design, content, questionnaires, and operation of NHANES II is provided in the following report: Plan and Operation of the Second National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1976-1980, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 81-1317, Vital and Health Statistics Series 1, No. 15, Public Health Service, available at cost from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. The stock number is 017-022-00752-5. One copy is provided with the documentation herein, and a general summary of the data collection techniques and content is given in the Appendix.
- 2. Target Population: NHANES II was conducted on a nationwide probability sample of approximately 28,000 persons 6 months through 74 years of age from the civilian, noninstitutionalized population of the United States. The survey started in February 1976 and was completed in February 1980. The NHANES II sample was selected so that certain population groups thought to be at high risk of malnutrition (persons with low incomes, preschool children, and the elderly) were oversampled. Adjusted sampling weights were then computed for 76 age, sex, and race categories to inflate the sample in such a manner as to closely reflect the estimated civilian, noninstitutionalized U.S. population 6 months through 74 years of age at the midpoint of the survey (March 1, 1978).

B. SAMPLE DESIGN AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ANALYSIS

NHANES II uses a multistage sample designed to represent the civilian, noninstitutionalized population of the United States, 6 months through 74 years of age. Since the sample is not a simple random one and certain population groups were oversampled, it is necessary to incorporate the person's sample weight for proper analysis of the data. The sample weight is a composite of the individual selection probability, adjustments for nonresponse, and poststratification adjustments.

NHANES II provides information on 20,322 individuals who were both interviewed and examined, and on another 4,964 individuals who were interviewed but not examined, in the age range 6 months through 74 years of age. In addition to the general examination components, several more detailed examinations were performed on subsamples of the population. Therefore, instead of there being one sample weight per person, there are several sample weights for each person. For a person not selected for a particular subsample, the associated subsample weight is zero. When analyzing the special subsamples, the analyst must be careful to select the appropriate sampling weight from the weights found in tape locations 282-317. For a more complete description of how the sample weights are calculated, see the detailed note section of this documentation. This file contains data on all 6,839 interviewed persons 6 months through 11 years of age.

The NHANES II data were collected using a complex sample design involving both clustering and stratification. Because of the complex design and the ratio adjustments applied to the sample weights, the direct application of standard statistical analysis methods for variance estimation and hypothesis testing may be very misleading. The modification of statistical analysis procedures to incorporate the effects of complex survey designs is an important area of research;

however, the current methodologies appropriate for the analysis of data from such surveys have not been made readily available in the standard packaged statistical software.

There are computer programs available which provide the capability of variance estimation for complex sample designs. The balanced repeated replication approach ¹ is utilized in &REPERR &PSALMS to calculate the variance-covariance matrix. Both routines are available within the OSIRIS IV library. SURREGR³ and SUPERCARP⁴ are programs that calculate the variance-covariance matrix using the linearization approach ⁵ (Taylor series expansion). Another program, SESUDAAN, calculates variances and design effects. SURREGR and SESUDAAN are special procedures for the SAS package, which is available from SAS Institute, Box 8000, Carey, N.C., 27511.

In order to provide the user with the capability of estimating the complex sample variances in the NHANES II data using the above procedures, Strata and Pseudo Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) codes have been provided on all data tapes in positions 324-326. These variables and the sample weights are necessary for the calculation of variances.

Even though the overall number of examined persons in this survey is quite large for statistical inference purposes, subclass analyses can lead to estimators that are unstable, particularly estimates of variances. Consequently, analyses of subclasses require that the user pay particular attention to the coefficient of variation for the estimates of means, proportions and totals. In addition, small sample sizes, or a small number of PSU's used in the variance calculations, may produce unstable estimates of the variances using the above computer programs.

An NCHS publication discusses these issues and describes analytic strategies for examining various hypotheses for the first National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES I), which used a similar type of complex sample design.⁷

II. MEDICAL HISTORY, AGES 6 MONTHS - 11 YEARS

A. DESCRIPTION

This data tape contains demographic and medical history data for all interviewed persons 6 months through 11 years of age. The medical history section includes blood pressure data for all examined persons 6 through 11 years of age (note that blood pressure measurements were not obtained for persons under the age of 6 years).

B. DEMOGRAPHIC DATA COLLECTION

An advance letter, announcing the forthcoming arrival of an interviewer from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, was mailed to each household that fell into the NHANES II probability sample. The interviewer subsequently visited the household to ascertain its composition, select the sample person(s), and administer demographic and medical history questionnaires. Demographic information relating to the household, the housing unit, and each sample person 6 months through 11 years of age was obtained from an available and competent household respondent. (In contrast, the preferred respondent for the medical information for persons 12 through 74 years of age was the actual sample person, with proxy response accepted when the sample person was not available.)

C. MEDICAL HISTORY DATA COLLECTION

Sample persons were selected from the household roster on the completed demographic questionnaire according to a set protocol. For each sample person the medical history was administered in the home by an interviewer from the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Information for children was obtained from a responsible adult household member, usually a parent. After completing the medical histories for sample persons in a household, the interviewer scheduled appointments for those willing to receive medical examinations at a mobile examination site. Questionnaire data not only provided information to assist in the analysis of examination findings but also makes possible the comparison of the characteristics of those who participated in the examination phase of the study with those who failed to participate. This information is valuable in assessing possible bias in examination findings due to nonresponse.

Another consideration which led to the lengthy household interview was economy of operation. Time spent interviewing in the home meant more time devoted solely to examination procedures at the exam site.

An NCHS publication describes the complete operational protocol including questionnaires for the survey. 8

D. DATA EDITING

Preliminary editing of the interview forms was done by the Bureau of the Census, which then delivered the data to NCHS on tape. NCHS personnel verified and corrected, to the extent possible, problematic data and did further edits for consistency, completeness, and accuracy of the data against microfilm records of the original questionnaire where needed.

III. TAPE CHARACTERISTICS AND DESCRIPTION

A. TAPE CHARACTERISTICS

Title: Medical History, Ages 6 Months-11 Years

Catalog Number: 5010

Data Set Name: HEHANES2.DU501001

Record Length: 900

Blocksize: 3600

Density: 1600 BPI

Number of Records: 6,839

Number of Reels: 1

Recording Mode: Fixed Block, EBCDIC

Channel: 9 Track

Created by: Division of Health Examination Statistics

National Center for Health Statistics

Hyattsville, Maryland

B. INDEX TO TAPE POSITIONS

ι.	Der	mographic Section	Tape Positions
	a.	Residence Data	
		Sample Sequence Number. Catalog Number (5371-for Demographic Data only). Unused position. Size of place. SMSA-not SMSA. Unused positions. Type of living quarters. Land usage. If rural, asked does this place have 10 acres or more? If 10 acres or more, asked if in the last 12 months did sales of farm produce and livestock amount to \$50 or	6- 9 10 11 12 13-23 24 25 26
		more? If less than 10 acres, asked if in the last 12 months did sales of farm produce and live stock amount to \$250	. 27
		or more?	. 28
		Unused position	. 29
		Total number of persons in household	. 30-31 . 32-33
	b.	Sample Person Data	
		Unused position	. 34
		Family relationship	. 35
		Examination status	
		Family unit number	
		Unused positions	
		Age-months (at interview)	. 45-46
		Age-years (at interview)	. 47-48 . 49-50
		Date of birth-month	. 49-50
		Date of birth-year	. 53-54
		Sex	
		Race	
		In what State was he/she born?	
		Is he/she married, widowed, divorced, separated	
		or never married?	. 59
		National origin or ancestry	. 60-61
		Education levelGrade completed	. 62-63
		What was he/she doing during most of the past 12 months?	. 64 . 65
		What was he/she doing?	. 66
		Did he/she work at a job or business at any time	
		during the past three months?	. 67
		Did he/she work full or part-time when working?	. 68

Demographic Section (Cont.)

Sample Person Data (Cont.)	Tape Positions
Was he/she working within last two weeks not counting work around the house?	69
Even though he/she did not work, does he/she have	50
a job or business?	70
Was he/she looking for work or on layoff from a job?	71
Which - looking for work or on layoff from a job?	72
What kind of industry or business is this?	73-75
What kind of work was he/she doing?	•
individual for wages, salary or commission?	79
Did he/she ever serve in the armed forces of the U.S.?	80
When did he/she serve?	81
Unused positions	82-90
c. Household Data	
How many rooms are in this? Count the kitchen,	0.7
but not the bath	91
How many bedrooms are in this?	
refrigerator and a range or cookstove? (Asked only of unrelated household members.)	93
this house?	94
Do you have access to a range or cookstove?	
Do you have access to a refrigerator?	
Do you have access to a sink with piped water?	97
Is there piped water in this house (these living	
quarters)?	98
Is there both hot and cold water?	99
Are these kitchen facilities used by anyone not	
living in this household?	100
What is the main type of heating system you have?	101-102
Do you have air conditioning?	103
How many motor vehicles are owned or regularly used	
for transportation by members of your family?	104
Is any language other than English spoken by family	
members living here?	105
What language?	105
Which of these income groups represents your total	100
combined family income for the past 12 months?	107-108

Demographic Section (Cont.)

Household Data (Cont.)	Tape Positions
During the past 12 months, how much money did you and all members of your family receive in wages or salaries before deductions (under \$7,000 cmls)?	100 112
only)?Social security or railroad retirement?	113
Unused position	114
If yes, how much?	115-118
Welfare payments or other public assistance?	119 120
Unused position	
Unemployment compensation or workmen's compensation?	125
Unused position	
If yes, how much?	
Government employee pension or private pensions?	
Unused position	
If yes, how much?	133-136
Dividends, interest or rent?	137
Unused position	138
If yes, how much?	139-142
Net income from their own business (nonfarm),	1.47
professional practice, or partnership?	
Unused position	
If yes, how much?	145-148 149
Unused position	
If yes, how much?	
Veteran's payments?	
Unused position	
If yes, how much?	
Alimony, child support or other support from	20, 200
persons not in household?	161
Unused position	
If yes, how much?	
Any other income?	
Unused position	168
If yes, how much?	169-172
Total amount	173-176
Check Item B - Food stamps available	177
Are you certified to participate in the food	170
stamp program?	178
What is the main reason you are not participating	179
in the program?	180
in the program?	181
The log constitute for commontely distribution brokism:	101

Demographic Section (Cont.)

	Household Data (Cont.)	Tape Positions
	Are you receiving commodity foods now for your	
	family?	182
	Why aren't you participating in the program?	183
	Date of exam	184-189
	Age in years (at examination)	190-191
	Unused positions	192-205
	Race-sex recode for sample persons	206
	Farm, nonfarm recode for sample person	
	Interview status	208
	Region	209
	Poverty index	
	Unused positions	
d.	Head of Household Data	
	Age in years	247-248
	Unused positions	
	Date of birth-month	
	Date of birth-year	253-254
	Sex	
	Race	256
	In what State was he/she born?	
	Is he/she married, widowed, divorced, separated	
	or never married?	
	National origin or ancestry?	260-261
	Education level	262-263
	Grade completed	264
	What was he/she doing most of the past 12 months?	265
	What was he/she doing?	266
	Did he/she work at job or business during past	
	three months?	267
	Did he/she work full or part-time when working?	268
	Did he/she work at any time the last two weeks	
	not counting work around the house?	269
	Even though he/she did not work, does he/she	
	have a job or business?	270
	Was he/she looking for work or on layoff from a job?	271
	Which - looking for work or on layoff from a job?	272
	Type of industry or business	273-275
	What kind of work was he/she doing?	276-278
	Was he/she in private company or business or working	
	for individual for wages, salary or commission?	279
	Did he/she ever serve in the armed forces of the U.S.?	280
	When did he/she serve?	281

2.	Sample Weight Section	Tape	Positions
	Examined final weight Medical history interview final weight Glucose Tolerance Test final examined	• • • •	282-287 288-293
	weightLead final examined weight	• • • •	294-299 300-305
	Carboxyhemoglobin final examined weight		306-311
	Bile acids final examined weight		312-317
	Unused positions		318-323
	Strata code		324-325
	Pseudo PSU code		326
	Poverty Non-Poverty Segments		327
	Unused positions	• • • •	328-400
3.	Medical History Data Section		
	Catalog Number		401-404
	Birth Weight		431-435
	Mother's Reproductive History		437-444
	Sitting Age		445-446
	Walking Age	• • • •	447-448
	Infant Feeding	• • • •	449-459
	Congenital Conditions	• • • •	460-469
	Accidental Poisoning	• • • •	470-471
	Bad Accidents		472-477 478-479
	Hospitalization	• • • •	476-479
	Activity Limitation	• • • •	481-482
	Colds	• • • •	483-484
	Diarrhea		485-486
	Pica		487-492
	Vision Problems		493-495
	Chronic Conditions, Treated		496-507
	Allergies	• • • •	508-566
	Health Problems		567
	Lead Poisoning		568-578
	Medications	• • • •	579
	Vitamins	• • • •	580
	Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Problems	• • • •	581-692
	Anemia		693-711
	Hearing and Speech Problems	• • • •	712-801
	Lung Conditions	• • • •	802-826
	Chronic Conditions Diagnosed		827-833
	Participation in School Meal Programs	• • • •	834-853
	Parents! Height and Weight		854-865
	Respondent (mother, father, sister or brother, other)	• • • •	866 875
	Dummy Record Flag	• • • •	875 881-898
	Blood Pressure		QQT-Q AQ

C. USE OF SPECIAL TERMS

The term "blank, but applicable", is used to indicate a data item that was to have a response for a sample person but for which no usable data were provided. This includes unanswered data fields, as well as those containing impossible entries: i.e., out-of-range or inconsistent with other entries. The term "blank" refers to data items where the sample person was not supposed to respond to the question.

All medical history data items were coded as "blank" for sample persons for whom no Medical History Questionnaire was received (see detailed note for tape position 875, which refers to these "dummy records").

To understand more fully the questionnaire skip patterns and the categorizations used, see <u>Plan and Operation of the Second National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey</u>, included with this documentation.⁸ All the questionnaires are included in that publication.

1. DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES	CONTROL COUNTS
RESIDENCE DATA IN POSITIONS 001-034	
POS. 001-005 SAMPLE SEQUENCE NUMBER	
00001-27532	6,839
POS. 006-009 CATALOG NUMBER	
5371	6,839
POS. 010 UNUSED POSITION	
POS. 011 SIZE OF PLACE (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
1=URBANIZED AREA WITH 3,000,000 OR MORE	797 872 684 269 277
POS. 012 SMSA-NOT SMSA (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
1=IN SMSA, IN CENTRAL CITY	1,898
POS. 013-023 UNUSED POSITIONS	
POS. 024 TYPE OF LIVING QUARTERS (QUESTION 7)	
1=HOUSING UNIT	6,825

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	025 LAND USAGE (QUESTION 9)	
	1=URBAN	
POS.	026 IF RURAL, ASKED DOES THIS PLACE HAVE 10 ACRES OR MORE? (QUESTION 11A)	
	1 = YES	2,115
POS.	027 IF 10 ACRES OR MORE, ASKED IF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID SALES OF FARM PRODUCE AND LIVESTOCK AMOUNT TO \$50 OR MORE? (QUESTION 11B)	
	1=YES2=NO9=NOT APPLICABLE	191
POS.	028 IF LESS THAN 10 ACRES, ASKED IF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID SALES OF FARM PRODUCE AND LIVESTOCK AMOUNT TO \$250 OR MORE? (QUESTION 11C)	
	1=YES 2=NO 9=NOT APPLICABLE	2,041
POS.	029 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	030-031 TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD	
	02-15 AS GIVEN	6,839
POS.	032-033 TOTAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE PERSONS IN FAMILY	
	01-06 AS GIVEN	6,839
POS.	034 UNUSED POSITION	

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	COUNTS
	SAMPLE PERSON DATA IN POSITIONS 035-081	
POS.	035 FAMILY RELATIONSHIP	
	4=CHILD 5=OTHER RELATIVE 6=FOSTER CHILD	6,300 512 27
POS.	036 EXAMINATION STATUS	
	1=EXAMINED 2=NOT EXAMINED	5,843 996
POS.	037-041 FAMILY UNIT SEQUENCE NUMBER (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	00003-21044 AS GIVEN	6,839
POS.	042-044 UNUSED POSITIONS	
POS.	045-046 AGE, MONTHS (AT INTERVIEW) (QUESTION 3)	
	06-11 MONTHS BLANK, IF GREATER THAN 11 MONTHS	431 6,408
POS.	047-048 AGE, YEARS (AT INTERVIEW) (QUESTION 3)	
	01-11 YEARS	6,408 431
POS.	049-050 UNUSED POSITIONS	
POS.	051-052 DATE-OF-BIRTH-MONTH (QUESTION 2)	
	01-12 MONTH	6,835 4

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS.	053-054 DATE-OF-BIRTH-YEAR (QUESTION 2)	
	64-79 YEAR	
POS.	055 SEX (QUESTION 4)	
٠	1 = MALE	
POS.	056 RACE (QUESTION 5) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	1=WHITE	5,497 1,148 194
POS.	057-058 IN WHAT STATE WAS HE/SHE BORN? (QUESTION 6) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	01-9788=BLANK, BUT APPPLICABLE	6,728 111
	059 IS HE/SHE MARRIED, WIDOWED, SEPARATED OR NEVER MARRIED? (QUESTION 7)	
	1=UNDER 17	6,839
POS.	060-061 NATIONAL ORIGIN OR ANCESTRY (QUESTION 8)	
	O1=COUNTRIES OF CENTRAL OR SOUTH AMERICA	45 26 22 134 39 245 97 44 4,296 1,100 98

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	062-063 HIGHEST GRADE OF SCHOOL ATTENDED (QUESTION 9A)	
	OO=NONE (REGARDLESS OF AGE)	5,014 1,796 4 25
POS.	064 GRADE COMPLETED (QUESTION 9B)	
	1=YES	400 1,396 29 5,014
POS.	065 WHAT WAS HE/SHE DOING DURING MOST OF THE PAST 12 MONTHS? (QUESTION 10A)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	066 WHAT WAS HE/SHE DOING?	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	067 DID HE/SHE WORK AT A JOB OR BUSINESS AT ANY TIME DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS? (QUESTION 10C)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	068 DID HE/SHE WORK FULL OR PART TIME WHEN WORKING? (QUESTION 10D)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	069 WAS HE/SHE WORKING WITHIN THE LAST TWO WEEKS NOT COUNTING WORK AROUND THE HOUSE? (QUESTION 11A)	
	BLANK	6,839

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS.	070 EVEN THOUGH HE/SHE DID NOT WORK, DOES HE/SHE HAVE A JOB OR BUSINESS? (QUESTION 11B)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	071 WAS HE/SHE LOOKING FOR WORK OR ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB	?
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	072 WHICH? LOOKING FOR WORK OR ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB?	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	073-075 WHAT KIND OF INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS IS THIS? (QUESTION 12B) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	076-078 WHAT KIND OF WORK WAS HE/SHE DOING? (QUESTION 12C) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	079	
	WAS HE/SHE IN PRIVATE COMPANY OR BUSINESS OR WORKING FOR INDIVIDUAL FOR AGES, SALARY, OR COMMISSION? (QUESTION 12E)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	080 DID HE/SHE EVER SERVE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES? (QUESTION 13A)	
	BLANK	6,839
POS.	081 WHEN DID HE/SHE SERVE? (QUESTION 13B)	
	BLANK	6,839

TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS. 082-090 UNUSED POSITIONS	
HOUSEHOLD DATA IN POSITIONS 091-212	
POS. 091 HOW MANY ROOMS ARE IN THIS? COUNT THE KITCHEN BUT NOT THE BATH. (QUESTION 14A)	,
0=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	. 6,371
POS. 092 HOW MANY BEDROOMS ARE IN THIS? (QUESTION 14B)	
0-7 BEDROOMS - MORE THAN 7 BEDROOMS CODED AS 7 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	. 6,834 . 5
POS. 093 ASKED ONLY OF UNRELATED HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS. DO YOU HAVE COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES IN YOUR LIVING QUARTERS, THAT IS A KITCHEN SINK WITH PIPED WATER A REFRIGERATOR, AND A RANGE OR COOKSTOVE? (QUESTION 14C)	
1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	. 23
POS. 094 DO YOU HAVE ACCESS TO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES IN THIS HOUSE? (QUESTION 15A)	
1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	. 63 . 34
POS. 095 DO YOU HAVE ACCESS TO A RANGE OR COOKSTOVE?	
1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	. 4 . 34

	(A) L (001)10() 1(L() DC00(1) (10() 00010	CONTROL
POS.	096 DO YOU HAVE ACCESS TO A REFRIGERATOR? (QUESTION 15B)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	10 34
POS.	097 DO YOU HAVE ACCESS TO A SINK WITH PIPED WATER? (QUESTION 15B)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	
POS.	098 IS THERE PIPED WATER IN THIS HOUSE (THESE LIVING QUARTERS)? (QUESTION 15C)	
	2=NO8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	54 34 6,751
POS.	099 IS THERE BOTH HOT AND COLD WATER? (QUESTION 15D)	
,	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPPLICABLE BLANK	7 2 34 6,796
POS.	100 ARE THESE KITCHEN FACILITIES USED BY ANYONE NOT LIVING IN THIS HOUSEHOLD? (QUESTION 15E)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPPLICABLE BLANK	98 6,633 34 74

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS.	101-102 WHAT IS THE MAIN TYPE OF HEATING SYSTEM YOU HAVE? (QUESTION 16)	
	11=STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	
	ROOM OR CENTRAL HEAT PUMP (FORCED AIR)	
	WALL, CEILING, OR BASEBOARD)	428
	14=FLOOR, WALL OR PIPELESS FURNACE	
	VENT, BURNING GAS, OIL OR KEROSENE	
	16=CIRCULATING, RADIANT, OR ROOM HEATERS (NOT PORTABLE) WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT BURNING GAS, OIL, OR KEROSENE	
	17=FIREPLACE OR STOVES BURNING COAL, WOOD, OR COKE	251
	18=PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS OF ANY KIND	
	20=NONE, UNIT IS NOT HEATED	
	88=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	55
POS.	103 DO YOU HAVE AIR CONDITIONING? (QUESTION 17)	
	1=YES, INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNIT	
	2=YES, CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONING	
	3=NO8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	
POS.	104 HOW MANY MOTOR VEHICLES ARE OWNED OR REGULARLY	•
	USED FOR TRANSPORTATION BY MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY?	
	0=NONE	776
	1-8	5,998 65
	9=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	, eə ,
POS.	105 IS ANY LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN BY FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING HERE? (QUESTION 19A)	
	1≖YES	905
	2×NO	5,892
	8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	42

<u>-</u>	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	106 WHAT LANGUAGE? (QUESTION 19B)	
	O=GERMAN	17
	1=ITALIAN	40
	2=FRENCH	76
	3=POLISH	9
	4=RUSSIAN	1
	5=SPANISH	577
	6=CHINESE	10 171
	8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	46
	9=NOT APPLICABLE	5,892
	7-NOT ATTECABLE	3,0,2
POS.	107-108 WHICH OF THESE INCOME GROUPS REPRESENTS YOUR	
	TOTAL COMBINED FAMILY INCOME FOR THE PAST 12	
	MONTHS? (QUESTION 20) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	11=UNDER \$1,000	79
	12=\$1,000~\$1,999	125
	13=\$2,000-\$2,999	196
	14=\$3,000-\$3,999	276 262
	15=\$4,000-\$4,999	230
	17=\$6,000-\$6,999	214
	18=\$7,000-\$9,999	1,250
	19=\$10,000-\$14,999	1,517
	20=\$15,000-\$19,999	1,087
	21=\$20,000-\$24,999	699
	22=\$25,000 AND OVER	664
	88=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	240
מחפ	109-112 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, HOW MUCH MONEY DID	
rua,	YOU AND ALL MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY RECEIVE IN	
	WAGES OR SALARIES BEFORE DEDUCTIONS?	
	(QUESTION 21)	
	0000-6999=AMOUNT	1,306
	8888=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	316
	BLANK	5,217

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS.	113 SOCIAL SECURITY OR RAILROAD RETIREMENT? (QUESTION 22A)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	143 1,267 212 5,217
POS.	114 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	115-118 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	0038-6664=AMOUNT8888=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLEBLANK	137 218 6,484
POS.	119 WELFARE PAYMENTS OR OTHER PUBLIC ASSISTANCE? (QUESTION 22B)	
	2=NO8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	724 686 212 5,217
POS.	120 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	121-124 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	0075-6800=AMOUNT8888=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	708 228 5,903
POS.	125 UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION OR WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION (QUESTION 22C)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	156 1,254 212 5,217

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	126 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	127-130 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	0027-5640=AMOUNT8888=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLEBLANK	222
POS.	131 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE PENSION OR PRIVATE PENSION? (QUESTION 22D)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	5 1,405 212 5,217
POS.	132 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	133-136 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	0280-1356=AMOUNT8888=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLEBLANK	4 213 6,622
POS	137 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST OR RENT? (QUESTION 22E)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	
POS.	138 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	139-142 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	0001-3600=AMOUNT8888=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLEBLANK	22 214 6,603

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	143 NET INCOME FROM THEIR OWN BUSINESS (NON-FARM), PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE, OR PARTNERSHIP? (QUESTION 22F)	
	1=YES	34 1,371 5 212 5,217
POS.	144 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	145-148 IF YES, HOW MUCH? 0100-6800=AMOUNT	221
POS.	149 NET INCOME FROM A FARM? (QUESTION 22G) 1=YES	
POS.	150 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	151-154 IF YES, HOW MUCH? 0075-6500=AMOUNT	16 219 6,604
POS.	155 VETERAN'S PAYMENTS? (QUESTION 22H) 1=YES	39 1,371 212 5,217

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS.	156 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	157-160 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	0250-6000=AMOUNT	214
POS.	161 ALIMONY, CHILD SUPPORT, OR OTHER SUPPORT FROM PERSONS NOT IN HOUSEHOLD? (QUESTION 221)	
	1=YES	
POS.	162 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	163-166 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	0040-5720=AMOUNT8888=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLEBLANK	
POS.	167 ANY OTHER INCOME? (QUESTION 22J)	
	1=YES	31 1,379 212 5,217
POS.	168 UNUSED POSITION	
POS.	169-172 IF YES, HOW MUCH?	
	1092-4800=AMOUNT	31 212 6,596

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS.	173-176 TOTAL AMOUNT - QUESTION 21 AND 22	
	0011-6999=AMOUNT	348
POS.	177 CHECK ITEM B	
	2=FOOD STAMPS AVAILABLE	6,767 72
POS.	178 ARE YOU CERTIFIED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM? (QUESTION 23A)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	1,242 5,246 1 350
POS.	179 ARE YOU BUYING FOOD STAMPS NOW? (QUESTION 23B)	
	1=YES, REGULARLY	945 68 206 24 5,596
POS.	180 WHAT IS THE MAIN REASON YOU ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAM? (QUESTION 23C)	
	1=NO NEED	39 42 7 13 88 41 6,609
POS.	181 ARE YOU CERTIFIED FOR THE COMMODITY DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM? (QUESTION 24A)	
	1=YES2=NO	11 61 6,767

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	182 ARE YOU RECEIVING COMMODITY FOODS NOW FOR YOUR FAMILY? (QUESTION 24B)	
	1=YES, REGULARLY	1
POS.	183 WHY AREN'T YOU PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAM? (QUESTION 24C)	
	1=NO NEED	1
POS.	184-185 CONTROL RECORD - DATE OF EXAM, MONTH	
	O1-12BLANK, IF NOT EXAMINED	-
POS.	186-187 CONTROL RECORD - DATE OF EXAM, DAY	
	O1-31 BLANK, IF NOT EXAMINED	5,843 996
POS.	188-189 CONTROL RECORD - DATE OF EXAM, YEAR	
	76-80BLANK, IF NOT EXAMINED	5,843 996
POS.	190-191 AGE, YEARS (AT EXAMINATION)	
	01-12 YEARS	5,544 1,295
POS.	192-205 UNUSED POSITIONS	

		CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	206 RACE SEX RECODE FOR SAMPLE PERSON (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	1=MALE, WHITE 2=MALE, BLACK 3=MALE, OTHER 4=FEMALE, WHITE 5=FEMALE, BLACK 6=FEMALE, OTHER	2,798 604 117 2,699 544 77
POS.	207 FARM, NON-FARM RECODE FOR SAMPLE PERSON (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	1 = FARM	
POS.	208 INTERVIEW STATUS	
	1 = INTERVIEWED	6,839
POS.	209 REGION (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	1=NORTHEAST	1,406 1,813 1,904 1,716
POS.	210-212 POVERTY INDEX (X.XX) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	001-647 AS GIVEN	6,598 241
POS.	213-246 UNUSED POSITIONS	
	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DATA IN POSITIONS 247-281	
POS.	247-248 AGE YEARS (QUESTION 3)	
	16-89 YEARS	6,839

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL
POS.	249-250 UNUSED POSITIONS	
POS.	251-252 DATE-OF-BIRTH-MONTH (QUESTION 2)	
	01-12 MONTH88=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	6,810 29
POS.	253-254 DATE-OF-BIRTH-YEAR	
	00-9988=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	
POS.	255 SEX (QUESTION 4)	
	1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE	
POS.	256 RACE (QUESTION 5) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	1=WHITE 2=BLACK 3=OTHER	5,521 1,130 188
ros.	257-258 IN WHAT STATE WAS HE/SHE BORN? (QUESTION 6) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	01-97 88=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	6,766 73
POS.	259 IS HE/SHE MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED, OR NEVER MARRIED? (QUESTION 7)	
	1 = UNDER 17	1 5,524 173 439 408 274 20

POS. 260-261 NATIONAL ORIGIN OR ANCESTRY? (QUESTION 8) 01=COUNTRIES OF CENTRAL OR SOUTH AMERICA	50
	50
02=CHICANO	
	26
03=CUBAN	
04=MEXICAN	
05=MEXICANO	
O6=MEXICAN-AMERICAN	
07=PUERTO RICAN	
09=OTHER EUROPEAN, SUCH AS GERMAN, FRENCH, ENGLISH, IRIS	
10=BLACK, NEGRO OR AFRO-AMERICAN	
11=AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE	
12=ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER SUCH AS CHINESE, JAPANESE	
KOREAN, PHILIPPINO, SAMOAN	
13=ANOTHER GROUP NOT LISTED	
88=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	132
POS. 262-263 HIGHEST GRADE ATTENDED (QUESTION 9A)	
OO=NONE (REGARDLESS OF AGE)	45
21-28=ELEMENTARY GRADES (1-8)	902
31-34=HIGH SCHOOL (1-4)	3,620
41-45=COLLEGE (1-5+)	2,186
88=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	86
POS. 264 GRADE COMPLETED (QUESTION 9B)	
1=YES	5.115
2=NO	
8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	
BLANK	45
POS. 265 WHAT WAS HE/SHE DOING MOST OF THE PAST 12 MONTHS (QUESTION 10A)	S?
1=WORKING	5,660
2=KEEPING HOUSE	_
3=SOMETHING ELSE	
8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE	
BLANK	1

	TAPE POSITION	, 1121 BECOKE: 12011, CODIC	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	266 WHAT WAS HE/SH	IE DOING? (QUESTION 10B)	
		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
			96 40
			23
			55
	7=UNABLE TO WORK		78
		CABLE	54
			19 6.365
	BLANK	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	0,305
POS.		RK AT A JOB OR BUSINESS DURING THE NTHS? (QUESTION 10C)	
	1=YFS		199
		CABLE	54
	BLANK		5,661
POS.	268 DID HE/SHE WOR (QUESTION 10D)	RK FULL OR PART TIME WHEN WORKING?	
	1=FIII TIMF		5,611
			248
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	CABLE	54
	BLANK		926
POS.		RK AT ANY TIME THE LAST TWO WEEKS, NORK AROUND THE HOUSE?)	
	1=YES		5,494
	2=NO		365
		CABLE	54
	BLANK	, , , ,	926
POS.		E/SHE DID NOT WORK, DOES HE/SHE HAVE NESS? (QUESTION 11B)	
	1 = YES		184
	2=NO	,	1,106
	· · · ·	CABLE	54
	BLANK		5,495

		CONTROL
POS.	271 WAS HE/SHE LOOKING FOR WORK OR ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB? (QUESTION 11C)	
	1=YES	944 54
POS.	272 WHICH? LOOKING FOR WORK OR ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB? (QUESTION 11D)	
	1=LOOKING 2=LAYOFF 3=BOTH 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE.	71
POS.	273-275 TYPE OF INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS? (QUESTION 12B) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	017-998 (LAST DIGIT 7,8,9)	5,797 240 802
POS.	276-278 WHAT KIND OF WORK WAS HE/SHE DOING? (QUESTION 12C) (SEE DETAILED NOTES)	
	001-992=OCCUPATION (LAST DIGIT 0-6)	5,797 240 802
POS.	279 WAS HE/SHE IN A PRIVATE COMPANY OR BUSINESS OR WORKING FOR AN INDIVIDUAL FOR WAGES, SALARY, OR COMMISSION? (QUESTION 12E)	
	1=PRIVATE 2=A FEDERAL GOVT EMPLOYEE 3=A STATE GOVT EMPLOYEE 4=A LOCAL GOVT EMPLOYEE 5=INCORPORATED-OWN 6=SELF-EMPLOYED (OR FARM) 7=WORKING WITHOUT PAY IN FAMILY BUSINESS OR FARM 8=NEVER WORKED 0=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	4,391 356 211 357 139 478 2 15 88

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	280 DID HE/SHE EVER SERVE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES? (QUESTION 13A)	
	1=YES 2=NO 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE BLANK	
POS.	281 WHEN DID HE/SHE SERVE? (QUESTION 13B)	
	1=VIETNAM 2=KOREAN WAR 3=WORLD WAR II 5=POST VIETNAM 6=OTHER SERVICE 8=BLANK, BUT APPLICABLE 9=DO NOT KNOW BLANK	265 154 153 417 93 36
	SAMPLE WEIGHT DATA, POSITIONS 282-327	
	(SEE DETAILED NOTES FOR POSITIONS 282-327)	
POS.	282-287 EXAMINED FINAL WEIGHT	
	001218-047385 000000=IF NOT EXAMINED	5,843 996
POS.	288-293 MEDICAL HISTORY INTERVIEW FINAL WEIGHT	
	001171-051387	6,839
POS.	294-299 GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST FINAL EXAMINED WEIGHT	6,839

	TAPE POSITION, ITEM DESCRIPTION, CODES CONTINUED	CONTROL COUNTS
POS.	300-305 LEAD FINAL EXAMINED WEIGHT	
	001218-075086 000000	
POS.	306-311 CARBOXYHEMOGLOBIN FINAL EXAMINED WEIGHT	
	002546-067930 000000	2,055 4,784
POS.	312-317 BILE ACIDS FINAL EXAMINED WEIGHT	
	000000	6,839
POS.	318-323 UNUSED POSITIONS	
POS.	324-325 STRATA	
	01-32	6,839
POS.	326 PSEUDO PRIMARY SAMPLING UNITS	
	1 OR 2	6,839
POS.	327 POVERTY/NON-POVERTY SEGMENTS	
	1=NON-POVERTY 2=POVERTY	
POS.	328-400 UNUSED POSITIONS	

2. MEDICAL HISTORY DATA

AGES 6 MONTHS-11 YEARS

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
401-404	CATALOG NUMBER: 5010		Medical History Questionnaire Ages 6 Months - 11 Years
405-430	Unused Positions		
	How much did weigh when he was born?		Question 1
431-432	Pounds		- 36-
	01-12 - Pounds as recorded 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,709 5 120 5	·
433-434	Ounces		
	00-15 - Ounces as recorded 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,642 19 173 5	
435	Was born prematurely?		Question 2
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	701 6,083 3 47 5	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
436	Unused Positions			
437-438	How old was's mother when he was born?		Question 3	
	12-48 - Years old 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,753 7 74 5		
439-440	How many children has's mother ever had?		Question 4a	
	01-17 - Children 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,730 43 61 5		-37-
441-442	How many were born before?		Question 4b	
	00-14 - Children 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	5,360 36 5 1,438	•	
443-444	How many of's brothers and sisters weighed less than 5 1/2 pounds at birth?		Question 5	
	00-07 - Brothers and sisters 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	5,330 15 56 1,438		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
445-446	How old was when he first sat up by himself? 03-30 - Months 77 - Doesn't sit up yet 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,026 60 62 686 5	Question 6 (See Detailed Notes)	
447-448	How old was when he first walked by himself? 06-60 - Months 77 - Doesn't walk yet 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,261 402 23 148 5	Question 7 (See Detailed Notes)	-38-
449	Was breastfed at any time on a regular basis? 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	1,739 5,061 34 5	Question 8a (See Detailed Notes)	
450-451	How old was when he stopped breastfeeding? 00 - Less than one month 01-48 - Months as recorded 77 - Still breastfed 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	186 1,465 50 3 35 5,100	Question 8b	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
452	As a baby, was at any time regularly fed commercial milk or formula from a bottle? 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	6,375 424 35 5	Question 9a (See Detailed Notes)	
	Was the type of milk or formula used -		Question 9b	
453	Whole cow's milk?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	1,450 4,838 7 80 464		-39-
454	Commercially prepared nonfat milk solids?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	443 5,775 7 150 464		
455	A Soy base formula?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	661 5,551 7 156 464		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	Was the type of milk or formula used -		Question 9b Continued	_
456	Commercially prepared milk or milk based formula? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	5,050 1,245 7 73 464		
457	Any other type? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	364 5,884 8 119 464		-40-
458~459	How old was when he first started eating solid or mashed food? 00 - Less than one month 01-48 - Months as recorded 77 - Has not yet started 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	1,503 5,091 2 13 225 5	Question 10 (See Detailed Notes)	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Does or did have any conditions he was born with that involved his -		Question 11a	
460	Heart?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	197 6,606 2 29 5		
461	Eyes?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	214 6,583 3 34 5		
462	Ears?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	116 6,683 3 32 5		
463	Mouth or throat?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	113 6,698 3 20 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Does or did have any conditions he was born with that involved his -		Question 11a Continued	_
464	Stomach or intestines?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	174 6,624 3 33 5		
465	Kidneys or urinary system?		•	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	85 6,714 6 29 5		-42-
466	Muscles, bones or joints?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	237 6,572 4 21 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Does or did have any conditions he was born with that involved his -		Question 11a Continued	•
467	Brain or nervous system?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	55 6,743 4 32 5		
468	Any other condition that he was born with?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	708 6,099 3 24 5		-43-
469	Would you say's health in general is -		Question 11b	
	<pre>1 - Excellent 2 - Very good 3 - Good 4 - Fair 5 - Poor 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank</pre>	3,568 1,787 1,147 300 30 2 5		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
470	Has ever accidentally swallowed any medicine pills, or poison?		Question 12a	
-	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	559 6,256 19 5		
471	Did this result in any serious damage?		Question 12c	
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	10 549 6,280		
472	Has ever had any bad accidents? 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	971 5,852 11 5	Question 13a (See Detailed Notes)	+44-
473	In the accident(s) - Was he burned?		Question 13b (See Detailed Notes)	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	133 837 1 5,868		
474	Did he break a bone?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	225 744 2 5,868		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	In the accident(s) -		Question 13b Continued (See Detailed Notes)	_
475	Was he knocked unconscious? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	86 882 3 5,868		
476	Anything else? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	591 379 1 5,868		-45-
477	Does still have any effects of the accident(s)? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	154 816 1 5,868	Question 13c	1
478	Has ever stayed overnight or longer in a hospital for an illness or condition? 1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	1,973 4,861 5	Question 14a	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
479	Has ever had an operation?		Question 14c	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	732 1,237 4 4,866		
480	Is unable to do some things because of a condition that has bothered him for a long time?		Question 15a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	246 6,587 1 5		-46-
481	How many times has had pneumonia?		Question 16a	ī
	0-7 - Times 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - More than 7 times Blank	6,816 12 6 5		
482	Does he have it now?		Question 16b	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	10 743 4 6,082		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
483	During the past 6 months how many colds has had?		Question 17a	
	0-7 - Colds 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - More than 7 times Blank	6,758 42 34 5		
484	Does he have one now?		Question 17b	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,369 3,542 4 1,924		
485	During the past 6 months how many times has had diarrhea?		Question 18a	:
	0-7 - Times 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - More than 7 times Blank	6,764 41 29 5		
486	Does he have it now?		Question 18b	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	130 2,406 4 4,299		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
487	Does eat clay, starch, paint, plaster, dirt, or any material that might be considered unusual?		Question 19a	
•	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	398 6,436 5	·	
488	<u>Is it -</u> <u>Clay?</u>		Question 19b	
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	25 373 6,441		-48-
489	Starch?			Ψ
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	22 376 6,441		
490	Paint or plaster?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	55 343 6,441		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	<u>Is it -</u>	 	Question 19b Continued	_
491	Dirt?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	216 182 6,441		
492	Any other material?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	188 210 6,441		
493	Does have unusual trouble seeing at night or in the dark?		Question 20a	-49-
	<pre>1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank</pre>	68 6,632 1 133 5		
494	Do you have any reason to think that is color blind?		Question 20b	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	56 6,604 7 167 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
495	Has ever had a test to see whether he is color blind?		Question 20c	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	980 5,444 11 399 5		
	Has ever been treated for:		Question 21	
496	Abnormal bleeding?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	101 6,721 12 5		-50-
497	Tuberculosis?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	36 6,784 1 13 5		
498	Any other chest or long conditions?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	619 6,201 14 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Has ever been treated for:		Question 21 Continued	
499	Congenital heart disease?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	36 6,782 16 5		
500	Rheumatic heart disease?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	6,812 12 5		-51-
501	Any other heart condition?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	81 6,739 14 5		
502	Diabetes?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	10 6,814 10 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES;	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Has ever been treated for:		Question 21 Continued	
503	Epilepsy or convulsions?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	135 6,682 2 15 5		
504	Stomach or intestinal disorder, excluding diarrhea or flu?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	298 6,519 1 16 5		-52-
505	Liver disorder?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	46 6,774 1 13 5		
506	Thyroid disease or goiter?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	12 6,809 2 11 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	Has ever been treated for:		Question 21 Continued	
507	Cancer or tumors?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	18 6,803 13 5		
508	Has ever had any skin tests for allergies?		Question 22a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	554 6,280 5		-53-
	Did ever have a positive reaction to -		Question 22b	۲
509	Trees?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	105 445 4 6,285		
510	Grass?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Elank, but applicable Blank	121 430 3 6,285		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	Did ever have a positive reaction to -		Question 22b Continued	_
511	Weeds?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	120 428 6 6,285		
512	House dust?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	155 394 5 6,285		-54-
513	Molds?			1
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	104 444 6 6,285		
514	Bacteria?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	52 492 10 6,285		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did ever have a positive reaction to -		Question 22b Continued	_
515	Foods?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	133 415 6 6,285		
516	Has ever had allergy shots?		Question 22c	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	146 400 8 6,285		-55-
517	Has ever had any reaction to an allergy (shot/test) which was more than just swelling around the sides of the (shot/test)?		Question 22d	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	24 523 7 6,285		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
518-519	Did a doctor ever tell you that had - Asthma?		Questions 23 a and b	
313	02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it. 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have. Blank	6,411 235 144 17 27 5		
520	Unused Positions			
521-522	How many years ago didfirst have it?		Question 23c	-56
	00-11 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	406 17 6,416		9
523-524	Hay fever?			
	02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have Blank	6,664 131 23 11 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
525-526	How many years ago didfirst have it? 00-10 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank Did a doctor ever tell you that had -	158 12 6,669	Question 23c Questions 23 a and b	
527-528	Any other allergies? 02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have Blank	6,147 393 148 110 36 5	· Questions 23 a and b	-57-
529-530	How many years ago did first have it? 00-11 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	578 109 6,152	Question 23c	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was the doctor -	· ·	Question 23d	
531	A General Practitioner?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	484 621 11 5,723		
532	An Internist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	27 1,078 11 5,723		ų Q
533	An Ear, Nose, and Throat Specialist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	60 1,045 11 5,723		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was the doctor -		Question 23d Continued	
534	An Allergist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	166 939 11 5,723		
535	Some other type?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	549 556 11 5,723		-59-
	During the past 12 months not counting colds or the flu, has frequently had trouble with -		Question 24a	
536	Wheezing?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	437 6,386 11 5		
537	Stuffy nose?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	929 5,894 11 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
	During the past 12 months not counting colds or the flu, has frequently had trouble with -	. ,	Question 24a Continued
538	Itchy nose?		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	380 6,442 12 5	
539	Watery discharge from the nose?		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	645 6,176 13 5	
540	Post-nasal drip?		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	510 6,307 17 5	
541	Watery, itchy eyes?		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	507 6,316 11 5	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	During the past 12 months not counting colds or the flu, has frequently had trouble with -		Question 24a Continued	_
542	Itchy ears?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	322 6,496 16 5		
543	Sinus infection?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	234 6,581 19 5		-61-
544	Check Item A			
	1 - Yes in 23a or 24a 2 - All other Blank	2,041 4,793 5		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Because of's (allergies/symptoms) you just mentioned, have you ever -		Question 24b	
545	Given him medication?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,294 559 188 4,798		
546	Moved to a different location?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	56 1,797 188 4,798		į
547	Installed air conditioning, a humidifier, or an air cleaner?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	340 1,513 188 4,798		
548	Tried to keep him away from the things that seem to bring on the condition or make it worse?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	671 1,180 190 4,798		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Do the (allergies/symptoms) you mentioned bother in the -		Question 24c	
549	Spring? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	792 1,034 215 4,798		
550	Summer? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	645 1,184 212 4,798		-63-
551	Fall until frost? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	768 1,051 222 4,798		
552	Fall after frost? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	764 1,050 227 4,798		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Do the (allergies/symptoms) you mentioned bother him -		Question 24d	
553	Indoors?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,140 690 211 4,798		
554	Outdoors?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,100 724 217 4,798		-64-
	Do the (allergies/symptoms) you mentioned seem to get worse in -		Question 24e	
555	Dry weather?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	517 1,263 261 4,798		
556	Rainy or humid weather?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	685 1,095 261 4,798		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	-
	Do the (allergies/symptoms) bother more when he is around -		Question 24f	
557	Grass?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	331 1,474 236 4,798		
558	Trees?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	267 1,533 241 4,798		-65-
559-560	How old was when he first began having trouble with the (allergies/symptoms) you mentioned?		Question 24g	
	00-11 - Years old 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,824 217 4,798		
561	Are there any things or places which you, not your doctor, associate with making's symptoms or allergy problems worse?		Question 24h	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	435 1,404 202 4,798		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
562	Unused Positions			
	Has ever had a -; if yes, does have one now?		Question 24 i and j	
563-564	Dog for a pet?			
	02 - Never had one 13 - Yes - Has one now 14 - Yes - Does not have one now 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	631 812 390 7 201 4,798		ı
565-566	Cat for a pet?			-99
	02 - Never had one 13 - Yes - Has one now 14 - Yes - Does not have one now 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,101 454 276 6 204 4,798		
567	Does now have any health problems that you would like to talk to a doctor about?		Question 25a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,441 5,391 2 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
568	Has ever been tested for lead poisoning?		Question 26a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	320 6,410 104 5		
	How long ago was tested?		Question 26b	
569-570	Years			
	01-09 - Years as recorded Blank	198 6,641		ı
571-572	Months			-67-
	00 - Less than 1 month 01-11 - Months as recorded 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	12 109 1 6,717		
573	Did the results indicate that he had lead poisoning or high lead?		Question 26c	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	33 281 6 6,519		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
574	Has ever been treated for lead poisoning?		Question 26d	
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	15 24 6,800		
	How long ago was treated?		Question 26e	
575-576	Years			
	01-04 - Years as recorded Blank	10 6,829		
577-578	Months			1
	02-00 - Less than 1 month 01-06 - Months as recorded Blank	1 4 6,834		68-
579	Does take any medicine regularly, not counting vitamins?		Question 27a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	446 6,388 5		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
580	Does now take any vitamin or mineral supplement?		Question 28	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	3,266 3,536 32 5		
581	Has ever had any kidney, bladder, or other urinary problems?		Question 29	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	465 6,366 3 5		-69-
582	Has ever had any infections of the kidney, bladder, or urinary tract?	ţ	Question 30a	ĩ
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	323 142 3 6,371		
583-584	About how many times has he had an infection of the kidney, bladder or urinary tract?	•	Question 30b	
	01-25 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	307 19 6,513		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
585-586	About how many times did the infection(s) involve the - Kidney?		Question 30c	_
	00-25 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	295 31 6,513		
587-588	Bladder?			
	00-25 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	293 33 6,513		-70-
589-590	Urinary tract?			,
	00-25 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	293 33 6,513		
591	Did have fever and chills with any of the infections?		Question 30d	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	160 149 17 6,513		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
592	Unused Positions			
593-594	For how many of the infections did he take antibiotics or sulfa drugs? 00-25 - Infections	303	Question 30e	
	88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	23 6,513		
595-596	For how many of the infections did see a doctor?		Question 30f	
	00-25 - Infections 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	308 18 6,513		-7
597	Has ever seen a doctor for any kidney, bladder or other urinary problem?		Question 31a	71-
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	92 60 6,687		
	Was the doctor -		Question 31b	
598	A General Practitioner?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	188 205 15 6,431		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was the doctor -		Question 31b Continued	
599	An Internist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	10 383 15 6,431		
600	A Urologist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	88 303 17 6,431		-72-
601	A Nephrologist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	6 386 16 6,431		
602	Some other type?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	169 223 16 6,431		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?		Question 31c and d	
603-604	Nephritis?			
	02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still have it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	392 0 5 0 0 11 6,431		
605-606	How old was when the condition first occurred?		Question 31e	-73-
	02-09 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	5 11 6,823		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?			
607-608	Kidney stones or stones in the ureter? 02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	397 0 0 0 0 11 6,431	Questions 31c and d Continued	
609-610	How old was when the condition first occurred? 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	11 6,828	Question 31e	-74-
611-612	Nephrosis? 02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	397 0 0 0 0 11 6,431	Questions 31c and d	
613-614	How old was when the condition first occurred? 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	11 6,828	Question 31e	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?		Question 31c and d Continued	_
615-616	Kidney infection?			
	02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	278 10 103 5 1 11 6,431		ı
617-618	How old was when the condition first occurred?		Question 31e	.75-
	00-10 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	115 15 6,709		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?		Question 31c and d Continued	
619-620	Kidney abscess?			
	02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	397 0 0 0 0 11 6,431		
621-622	How old was when the condition first occurred?	•	Question 31e	76-
	88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	11 6,828		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
607 604	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?		Question 31c and d Continued	
623-624	Hydronephrosis? 02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	397 0 0 0 0 11 6,431		
625-626	How old was when the condition first occurred? 88 - Blank, but applicable	11	Question 31e	-77-

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
627 620	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?		Question 31c and d Continued	
627-628	Bladder infection? 02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	260 16 108 11 2 11 6,431		
629-630	How old was when the condition first occurred? 00-10 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	127 21 6,691	Question 31e	-78-

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
631-632	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have? Bladder stones?		Question 31c and d Continued	
	02 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	395 0 0 2 0 11 6,431		
633-634	How old was when the condition first occurred? 02 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1 12 6,826	Question 31e	-79-

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES		CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
			<u> </u>		
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?			Question 31c and d Continued	
635-636	Urinary tract infection?				
,	02 - Never told		284	,	
	13 - Yes - Still has it		9 .		
	14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable		94		
	19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it		2		
	88 - Blank, but applicable	•	· 11		
	Blank		6,431	•	
637-638	How old was when the condition first occ	urred?		Question 31e	-80-
	00-10 - Years	<i>, •</i>	105		
	88 - Blank, but applicable		19		
	Blank		6,715		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had If yes, does still have?		Question 31c and d Continued	
639-640	Any other condition of the kidney, bladder or urinary tract?			
	12 - Never told 13 - Yes - Still has it 14 - Yes - Does not still have it 18 - Yes - Blank, but applicable 19 - Yes - Don't know if still have it 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	345 18 22 10 2 11 6,431		-81-
641-642	How old was when the condition first occurred?		Question 31e	
	00-10 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	43 20 6,776		
643	Has ever had any special x-rays of the kidney, bladder, or urinary tract?		Question 31f	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	112 280 16 6,431		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
644	Has ever been hospitalized overnight or longer because of any trouble in this kidney, bladder, or urinary tract?		Question 31g	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	92 303 13 6,431		
645-646	When was the last time saw a doctor for a kidney, bladder, or urinary tract condition?		Question 31h	
	00 - Less than 1 year ago 01-10 - Years ago 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	152 241 15 6,431		02 -
	Has ever been treated for a kidney, bladder, or urinary tract problem by -		Question 31i	
647	Diuretics or pills to lose water?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	3 385 20 6,431		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Has ever been treated for a kidney, bladder, or urinary tract problem by -		Question 31i Continued	_
648	Steroids such as cortisone and prednisone? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	7 378 23 6,431		
649	Antibiotics? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	250 133 25 6,431		-83-
650	Sulfa drugs? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	82 294 32 6,431		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
651	Surgery?	 	Question 31i Continued
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	40 351 17 6,431	
652	Medicines to reduce blood pressure?		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	2 388 18 6,431	
653	A special diet?		:
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	24 367 17 6,431	
654	Any other treatment?		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	43 348 17 6,431	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
655-658	Has's mother, father, sisters, or brothers ever had - Polycystic disease of the kidney?		Question 32	
	0001-1234 - Right justified with leading zeros, where: 1 - Mother 2 - Father 3 - Sister 4 - Brother 0001-0034 0005 - No 8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	136 6,626 72 5		
659-662	Both chronic kidney disease and nerve deafness in childhood? 0001-1234 - Right justified with leading zeros 1 - Mother 2 - Father 3 - Sister 4 - Brother 0001-0034 0005 - No 8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	71 6,699 64 5		

-85-

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
663-666	Has's mother, father, sisters, or brothers ever had - Kidney or bladder stones?		Question 32 Continued	_
	0001-1234 - Right justified with leading zeros 1 - Mother 2 - Father 3 - Sister 4 - Brother 0001-0123 0005 - No 8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	330 6,440 64 5		-86-
667-670	High blood pressure? 0001-1234 - Right justified with leading zeros 1 - Mother 2 - Father 3 - Sister 4 - Brother 0001-0134 0005 - No 8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,152 5,619 63 5		Ϋ,

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had any of the following in his urine -		Questions 33a, b, c	
671	Protein or albumin? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	47 6,786 1 5		
672-673	How many separate times did it happen?			
	01-25 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	43 5 6,791		-87-
674-675	When did it last happen?			
	00-09 - Years ago 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	45 3 6,791		
676	Blood?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	74 6,759 1 5		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had any of the following in his urine -	,	Questions 33a, b, c Continued	
677-678	How many separate times did it happen?			
	01-06 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	68 7 6,764		
679-680	When did it last happen?			
· .	00-09 - Years ago 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	69 6 6,764		-88-
681	Sugar?			
·	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	15 6,818 1 5		
682	Unused Positions			

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had any of the following in his urine -		Questions 33a, b, c Continued	
683-684	How many separate times did it happen?			
	01-02 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	13 3 6,823		
685-686	When did it last happen?			
	00-07 - Years ago 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	15 1 6,823		-89-
687	Anything else?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	39 6,794 1 5		
688	Unused Positions			
689-690	How many separate times did it happen?			
	01-12 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	30 10 6,799		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor ever tell you that had any of the following in his urine -		Questions 33a, b, c Continued	_
691-692	When did it last happen? 00-09 - Years ago 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	32 8 6,799		
693	Has ever had anemia? 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	628 6,170 36 5	Question 34a	-90-
694	Unused Positions			
695-696	How long ago? 00 - Less than one year 01-11 - Years as recorded 99 - Don't know Blank	207 412 9 6,211	Question 34b	
697	Did a doctor tell you that had anemia? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	532 95 1 6,211	Question 34c	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was it caused by -		Question 34d	
698	Poor diet? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	167 260 1 105 6,306		
699	Loss of blood due to accident or injury? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	6 472 1 54 6,306		-91-
700	<pre>Illness? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank</pre>	62 401 1 69 6,306		
701	Surgery? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	9 466 2 56 6,306		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
	True 14 annua 1 ha		Overtion 741 Continued
	Was it caused by -		Question 34d Continued
702	Something else?		•
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	135 280 1 117 6,306	
703	Was treated for this condition by a doctor?		Question 34e
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	495 37 1 6,306	
	Was the treatment -		Question 34f
704	Better diet?		,
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	176 317 3 6,343	
705	Iron pills?		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	226 265 5 6,343	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was the treatment -	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Question 34f Continued	_
706	Iron shots?	•	question 341 continuen	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	49 442 5 6,343		
707	Vitamin pills?	-		
4-	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	193 300 3 6,343		-93-
708	Vitamin shots?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	20 472 4 6,343		
709	Blood transfusions?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	15 478 3 6,343		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was the treatment -		Question 34f Continued	_
710	Anything else? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	169 322 5 6,343		
711	Is still being treated for it? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	101 393 2 6,343	Question 34g	-94-
712	Check Item B 1 - Under 3 years 2 - 3+ years Blank	2,112 4,722 5		
713	Has ever had a running ear or any discharge from his ears, not counting wax in the ear? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	635 4,071 3 13 2,117	Question 35a	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
714	How often has had this problem?	-	Question 35b	
	<pre>1 - Once only 2 - Twice 3 - 3 or more times 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank</pre>	229 105 290 3 11 6,201		
715	Was this his left ear, right ear, or both ears?		Question 35c	
	<pre>1 - Left 2 - Right 3 - Both 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank</pre>	134 105 321 3 75 6,201		-95-
716	Did see a doctor because of the condition?		Question 35d	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	595 39 4 6,201		
717	Did a doctor ever tell you that had an ear infection?		Question 36a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	2,174 2,548 2,117	•	
718	Unused Positions	-		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
719-720	How many times has had an ear infection?		Question 36b	
	01-75 - Times 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - More than 100 times Blank	2,093 80 1 4,665		
	For how many separate infections did a doctor prescribe any -		Question 36c	
721-722	Oral medicine?			
	00-75 - Infections 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - More than 100 infections Blank	2,100 72 2 4,665		-96-
723-724	Shots or injections?			
	00-22 - Infections 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - More than 100 infections Blank	2,104 69 1 4,665	·	
725-726	Ear drops or other external application?			
	00-25 - Infections 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	2,128 46 4,665		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
727	Did a doctor ever treat's ear infection by placing tubes in his ear?		Question 36d	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	142 2,013 5 14 4,665		
728	Has ever had deafness or trouble hearing with one or both ears?		Question 37a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	244 4,436 42 2,117		-97-
729	Did ever see a doctor about it?		Question 37b	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	199 44 1 6,595		
730	Unused Positions			
731-732	How old was when his hearing trouble was first noticed?		Question 37c	
	00-11 - Years old 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	243 1 6,595		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
733	Since this trouble began has it gotten worse, gotten better, or stayed about the same?		Question 37d	
	1 - Gotten worse 2 - Gotten better 3 - Stayed about the same 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	15 129 97 3 6,595	(
	Was's hearing trouble or deafness caused by-		Question 37e	
734	An ear infection? 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	116 88 40 6,595		-98-
735	A loud noise, such as that from machinery, gum fire, blasts or explosions?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	2 221 21 6,595		
736	Ear surgery?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	1 226 17 6,595		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was's hearing trouble or deafness caused by-		Question 37e Continued	_
737	An ear injury?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	3 221 20 6,595		
738	Was he born with it?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Don't know Blank	28 176 40 6,595		-99-
739	Some other cause?			
	<pre>1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank</pre>	72 139 1 32 6,595		
740	How would you rate's hearing in his RIGHT ear?		Question 38a	
	<pre>1 - Good 2 - Fair 3 - Poor 4 - Deaf 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank</pre>	139 65 23 8 9 6,595		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
741	How would you rate's hearing in his LEFT ear?		Question 38b	
	<pre>1 - Good 2 - Fair 3 - Poor 4 - Deaf 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank</pre>	127 78 19 10 10 6,595		
742	Has ever had an operation for an ear problem?		Question 38c	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	75 168 1 6,595		-100-
	Was it -		Question 38d	
743	An incision of the ear drum? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	21 47 1 7 6,763		
744	An operation of the stapes, one of the bones in the middle ear?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	2 66 1 7 6,763		

ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
Was it -		Question 38d Continued
A mastoidectomy?		
1 - Yes	6	
2 - No	62	
8 - Blank, but applicable	1 7	
9 - Don't know Blank	6,763	
DTair	0,703	
Some other operation?		
1 - Yes	48	
2 - No	22	
8 - Blank, but applicable	1	t
9 - Don't know	5	
Blank	6,763	
Has ever had his hearing tested?		Question 38e
1 - Yes	2,427	
2 - No	2,269	
8 - Blank, but applicable	26	
Blank	2,117	
How old was he when his hearing was last tested?		Question 38f
00-11 - Years old	2,388	
88 - Blank, but applicable	65	
Blank	4,386	

TAPE POSITIONS

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
750	Was his hearing normal?		Question 38g	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	2,285 123 45 4,386		
751	Has ever used a hearing aid?		Question 38h	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	8 4,691 23 2,117		ı
752	Which ear?		Question 38i	102-
	 1 - Right 2 - Left 3 - Both 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank 	3 1 4 23 6,808		
753	Does now use a hearing aid?		Question 38j	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	7 1 23 6,808		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
754	Has ever had any difficulties with his speech which lasted for 6 months or longer?		Question 39a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	478 4,220 24 2,117		
755	Has a teacher or any other person mentioned to you that might have a speech problem?		Question 39b	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	406 4,292 24 2,117		-103-
756	Does now have any speech difficulties?		Question 39c	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	461 4,238 23 2,117		
757	Check Item C			
	1 - No to 39 a, b & c 2 - All others Blank	4,037 685 2,117		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was the speech problem -		Question 39d	
758	Stuttering?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	137 515 33 6,154		
759	Stammering?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	68 584 33 6,154		-104-
760	Lisping?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	118 534 33 6,154		
761	Hoarseness?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	19 633 33 6,154		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	Was the speech problem		Question 39d Continued	_
762	Difficulty saying certain sounds?			•
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	480 172 33 6,154		
763	Some other problem?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	122 529 34 6,154		-105-
764	Did see a doctor or speech specialist about it?		Question 39f	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	334 318 33 6,154		
765-766	How old was when he first began having speech problems?		Question 39g	
	00-10 - Years old 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	633 52 6,154		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
767	Has ever had any training, therapy or other treatment for the speech problem?		Question 39h	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	280 372 33 6,154		
	Was the specialist who gave the speech therapy a -		Question 39i	
768	Speech therapist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	248 31 34 6,526		-106-
769	Neurologist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	5 275 33 6,526		
770	Psychologist?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	21 259 33 6,526		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	_
	Was the specialist who gave the speech therapy a -		Question 39i Continued	-
771	Some other type? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable	39 241 33		
772	Blank <u>Unused Positions</u> <u>Altogether how long did this therapy last?</u>	6,526	Question 39j	•
773-774	Months 00-11 - Months 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	107 43 6,689	(See Detailed Notes)	-107-
775-776	Years 01-09 - Years 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	163 43 6,633		
777-778	How old was when he began this therapy? 01-10 - Years old 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	275 38 6,526	Question 39k (See Detailed Notes)	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
779	Was the therapy provided by his school?	 	Question 391	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	239 41 33 6,526		
780	Is now receiving therapy for his speech problem? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	136 144 33 6,526	Question 39m	ı
781	What was the main reason for ending speech therapy? 1 - Problem corrected 2 - Could not afford it 3 - No further improvement expected 4 - Other 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	95 2 9 38 33 6,662	Question 39n	-108-
782	Is now enrolled in any special education class at school? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	90 556 39 6,154	Question 39o	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
783	Has's mother, father, sister(s) or brother(s), either living or deceased, ever had a speech problem?		Question 40a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	713 4,002 7 2,117		
	Was it his -		Question 40b	
784	Mother?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	158 555 7 6,119		-109-
785	Father?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	123 590 7 6,119		·
786	Sister?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	214 499 7 6,119		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was it his -		Question 40b Continued	_
787	Brother?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	298 415 7 6,119		
	How many of's living brothers or sisters have ever had a speech problem?		Question 40d	
788	Brothers			٢
	0-3 - As given 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	298 7 6,534		-011
789	Sisters			
	1-3 - As given 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	212 9 6,618		
790	Has's mother, father, sister(s), or brother(s), either living or deceased, ever had a hearing problem?		Question 40e	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	611 4,031 80 2,117		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Was it his-		Question 40f	
791	Mother			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	176 435 80 6,148		
792	Father?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	271 340 80 6,148		ļ
793	Sister?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	89 520 82 6,148		
794	Brother?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	126 480 85 6,148		

		-112-

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
795	How old was when he spoke his first real word?		Question 41a	
	1 - Under 1 year	3,213		
	2 - 1-1 1/2 years 3 - 1 1/2-2 years	1,124 162		
	4 - Over 2 years	54		
	8 - Blank, but applicable	169		
	Blank	2,117		
796	How old was when he started to use sentences?		Question 41b	
	1 - Under 1 year	392		
	2 - 1-2 years	3,297		
	3 - 2-3 years	710		
•	4 - 3-4 years	90 34		
	5 - 4 years or older 8 - Blank, but applicable	199		
	Blank	2,117		
797	When talks, how well can you and others who know him well understand him?		Question 41c	
	1 - No problem understanding	4,138		
	2 - A little trouble understanding	393		
	3 - Moderate amount of trouble understanding	64		
	4 - A lot of trouble understanding	33		
	5 - Cannot understand him at all8 - Blank, but applicable	8 86		
	Blank	2,117		

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
798	When talks, how well can strangers or people who do not know him well understand him?		Question 41d
	 1 - No problem understanding 2 - A little trouble understanding 3 - Moderate amount of trouble understanding 4 - A lot of trouble understanding 5 - Cannot understand him at all 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank 	3,771 598 131 92 41 89 2,117	
799	Before learning English, did speak any other language a good deal of the time?		Question 41e
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	372 4,273 77 2,117	
800	Does now speak any language other than English?		Question 41f
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	513 4,184 25 2,117	
801	Does now use (this/these) other languages?		Question 41g
	<pre>1 - All of the time 2 - Most of the time 3 - Some of the time 4 - Very little of the time 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank</pre>	110 98 162 142 26 6,301	

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
802	Check Item D		
	1 - Under 6 years 2 - 6+ years Blank	2,762 1,960 2,117	
803	Does have trouble with recurring or persistent cough attacks?		Question 42a
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	127 1,825 8 4,879	
804	Has been bothered by such coughing attacks during the past Question 42b		
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	118 9 8 6,704	
805	During the past three years, has had a period of increased cough and phlegm lasting for 3 consecutive weeks or more?		Question 42c
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	105 1,841 14 4,879	

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
806	Has ever seen a doctor about a lung or chest condition?		Question 43a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	369 1,575 7 9 4,879		
	What did the doctor say the condition or conditions affecting his chest or lungs were?		Question 43b	
807-810	ICDA Code			
	1st & 4th digits must be 0-9, -, or Blank 2nd & 3rd digits must be 00-99, or Blank Range is 001- to 7900 8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	349 27 6,463		
811-814	ICDA Code			
	1st & 4th digits must be 0-9, -, or Blank 2nd & 3rd digits must be 00-99, or Blank Range is 0799 to 6929 8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	29 27 6,783		
815-818	ICDA Code			
	8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	27 6,812		
819-822	ICDA Code			
	8888 - Blank, but applicable Blank	27 6,812		

823-824	How old was when he first had the condition?		Question 43c	
;	00-11 - Years old 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	363 13 6,463		
825	About how many days of school has missed during the past 12 months because of his condition?		Question 44	
	1 - None 2 - 1-4 days 3 - 5-9 days 4 - 10-14 days 5 - 15-19 days 6 - 20-29 days 7 - 30 days or more 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	247 33 47 15 8 9 7 10 6,463		,
826	Has ever stayed in a hospital overnight or longer because of a lung or chest condition?		Question 45	
	1 - Yes 2 - No	130 237		

TAPE POSITIONS ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES

8 - Blank, but applicable Blank

CONTROL COUNTS

6,463

NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES

-116

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor or other specialist ever tell you that had -?		Question 46	
827	Polio or paralysis?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	5 4,682 35 2,117		
828	Cerebral palsy?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	7 4,680 35 2,117		ļ
829	Any type of brain damage?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	30 4,656 36 2,117		
830	Vision trouble?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	285 4,401 36 2,117		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Did a doctor or other specialist ever tell you that had		Question 46 Continued	_
831	An emotional problem or disturbance?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	98 4,588 36 2,117		
832	Hyperactivity?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	161 4,525 36 2,117		-118-
833	Mental Retardation?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	21 4,665 36 2,117		
834	Check Item E			
	1 - 6+ years 2 - Under 6 years Blank	1,960 2,762 2,117		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
835	Isnow attending school?		Question 47a	 -
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,938 21 1 4,879		
836	Isattending a school or preschool program of any kind?		Question 48a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No Blank	1,271 3,624 1,944		
	Is it a		Question 48b	-119-
837	Nursery?			Υ
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	314 956 1 5,568		
838	Kindergarten?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	551 719 1 5,568		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	<u>Is it a</u>		Question 48b Continued	
839	Headstart?			
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	123 1,147 1 5,568		
840	Daycare Center? 1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	156 1,114 1 5,568		-120-
841	Some other school or preschool program?			Υ
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	192 1,078 1 5,568		
842	Is there a lunch program at the (school/) that attends?		Question 49a	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	2,417 704 35 54 3,629		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
843	How many times a week does usually participate?		Question 49b	
	0-4 - Times, as recorded 5 - 5 or more times 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	810 1,588 54 4,387		
844-845	How much does pay for his lunch per day? 00-75, 80 - Cents, as recorded 77 - Included in fee 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - \$1.00 or more Blank	1,890 53 74 1 4,821	Question 49c (See Detailed Notes)	+
846	Is there a special milk program at the (school/) that attends?		Question 49d	•
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	1,911 1,015 38 246 3,629		
847	How many times a week does usually participate? 0-4 - Times as recorded 5 - 5 or more times 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	548 1,345 56 4,890	Question 49e	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
848-849	How much does pay for his milk per day? 00-50 - Cents, as recorded 77 - Included in fee 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	1,373 98 78 5,290	Question 49f (See Detailed Notes)	
850	Is there a breakfast program at the (school/) that attends?	- ,-	Question 49g	
	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	922 2,071 39 178 3,629		-122-
851	How many times a week does usually participate?		Question 49h	•
	0-4 - Times as recorded 5 - 5 or more times 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank	575 342 44 5,878		
852-853	How much does pay for his breakfast per day? 00-75 - Cents, as recorded 77 - Included in fee 88 - Blank, but applicable Blank	434 17 44 6,344	Question 49i (See Detailed Notes)	

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
854-856	How much does 's mother weigh?		Question 50a	
	080-340 - Pounds 888 - Blank, but applicable 999 - Don't know Blank	6,636 17 181 5		
	How tall is she?		Question 50b	
857	Feet			
	4-6 - Feet 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	6,678 8 148 5		-123
858-859	Inches			3
	00-11 - Inches 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,671 8 155 5		
860-862	How much does 's father weigh?		Question 51a	
	100-400 - Pounds 888 - Blank, but applicable 999 - Don't know Blank	6,308 11 515 5		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES
	How tall is he?		Question 51b
863	<u>Feet</u>		
·	4-7 - Feet 8 - Blank, but applicable 9 - Don't know Blank	6,454 9 371 5	
864-865	Inches		
	00-11 - Inches 88 - Blank, but applicable 99 - Don't know Blank	6,441 9 384 5	
866	Respondent's relationship to child covered by this questionnaire.		Question 52b
	<pre>1 - Mother 2 - Father 3 - Sister or Brother 4 - Other 8 - Blank, but applicable Blank</pre>	6,003 562 18 249 2	
867-874	Unused Positions		
875	Dumny Record Flag		
	1 - Dummy Blank - Not Dummy	5 6,834	See Detailed Notes
876-880	Unused Positions	-	

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TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	First Sitting Blood Pressure Measurement			-
881-883	Systolic 065-186 - As given 888 - Blank, but applicable Blank - Not taken	1,693 32 5,114	The blood pressure measurements were taken during the physical examination. (See Detailed Notes)	
884-886	Diastolic 036-100 - As given 888 - Blank, but applicable Blank - Not taken Recumbent Measurement	1,671 54 5,114		-125-
887-889	Systolic 068-190 - As given 888 - Blank, but applicable Blank - Not taken	1,686 39 5,114		
890-892	Diastolic 035-110 - As given 888 - Blank, but applicable Blank - Not taken	1,659 66 5,114		

TAPE POSITIONS	ITEM DESCRIPTION AND CODES	CONTROL COUNTS	NHANES-II DATA SOURCE OR NOTES	
	Second Sitting Measurement			
893-895	Systolic			
	068-144 - As given 888 - Blank, but applicable Blank - Not taken	1,680 45 5,114		
896-898	Diastolic			
	035-096 - As given 888 - Blank, but applicable Blank - Not taken	1,658 67 5,114		.1.
899-900	Unused Positions			126-

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IV. DETAILED NOTES

TAPE POSITION 11

Size of Place

Size of place classification was derived from the 1970 decennial census of the population. According to the definition used in the 1970 census, the urban population comprised all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs (except Alaska), villages and towns (except towns in New York, New England States, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territories included in urbanized areas. The remaining population was classified as rural.

Urban areas are further classified by population size for places within urbanized areas and other places outside urbanized areas.

TAPE POSITION 12

SMSA-Not SMSA

Except in New England, a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is basically a county or a group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to the 1970 census, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. In New England, SMSA's consist of towns and cities, rather than counties.

TAPE POSITIONS 37-41

Family Unit Number

All related sample persons in the same family unit have the same computer-generated family unit code. This will enable analysis of individual family units.

TAPE POSITIONS 56, 206, AND 256

Race

The race of the respondent was marked by observation. The interviewers were instructed to assume that the race of all related persons was the same as the respondent unless otherwise learned. The race categories were "White", "Black" or "Other". If the appropriate category could not be marked by observation, then race was asked. Interviewers were instructed to record persons who responded with something other than White or Black, such as Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, Korean, Hindu, Eskimo, etc. as "Other" and to include Mexicans, Puerto Ricans and other persons of Latin American descent in "White" unless definitely Black, American Indian, or of other nonwhite race.

TAPE POSITIONS 57-58 AND 257-258

United States

Name of Place	Code
Alabama	01
Alaska	02
Arizona	04
Arkansas	05
California	06
Colorado	08
Connecticut	09
Delaware	10
District of Columbia	11
Florida	12
Georgia	13
Hawaii	15
Idaho	16
Illinois	17
Indiana	18
Iowa	19
Kansas	20
Kentucky	21
Louisiana.	22
_ 	23
Maine	23 24
Maryland	
Massachusetts	25
Michigan	26
Minnesota	27
Mississippi	28
Missouri	29
Montana	30
Nebraska	31
Nevada	32
New Hampshire	33
New Jersey	34
New Mexico	35
New York	36
North Carolina	37
North Dakota	38
Ohio	39
Oklahoma	40
Oregon	41
Pennsylvania	42
Rhode Island	44
South Carolina	45
South Dakota	46
Tennessee	47
Texas	48

TAPE POSITIONS 57-58 AND 257-258 (cont.)

Name of Place	Code
Utah. Vermont. Virginia. Washington. West Virginia. Wisconsin. Wyoming.	50 51 53 54 55

Outlying Areas of the United States

Name of Place	Code	Description
American Samoa Canal Zone	60 61	U.S. territory in the Pacific Territory in Panama leased by U.S.
Canton and Enderbury Island	62	Under common US-UK administration
Guam	66	U.S. territory in the Pacific
Johnston Atoll		U.S. territory in the Pacific, includes Sand Island
Midway Islands	71	U.S. territory in the Pacific
Puerto Rico	72	Commonwealth associated with the U.S.
Swan Islands	74	U.S. territory in the Carribean
Trust Territories of the Pacific Islands	75	U.S. administered, includes Caroline, Mariana, and Marshall Island groups
U.S. Miscellaneous Carribean Islands	76	Includes Navassa Islands, Quito Sueno Bank, Roncador Cay, Serrana Bank, Serranilla Bank
U.S. Miscellaneous Pacific Islands	77	Includes Kingman Reef, Howland, Baker and Jarvis Islands, Palmyra Atoll
Virgin Islands	78	U.S. territory in the Carribean
Wake Island	79	U.S. territory in the Pacific

Outside of United States

North America	91
South America	92
Europe	93
Africa	94
Asia	95
Australasia	96
Pacific Islands	97

TAPE POSITIONS 73-75, 76-78, 273-275 AND 276-278

Industry and Occupation Codes

Occupation may be defined as the principal job or business. For this survey, the principal job or business of a respondent is defined in one of the following ways: if the person worked during the two week interview period or had a job or business, the question concerning occupation (or work) applies to the job during that period. If the respondent held more than one job, the question is directed to the one at which the most time was spent. It refers to the one considered most important when equal time is spent at each job. A person who has not begun work at a new job, is looking for work, or is on layoff from work is questioned about the last full-time civilian job. A full-time job is defined as one at which the person spent 35 or more hours per week and which lasted two consecutive weeks or more. A person who has a job but has not yet reported to it or a person who has never had a job or business is classified as a "new worker".

The 1970 census of population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations was used in the coding of both the industry and occupation (Library of Congress Number 74-612012, for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock Number 0301-2283).

TAPE POSITIONS 107-108

Family Income Group

The respondent was handed a card with twelve income ranges listed as Group A to Group L and asked "Which of these income groups represents your total combined family income for the past 12 months, that is, yours, your ...'s, etc? Include income from all sources such as wages, salaries, social security or retirement benefits, help from relatives, rent from property and so forth."

If the respondent answered Group A through G, that is with an income less than \$7,000, then questions 21 and 22 detailing exact sources and amounts of income were asked; otherwise, these questions were skipped.

No effort was made to reconcile amounts reported in detailed questions 21 and 22 with the categorical response to the family income group question. During the survey time period no adjustments to the income groups or \$7,000 value were made to account for inflation.

TAPE POSITION 207

Farm, non-farm

This position contains a recode, which combines data on land use (position 25), size (position 26), and amount of sales of farm produce and livestock (positions 27 and 28).

Code 1: Farm: Rural land (coded 2 in position 25) which consisted of 10 or more acres (coded 1 in position 26) with crop sales of \$50 or more (coded 1 in position 27).

OR

Rural land (coded 2 in position 25) with crop sales of \$250 or more (coded 1 in position 28).

Code 2: Non-farm: All other rural land (coded 2 in position 25) as well as land classified as urban (coded 1 in position 25).

TAPE POSITION 209

Region

The United States was divided into four broad geographic regions of approximately equal population. Those regions, which deviate somewhat from the groups used by the Bureau of Census, are as follows:

Region	States Included
Northeast	Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania
South	Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Arkansas
Midwest	Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri
West	Washington, Oregon, California, Nevada, New Mexico, Arizona, Texas, Oklahoma, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Idaho, Utah, Colorado, Montana, Wyoming, Alaska, Hawaii

TAPE POSITIONS 210-212

Poverty Index

Income status was determined by the Poverty Income Ratio (PIR). Poverty statistics published in the Bureau of the Census reports 9-13 were based on the poverty index developed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in 1964. (For a detailed discussion of the SSA poverty standards, see references 14 and 15.) Modifications in the definition of poverty were adopted in 1969. 16 The standard data series in poverty for statistical use by all executive departments and establishments has been established. 17

The two components of the PIR are the total income of the household (numerator: the median of the income group for incomes \$7,000 and above; the sum of the component parts of the income questions for incomes under \$7,000) and a multiple of the total income necessary to maintain a family with given characteristics on a nutritionally adequate food plan 9-13 (denominator). The dollar value of the denominator of the PIR is constructed from a food plan (economy plan) necessary to maintain minimum recommended daily nutritional requirements. The economy plan is designated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture for "emergency or temporary use when funds are low."

For families of three or more persons, the poverty level was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was adjusted by the relatively higher fixed expenses of these smaller households.

The denominator or poverty income cutoff adjusts the family poverty income maintenance requirements by the family size, the sex of the family head, the age of the family head in families with one or two members, and the place of residence (farm, nonfarm). Annual revisions

of the poverty income cutoffs are based on the changes in the average cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index.

As shown in the tables, the annual income considered to be the poverty level increases as the family size increases. A family with any combination of characteristics and with the same income as shown in the table has been designated as having a PIR or poverty level of 1.0. The same family with twice the income found in the table would have a PIR of 2.0. Ratios of less than 1.0 can be described as "below poverty" and ratios greater than or equal to 1.0, as "at or above poverty".

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or other variations in the cost of living (except for the farm, nonfarm difference). None of the noncash public welfare benefits such as food stamp bonuses are included in the income of the low income families receiving these benefits. PIR has been adjusted by year (see tables) and accounts in some part for inflation.

A. WEIGHTED AVERAGE THRESHOLDS--POVERTY CUTOFFS IN 1976, BY SIZE OF FAMILY AND SEX OF HEAD, BY FARM-NONFARM RESIDENCE

SIZE OF FAMILY UNIT		NONFARM			FARM		
	TOTAL	.10TAL	MALE HEAD	FEMALE (IEAD	TOTAL	MALE HEAD	FEMALE HEAD
	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)
1 person (unrelated individual) 14 to 64 years		2 884 2 959 2 730	3 016 3 069 2 758	2 788 2 840 2 722	2 438 2 542 2 322	2 532 2 608 2 344	2 348 2 413 2 313
2 persons	3 688	3 711	3 721	3 660	3 128	3 133	3 033
	3 806	3 826	3 846	3 733	3 267	3 271	3 159
	3 417	3 445	3 447	3 428	2 928	2 928	2 922
3 persons	4 515	4 540	4 565	4 414	3 858	3 864	3 734
	5 786	5 815	5 818	5 790	4 950	4 953	4 840
	6 838	6 876	6 884	6 799	5 870	5 871	5 847
	7 706	7 760	7 766	7 709	6 585	6 584	6 607
	9 505	9 588	9 622	9 375	8 072	8 068	8 428

B. WEIGHTED AVERAGE THRESHOLDS--POVERTY CUTOFFS IN 1977, BY SIZE OF FAMILY AND SEX OF HEAD, BY FARM-NONFARM RESIDENCE

SIZE OF FAMILY UNIT		NONFARM			FARM		
	TOTAL	TOTAL	MALE HEAD	FEMALE HEAD	'IOTAL	MALE HEAD	FEMALE HEAD
	(DOLLARS)						
1 person (unrelated individual) 14 to 64 years	3 067 3 147 2 895	3 075 3 152 2 906	3 214 3 267 2 936	2 969 3 023 2 898	2 588 2 709 2 475	2 672 2 776 2 495	2 498 2 569 2 563
2 persons	3 928	3 951	3 961	3 907	3 318	3 325	3 176
	4 054	4 072	4 095	3 981	3 466	3 474	3 278
	3 637	3 666	3 670	3 646	3 128	3 131	3 079
3 persons	4 806	4 833	4 860	4 708	4 093	4 110	3 893
	6 157	6 191	6 195	6 162	5 273	5 274	5 213
	7 279	7 320	7 329	7 238	6 247	6 247	6 237
	8 208	8 261	8 268	8 197	7 026	7 026	7 040
	10 137	10 216	10 249	9 995	8 708	8 706	8 738

C. WEIGHTED AVERAGE THRESHOLDS--POVERTY CUTOFFS IN 1978, BY SIZE OF FAMILY AND SEX OF HEAD, BY FARM-NONFARM RESIDENCE

SIZE OF FAMILY UNIT	·	NONFARM			FARM		
	TOTAL	TOTAL	MALE HEAD	FEMALE HEAD	TUTAL	MALE HEAD	FEMALE (LEAD
	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)	(DOLLARS)
1 person (unrelated individual) 14 to 64 years	3 302	3 311	3 460	3 196	2 795	2 898	2 690
	3 386	3 392	3 516	3 253	2 913	2 987	2 764
	3 116	3 127	3 159	3 118	2 661	2 685	2 650
	4 225	4 249	4 258	4 206	3 578	3 582	3 497
	4 363	4 383	4 407	4 286	3 731	3 737	3 614
	3 917	3 944	3 948	3 923	3 352	3 354	3 313
3 persons	5 178	5 201	5 231	5 065	4 413	4 430	4 216
	6 628	6 662	6 665	6 632	5 681	5 683	5 622
	7 833	7 880	7 888	7 806	6 714	6 714	6 700
	8 825	8 891	8 895	8 852	7 541	7 543	7 462
	10 926	11 002	11 038	10 765	9 373	9 386	8 813

D. WEIGHTED AVERAGE THRESHOLDS--POVERTY CUTOFFS IN 1979, BY SIZE AND TYPE OF FAMILY AND FARM-NONFARM RESIDENCE

SIZE OF FAMILY UNIT		NONFARM			FARM .			
	'TOTAL (DOLLARS)	TOTAL (DOLLARS)	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HILLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT ¹ (DOLLARS)	ALL OTHER FAMILIES ² (DOLLARS)	'IOTAL (DOLLARS)	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HHLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT ¹ (DOLLARS)	ALL OTHE FAMILIES (DOLLARS	
1 person (unrelated individual) 15 to 64 years	3 683 3 773 3 472	3 689 3 778 3 479	3 556 3 619 3 469	3 855 3 912 3 515	3 138 3 254 2 963	3 001 3 076 2 948	3 236 3 324 2 988	
2 persons	4 858	4 725 4 878 4 390	4 669 4 762 4 362	4 737 4 905 4 394	3 987 4 156 3 730	3 917 4 027 3 686	3 991 4 163 3 732	
3 persons	7 386 8 736 9 849	5 784 7 412 8 775 9 914 12 280	5 624 7 381 8 690 9 843 12 037	5 820 7 416 8 785 9 922 12 322	4 917 6 329 7 492 8 424 10 533	4 680 6 261 7 509 8 309 10 178	4 928 6 332 7 492 8 428 10 547	

¹INCLUDES FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. ²INCLUDES MALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

E. WEIGHTED AVERAGE THRESHOLDS--POVERTY CUTOFFS IN 1980, BY SIZE AND TYPE OF FAMILY, BY FARM-NONEARM RESIDENCE

Size of family unit		NONFARM			FARM		
	TOTAL (DOLLARS)	TUTAL (DOLLARS)	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HHLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT ¹ (DOLLARS)	ALL OTHER FAMILIES ² (DOLLARS)	10TAL (DOLLARS)	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HHLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT ¹ (DOLLARS)	ALL OTHER FAMILIES ² (DOLLARS)
1 person (unrelated individual) 15 to 64 years		4 190 4 290 3 949	4 037 4 109 3 938	4 379 4 441 3 990	3 539 3 693 3 359	3 392 3 492 3 547	3 680 3 773 3 392
2 persons	5 518	5 363 5 537 4 983	5 316 5 415 4 946	5 373 5 568 4 988	4 502 4 714 4 233	4 302 4 497 4 185	4 513 4 721 4 237
3 persons	8 385 9 923 11 215	6 565 8 414 9 966 11 269 13 955	6 386 8 382 9 878 11 227 13 767	6 608 8 418 9 976 11 274 13 986	5 573 7 170 8 472 9 613 11 915	5 271 7 152 8 373 9 168 12 133	5 587 7 170 8 474 9 625 11 889

¹INCLUDES FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS. ²INCLUDES MALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

TAPE POSITIONS 282-317

Sample Weights

A multistage estimation procedure was used to calculate the various NHANES II subsample sample weights that are necessary to use in any analysis of the data. The procedure has three basic components:

- inflation by reciprocals of the probabilities of selection,
- 2) adjustment for nonresponse, and 3) poststratification ratio adjustment by age-sex-race. A brief description of each component is as follows:

Inflation by reciprocals of the sampling probabilities. Since the survey utilized a three-stage sample design, there were three probabilities of selection: 1) the probability of selecting the PSU, 2) the probability of selecting a segment and housing unit, and 3) the probability of selecting a sample person.

Adjustment for nonresponse. Estimates from the NHANES II data were adjusted to account for sample persons who were not examined. The estimates were inflated by a multiplication factor calculated within five selected income groups, three age groups, four regions, and standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) or non-SMSA. The numerator of these factors was the sum of the weights for sample persons resulting from the reciprocal of the probability of selection, and the denominator was the sum of the weights for examined persons also resulting from the reciprocals of the sampling probabilities.

Poststratification by age-sex-race. The estimates were ratio adjusted within each of 76 age-sex-race cells to an independent estimate, provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, of the population of each cell as of March 1, 1978, (approximate mid-point of the survey). The ratio adjustment was a multiplication factor of which the numerator was the U.S. population and the denominator

was the sum of the weights adjusted for nonresponse for examined persons. This ratio estimation process makes the sample more closely representative of the civilian, noninstitutionalized population of the U.S.

Potential bias of nonresponse. Usually a sizeable number of sample persons who initially are willing to complete the household information and some of the medical history questionnaire subsequently will not participate in the examination. This creates the potential for bias if these persons differ from other sample persons with respect to the variables being studied. Intense efforts were undertaken during NHANES II to develop and implement standard procedures and inducements that would reduce the number of nonrespondents and thereby reduce the potential for bias.

The user needs to be aware of and should explore the potential bias for nonresponse in any analysis of the NHANES II data.

TAPE POSITIONS 445-446 AND 447-448

Sitting and Walking Ages

Although sitting at 3 months of age and walking at 6 months seem unlikely, the records reporting these ages were verified and no changes were made. Likewise, records for children who sat or walked at an unexpectedly late age were checked and no errors were found. It was evident from other information provided on the questionnaires that many of these children suffered from a condition which delayed or prevented development in these areas.

A few children were reported to have sat up and walked in the same month. Although unlikely, no processing errors were found and the data remain as reported. Many of these responses as well as those for unusually early sitters or walkers may reflect inconsistent interpretations of the questions by the respondents.

TAPE POSITIONS 449 and 452

Breastfeeding and Use of Formula

Although it was expected that a 'no' reply to question 8a (was not regularly breastfed) should lead to a 'yes' reply to question 9a (was regularly fed commercial milk or formula from a bottle), this relationship did not hold for a small number of records. These records were verified and no keying errors were found.

TAPE POSITION 458-459

Age Solid Foods Started

No provision was made on the questionnaire for recording the information that the child has not yet started eating solids. In a few cases a note to that effect was entered by the interviewer on the questionnaire; a code of '77' was created for those cases. However, many of the '88 - Blank, but applicable' records may actually fall under this category, but since no note was made by the interviewer, no changes could be made.

TAPE POSITIONS 472-476

Bad Accidents

For some records with a "yes" response to the question, "Has -- ever had a bad accident?", no data on type of injury were provided in the followup question. These records were verified and no keying errors were found. They remain in the data file as given by the respondent.

TAPE POSITIONS 773-776 AND 777-778

Duration of Speech Therapy and Age Begun

In a small number of cases, the difference between the sample persons' current age and the age at which speech therapy began was less than the duration of therapy. These records were verified and apparently the inconsistencies are due to the respondents having rounded the age and/or the duration of therapy. The data remain in the file as given by respondents.

TAPE POSITIONS 844-845, 848-849, 852-853

Cost of Lunch, Milk, and Breakfast

For some sample persons, it was reported that the lunch, milk, or breakfast obtained at school was not paid for separately but was included in some other fee paid to the school. When this information was recorded by the interviewer, it was coded as '77'.

TAPE POSITION 875

Dummy Record Flag

The term "Dummy Record" refers to a tape record for a respondent who was included in the sample but for whom no Medical History Questionnaire was received. Although demographic data are available for all respondents, positions 405-874 are all blank in dummy records, and position 875 contains a code of "1" to identify such records. If position 875 contains the code "blank", at least some Medical History Questionnaire data were received for that respondent. (However, for 3 of the dummy records, blood pressure data is included.)

TAPE POSITIONS 881-898

Blood Pressure

These fields contain data on blood pressure, which was obtained only for sample persons aged 6 years and over. Hence, the large number of records with "Blank-nonexamined" includes examined sample persons under the age of 6 as well as nonexamined sample persons. The blood pressure data on this tape are limited to those for persons 6 through 11 years of age; data for persons 12 through 74 are available on the public use data tape for the Health History Supplement, Ages 12-74 Years (catalog number 5305).

At the beginning of the physical examination the physician took the sample person's blood pressure while the person was in a sitting position. The physician took the person's blood pressure twice more at the end of the examination, once while the person was recumbent and again while sitting. The following guidelines, based on the American Heart Association's Recommendations for Human Blood Pressure

Determinations by Sphygmomanometers (Committee to Revise Standardization of High Blood Pressure Readings, New York, American Heart Association, October, 1951), were generally observed:

- The cuff was at least 20 percent wider than the diameter of the arm or covered approximately two-thirds of the arm. (An adult 12.5 cm. cuff and a pediatric 9.5 cm. cuff were provided.)
- 2. The manometer was at eye level with the physician.
- 3. The meniscus of the mercury instruments was checked weekly for zero-level calibration.
- 4. While measuring, the rate of falling pressure was maintained 2-3 mm. Hg per heartbeat, which was slow enough to detect the

first and last sounds but sufficiently rapid to avoid the intermittent trapping of blood between systolic and diastolic levels.

- 5. For diastolic pressure, the level was recorded at the point of complete cessation of Korotkoff's sounds or, if there was no cessaton, the point of muffling.
- 6. Measurements were recorded to the nearest 2 mm. on the scale.

V. <u>APPENDIX</u> DATA COLLECTION TECHNIQUES AND CONTENT

The plan developed with respect to the content of NHANES II called for the following:

A. QUESTIONNAIRES COMPLETED IN THE HOUSEHOLD

1. Household questionnaire: This questionnaire included for each household member items on family relationships and certain demographic variables such as age, sex, race, education, occupation, and veteran status. Also obtained were information on selected housing characteristics, family income, and an indication of the family's participation in food stamp programs.

2. Medical history questionnaires:

- a. For each sample person 6 months-11 years of age
 The questionnaire included items on birth weight,
 prematurity, congenital conditions, medication, neurological
 conditions, lead poisoning, accidents, hospital care,
 disability, diarrhea, pica, vision, and a variety of chronic
 conditions. In addition, data were collected on allergies,
 kidney and bladder disease, anemia, speech and hearing, lung
 and chest conditions and participation in food programs.
- b. For each sample person 12-74 years of age
 The questionnaire included items on medication, hospital
 care, tuberculosis, a variety of acute and chronic diseases,
 tobacco usage, physical activity, weight, height, vision
 disability, eating and gastrointestinal problems, and
 participation in food programs. Detailed data were
 collected on anemia, diabetes, respiratory conditions,
 hearing and speech, liver and gallbladder conditions, kidney
 and bladder disease, allergies, hypertension, cardiovascular
 conditions, stroke and arthritis (stressing middle and upper
 back and neck problems).

B. QUESTIONNAIRES ADMINISTERED IN THE MOBILE EXAMINATION CENTER

1. Dietary Questionnaires

- a. For each examined person, a 24-Hour Recall was administered by trained dietary interviewers. Specific and quantitative detail of every food or drink consumed during the previous day was recorded and calculated, thus providing estimates of calories, protein, carbohydrates, fat, unsaturated fats, cholesterol, and specific vitamins and minerals consumed.
- b. For each examined person, a Food Frequency questionnaire was administered to ascertain usual patterns of food consumption. Daily and/or weekly consumption of foods within 26 subgroups were recorded. In addition, data were collected on usual vitamin-mineral supplement usage.
- c. For each person 12-74 years of age, a Dietary Supplement form was self-administered and reviewed. This form provided information on special diets, recent medications and barriers to purchasing groceries or eating foods; it does not provide information on vitamin/mineral or other supplements to the diet.
- 2. Health History Supplement, for persons 12 through 74 years of age, included questions on cardiovascular and respiratory conditions, kidney and bladder disease, and arthritis in addition to those asked in the household Medical History. Also included were questions on pesticide exposure, smoking for persons 12 through 17 years of age, and a menstrual and pregnancy history for females.
- 3. <u>Medications/Vitamin Usage form</u> collected information on the past week's usage of any medicines, vitamins or minerals for all examined persons.
- 4. <u>Behavior Questionnaire</u> elicited data on behavior which may be associated with coronary heart disease for examined persons 25 through 74 years of age.

C. EXAMINATION BY PHYSICIAN

A physician performed and recorded the results of a medical examination giving special attention to specified findings related to nutrition, to hearing, to the thyroid gland, and to the cardiovascular, respiratory, neurological and musculoskeletal systems.

D. SPECIAL CLINICAL PROCEDURES AND TESTS

A specially trained health technician carried out the following on examined persons in the designated age ranges:

- 1. <u>Spirometry trials</u> of examined persons 6 through 24 years of age were digitized and recorded on magnetic tape. Various pulmonary function indicators such as FVC (forced vital capacity), FEV₁ (forced expiratory volume in one second), and peak flow rate were subsequently derived from these data.
- 2. <u>Electrocardiograms</u> were made on examined persons 25 through 74 years of age. Electrocardiographic signals were digitized and recorded on magnetic tape, providing normative data on amplitude, duration, interval and axis measurements and permitting interpretations of heart disease according to the Minnesota classification code.
- 3. <u>Body Measurements</u> were made on all examinees and included standing height or recumbent length, depending on age; body weight; triceps and subscapular skinfolds; and several other anthropometric measurements.
- 4. Puretone audiometry tests were carried out on examined persons between the ages of 4 and 19 years, permitting determination of threshold levels of hearing for frequencies of 500, 1000, 2000, and 4000 Hertz for right and left ears.
- 5. Speech recording, involving use of tape recording of the subject's repetition of specially developed sentences, was carried out on examined persons between the ages of 4 and 6 years, permitting interpretations as an indication of problems with articulation and 'anguage development.

6. Allergy tests, involving skin tests (prick test) with eight common allergens (house dust, alternaria, cat fur, dog fur, ragweed, oak, rye grass, and Bermuda grass). The tests were made on examined persons between the ages of 6 and 74 years, to obtain degrees of skin reaction.

E. X-RAYS

For examined persons 25 through 74 years of age, two x-rays were made. No x-rays were taken of pregnant women and no lumbar x-rays were taken on women under 50 years of age.

- 1. X-rays of the cervical and lumbar spine were taken to provide evidence of osteoarthritis and degenerative disc disease, and an
- 2. X-ray of the chest was taken to be used in the diagnosis of respiratory diseases and to serve as a measure of left ventricular enlargement.

F. URINE TESTS

Tests as follows were performed on casual samples of urine:

- 1. N-Multistix tests for qualitative protein, glucose, ketones, bilirubin, blood, urobilinogen, pH, and bacteriuria (nitrite test) were done for examined persons 6 through 74 years of age.
- 2. <u>Urinary sediments</u>, including red cells, white cells, and casts, were measured for a subsample of examined adults 20 through 74 years of age.
- 3. Gonorrhea cultures of urinary sediments were performed for male and female examined persons 12 through 40 years of age. However, of those females who received the Glucose Tolerance Test (GTT), only those 20 through 24 years had the gonorrhea test performed.
- 4. Analyses for pesticide residue and metabolite levels were carried out on a subsample of examined persons 12 through 74 years of age, including measures of the body burdens from exposure to alkyl phosphate residues and metabolites, carbamate residues, phenolic compound residues and malathion metabolites.

G. TESTS ON BLOOD SAMPLES

Samples of blood provide a broad range of information related to health and nutrition. The particular tests performed varied with the specific target condition and age group as described on page 39 of the Series 1, No. 15 program description.⁸

1. Glucose tolerance test (GTT)

This test involved collection of blood specimens while in a fasting state as well as at one and two hours after glucose challenge. The test was performed on a subsample of examined adults 20 through 74 years of age to provide estimates of the prevalence of diabetes.

2. Tests related to liver function

- a. A post-prandial liver bile acid test was performed to measure the ability of the liver to remove bile acids from the blood. This involved consumption of a food preparation, which induces eventual addition of bile acids to the blood via contraction of the gallbladder, and subsequent collection of blood specimens.
- b. Liver biochemistries performed include bilirubin, SGOT, and alkaline phosphatase tests.

3. Anemia-related laboratory tests

The tests made to characterize anemia consisted of protoporphyrin, iron, total iron binding capacity (TIBC), zinc, copper, red cell folates, serum folates, serum ferritin, B_{12} , and the determination of abnormal hemoglobin.

4. Other nutritional biochemistries

These tests included albumin, Vitamin A, and Vitamin C.

5. Serum lipids

Because of their important relevance to cardiovascular disease, determinations were made of cholesterol, triglycerides, and high density lipoprotein (HDL).

6. Biochemistries for body burden from environmental exposures

Determinations were made of body burden levels of lead and pesticide residues and metabolites. Tests were also performed for carboxyhemoglobin which reflects environmental exposure to carbon monoxide and the individual's smoking habits.

7. Hematology

The hematology included determinations of hemoglobin, hematocrit, red blood cell count, white blood cell count and differential leukocyte analysis, and red blood cell morphology and hemoglobin phenotyping.

8. Kidney function

The only quantitative test for kidney function performed on blood samples was the serum creatinine test.

9. Syphilis

The serology determinations for syphilis included qualitative and quantitative ART, a FTA-ABS and MHA-TP.

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