

PILOTS DATABASE

INSTRUMENTS AUTHORITY LIST

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compiled by

Fred Lerner, D.L.S.

Information Scientist
National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder

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National Center for PTSD
VA Medical Center (116D)
White River Junction, Vermont 05009
<www.ncptsd.va.gov>

PILOTS DATABASE INSTRUMENTS AUTHORITY LIST

This list includes all projective tests, self-report questionnaires, structured interviews, and other assessment instruments that have been used in papers indexed in the PILOTS Database.

PILOTS is an electronic index to the Published International Literature on Traumatic Stress. It includes references to more than 35,000 publications on:

- post-traumatic stress disorder,
- other psychiatric disorders—especially dissociative identity disorder (formerly called multiple personality disorder), other dissociative disorders, or borderline personality disorder—associated etiologically or epidemiologically with exposure to a traumatic event, or to an event experienced as traumatic by the population under discussion.
- other mental-health sequelae of such exposure

Like most bibliographic databases, PILOTS provides a bibliographic citation of each paper it indexes, an abstract of its content, and a list of descriptors indicating its subject-matter. In addition, each record includes an “Instruments” field listing the psychological and medical assessment instruments used in the research or clinical work reported in the document. (In the CSA Illumina version of the PILOTS Database, this is called the “Test and Measures” field.)

This enables PILOTS Database users to

- determine which instruments were used in the work described in a particular paper
- determine which published papers have used a particular instrument
- locate papers whose focus is the description, validation, or use of a particular instrument

To make this possible, we have established a standard form of the name of each instrument. This form represents, to the best of our knowledge, the official name of the instrument as given by its author or publisher. We attempt to use that form consistently, regardless of the form of name used by the author of a particular paper.

These standardized names are assembled in this *PILOTS Database Instruments Authority List*. Most entries include:

- the name of the instrument
- the surnames of its creators (this information is intended primarily to indicate which instrument is meant—there are several with similar names—and should not be taken as a definitive ascription of authorship)
- a bibliographic reference to one or more publications cited as the source of information on the instrument by those reporting use of it
- a bracketed reference to the five-digit PILOTS ID number of the document referenced or of the document citing it

In addition, many entries also include a brief description of the nature of the instrument or its relationship to other instruments. There are also many cross-references, linking alternate names for instruments with the form used in the PILOTS database.

It should be understood that this *Authority List* does not purport to be a complete bibliography of psychological and medical assessment instruments used in traumatic stress work. We have not attempted to maintain in this list the standards of accuracy and completeness that we hope characterize the PILOTS Database itself. The bibliographic citations in this list are taken without revision from a wide range of publications in the traumatic stress literature, and several years of experience has shown us that many writers give deplorably incomplete information about the instruments they use in their work. This *Authority List* represents our best efforts at bringing consistency to a chaotic bibliographical environment without diverting our attention substantially from our primary mission: the indexing of the worldwide traumatic stress literature.

We hope that, despite its obvious limitations, this *Authority List* will prove useful to those interested in the instruments used in traumatic stress research and treatment. It may also be helpful to those

concerned with assessment in other areas of mental health. In any event, it will continue to serve its primary purpose, as an aid to us in the compilation of the PILOTS Database. We would be delighted to learn that other users have found ways to benefit from our efforts.

Your corrections, suggestions, or comments are welcome. Please address these to:

Dr Fred Lerner, Information Scientist
National Center for PTSD (116D)
VA Medical Center
White River Junction, Vermont 05009

Telephone(802) 296-5132
Facsimile(802) 296-5135
Internet<fred.lerner@dartmouth.edu>

You may also use the above address to request information on the PILOTS Database. A detailed *PILOTS Database User's Guide* is available as a PDF document for consultation or downloading at the National Center's website at <<http://www.ncptsd.va.gov>>. Updated versions of this *PILOTS Database Instruments Authority List* may be viewed or downloaded from the same source.

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Instrument names in bold are those used in the "Instruments" field of PILOTS database records. The abbreviation UF ("used for") means that this instrument may also be known by the other name(s) which follow. These alternate names are listed in ordinary type, with the instruction to USE the chosen version. Occasionally the instruction SEE ALSO is used to refer the user to other closely related instruments.

12 Weeks Postpartum Structured Interview (Van Son et al)

"Participants were asked to answer questions about the delivery: experience of pain, experiences of social support from medical staff and partner, and having been adequately informed about the delivery." [30457]

Van Son, M; Verkerk, G; Van der Hart, O; Komproe, I; Pop, V. Prenatal depression, mode of delivery and perinatal dissociation as predictors of postpartum posttraumatic stress: an empirical study. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 12: 297-312 (2005). [30457]

16-PF

USE: Sixteen Personality Factor Inventory (Cattell et al)

5-Pfa (Engvik)

"The 5-Pfa is a 65-item self-report personality instrument capturing dimensions of the 5-factor personality model closely related to the Big Five." [29263]

Engvik, H. The "Big Five" in Norwegian. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening* 30: 884-896 (1993). [cited in 29263]

9/11 Memory Consortium Survey Questionnaire

Qin, J; Mitchell, K T; Johnson, M K; Krystal, J H; Southwick, S M; Rasmussen, A M; Allen, E S. Reactions to and memories for the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks in adults with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 17: 1081-1097 (2003). [26587]

9/11 Questionnaire (Wilczak)

"an open-ended questionnaire, developed by the present author for specific use in the proposed study" [91853]

Wilczak, C K. Gender differences in New York City police officer 9/11 trauma. Psy.D. dissertation, Antioch University/New England Graduate School, 2005. [91853]

A Behavioral Checklist Describing Essential Functional Gains (War Trauma Recovery Project)

"evaluated overall functioning and the impact of symptoms of trauma-related distress on [patient's] ability to perform normal activities of daily living" [29314]

Schulz, P M; Marovic-Johnson, D; Huber, L C. Cognitive-behavioral treatment of rape- and war-related posttraumatic stress disorder with a female, Bosnian refugee. *Clinical Case Studies* 5: 191-208 (2006). [29314]

A2 Questionnaire (Rutter)

Rutter, M; Tizzard, J; Whitmore, K. *Health, Education and Behaviour*. London: Longman, 1970. [cited in 03219]

A-87 Aggression Rating Scale (Zuzul)

Kerestes, G; Zuzul, M. *Prirucnik za primjenu Upitnika za mjerenje agresivnosti*. Jastrebarsko: Naklada Slap, 1992. [cited in 25508]

Aachener Fragebogen zur Traumabewältigung

29 items

Flatten, G; Jünger, S; Wälte, D. Der Aachener Fragebogen zur Traumaverarbeitung. Unpublished document, 1997. [cited in 26120]

AA-Questionnaire (Gardell and Westlander)

"A somewhat modified version of a questionnaire constructed by the research division of the PA-council in Stockholm ..."

Gardell, B; Westlander, G. Om industriarbete och mental hälsa. Stockholm: PA-rådets medd. 56, 1968. [cited in 01047]

AAUW Sexual Harassment Survey

"a 14-item inventory designed to measure the frequency with which students are victimized by sexually harassing behaviors" [81723]

American Association of University Women Educational Foundation. *Hostile Hallways: the AAUW Survey on Sexual Harassment in America's Schools*. Washington: Harris/Scholastic Research, 1993. [cited in 81723]

Abbreviated Conners Teacher Rating Scale

USE: Conners Teacher Rating Scale (Conners)

Abbreviated Injury Scale (Greenspan et al)

Greenspan, L; McLellan, B A; Greig, H. Abbreviated Injury Scale and Injury Severity Score: a scoring chart. *Journal of Trauma* 25: 60-64 (1985). [cited in 02071]

Gennarelli, T A; Baker, S P; Bryant, R W; et al. (Committee on Scaling). *Abbreviated Injury Scale 1985 Revision*. Arlington Heights, Illinois: American Association for Automotive Medicine, 1985. [cited in 11889]

Abbreviated Premorbid Adjustment Scale

[used but not cited in 90480]

Abel Questionnaire for Men

"contains approximately 600 questions...includes both a physical measurement of sexual interests and a detailed sex history inventory" [16970]

Abel, G. *Abel Questionnaire for Men*. Atlanta: Abel Screening, 1995. [cited in 16970]

Aberdeen Trauma Screening Index (Klein et al)

"a brief screening tool developed for use in a clinical setting by non-mental health professionals to facilitate the early identification of individuals most at risk of psychopathology 3-months post-accident" [24602]

Klein, S; Alexander, D A; Hutchinson, J D; Simpson, J A; Simpson, J M; Bell, J S. The Aberdeen Trauma Screening Index: an instrument to predict post-accident psychopathology. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 863-871 (2002). [24602]

Abnormal Involuntary Movement Scale

Guy, W (ed.). *ECDEU Assessment Manual for Psychopharmacology*, pp. 534-537. Washington: National Institute of Mental Health, 1976. [cited in 23547]

Abraham Creativity Test

Habieb, M. *The Creativity Test* [in Arabic]. Cairo: El Nahada, 1990. [cited in 07580]

UF: Creativity Test (Abraham)

Absorption Scale (Tellegen)

USE: Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (Tellegen)

Abuse Assessment Screen (Norton et al)

Norton, L B; Peipert, J F; Zierler, S; Lima, B; Hume, L. Battering in pregnancy: an assessment of two screening methods. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 85: 321-325 (1995). [05318; the Screen appears on p. 322]

Abuse Assessment Screen (Soeken et al)

"developed by the Nursing Research consortium on Violence and Abuse" [09984]

Soeken, K; McFarlane, J; Parker, B. The Abuse Assessment Screen: a clinical instrument to measure frequency, severity and perpetrator of abuse against women. In: *Beyond Diagnosis: Health Care Advocacy for Battered Women and Their Children*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, [in press]. [cited in 09984, where the Screen appears on p. 546]

Abuse Assessment Tool (McWhinney-Dehaney)

McWhinney-Dehaney, L. The development and psychometric testing of the Risk for Abuse Assessment Scale and the Abuse Assessment Tool for use in Jamaican women. Ph.D. dissertation, Emory University, 2006. [92056]

Abuse Attribution Inventory (Feiring et al)

"developed for this study [to measure] abuse-specific self-blame attributional style" [15550]

Feiring, C; Rosenthal, S; Taska, L. Stigmatization and the development of friendship and romantic relationships in adolescent victims of sexual abuse. *Child Maltreatment* 5: 311-322 (2000). [15550]

Abuse Dimensions Inventory (Chaffin et al)

"a 15-scale instrument designed to measure the severity of physical and sexual abuse" [08309]

Chaffin, M; Wherry, J; Newlin, C; Crutchfield, A; Dykman, R. The Abuse Dimensions Inventory: a research instrument for measuring abuse characteristics. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, in press. [cited in 08309]

Abuse Disability Questionnaire (McNamara)

"The ADQ was developed to assess the perceived multiple negative consequences that exist in a person's life and that are associated with the experience of partner abuse." [15103]

McNamara, J R; Brooker, D J. The Abuse Disability Questionnaire: a new scale for assessing the consequences of partner abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 15: 170-183 (2000). [15103]

Abuse Experience Survey (Parker and Lee)

"devised by the researchers" [16963]

Parker, G; Lee, C. Predictors of physical and emotional health in a sample of abused Australian women. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 17: 987-1001 (2002). [16963]

Abuse Experiences Survey (Bottoms et al)

Bottoms, B L; Nielsen, M; Murray, R; Filipas, H. Religion-related child physical abuse: characteristics and psychological outcomes. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 8(1/2): 87-114 (2003). [18410]

Abuse History Interview (Zanarini et al)

"a semistructured interview" [21942]

Zanarini, M C; Frankenburg, F R; Reich, D B; Marino, M F; Haynes, M C; Gunderson, J G. Violence in the lives of adult borderline patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 187: 65-71 (1999). [cited in 21942]

Abuse History Questionnaire (Twaite and Rodriguez-Srednicki)

"a three-item questionnaire created by the authors of the present study" [18626]

Twaite, J A; Rodriguez-Srednicki, O. Childhood sexual and physical abuse and adult vulnerability to PTSD: the mediating effects of attachment and dissociation. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 13(1): 17-38 92004). [18626]

Abuse Problem-Solving Questionnaire

"a 10-item, 5-response alternative, multiple choice which measures the accuracy with which women solve problems associated with abuse" [20123]

[used but not cited in 20123]

Abuse Questionnaire (Waugh et al)

"A childhood abuse questionnaire was developed for this study [to] take into account the possibility of large numbers of the population being moved away from their homes and families, as happened during the evacuation in World War II." [30842]

Waugh, M J; Robbins, I; Davies, S; Feigenbaum, J. The long-term impact of war experiences and evacuation on people who were children during World War II. *Aging and Mental Health* 11: 168-174 (2007). [30842]

Abuse Risk Inventory for Women (Yegides)

Yegides, B L. *Abuse Risk Inventory for Women*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1989. [cited in 09643]

Abuse Severity Measure (Leserman et al)

USE: Severity of Abuse Measure (Leserman et al)

Abuse Shame Inventory (Feiring et al)

[not named in publication; name assigned by PILOTS database staff]

Feiring, C; Rosenthal, S; Taska, L. Stigmatization and the development of friendship and romantic relationships in adolescent victims of sexual abuse. *Child Maltreatment* 5: 311-322 (2000). [15550]

Abuse Stress Response Inventory

[used but not cited in 90495]

Abuse-Focused Treatment Scale (Gore-Felton et al)

"This [12-item] scale was designed to assess a variety of treatment strategies therapists may engage in with patients who present a history of child sexual abuse." [22425]

Gore-Felton, C; Koopman, C; Thoresen, C; Arnow, B; Bridges, E; Spiegel, D. Psychologists' beliefs and clinical characteristics: judging the veracity of childhood sexual abuse memories. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 31: 372-377 (2000). [22425]

Abuse-Perpetration Inventory (Lisak et al)

"assesses histories of sexual and physical abuse" [14841]

Lisak, D; Conklin, A; Hopper, J; Miller, P; Smith, B. The Abuse-Perpetration Inventory: development of a valid assessment instrument for research on the cycle of violence. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1997. [cited in 14841]

Abuse-Related Beliefs Questionnaire (Ginzburg et al)

"The [18-item] ARBQ was developed to assess three major components of abuse-related beliefs: guilt, shame, and negative self-evaluation." [28849]

Ginzburg, K; Arnow, B A; Hart, S; Gardner, W; Koopman, C; Classen, C C; Giese-Davis, J; Spiegel, D. The Abuse-Related Beliefs Questionnaire for survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 30: 929-943 (2006). [28849]

Abusive Behavior Checklist (Shea)

[cited as "Shea, 1996" in 90065]

Abusive Behavior Inventory (Shepard and Campbell)

Shepard, M F; Campbell, J A. The Abusive Behavior Inventory: a measure of psychological and physical abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 7: 291-305 (1992). [03209]

Abusive Behavior Observation Checklist (Dutton)

"The ABOC is a 96-item instrument used to measure frequency of abusive behaviors by male intimate partners according to type (total abuse, physical abuse, sexual abuse, and psychological abuse)." [27139]

Dutton, M A. *Empowering and Healing the Battered Woman: A Model for Assessment and Intervention*. New York: Springer, 1992. [cited in 27139]

Abusive Sexual Exposure Scale (Spaccarelli)

Spaccarelli, S. Documentation of scales for the study of stress and coping in child sex abuse. Unpublished manuscript, Arizona State University, 1993. [cited in 06602]

Abusive Violence Scale (Hendrix and Schumm)

Hendrix, C; Schumm, W. Reliability and validity of the Abusive Violence Scale. *Psychological Reports* 66: 1251-1258 (1990). [cited in 03484]

AC Co-Occurring Disorder Screen

"an integrated screen [to] identify people with a possible co-occurring disorder who needed to be fully assessed for a concurrent mental health and substance abuse disorder" [81620]

Cherry, A L; Dillon, M E; Hellmann, C M; Barney, L D. The AC-COD Screen: rapid detection of people with the co-occurring disorders of substance abuse, mental illness, domestic violence, and trauma. *Journal of Dual Diagnosis* 4(1): 35-53 (2007). [81620]

UF: AC-COD Screen

Acceptance and Action Questionnaire (Hayes et al)

"a self-report questionnaire developed to measure experiential avoidance" [16757]

Hayes, S C; Bissett, R T; Strosahl, K; Follette, W C; Polusny, M A; Pistorello, J; Toarmino, D; Batten, S V; Dykstra, T; Stewart, S H; Zvolensky, M J; Eifert, G H; Bond, F W; Bergan, J. Psychometric properties of the Acceptance and Action Questionnaire. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2001. [cited in 16757]

Acceptance of Interpersonal Violence Scale (Burt)

USE: Rape Supportive Beliefs Scales (Burt)

Accident Assessment Interview Schedule

"This 43-item structured interview...was based on the Road Traffic Accident Research Questionnaire (Mayou et al), modified to accommodate other types of accidental injury. In addition, questions relating to specific predictors of general psychopathology following accidental injury were included." [24602]

Klein, S; Alexander, D A; Hutchinson, J D; Simpson, J A; Simpson, J M; Bell, J S. The Aberdeen Trauma Screening Index: an instrument to predict post-accident psychopathology. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 863-871 (2002). [24602]

Accident Fear Questionnaire (Kuch et al)

Kuch, K; Cox, B J; Dorenfeld, D M. A brief self-rating scale for PTSD after road vehicle accident. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 9: 503-514 (1995). [06546; the AFQ appears on pp. 513-514]

Accident Inventory Questionnaire (Selley et al)

"based on a questionnaire by Rosser et al" [09911]

Selley, C; King, E; Peveler, R; Osola, K; Martin, N; Thompson, C. Post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms and the Clapham rail accident. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 171: 478-482 (1997). [09911]

AC-COD Screen

USE: AC Co-Occurring Disorder Screen

Acculturation Instrument (Neff et al)

a 13-item scale "which assessed the degree to which the subject had become acculturated to the host culture and their U.S. generation status" [19222; instrument name assigned by PILOTS Database staff as it is not named in article]

Neff, J A; Hoppe, S K; Perea, P. Acculturation and alcohol use: drinking patterns and problems among Anglo and Mexican-American male drinkers. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 9(2): 151-181 (1987). [cited in 19222]

Acculturation Rating Scale for Mexican Americans (Cuellar et al)

Cuellar, I; Harris, L C; Jasso, R. An acculturation scale for Mexican American normal and clinical populations. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 2: 199-217 (1980). [cited in 00038]

Acculturation Scale (Burnam et al)

[cited only as "Burnam and colleagues (1987)" in 91442]

Acculturation Scale (Marin et al)

Marin, G; Sabogal, F; Marin, B V; Otero-Sabogal, R; Perez-Stable, E J. Development of a short acculturation scale for Hispanics. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 9: 183-205 (1987). [cited in 20938]

Acculturation Stress Index

[used but not cited in 90305]

Acculturative Hassles Inventory (Vinokurov et al)

"developed to assess acculturative stressors in four life domains (school, peers, language, and family) among Soviet Jewish adolescent refugees" [30785]

Vinokurov, A; Trickett, E J; Birman, D. Acculturative Hassles Inventory: initial scale development and validation, *Journal of Social Psychology* 142: 425-445 (2002). [cited in 30785]

Achievement Motivation Questionnaire (Cassidy and Lynn)

[used but not cited in 92214]

Achievement/Striving Measure (Spence et al)

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R L; Pred, R S. Impatience versus achievement strivings in the Type A pattern: differential effects on subjects' health and academic achievement. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 72: 522-528 (1987). [cited in 01985]

Acholi Psychosocial Assessment Instrument (Bolton et al)

"we created a local instrument consisting of questions on all the symptoms of all 5 local problems...judged amenable to interventions within the NGOs' capacity" [29827]

Bolton, P A; Bass, J K; Betancourt, T S; Speelman, L; Onyango, G; Clougherty, K F; Neugebauer, R; Murray, L K; Verdelli, H. Interventions for depression symptoms among adolescent survivors of war and displacement in Northern Uganda: a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 298: 519-527 (2007). [29827]

Ackerman-Banks Neuropsychological Rehabilitation Battery

Ackerman, R J; Banks, M E. *Ackerman-Banks Neuropsychological Rehabilitation Battery*. Akron, Ohio: Abackans DCP, 1994. [cited in 17202]

A-COPE

USE: Adolescent Coping Orientation for Problem Experiences (Patterson et al)

ACQ-Inventory (Couch and Keniston)

Couch, A; Keniston, K. Yeasayers and naysayers: agreeing response set as a personality variable. *Journal of Abnormal Social Psychology* 60: 151-174 (1960). [cited in 01047]

ACQUIP Health Checklist

"a mailed questionnaire that assessed demographics, health behaviors, and prior medical conditions including depression and PTSD" [30391]

Fihn, S D; McDonnell, M B; Diehr, P; et al. Effects of sustained audit/feedback on self-reported health status of primary care patients. *American Journal of Medicine* 116: 241-248 (2004). [cited in 30391]

Action Control Scale (Kuhl)

Kuhl, J. Volitional aspects of achievement motivation and learned helplessness: toward a comprehensive theory of action control. In: Maher, S A (ed.), *Progress in Experimental Personality Research*, vol. 13. New York: Academic Press, 1984. [cited in 01985].

Activation-Deactivation Adjective Checklist (Thayer)

Thayer, R E. *The Biopsychology of Mood and Arousal*. Oxford; Oxford University Press, 1989. [cited in 21480]

Active Coping with Trauma Scale (Clum)

"69 items, measuring frequency of individuals' use of coping strategies for traumatic events" [19664]
[cited only as "unpublished raw data, 1999" in 19664]

Active Expression of Hostility Scale (Egendorf et al)

Egendorf, A; Kaduschin, C; Laufer, R; Rothbart, G; Sloan, L. *Legacies of Vietnam: Comparative Adjustment of Veterans and Their Peers*. (5 vol.) New York: Center for Policy Research, 1981. [cited in 00280].

Activities of Daily Living Index (Katz et al)

Katz, S; Ford, A B; Moskowitz, R W; Jackson, B S; Jaffe, M W. Studies of illness in the aged: the index of ADL: a standardized measure of biological and psychosocial function. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 185: 914-919 (1963). [cited in 22118]

Activities of Daily Living Scale (Fillenbaum et al)

a 10-item scale

Fillenbaum, G; Hughes, D C; Heyman, A; George, L K; Blazer, D G. Relationship of health and demographic characteristics to Mini-Mental State Examination score among community residents. *Psychological Medicine* 18: 719-726 (1995). [cited in 14814]

Activities of Daily Living Scale (MacKenzie et al)

MacKenzie, E J; Shapiro, S; Moody, M; Siegel, J H; Smith, R T. Predicting post-trauma functional disability for individuals without severe brain injury. *Medical Care* 24: 377-387 (1986). [cited in 21129]

Activities Questionnaire (Long)

"created for this study" [90471]

Long, C D. Posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology in incarcerated and nonincarcerated adolescent males. Ph.D. dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology, Fresno, 1991. [90471]

Activity Check List (Field et al)

"created for this study...designed to assess group equivalence on demographic, social support, and optimism measures" [07568]
Field, T; Seligman, S; Scafidi, F; Schanberg, S. Alleviating posttraumatic stress in children following Hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology* 17: 37-50 (1996). [07568]

Activity Restriction Measure (Verbugge)

"This measure of activity restriction due to health symptoms consists of three yes/no items." [22739]
Verbugge, L M. Health diaries. *Medical Care* 18: 73 (1980). [cited in 22739]

Acute Dissociation Inventory (Leonard et al)

"The ADI is a 35-item self-report scale which was developed specifically for this study. It was based on the Acute Panic Inventory..." [21655]

Leonard, K N; Telch, M J; Harrington, P J. Dissociation in the laboratory: a comparison of strategies. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 37: 49-61 (1999). [21655]

Acute Dissociation Scale (Williams)

Williams, M B. [Unpublished instrument]. Warrenton, Virginia: Trauma Recovery Education and Counseling Center, 1992. [cited in 04886]

Acute Panic Inventory (Dillon et al)

Dillon, D J; Gorman, J M; Liebowitz, M R; Fyer, A J; Klein, D F. Measurement of lactate-induced panic and anxiety. *Psychiatry Research* 20: 97-105 (1987). [cited in 08224]

Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation

"a prognostic indicator for ICU patients" [23090]

Knaus, W A; Wagner, D P; Draper, E A; et al. The APACHE III prognostic system: risk prediction of hospital mortality for critically ill hospitalized adults. *Chest* 100: 1619-1636 (1991). [cited in 23090]

UF: Apache

Acute Post-Traumatic Symptoms Twelve Theme Questionnaire (Brende)

Brende, J O. *Acute Trauma Debriefing: A Critical Incident Intervention and Twelve Step Recovery Program Workbook*, pp. 15-17. Columbus, Georgia: Trauma Recovery Publications, 1991. [11169]

Acute Stress Checklist for Children (Kassam-Adams)

"a brief [29-item] self-report measure of acute stress reactions, including Acute Stress Disorder symptoms as defined in the DSM-IV...practical for administration to children and adolescents with recent exposure to a potentially traumatic event and...suitable for both clinical and research settings" [19815]

Kassam-Adams, N. The Acute Stress Checklist for Children (ASC-Kids): development of a child self-report measure. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 129-139 (2006). [19815; the ASC-Kids appears on p. 132]]

Acute Stress Disorder Interview (Bryant et al)

"The ASDI is a 19-item, dichotomously scored interview schedule that is based on criteria from the DSM-IV." [21711]

Bryant, R A; Harvey, A G; Dang, S T; Sackville, T. Assessing acute stress disorder: psychometric properties of a structured clinical interview. *Psychological Assessment* 10: 215-220 (1998). [21711]

Acute Stress Disorder Inventory (Bryant et al)

Bryant, R A; et al. Acute Stress Disorder Inventory. Unpublished instrument, 1997. [cited in 09617]

Acute Stress Disorder Scale (Bryant et al)

"a self-report measure of acute stress reactions that are precursors of PTSD"

Bryant, R. The Acute Stress Disorder Scale: a tool for predicting post-traumatic stress disorder. *Australian Journal of Emergency Management* 14(2): 9-11 (1999). [21283]

Bryant, R A; Moulds, M L; Guthrie, R M. Acute Stress Disorder Scale: a self-report measure of acute stress disorder. *Psychological Assessment* 12: 61-68 (2000). [22393; the Scale appears on p. 68]

Acute Stress Disorder Symptom Checklist (Robert et al)

Robert, R; Meyer, W J; Villareal, C; Blakeney, P E; Desai, M; Herndon, D. An approach to the timely treatment of acute stress disorder. *Journal of Burn Care and Rehabilitation* 20: 250-258 (1999). [20925; the Checklist appears on p. 256 in English and on p. 257 in Spanish]

Acute Stress Disorder Symptom Scale (Sattler et al)

"16-item scale...based on the DSM-IV criteria for ASD" [80414]

Sattler, D N; Preston, A; Kaiser, C F; Olivera, V E; Valdez, J; Schlueter, S. Hurricane Georges: a cross-national study examining preparedness, resource loss, and psychological distress in the U.S. Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, and the United States. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 15: 339-350 (2002). [cited in 80414]

Acute Stress List (Van der Velden and Kleber)

USE: Peilingslijst Acute Stress (Van der Velden and Kleber)

Acute Stress Reactions Scale (Milgram and Toubiana)

"a 13-item scale, constructed on the basis of the literature on acute stress and bereavement" [13289]

Milgram, N; Toubiana, Y H. Children's selective coping after a bus disaster: confronting behavior and perceived support. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 867-702 (1996). [13289]

Acute Stressors Scale (Chatters)

"examines the degree of stress produced by 11 life events that may have occurred in the past month" [29198]

Chatters, L M. Health disability and its consequences for subjective stress. In: Jackson, J S; Chatters, L M; Taylor, R J (ed.), *Aging in Black America*. Newbury Park, California: Sage, 1993. [cited in 29198]

ADAA Support Group Project Questionnaire (Davidson and Segee)

"A 70-item self-report questionnaire was constructed...to assess demographics, attendance and expectations, treatment seeking, awareness of advocacy organizations, awareness of social phobia, and disability." [25583]

Segee, P F; Maguire, L; Ross, J; Malik, M L; Colket, J; Davidson, J R T. Demographics, treatment seeking, and diagnoses of anxiety support group participants. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 13: 315-334 (1999). [25583]

Adapted Shame/Guilt Scale (Hoblitzelle)

"The ASGS comprises 30 items, each of which is an adjective referring to an affective state." [20984]

Hoblitzelle, W. Differentiating and measuring shame and guilt: the relation between shame and depression. In: Lewis, H B (ed.), *The Role of Shame in Symptom Formation*, pp. 207-235. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum, 1987. [cited in 20984]

Adaptive Digit Ordering Test (Werheid et al)

"The DOT is a working memory task similar to the Digit Span forward and Backward Subtest of the Wechsler Memory Scale." [30505]

Werheid, K; Hoppe, C; Thone, A; Muller, U; Mungersdorf, M; Von Cramon, D Y. The Adaptive Digit Ordering Test: clinical application, reliability, and validity of a verbal working memory test. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology* 17: 547-565 (2002). [cited in 30505]

Adaptive Social Behavior Index (Hogan et al)

Hogan, A E; Scott, K G; Bauer, C R. The Adaptive Social Behavior Index (ASBI): a new assessment of social competence in high-risk three-year olds. *Journal of Psychoeducational Assessment* 10: 230-239 (1992). [cited in 14518]

Addiction Recovery Scale (Mercer et al)

Mercer, D; et al. Addiction Recovery Scale. Unpublished scale. [cited in 09357]

Addiction Severity Index (McLellan et al)

McLellan, A T; Luborsky, L; Woody, G; et al. An improved evaluation instrument for substance abuse patients: the Addiction Severity Index. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 168: 26-33 (1980). [cited in 02697]

McLellan, A T; Luborsky, L; Cacciola, J; Griffith, J; Evans, F; Barr, H L; O'Brien, C P. New data from the Addiction Severity Index: reliability and validity in three centers. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 173:412-423 (1985). [wolfe]

UF: ASI

Addictive Behaviors Questionnaire (Weathers and Brief)

"a self-report measure corresponding directly to the DSM-IV criteria for substance use disorders" [16998]
Weathers, F W; Brief, D J. The Addictive Behaviors Questionnaire. Unpublished scale, 1991. [cited in 16998]

Adherence-Competence Scale (Najavits and Liese)

Najavits, L M; Liese, B S. Adherence-Competence Scale. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School, 1993. [cited in 14118]

ADIS

USE: Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule (DiNardo et al)

Adjective Check List (Gough and Heilbrun)

Gough, H G; Heilbrun, H B. *The Adjective Check List Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1965. [risg 1: 272]
Later editions are cited in 02405, 00382, etc.

Adjective Checklist (Russell and Mehrabian)

Russell, J A; Mehrabian, A. Distinguishing anger and anxiety in terms of emotional response factors. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 42: 79-83 (1974).

Russell, J A; Mehrabian, A. Evidence for a three-factor theory of emotions. *Journal of Research in Personality* 11: 273-294 (1977). [cited in 06758]

Adjective Markers of Personality: Extraversion and Neuroticism

"This scale consisted of 12 adjective markers of personality, 6 each for extraversion and neuroticism." [80752]

Sheldon, K M; Ryan, R M; Rawsthorne, L J; Ilardi, B. Trait self and true self: cross-role variation in the big-five personality traits and its relations with psychological authenticity and subjective well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 73: 1380-1393 (1997). [cited in 80752]

Adjective Pairs (Spilka et al)

Spilka, B; Addison, J; Rosensohn, M. Parents, self, and God: a test of competing theories of individual-religion relationships. *Review of Religious Research* 16(3): 154-165 (1975). [cited in 20257]

Adjective Q-Set for Nonprofessional Sorters (Block)

Block, J. *The Q-Set Method of Personality Assessment and Psychiatric Research*. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, 1961. [risg 1: 281]

Adjective Rating of God Scale (Spilka et al)

Spilka, B; Armatas, P; Nussbaum, J. The concept of God: a factor-analytic approach. *Review of Religious Research* 6: 28-36 (1964).

Gorsuch, R L. The conceptualization of God as seen in adjective ratings. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 7: 56-64 (1968). [cited in 20257]

Adjustment Disorder New Module (Maercker et al)

"The ADN M measure consists of two parts: a life event list and a symptom list." [30078]

Maercker, A; Einsle, F; Köllner, V. Adjustment disorders as stress response syndromes: a new diagnostic concept and its exploration in a medical sample. *Psychopathology* 40: 135-146 (2007). [30078]

Adjustment Problem Checklist (Foy et al)

USE: Los Angeles Symptom Checklist

Adolescent Alcohol Involvement Scale (Mayer and Filstead)

Mayer, J E; Filstead, W J. The Adolescent Alcohol Involvement Scale: an instrument for measuring adolescents who use and misuse alcohol. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 40: 291-300 (1979). [cited in 07653]

Adolescent Attachment Interview (Salzman et al)

Salzman, J P; Salzman, C; Wolfson, A N. Relationship of childhood abuse and maternal attachment to the development of borderline personality disorder. In: Zanarini, M C (ed.), *Role of Sexual Abuse in the Etiology of Borderline Personality Disorder*, pp. 71-91. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1997. [13716]

Adolescent Autonomy Scale

Deslandes, R; Potvin, P; Leclerc, D. Validation québécoise de l'échelle de l'autonomie de l'adolescent. *Science et Comportement* 27(3): 37-51 (1999). [cited in 81386]

UF: Echelle de l'Autonomie de l'Adolescent

Adolescent Clinical Sexual Behavior Inventory (Friedrich et al)

"a 45-item measure designed to elicit parent- and self-report regarding a range of sexual behaviors in high-risk adolescents" [18418]

Friedrich, W N; Lysne, M; Sim, L; Shamos, S. Assessing sexual behavior in high-risk adolescents with the Adolescent Clinical Sexual Behavior Inventory (ACSBI). *Child Maltreatment* 9: 239-250 (2004). [18418]

Adolescent Coping Orientation for Problem Experiences (Patterson et al)

Patterson, J; McCubbin, H; Needle, R. *A-COPE, Adolescent Coping Orientation for Problem Experience, Form B*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1983. [cited in 03403]

UF: A-COPE

Adolescent Coping Scale (Frydenberg and Lewis)

Frydenberg, E; Lewis, R. *The Adolescent Coping Scale (ACS)*. Melbourne: Australian Council for Education Research, 1993. [cited in 81386]

Adolescent Demographic Questionnaire (Long)

"created for this study" [90471]

Long, C D. Posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology in incarcerated and nonincarcerated adolescent males. Ph.D. dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology, Fresno, 1991. [90471]

Adolescent Depressive Experiences Questionnaire (Blatt et al)

USE: Depressive Experiences Questionnaire for Adolescents (Blatt et al)

Adolescent Diagnostic Interview (Winters and Henly)

Winters, K C; Henly, G A. *Adolescent Diagnostic Interview Test and Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1993. [cited in 28905]

Adolescent Dissociative Experiences Scale (Armstrong et al)

Armstrong, J; Putnam, F; Carlson, E. A-DES (version 1.0). In: Silberg, J (ed.), *The Dissociative Child: Diagnosis, Treatment, and Management*, pp. 334-337. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1996. [13514, which includes the text of the instrument]

Adolescent Drinking Index (Harrell and Wirtz)

Harrell, A V; Wirtz, P W. *Adolescent Drinking Index Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1989. [cited in 04052]

Adolescent Drug and Alcohol Inventory (Petchers and Singer)

Petchers, M; Singer, M. The clinical applicability of a substance abuse screening instrument. *Journal of Adolescent Chemical Dependency* 1: 47-56 (1990). [cited in 04052]

Adolescent Friendship Inventory (Rubinstein et al)

a 30-item measure of peer relationships

Rubinstein, J L; Heeren, T; Housman, D; Rubin, C; Stechler, G. Suicidal behavior in "normal" adolescents: risk and protective factors. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 59: 59-71 (1989). [cited in 21770]

Adolescent Grief Inventory (Adolescent Bereavement Consortium)

"A structured clinical interview designed for use with children ages 10 to 19 years. The preliminary version included 142 questions representing eight conceptual domains" [17503]

Clark, D C; Pynoos, R S; Goebel, A E. Mechanisms and processes of adolescent bereavement. In: Haggerty, R J; Sherrod, L R; Garmezy, N; et al (ed.), *Stress, Risk, and Resilience in Children and Adolescents: Processes, Mechanisms, and Interventions*, pp. 100-146. London: Cambridge University Press, 1994. [cited in 17503]

Adolescent Hassles Inventory (Bobo et al)

Bobo, J K; Gilchrist, L D; Snow, W H; Schinke, S P. Hassles, role strain, and peer relations in young adolescents. *Journal of Early Adolescence* 6: 339-352 (1986). [cited in 81388]

Adolescent Health Survey (Blum et al)

Blum, R W; Resnick, M D; Bergeisen, L G. The state of adolescent health in Minnesota. Unpublished manuscript, University of Minnesota, 1989. [cited in 20392]

Adolescent Health Survey (Molnar et al)

Molnar, B E; Shade, S B; Kral, A H; Booth, R E; Watters, J K. Suicidal behavior and sexual/physical abuse among street youth. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 22: 213-222 (1998). [20132]

Adolescent Life Change Event Scale (Yeaworth et al)

Yeaworth, R; York, J; Hussey, M A; Ingle, M E; Goodwin, T. The development of an Adolescent Life Change Event Scale. *Adolescence* 15: 91-97 (1980). [08525]

Adolescent Maltreatment Index (Brezina)

Brezina, T. Adolescent maltreatment and delinquency: the question of intervening processes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35: 71-99 (1998). [20181]

Adolescent Perceived Events Scale (Compas et al)

Compas, B E; Davis, G E; Forsythe, C J; Wagner, B M. Assessment of major and daily stressful events in adolescence: the Adolescent Perceived Events Scale. *Journal of Clinical and Consulting Psychology* 55: 534-541 (1987). [cited in 20392]

Adolescent Post War Adversities Scale (Layne et al)

"a 37-item adolescent-report inventory of common post-war life adversities including housing, financial, and interpersonal problems" [30785]

Layne, C; Stuvland, R; Saltzman, W; Djapo, N; Pynoos, R S. *Adolescent Post War Adversities Scale*. Unpublished instrument, 1999. [cited in 30785]

Adolescent Psychopathology Scale (Reynolds)

"The APS consists of 20 clinical disorder scales, 5 personality disorder scales, and 11 psychosocial problem content scales. The Posttraumatic Stress Disorder subscale of the APS includes 12 items that assess the experience of a negative or traumatic event and the symptoms associated with such an event." [21145]

Reynolds, W M. *Adolescent Psychopathology Scale*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1998. [cited in 21145]

Adolescent Relationship Inventory (Brent et al)

Brent, David A; et al. [Unpublished instrument.] [cited in 01926]

Adolescent Resource Challenges Scale (Ewart)

"based on the Adolescent Perceived Events Scale (Compas et al)...modified for use with inner-city youth" [09488]

Ewart, C K. The Adolescent Resource Challenges Scale (ARCS): reliability and validity. Unpublished manuscript, Johns Hopkins University, 1993. [cited in 09488]

Adolescent Risk Behavior Survey (Taussig and Talmi)

"a project designed measure...used to assess the frequency of current (past-year) engagement in risk behaviors in four domains: sexual, substance use, self-destructive, and delinquent behaviors" [16057]

Taussig, H N; Talmi, A. Ethnic differences in risk behaviors and related psychosocial variables among a cohort of maltreated adolescents in foster care. *Child Maltreatment* 6: 180-192 (2001). [16057]

Adolescent Self-Esteem Measure (Wolf et al)

Wolf, B; Davis, H; Ispanovic-Radojkovic, V; Petrovic, V. Measuring adolescent self-constructions. *Psihijatrija Danas (Psychology Today)* 28: 213-227 (1996). [cited in 18082]

Adolescent Self-Report Trauma Questionnaire (Horowitz et al)

Horowitz, K; Weine, S; Jekel, J. PTSD symptoms in urban adolescent girls: compounded community trauma. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 34: 1353-1361 (1995). [06984]

Adolescent Sexual Behavior Inventory (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Inventory appears on pp. 301-306]

Adolescent Sexual Concern Questionnaire (Hussey and Singer)

"a 29-item paper-and-pencil sexual abuse screening instrument" [07684]

Hussey, D; Singer, M. Innovations in the assessment and treatment of sexually abused adolescents: an inpatient model. In: Sgroi, S ([ed.]). *Vulnerable Populations, Volume 2: Sexual Abuse Treatment for Children, Adult Survivors, Offenders, and Persons with Mental Retardation*, pp. 65-84. New York: Lexington Books, 1989. [12677; the Questionnaire is printed on pp. 61-63]

Hussey, D L; Singer, M. Sexual and physical abuse: the Adolescent Sexual Concern Questionnaire (ASC). In: Singer, M; Singer, L; Anglin, T (ed.). *Handbook for Screening Adolescents at Psychosocial Risk*, pp. 131-163. New York: Lexington Books, 1993. [cited in 07684]

Adolescent Sexual Offender Assessment Packet (Gray and Wallace)

Gray, A; Wallace, R. *Adolescent Sexual Offender Assessment Packet*. Brandon, Vermont: Safer Society Press, 1992. [cited in 15109]

Adolescent Sexual Victimization Questionnaire (Sandberg et al)

"questions...adapted from the Sexual Experiences Survey (Koss and Oros)" [14308]

Sandberg, D S; Matorin, A I; Lynn, S J. Dissociation, posttraumatic symptomatology, and sexual revictimization: a prospective examination of mediator and moderator effects. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 127-138 (1999). [14308]

Adolescent Shame Measure (Reimer)

"modeled after Tangney's Test of Self-Conscious Affect for Adolescents...the ASM is composed of 13 brief scenarios, each of which is followed by 4 emotional response alternatives designed to tap feelings of shame, guilt, anger/blame, and detachment" [19612]

Reimer, M S. "Sinking into the ground": the development and consequences of shame in adolescence. *Developmental Review* 16: 321-363 (1996). [cited in 19612]

Adolescent Social Adjustment Index (Rosenheck and Fontana)

Rosenheck, R; Fontana, A. Warrior fathers and warrior sons: intergenerational aspects of trauma. In: Danieli, Y (ed.), *International Handbook of Multigenerational Legacies of Trauma*, pp. 225-242. New York; Plenum, 1998. [14193]

Adolescent Social Network Questionnaire (Kaplan et al)

"a paper-and-pencil, self-report measure, designed for this study, which allows for the analysis of descriptive, structural, and qualitative aspects of the social network" [09932]

Kaplan, S J; Pelcovitz, D; Salzinger, S; Mandel, F; Weiner, M. Adolescent physical abuse and suicide attempts. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36: 799-802 (1997). [09932]

Adolescent Social Self-Efficacy Scale (Connolly)

Connolly, J. Social self-efficacy in adolescence: relations with self-concept, social adjustment and mental health. *Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science* 13: 12-28 (1988). [cited in 07046]

Adolescent Suicide Attempt Interview (Shaffer and Trautman)

Shaffer, D; Trautman, R. *Adolescent Suicide Attempt Interview*. New York: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, Division of Child psychiatry, 1984. [cited in 09932]

Adolescent Trauma Event Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91600]

Adolescent Trauma Inventory

[used but not cited in 90400]

Adolescent's Resilience Attitudes Scale (Biscoe and Harris)

Biscoe, B; Harris, B. *Adolescent's Resilience Attitudes Scale Manual*. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma: Eagle Ridge Institute, 1993. [cited in 27588]

Adolescent-Family Inventory of Life Events and Changes (McCubbin et al)

Mccubbin, H I; Patterson, J M; Bauman, E; Harris, L H. Adolescent-Family Inventory of Life Events and Changes. In: Olson, D H; McCubbin, H J; Barnes, H L; Larsen, A; Muxen, M; Wilson, M (ed.). *Family Inventories*, pp. 109-119. St. Paul: University of Minnesota Press, 1985. [cited in 02380]

UF: A-FILE

Adolescents Multifactor Emotional Intelligence Scale

[used but not cited in 91698]

Adquest (Peake et al)

"The 80-item adolescent self-report asks about life areas such as race/ethnicity and racism, school and education, work, safety, health, sexuality, substance abuse, and personal/family life." [80910]

Peake, K; Epstein, I; Mirabiro, D; Surko, M. Development and utilization of a practice-based adolescent intake questionnaire (Adquest): surveying which risks, worries, and concerns urban youth want to talk about. *Social Work in Mental Health* 3(1/2): 55-82 (2004). [cited in 80910]

Adult "Step-Wise" Assault Interview (Yuille)

"This semi-structured interview is routinely used as an investigative tool for victims with allegations of sexual assault and domestic violence." [17034]

Yuille, J C. Adult "Step-Wise" Assault Interview protocol. Unpublished manuscript, University of British Columbia, 1990. [cited in 17034]

Adult and Child Fire Questionnaire (Jones and Ribbe)

Jones, R T; Ribbe, D P. The Adult and Child Fire Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, 1990. [cited in 00979]

Adult Attachment Interview (Crittenden)

"The AAI is originally based on the ideas of attachment theory, and it purports to assess adults' state of mind or 'internal representational models' of their early attachment relationships with their parents." [14735]

Crittenden, P M. *The Adult Attachment Interview: An Expanded Classificatory Model*. Milan; Masson, 1997. [cited in 14735]

Adult Attachment Interview (George et al)

George, C; Kaplan, N; Main, M. Adult Attachment Interview, 3rd ed. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychology, University of California (Berkeley), 1996. [cited in 14074]

Adult Attachment Scale (Collins and Read)

Collins, N L; Read, S J. Adult attachment, working models and relationship quality in dating couples. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 58: 644-663 (1990). [cited in 06289]

Adult Child Distortion Scale (Crites and Russell)

"Assesses dysfunctional codependency areas of family of origin and current family structure, as well as personal communication style." [17514]

Crites, F; Russell, J R. *Adult Child Distortion Scale*. Fort Worth: Association for Pragmatic Therapy, 1988. [cited in 17514]

Adult Dispositional Hope Scale

[used but not cited in 92329]

Adult Life Phase Interview (Bifulco et al)

"a semi-structured interview instrument...designed to follow on chronologically from the CECA [Childhood Experience of Care and Abuse], which ends at the 17th birthday" [22633]

Bifulco, A; Bernazzani, O; Moran, P M; Ball, C. Lifetime stressors and recurrent depression: preliminary findings of the Adult Life Phase Interview (ALPHI). *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 35: 264-275 (2000). [22633]

Adult Memory and Information Processing Battery (Coughlan and Hollows)

Coughlan, A; Hollows, S E. *Adult Memory and Information Processing Battery*. Leeds, England: St. James' University Hospital, Psychology Department, 1985. [cited in 07717]

Adult Non-Interpersonal Violence Scale

[used but not cited in 27116]

Adult Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

Adult Parental Acceptance and Rejection Questionnaire (Rohner)

"a 60-item questionnaire assessing adults' perceptions of treatment received from the mother in childhood" [04856]

Rohner, R P. *Handbook for the Study of Parental Acceptance and Rejection*. Storrs: University of Connecticut, 1991. [cited in 04856]

Adult Personality Functioning Assessment (Hill et al)

"assesses functioning in several domains of adult life, including work and school, love relationships, friendships, nonspecific social relationships, negotiations, and coping with tasks of daily life" [23982]

Hill, J; Harrington, R; Fudge, H; Rutter, M; Pickles, A. Adult Personality Functioning Assessment (APFA): an investigator-based standardised interview. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 155: 24-35 (1989). [cited in 23982]

Adult Physical Experiences Questionnaire (Hetzel and McCanne)

"This measure was almost identical to the Childhood Physical Experiences Questionnaire, except that it asked about physical harm experiences that occurred after the age of 15." [27528]

Hetzel, M D; McCanne, T R. The roles of peritraumatic dissociation, child physical abuse, and child sexual abuse in the development of posttraumatic stress disorder and adult victimization. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 29: 915-930 (2005). [27528]

Adult Psychological Symptoms Checklist

USE: Assessment of Psychological Symptoms Checklist (Gilbert et al)

Adult Self-Expression Scale (Gay et al)

Gay, M L; Hollandsworth, J C; Galassi, J P. An assertiveness inventory for adults. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 22: 340-344 (1975). [cited in 03803]

Adult Self-Perception Profile (Messer and Harter)

"an instrument representing self-evaluation of competence in 12 domains"

Messer, B; Harter, S. Manual for the Adult Self-Perception Profile. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychology, University of Denver, 1986. [cited in 05578]

Adult Self-Transcendence Inventory (Levenson et al)

"consists of 18 Likert-scaled items" [28508]

Levenson, M R; Jennings, P A; Aldwin, C M; Shiraishi, R Q. Self-transcendence: conceptualization and measurement. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development* 60: 127-143 (2005). [cited in 28508]

Adult Separation Anxiety Questionnaire (Manicavasagar et al)

"a self-report measure for assessing typical SA symptoms in adulthood" [24679]

Manicavasagar, V; Silove, D; Curtis, J. Separation anxiety in adulthood: a phenomenological investigation. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 38: 274-282 (1997). [cited in 24679]

Adult Separation Anxiety Semi-Structured Interview (Manicavasagar et al)

"assigns persons to a category of Adult Separation Anxiety Disorder" [24679]

Manicavasagar, V; Silove, D; Curtis, J. Separation anxiety in adulthood: a phenomenological investigation. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 38: 274-282 (1997). [cited in 24679]

Adult Service Utilization Form (Paranjape et al)

"The ASUF is a 14-item checklist [that] assesses the frequency of a woman's utilization of psychiatric, psychological, medical, social service, or self-help services." [29468]

Paranjape, A; Heron, S; Kaslow, N J. Utilization of services by abused, low income, African American women. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 21: 189-192 (2006). [cited in 29468]

Adult Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (Schaaf and McCanne)

"The ASEQ (55 a modified version of Finkelhor's Survey of Childhood Sexual Experiences. The ASEQ assesses the adult experience (since age 15) of unwanted or forced sexual contact." [16576]

Schaaf, K K; McCanne, T R. Relationship of childhood sexual, physical, and combined sexual and physical abuse to adult revictimization and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 22: 1119-1133 (1998). [cited in 16576]

Adult Social Support Scale (Harter)

"addresses six sources of support"

Hamm, S. Competence and social support as correlates of adult self-worth: further application of the Adult Self-Perception Profile. Doctoral dissertation, University of Denver, 1986. [cited in 05578]

Adult Survivors of Sexual Abuse Client Self-Reporting Questionnaire (Brown)

[used but not further cited in 90450]

Adult Victimization Scale (Draucker)

"designed for the purpose of this study"

Draucker, C B. Early family life and victimization in the lives of women. *Research in Nursing and Health* 20: 399-412 (1997). [09559]

Adult's Social Support Questionnaire (Bogat et al)

Bogat, G A; Chin, R; Sabbath, W; Schwartz, C. *The Adult's Social Support Questionnaire* (Technical Report no. 2). East Lansing: Michigan State University, 1983. [cited in 16961]

Adult-Adolescent Parenting Inventory (Bavolek)

Bavolek, S J. *The Adult-Adolescent Parenting Inventory*. Eau Claire, Wisconsin: Family Development Resources, 1986. [cited in 02756]

Adversarial Sexual Beliefs Scale (Burt)

USE: Rape Supportive Beliefs Scales (Burt)

Adverse Childhood Experiences Study Questionnaire (Felitti et al)

Felitti, V J; Anda, R F; Nordenberg, D; et al. Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults: the Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 14(4): 245-258 (1998). [cited in 30270]

Adverse Events Measure (Kratochvil et al)

a brief 10-item side effects checklist

Kratochvil, C; Kutcher, S; Reiter, S; March J S. Pharmacotherapy of pediatric anxiety disorders. In: Russ, S W; Ollendick, T H (ed.), *Handbook of Psychotherapies with Children and Families: Issues in Clinical Child Psychology*, pp. 345-366. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, 1999. [cited in 23263]

Adverse Experiences Questionnaire (Stoll et al)

"The four-item Adverse Experiences Questionnaire assesses the presence of four types of traumatic memories during a stay in the ICU or hospital ward." [29651]

Stoll, C; Kapfhammer, H P; Rothenhausler, H B; Haller, M; Briegel, J; Schmidt, M; Krauseneck, T; Durst, K; Schelling, G. Sensitivity and specificity of a screening test to document traumatic experiences and diagnose post-traumatic stress disorder in ARDS patients after intensive care treatment. *Intensive Care Medicine* 25: 687-704 (1999). [cited in 29651]

AECOM Coping Styles Questionnaire

USE: Albert Einstein College of Medicine Coping Styles Questionnaire (Plutchik)

Affect Balance Scale (Bradburn)

USE: Bradburn Affects Balance Scale (Bradburn)

Affect Balance Scale (Derogatis)

"a 40-item checklist of adjectives" [10348]

Derogatis, L R; Meyer, J K. A psychological profile of the sexual dysfunctions. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 8: 201-223 (1979). [cited in 10348]

Affect Grid (Russell et al)

Russell, J A; Weiss, A; Mendelsohn, G A. The Affect Grid: a single-item scale of pleasure and arousal. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 57: 493-502 (1989). [cited in 06771]

Affect Intensity Measure (Larsen)

Larsen, R J. Theory and measurement of affect intensity as an individual difference characteristic. Doctoral dissertation, 1984.

Larsen, R J; Diener, E; Emmons, R A. Affect intensity and reactions to daily life events. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 51: 803-814 (1986). [cited in 04957]

UF: Affective Intensity Measure (Larsen and Diener)

Affect Questionnaire (Stewart)

Stewart, A J; Healy, J. Personality and adaptation to change. In: Hogan, R; Jones, W (ed.), *Perspectives in Personality: Theory, Measurement and Interpersonal Dynamics*. Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1985. [cited in 04702]

Affective Commitment Scale (Allen and Meyer)

an 8-point scale

Allen, N J; Meyer, J P. The measurement and antecedents of affective, continuance and normative commitment to the organization. *Journal of Occupational Psychology* 63: 1-18 (1990). [cited in 21458]

Affective Control Scale (Berg et al)

Berg, C Z; Shapiro, N; Chambless, D L; Ahrens, A H. Are emotions frightening? II: an analogue study of fear of emotion, interpersonal conflict, and panic onset. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 36: 3-15 (1998). [cited in 26280]

Affective Intensity Measure (Larsen and Diener)

USE: Affect Intensity Measure (Larsen)

Affective Lability Scales (Harvey et al)

"assess a construct related to but not identical to negative affectivity" [23944]

Harvey, P D; Greenberg, B R; Serper, M R. The Affective Lability Scales: development, reliability, and validity. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 45: 786-793 (1989). [cited in 23944]

Affective Orientation Scale (Booth-Butterfield and Booth-Butterfield)

Booth-Butterfield, M; Booth-Butterfield, S. Conceptualizing affect as information in communication production. *Human Communication Research* 16: 451-476 (1990). [cited in 13110]

Affective Response Toward Contraceptive Topics and Behavior Inventory (Kelley)

Kelley, K. Affective response toward Contraceptive topics and behavior. In: Davis, C M; Yarber, W L; Davis, S L (ed.). *Sexuality-Related Measures: A Compendium*. Lake Mills, Iowa: Graphic Publishing, 1988. [cited in 09815]

Affectometer 2 (Kammann and Flett)

Kammann, R; Flett, R. Affectometer 2: a scale to measure current level of general happiness. *Australian Journal of Psychology* 35: 259-265 (1983). [cited in 08442]

Afghan Symptom Checklist (Miller et al)

"a 22-item instrument...a brief assessment tool designed for efficient and culturally grounded needs assessment and program evaluation" [29849]

Miller, K E; Omidian, P A; Quraishy, A S; Quraishy, N; Nasiry, M N; Nasiry, S; Karyar, N M; Yaqubi, A A. The Afghan Symptom Checklist: a culturally grounded approach to mental health assessment in a conflict zone. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 4: 423-433 (2006). [29849; the English version of the ASC appears" on pp. 432-433]

Afghan War Experiences Scale (Miller et al)

"The AWES, which asks participants to indicate whether they have experienced each of 17 war-related experiences of violence or

loss..was adapted from the War Experiences Scale developed by Weine et al and Miller et al in their research with Bosnian refugees." [29849]

Miller, K E; Omidian, P A; Quraishy, A S; Quraishy, N; Nasiry, M N; Nasiry, S; Karyar, N M; Yaqubi, A A. The Afghan Symptom Checklist: a culturally grounded approach to mental health assessment in a conflict zone. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 4: 423-433 (2006). [29849]

A-FILE

USE: Adolescent-Family Inventory of Life Events and Changes (McCubbin et al)

African Self-Consciousness Scale

[used but not cited in 90161]

African-American Women's Stress Scale (Watts-Jones)

Watts-Jones, D. Toward a stress scale for African-American women. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 14: 271-275 (1990). [01914]

Age Universal Intrinsic/Extrinsic Scale

[used but not cited in 91885]

Age Universal Religious Orientation Scale (Gorsuch and Venable)

Gorsuch, R L; Venable, G D. Development of an "age-universal" I-E scale. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 22: 181-187 (1983).

Gorsuch, R L; McPherson, W E. Intrinsic/extrinsic measurement: I-E revisited and single-item scales. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 28: 348-354 (1989). [cited in 05570; listed in bibliography though not explicitly linked to instrument in text]

Aggravating Reactions Scale (Van der Wal et al)

Van der Wal, J; Cleiren, M P H D; Han, R; Diekstra, R F W. *Verslag van het nabestaandenproject, Deel 2: Psychometrische evaluatie van enkele vragenlijsten, afgenomen tijdens de eerste meting onder nabestaanden van suicides en verkeersslachtoffers*. Internal report, Leiden University Department of Clinical and Health Psychology, 1988. [cited in 07092]

Aggression Questionnaire (Buss and Perry)

"a 29-item measure of physical aggression" [15557]

Buss, A H; Perry, M. The Aggression Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 63: 452-459 (1992). [cited in 15557]

Aggressive Acts Questionnaire (Haller and Woodard)

"The AAQ is a 40-item, face-valid self-report inventory designed to assess current (past 30-day) victimization and perpetration." [14496]

Haller, D L; Woodard, C. Aggressive-Acts Questionnaire (AAQ). Unpublished instrument, 1996. [cited in 14496]

Aggressive Behavior Measure (Keane et al)

"This 6-item measure assessed instances of aggressive behavior that ranged from verbal abuse and threats of violence to actual perpetration of violence." [80694; Measure not named in text, so name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Keane, T M; Kolb, L C; Kaloupek, D G; Orr, S P; Blanchard, E B; Thomas, R G; Hsieh, F Y; Lavori, P W. Utility of psychophysiological measurement in the diagnosis of posttraumatic stress disorder: results from a Department of Veterans Affairs cooperative study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 66: 914-923 (1998) [20794, cited in 80694]

Aggressive Behavior Scale (Muller)

"developed for this study in order to measure aggressive lifetime behavior"

Muller, R T. The interaction of parent and child gender in physical child maltreatment. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* 27: 450-465 (1995). [06593]

Aggressive Fantasy Scale

[used but not cited in 20562]

Agitation Inventory (Cohen-Mansfield et al)

Cohen-Mansfield, J; Marx, M S; Rosenthal, A S. A description of agitation in a nursing home. *Journal of Gerontology* 44: M77-M84 (1989). [cited in 23613]

Agoraphobic Cognitions Questionnaire (Chambless et al)

Chambless, D L; Caputo, G C; Bright, P; Gallagher, R. Assessment of fear in agoraphobics: the Body Sensations Questionnaire and the Agoraphobic Cognitions Questionnaire. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 1090-1097 (1984). [cited in 06198]

AID Questionnaire (McNair and Lorr)

McNair, D M; Lorr, M. An analysis of professed psychotherapeutic techniques. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 28: 265-271 (1964). [cited in 12515]

AIDS Caregiver Scale

[used but not cited in 90930]

AIDS Clinical Trials Group Questionnaire (Chesney et al)

"Subjects self-reported their adherence to anti-HIV medication regimens using the ACTG." [26037]

Chesney, M A; Ickovics, J R; Chambers, D B; Gifford, A; Neidig, J; Zwickl, B; Wu, A W. Self-reported adherence to antiretroviral medication among participants in HIV clinical trials. *AIDS Care* 12: 405-408 (2000). [cited in 26037]

AIDS Information Survey (DiClemente et al)

DiClemente, R J; Zorn, J; Temoshok, L. Adolescents and AIDS: a survey of knowledge, beliefs, and attitudes about AIDS in San Francisco. *American Journal of Public Health* 76: 1443-1445 (1986). [cited in 11323]

AIDS Risk Behaviors and Attitudes Survey

Whitmire, L E; Harlow, L L; Quina, K; Morokoff, P J. *Childhood Trauma and HIV: Women at Risk*. Philadelphia; Brunner/Mazel, 1999. [15564; the Survey appears on pp. 172-173]

AIDS Risk Interview (Chawarski et al)

"reliably assesses behavior patterns associated with the risk of HIV infection among persons with severe mental illness" [26335]
Chawarski, M C; Pakes, J; Schottenfeld, R S. Assessment of HIV risk. *Journal of Addictive Diseases* 17: 49-59 (1998). [cited in 26335]

AIDS Risk Inventory (Hoff et al)

"This structured interview includes 8 items that assess HIV knowledge and items that assess HIV risk behaviors." [28526]
Hoff, R A; Beam-Goulet, J; Rosenheck, R A. Mental disorder as a risk factor for human immunodeficiency virus infection in a sample of veterans. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 186: 556-560 (1997). [cited in 28526]

AIDS-Related Behavioral Intentions Questionnaire

DiClemente, R J; Ponton, L E; Hartley, D; McKenna, S. Prevalence of HIV-related high-risk sexual and drug-related behaviors among psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents: preliminary results. In: Woodruff, J O; et al (ed.), *Troubled Adolescents and HIV Infection*, pp. 70-88. Washington: CASSP Technical Assistance Center, Georgetown University Child Development Center, 1989. [11323]

AIDS-Related Risk Behavior Inventory

DiClemente, R J; Ponton, L E; Hartley, D; McKenna, S. Prevalence of HIV-related high-risk sexual and drug-related behaviors among psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents: preliminary results. In: Woodruff, J O; et al (ed.), *Troubled Adolescents and HIV Infection*, pp. 70-88. Washington: CASSP Technical Assistance Center, Georgetown University Child Development Center, 1989. [11323]

AIDS-Specific Posttraumatic Stress Response Scale (Friedman)

"developed specifically for this study" [90078]
Friedman, J E. Depression and posttraumatic stress response as outcomes of AIDS-related loss in gay male caregivers. Doctoral dissertation, Pacific Graduate School of Psychology, 1997. [90078]

Air Traffic Controller Questionnaire (Rose et al)

Rose, R M; Jenkins, C D; Hurst, M W. Air Traffic Controller Health Change Study. Contract No. DOT-FA73WA-3211. Washington: Office of Aviation Medicine, 1978. [cited in 02068]
UF: Psychophysiological Anxiety Reactions Scale

AI-SUPERFPF Instrument

[website reference only given in 26776]
UF: American Indian Service Utilization, Psychiatric Epidemiology, Risk and Protective Factors Project Instrument

Akute Posttraumatische Diagnoseskala (Steil)

Steil, R. *Die Akute Posttraumatische Diagnoseskala (APDS)*. Jena, Germany: Friedrich-Schiller-Universität, 1998. [cited in 29438]

Alabama Parenting Questionnaire

"The 34 items in this instrument can be categorized into five different subscales: involvement with the child, use of positive reinforcement, lack of monitoring and supervision of the child, inconsistency in applying discipline, and use of corporal punishment." [18994]
Shelton, K K; Frick, P J; Wootton, J. Assessment of parenting practices in families of elementary school-age children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 25: 317-329 (1996). [cited in 18994]

Alameda Disability Scale (Belloc et al)

Belloc, N B; Breslow, L; Hochstim, J R. Measurement of physical health in a general population survey. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 93: 328-336 (1971). [cited in 02720]

Albany Panic and Phobia Questionnaire (Rapee et al)

"The APPQ is a 27-item questionnaire developed to assess fear of activities that may elicit physical sensations." [24176]
Rapee, R M; Craske, M G; Barlow, D H. Assessment instrument for panic disorder that includes fear of sensation-producing activities: the Albany Panic and Phobia Questionnaire. *Anxiety* 1: 114-122 (1995). [cited in 24176]

Albert Einstein College of Medicine Coping Styles Questionnaire (Plutchik)

Plutchik, R. Measuring emotions and their derivatives. In: Plutchik, R; Kellerman, H (ed.). *The Measurement of Emotions*, pp. 1-35. New York: Academic Press, 1989. [cited in 09080]
UF: AECOM Coping Styles Questionnaire
Coping Styles Questionnaire (Plutchik)

Alcohol Abuse Involvement Scale (Mayer and Filstead)

"a 14-item, self-report screening measure for alcohol use and abuse in adolescent populations" [22301]
Mayer, J E; Filstead, W J. The Alcohol Abuse Involvement Scale: an instrument for measuring adolescents' use and misuse of alcohol. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 40: 291-300 (1979). [cited in 22301]

Alcohol and Drug Screening Questionnaire (Lauterbach and Vrana)

"This measure was designed for the present study. It assesses the amount, frequency, and patterns of alcohol and drug use." [16881]

Lauterbach, D; Vrana, S. Relationship between trauma exposure and substance use in a sample of college students. *Journal of Trauma Practice* 1(2): 77-94 (2002). [16881]

Alcohol Assessment (Zvolensky)

"The AA is a 3-item measure" [81124]

Zvolensky, M J; Bonn-Miller, M O; Bernstein, A; McLeish, A C; Feldner, M T; Leen-Feldner, E W. Anxiety sensitivity interacts with marijuana use in the prediction of anxiety symptoms and panic-related catastrophic thinking among daily tobacco users. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 44: 907-924 (2006). [cited in 81124]

Alcohol Craving Questionnaire (Singleton et al)

"assesses current craving for alcohol" [23243]

Singleton, E G; Tiffany, S T; Henningfield, J E. Development and validation of a new questionnaire to assess craving for alcohol. *NIDA Research Monograph* 153: 289 (1995). [cited in 23243]

Alcohol Dependence Scale (Skinner and Allen)

Skinner, H A; Allen, B A. Alcohol dependence syndrome: measurement and validation. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 91: 199-209. [cited in 05327]

Alcohol Effects Questionnaire (Rohsenow)

"a 5-item tension reduction subscale" [28110]

Rohsenow, D J. Drinking habits and expectancies about alcohol's effects for self versus others. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 752-756 (1983). [cited in 28110]

Alcohol Expectancy Questionnaire (Brown et al)

Brown, S A; Goldman, M S; Inn, A; Anderson, L R. Expectations of reinforcement from alcohol: their domains and relation to drinking patterns. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 48: 419-426 (1980). [cited in 08406]

Alcohol Problems Questionnaire (Drummond)

Drummond, D C. The relationship between alcohol dependence and alcohol related problems in a clinical population. *British Journal of Addiction* 85: 357-366 (1990). [cited in 08027]

Alcohol Research Center Intake Interview

USE: Structured Diagnostic Interview for Identification of Primary Alcoholism (Schuckit et al)

Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule (Grant et al)

"a validated structured lay interview to diagnose substance use disorders" [25299]

Grant, B F; Harford, T C; Dawson, D A; Chou, P S; Pickering, R P. The Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule (AUDADIS): reliability of alcohol and drug modules in a general population sample. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 39: 37-44 (1995). [cited in 25299]

Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (Saunders et al)

Saunders, J B; Aasland, O G; Babor, T F; De La Fuente, J R; Grant, M. Development of the Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT): WHO collaborative project on early detection of persons with harmful alcohol consumption, II. *Addiction* 88: 791-804 (1993). [cited in 08594]

Alcohol Use Inventory (Horn and Wanberg)

Horn, J L; Wanberg, K. Symptom patterns related to excessive use of alcohol. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 30: 35-58 (1969). [cited in 10881]

Alcoholic Family Background Questionnaire (Carson et al)

[unpublished instrument, cited in 02480]

Alderley Park State Anxiety Questionnaire

Walker, L; Greenwood, D G; Hurst, B C; Chaplin, C A; Bardham, K D; Ekeberg, Ø; Morris, P. [unpublished data, cited in 03120]

Alexithymia Provoked Response Questionnaire (Krystal et al)

Krystal, J H; Giller, E L; Cicchetti, D V. Assessment of alexithymia in posttraumatic stress disorder and somatic illness: introduction of a reliable measure. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 48: 84-94 (1986). [00637]

Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building Bombing Reaction Questionnaire

"a 179-item self-report questionnaire" [16929]

Wee, D F; Myers, D. Stress response of mental health workers following disaster: the Oklahoma City bombing. In: Figley, C (ed.), *Treating Compassion Fatigue*, pp. 57-83. New York: Brunner-Routledge, 2002. [16929]

Alienation Scale (Dean)

[used but not cited in 92199]

Alienation Scale (Keniston)

[used but not cited in 92199]

Alienation Scale (Nettler)

Nettler, G. A measure of alienation. *American Sociological Review* 22: 670-677 (1957). [cited in 03212]

Nettler, G. Scales of Alienated Attitude (revised). Unpublished manual, Department of Sociology, University of Alberta, 1964. [mpspa 370]

Alledaagse Problemen Lijst (Vingerhoets et al)

"a questionnaire consisting of 114 items [that] describe problem situations and events referring to different life areas such as relationships, parenthood, household, and work...based on English-language questionnaires including the Daily Hassle Scale (Kenner et al), the Daily Life Experience Questionnaire (Stone and Neale), and the Everyday Problems Scale (Burks and Martin)" [80103]

Vingerhoets, A J J M; Jeninga, A J; Menges, L J. Het meten van chronische en alledaagse stressoren: eerste onderzoekservaringen met de Alledaagse Problemen Lijst (APL) II. *Gedrag en Gezondheid* 17: 10-17 (1989).
Vingerhoets, A J J M; Van Tilburg, M A L. *Alledaagse Problemen Lijst (APL)*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets en Zeitlinger, 1994. [cited in 80103]

UF: Everyday Problem Checklist (Vingerhoets et al)

Allen Cognitive Levels Scale

"the ACL is an instrument commonly used by occupational therapists in assessing consumers' ability to learn." [29048]
Allen, C K; Earhart, C K; Blue, T. *Occupational Therapy Treatment Goals for the Physically and Cognitively Disabled*. Rockville, Maryland: AOTA, 1992. [cited in 29048]

Allgemeine Depressionsskala (Hautzinger and Bailer)

Hautzinger, M; Bailer, M. *Allgemeine Depressionsskala*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz, 1993. [cited in 19046]

Allgemeine Flugangstfragebogen (Mühlberger et al)

"includes separate ratings for a fear of flying and an avoidance of flying" [19747]
Mühlberger, A; Hermann, M J; Wiedemann, G; Elgring, H; Pauli, P. Repeated exposure of flight phobics to flights in virtual reality. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 39: 1033-1050 (2001). [cited in 19747]
UF: Fear of Flying Scale (Mühlberger et al)

Allgemeines Stressniveau (Bodenmann)

"In this 17-item self-report questionnaire [measuring "general level of stress"], current levels of stress are assessed in several life domains" [29717]
Bodenmann, G (ed.). *Dyadisches Coping: Eine systemisch-prozessuale Sicht der Stressbewältigung in Partnerschaften: Theoretischer Ansatz und empirische Befunde*. Unveröffentlichte Habilitationsschrift, Universität Fribourg, 1998. [cited in 29717]

Allodi Trauma Scale (Allodi)

Allodi F. Physical and psychiatric effects of torture: Canadian study. In Stover E; Nightingale E O (ed.), *The Breaking of Bodies and Minds: Torture, Psychiatric Abuses and the Health Professions*, pp. 66-78. New York: Freeman, 1985. [pa 586]

Alphabetischer Durchstreichstest (Grünberger)

"for quantification of attention, concentration, and attention variability" [22769]
Grünberger, J. *Psychodiagnostik des Alkoholkranken: ein methodischer Beitrag zur Bestimmung der Organizität in der Psychiatrie*. Vienna; Maudrich, 1977. [cited in 22769]
UF: Grünberger Alphabetical Cancellation Test

Alternative Criteria for Traumatic Stress Disorder (Zero to Three)

USE: Criteria for Traumatic Stress Disorder (Zero to Three)

Altman Self-Rating Mania Scale

The ASRM consists of 5 groups of statements covering mood, self-confidence, sleep, talkativeness, and activity level, respectively." [30043]
Altman, E; Hedeker, D; Peterson, J L; Davis, J M. The Altman Self-Rating Mania Scale. *Biological Psychiatry* 42: 948-955 (1997). [cited in 30043]

Alzheimer's Disease Assessment Scale (Rosen et al)

Rosen, W G; Mohs, R C; Davis, K L. A new rating scale for Alzheimer's disease. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 141: 1356-1364 (1984). [cited in 09043]

AMBIANCE

USE: Atypical Maternal Behavior Instrument (Bronfman et al)

Ambiguous Intentions Hostility Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 92331]

Ambulance Work Stressors Questionnaire

"Adapted from Clohessy and Ehlers...this 14-item questionnaire measured the degree of stress associated with...incident-related stressors [and] organization-related stressors" [27820]
Clohessy, S; Ehlers, A. PTSD symptoms, responses to intrusive memories and coping in ambulance service workers. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 38: 251-265 (1999). [cited in 27820]
Bennett, P; Williams, Y; Page, N; Hood, K; Woollard, M; Vetter, N. Associations between organizational and incident factors and emotional distress in emergency ambulance personnel. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 44: 215-226 (2005). [27820]

AMDP System

"a comprehensive psychopathological assessment" [29173]
Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Methodik und Dokumentation in der Psychiatrie. *Das AMDP-System: Manual zur Dokumentation psychiatrischer Befunde*. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe-Verlag, 1995. [cited in 29173]

American Indian Service Utilization, Psychiatric Epidemiology, Risk and Protective Factors Project
Instrument
USE: AI-SUPERPPF Instrument

American Indian/Alaska Native Inmate Survey (De Ravello et al)

"We developed a 217-item survey that asked qualitative and quantitative questions about the lives of AI/AN inmates before and during incarceration at NMWCF." [30646]; instrument not named in article, name assigned by PILOTS Database staff
De Ravello, L; Abeita, J; Brown, P. Breaking the cycle/mending the hoop: childhood experiences among incarcerated American Indian/Alaska Native women in New Mexico. *Health Care for Women International* 29: 300-315 (2008). [30646]

American National Adult Reading Test (Grober and Sliwinski)

"assesses the ability to pronounce irregularly spelled English words" [26549]
Grober, E; Sliwinski, M. Development and validation of a model for estimating premorbid verbal intelligence in the elderly. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 13: 933-949 (1991). [cited in 26549]

American Spinal Injury Association Impairment Scale

Marino, R J (ed.). *International Standards for Neurological Classification of Spinal Cord Injury*, rev. ed. Chicago: American Spinal Injury Association, 2000. [cited in 26476]

American Thoracic Society Questionnaire

Ferris, B G. Epidemiology standardization project. *American Review of Respiratory Disease* 118: 55-88 (1978). [cited in 09330]

Americans View Their Mental Health Survey (Veroff et al)

Veroff, J; Douvan, E; Kulka, R A. *The Inner American: A Self-Portrait from 1975-1976*. New York: Basic Books, 1981. [cited in 00644]

Amnesty International Form (Fossum et al)

Fossum, A; Hauff, E; Malt, Ulrik; Eitinger, L. Psykiske og sosiale følger av tortur. *Tidskrift for den Norske Laegeforen* 102: 613-616 (1982). [handbook 749; cited in 10842]

Amplification Scale (Barsky)

USE: Barsky Amplification Scale (Barsky et al)

Amsterdam Biographical Questionnaire (Wilde)

Wilde, G J A. *Neurotische labiliteit gemeten volgens de vragenlijstmethode*. Amsterdam: Van Rossem, 1970. [cited in 03090]

Amsterdam Short Memory Test

"a 30-item forced choice verbal recognition task...developed to detect submaximal effort during neuropsychological testing" [14470]
Schagen, S; Schmand, B; Sterke, S D; Lindeboom, J. Amsterdam Short Memory Test: a new procedure for the detection of feigned memory deficits. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 19: 43-51 (1997). [cited in 14470]

Analog Parenting Task (Zaidi et al)

"The APT consists of 28 slides, each depicting a child engaging in a developmentally appropriate or developmentally inappropriate activity that could be irritating or concerning to a child's caretaker." [19020]
Zaidi, L Y; Knutson, J F; Mehm, J G. Transgenerational patterns of abusive parenting: analog and clinical tests. *Aggressive Behavior* 15: 137-152 (1989). [cited in 19020]

Analogous Chromatic Continuous Scale (Grossi et al)

Grossi, E; Borghi, C; Cerchari, E L. Analogue Chromatic Continuous Scale (ACCS): a new method for pain assessment. *Clinical and Experimental Rheumatology* 1: 337-340 (1983). [cited in 21665]

Analysis of Social Support in School Transitions (Barone et al)

Barone, C; Leone, P E; Trickett, E J. Social networks of behaviorally disordered adolescents and their non-handicapped peers: a preliminary investigation. Paper presented at the 11th annual Teacher-Education Conference on Children with Behavioral Disorders, Tempe, Arizona, November 1987. [cited in 07644]

Andrew Violence Scale (Andrew)

Andrew, J. Violence among delinquents by family intactness and size. *Social Biology* 25: 243-250 (1978). [cited in 03938]

Anger and Hostility Scale (Sappington and Kelly)

"measures the extent to which subjects perceive themselves to have problems caused by their own tempers" [09296]
Sappington, A A; Kelly, P J. Anger problems among college students. Paper presented at the annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, August 1991. [cited in 09296]

Anger Disorder Scale (DiGuiseppe and Tafrate)

Di Guiseppe, R; Tafrate, R C. *Manual for the Anger Disorder Scale*. Toronto: Multi-Health Systems, 2001. [cited in 24490]

Anger Expression Scale (Spielberger)

"a 24-item, self-report psychometric inventory with three subscales for assessing individual differences in the expression, suppression, and control of anger" [dbat 27]

Spielberger, C D; Johnson, E H; Russell, S F; Crane, R S; Jacobs, G A; Worden, T J. The experience and expression of anger. In: Chesney, M A; Rosenman, R H (ed.), *Anger and Hostility in Behavioral Medicine*. New York: Hemisphere/McGraw-Hill, 1985. [dbat 27-29]

Spielberger, C D. Anger Expression Scale. In: Hersen, M; Bellack, A S (ed.), *Dictionary of Behavioral Assessment Techniques* (pp. 27-29). New York: Pergamon Press, 1988. [cited in 11374]

UF: AX Scale

Anger Management Scale (Stith and Hamby)

"The AMS assesses specific cognitions and behaviors that can increase or decrease anger in relationships and therefore influence the respondent's level of partner violence." [18571]

Stith, S M; Hamby, S L. The Anger Management Scale: development and preliminary psychometric properties. *Violence and Victims* 17: 383-402 (2002). [cited in 18571]

Anger Response Inventory (Hoshmand and Austin)

Hoshmand, L; Austin, G. Validation studies of a multifactor cognitive-behavioral anger control inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 51: 417-432 (1987). [cited in 09512]

Anger Scale (Brezina)

Brezina, T. Adolescent maltreatment and delinquency: the question of intervening processes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35: 71-99 (1998). [20181]

Anger Self-Report (Zelin et al)

Zelin, M L; Adler, G; Myerson, P G. Anger Self-Report: an objective questionnaire for the measurement of aggression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 39: 340 (1972). [cited in 01144]

UF: Anger Self-Report—General Expression (Zelin et al)

Anger Self-Report—General Expression (Zelin et al)

USE: Anger Self-Report (Zelin et al)

Angie/Andy Cartoon Trauma Scales (Praver et al)

"a cartoon-based methodology, measuring trauma-related sequelae of prolonged, repeated abuse...Angie/Andy is a child version of the adult measure, the SIDES [Structured Interview for Disorders of Extreme Stress]" [15306]

Praver, F; DiGiuseppe, R; Pelcovitz, D; Mandel, F S; Gaines, R. A preliminary study of a cartoon measure for children's reactions to chronic trauma. *Child Maltreatment* 5: 273-285 (2000). [15306]

Angie/Andy Child Rating Scales (Praver et al)

[cited only as "Praver, Pelcovitz & DiGiuseppe, 1993" in 90176]

Angie/Andy Parent Rating Scales (Praver et al)

[cited only as "Praver, Pelcovitz & DiGiuseppe, 1993" in 90176]

Angstfragebogen für Schüler (Wieczerkowski and Nickel)

Wieczerkowski, W; Nickel, H. *Angstfragebogen für Schüler*. Braunschweig, Germany: Westermann, 1979. [cited in 81384]

Animal Naming Test

[used but not cited in 90906]

Animal-Related Experiences Inventory (Boat)

Boat, B W. The relationship between violence to children and violence to animals: an ignored link? *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 10: 229-235 (1995). [06140]

Annett Handedness Questionnaire

Annett, M. Assessment of laterality. In: Crawford, J R; Parker, D M; McKinlay, W W (ed.), *A Handbook of Neurological Assessment*, pp. 54-70. Hove, England: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1994. [cited in 26669]

Anniversary Phenomena Survey III (Smith)

Smith, D L. Anniversary phenomena as a function of traumatic events, post-traumatic stress reactions, unresolved grief, and psychological distress. Doctoral dissertation, Central Michigan University, 1996. [90221]

Anomia Scale (Srole)

Srole, L. Social integration and certain corollaries: an explanatory study. *American Sociological Review* 21: 709-716 (1956). [cited in 03212]

Anomy Scale (McClosky and Schaar)

McClosky, H; Schaar, J. Psychological dimensions of anomy. *American Sociological Review* 30: 14-40 (1965). [mpspa 320; cited in 01777]

Anorectic Behavior Observation Scale (Vandereycken)

"a self-reporting questionnaire developed to obtain information from parents about specific behaviors and attitudes in their children that might be symptomatic for anorexia or bulimia nervosa" [15041]

Vandereycken, W. Validity and reliability of the Anorectic Behavior Observation Scale for parents. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 85: 163-166 (1992). [cited in 15041]

ANSIE

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

Anticipated Future Parenting Index

[used but not cited in 92110]

Anticipation of Combat Scale (Rosen et al)

"This scale was composed of 13 questions that asked soldiers how much stress they had felt during the deployment when thinking about specific events associated with combat." [21767]

Rosen, L N; Wright, K; Marlowe, D; Bartone, P; Gifford, R K. Gender differences in subjective distress attributable to anticipation of combat among U.S. Army soldiers deployed to the Persian Gulf during Operation Desert Storm. *Military Medicine* 164: 753-757 (1999). [21767; the Scale appears on p. 757]

Anticipation of Loss Inventory (Horowitz et al)

"This 35-item scale was developed to measure the effects of anticipated loss (i.e. one that has not yet occurred) and selected personality features on the intensity and trajectory of grief reactions." [27349]

Horowitz, M H; Field, N P; Fridhandler, B. Anticipation of Loss Inventory. Unpublished measure, University of California, San Francisco, 1991. [cited in 27349]

Anticipation of Negative Consequences Scale

[mentioned in 01627, with reference to 01090; not an actual instrument]

Antisocial Behavior Checklist (Zucker et al)

"a 42-item instrument" [15998]

Zucker, R A; Ham, H P; Fitzgerald, H E. Assessing antisocial behavior with the Antisocial Behavior Checklist: reliability and validity studies. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan, 1993. [cited in 15998]

Antisocial Behavior Inventory

[used but not cited in 90998]

Antisocial Behaviors Inventory (Daigneault et al)

"The ABI [was] developed specifically for this study. It evaluated the presence of 10 antisocial behaviors displayed during the past year..." [80326]

Daigneault, I; Hébert, M; Tourigny, M. Attributions and coping in sexually abused adolescents referred for group treatment. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(3): 35-59 (2006). [80326; the ABI appears on p. 59]

Antisocial Beliefs Scale (Evans et al)

"This questionnaire was developed for the purposes of the present study to assess antisocial beliefs prior to the offense..." [29384]

Evans, C; Ehlers, A; Mezey, G; Clark, D M. Intrusive memories in perpetrators of violent crime: emotions and cognitions. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 75: 134-144 (2007). [29384]

Antisocial Childhood Index (Helzer et al)

Helzer, J E; Robins, L N; McEvoy, L. Post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population. *New England Journal of Medicine* 317: 1630-1638 (1987). [cited in 13604]

Anxiety and Depression Detector (Means-Christensen et al)

a 5-item "screening device for anxiety and depressive disorders in primary care settings" [28298]

Means-Christensen, A J; Sherbourne, C D; Roy-Byrne, P P; Craske, M G; Stein, M B. Using five questions to screen for five common mental disorders in primary care: diagnostic accuracy of the Anxiety and Depression Detector. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 28: 108-118 (2006). [28298; the ADD appears on p. 117]

Anxiety and Fear Behavior Scale (Vera)

USE: Echelle Comportementale d'Anxiété et de Peurs (Vera)

Anxiety Control Questionnaire (Rapee et al)

"The ACQ is a 30-item measure designed to assess perceptions of control over potentially threatening internal and external events and situations associated with anxious responding." [29558]

Rapee, R M; Craske, M G; Brown, T A; Barlow, D H. Measurement of perceived control over anxiety-related events. *Behavior Therapy* 27: 279-293 (1996). [cited in 29558]

Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule (Blanchard et al)

USE: Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule (DiNardo et al)

Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule (DiNardo et al)

DiNardo, P A; O'Brien, G T; Barlow, D H; et al. Reliability of DSM-III anxiety disorder categories using a new structured interview. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 40:1070-1075 (1983). [apa]

DiNardo, P A; Barlow, D H. Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule—Revised (ADIS-R). Phobia and Anxiety Disorders Clinic, State University of New York, Albany. [handbook 186]

UF: ADIS

Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule (Blanchard et al)

Diagnostic Interview for Psychological Symptoms (Margraf et al)

Diagnostisches Interview bei Psychischen Störungen (Margraf et al)

Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule for Children (Silverman and Nelles)

Silverman, W K; Nelles, W B. The Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule for Children. *Journal of the American Academy for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 27: 772-778 (1988). [cited in 06544]

Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule for DSM-IV

"a structured diagnostic interview for anxiety disorders as well as depressive disorders with a short screen for psychotic processes" [21229]

Brown, T A; Di Nardo, P A; Barlow, D H. *Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule for DSM-IV (ADIS-IV): Clinician's Manual*. Albany, New York: Graywind, 1994. [cited in 21229]

Anxiety Expectation Scale (Gursky and Reiss)

Gursky, D M; Reiss, S. Identifying danger and anxiety expectancies as components of common fears. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 18: 317-324 (1987).

Anxiety Frequency Index

[used but not cited in 90549]

Anxiety Inventory (Wichowski and Benishek)

"consists of 17 items...designed to clarify the diagnosis of panic disorder" [28625]

Wichowski, H C; Benishek, D. An assessment tool to identify panic disorder. *Nurse Practitioner* 21: 48-59 (1996). [cited in 28625]

Anxiety Scale (Costello and Comrey)

a 9-item scale

Costello, C G; Comrey, A L. Scales for measuring depression and anxiety. *Journal of Psychology* 66: 303-313 (1967). [cited in 21388]

Anxiety Scale (Vizek Vidovic and Arambasic)

"15 items related to the specific aspects of manifest anxiety" [20155]

Vizek Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L. *Utvrdivanje post-traumatskog stresnog poremećaja i stresnih reakcija u osnovno školske djece*. Zagreb: UNICEF, 1994. [cited in 20155]

Anxiety Sensitivity Index (Reiss et al)

Reiss, S; Peterson, R A; Gursky, D M; McNally, R J. Anxiety sensitivity, anxiety frequency, and the prediction of fearfulness. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 24: 1-8 (1986). [cited in 00672]

Anxiety Symptom Checklist

[used but not cited in 90950]

Anxiety-Depersonalization Scale (Taal and Faber)

Taal, L; Faber, A W. Posttraumatic stress and maladjustment among adult burn survivors 1 to 2 years postburn; part II: the interview data. *Burns* 24: 399-405 (1998). [20357]

Anxiety-Depression Rating Scale (Rahim)

Rahim, S I A. Anxiety-Depression Rating Scale tested in a large clinical sample. Proceedings of 3rd Pan African Psychiatric conference, Khartoum, 1973. [cited in 20107]

Apache

USE: Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation

Apathy Evaluation Scale (Marin et al)

"an 18-item self-report questionnaire designed to typify and quantify apathy" [23144]

Marin, R S; Biedrzycki, R C; Firinciogullari, S. Reliability and validity of the Apathy Evaluation Scale. *Psychiatry Research* 38: 143-162 (1991). [cited in 23144]

Appearance Schemas Inventory (Cash and LaBarge)

"The ASI is a 14-item scale designed to assess core beliefs or assumptions about the importance, meaning, and effects of appearance in one's life." [24224]

Cash, T F; LaBarge, A S. Development of the Appearance Schemas Inventory: a new cognitive body image assessment. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 20: 37-50 (1996). [cited in 24224].

Apperceptive Personality Test (Karp et al)

Karp, S A; Holmstrom, R W; Silber, D E. *Apperceptive Personality Test Manual*. Worthington, Ohio: IDS Publishing, 1989. [cited in 05047]

Appraisal of Diabetes Scale (Carey et al)

Carey, M P; Jorgensen, R S; Weinstock, R S; et al. Reliability and validity of the Appraisal of Diabetes Scale. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 14: 43-51 (1991). [cited in 09646]

Appraisal of Social Concerns (Telch et al)

"The ASC is a 20-item self-report cognitive assessment instrument for use with socially anxious individuals." [29325]

Telch, M J; Lucas, R A; Smits, J A J; Powers, M B; Heimberg, R B; Hart, T. The Appraisal of Social Concerns (ASC): a cognitive assessment instrument for social phobia. *Depression and Anxiety* 19: 217-224 (2004). [cited in 29325]

Appraisal of Violence Questionnaire (Dutton)

Dutton, M A. *Empowering and Healing the Battered Woman: A Model for Assessment and Intervention*. New York: Springer, 1992. [cited in 11952]

Appraisals of the Refugee Situation Scale (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, D (ed.). *Psholoske dimenzije progonstva*. Zagreb: Alinea, 1993. [cited in 09609]

Approach-Avoidance Scale (Cohen and Roth)

Cohen, L J; Roth, S. The Approach Avoidance Scale: a measure of coping strategies. Unpublished manuscript, 1990. [cited in 10745]

Approval of Aggression Measure (Brezina)

Brezina, T. Adolescent maltreatment and delinquency: the question of intervening processes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35: 71-99 (1998). [20181]

Approval of Violence Scale (Brady and Rapoport)

Brady, D; Rapoport, L. Violence and Vietnam: a comparison between attitudes of civilians and veterans. *Human Relations* 26: 735-752 (1974). [cited in 00487]

Arabic Anxiety Scale (Abdel-Khalek)

"contains 47 brief items" [24016]

Abdel-Khalek, A M. The developmental study of anxiety. *Annals of the Faculty of Arts, Kuwait University*, 24 (monograph 19) (1994) [in Arabic]. [cited in 24016]

Arabic Children's Depression Inventory (Abdel-Khalek)

Abdel-Khalek, A M. The construction and validation of the Arabic Children's Depression Inventory. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment* 9: 41-50 (1993). [cited in 06777]

Areas of Change Questionnaire (Margolin et al)

Margolin, C; Talovic, S; Weinstein, C D. Areas of Change Questionnaire: a practical approach to marital assessment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 944-955 (1983). [cited in 14577]

Arizona Sexual Experience Scale (McGahuey et al)

McGahuey, C A; Gelenberg, A J; Laukes, C A; Moreno, C A; Delgado, P L. The Arizona Sexual Experience Scale (ASEX): reliability and validity. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 26: 25-40 (2000). [cited in 26066]

Arizona Social Support Interview Schedule (Barrera)

Barrera, M. Social support in the adjustment of pregnant adolescents: assessment issues. In: Gottlieb, B H (ed.), *Social Networks and Social Support*. Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1981. [cited in 01044]

Armed Forces Qualification Test

Maier, M H. *Military Aptitude Testing: The Past Fifty Years* (DMDC Technical Report no. 93-007). Monterey, California: Defense Manpower Data Center Personnel Testing Division, 1993. [cited in 09675]

Armenian Activities Scale (Kassabian)

"a behavioral scale, to assess the frequency of selected ethnically oriented activities" [14191]

Kassabian, A. A three generational study of Armenian family structure as it correlates to Armenian ethnic identity within the context of traumatic loss. Doctoral dissertation, Catholic University of America, 1987. [cited in 14191]

Armenian Identity Scale (Kassabian et al)

"a measure of attitude, to assess the centrality of social and family relationships and language maintenance to a sense of Armenian identity" [14191]

Kassabian, A. A three generational study of Armenian family structure as it correlates to Armenian ethnic identity within the context of traumatic loss. Doctoral dissertation, Catholic University of America, 1987. [cited in 14191]

Army Classification Battery (Montague et al)

Montague, E K; Williams, H L; Lubin, A; Gieeseking, C F. Army tests for assessment of intellectual deficit. *U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal* 8: 883-892 (1957). [cited in 10563]

UF: General Technical Test (Montague et al)

Army Life Events Scale (Shechner et al)

"The ALE scale, developed for the present study on the basis of life event methodology, measured exposure to and appraisal of impact of a spectrum of negative army life events." [29819]

Shechner, T; Slone, M; Bialik, G. Does political ideology moderate stress: the special case of soldiers conducting forced evacuation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 77:189-198 (2007). [29819]

Army Speed and Accuracy Test

[a "clerical aptitude" test used but not cited in 09678]

Army Spouse Life Events Scale (Rosen)

"a 24-item life-event checklist...developed for [this] study" [07581]

Rosen, L N. Life events and symptomatic recovery of Army spouses following Operation Desert Storm. *Behavioral Medicine* 21: 131-139 (1995). [07581]

Aron's Scale

USE: Thematic Apperception Test (Morgan and Murray)

Arousal Predisposition Scale (Coren)

"The APS is a 12-item self-report and measures arousability as a predisposition or long-term trait." [29717]

Coren, S. Prediction of insomnia from arousability predisposition scores: scale development and cross-validation. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 26: 415-420 (1988). [cited in 29717]

Articulated Thoughts During Simulated Situations (Davison et al)

a "think-aloud cognitive assessment approach" [14581]

Davison, G C; Robins, C; Johnson, M K. Articulated thoughts during simulated situations: a paradigm for studying cognition in emotion and behavior. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 7: 17-40 (1983). [cited in 14581]

ASI

USE: Addiction Severity Index (McLellan et al)

ASIA Impairment Scale

"used to classify injury severity" [26908]

American Spinal Injury Association and International Medical Society of Paraplegia. *International Standards for Neurological Classification of Spinal Cord Injury*, 6th ed. Chicago: ASIA, 2000. [cited in 26908]

Assailant Availability Scale (Sullivan et al)

"created for this study...included 18 items assessing the degree to which assailants were emotionally available and responsive to children according to the children's reports"[15227]

Sullivan, C M; Juras, J; Bybee, D; Nguyen, H; Allen, N. How children's adjustment is affected by their relationships to their mothers' abusers. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 15: 587-602 (2000). [15227]

Assault Information and History Interview (Foa and Rothbaum)

Foa, E B; Rothbaum, B O. *Treating the Trauma of Rape: Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for PTSD*. New York: Guilford Press, 1998. [ES 087; the Interview appears on pp. 249-260]

Assault Information Interview (Rothbaum)

Rothbaum, B O. The Assault Information Interview. Unpublished interview, 1993. [cited in 13300]

Assault Inventory (Otago University)

Langley, J; Martin, J; Nada-Raja, S. Physical assault among 21-year-olds by partners. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 12: 675-684 (1997).

Martin, J; Nada-Raja, S; Langley, J; Feehan, M; McGee, R; Clarke, J; Begg, D. Physical assault in New Zealand: the experience of 21-year-old men and women in a community sample. *New Zealand Medical Journal* 111: 158-160 (1998). [cited in 23377]

Assault Phobia Questionnaire

"This 10-item scale follows the DSM-IV criteria for specific phobias. It is similar to [Ehring et al's Travel Phobia Questionnaire]." [30793]

[used but not cited in 30793]

Assault Reaction Interview (Riggs et al)

USE: Initial Interview (Riggs et al)

Assault Reaction Scale (Siegel et al)

Siegel, J M; Golding, J M; Stein, J A; Burnam, M A; Sorenson, S B. Reactions to sexual assault: a community study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 5(2): 229-246 (June 1990). [02143]

Assertion Inventory (Gambrill and Richey)

Gambrill, E D; Richey, C A. An assertion inventory for use in assessment and research. *Behavior Therapy* 6: 550-551 (1975). [cited in 02892]

Assessing Environments II Questionnaire (Berger et al)

"a 190-item questionnaire that assesses a range of childhood experiences, personal attitudes, and perceptions in 15 different scales"

Berger, A M; Knutson, J F; Mehm, J G; Perkins, K A. The self-report of punitive childhood experiences of young adults and adolescents. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 12: 251-262 (1988). [07062]

Assessing Environments III Questionnaire (Berger et al)

"a 164-item questionnaire" adapted from the AEII questionnaire

Berger, A M; Knutson, J F. Assessing Environments III. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychology, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, 1984. [cited in 04042]

Berger, A M; Knutson, J F; Mehm, J G; Perkins, K A. The self-report of punitive childhood experiences of young adults and adolescents. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 12: 251-262 (1988). [07062]

Assessment Checklist for Children (Tarren-Sweeney)

"The ACC is a caregiver-report psychiatric rating scale, measuring behaviors, emotional states, traits, and manners of relating to others, as manifested by children in care." [81914]

Tarren-Sweeney, M. The Assessment Checklist for Children — ACC: a behavioral rating scale for children in foster, kinship, and residential care. *Children and Youth Services Review* 29: 672-691 (2007). [cited in 81914]

Assessment for Lifetime History of Aggression (Brown and Goodwin)

Brown, G L; Goodwin, F K; Ballenger, J C; et al. Aggression in humans: correlates with cerebrospinal fluid amine metabolites. *Psychiatry Research* 1: 131-139 (1979). [cited in 03453]

UF: Brown-Goodwin Assessment for Lifetime History of Aggression

Assessment Instrument for Interviewing Adult Victims of Hurricane Hugo (Freedy et al)

Freedy, J R; Kilpatrick, D G; Resnick, H S. Natural disasters and mental health: theory, assessment, and intervention. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 8: 49-103 (1993). [03831; the Assessment Instrument appears in an appendix, pp. 64-103]

Assessment of Chronic Traumatic Stress

[used but not cited in 91223]

Assessment of Communication and Interaction Skills (Forsyth et al)

"The ACIS is an observational instrument...used to analyze the behavior of a person when interacting in an individual and/or group setting." [16070]

Forsyth, K; Salamy, S; Kielhofner, G. *A User's Guide to the Assessment of Communication and Interaction Skills*, version 4. Chicago: The Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse, Department of Occupational Therapy, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1998. [cited in 16070]

Assessment of DSM-IV Personality Disorder (Schotte et al)

"a self-report screener for personality disorders" [25150]

Schotte, C K W; De Doncker, D; Vankerckhoven, C; Vertommen, H; Cosyns, P. Self-report assessment of the DSM-IV personality disorders: measurement of trait and distress characteristics: the ADP-IV. *Psychological Medicine* 28: 1179-1188 (1998). [cited in 25150]

Assessment of Dynamic Adaptation (Clarke)

"a measure of the psychological impact specific to sex offender treatment providers" [91963]

Clarke, J M. The psychosocial impact on facilitators of working therapeutically with sex offenders: an experimental study. Doctoral Dissertation, University of York (United Kingdom), 2004. [91963]

Assessment of Exposure to 9/11 Attack

[used but not cited in 91915]

Assessment of General Stress Susceptibility (Schulz et al)

"The questionnaire consists of 29 items, forming an overall stress reactivity score as well as 6 subscales..." [27840]

Schulz, P; Jansen, L J; Schlotz, W. Stressreaktivität: theoretisches Konzept und Messung. *Diagnostica*, in press (2005). [cited in 27838]

Assessment of Life Threat and Treatment Intensity Questionnaire (Stuber et al)

"constructed for this study"

Stuber, M L; Kazak, A E; Meeske, K; Barakat, L P; Guthrie, D; Garnier, H; Pynoos, R S; Meadows, A T. Predictors of posttraumatic stress symptoms in childhood cancer survivors. *Pediatrics* 100: 958-964 (1997). [09954]

Assessment of Motor and Process Skills (Fisher)

"The AMPS is an observation tool used to measure the motor and process skills of a person as routine tasks of personal significance are performed." [16070]

Fisher, A. *Assessment of Motor and Process Skills*, 3rd Ed. Fort Collins, Colorado: Three Star Press, 1999. [cited in 16070]

Assessment of Past Traumas Questionnaire (Greenberg)

Greenberg, M A; Wortman, C B; Stone, A A. Emotional expression and physical health: revising traumatic memories or fostering self-regulation? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 71: ,588-602 (1996). [07760]

Assessment of Prior Disclosure Questionnaire (Greenberg)

Greenberg, M A; Wortman, C B; Stone, A A. Emotional expression and physical health: revising traumatic memories or fostering self-regulation? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 71: ,588-602 (1996). [07760]

Assessment of Psychological Symptoms Checklist (Gilbert et al)

"The ASPCL was developed as a self-report checklist to assess a variety of common symptoms, their chronicity, distress/severity, and perceived interference with everyday life." [26818]

Gilbert, P; Allan, S; Nicholls, W; Olsen, K. The assessment of psychological symptoms of patients referred to community mental health teams: distress, chronicity and life interference. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 12: 10-27 (2005). [26818; the APSCL appears on pp. 22-27]

UF: Adult Psychological Symptoms Checklist

Assessment of Self Questionnaire (Classen et al)

"an idiographic method designed to elicit and assess the constructs that survivors use to describe various aspects of the self" [20647]

Classen, C; Field, N P; Atkinson, A; Spiegel, D. Representations of self in women sexually abused in childhood. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 22: 997-1004 (1998). [20647]

Assessment Package for Schools (Wellborn and Connell)

Wellborn, J G; Connell, J P. *Assessment Package for Schools*. Rochester: University of Rochester, 1987. [cited in 07815]

UF: Relatedness Scales (Wellborn and Connell)

Rochester Assessment Package for Schools

Assimilation Scale (Cernovsky)

Cernovsky, Z Z. Stressful events and assimilation level of refugees. *Social Behavior and Personality* 18: 27-34 (1990). [01977; the scale appears on pp. 30-32]

Ataque de Nervios Questionnaire (Salmán et al)

Salmán, E; Liebowitz, M R; Guarnaccia, P J; Jusino, C M; Garfinkel, R; Street, L; Cardeñas, D C; Silvestre, J; Fyer, A L; Carrasco, J L; Davies, S O; Klein, D F. Types of *ataques de nervios*: the influence of coexisting psychiatric diagnosis. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry* 22: 231-244 (1998). [cited in 15158]

Atrocity Scale (Brett and Laufer)

Brett, E; Laufer, R. Atrocity Scale. Unpublished. [cited in 02839]
 Brett, E A. *The Atrocity Scale*. New Haven: Yale Medical School, 1989. [cited in 02650]

Attachment History Questionnaire (Kessler and Pottharst)

"elicits basic information about childhood attachments" [21604]
 [used but not cited in 21604]

Attachment Interview for Adults (George et al)

George, C; Kaplan, N; Main, M. Attachment Interview for Adults. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Berkeley, 1984. [cited in 06348]

Attachment Prototype Scale (Bartholomew and Horowitz)

Bartholomew, K; Horowitz, L. Attachment styles among young adults: a test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 61: 226-244 (1991). [cited in 20255]

Attachment Prototype Scale (Hazan and Shaver)

Hazan, C; Shaver, P. Romantic love conceptualized as an attachment process. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 52: 511-524 (1987). [cited in 20255]

Attachment Questionnaire (Scher and Mayseless)

Scher, A; Mayseless, O. Mothers' attachment with spouse and parenting in the first year. *Journal of Social and Interpersonal Relationships* 11: 601-609 (1994). [cited in 07844]

Attachment Questionnaire (West et al)

"75-item questionnaire that assesses four pathological patterns of attachment: compulsive self-reliance, compulsive caregiving, compulsive care seeking, and angry withdrawal" [23975]

West, M; Sheldon, A; Reiffer, L. An approach to the delineation of adult attachment: scale development and reliability. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 175: 738-741 (1987). [cited in 23975]

Attachment Scale (Kitson)

Kitson, G C. Attachment to the spouse in divorce: a scale and its applications. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 44: 379-393 (1982). [cited in 06965]

Attachment Security Ratings (Shaver and Brennan)

Shaver, P; Brennan, K A. Attachment styles and the "big five" personality traits: their connections with each other and with romantic relationship outcomes. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 18: 536-545 (1992). [cited in 20225]

Attachment Story Stems (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the text appears on p. 288]

Attachment Style Questionnaire (Feeney et al)

"a 40-item self-report questionnaire" [19749]

Feeney, J; Noller, P; Hanharan, M. Assessing adult attachment. In: Sperling, M; Berrman, H (ed.), *Attachment in Adults: Clinical and Developmental Perspectives*, pp. 128-152. New York: Guilford Press, 1994. [cited in 19749]

Attachment Styles Questionnaire (Mikulincer et al)

"15 statements, based in the descriptions by Hazan and Shaver of how people typically feel in close relationships" [18416]

Mikulincer, M; Florian, V; Tolmacz, R. Attachment styles and fear of personal death: a case study of affect regulation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 58: 273-280 (1990). [cited in 18416; instrument not named in article, so name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Attachment to God (Kirkpatrick and Shaver)

"An exploratory measure of attachment to God, modeled on the Shaver-Hazan parental attachment measure" [81956]

Kirkpatrick, L A; Shaver, P R. An attachment-theoretical approach to romantic love and religious belief. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 18: 266-275 (1992). [cited in 81956]

Attachment-Related Interview Questions to Use With Children (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the text appears on p. 287]

Attention Bell Test (Biancardi and Stoppa)

USE: Test delle Campanelle (Biancardi and Stoppa)

Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder Symptoms Scale (Barkley and Murphy)

"The ADHDSS is an 18-item self-report checklist of inattention and hyperactivity symptoms." [27085]

Barkley, R A; Murphy, K R. *Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder: A Clinical Workbook*, 2nd ed. New York: Guilford Press, 1998. [cited in 27085]

Attention Process Test (Sohlberg and Mateer)

Sohlberg, M; Mateer, C. *Attention Process Test*. Puyallup, Washington: Association for Research and Development in Neuropsychology, 1989. [cited in 09681]

Attentional Network Task (Fan et al)

Fan, J I; McCandliss, B D; Somer, T; Raz, A; Posner, M I. Testing the efficiency and independence of attentional networks. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 14: 340-347 (2002). [cited in 29815]

Attention-Deficit Scales for Adults

[used but not cited in 90926]

Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire (Janke and Hüppe)

USE: Einstellungs- und Verhaltensfragebogen (Janke and Hüppe)

Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire (Search Institute)

"a 152-item inventory developed by the Search Institute" [21488]

Benson, D L. *The Troubled Journey: A Portrait of 6th-12th Grade Youth*. Minneapolis: Search Institute, 1990. [cited in 21488]

Blyth, D A. *Healthy Communities; Healthy Youth: How Communities Contribute to Positive Youth Development*. Minneapolis: Search Institute, 1993. [cited in 21488]

UF: Profiles of Student Life: Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire

Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire

Attitude and Symptom Questionnaire

Martin, Catherine A; Wilson, John F; Fiebelman, Nathan D; Gurley, Diana N; Miller, Thomas W. Physicians' psychologic reactions to malpractice litigation. *Southern Medical Journal* 84(11): 1300-1304 (November 1991). [02669]

Attitude Survey (Schwarz et al)

Schwarz, E D; Kowalski, J M; McNally, R J. Malignant memories: post-traumatic changes in memory in adults after a school shooting. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6: 545-553 (1993). [11895]

Attitude Toward War Scale (Thurston)

Thurston, L L. *Attitude Toward War Scale*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1930. [cited in 00542]

Attitude Towards Emotional Expression Scale (Joseph et al)

"The ATEES [is a 20-item scale] designed to assess individual differences in cognitions and behaviors concerning emotional expression." [18958]

Joseph, S; Williams, R; Irwing, P; Cammock, T. The preliminary development of a measure to assess attitudes toward emotional expression. *Personality and Individual Differences* 16: 869-875 (1994). [cited in 18958]

Attitudes About Guilt Survey (Kubany)

Kubany, E S; Manke, F P. Cognitive therapy for trauma-related guilt: conceptual bases and treatment outcomes. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice* 2: 27-61 (1995). [06491; the AAGS appears on pp. 60-61]

Attitudes About Marriage Index (Margolin and Foo)

"a self-report measure modeled after Greenblat's questionnaire assessing approval versus disapproval of aggression toward one's wife in specific circumstances" [22746]

Margolin, G; Foo, L. Attitudes About Marriage Index. Unpublished instrument, University of Southern California, 1992. [cited in 22746]

Attitudes and Concepts of Death (Adams)

Adams, M. The effects of inclusion and exclusion in mourning rituals on the development of children's conceptual understanding and attitudes about death. *Archives of the Foundation of Thanatology* 7: 74 (1979). [cited in 03203]

Attitudes and Expectations Questionnaire

[used but confusingly cited in 29157]

Attitudes and Practices to the Assessment of Sexual Abuse in Men Questionnaire (Lab et al)

"asked questions [of mental health personnel] about subjects' attitudes and practice in the assessment of sexual abuse in male patients" [21997]

Lab, D D; Feigenbaum, J D; De Silva, P. Mental health professionals' attitudes and practices towards male childhood sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 391-409 (2000). [21997; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 405-409]

Attitudes and Reactions Questionnaire (Keinan et al)

"specifically constructed for the present study" [09287]

Keinan, G; Sadeh, A; Rosen, S. Attitudes and reactions to media coverage of terrorist acts. *Journal of Community Psychology* 31: 149-165 (2003). [09287]

Attitudes Questionnaire (Solomon and Israeli)

"The scale consists of 53 items, encompassing the attitudes toward the etiology, policy and treatment of CSR [combat stress reaction]." [08176]

Solomon, Z; Israeli, U. Knesset members' attitudes towards combat stress reaction casualties. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences* 33: 110-120 (1996). [08176]

Attitudes to Emotional Expression Scale (Williams et al)

a 4-item scale "based upon the Dysfunctional Attitude Scale"

Williams, R M; Hodgkinson, P; Joseph, S; Yule, W. Attitudes to emotion, crisis support and distress 30 months after the capsizing of a passenger ferry disaster. *Crisis Intervention* 1: 209-214 (1995). [05906]

SEE ALSO: Dysfunctional Attitude Scale (Weissman and Beck)

Attitudes to Stress and PTSD Schedule (Royal Navy)

"developed and used by the Royal navy, addresses attitudes toward mental illness" [81118]

Gould, M; Greenberg, N; Hetherington, J. Stigma and the military: Evaluation of a PTSD psychoeducational program. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 505-515 (2007). [81118]

Attitudes to Stress Schedule

[used but not cited in 28437]

Attitudes Toward Christian Women Scale (Postovoit)

"The ACWS is a 22-item scale [that] examines the degree to which participants agree with a number of religious belief statements on a six-point Likert scale." [18325]

Postovoit, L. The Attitudes Toward Christian Women Scale (ACWS): initial efforts towards the development of an instrument measuring patriarchal beliefs. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity* 9(2): 65-72 (1990). [cited in 18325]

Attitudes Toward Family Violence Questionnaire (Jaffe et al)

"This questionnaire comprises 41 items assessing children's attitudes about the appropriateness of using violence in a variety of contexts." [15207]

Jaffe, P; Wilson, S; Wolfe, D. Promoting changes in attitudes and understanding of conflict resolution among child witnesses of family violence. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* 18: 356-366 (1986). [cited in 15207]

Attitudes Toward Family Violence Scale (LaCrosse)

LaCrosse, N. The Attitudes Toward Family Violence Scale. Unpublished scale and manual, Department of Psychology, York University (Canada), 1991. [cited in 20225]

Attitudes Toward Gangs Scale

[used but not cited in 20562]

Attitudes Toward Lesbians and Gay Males Scale (Herek)

Herek, G M. Heterosexuals' attitudes toward lesbians and gay men: correlates and gender differences. *Journal of Sex Research* 25: 451-477 (1988). [cited in 13291]

Attitudes Toward Marriage and the Family Scale (Feldman)

Feldman, S. *Battered Women: Psychological Correlates of the Victimization Process*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University Microfilm International, 1983. [cited in 04572]

Attitudes Toward Rape Questionnaire (Feild)

Feild, H S. Attitudes toward rape: a comparative analysis of police, rapists, crisis counselors, and citizens. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 36: 156-179 (1978). [cited in 00982]

Attitudes Toward Rape Victims Scale (Ward)

"The ARVS is a 25-item instrument designed to assess victim blame, resistance, credibility, denigration, responsibility, trivialization, and deservingness." [14848]

Ward, C. The Attitudes Toward Rape Victims. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 12: 127-146 (1988). [cited in 14848]

Attitudes Toward SARS Survey (Mauder et al)

"76 items probing attitudes toward SARS" [instrument named in article; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Mauder, R G; Lancee, W J; Rourke, S; Hunter, J I; Goldbloom, D; Balderson, K; Petryshen, P; Steinberg, R; Wasylenki, D; Koh, D; Fones, C S L. Factors associated with the psychological impact of Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome on nurses and other hospital workers in Toronto. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 66: 938-942 (2004).

Attitudes Toward Seeking Professional Psychological Help Scale

Fischer, E H; Farina, A. Attitudes Toward Seeking Professional Psychological Help: a shortened form and considerations for research. *Journal of College Student Development* 36: 368-373 (1995). [cited in 28843]

Attitudes Toward War and Peace Questionnaire (Punamäki)

Punamäki, R L. *Childhood Under Conflict: The Attitudes and Emotional Life of Israeli and Palestinian Children*. Tampere, Finland: Tampere Peace Research Institute (Report no. 32), 1987. [cited in 08139]

Attitudes Toward Women Scale (Spence et al)

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R; Stapp, J. A short version of the Attitudes Toward Women Scale (AWS). *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society* 2: 219-220 (1973). [cited in 02892]

UF: AWS

Attitudes Towards CBT-PE Questionnaire (Amsel et al)

"measured trainees' attitudes toward [individual component] recommendations [for CBT-PE]" [19118]

Amsel, L V; Neria, Y; Marshall, R D; Suh, E J. Training therapists to treat the psychological consequences of terrorism: disseminating psychotherapy research and researching psychotherapy dissemination. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 10(1/2): 633-647 (2005). [19118]

Attitudes Towards PTSD Scale (Dispenza);

Dispenza, J R. An assessment of the effectiveness of a posttraumatic stress disorder workshop on human services professionals' knowledge, attitudes, and facilitative functioning. Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1991. [90694]

Attitudes Towards Therapy With PTSD Scale (Dispenza)

Dispenza, J R. An assessment of the effectiveness of a posttraumatic stress disorder workshop on human services professionals' knowledge, attitudes, and facilitative functioning. Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1991. [90694]

Attitudes Towards Violence Scale

[used but not cited in 91697]

Attitudes, Feelings, and Experiences Survey (Lenzenweger)

"a 400-item [survey] that includes four schizotypy and schizophrenia-related measures: the Perceptual Aberration scale, the Magical Ideation scale, the Referential Thinking scale, and the Paranoid Schizophrenia scale" [22459]
 Lenzenweger, M F. Deeper into the schizotypy taxon: on the robust nature of maximum covariance analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 108: 182-187 (1999). [cited in 22459]

Attorney-Client Relationship Questionnaire (Child Custody Research Project)

This is one of the "experimental measures developed by the Child Custody Research Project" of Harvard Medical School used in:
 Wolman, R; Taylor, K. Psychological effects of custody disputes on children. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 9: 399-417 (1991). [02646]

Attribution about Abuse Inventory (Feiring et al)

"Participants used a 3-point scale to rate the extent to which 9 causal statements were true for why the abuse happened."
 [81054]
 Feiring, C; Taska, L S; Chen, K. Trying to understand why horrible things happen: attribution, shame and symptom development following sexual abuse. *Child Maltreatment* 7: 26-41 (2002). [cited in 81054]

Attribution of Meaning Questionnaire (Bramsen)

Bramsen, I. *The Long-Term Psychological Adjustment of World War II Survivors in the Netherlands*. Delft, The Netherlands: Eburon Press, 1995. [12791; the Questionnaire appears on in English pp. 69-70, the original Dutch text in Appendix 3, pp. 237-248]

Attribution of Rape Blame Scale (Ward and Resick)

Ward, M A; Resick, P A. Attribution of Rape Blame Scale. Unpublished, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, 1980.
 (Mentioned in: Heath, K C; Donnan, H; Halpin, G W. Attributions for blame and responsibility among female incest victims. *Social Behavior and Personality* 18(1): 157-168 (1990). [01499])

Attribution of Responsibility for the Solution Scale (Heath et al)

Heath, K C; Donnan, H; Halpin, G W. Attributions for blame and responsibility among female incest victims. *Social Behavior and Personality* 18(1): 157-168 (1990). [01499]

Attribution of Responsibility Questionnaire (Brewin and Shapiro)

USE: Life Evaluation and Attribution of Responsibility Questionnaire (Brewin and Shapiro)

Attribution of Violence Questionnaire (Dutton)

Dutton, M A. *Empowering and Healing the Battered Woman: A Model for Assessment and Intervention*. New York: Springer, 1992. [cited in 11952]

Attributional Style Questionnaire (Peterson et al)

Peterson, C; Semmel, A; Von Baeyer, C; Abramson, L Y; Metalsky, G I; Seligman, M E P. The Attributional Style Questionnaire. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 6: 287-300 (1982). [mpspa 227; cited in 01985]
 Peterson, C; Villanova, P. An expanded Attributional Style Questionnaire. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 97: 87-89 (1988). [cited in 01985]
 UF: Expanded Attributional Style Questionnaire (Peterson and Villanova)

Attributional Style Questionnaire (Seligman)

Seligman, M E P. Attributional Style Questionnaire (ASQ). Unpublished instrument, Psychology Department, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, 1987. [cited in 06313]

Attributional Style Questionnaire for Children [KASTAN] (Kaslow et al)

USE: Children's Attributional Style Questionnaire (Kaslow et al)

Attributions of Causality for Rape Scale (Meyer and Taylor)

USE: Blame Attribution Scale (Meyer and Taylor)

Attributions of Improvement Questionnaire (Livanou et al)

"modified from [an instrument of] Basoglu et al" [24794]
 Livanou, M; Basoglu, M; Marks, I M; De Silva, P; Noshirvani, H; Lovell, K; Thrasher, S. Beliefs, sense of control and treatment outcome in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 157-165 (2002). [24794]

Attributions of Responsibility and Blame Scales (McMillen and Zuravin)

"Forty items...developed for this study to assess the attributions respondents made about their child sexual abuse" [13373]
 McMillen, C; Zuravin, S. Attributions of blame and responsibility for child sexual abuse and adult adjustment. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 12: 30-48 (1997). [13373]

Attributions of Responsibility Measure (Brewin and Shapiro)

Brewin, C R; Shapiro, D A. Beyond locus of control: attributions of responsibility for positive and negative outcomes. *British Journal of Psychology* 75:43-49 (1984). [jts 6:278]

Atypical Maternal Behavior Instrument (Bronfman et al)

Bronfman, E; Parsons, E; Lyons-Ruth, K. Atypical Maternal Behavior Instrument for Assessment and Classification (AMBIANCE), 2nd ed. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999. [cited in 26591]
 UF: AMBIANCE

Auditory Continuous Performance Test

[used but not cited in 91991]

Auditory-Verbal Learning Test (Rey)

Rey, A. *L'examen clinique en psychologie*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1964. [cited in 03936]

UF: Rey Auditory-Verbal Learning Test

Aufmerksamkeits-Belastungs-Test (Brickenkamp)

Brickenkamp, R. *Aufmerksamkeits-Belastungs-Test*. Göttingen: Hogrefe, 1981. [cited in 24953]

Aussagen-Liste zum Selbstwertgefühl für Kindern und Jugendlichen (Schauder)

Schauder, T. *Aussagen-Liste zum Selbstwertgefühl für Kindern und Jugendlichen (ALS)*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz Test, 1990. [cited in 19166]

Australian Army General Classification Test

["a 100-item general intelligence test" used but not cited in 09678]

Australian Bureau of Statistics Health Interview

Australian Bureau of Statistics Health Interview Survey 1989-90. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1991. [cited in 08876]

Australian Longitudinal Study of Ageing

The Australian Longitudinal Study of Ageing. Adelaide, South Australia: Flinders University, 1992. [cited in 26912]

Australian Longitudinal Study of Women's Health

"a longitudinal study of the health and well-being of three cohorts of Australian women" [80107]

Brown, W J; Bryson, L; Byles, J E; Dobson, A J; Lee, C; Mishra, G; et al. *Women's Health Australia; recruitment for a national longitudinal cohort study*. *Women's Health* 28: 23-40 (1998).]

Lee, C. *Women's Health Australia: What Do We Know? What Do We Need to Know?* Brisbane: Australian Academic Press, 2001. [cited in 80107]

Autism Diagnostic Interview (Lecouteur et al)

Lecouteur, A; Rutter, M; Lord, C; et al. *Autism Diagnostic Interview: a standardized investigator-based instrument*. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders* 19: 363-388 (1989). [cited in 04365]

Autism Spectrum Screening Questionnaire (Ehlers and Gillberg)

Ehlers, S; Gillberg, C. *The epidemiology of Asperger syndrome: a total population study*. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 34: 127-1350 (1993). [cited in 29388]

Autobiographical Emotional Events Dialogue (Koren-Karie et al)

"The AEED is a narrative co-construction measure developed to assess attachment security in childhood." [29986]

Koren-Karie, N; Oppenheim, D; Chaimovich, Z; Etzion-Carasso, A. *Mother-child communication about emotions: relation with early attachment*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis, April 2001. [cited in 29986]

Autobiographical Memory Interview (Kopelman et al)

Kopelman, M D; Wilson, B A; Baddeley, A. D. *The Autobiographical Memory Interview: a new assessment of autobiographical and personal semantic memory in amnesic patients*. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 11: 724-744 (1989).
Greene, J; Hodges, J; Baddeley, A. *Autobiographical memory and executive function in early dementia of Alzheimer type*. *Neuropsychologia* 33: 1647-1670 (1995). [cited in 23011]

Autobiographical Memory Questionnaire (Rubin et al)

Rubin, D C; Feldman, M E; Beckham, J C. *Reliving, emotions, and fragmentation in the autobiographical memories of veterans diagnosed with PTSD*. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 18: 17-35 (2004). [26685]

Autobiographical Memory Test (Williams and Broadbent)

Williams, J M G; Broadbent, K. *Autobiographical memory in attempted suicide patients*. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 95: 144-149 (1986). [cited in 06383]

UF: Biographical Memory Test

Automated Neuropsychological Assessment Metrics (Reeves et al)

"includes a battery of standardized tests designed for clinical use" [27357]

Reeves, D; Kane, R; Winter, K. *Automated Neuropsychological Assessment Metrics (ANAM): Special Report NCRF-SR-96-01*. San Francisco: National Cognitive Recovery Foundation, 1996. [cited in 27357]

Automatic Thoughts Questionnaire (Hollon and Kendall)

Hollon, S; Kendall, P. *Cognitive self-statements in depression: development of an Automatic Thoughts Questionnaire*. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 4: 383-395 (1980).

Deardorff, P; Hopkins, L; Finch, A. *Automatic Thoughts Questionnaire: a reliability and validity study*. *Psychological Reports* 55: 708-710 (1984). [cited in 03384]

Autonomic Perception Questionnaire (Mandler et al)

Mandler, G; Mandler, J M; Uviller, E T. *Autonomic feedback: the perception of autonomic activity*. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 56: 367-373 (1958). [cited in 01047]

Autonomy and Relatedness Inventory (Schaefer and Edgerton)

Schaefer, E S; Edgerton, M. *The Autonomy and Relatedness Inventory (ARI)*. Chapel Hill: Department of Maternal and Child health, University of North Carolina, 1982. [cited in 07983]

Autoquestionnaire de l'État de Stress Post-traumatique (Jehel et al)

"a French-language self-report version of [Watson et al's] PTSD-Interview" [19003]

Jehel, L; Duchet, C; Paterniti, S; Louville, P. Construction et étude de validité d'un autoquestionnaire de l'état de stress post-traumatique issu du PTSD-Interview: le QSPT. *Revue Française de Psychiatrie et de Psychologie Médicale* 24: 203-205 (1999). [cited in 19003]

Autoquestionnaire de Stress Immédiat (Crocq)

"Il s'agit d'un autoquestionnaire analogique de 50 symptômes" [18022]
[used but not cited in 18022]

Aversion to Sexual Activity Scale (Katz et al)

"The SAS (consists of 30 items rated on a 4-point Likert-type scale. This scale was used to assess sexual anxiety and avoidance, based on the DSM-III-R criteria for sexual aversion disorder..." [16576]

Katz, R C; Gipson, M T; Kearn, A; Kriskovich, M. Assessing aversion to sexual activity in college students: the Aversion to Sexual Activity Scale. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 15: 135-140 (1989). [cited in 16576]

Avoidance Form (Schwartz et al)

"a 13-item scale designed to reflect the subject's hierarchy of fears"

Schwartz, C; Houlihan, D; Krueger, K F; Simon, D A. The behavioral treatment of a young adult with post traumatic stress disorder and a fear of children. *Child and Family Behavior Therapy* 19(1): 37-49 (1997). [08550]

Avoidance Profile (Marks)

"a series of open-ended child-directed interview questions to identify undesired behaviors and establish goals for intervention" [28982]

Marks, I. *Fears and Phobias*. New York: Academic Press, 1969. [cited in 28982]

Awareness During General Anaesthesia Questionnaire (Schwender et al)

"The questionnaire was subdivided into six sections: personal data, detailed description in own words, sensory perceptions, feelings and emotions, cognition and interpretations, reactions, consequences and after effects." [20168]

Schwender, D; Kunze-Kronawitter, H; Dietrich, P; Klasing, S; Forst, H; Madler, C. Conscious awareness during anaesthesia: patients' perceptions, emotions, cognition and reactions. *British Journal of Anaesthesia* 80: 133-139 (1998). [20168]

AWS

USE: Attitudes Toward Women Scale (Spence et al)

AX Scale

USE: Anger Expression Scale (Spielberger)

Ayers Coping Scale

"a validated 8-item measure that allows the creation of avoidant and problem-focused subscales, reflecting different styles of coping" [27946]

Ayers, T S; Sandler, I N; West, S G A; Roosa, M W. A dispositional and situational assessment of children's coping: testing alternative models of coping. *Journal of Personality* 64: 923-958 (1986). [cited in 27046]

AZT Knowledge Questionnaire

[cited in 03091; no reference given]

B/G-Steem (Maines and Robinson)

"this test measures self-esteem and locus of control in children." [17973]

Maines, B; Robinson, G. *B/G-Steem: A Self-esteem Scale with Locus of Control Items*. Bristol, England: Lucky Duck, 1988. [cited in 17973]

Back Pain Classification Scale (Leavitt)

Leavitt, F. Detecting psychological disturbance using verbal pain measurement: the Back Pain Classification Scale. In: Melzack, R (ed.), *Pain Measurement and Assessment*. New York: Raven, 1983. [cited in 01589]

UF: Low Back Pain Symptom Check List (Leavitt)

Background and Current Status Questionnaire (Johnson)

Johnson, Kendall. *Trauma and the Lives of Children*, p. 210. Claremont, California: Hunter House, 1989. [10780]

Background Data Questionnaire (Sigmon)

"45 open-ended and limited choice...items [of] demographic information [and] characteristics of the sexual abuse experience, as well as adjustment issues..." [13484]

Sigmon, S T; Greene, M P; Rohan, K J; Nichols, J E. Coping and adjustment in male and female survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 5(3): 57-75 (1996). [13484]

Background Information Questionnaire (Gould et al)

"records basic sociodemographic data and details on previous operational deployments" [81118]

Gould, M; Greenberg, N; Hetherington, J. Stigma and the military: Evaluation of a PTSD psychoeducational program. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 505-515 92007). [81118]

Backlash Stress Scale (Schneider)

Schneider, K T. Bystander stress: The effect of organizational tolerance of sexual harassment on victims' co-workers. Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois, 1996. [90203]

Bad Things Scale (Johnson et al)

"relates to 22 different types of victimization that may have occurred in the respondent's life" [20985]
 Johnson, R C; Edman, J L; Danko, G P. Self-reported negative experiences and dissociation. *Personality and Individual Differences* 18: 793-795 (1995). [cited in 20985]

Balanced Emotional Empathy Scale

[used but not cited in 92036]

Balanced Inventory of Desirable Responding (Paulhus)

Paulhus, D L. Two-component models of socially desirable responding. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 46: 598-609 (1984). [cited in 14124]

Balloons Test (Edgeworth et al)

Edgeworth, J; Robertson, I H; McMillan, T M. *The Balloons Test: A Test for Visual Inattention*. Bury St Edmunds, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1998. [cited in 23124]

Baltimore How I Feel Scale (Ialongo et al)

"a 30-item, youth self-report scale of anxious and depressive symptoms" [25657]
 Ialongo, M; Edelson, G; Werthamer-Larsson, L; Crockett, L; Kellam, S. Are self-reported depressive symptoms in first-grade children developmentally transient phenomena?: a further look. *Development and Psychopathology* 5: 431-455 (1993). [cited in 25657]

Bankrobbery Questionnaire (Kamphuis and Emmelkamp)

"specifically developed for this study" [20302]
 Kamphuis, J H; Emmelkamp, P M G. Crime-related trauma: psychological distress in victims of bankrobbery. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 12: 199-208 (1998). [20302]

Bar-Ilan Picture Test for Children (Itskovitz and Strauss)

"This semi-projective instrument is an open-ended questionnaire relating to pictures representing images of children, parents, and teachers in the natural setting...designed to elicit children's perceptions, attitudes, anxieties, and fears..." [23050]
 Itskovitz, R; Strauss, H. *The Bar-Ilan Picture Test for Children* (rev. ed.). Copenhagen: Denmark's Pedagogical Institute Test Service, 1982. [cited in 23050]

Barnes Akathisia Scale (Barnes)

Barnes, T R E. A rating scale for drug-induced akathisia. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 154: 672-676 (1989). [cited in 23547]

Barranquilla Rapid Survey Intelligence Test (Psychological Corporation)

Barranquilla Rapid Survey Intelligence Test. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1949. [cited in 00578]

Barratt Impulsivity Scale (Barratt)

Barratt, E S. Anxiety and impulsiveness related to psychomotor efficiency. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 9: 191-198 (1959).
 UF: Impulsivity Scale (Barratt)

Barratt Simplified Measure of Social Status

"an updated adaptation of the Hollingshead index" [30297]
 Barratt, W. The Barratt Simplified Measure of Social Status (BSMSS) measuring SES. Unpublished manuscript, Indiana State University, 2006. [cited in 30297]

Barrier Box Task (Harrington et al)

Harrington, D; Block, J H; Block, J. Intolerance of ambiguity in preschool children: psychometric considerations, behavioral manifestations, and parental correlates. *Developmental Psychology* 14: 242-256 (1978). [cited in 20392]

Barriers to Need Questionnaire (Davis et al)

"a 16-item self-report measure developed for this study to assess unmet health care and social services needs in low socioeconomic status (SES) and/or African American populations" [81791]
 Davis, R G; Ressler, K J; Schwartz, A C; Stephens, K J; Bradley, R G. Treatment barriers for low-income, urban African Americans with undiagnosed posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 21: 218-222 (2008). [81791]

Barriers to Responding to Sexual Aggression (Nurius et al)

"adapted from Smith and Lazarus...assessed appraisals about the outcome of the situation" [80742]
 Nurius, P S; Norris, J; Young, D S; Graham, T L; Gaylord, J. Interpreting and defensively responding to threat: examining appraisals and coping with acquaintance sexual aggression. *Violence and Victims* 15: 187-208 (2000). [cited in 80742]

Barron Ego Strength Scale

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Barsky Amplification Scale (Barsky et al)

Barsky, A J; Goodson, J D; Lane, R S; et al. The amplification of somatic symptoms. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 50: 510-519 (1988). [cited in 02720]
 UF: Amplification Scale (Barsky)

Barthel ADL Index (Mahoney and Barthel)

Mahoney, F; Barthel, D. Functional evaluation: the Barthel ADL Index. *Maryland State Medical Journal* 14: 61-65 (1965). [cited in 20194]

Baseline Interview Protocol (Center for Therapeutic Community Research)

"The CTCR Baseline Protocol is a structured interview that was adapted from the Addiction Severity Index and the Drug Abuse

Treatment Assessment Resources to measure self-reported lifetime and current (past 12 months) substance use, perceived problems related to substance use, and substance abuse treatment history." [30093]
Center for Therapeutic Community Research. *CTCR Baseline Interview Protocol*. New York: National Development and Research Institutes, 1992. [cited in 30093]

Basic Beliefs Inventory (Catlin and Epstein)

Catlin, G; Epstein, S. Unforgettable experiences: the relation of life events to basic beliefs about self and world. *Social Cognition* 10(2): 189-209 (1992). [02852]

Basic Character Inventory (Lazare et al)

Lazare, A; Klerman, G L; Armor, D J. Oral, obsessive and hysterical personality patterns: an investigation of psychoanalytic concepts by means of factor analysis. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 14: 6524-630 (1966). [cited in 10903]
Torgersen, S. Hereditary-environmental differentiation of general neurotic, obsessive, and impulsive hysterical personality trait. *Acta Geneticae Medicae et Gemellologiae* 29: 193-207 (1980). [handbook 478; cited in 10903 as a revision of Lazare et al.]

Basic Motor Ability Test (Arnheim and Sinclair)

Arnheim, D; Sinclair, W. *The Clumsy Child*. St Louis: Mosby, 1974. [cited in 30247]

Basic Personality Inventory (Jackson)

Jackson, D N. *Basic Personality Inventory*. London, Ontario: University of Western Ontario, 1976. [cited in 08255]

BASIC Ph (Lahad et al)

Lahad, M; Kosti, E; Ben-Yashar, S; Cohen, A. How hostages coped: an analysis of survival. *Australian Journal of Emergency Management* 11(3): 8-11 (1996). [07987]

Basic Psychological Needs Scale (Gagné)

"used to assess Relatedness (8 items), Competence (6 items), and Autonomy (7 items)" [27746]
Gagné, M. The role of autonomy support and autonomy orientation in prosocial behavior engagement. *Motivation and Emotion* 27: 199-223 (2003). [cited in 27746]

Basic Reading Inventory (Johns)

Johns, J. *The Basic Reading Inventory*, 7th ed. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing, 1997. [cited in 29171]

BASIS-32 (Eisen et al)

"an instrument originally developed and normed for use with psychiatric inpatient populations but now widely used as an outcome measure for mental health programs" [27621]
Eisen, S V; Wilcox, M; Leff, H S; et al. Assessing behavioral health outcomes in outpatient programs: reliability and validity of the BASIS-32. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research* 26: 5-17 (1999). [cited in 27621]
UF: Behaviour and Symptom Identification Scale (Eisen et al)

Bates Infant Temperament Questionnaire (Bates et al)

Bates, J; Freeland, C; Lounsbury, M. Measurement of infant difficulty. *Child Development* 50: 794-803 (1979). [cited in 01044]

Battelle Developmental Inventory

Newborg, J; Stock, J R; Wnek, L; Guidubaldi, J; Svinicki, J. *Battelle Developmental Inventory Examiner's Manual*. Allen, Texas: DLM Teaching Resources, 1984. [cited in 08531]

Battered Partner Shelter Survey (Ascione and Weber)

Ascione, F R; Weber, C. *Battered Partner Shelter Survey (BPSS)*. Logan, Utah: Utah State University, 1995. [cited in 18385]

Battery of Interpersonal Capabilities (Paulhus and Martin)

"a measure of 'functional flexibility' or a person's ability to adapt behavior to the demands of the interpersonal situation" [26030]
Paulhus, D L; Martin, C L. Functional flexibility: a new conception of interpersonal flexibility. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 55: 88-101 (1988). [cited in 26030]

Battle Self-Esteem Inventory (Battle)

Battle, J. *Culture Free Self-Esteem Inventories for Children and Adults*. Seattle: Special Child Publications, 1981. [cited in 01011]

UF: Culture Free Self-Esteem Inventories

Battlefield Stressors Self-Report Questionnaire (Dekel et al)

"a specially designed self-report questionnaire of 15 items tapping the experience of the fighting" [26643]
Dekel, R; Solomon, Z; Ginzburg, K; Neria, Y. Combat exposure, wartime performance, and long-term adjustment among combatants. *Military Psychology* 15: 117-131 (2003). [26643]

Bayley Scales of Infant Development (Bayley)

Bayley, N. *The Bayley Scales of Infant Development*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1969. [cited in 01044]

Beavers-Timberlawn Family Evaluation Scale

Lewis, J M; Beavers, W R; Gossett, J T; et al. *No Single Thread: Psychological Health in Family Systems*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1976. [cited in 05981]

Beck Anxiety Inventory (Beck et al)

Beck, A T; Epstein, N; Brown, G; Steer, R A. An inventory measuring clinical anxiety: psychometric properties. *Journal of Clinical and Consulting Psychology* 56: 893-897 (1988). [cited in 03135]

Beck Depression Inventory (Beck et al)

Beck, A T. *Depression: Causes and Treatment*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1967. [mpspa 203]

Beck, A T. *Beck Depression Inventory*. Philadelphia: Center for Cognitive Therapy, 1978. [cited in 01011]

Beck, A T; Ward, C H; Mendelson, M; et al. An inventory for measuring depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 4:561-571 (1961). [apa]

Beck Hopelessness Scale (Beck et al)

USE: Hopelessness Scale (Beck et al)

Before and Now Disaster Checklist (Milne)

Milne, G. Cyclone Tracy, I: some consequences of the evacuation for adult victims. *Australian Psychologist*12: 39-54 (1977). [cited in 02569]

Behavior Assessment System for Children (Reynolds and Kamphaus)

Reynolds, C R; Kamphaus, R W. *Behavior Assessment System for Children*. Circle Pines, Minnesota: American Guidance Service, 1992. [cited in 09900]

UF: Child and Adolescent Self-Report of Personality

Behavior Check List (Cormier)

[used but not cited in 90836]

Behavior Checklist (Blount et al)

Blount, W R; Kuhns, J B; Silverman, I J. Intimate abuse within an incarcerated female population: rate, levels, criminality, a continuum, and some lessons about self-identification. In: Culliver, C (ed.), *Female Criminality: The State of the Art*. New York: Garland Press, 1993. [cited in 04611]

Behavior Problem Checklist (Quay and Peterson)

Quay, H C; Peterson, D R. Manual of the Behavior Problem Checklist. Unpublished manuscript, 1979. [cited in 00709]

Quay, H C; Peterson, D R. *Interim Manual for the Revised Behavior Problem Checklist*. Coral Gables, Florida: University of Miami, 1983. [cited in 00925]

Quay, H C; Peterson, D R. *Manual for the Revised Behavior Problem Checklist*. Coral Gables, Florida: University of Miami, 1987. [cited in 02380]

UF: RBPC

Revised Behavior Problem Checklist (Quay and Peterson)

Behavior Problem Index (Zill)

"Developed for the National Health Interview Survey...Items assess the extent to which the child is noncompliant and highly strung." [23236]

Zill, N. *Behavior Problems Scales Developed from the 1981 Child Supplement to the National Health Interview Survey*.

Washington: Child Trends, 1985. [cited in 23236]

Behavior Rating Profile (Brown and Hammill)

"Ecological/behavioral assessment...with separate observation scales for teachers and parents, and self-report scales for the child's attitudes and behaviors related to home, school, and peers" [21721]

Brown, L L; Hammill, D D. *Behavior Rating Profile: An Ecological Approach to Behavioral Assessment*. Austin, Texas: Pro-Ed, 1986. [cited in 21721]

Behavior Rating Scale (Burke)

[cited in 10484 without bibliographical reference]

Behavior Rating Scale (Niswander and Gordon)

Niswander, K R; Gordon, M (ed.) *The Women and Their Pregnancies: The Collaborative Perinatal Study of the National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Stroke*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1972. [cited in 29021]

Behavior Screening Questionnaire (Richman and Graham)

USE: Behavioural Screening Questionnaire (Richman and Graham)

Behavior...

SEE ALSO: Behaviour...

Behavioral Acculturation Scale (Szapocznik et al)

Szapocznik, J; Scopetta, M A; Kurtines, W; Aranalde, M A. Theory and measurement of acculturation. *Interamerican Journal of Psychology* 12: 113-130 (1978). [cited in 05473]

Behavioral and Emotional Rating Scale (Epstein and Sharma)

a 24-item questionnaire [81368]

Epstein, M H; Sharma, J M. *Behavioral and Emotional Rating Scale: A Strength-Based Approach to Assessment*. Austin: PRO-ED, 1998. [cited in 81368]

Behavioral Approach Test

USE: Behavioral Avoidance Test

Behavioral Assessment of Speech Anxiety (Mulac and Sherman)

Mulac, A; Sherman, R A. Behavioral Assessment of Speech Anxiety. *Quarterly Journal of Speech* 60: 134-143 (1974). [cited in 21328]

Behavioral Assessment of the Dysexecutive Syndrome (Wilson et al)

Wilson, B A; Alderman, N; Burgess, P; Emslie, H; Evans, J J. *Behavioral Assessment of the Dysexecutive Syndrome (BADS)*. Bury St Edmunds, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1996. [cited in 25499]

Behavioral Avoidance Test

The BAT "is an assessment strategy, not a specific instrument or exact set of procedures." For a description, see: McGlynn, F D, Behavioral Avoidance Test, in dbat 59-60. [cited in 02347]

UF: Behavioral Approach Test

Behavioral Change Questionnaire (McGarvey)

"a semistructured interview questionnaire" [21150]

[used but not clearly cited in 21150]

Behavioral Coping Responses Scales (Norris et al)

[confusingly described and cited in 80742; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Norris, J; Nurius, P S; Graham, T L. When a date changes from fun to dangerous. *Violence Against Women* 5: 230-250 (1999).

Behavioral Dyscontrol Scale (Grigsby and Kaye)

"a measure of motor sequencing, motor-procedural learning, and the capacity to flexibly shift attention between information sets" [18008]

Grigsby, J; Kaye, K. *Behavioral Dyscontrol Scale: Neuropsychological Test Manual*. Unpublished document, 1996. [cited in 18008]

Behavioral Health Screening Instrument

"This screen consists of standardized measures covering multiple domains, including demographics and military information, psychosocial history, current symptoms and behavior, and previous stressors." [81615]

Wright, K M; Huffman, A H; Adler, A B; Castro, C A. Psychological screening program overview. *Military Medicine* 167: 853-861 (2002).

Behavioral Inhibition Scale (Carver and White)

"designed to assess anxiety...contains seven items" [16140]

Carver, C S; White, T L. Behavioral inhibition, behavioral activation, and affective responses to impending reward and punishment: the BIS/BAS scales. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 67: 319-333 (1994). [cited in 16140]

Behavioral Intent Scale (Slaby and Guerra)

Slaby, R G; Guerra, N G. Cognitive mediators of aggression in adolescent offenders: I, assessment. *Developmental Psychology* 24: 580-588 (1988). [cited in 18821]

Behavioral Problems Index (Chase-Lansdale et al)

Chase-Lansdale, P L; Mott, F L; Brooks-Gunn, J; Phillips, D A. Children of the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth: a unique research opportunity. *Developmental Psychology* 27: 918-931 (1991). [cited in 14518]

Behavioral Rating Attainment Test (Berea Children's Home)

[cited in 10515 with date (1982) but without bibliographical reference]

Behavioral Reward Scale

"The BRS represents a uniform, system-wide aggregate rating of the participant's overall behavior on a daily basis within the program." [17028]

Soberman, G B; Greenwald, R; Rule, D L. A controlled study of eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR) for boys with conduct problems. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 6(1): 217-236 (2002). [17028]

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 1995. [cited in 09330]

Behavioral Role-Plays (Harbeck et al)

Harbeck, C; Peterson, L; Starr, L. Whose fault is it?: victimized children's reaction to a sexual abuse prevention program. Manuscript in preparation, 1992. [cited in 05543]

Behavioral Symptom Questionnaire (Wolff et al)

"Questions focused on sleep and eating disturbances, deviant patterns of social interaction, affective disturbances, conduct disorders, and the like." [21591]

Wolff P H; Tesfal, B; Eyasso, H; Aradom, T. The orphans of Eritrea: a comparison study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 36: 633-644 (1995). [cited in 21591]

Behavioral Systems Questionnaire (Furman and Wehner)

Furman, W; Wehner, E A. The Behavioral Systems Questionnaire — Revised. Unpublished measure, University of Denver, 1999. [cited in 81913]

Behavioral Systems Questionnaire (Wehner and Furman)

"used to assess participants' relational styles" [15552]

Wehner, E; Furman, W. The Behavioral Systems Questionnaire. Unpublished manual, 1999. [cited in 15552]

Behaviour and Symptom Identification Scale (Eisen et al)

USE: BASIS-32 (Eisen et al)

Behaviour Changes Check-List (Sabhesan et al)

Sabhesan, S; Ramaniah, T B B S V; Natarajan, M. Behavioural consequences of head injury and psychosocial outcome. *Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine* 14(1): 43-49 (January 1991). [02703; see Appendix, p. 49]

Behaviour Indicator Scale (Mirza et al)

"a symptom check-list derived from conduct disorder diagnostic criteria in DSM-III-R" measuring "reported symptoms of depression, obsessive-compulsive disorder, anxiety, and conduct disorder" [20160]

Mirza, K A H; Bhadrinath, B R; Goodyer, I M; Gilmour, C. Post-traumatic stress disorder in children and adolescents following road traffic accidents. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 172: 443-447 (1998). [20160]

Behaviour Questionnaire (Jenkins et al)

Jenkins, S; Bax, M; Hart, H. Behaviour problems in pre-school children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 21: 5 (1980). [cited in 04450]

Behaviour...

SEE ALSO: Behavior...

Behavioural Screening Questionnaire (Richman and Graham)

Richman, N; Graham, P J. A behavioural screening questionnaire for use with three-year-old children: preliminary findings. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 12: 5-33 (1971). [cited in 03850]

UF: Behaviour Screening Questionnaire (Richman and Graham)

Belief in an Unjust World Scale (Dalbert et al)

Dalbert, C; Lipkus, I M; Sallay, H; Goch, I. A just and an unjust world: structure and validity of different world beliefs. *Personality and Individual Differences* 30: 561-577 (2001). [cited in 28132]

Belief in Personal Control - Revised Scale (Berrenberg)

[cited as "Berrenberg, 1987" in 90618]

Belief in the Just World Questionnaire (Rubin and Peplau)

Rubin Z; Peplau L A. Who believes in a just world? *Journal of Social Issues* 31:65-89 (1975). [cited in 11493]

Belief Inventory (Jehu)

Jehu, D. *Beyond Sexual Abuse: Therapy with Women Who Were Childhood Victims*. Chichester: Wiley, 1988. [cited in 01011]

Belief Scale (Traumatic Stress Institute)

USE: Traumatic Stress Institute Belief Scale (Stamm et al)

Beliefs About Anger Measure (Day et al)

"The BAM was designed specifically to assess...beliefs about anger...It contains 14 items, 7 of which were thought to be applicable to violent offenders in general; the other 7 were more culturally specific." [81633]

Day, A; Davey, L; Wanganeen, R; Casey, S; Howells, K; Nakata, M. Symptoms of trauma, perceptions of discrimination, and anger: a comparison between Australian indigenous and nonindigenous prisoners. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 23: 245-258 (2008). [81633]

Beliefs About Battered Women Questionnaire (Schuller et al)

Schuller, R A; Smith, V L; Olson, J M. Jurors' decisions in trials of battered women who kill: the role of prior beliefs and expert testimony. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 24: 316-337 (1994). [06052; the Questionnaire is printed on pp. 336-337]

Beliefs About Child Sexual Abuse Scale (Jehu et al)

a 17-item scale [80592]

Jehu, D; Klassen, C; Gazan, M. Cognitive restructuring of distorted beliefs associated with child sexual abuse. *Journal of Social Work and Human Sexuality* 4: 49-69 (1986). [cited in 80592]

Beliefs About Medicine Scale (Bystritsky et al)

a 6-item scale [28326]

Wagner, A W; Bystritsky, A; Russo, J E; Craske, M G; Sherbourne, C D; Stein, M B; Roy-Byrne, P P. Beliefs about psychotropic medication and psychotherapy among primary care patients with anxiety disorders. *Depression and Anxiety* 21: 99-105 (2005). [28326]

Beliefs about Paranoia Scale (Morrison et al)

"This is a 37-item questionnaire that examines individuals' beliefs about paranoia." [29722]

Morrison, A P; Gumley, A I; Schwannauer, M; Campbell, M; Gleeson, A; Griffin, E; et al. The Beliefs about Paranoia Scale: preliminary validation of a metacognitive approach to conceptualizing paranoia. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 33: 1-12 (2005). [cited in 29722]

Beliefs About Psychotherapy Scale (Bystritsky et al)

an 8-item scale [28326]

Wagner, A W; Bystritsky, A; Russo, J E; Craske, M G; Sherbourne, C D; Stein, M B; Roy-Byrne, P P. Beliefs about psychotropic medication and psychotherapy among primary care patients with anxiety disorders. *Depression and Anxiety* 21: 99-105 (2005). [28326]

Beliefs About Substance Abuse Scale (Wright)

Wright, F. Beliefs About Substance Abuse Scale. Unpublished scale. [cited in 09357]

Beliefs and Attitudes about Sleep Scale (Morin and Savard)

"The BASS is a 30-item self-report measure of sleep-related cognition." [18955]
 Morin, C M; Savard, B J. Are changes in beliefs and attitudes about sleep related to sleep improvements in the treatment of insomnia? *Behaviour research and Therapy* 40: 741-752 (2002). [cited in 18955]

Beliefs and Feelings Scale (Dohrenwend et al)

USE: Psychiatric Epidemiology Research Interview (Dohrenwend)

Bell Object Relations Reality Testing Inventory (Bell et al)

Bell, M; Billington, R; Becker, B. A scale for the assessment of object relations: reliability, validity, and factorial invariance. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 42: 733-741 (1985).

Bell, M. An introduction to the Bell Object Relations Reality Testing Inventory. Unpublished instrument, West Haven, Connecticut, 1989. [cited in 04335]

Bellevue Dissociative Disorders Interview for Children (Trujillo et al)

Trujillo, K; Lewis, D O; Yeager, C A; Gidlow, B. Imaginary companions of school boys and boys with dissociative identity disorder/multiple personality disorder: a normal to pathologic continuum. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 5: 375-391 (1996). [07754]

Bellevue Index of Depression

Petti, T A. Depression in hospitalized child psychiatry patients: approaches to measuring depression. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry* 22: 11-21 (1978). [cited in 03203]

Bem Androgyny Scale

USE: Bem Sex-Role Inventory (Bem)

Bem Sex-Role Inventory (Bem)

Bem, Sandra L. The measurement of psychological androgyny. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 42: 155-561 (1974). [mpspa 594; cited in 03851]

Bem, Sandra L. *Bem Sex-Role Inventory*. Consulting Psychologists Press. [t:218]

UF: Bem Androgyny Scale

Bender Visual Motor Gestalt Test (Bender)

Bender L. *A Visual Motor Gestalt Test and Its Clinical Use*. American Orthopsychiatric Association research monographs, no 8, 1949. [harvard]

Benevolent World Scale (Janoff-Bulman)

USE: World Assumptions Scale (Janoff-Bulman)

Benton Controlled Oral Word Association

USE: Controlled Oral Word Association Test (Benton)

Benton Facial Recognition Task

USE: Test of Facial Recognition (Benton and Van Allen)

Benton Revised Visual Retention Test

USE: Benton Visual Retention Test (Benton)

Benton Visual Retention Test (Benton)

Benton, A L. *The Benton Visual Retention Test: A Manual* (3rd ed.). New York: Psychological Corporation, 1974. [cited in 10882]

UF: Benton Revised Visual Retention Test

Bereavement Dependency Scale (Johnson et al)

"The BDS is a 6-item questionnaire that assesses emotional, financial, health, household, social, and transportation-related dependency on the deceased person, using a 5-point Likert Scale." [29265]

Johnson, J G; Vanderwerker, L; Zhang, B; Bornstein, R F; Prigerson, H G. Development and validation of an instrument for the assessment of dependency on the deceased. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, in press. [cited in 29265]

Bereavement Health Assessment Scale (Demi and Miles)

Demi, A; Miles, M S. Bereavement Health Assessment Scale. Unpublished manuscript, 1981. [cited in 03177]

Bereavement History Questionnaire (Schilling et al)

Schilling, R F; Koh, N; Abramovitz, R; Gilbert, L. Bereavement groups for inner-city children. *Research on Social Work Practice* 2: 405-419 (July 1992). [03203]

Bereavement Phenomenology Questionnaire (Raphael and Middleton)

a 22-item interviewer-administered structured questionnaire [08555]

Raphael, B; Middleton, W. Phenomenology of adult bereavement. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, University of Queensland, 1989. [cited in 08555]

Bereavement Questionnaire (Burnett et al)

Burnett, P; Middleton, W; Raphael, B; et al. Measuring core bereavement phenomena. *Psychological Medicine*, in press (as of 1996). [cited in 08021]

Berkeley Guidance and Growth Studies

[a longitudinal study at the Institute of Human Development, University of California, Berkeley; cited in 10600]

Berkeley Puppet Interview

Measelle, J R; Ablow, J C; Cowan, P A; Cowan, C P. Assessing young children's views of their academic, social, and emotional lives: an evaluation of the self-perception scales of the Berkeley Puppet Interview. *Child Development* 69: 1556-1576 (1998). [cited in 25240]

Berkeley-Leiden Adult Attachment Questionnaire for Unresolved Loss or Trauma

"consists of 58 Likert-type items that constitute two major scales: unresolved states of mind and unusual beliefs" [23271]
Sagi, A; Van IJzendoorn, M H; Joels, T; Scharf, M. Disorganized reasoning in Holocaust survivors: an attachment perspective. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 72: 194-203 (2002). [cited in 23271]

Berlin Social Support Scales (Schultz and Schwarzer)

USE: Berliner Social Support Skalen (Schultz and Schwarzer)

Berliner Social Support Skalen (Schultz and Schwarzer)

Schulz, U; Schwarzer, R. Soziale Unterstützung bei der Krankheitsbewältigung: die Berliner Social Support Skalen (BSSS). *Diagnostica* 49: 73-82 (2003). [cited in 80793]
UF: Berlin Social Support Scales (Schultz and Schwarzer)

Bermond-Vorst Alexithymia Questionnaire

"The BVAQ consists of 5 subscales of 8 items each (4 indicative items and 4 contraindicative items)." [24138]
Vorst, H C M; Bermond, B. Validity and reliability of the Bermond-Vorst Alexithymia Questionnaire. *Personality and Individual Differences* 30: 413-434 (2001).

Bern Embitterment Questionnaire

USE: Berner Verbitterungsfragebogen (Znoj)

Berne Questionnaire of Well-Being

Grob, A. Well-being and life-events across the lifespan, *Swiss Journal of Psychology* 54: 3-18 (1995). [cited in 26974]

Berne-Basle Childbirth Inventory

[cited only as an "unpublished 32-item questionnaire" in 30310]

Berner Verbitterungsfragebogen (Znoj)

"It is a 20-item self-rating scale. 17 items are statements that are thought to be characteristic of embitterment. The remaining 3 items are statements that are thought to be characteristic of non-embitterment." [30299]
Znoj, H. Der Berner Verbitterungsfragebogen. Unpublished questionnaire, 2002. [cited in 30299]
UF: Bern Embitterment Questionnaire

Bernreuter Personality Inventory

USE: Personal Inventory (Bernreuter)

Beth Israel Psychosomatic Questionnaire (Sifneos et al)

Sifneos, P E; Apfel-Savitz, R; Frankel, F. The phenomenon of "alexithymia": observations in neurotic and psychosomatic patients. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 28: 47-57 (1977). [cited in 00637]

Betrayal Trauma Inventory (Freyd)

"The BTI assesses physical, emotional, and sexual abuse in childhood and some adulthood traumas....[It] was developed by building upon existing measures, particularly the Abuse Perpetration Inventory..." [16367]
Freyd, J J; DePrince, A P; Zurbriggen, E L. Self-reported memory for abuse depends upon victim-perpetrator relationship. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 2(3): 5-16 (2001). [16367]

Bias Crime Type Screening Instrument (Rose and Mechanic)

"A screening instrument composed of 56 violent behaviors...46 [of which] were taken from the Violence Against Men/Women Scales developed by Marshall." [26256]
Rose, S M; Mechanic, M B. Psychological distress, crime features, and help-seeking behaviors related to homophobic bias incidents. *American Behavioral Scientist* 46: 14-26 (2002). [26256]

BICRO-39 Scales

USE: Brain Injury Community Rehabilitation Outcome-39 Scales (Powell et al)

Bi-Directional Changes in Being Scale (Hiskey et al)

Hiskey, S. Intrusive experiences and psychological adjustment following trauma. Doctoral dissertation, University of Essex (England), 2003. [cited in 19911]

Big Five Inventory (John and Srivastava)

"a 44-item measure of the Big Five personality traits" [25995]
John, O P; Srivastava, S. The Big Five trait taxonomy: history, measurement, and theoretical perspectives. In: Pervin, L A; John, O P (ed.), *Handbook of Personality Theory and Research*, pp. 102-138. New York: Guilford Press, 1999. [cited in 25995]

Biloxi Women's Assessment Battery (Jones et al)

"used to assess multiple dimensions of well-being...comprised of 95 questions including...adapted version[s] of the Center for Epidemiologic Studies - Depression Scale [and] State-Trait Anxiety Inventory" [25699]
 Jones, K R; Smith, S B; Root, L; Sison, G F. Biloxi Women's Assessment Battery. Unpublished manuscript, 1994. [cited in 25699]

Binge Eating Disorder Measure (Spitzer et al)

[used but not cited in 90477]

Binge Eating Scale (Gormally et al)

Gormally, J; Black, S; Daston, S; Rardin, D. The assessment of binge eating severity among obese persons. *Addictive Behaviors* 7: 47-55 (1982). [cited in 04547]

Binghamton Childhood Abuse Screen

"a new 36-item abuse measure" based on the Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Lock et al) [80598]
 Castelda, B A; Levis, D J; Rourke, P A; Coleman, S L. Extension of the Sexual Abuse Questionnaire to other abuse categories: the initial psychometric validation of the Binghamton Childhood Abuse Screen. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 16(1): 107-125 (2007). [80598; the BCAS appears on pp. 124-125]

Bio-Event Fear and Resilience Checklist (Bracha and Burkle)

"a rapid assessment tool [for] triage management" [29071]
 Bracha, H S; Burkle, F M. Utility of fear severity and individual resilience scoring as a surge capacity, triage management tool during large-scale, bio-event disasters. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine* 21: 290-296 (2006). [29071; the Checklist appears on p. 293]

Biografischer Fragebogen (Maercker)

Maercker, A. *Biografischer Fragebogen*. Dresden, Germany: University of Technology, Department of Psychology, 1994. [cited in 14310]

Biographic Inventory for Diagnosis of Behavioral Disturbances (Jaeger et al)

"a self-rating questionnaire with 97 items related to environment, history, and personality"
 Jaeger, R; Lischer, S; Muenster, B; Ritz, B. *Biographisches Inventar zur Diagnose von Verhaltensstörungen (Handanweisung)*. Göttingen: Verlag für Psychologie (Hogrefe), 1976. [cited in 04995]
 UF: Biographisches Inventar zur Diagnose von Verhaltensstörungen (Handanweisung)

Biographical Information Questionnaire (Lange et al)

"The BIQ was designed for Interapy as a screening device, obtaining personal information regarding age, substance abuse, the use of psychoactive medicine, occurrence of trauma, and current treatment." [22449]
 Lange, A; Schrieken, B; Van de Ven, J-P; Bredeweg, B; Emmelkamp, P M G; et al. "Interapy": the effects of a short protocolled treatment of posttraumatic stress and pathological grief through the Internet. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 28: 175-192 (2000). [22449]

Biographical Memory Test

USE: Autobiographical Memory Test (Williams and Broadbent)

Biographisches Inventar zur Diagnose von Verhaltensstörungen (Handanweisung)

USE: Biographic Inventory for Diagnosis of Behavioral Disturbances (Jaeger et al)

Birleson Depression Inventory

USE: Depression Self-Rating Scale (Birleson)

Birth Experiences Scale (Ayers)

"a modified version of [Slade et al's] Expectation and Experience of Birth Scale" [25775]
 Ayers, S. Post-traumatic stress disorder in women following childbirth. Ph.D. dissertation, University of London, 1999. [cited in 25775]

BITE

USE: Bulimic Investigatory Test Edinburgh (Henderson and Freeman)

Blame Attribution Inventory (Gudjonsson and Singh)

"a scale developed to assess remorse in offenders" [29384]
 Gudjonsson, G H; Singh, K K. The Revised Gudjonsson Blame Attribution Inventory. *Personality and Individual Differences* 10: 66-70 (1989). [cited in 29384]

Blame Attribution Scale (Meyer and Taylor)

Meyer, C B; Taylor, S E. Adjustment to rape. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 50: 1226-1234 (1986). [cited in 06648]
 UF: Attributions of Causality for Rape Scale (Meyer and Taylor)

Blatt Menopausal Index

"The BMI consists of 11 items asking respondents to rate the presence and severity of menopausal symptoms" [18699]
 Blatt, M; Weisbader, H; Kupperman, H. Vitamin E and the climacteric syndrome. *AMA Archives of Medicine* 91: 792-799 (1953). [cited in 18699]

Blessed Dementia Scale

Blessed G, Tomlinson BE, Roth M. The association between quantitative measures of dementia and of senile change in the cerebral grey matter of elderly subjects. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 114: 797-811 (1968). [used but not cited in 28963]

Blishen Index

an "indicator of socioeconomic status...based on the participant's occupation" [28521]

Blishen, B R; Carroll, W K; Moore, C. The 1981 socioeconomic index for occupations in Canada. *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 24: 465-488 (1987). [cited in 28521]

Bliss Dissociation Scale (Wogan)

Wogan, M. The Bliss Scale: a scale to measure dissociative capacity. Manuscript under review, 1988. [cited in 02135]

Block Design Test

[used but not cited in 26097]

Block Span

[used but not cited in 09641]

Blumenthal Perceived Social Support Scale (Blumenthal et al)

Blumenthal, J A; Burg, M M; Barefoot, J; Williams, R B; Haney, T; Zimet, G. Social support, type A behavior, and coronary artery disease. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 49: 331-340 (1987). [cited in 03023]

Boat Inventory on Animal-Related Experiences (Boat)

"a 17-item questionnaire designed to assess experiences with animals" [09430]

Baker, D G; Boat, B W; Grinvalsky, H T; Geraciotti, T D. Interpersonal trauma and animal-related experiences in female and male military veterans: implications for program development. *Military Medicine* 163: 20-25 (1998). [09430]

Bodily Symptom Scale (Petterson et al)

Petterson, I-L; Arnetz, B B; Arnetz, J E; Hörte, L-G. Work environment, skills utilization and health of Swedish nurses—results from a National Questionnaire Study. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 64: 20-31 (1995). [cited in 08364]

Bodily Vigilance Scale (Schmidt et al)

"a 4-item instrument...employed to assess panic-relevant attentional focus on interoceptive activity" [27783]

Schmidt, N B; Lerew, D R; Jackson, R J. The role of anxiety sensitivity in the pathogenesis of panic: prospective evaluation of spontaneous panic attacks during acute stress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 106: 355-364 (1997). [cited in 27783]

Body Attitude Test (Probst et al)

Probst, M; Vandereycken, W; Van Coppenolle, H; Vanderlinden, J. The Body Attitude Test for patients with an eating disorder: psychometric characteristics of a new questionnaire. *Eating Disorders*, in press, 1995. [cited in 06579]

Body Attitudes Questionnaire (Ben-Tovim and Walker)

"The scale comprised 7 items that assessed respondents' attitudes toward their physical attractiveness as well as how they perceive boys/guys to assess their physical attractiveness." [28149]

Ben-Tovim, D; Walker, M. The development of the Ben-Tovim Walker Body Attitudes Questionnaire (BAQ), a new measure of women's attitudes towards their own bodies. *Psychological Medicine* 21: 775-784 (1991). [cited in 28149]

Body Cathexis Scale (Secord and Jourard)

Secord, P; Jourard, M. The appraisal of body cathexis: body cathexis and the self. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 17: 343-347 (1953). [cited in 08160]

Body Distortion Questionnaire (Fisher)

Fisher, S. *Development and Structure of the Body Image*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Laurence Erlbaum Associates, 1986. [cited in 03492]

Body Dysmorphic Disorder Examination (Rosen and Reiter)

"used to assess body image complaints" either as clinical interview or 28-item self-report [30224]

Rosen, J C; Reiter, J. Development of the Body Dysmorphic Disorder Examination. *Behavior Research and Therapy* 34: 77-84 (1996). [cited in 30224]

Body Esteem Scale (Franzoi and Shields)

Franzoi, S L; Shields, S A. The Body Esteem Scale: multidimensional structure and sex differences in a college population. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 48: 173-178 (1984). [cited in 08816]

Body Focus Questionnaire (Fisher)

Fisher, S. *Development and Structure of the Body Image*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Laurence Erlbaum Associates, 1986. [cited in 03492]

Body Handling Questionnaire (Alexander and Wells)

USE: Flotta/Mortuary Questionnaire (Alexander)

Body Image Automatic Thoughts Questionnaire (Cash et al)

"a 52-item questionnaire developed to measure body image cognitions" [18031]

Cash, T F; Lewis, R J; Keeton, W P. The Body Image Automatic Thoughts Questionnaire: a measure of body-related cognitions. Paper presented at the Southeastern Psychological Association, Atlanta, 1987. [cited in 18031]

Body Image Avoidance Questionnaire (Rosen et al)

"a self-report measure of behavior consisting of 19 items that deal with the avoidance of various situations which are likely to provoke anxiety about physical appearance" [21580]

Rosen, J C; Srebnik, D; Saltzberg, E; Wendt, S. Development of a Body Image Avoidance Questionnaire. *Psychological Assessment* 3: 32-37 (1991). [cited in 21580]

Body Image Detection Device (Ruff and Barrios)

Ruff, G A; Barrios, B A. Realistic assessment of body image. *Behavioral Assessment* 8: 237-251 (1986). [cited in 05356].

Body Rating Scales for Adolescents (Sherman et al)

Sherman, D K; Iacono, W G; Donnelly, J M. Development and validation of body rating scales for adolescent females. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 18: 327-333 (1995). [cited in 22793]

Body Satisfaction Scale (Berscheid et al)

Berscheid, E; Walster, E; Bohrnstedt, G. The happy American body: a survey report. *Psychology Today* 7: 119-131 (1973).
Andersen, B L; LeGrand, J. Body image for women: conceptualization, assessment, and a test of its importance to sexual dysfunction and medical illness. *Journal of Sex Research* 28: 457-477 (1991). [cited in 22798]

Body Satisfaction Scale (Slade et al)

"based on the Body Cathexis Scale...designed to measure satisfaction/dissatisfaction with 16 body parts" [18031]
Slade, P D; Dewey, M E; Newton, T; Brodie, D; Kiemle, G. Development and preliminary validation of the Body Satisfaction Scale (BSS). *Psychology and Health* 167: 80-85 (1990). [cited in 18031]

Body Sensations Questionnaire (Chambless et al)

Chambless, D L; Caputo, G C; Bright, P; Gallagher, R. Assessment of fear in agoraphobics: the Body Sensations Questionnaire and the Agoraphobic Cognitions Questionnaire. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 1090-1097 (1984). [cited in 06198]

Body Shape Questionnaire (Cooper et al)

Cooper, P J; Taylor, M J; Cooper, Z; et al. The development and validation of the Body Shape Questionnaire. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 6: 485-494 (1987). [cited in 02970]

Body Symptom Questionnaire (Reihman et al)

Reihman, J; Fisher, S; Greenberg, R. Dimensionality of the Body Symptom Questionnaire. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 55: 739-744 (1982). [cited in 02287]

Bodymap (Rothschild)

Rothschild, B. Filling one of psychology's gaps. *Energy and Character* 20(1): [pages not given] (1989). [cited in 20339]

Body-Self Relations Questionnaire (Cash et al)

Cash, T F; Winstead, B A; Janda, L. Your body, your self. *Psychology Today* 19: 22-26 (1985). [cited in 02265]

Bogardus Social Distance Scale (Bogardus)

Bogardus, E S. *Immigration and Race Attitudes*. Boston: Heath, 1928.
Dawes, R M. *Fundamentals of Attitude Measurement*. New York: Wiley, 1972. [cep 146-147]

Bond Neurophysical Scale

Bond, M R. Neurobehavioural sequelae of closed head injury, In: Grant, I; Adams, K M (ed.), *Neuropsychological Assessment of Neuropsychiatric Disorders*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986. [cited in 24647]

Borderline Evaluation of Severity over Time (Blum et al)

"in which symptoms of BPD are grouped into 3 scales: thoughts and feelings, negative behaviors, and positive behaviors" [30034]

Blum, N; Pfohl, B; St. John, D; et al. STEPPS: a cognitive-behavioral systems-based group treatment for outpatients with borderline personality disorder — a preliminary report. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 43: 301-310 (2002). [cited in 30034]

Borderline Personality Disorder Scale (Perry et al)

Perry, J C. Depression in borderline personality disorder: lifetime prevalence at interview and longitudinal course of symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 142: 15-21 (1985). [cited in 01504]

Borderline Personality Disorder Severity Index (Arntz et al)

Arntz, A; Van den Hoorn, M; Cornelis, J; Verheul, R; Van den Bosch, W; De Bie, A J H T. Reliability and validity of the Borderline Personality Disorder Severity Index. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, in press. [cited in 25447]

Borderline Personality Disorder Symptom Scale (Schmahl et al)

"a 10-item instrument for the assessment of borderline state symptoms" [26593]
[cited only as "Schmal et al., in preparation" in 26593]

Borderline Personality Inventory (Leichsenring)

USE: Borderline-Persönlichkeits-Inventar (Leichsenring)

Borderline Personality Organization

USE: Self-Report Instrument for Borderline Personality Organization (Oldham et al)

Borderline Personality Scale (Claridge and Broks)

USE: STQ Psychotic Traits Questionnaire (Claridge and Broks)

Borderline Personality Scale (Perry)

"A 52-item precursor of the Borderline Personality Disorder Scale" [01504]

Herman, J L; Perry, J C; Van der Kolk, B A. Childhood trauma in borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 146: 490-495 (1989). [01504]

Borderline Syndrome Index (Conte et al)

Conte, H; Plutchik, R; Karasu, T; Jerrett, I. A self-report borderline scale. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 168: 428-435 (1980). [cited in 08191]

Borderline-Persönlichkeits-Inventar (Leichsenring)

"The BPI is a short true-false questionnaire containing 53 items [that] contains scales for assessing identity diffusion, primitive defense mechanisms, reality testing, and fear of closeness." [30138]

Leichsenring, F. *Borderline-Persönlichkeits-Inventar (BPI) Manual*. Göttingen: Hogrefe, 1997.

Leichsenring, F. Development and first results of the Borderline Personality Inventory: a self-report instrument for assessing borderline personality organization. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 73: 45-63 (1999). [cited in 30138]

UF: Borderline Personality Inventory (Leichsenring)

Bormuth Grade Level

"uses word length in characters and sentence length in words to determine a grade-school level, based on North American grades levels" [16616]

[used but not cited in 16616]

Boston Life Satisfaction Inventory (Smith et al)

Smith, A A; Niles, B L; King, L; King, D. Psychometric properties of the Boston Life Satisfaction Inventory among veterans with PTSD. Poster presented at the annual conference of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, New Orleans, December 2001. [cited in 26080]

Boston Naming Test (Kaplan et al)

Kaplan, E; Goodglass, H; Weintraub, S. *The Boston Naming Test*. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger, 1983. [cited in 23323]

Boston PTSD Interview

[used but not cited in 05147]

Boundary Questionnaire (Hartmann)

"a 145-item report that measures 'thick' and 'thin' boundaries, which refers to ego boundaries, interpersonal boundaries, group boundaries, and boundaries between sleep and wakefulness" [18029]

Hartmann, E. Boundaries of dreams, boundaries of dreamers: thin and thick boundaries as a new personality measure.

Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa 14: 557-560 (1989). [cited in 18029]

Bourdon Wiersma Selective Attention Task (Hänninen and Lindström)

Hänninen, H; Lindström, K. *Neurobehavioral Test Battery of the Institute of Occupational Health*. Helsinki; Institute of Occupational Health, 1989. [cited in 20879]

Bowel Disease Questionnaire (Talley et al)

Talley, N J; Phillips, S F; Melton, L J; Witlgen, C; Zinsmeister, A R. A patient questionnaire to identify bowel disease. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 111: 671-674 (1989). [cited in 21542]

Bowel Symptom Questionnaire (Talley et al)

"a modified version of the Bowel Disease Questionnaire [that] incorporates questions that identify symptoms of dyspepsia" [21542]

Talley, N J; Boyce, P M; Owen, B K; Newman, P; Paterson, K J. Initial validation of a bowel symptom questionnaire and measurement of chronic gastrointestinal symptoms in Australians. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 25: 302-308 (1995). [cited in 21542]

Boyfriend Scale (Noll et al)

"this scale was developed...to assess the existence and nature of current romantic or boyfriend attachments" [15551]

Noll, J G; Trickett, P K; Putnam, F W. Social network constellation and sexuality of sexually abused and comparison girls in childhood and adolescence. *Child Maltreatment* 4: 323-337 (2000). [15551]

BPRS

USE: Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale (Overall and Gorham)

Bradburn Affects Balance Scale (Bradburn)

Bradburn, N. *The Structure of Psychological Well-Being*. Chicago: Aldine, 1969. [mpspa 84; cited in 00644 et al]

UF: Affect Balance Scale (Bradburn)

Psychological Wellbeing Scale (Bradburn)

Bradford Somatic Inventory (Mumford et al)

"a 44-item inventory for psychosomatically expressed psychological distress" [07674]

Mumford, D B; Bavington, J T; Bhatnagar, K S; Hussain, Y; Mirza, S; Naraghi, M M. The Bradford Somatic Inventory: a multi-ethnic inventory of somatic symptoms reported by anxious and depressed patients in Britain and the Indo-Pakistan subcontinent. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 379-386 (1991). [cited in 07674]

Brain Injury Community Rehabilitation Outcome-39 Scales (Powell et al)

"measure the impact of brain injury on domestic, social, and psychological functioning in patients living in the community" [24647]

Powell, J H; Beckers, K; Greenwood, R J. Measuring progress and outcome in community rehabilitation after brain injury with a new assessment measure: the BICRO-39 scales. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation* 79: 1213-1225 (1998). [cited in 24647]

UF: BICRO-39 Scales

Braver Aggressiveness Dimension Scale (Braver et al)

Braver, S L; Fogas, B; Sandler, I; Wolchik, S. Development of a self-report aggressiveness scale for children: the Braver Aggressive Dimension Scale. Paper presented at the Western Psychological Association Convention, Seattle, 1986. [cited in 01247]

Breast Impact of Treatment Scale (Yurek et al)

"Patterned after the Impact of Events Scale, the 15-item BITS was developed to examine intrusive thoughts and avoidant reactions associated with breast changes" [22798]

Yurek, D; Farrar, W; Andersen, B L. Breast cancer surgery: Comparing surgical groups and determining individual differences in postoperative sexuality and body change stress. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 68: 697-709 (2000). [22798]

Brecksville Semi-Structured Diagnostic Interview (Center for Stress Recovery)

Center for Stress Recovery. *Brecksville Semi-Structured Diagnostic Interview*. Brecksville, Ohio: Center for Stress Recovery, Veterans Administration Medical Center, 1986. [cited in 11030]

Bremen Event Checklist (Essau)

"used to assess occurrence of 55 events to self or significant others" [25706]

Essau, C A. *Angst und Depression bei Jugendlichen*. Habilitationsschrift, University of Bremen (Germany), 2000. [cited in 25706]

BRFSS Interview

"a telephone survey of randomly selected non-institutionalized adults co-ordinated by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention" [80945]

Remington, P; Smith, M; Williamson, D. Design, characteristics, and usefulness of state-based behavioral risk factor surveillance: 1981-1987. *Public Health Reports* 103: 366-375 (1988). [cited in 80945]

Bridge Drawing (Hays and Lyons)

"The Bridge Drawing is a structured tool from the field of art therapy that has been found to be effective in diagnosis and therapy of adolescents." [18202]

Hays, R E; Lyons, S J. The Bridge Drawing: a projective technique for assessment in art therapy. *The Arts in Psychotherapy* 8: 207-217 (1981). [cited in 18202]

Brief Adolescent Risk-Taking Scale (Martin et al)

Martin, G; Hazell, P; Sandercock, K; Giannakoureas, A. The Brief Adolescent Risk-Taking Scale: preliminary validation studies. Unpublished manuscript. [cited in 08605]

Brief Anger and Aggression Questionnaire (Maiuro et al)

"derived from the Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory" [13749]

Maiuro, R D; Vitaliano, P P; Cahn, J S. Motives and psychodynamics of self-reported, unincarcerated rapists. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 60: 268-280 (1987). [cited in 13749]

Brief Betrayal Trauma Survey (Goldberg and Freyd)

"The BBTS is a 12-item self-report measure that assesses self-reported trauma history using behaviorally defined items [including] exposure to non-interpersonal trauma, witnessing violence, and direct interpersonal trauma." [18996]

Goldberg, L R; Freyd, J J. The Brief Betrayal Trauma Survey: personality correlates of potentially traumatic experiences in a community sample. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2004. [cited in 18996]

Brief Big Five Personality Measure (Goldberg)

Goldberg, L R. The development of markers for the Big-Five factor structure. *Psychological Assessment* 4: 26-42 (1992). [cited in 81126]

Brief Body Sensations Interpretation Questionnaire (Clark et al)

Clark, D M; Salkovskis, P M; Öst, L G; Breitholz, E; Koehler, K A; Westling, B E; Jeavons, A; Gelder, M. Misinterpretation of body sensations in panic disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 65: 203-213 (1997). [cited in 23300]

Brief Coercion and Conflict Scales (Cook and Goodman)

Cook, S L; Goodman, L A. Beyond frequency and severity: development and validation of the Brief Coercion and Conflict Scales. *Violence Against Women* 12: 1050-1072 (2006). [29791]

Brief Confidential Medical History Form (Timms and Connors)

"designed for, and used in, clinical practice with adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse" [22076]

Timms, R; Connors, P. *Embodying Healing: Integrating Bodywork and Psychotherapy in Recovery from Childhood Sexual Abuse*. Orwell, Vermont: Safer Society Press, 1992. [cited in 22076]

Brief Core Schema Scales (Fowler et al)

"The BCSS is a 24-item rating scale [that] aims to assess core, unconditional, beliefs about self and others, thought to reflect social and emotional learning." [30066]

Fowler, D G; Freeman, D; Smith, B; et al. The Brief Core Schema Scales: psychometric properties and associations with paranoia, depression and anxiety in normal and psychosis samples. *Psychological Medicine* 36: 749-759 (2006). [cited in 30066]

Brief Diagnostic Screen for Panic Disorder (Stein et al)

An unnamed 2-item questionnaire [name of instrument assigned by PILOTS database].
Stein, M B; Roy-Byrne, P P; McQuaid, J R; et al. Development of a brief diagnostic screen for panic disorder in primary care. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, in press [as of 1999]. [cited in 21509]

Brief Disability Questionnaire (Australian Bureau of Statistics)

Australian Bureau of Statistics. *National Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing of Adults: Users' Guide*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1999. [cited in 18831]

Brief Disaster Questionnaire (International Liaison Group)

International Liaison Group. Brief Disaster Questionnaire. In: Raphael, B; Lundin, T; Weisaeth, L. A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Supplementum* 353: 1-75 (1989), Appendix I, pp. 55-57. [11029]

Brief Edinburgh Depression Scale

USE: Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (Cox et al)

Brief Fear of Negative Evaluation Scale (Leary)

Leary, M R. A brief version of the Fear of Negative Evaluation Scale. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 9: 371-375 (1983). [cited in 21638]

Brief Hopkins Psychiatric Rating Scale (Derogatis)

Derogatis, L R. *Administration, Scoring, and Procedures Manual II, for the Revised Version and Other Instruments of the Psychopathology Rating Scales Series*, 2nd ed. Towson, Maryland: Clinical Psychometric Research, 1983. [cited in 02317]

Brief Index of Self-Actualization (Sumerlin and Bundrick)

a 40-item scale based on Maslow's notion of self-actualization
Sumerlin, J R; Bundrick, J M. Brief Index of Self-Actualization: a measure of Maslow's model. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 11: 253-271 (1996). [cited in 21928]

Brief Index of Sexual Functioning (Leiblum and Rosen)

Leiblum, S R; Rosen, R C. *Principles and Practice of Sex Therapy*, 3rd ed. New York: Guilford Press, 2000. [cited in 27311]

Brief Lifespan Trauma Checklist (Bolton et al)

"a five-measure item rationally derived to cover the high base rate of exposure to potentially traumatic events" [15875]
Bolton, E E; Litz, B T; Britt, T W; Adler, A; Roemer, L. Reports of prior exposure to potentially traumatic events and PTSD in troops poised for deployment. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 249-256 (2001). [15875; the Checklist appears on 254-255]

Brief Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (Pokorny et al)

Pokorny, A D; Miller, B A; Kaplan, H. The Brief MAST: a shortened version of the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 129: 342-345 (1972). [cited in 10861]

Brief Mood Rating Scale (Diener and Emmons)

"consists of 4 adjectives describing positive affect and 5 adjectives describing negative affect" [27309]
Diener, E; Emmons, R A. The independence of positive and negative affect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 47: 1105-1117 (1985). [cited in 27309]

Brief Pain Inventory (Cleeland)

"a short self-report tool designed to assess pain intensity (least, average, worse), the use of and amount of relief derived from prescribed pain medications, and pain-related interference with daily activities" [24682]
Cleeland, C S. Measurement of pain by subjective report. In: Chapman, C R; Loeser, J D (ed.), *Advances in Pain Research and Therapy, Vol. 12: Issues in Pain Measurement*, pp. 391-403. New York: Raven Press, 1989. [cited in 80299]

Brief Physical and Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Marshall et al)

"This semistructured clinical interview. developed by the authors, required approximately 15 minutes and provided a relatively brief method of recording retrospective childhood traumatic history." [09445]
Marshall, R D; Schneier, F R; Fallon, B A; Knight, C B G; Abbate, L A; Goetz, D; Campeas, R; Liebowitz, M R. An open trial of paroxetine in patients with noncombat-related, chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 18: 10-18 (1998). [09445]

Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale (Overall and Gorham)

Overall, J E; Gorham, D R. The Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale. *Psychological Reports* 10:799-812 (1962). [apa]
UF: BPRS

Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale for Children (Overall and Pfefferbaum)

Overall, J E; Pfefferbaum, B. The Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale for Children. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 18: 107-109 (1982). [cited in 12270]

Brief PTSD DSM-IV Questionnaire (Fullerton et al)

USE: DSMPTSD-IV Self-Report Measure (Fullerton et al)

Brief Reasons for Living Inventory (Ivanoff et al)

"adapted from the Reasons for Living Inventory (Linehan et al)" [02019]
Ivanoff, A; Jang, S; Smyth, N; Linehan, M. Fewer reasons for staying alive when you are thinking of killing yourself: a brief reasons for living inventory. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 16: 1-13 (1994). [cited in 02019]

Brief Religious Coping Scale (Pargament et al)

"This 14-item measure has a Positive Religious Coping Factor and a Negative Religious Coping Factor." [18399]
Pargament, K I; Smith, B W; Koenig, H G; Perez, L M. Patterns of positive and negative religious coping with major life stressors. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 37: 710-724 (1998). [cited in 18399]

Brief Scale for Anxiety (Tyrer)

Tyrer, P; Owen, R T; Cichetti, D V. The Brief Scale for Anxiety: a subdivision of the Comprehensive Psychopathological Rating Scale. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry* 47: 950-975 (1984). [cited in 20465]

Brief Scale of Abusive Experiences (Martínez-Taboas)

"The BSAE is a 21-item self-report instrument created to assess a variety of abusive experiences throughout the life cycle of participants." [18028]
Martínez-Taboas, A. Experiencias de trauma y abuso y su relación con psicopatología y experiencias disociativas en una muestra de estudiantes universitarios. Doctoral dissertation, University of Puerto Rico, 1997. [cited in 18028]

Brief Scales for Anxiety and Depression (Goldberg et al)

Goldberg, D; Bridges, K; Duncan-Jones, P; Grayson, D. Detecting anxiety and depression in general medical settings. *British Medical Journal* 297: 897-899 (1988). [cited in 09373]

Brief Screen for Anxiety Disorders

[used but not cited in 90315]

Brief Screen for Panic Disorder (Apfeldorf et al)

"based on participant responses to 4 items from the Anxiety Sensitivity Index" [26688]
Apfeldorf, W J; Shera, M K; Leon, A C; Portera, L. A brief screen for panic disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 10: 71-78 (1994). [26688]

Brief Screen for Posttraumatic Symptoms (Carlson)

"new name for the Posttraumatic Stress Scale [which] rates how often a client experiences the DSM-IV symptoms of PTSD" [20950]
Carlson, E. [Personal communication and unpublished data, cited in 20950]

Brief Screening Instrument for PTSD (Liu et al)

"A 7-symptom instrument for PTSD screening...for young victims of natural disasters" [30874]
Liu, A; Tan, H; Zhou, J; Li, S; Yang, T; Sun, Z; Wen, S W. Brief screening instrument of posttraumatic stress disorder for children and adolescents 7-15 years of age. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* 38: 195-202 (2007) [30874; instrument not definitively named; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
UF: Seven-Symptom Screening Instrument for PTSD (Liu et al)

Brief Sexual Function Questionnaire for Men (Reynolds et al)

Reynolds, C F I; Frank, E; Thase, M E; Houck, P R; Jennings, J R; Howell, J R; Lilienfeld, S O; Kupfer, D J. Assessment of sexual function in depressed, impotent, and healthy men: factor analysis of a brief sexual function questionnaire for men. *Psychiatry Research* 24: 231-250 (1988). [cited in 12813]

Brief Sexual Functioning Questionnaire (Wenninger and Heiman)

"A 9-item questionnaire was developed to assess level of sexual functioning....Part of the items were based on the Brief Index of Sexual Functioning for Women (Taylor et al) and the Brief Sexual functioning Questionnaire for Men (Reynolds et al)." [14124]
Wenninger, K; Heiman, J R. Relating body image to psychological and sexual functioning in child sexual abuse survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 543-562 (1998). [14124]

Brief Social Phobia Scale (Davidson et al)

"The BSPS is an 18-item scale that measures fear, avoidance, and physiological arousal symptoms of social phobia." [25583]
Davidson, J R T; Potts, N L S; Richichi, E A; Ford, S M; Krishnan, K R R; Smith, R D; Wilson, W. The Brief Social Phobia Scale. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 52(11): 48-51 (1991).
Davidson, J R T; Miner, C M; De Veauugh-Geiss, J; Tupler, L A; Colket, J T; Potts, N L S. The Brief Social Phobia Scale: a psychometric evaluation. *Psychological Medicine* 27: 161-166 (1997). [cited in 25583]

Brief Social Support Questionnaire (Sarason et al)

Sarason, I G; Sarason, B R; Shearin, E N; Pierce, G R. A brief measure of social support: practical and theoretical implications. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 4: 497-510 (1987). [cited in 22711]

Brief Student Alienation Assessment

[used but not cited in 91868]

Brief Symptom Inventory (Derogatis and Spencer)

Derogatis, L R; Yevzeroff, H; Wittlesberger, B. Social class, psychological disorder, and the nature of the psychopathologic indicator. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 43: 183-191 (1975). [cited in 02042]

Brief Symptom Rating Scale (Lee et al)

"The BSRS is a self-report measure with 30 items rated from 0 to 4 on the basis of the degree of distress caused over the past week." [26279]
Lee, M B; Lee, Y T; Yen, L L; Lin, M H; Lue, B H. Reliability and validity of using a brief psychiatric symptom rating scale in clinical practice. *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association* 89: 1081-1087 (1990). [cited in 26279]

Brief Trauma Interview (Schnurr et al)

"A clinician-administered interview that we developed to be a sensitive and efficient method for determining whether an individual has experienced a traumatic event that meets the DSM-IV criteria specified for the diagnosis of PTSD...It is based on the Trauma Assessment for Adults (Resnick et al)." [24928]

Schnurr, P P; Vielhauer, M J; Weathers, F W. Brief Trauma Interview. Unpublished instrument, 1995. [cited in 24928]

Brief Trauma Questionnaire (Schnurr et al)

"a...self-report instrument designed to assess the number and types of traumatic events to which an individual has been exposed in life" [07340]

Schnurr, P P; Vielhauer, M J; Weathers, F; Findler, M. Brief Trauma Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, National Center for PTSD (White River Junction, Vermont), 1999. [cited in 07340]

Brief Traumatic Brain Injury Screen (Schwab et al)

"In our efforts to identify mild TBI in troops returning to the United States, the Defense and Veterans Brain Injury Center has developed a two-question TBI screening tool." [3010]

Schwab, K A; Baker, G; Ivins, B; Sluss-Tiller, M; Lux, W; Warden, D. The Brief Traumatic Brain Injury Screen (BTBIS): investigating the validity of a self-report instrument for detecting traumatic brain injury (TBI) in troops returning from deployment in Afghanistan and Iraq. *Neurology* 66(5 Suppl 2): A235 (2006). [cited in 30010]

Brief Traumatic Experiences Survey (Becker)

"The BBTS-P is a modified version of the adult self-report Brief Betrayal Trauma Survey that asks parents to report on a range of experiences that their children might have experienced..." [18145]

Becker, K A. Attention and traumatic stress in children. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Oregon, 2002. [91460]

Brief War Zone Scale

[used but not cited in 24158]

Brief War Zone Stress Exposure Scale for Women (Woods et al)

Woods, M G; Schlenger, W E; Fairbank, J A; Caddell, J M; Jordan, B K. Development and validation of brief war zone inventories for men and women Vietnam veterans. Presented at the 8th annual meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Los Angeles, 1992 October 22-25. [cited in 08404]

Brigance Essential Skills Test

[used but not cited in 22437]

Bristol Social and Adjustment Scale (Stott)

Stott, D H. The social adjustment of children. In: *Manual of the Bristol Social Adjustment Guides*, 5th ed. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1974. [cited in 09375]

British Picture Vocabulary Scale (Dunn et al)

Dunn, L M; Whetton, C; Pintilie, D. *The British Picture Vocabulary Scale: Manual for the Short and Long Forms*. London: Cromwell Press, 1982. [cited in 20917]

Brixton Test of Spatial Anticipation

Burgess, P W; Shallice, T. *Hayling and Brixton Tests*. Bury St Edmunds, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1997. [cited in 23124]

Brown and Harris Contextual Rating System

USE: Contextual Rating System (Brown and Harris)

Brown Assessment of Beliefs Scale

"a 7-item, semistructured scale that assesses insight/delusionality in various disorders" [30122]

Eisen, J L; Phillips, K A; Baer, L; Beer, D A; Atala, K D; Rasmussen, S D. The Brown Assessment of Beliefs Scale: reliability and validity. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155: 102-108 (1998). [cited in 30122]

Brown Attention-Deficit Disorder Scales

Brown Attention-Deficit Disorder Scales. San Antonio: Harcourt Assessment, 1996. [cited in 91761]

Brown Self-Report Inventory

USE: Self-Report Inventory (Brown and Veldman)

Brown-Goodwin Assessment for Lifetime History of Aggression

USE: Assessment for Lifetime History of Aggression (Brown and Goodwin)

Bryce Life Events Inventory (Bryce and Walker)

Bryce, J; Walker, N. Family functioning and child health: a study of families in West Beirut. Final report to UNICEF, 1986. [cited in 13636]

Buddhist Beliefs and Practices Scale

[used but not cited in 91520]

Bulimia and Related Eating Disorders Screen (Root and Fallon)

Root, M P P; Fallon, P. *Bulimia and Related Eating Disorders Screen*. Seattle: Bulimia Treatment Program, 1983. [cited in 01149]

Bulimia Test (Smith and Thelan)

Smith, M C; Thelen, M H. Development and validation of a test for bulimia. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 863-872 (1984). [dbat 89; cited in 01291]
UF: BULIT

Bulimic Investigatory Test Edinburgh (Henderson and Freeman)

Henderson, M; Freeman, C L P. A self-rating scale for bulimia: the BITE. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 150: 18-24 (1987). [cited in 02970]
UF: BITE

BULIT

USE: Bulimia Test (Smith and Thelan)

Bull Disability Scale

Bull, J P. Measurement of injury severity. *Injury* 9: 184-187 (1975). [cited in 21485]

Bully Scale (Rigby and Slee)

"This six-item self-report scale is a measure of the tendency of students to engage in bullying others at school." [09832]
Rigby, K; Slee, P T. Dimensions of interpersonal relating among Australian schoolchildren and their implications for psychological well-being. *Journal of Social Psychology* 133: 33-42 (1993). [cited in 09832]

Bully/Victim Questionnaire (Olweus)

Olweus, D. Victimization by peers: antecedents and long-term outcomes. In: Rubin, K H; Asendorpf, J B (ed.), *Social Withdrawal, Inhibition, and Shyness in Childhood*, pp. 315-341. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum, 1993. [cited in 81724]

Bullying Behavior Scale (Austin and Joseph)

Austin, S; Joseph, L. Assessment of bully/victim problems in 8 to 11 year-olds. *British Journal of Educational Psychology* 66: 447-456 (1996). [cited in 30864]

Bully-Victimization Scale (Reynold)

[used but not cited in 92025]

Burden Interview (Zarit et al)

"a 22-item self-report inventory that examines burden associated with both functional/behavioral impairments and the home care situation" [08045]
Zarit, S H; Reever, K E; Bach-Peterson, J. Relatives of the impaired elderly: correlates of feelings. *Gerontologist* 20: 649-655 (1980). [cited in 08045]

Burn Concerns Questionnaire (Tedstone)

"a list of 15 main concerns of burn injured patients" [20602]
Tedstone, J E. An investigation of predictive factors of psychological morbidity in burn injured patients three months post burn. Psy.D. dissertation, University of Manchester [England], 1996. [cited in 20602]

Burn Psycho-Somatic Morbidity Scale (Taal and Faber)

"a 24-item questionnaire" [20357]
Taal, L; Faber, A W. Posttraumatic stress and maladjustment among adult burn survivors 1 to 2 years postburn; part II: the interview data. *Burns* 24: 399-405 (1998). [20357]

Burn Specific Pain Anxiety Scale (Taal and Faber)

"a nine-item self-rating scale for the assessment of state-anxiety in burn patients" [09685]
Taal, L; Faber, A. The Burn Specific Pain Anxiety Scale: introduction of a reliable and valid measure. *Burns* 2: 147-150 (1997). [cited in 09685]

Burnout Instrument (Malamed et al)

"contains 22 items which measure different facets of the burnout syndrome" [09737]
Malamed, S; Kushnir, T; Shirom, A. Burnout and risk factors for cardiovascular diseases. *Behavioral Medicine* 18: 53-60 (1992). [cited in 09737]

Burns Anxiety Inventory

[used but not cited in 80868]

Burns PTSD Scale

"The Burns PTSD Scale consists of 10 statements and asked patients to rate how much they have experienced the symptoms included in each statement during the past week on a 0 to 4 scale." [81782]
Burns, D D. *Therapist's Toolkit: Comprehensive Assessment and Treatment Tools for the Mental Health Professional*. Stanford, California: Stanford University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, 2002. [cited in 81782]

Burn-Specific Health Scale (Munster et al)

Munster, A; Horowitz, G; Tudahl, L. The abbreviated Burn-Specific Health Scale. *Journal of Trauma* 27: 425-428 (1987). [cited in 08575]

Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory

USE: Hostility-Guilt Inventory (Buss and Durkee)

Butcher Treatment Planning Inventory

[used but not cited in 91152]

Bystander Cartoons Test (Chandler)

"The CBCT was used to measure the extent to which children and adolescents were able to set aside privileged or personal knowledge and emotions and adopt the perspective of another person." [29064]

Chandler, M J. Egocentrism and anti-social behavior: the assessment and training of social perspective-taking skills. *Developmental Psychology* 9: 326-332 (1973). [cited in 29064]

Bystander Stress Scale (Schneider)

Schneider, K T. Bystander stress: the effect of organizational tolerance of sexual harassment on victims' co-workers. Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois, 1996. [90203]

CAGE Questionnaire (Mayfield et al)

Mayfield, D; McLeod, P; Hall, P. The CAGE Questionnaire: validation of a new alcoholism screening instrument. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 131: 1121-1123 (1974). [cited in 02217]

Cahalan Drinking Habits Questionnaire

"a 15-item self-report measure...used to determine current alcohol consumption" [26376]

Cahalan, D; Cisin, I H; Crossley, H M. *American Drinking Practices*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies (Research Monograph no. 6), 1969. [cited in 26376]

UF: Drinking Practices Questionnaire (Cahalan et al)

Calendar of Premenstrual Experiences (Mortola et al)

"A 30-item inventory that includes 22 of the most common physical and affective/behavioral symptoms associated with premenstrual syndrome." [14854]

Mortola, J F; Girtton, L; Beck, L; Yen, S S C. Diagnosis of premenstrual syndrome by a simple, prospective, and reliable instrument: the Calendar of Premenstrual Experiences. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 76: 302-307 (1990). [cited in 14854]

UF: Screening Calendar of Premenstrual Experiences

California Achievement Test

[used but not cited in 17667]

California Child Q-Set (Block and Block)

Block, J H; Block, J. *The California Child Q Set*. Berkeley: University of California, Institute of Human Development, 1969. [cited in 03048]

California Coping Inventory (Aldwin et al)

Aldwin, C M; Sutton, K J; Lachman, M. The development of coping resources in adulthood. *Journal of Personality* 64: 837-871 (1996). [cited in 28508]

California F Scales (Athanasίου et al)

USE: F Scale (Adorno et al)

California Personality Inventory

Megargee, E I. *The California Personality Inventory Handbook*. San Francisco; Jossey-Bass, 1972. [cited in 09517]

California Psychological Inventory (Gough)

Gough, H G. *California Psychological Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1956. [cited in 00326]

UF: CPI

California Psychotherapy Alliance Scales (Gaston)

24 items

Gaston, L. Reliability and criterion-related validity of the California Psychotherapy Alliance Scales — Patient Version. *Psychological Assessment* 3: 68-74 (1991). [cited in 29157]

California Q-Sort (Block)

Block, J J. *Lives through Time*. Berkeley, California: Bancroft, 1971. [cited in 01419]

California Therapeutic Alliance Scale (Marmar et al)

Marmar, C; Marziali, E; Horowitz, M; et al. The development of the Therapeutic Alliance Rating System. In: Greenberg, L S; Pinsof, W M (ed.), *The Psychotherapeutic Process: A Research Handbook*. New York: Guilford Press, 1986. [cited in 00948]

UF: Therapeutic Alliance Rating System (Marmar et al)

California Verbal Learning Test (Delis et al)

Delis, D; Kramer, J; Kaplan, E; Ober, B. *The California Verbal Learning Test Manual*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1987. [cited in 10563]

California Women's Health Survey

"a population-based, random-digit-dial, annual probability survey of California women sponsored by the California Department of Health Services and designed in collaboration with several other state agencies and departments" [27754]

Camberwell Assessment of Need

Slade, M; Phelan, M; Thornicroft, G; Parkman, S. The Camberwell Assessment of Need (CAN): comparison of assessments by staff and patients of the needs of the severely mentally ill. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 31: 109-113 (1996). [cited in 26863]

Camberwell Family Interview (Brown and Rutter)

Brown, G W; Rutter, M. The measurement of family activities and relationships: a methodological study. *Human Relations* 19: 241-263 (1966). [cited in 07125]

Cambodian Panic Disorder Survey (Hinton et al)

"a culturally valid adaptation...based on the SCID module for panic disorder" [23025]
Hinton, D; Ba, P; Peou, S; Um, K. Panic disorder among Cambodian refugees attending a psychiatric clinic: prevalence and subtypes. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 22: 437-444 (2000). [23025]

Cambridge Depersonalization Scale

"a 29-item self-report scale of depersonalization/derealization 'detachment'-like experiences" [27319]
Sierra, M; Berrios, G E. The Cambridge Depersonalization Scale: a new instrument for the measure of depersonalization. *Psychiatry Research* 93: 153-164 (2000). [cited in 27319]

Campbell Severity Scale

Campbell, J C. Nursing assessment for risk of homicide with battered women. *Advances in Nursing Science* 8: 36-51 (1986). [cited in 81856]

Canadian National Survey

DeKeseredy, W S; Schwartz, M D. *Woman Abuse on Campus: Results from the Canadian National Survey*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1998. [cited in 27237]

Cancellation H Test (Diller)

Diller, L; Ben-Yishay, Y; Gertsman, L J; Goodkin, R; Gordon, W; Weinberg, J. *Studies in Cognition and Rehabilitation in Hemiplegia*. New York: New York University, Institute of Rehabilitation Medicine, 1974. [cited in 20469]

Cancer Diagnostic Interview Scale (Roberts et al)

"an 18-item scale that uses a five-point Likert scale response format to measure the degree to which the respondent perceived her physician as having used psychotherapeutic techniques while conducting the cancer diagnostic consultation." [24797]
Roberts, C S; Cox, C E; Reintgen, D S; Baile, W F; Gibertini, M. Influence of physician communication on newly diagnosed breast patients' psychologic adjustment and decision-making. *Cancer* 74: 336-341 (1994). [cited in 24797]

Cancer Patient Behavior Scale (Ross et al)

used "to assess change following cancer diagnosis and treatment" [26499]
Ross, R D; Stockdale, F E; Jacobs, C. Cancer Patient Behavior Scale: scores of cancer patients and healthy adults. *Proceedings of the American Society of Clinical Oncology* 19: 348 (1978). [cited in 26499]

Cancer Rehabilitation Evaluation System (Schag and Heinrich)

Schag, C; Heinrich, R. *CARES: Cancer Rehabilitation Evaluation System*. Santa Monica, California: Cares Consultants, 1988. [cited in 08023]

Canine Handler Interview (Alvarez and Hunt)

"This structured interview was designed to obtain information about handlers' experiences at the disaster site and past history in canine search and rescue." [19493]
Alvarez, J; Hunt, M. Risk and resilience in canine search and rescue handlers after 9/11. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 497-505 (2005). [19493]

Capacity for Intimacy Questionnaire (Sharabany)

USE: Intimate Friendship Scale (Sharabany)

CAPS

USE: Clinician Administered PTSD Scale (Blake et al)

CAR

USE: Self-Reporting Questionnaire (Harding et al)

Card Technique (Card)

USE: Project TALENT Survey Questionnaire (Card)

Cardiac Health Knowledge Questionnaire (Maeland and Havik)

Maeland, J G; Havik, O E. Measuring cardiac health knowledge. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Sciences* 1: 23-31 (1987). [cited in 00986]

Career Assessment Inventory (Johansson)

Johansson, C B. *Manual for the Career Assessment Inventory*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1982. [cited in 03423]

Career Maturity Inventory (Crites)

Crites, J O. *Career Maturity Inventory Administration and Use Manual*, 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1978. [cited in 02441]

Career Questionnaire (Gomila)

Gomila, M N. The psychological effects of death exposure: a regression analysis of risks associated with mortuary services. Ph.D. dissertation, University of North Carolina at Greensboro, 2006. [92039]

Caregiver Burden Interview (Siegel et al)

Siegel, K; Raveis, V H; Mor, V; Houts, P. The relationship of spousal caregiver burden to patient disease and treatment-related conditions. *Annals of Oncology* 2: 511-516 (1991). [cited in 25983]

Caregiver Burden Inventory (Norak and Guest)

"evaluates feelings and responses of caregivers to their spouse's needs" [22808]

Novak, M; Guest, C. Application of multidimensional caregiver burden inventory. *Gerontologist* 29: 798-803 (1989). [cited in 22808]

Caregiver Burden Scale (Poulshock and Deimling)

"This 14-item, unidimensional instrument measures the burden a parent experiences in caring for the patient." [27203]

Poulshock, S; Deimling, G. Families caring for elders in residence: issues in the measurement of burden. *Journal of Gerontology* 39: 230-239 (1984). [cited in 27203]

Caregiver Dislocations Scale (Gottlieb and Chrisjohn)

Gottlieb, B H; Chrisjohn, R C. Perceived support and reactance as mediators of the impact of the dislocations of caregiving on depressed mood. Paper presented at the Consortium for Research on Stress Processes, Toronto, May 1988. [cited in 27345]

Caregiver Questionnaire (Marsh et al)

"a 22-item questionnaire designed specifically for this study" [20111]

Marsh, N V; Kersel, D A; Havill, J H; Sleight, J W. Caregiver burden at 6 months following severe traumatic brain injury. *Brain Injury* 12: 225-238 (1998). [20111]

Caregiver Reaction Inventory (Given et al)

Given, C W; Given, B; Stommel, M; Collins, C; King, S; Franklin, S. The Caregiver Reaction Assessment (CRA) for caregivers to persons with chronic physical and mental impairments. *Research in Nursing and Health* 15: 271-283 (1992). [cited in 28725]

Caregiver Strain Questionnaire (Brannan et al)

"The CGSQ contains 21 items...used to assess the extent to which the caregiver was affected by the special demands of caring for the youth..." [30957]

Brannan, A M; Heflinger, C A; Bickman, L. The Caregiver Strain Questionnaire: measuring the impact on the family of living with a child with serious emotional disturbance. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders* 5: 212-222 (1998). [cited in 30957]

Caregiving Scale (Sagi-Schwartz et al)

"especially designed for this study" [23271]

Sagi-Schwartz, A; Van IJzendoorn, M; Grossmann, K; Joels, T; Grossman, K; Scharf, M; Koren-Karie, N; Alkalay, S. Attachment and traumatic stress in female Holocaust child survivors and their daughters. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 160: 1086-1092 (2003). [23271]

CARE-Index

USE: Child-Adult Relationship Experimental Index (Crittenden)

Carkhuff Scale of Facilitative Functioning

[used but not cited in 90694]

Carlson Psychological Survey

[used but not cited in 90926]

Carolina Adolescent Health Project Baseline Survey (Hardin et al)

Hardin, S B; Weinrich, S; Weinrich, M; Hardin, T L; Garrison, C. The Carolina Adolescent Health Project Survey. Unpublished report, University of South Carolina, 1991. [cited in 09207]

Carroll Rating Scale for Depression (Carroll)

Carroll, B J; Feinberg, M; Smnouse, P E; Rawson, S G; Greden, J F. The Carroll Rating Scale for Depression, I: development, reliability, and validation. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 138: 194-200 (1981). [cited in 07803]

Carte des Relations (Corin et al)

"Cet instrument apporte des informations sur la taille, l'accessibilité géographique et le nombre de personnes pour quatre types de réseau social: actual, intense, significatif et potentiel." [17095]

Corin, E; Sherif, F; Bergeron, L. *Le fonctionnement des systèmes de support naturel des personnes âgées*. Laboratoire de gérontologie sociale, Université Laval, 1983. [cited in 17095]

Caseworker Abuse History Questionnaire (Bonanno et al)

"developed for the present study to obtain information from the caseworker about the abuse that resulted in referral to the protective service agency" [17777]

Bonanno, G A; Noll, J G; Putnam, F W; O'Neill, M; Trickett, P K. Predicting the willingness to disclose childhood sexual abuse from measures of repressive coping and dissociative tendencies. *Child Maltreatment* 8: 302-318 (2003). [17777]

Caseworker Evaluation of Termination Status

USE: Evaluation of Termination Status (Wolfe et al)

Cassidy-Long Problem Solving Questionnaire

"This 24-item scale measures six factors of problem-solving style, helplessness, problem-solving control, problem-solving confidence, and creativity, avoidance and approach style." [24024]

Cassidy, T; Long, C. Problem-solving style, stress and psychological illness: development of a multifactorial measure. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 35: 265-277 (1996). [cited in 24024]

CASTT Intake Information Form (Kennedy and McCarthy)

"developed...to record historical data to clarify traumatic experiences" [15256]

Kennedy, J; McCarthy, J. *Bridging Worlds; Understanding and Facilitating Adolescent Recovery from the Trauma of Abuse*. Binghamton, New York; Haworth Maltreatment and Trauma Press, 1998. [15256; the Form appears on pp. 175-179]

CAT

USE: Children's Apperception Test (Bellak and Bellak)

Catastrophic Cognitions Questionnaire (Khawaja and Oei)

"The CCQ is a 21-item self-report measure that indexes catastrophic thinking about emotional reactions, somatic sensations, and mental processes." [25807]

Khawaja, N G; Oei, T P. Development of a catastrophic cognition questionnaire. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 6: 305-318 (1992). [cited in 25807]

Catastrophic Cognitions Severity Scale (Hinton et al)

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Fama, J M; Pollack, M H; McNally, R J. Gastrointestinal-focused panic attacks among Cambodian refugees: associated psychopathology, flashbacks, and catastrophic cognitions. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 21: 42-58 (2007). [30772]

Category Test (Halstead)

USE: Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychology Battery (Halstead and Reitan)

CATS Adjustment Survey

a 31-item questionnaire "developed specifically for this project to assess anger, somatic complaints, and services history" [81368]

Murray, L; Rodriguez, J; Hoagwood, K; Jensen, P S. Child and adolescent trauma treatments and services after September 11: implementing evidence-based practices into complex child services systems. In: Neria, Y; Gross, R; Marshall, R D (ed.), *9/11: Mental Health in the Wake of Terrorist Attacks*, pp. 378-401. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. [81368]

Causal Dimension Scale (Russell)

Russell, D F. The Causal Dimension Scale: a measure of how individuals perceive causes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 6: 1137-1145 (1982). [cited in 05930]

CAVE Technique

"evaluating explanatory style" [92215]

[used but not cited in 92215]

CBCL

USE: Child Behavior Checklist (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

CDC Symptom Inventory

"measures the occurrence, intensity, and frequency of 19 symptoms related to chronic fatigue syndrome" [29027]

Wagner, D; Nisenbaum, R; Heim, C; Jones, J F; Unger, E R; Reeves, W C. Psychometric properties of a symptom-based questionnaire for the assessment of chronic fatigue syndrome. *Population Health Metrics* 3: 8 (2005). [cited in 29027]

Cell-Mediated Immunity Multitest

USE: Cutaneous Cell-Mediated Immunity Multitest (Institut Mérieux)

Center for Epidemiologic Studies - Depression Scale (Radloff)

Radloff, L S. The CES-D Scale: a self-report depression scale for research in the general population. *Applied Psychological Measurement* 1: 385-401 (1977). [mpspa 214; cited in 01401]

UF: CES-D

Center for Epidemiologic Studies - Depression Scale for Children

"The CES-DC is a 20-item self-report depression measure" [22836]

Faulstich, M; Carey, M; Ruggiero, M; Enyart, P; Gresham, F. Assessment of depression in childhood and adolescence: an evaluation of the Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale for Children (CES-DC). *American Journal of Psychiatry* 143: 1024-1027 (1986). [22836]

Center for Social Research Abuse Index

"The CSRAI is a 27-item self-report scale that asks the respondent to identify on a 4-point scale the frequency with which they [sic] encounter abuse within a relationship." [15103]

Stacey, W; Shupe, A. *The Family Secret: Domestic Violence in America*. Boston: Beacon, 1983. [cited in 15103]

Centrality of Event Scale (Berntsen and Rubin)

"The full 20-item CES and the short 7-item scale...measure how central an event is to a person's identity and life story." [28004]

Berntsen, D; Rubin, D C. The Centrality of Event Scale: a measure of integrating a trauma into one's identity and its relation to post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 44: 219-231 (2006). [280048]

Cesarec Marke Personality Schedule

Cesarec, Z; Marke, S. *Mätning av psykogena behov med frågeformulärsteknik: Manual till CMPS*, 3rd ed. Stockholm: Psykologiförlaget, 1983. [cited in 20624]

CESBE Questionnaire (Winje and Ulvik)

Winje, D; Ulvik, A. Confrontations with reality: crisis intervention services for traumatized families after a school bus accident in Norway. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 8: 429-444 (1995). [cited in 14134]

CES-D

USE: Center for Epidemiologic Studies - Depression Scale (Radloff)

CFQ

USE: Cognitive Failures Questionnaire (Broadbent et al)

CFS Screening Questionnaire (Jason et al)

Jason, L A; Ropacki, M T; Santoro, N B; Richman, J A; Heatherly, W; Taylor, R; Ferrari, J R; Haney-Davis, T M; Rademaker, A; Dupuis, J; Golding, J; Plioplys, A V; Plioplys, S. A screening scale for chronic fatigue syndrome: reliability and validity. *Journal of Chronic Fatigue Syndrome* 3(1): 39-59 (1997). [cited in 24436]

Change and Stability Test (Holmquist)

USE: Förändring och Stabilitet (Holmquist)

Change in Outlook Questionnaire (Joseph et al)

Joseph S, Williams R, Yule W. Changes in outlook following disaster: the preliminary development of a measure to assess positive and negative responses. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6:271-279 (1993). [11493]

Change of Functioning Scale (Laor et al)

Laor, N; Wolmer, L; Mayes, L C; Golomb, A; Silverberg, D S; Weizman, R; Cohen, D J. Israeli preschoolers under Scud missile attacks: a developmental perspective on risk-modifying factors. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 53: 416-423 (1996). [07635]

Changes in Religious Beliefs Scale (Falsetti)

"a structured interview format...to assess changes in religious beliefs subsequent to trauma" [17708]

Falsetti, S A. Changes in Religious Beliefs Scale. Unpublished instrument, National Crime victims Research and Treatment Center, Medical University of South Carolina, 1992. [cited in 17708]

Changes That Have Come from Your Efforts to Recover (Burt and Katz)

Burt, M R; Katz, B L. Dimensions of recovery from rape: focus on growth outcomes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 2: 57-81 (1987). [03851]

Chapin Social Insight Test

McKelvie, S J. Reliability and validity of the Chapin Social Insight Test: some cautionary data. *Psychological Reports* 58: 551-558 (1986). [cited in 90814]

Characteristics and Exposure to Death (Brent and Moritz)

Brent, D A; Moritz, G. [unpublished instrument; cited in 01926]

UF: Circumstances of Exposure to Death

Characteristics of Female Perpetrators (Watson)

Watson, C J. Female perpetrators of domestic violence: a pilot study. Psy.D. dissertation, United States International University, 2000. [91253]

Charleston Coping Questionnaire (DeRoma et al)

"a 38-item measure designed specifically for this study to assess responses and coping efforts that follow the stressor of terrorism" [27473]

DeRosa, V; Saylor, C; Swickert, R; Sinisi, C; Marable, T B; Vickery, P. College students' PTSD symptoms, coping, and perceived benefits following media exposure to 9/11. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy* 18(1): 49-64 (2003). [27473]

Charleston Psychiatric Outpatient Satisfaction Scale (Pellegrin et al)

"a 15-item survey with a 5-point Likert scale response format...designed to assess patient satisfaction with psychiatric outpatient services" [25002]

Pellegrin, K L; Stuart, G W; Maree, B; et al. Assessment of patient satisfaction in psychiatry clinics: development of a reliable and valid instrument. *Psychiatric Services* 52: 816-819 (2001). [cited in 25002]

Charlson Comorbidity Index (Charlson et al)

Charlson, M E; Pompei, P; Ales, K L; MacKenzie, C R. A new method of classifying prognostic comorbidity in longitudinal studies: development and validation. *Journal of Chronic Diseases* 40: 373-383 (1987). [cited in 21411]

Checking Your Basic Needs and Body Scan Activity (Louden)

Louden, J. *The Woman's Comfort Book: A Self-Nurturing Guide for Restoring Balance in Your Life*. San Francisco: Harper, 1992. [cited in 18776]

Check-list d'Evaluation des Symptômes Somatiques (Boyer and Guelfi)

Boyer, P; Guelfi, J D. Troubles somatiques et états dépressifs. *Annales Médico-Psychologiques* 139: 1167-1182 (1978). [cited in 30864]

UF: Checklist for the Evaluation of Somatic Symptoms (Boyer and Guelfi)

Checklist for Measuring Subjective Fatigue (Pearson and Byers)

Pearson, R G; Byars, G E. The development and validation of a checklist for measuring subjective fatigue. USAF School of Aerospace Medicine Technical Report, SAM-TR-56-115, December 1956. [cited in 03299]

Checklist for the Evaluation of Somatic Symptoms (Boyer and Guelfi)

USE: Check-list d'Evaluation des Symptômes Somatiques (Boyer and Guelfi)

Checklist Individual Strength (Vercoulen et al)

"a standardized self-report 20-item questionnaire asking about different aspects of fatigue over the last 14 days" [22997]

Vercoulen, J H; Swanink, C M; Fennis, J F; Galama, J M; Van der Meer, J W; Bleijenberg, G. Dimensional assessment of chronic fatigue syndrome. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 38: 383-392 (1994). [cited in 22997]

Checklist of Child Distress Symptoms (Richters and Martinez)

Richters, J E; Martinez, P. *Checklist of Child Distress Symptoms: Parent Report*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1990. [cited in 03787]

Checklist of Child Post Traumatic Stress Symptoms (Richters and Martinez)

"This measure consists of 28 questions adapted from the PTSD criteria in DSM-III-R." [26536]
Richters, J E; Martinez, P. *Checklist of Child Post Traumatic Stress Symptoms: Self Report Version*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1990. [cited in 26536]

Checklist of Children's Fears (Croake)

Croake, J W. Fears of children. *Human Development* 12: 239-247 (1969). [cited in 02646]

Checklist of Controlling Behavior (Lehmann)

"measured the types and levels of abuse" [91359]
[used but not cited in 91359]

Checklist of Coping Tools (Unger et al)

Unger, W S; Wattenberg, M S; Foy, D W; Glynn, S M. Trauma-focus group therapy: an evidence-based group approach to trauma with adults. In: Schein, L A; Spitz, H I; Burlingame, G M; Muskin, P R. (ed.), *Psychological Effects of Catastrophic Disasters: Group Approaches to Treatment*, pp. 731-786. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2006. [80812; the Checklist appears on p. 746]

Check-list of Experiences of Military Violence (Gaza Community Mental Health Programme)

"developed for the purpose of this study...consists of 12 traumatic events that were typical during the 'Al-Aqsa Intifada'" [26588]
Qouta, S; Punamäki, R-L; El Sarraj, E. Prevalence and determinants of PTSD among Palestinian children exposed to military violence. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 12: 265-272 (2003). [26588]

Checklist of Preschooler's Play Activities (Cohn)

Cohn, D S. Anatomical doll play of preschoolers referred for sexual abuse and those not referred. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 15: 455-466 (1991). [02487]

Checklist of Problems and Concerns (Berman and Turk)

Berman, W H; Turk, D C. Adaptation to divorce: problems and coping strategies. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 43: 179-189 (1981). [cited in 01096]

Checklist of Serious Medical Conditions (Belloc et al)

Belloc, N B; Breslow, L; Hochstim, J R. Measurement of physical health in a general population survey. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 93: 328-336 (1971). [cited in 16888].

Checklist of Sexual Abuse and Related Stressors (Spaccarelli)

Spaccarelli, S. Measuring abuse stress and negative cognitive appraisals in child sexual abuse: validity data on two new scales. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 23: 703-727 (1995). [06602]

Checklist of Stressful and Traumatic Events (Black et al)

Black, J; Penk, W E; Robinowitz, R; Dolan, M P; Bell, W; Rubenstein, J; Skinner, J. Checklist for Stressful and Traumatic Events, CSTE. Unpublished manuscript, Psychology Service, VA Medical Center, Dallas, 1984. [cited in 10880]

Checklist of Traumatic Childhood Events (Brunner et al)

a semistructured checklist developed at the University of Heidelberg
Brunner, R; Parzer, P; Schuld, V; Resch, F. Dissociative symptomatology and traumatogenic factors in adolescent psychiatric patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 188: 71-77 (2000). [21951]

Checklist of War Related Experiences (Powell et al)

Powell, S; Rosner, R; Kruessmann, M; Butollo, W. Checklist of War Related Experiences (CWE). Unpublished manuscript, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität (Munich), 1998. [cited in 25439]

Checklist to Assess for Self-Mutilation Behavior by Women with Histories of Incest (Turell and Armsworth)

Turell, S C; Armsworth, M W. Differentiating incest survivors who self-mutilate. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 237-249 (2000). [21932; the Checklist appears on pp. 248-249]

Chemical Odor Intolerance Index (Szarek et al)

Szarek, M J; Bell, I R; Schwartz, G E. Validation of a brief screening measure of environmental chemical sensitivity: the Chemical Odor Intolerance Index. *Journal of Environmental Psychology* 17: 345 (1997). [cited in 20630]

Chemical Sensitivity Questionnaire (Kipen et al)

Kipen, H; Hallman, W; Kelly-McNeil, K; Fielder, N. Measuring chemical sensitivity prevalence: a questionnaire for population studies. *American Journal of Public Health* 85: 574-577 (1995). [cited in 09179]

Chemical Use Questionnaire (Penk et al)

Penk, W E; Fudge, J W; Robinowitz, Ralph. The Chemical Use Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Psychiatry Service, VA Medical Center, Dallas, 1984. [cited in 10882]

Chicago Women's Health Risk Study Questionnaire

"The CWHRS questionnaires were developed by Block and colleagues in 1999." [81856]
Block, C R. *Chicago Women's Health Risk Study, 1995-1998* (ICPSR version). Ann Arbor, Michigan: Inter-University consortium for Political and Social Research, 2000. [data file cited in 81856]

Child Abuse and Trauma Scale (Sanders and Giolas)

Sanders, B; Giolas, M H. Dissociation and childhood trauma in psychologically disturbed adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 50-54 (1991). [02134]

Sanders, B; Becker-Laussen, E. The measurement of psychological maltreatment: early data on the Child Abuse and Trauma Scale. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 19: 315-323 (1995). [05352]

Child Abuse Assessment (Neidig)

USE: Family History Assessment Interview (Neidig)

Child Abuse Incident Report (Kolko)

"developed for this study" [16465]

Kolko, D J; Brown, E J; Berliner, L. Children's perceptions of their abusive experience: measurement and preliminary findings. *Child Maltreatment* 7: 42-55 (2002). [16465]

Child Abuse Potential Inventory (Milner)

Milner, J S; Wimberley, R C. An inventory for the identification of child abusers. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 35: 95-100 (1979). [cited in 02092]

Milner, J S; Gold, R G; Ayoub, C; Jacewitz, M M. Predictive validity of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 879-884 (1984). [cited in 00523]

Milner, J S. *The Child Abuse Potential Inventory: Manual*, 2nd ed. Webster, North Carolina: Psytec Corporation, 1986. [cited in 00523]

Child Abuse Questionnaire (Goodman)

a 4-item questionnaire

Goodman, L M. Child Abuse Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, 2000. [cited in 80892]

Child Abuse Questionnaire

Used but confusingly cited in: Gross, A B; Keller, H R. Long-term consequences of childhood and physical maltreatment. *Aggressive Behavior* 18: 171-185 (1992). [03880]

Child Abuse Shame Scale (Muller)

"developed (for this study) for the purposes of measuring shame over past physically abusive parenting"

Muller, R T. The interaction of parent and child gender in physical child maltreatment. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* 27: 450-465 (1995). [06593]

Child Abuse Trauma Interview (Karp and Butler)

Karp, C L; Butler, T L. *Activity Book for Treatment Strategies for Abused Children: From Victim to Survivor*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1996. [15273; the Interview appears on pp. 110-117]

Child Abuse Trauma Interview for Adolescents (Karp et al)

Karp, C L; Butler, T L; Bergstrom, S C. *Treatment Strategies for Abused Adolescents: From Victim to Survivor*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1998. [152167; the Interview appears on pp. 162-167]

Child Acuity of Psychiatric Illness Scale (Lyons)

"a 21-item, 4-point measure designed to rate acute mental health symptoms, subject to change on the basis of interventions" [23425]

Lyons, J S: *The Severity and Acuity of Psychiatric Illness, Child and Adolescent Version*. San Antonio: Psychological Corporation (Harcourt), 1995. [cited in 23425]

Child Acute Stress Questionnaire (Winston et al)

a 48-item questionnaire adapted from the student version of the Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Questionnaire

Winston, F K; Kassam-Adams, N; Vivarelli-O'Neill, C; Ford, J; Newman, E; Baxt, C; Stafford, P; Cnaan, A. Acute stress disorder symptoms in children and their parents after pediatric traffic injury. *Pediatrics* 109(6): e60

Child and Adolescent Functional Assessment Scale (Hodges et al)

Hodges, K; Bickman, L; Ring-Kurtz, S; Rieter, M. Multidimensional measure of level of functioning for children and adolescents.

In: Algarian, A; Friedman, R (ed.), *A System of Care for Children's Mental Health: Expanding the Research Base*, pp. 149-154. Tampa: Research Training Center for Children's Mental Health, 1991. [cited in 08564]

Child and Adolescent Hurricane Questionnaire (Jones and Ribbe)

Jones, R T; Ribbe, D P. The Child and Adolescent Hurricane Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1993. [cited in 24728]

UF: Hurricane Questionnaire - Child/Adolescent Form (Jones and Ribbe)

Child and Adolescent Needs and Strengths - Trauma Exposure and Adaptation (Kissiel et al)

"The CANS-TEA is a 54-item clinician-report instrument that assesses a variety of domains relevant to treatment." [19228]

Kissiel, C; Lyons, M; Saxe, G; Ellis, B H. Child and Adolescent Needs and Strengths - Trauma Exposure and Adaptation (Kissiel et al). Unpublished instrument, n.d. [cited in 19228]

Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Assessment (Angold and Rutter)

"a semi-structured interview for children ages 8 to 18 years"

Angold, A; Rutter, M. Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Assessment. Unpublished interview schedule, Institute of Psychiatry (London) and Duke University Medical School, 1990.

Angold, A; Prendergast, M; Cox, A; Harrington, R; Simonoff, E; Rutter, M. The Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Assessment (CAPA). *Psychological Medicine* 25: 739-53 (1995). [cited in 07704]

Child and Adolescent PTSD Checklist (Amaya-Jackson et al)

"a 28-item, 4-point Likert-type scale that asks participants to rate the degree to which each of the 17 symptoms of PTSD is present during the past month" [26073]

Amaya-Jackson, L; Newman, E; Lipschitz, D S. The Child and Adolescent PTSD Checklist in 3 clinical research populations. In: *Proceedings of the 47th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, New York, October 2000, p. 64. [cited in 26073]

Child and Adolescent Quake Questionnaire (Abali et al)

"A purpose-designed, semi-structured clinical interview...consisted of 28 questions, direct inquiry of the patient and another section to gather collateral information from the accompanying relatives" [29766]

Abali, O; Tüzün, Ü; Göktürk, Ü; Gürkan, K; Alyanak, B; Görker, I. Acute psychological reactions of children and adolescents after the Marmara earthquake: a brief preliminary report. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 7: 282-287 (2002). [29766; the Questionnaire appears on p. 285]

Child and Adolescent Questionnaire (Steele and Raider)

"a modification of the...PTSD Reaction Index [Frederick]...consists of 35 Likert-type questions" [16004]

Steele, W; Raider, M. Structured sensory intervention for traumatized children, adolescents, and parents. *Trauma and Loss: Research and Intervention* 1: 8-20 (2001). [16004]

Child and Adolescent Self-Report of Personality

USE: Behavior Assessment System for Children (Reynolds and Kamphaus)

Child and Adolescent Services Assessment (Farmer et al)

Farmer, E M Z; Angold, A; Burns, B J; Costello, E J. Reliability of self-reported service USE: test-retest consistency of children's responses to the Child and Adolescent Services Assessment (CASA). *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 3: 307-325 (1994). [cited in 08564]

Child and Adolescent Trauma Survey (March et al)

March, J S; Amaya-Jackson, L; Terry, R; Costanzo, P. Posttraumatic symptomatology in children and adolescents after an industrial fire. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36: 1080-1088 (1997). [09897; cited in 20159]

Child and Adolescent Treatment Difficulty Scale (Colson et al)

Colson, D B; Murphy, T; O'Malley, F; Hyland, P S; Cornsweet, C; McParland, M; Coyne, L. Assessing difficulties in the hospital treatment of children and adolescents. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 54: 78-89 (1990). [cited in 04842]

Child Anxiety and Depression Scale (Chorpita et al)

USE: Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale (Chorpita et al)

Child Assessment Schedule (Hodges et al)

Hodges, K; Kline, J; Stern, L; Cytryn, L; McKnew, D. The development of a child assessment schedule for research and clinical use. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 10: 173-189 (1982). [cited in 00932]

Hodges, K. Assessing children with a clinical research interview: the Child Assessment Schedule. In: Prinz, R J (ed.), *Advances in Behavioral Assessment of Children and Families*, vol. 3, pp. 205-233. Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1987. [cited in 00932, 02196]

Child Behavior and Attitude Questionnaire-Female Version (Sandberg et al)

a "68-item parent-report measure"

Sandberg, D E; Meyer-Bahlburg, H F L; Ehrhardt, A A; Yager, T. The prevalence of gender-atypical behavior in elementary school children. *International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, XIth Biennial Meeting, Abstracts*, p. 222. Minneapolis, 1991.

Meyer-Bahlburg, H F L; Sandberg, D E; Yager, T; Ehrhardt, A A. Assessment of atypical gender development in girls. *Biennial Meeting, Society for Research in Child Development, Abstracts*, p. 372. Seattle, 1991. [cited in 05485]

Child Behavior Checklist (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Achenbach, T H; Edelbrock, C S. *Child Behavior Checklist*. Burlington: Center for Children, Youth and Families, University of Vermont, 1980. [cited in 02196]

Achenbach, T H; Edelbrock, C S. *Manual for the Child Behavior Checklist and Revised Child Behavior Profile*. Burlington: Department of Psychiatry, University of Vermont, 1983. [cited in 01926]

Achenbach, T H; Edelbrock, C S. *Manual for the Youth Self Report and Profile*. Burlington: Department of Psychiatry, University of Vermont, 1983. [cited in 02271]

(See Achenbach, T M. Child Behavior Checklist and related instruments. In: dbat 94-96)

UF: CBCL

Direct Observation Form

Teacher Report Form (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Teacher's Report Form (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Young Adult Self-Report (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Youth Self-Report (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Child Behavior Checklist (Richman)

Richman, N; Stevenson, J; Graham, P J. *Preschool to School: A Behavioral Study*. London: Academic Press, 1982. [cited in 04376]

Child Behavior Inventory (Boothby and Halprin)

"established to assess aggression, traumatic symptoms, and high-risk to pro-social behavior" [19652]
Boothby, N; Halprin, J. Former Mozambican child soldier life outcome study, In: Friedman, M; Mikus-Kos, A (ed.), *Promoting the Psychosocial Well Being of Children Following War and Terrorism*, pp. 89-104. Amsterdam: IOS Press, 2005. [19652]

Child Behavior Inventory (Eyberg)

Eyberg, S M; Ross, A W. Assessment of child behavior problems: the validation of a new inventory. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 16: 113-116 (1978). [dbat 205-206; used but not cited in 03822]

Child Behavior Inventory (Macksoud et al)

"a structured interview to be administered directly to children...adapted from a variety of children's behavioral scales" [08069]
Macksoud, M; Aber, L; Dyregrov, A; Raundalen, M. *Child Behavior Inventory*. New York: Columbia University, Center for the Study of Human Rights, Project on Children and War, 1990. [cited in 08069]

Child Behavior Inventory (Sigal and Chagoya)

Sigal, J J; Silver, D; Rakoff, V; Ellin, B. Some second-generation effects of survival of the Nazi persecution. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 43(3): 320-327 (April 1973). [03212; used but not cited]

Child Behavior Profile (Conte and Schuerman)

"gathered parent ratings of the frequency of 110 child behaviors" [28535]
Conte, J R; Schuerman, J R. Factors associated with an increased impact of child sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 11: 201-211 (1987). [28535]

Child Behavior Questionnaire (Cederblad)

Cederblad, M; Höök, B. Revision and trial of an instrument to measure distorted behavior in children in children. Stress-forskningsrapport nr. 174. Stockholm: WHO Psychosocial Center, 1984. [cited in 11223]

Child Behavior Questionnaire (Pullins and Jones)

"A [four-part] project developed questionnaire was utilized to elicit open-ended responses about potential symptoms of child sexual abuse." [80591]
Pullins, L G; Jones, J D. Parental knowledge of child sexual abuse symptoms. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(4): 1-18 (2006). [80591]

Child Behavior/Emotion Checklist (Post-Anderle)

"developed by the author" [90991]
Post-Anderle, J L. Behavioral and emotional indicators of sexual abuse: a comparison with physically abused and non-abused children. M.S.N. thesis, Grand Valley State University, 1998. [90991]

Child Care Rating Scale (Egeland and Deinard)

Egeland, B; Deinard, A. Child Care Rating Scale. Unpublished test, University of Minnesota, 1975. [cited in 28537]

Child Conflict Index (Frankel and Weiner)

Frankel, F; Weiner, H. The Child Conflict Index: factor analysis, reliability, and validity for clinic-referred and nonreferred children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 19: 239-248 (1990). [cited in 13361]

Child Coping Efficacy Scale

"The CCES is a 7-item scale designed to assess children's self-perceived efficacy of coping..." [27620]
New Beginnings Codebook. Unpublished manuscript, Arizona State University, 1992. [cited in 27620]

Child Data-Driven Processing Questionnaire (McKinnon et al)

"The CDDPQ was derived from the Data-Driven Processing subscale of the Adult Processing Styles Questionnaire." [30951]
McKinnon, A C; Nixon, R D V; Brewer, N. The influence of data-driven processing on perceptions of memory quality and intrusive symptoms in children following traumatic events. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 46: 766-775 (2008). [30951]

Child Depression Inventory (Kovacs and Beck)

"A 27-item child self-report measure developed by Kovacs and Beck as a downward revision of the Beck Depression Inventory..." [01989]
Kovacs, M; Beck, A T. An empirical-clinical approach toward a definition of childhood depression. In: Schulterbrandt, J G; Raskin, A (ed.), *Depression in Childhood: Diagnosis, Treatment and Conceptual Models*. New York: Raven, 1977. [cited in 01989]

Child Depression Rating Scale (Poznanski et al)

USE: Children's Depression Rating Scale (Poznanski et al)

Child Diagnostic Interview for Borderlines (Greenman et al)

USE: Diagnostic Interview for Borderline Patients (Gunderson et al)

Child Dissociation Checklist (Putnam)

USE: Child Dissociative Checklist (Putnam)

Child Dissociative Checklist (Putnam)

Putnam, F W. Child Dissociative Checklist (Version 2.2). Unpublished manuscript, National Institute of Mental Health, Washington, 1988. [cited in 02914]
Putnam, F W; Helmers, K; Trickett, P. Development, reliability, and validity of a child dissociation scale. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 17: 731-741 (1993). [04290; version 3.0 of the Checklist is printed on pp. 740-741]
UF: Child Dissociation Checklist (Putnam)

Child Empathy Test (Hanson and Scott)

"The CE Test was designed to assess sexual offenders' capacity to distinguish between abusive and nonabusive interactions between adults and children." [17117]

Hanson, R K; Scott, H. Assessing perspective taking among sexual offenders, non-sexual criminals and non-offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 7: 259-277 (1995). [cited in 17117]

Child Experience Questionnaire (Ney)

Ney, P G. Does verbal abuse leave deeper scars: a study of children and parents. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 32: 371-378 (1987). [cited in 03185]

Child Exposure to Violence Checklist (Amaya-Jackson)

"a 33-item checklist adapted from the measure Things I've Heard and Seen" [22301]

Amaya-Jackson, L. Child Exposure to Violence Checklist. Unpublished instrument, Trauma Evaluation, Treatment and Research Program, Center for Child and Family Health (North Carolina), 1998. [cited in 22301]

Child Feedback Questionnaire (De Luca et al)

De Luca, R V; Boyes, D A; Grayston, A D; Romano, E. Sexual abuse: effects of group therapy on preadolescent girls. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1994. [cited in 08431]

Child Fernald Mental Experience Questionnaire

"modeled after Handford and coworkers' [Three Mile Island Mental Experience Questionnaire]" [09752]

Korol, M; Green, B L; Gleser, G C. Children's responses to a nuclear waste disaster: PTSD symptoms and outcome prediction. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 38: 368-375 (1999). [09752]

Child Game Participation Questionnaire (Bates and Bentler)

a "64-item parent-report measure"

Bates, J E; Bentler, P M. Play activities of normal and effeminate boys. *Developmental Psychology* 9: 20-27 (1973). [cited in 05485]

Child Health Inventory (Rosen et al)

Rosen, L N; Maghadam, L Z; Bain, M W. Health problems among Army children. *Military Medicine* 157: 85-88 (1992). [cited in 04294]

Child Health Questionnaire (Landgraf et al)

"a parent-report measure" [24828]

Landgraf, J M; Abetz, L; Ware, J E. *Child Health Questionnaire (CHQ): A User's Manual*. Boston: The Health Institute, New England Medical Center, 1996. [cited in 24828]

Child History Form (Sawyer et al)

"The CHF is an unstructured interview that collects relevant abuse-related information that was developed for this treatment program." [80270]

Sawyer, G K; Tsao, E H; Hansen, D J; Flood, M F. Weekly Problem Scales: instruments for sexually abused youth and their nonoffending parents in treatment. *Child Maltreatment* 11: 34-48 (2006). [80270]

Child History Questionnaire (Chatoor)

"The CHQ consists of 91 items and asks parents to describe their infants' medical and feeding histories." [23258]

Chatoor, I. Child History Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, 1986. [cited in 23258]

Child Impact of Event Scale (Rennick)

"developed in this study as a modified version of an adult measure [the Impact of Event Scale] originally developed by Horowitz and colleagues" [91241]

Rennick, J E. Children's psychological responses following critical illness and exposure to invasive technology. Ph.D. dissertation, McGill University, 1999. [91241]

Child Interview (Pynoos and Eth)

Pynoos, R S; Eth, S. Witness to violence: the Child Interview. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry* 25: 306-319 (1986). [cited in 05128]

Child Interview for Subjective Dissociative Experiences (Liner)

Liner, D. Child Interview for Subjective Dissociative Experiences scoring manual. Unpublished manuscript, Georgia State University, Atlanta, 1989. [cited in 02959]

Child Interview Schedule (Wodarski et al)

"The 71-item semistructured Child Interview Schedule, constructed by the authors for this study, incorporated 51 items (some in modified form) from the Child Assessment Schedule (Hodges, 1987)."

Wodarski, J S; Kurtz, P D; Gaudin, J M; Howing, P T. Maltreatment and the school-age child: major academic, socioemotional, and adaptive outcomes. *Social Work* 35: 506-513 (1990). [02196]

Child Life Events Survey (Johnson et al)

"This project-developed survey is based on [Sarason et al's Life Experiences Survey] and was designed to track events that occurred in the past year that may have had an impact on the child's psychological well-being." [16953]

Johnson, R M; Kotch, J B; Winsor, J R; Dufort, V; Hunter, W; Amaya-Jackson, L. Adverse behavioral and emotional outcomes from child abuse and witnessed violence. *Child Maltreatment* 7: 179-186 (2002). [16953]

Child Maltreatment History Self-Report (MacMillan et al)

"a self-administered questionnaire...used to assess the childhood history of physical and sexual abuse" [23881]
 MacMillan, H L; Flaming, J E; Trocmé, N; Boyle, M H; Wong, M; Racine, Y A; Beardslee W R; Offord, D R. Prevalence of child physical and sexual abuse in the community: results from the Ontario Health Supplement. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 278: 131-135 (1997). [cited in 23881]

Child Maltreatment Interview (Rose and Abramson)

[used but not cited in 90961]

Child Maltreatment Interview Schedule (Briere)

Briere, J N. *Child Abuse Trauma: Theory and Treatment of the Lasting Effects*, pp. 165-177. Newbury Park, California: Sage Publications, 1992. [12130]

Child Maltreatment Survey (Yang and Clum)

"developed for this study" [23969]
 Yang, B; Clum, G A. Childhood stress leads to later suicidality via its effect on cognitive functioning. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 30: 183-198 (2000). [23969]

Child Medical Fear Scale (Broome and Hellier)

Broome, M E; Hellier, A. School-age children's fears of medical experiences. *Issues in Comprehensive Pediatric Nursing* 10: 77-86 (1987). [cited in 24651]

Child Neuropsychological History (Greenberg)

Greenberg, G D. *Child Neuropsychological History*. Worthington, Ohio: International Diagnostic Systems, 1990. [cited in 16227]

Child Physical Abuse Scale (Briere and Runtz)

USE: Family Experiences Questionnaire (Briere and Runtz)

Child Physical Maltreatment Scale (Runtz)

Runtz, M. Coping strategies, social support, and recovery from physical and sexual abuse during childhood. Doctoral dissertation, University of Manitoba, 1991. [cited in 13798]

Child Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Inventory (Bulut)

"constructed by modifying previous scales and by choosing highly predictive items from previous PTSD scales" [29785]
 Bulut, S. Underlying dimensions and prevalence of post traumatic stress disorder among 4th and 5th grade children who experienced the 1999 Turkish earthquakes. Doctoral dissertation, Oklahoma State University, 2003. [cited in 29785]
 UF: Sefa Bulut Child - Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Inventory

Child Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index

USE: PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

Child Posttraumatic Stress Scale (Johnson et al)

"a 17-item self-report measure based on the PDS [Foa's Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale] and modified to be developmentally appropriate for children 8 years of age or older" [22966]
 Johnson, K M; Foa, E B; Jaycox, L H; Rescorla, L. A self-report diagnostic instrument for children with PTSD. Poster presented at the 12th annual meeting of the International society for Traumatic Stress Studies, San Francisco, November 1996. [cited in 22966]

Child Problem Behavior Checklist (Lochman et al)

Lochman, J E; Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group. Screening of child behavior problems for prevention programs at school entry. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63: 549-559 (1995). [cited in 25371]

Child Psychiatric Disorders Scale (Rutter)

[described only as "24 items from the Rutter (1987) scale" in 30091]

Child Psychological Maltreatment Scale (Khamis)

"a 20-item...scale designed to measure the repeated patterns of parental behavior that conveyed to children that they were worthless, flawed, unloved, unwanted, endangered or only of value in meeting another's needs in the context of the Palestinian culture" [27243]
 Khamis, V. Child psychological maltreatment in Palestinian families. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 1047-1059 (2000). [cited in 27243]

Child PTSD Checklist (Amaya-Jackson et al)

"a self-report scale that instructed participants to record, by way of free response, up to three potentially traumatic events and then to rate the degree to which each of the 17 symptoms of PTSD was present during the past month" [22256]
 Amaya-Jackson, L; McCarthy, G; Newman, E; Cherney, M. The Child PTSD Checklist. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, Duke University, 1995. [cited in 22256]

Child PTSD Reaction Index

USE: PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

Child PTSD Symptom Scale (Foa et al)

"The CPSS is a child version of the Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale...designed to assess PTSD diagnosis and symptom severity in children ages 8 to 18 who had experienced a traumatic event." [07396]

Foa, E B; Johnson, K M; Feeny, N C; Treadwell, K R H. The Child PTSD Symptom Scale: a preliminary examination of its psychometric properties. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 30: 376-384 (2001). [07396]

Child Rating Scale (Hightower et al)

Hightower, A D; Cowen, E L; Spinell, A P; Lotyczewski, B S; Guare, J C; Rohrbeck, C A; Brown, L P. The Child Rating Scale: the development and psychometric refinement of a socioemotional self-rating scale for young school children. *School Psychology Review* 16: 239-255. [cited in 01253]

Child Rating Scales of Exposure to Interpersonal Abuse (Praver)

"The CRS-EIA assessed the frequency and severity of children's (ages 6 to 12) exposure to interpersonal abuse." [15306]

Praver, F. Child Rating Scales of Exposure to Interpersonal Abuse. Unpublished measure, 1994. [cited in 15306]

Child Rearing Interview (Stouthamer-Loeber and Loeber)

Stouthamer-Loeber, M; Loeber, R. Child Rearing Practices—Pilot Version. Unpublished instrument, Pittsburgh Youth Study, University of Pittsburgh, Western Psychiatric Institute and Clinic, 1985. [cited in 13361]

Child Rearing Practices Scales (Sears et al)

Sears, R R; Maccoby, E E; Levin, H. *Patterns of Child Rearing*. New York: Row, Peterson, 1957. [cited in 00493]

Child Reconciliation Questionnaire (Adam)

an 8-item questionnaire assessing "children's openness to reconciliation" [29826]

Adam, H. Mental health of refugee children: an empirical survey at schools in Hamburg. Unpublished habilitation, Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University of Hamburg, 2006. [cited in 29826]

Child Report of Post-Traumatic Symptoms (Rubin and Greenwald)

"modified from the Trauma Reaction Indicators Child Questionnaire" [20763]

Greenwald, R; Rubin, A. Assessment of posttraumatic symptoms in children: development and preliminary validation of parent and child scales. *Research on Social Work Practice* 9: 61-75 (1999). [20763]

Child Report of Treatment Issue Resolution (Nelson-Gardell)

"a rapid assessment self-report measurement tool to be used with child and adolescent sexual abuse victims to ascertain the effectiveness of psychotherapeutic intervention" [08325]

Nelson-Gardell, D. Child Report of Treatment Issue Resolution: pilot of a rapid assessment instrument. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 21: 309-318 (1997). [08325]

Child Resiliency Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91785]

Child Revenge Questionnaire (Adam)

an 8-item questionnaire assessing "children's...feelings of revenge" [29826]

Adam, H. Mental health of refugee children: an empirical survey at schools in Hamburg. Unpublished habilitation, Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University of Hamburg, 2006. [cited in 29826]

Child Severity of Psychiatric Illness Scale (Lyons)

"a 25-item, 4-point...chart review measure used to gather recent and historical information on psychiatric functioning" [23425]

Lyons, J S: *The Severity and Acuity of Psychiatric Illness, Child and Adolescent Version*. San Antonio: Psychological Corporation (Harcourt), 1995. [cited in 23425]

Child Sexual Abuse and Assault Survey (Katerndahl et al)

"developed for this study" [19222]

Katerndahl, D A; Burge, S K; Kellogg, N; Parra, J M. Differences in childhood sexual abuse experience between adult Hispanic and Anglo women in a primary care setting. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 14(2): 85-95 (2005). [19222]

Child Sexual Abuse Delayed Disclosure Checklist (Somer and Szwarcberg)

"The CSADDC [comprising 42 items] was designed...to assess variables associated with the likelihood of disclosure of CSA" [23565]

Somer, E; Szwarcberg, S. Variables in delayed disclosure of childhood sexual abuse. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 71: 332-341 (2001). [23565]

Child Sexual Abuse Initial Interview (McLeer)

McLeer, S V. *The Child Sexual Abuse Initial Interview*. Philadelphia: Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1993. [cited in 22262]

Child Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Bendixen et al)

Bendixen, M; Muus, K M; Schei, B. The impact of child sexual abuse: a study of a random sample of Norwegian students. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 18: 837-847 (1994). [cited in 02019]

Child Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Walters et al)

Walters, C; Smolak, L; Sullins, E. Parent-child interactions and severity of child sexual abuse. Paper presented to the annual convention of the Society for Research in Child Development, Baltimore, April 1987.

Smolak, L; Levine, M; Sullins, E. Are child sexual experiences related to eating-disordered attitudes and behaviors in a college sample? *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 9: 167-178 (1990). [cited in 04640]

Child Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Williams and Gleaves)

"A sexual experiences questionnaire was developed for the purposes of this study...It assesses sexual experiences that females may have had before age 15." [18031]

Williams, T L; Gleaves, D H. Childhood sexual abuse, body image, and disordered eating: a structural modeling analysis. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 4(4): 91-108 (2003). [18031]

Child Sexual Abuse Severity Rating (Wright et al)

"The study questionnaire used a number of structured and semistructured items to elicit specific attributes of each mother's abuse history..." [28770]

Wright, M O; Fopma-Loy, J; Fischer, S. Multidimensional assessment of resilience in mothers who are child sexual abuse survivors. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 29: 1173-1193 (2005). [28770]

Child Sexual Abuse Severity Scale (Fassler et al)

"an empirically derived, multidimensional...6-point severity scale" [28093]

Fassler, I R; Amodeo, M; Griffin, M L; Clay, C M; Ellis, M A. Predicting long-term outcomes for women sexually abused in childhood: contribution of abuse severity versus family environment. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 29: 269-284 (2005). [28093]

Child Sexual Behavior Checklist (Johnson)

"a list of 150 sexual and other related behaviors that is filled out by the parents or caretakers" [16035]

Johnson, T C. *Sexuality Curriculum for Children and Young Adolescents and Their Parents*. South Pasadena, California: The Author, 1998. [cited in 16035]

Child Sexual Behavior Inventory (Friedrich et al)

Purcell, J; Beilke, R L; Friedrich, W N. Sexualized behavior in sexually abused and non-sexually abused children. Poster presented at the American Psychological Association meeting, Washington, August 1986. [cited in 03061]

Friedrich, W N; Grambsch, P; Koverola, C; Hewitt, S; Damon, L; Lang, R; Wolfe, V V. The Child Sexual Behavior Inventory: a comparison of normal and clinical populations. Paper presented at National Symposium on Child Victimization meeting, Atlanta, April 1990. [cited in 03061]

Friedrich, W N; Grambsch, P; Broughton, D; Kuiper, J; Beilke, R L. Normative sexual behavior in children. *Pediatrics* 88: 456-464 (1991). [cited in 02891]

Child Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (Higgins and McCabe)

[cited only as "Higgins & McCabe, 2001" in 91846]

Child Sexual Victimization Questionnaire (Risin and Koss)

Risin, L I; Koss, M P. The sexual abuse of boys: prevalence and descriptive characteristics of childhood victimizations. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 2: 309-323 (1988). [cited in 19881]

Child Stress Disorders Checklist (Saxe et al)

"a 36-item observer-report instrument that measures acute stress and posttraumatic symptoms in children" [25836]

Saxe, G N; Chawla, N; Stoddard, F J; Kassam-Adams, N; Courtney, D; Cunningham, K; Lopez, C; Hall, E; Sheridan, R L; King, D W; King, L A. Child Stress Disorders Checklist: a measure of ASD and PTSD in children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 42: 972-978 (2003). [25836]

UF: Child Stress Reaction Checklist (Saxe et al)

Child Stress Reaction Checklist (Saxe et al)

USE: Child Stress Disorders Checklist (Saxe et al)

Child Suicide Potential Scale (Pfeffer)

Pfeffer, C. *The Suicidal Child*. New York: Basic Books, 1985. [cited in 21688]

Child Traumatic Reaction Index (Awadh et al)

"developed [for this study] based on the DSM-IV PTSD criteria" [20862]

Awadh, A M; Vance, B; El-Bebawi, V; Pumariega, A J. Effects of trauma of the Gulf War on Kuwaiti children. *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 7: 493-498 (1998). [20862]

Child Well-Being Scales (Magura and Moses)

Magura, S; Moses, B S. *Outcome Measures for Child Welfare Services: Theory and Applications*. Washington: Child Welfare League of America, 1986. [cited in 02196]

Child Well-Being Survey (Bahrack et al)

"a 35-item questionnaire that we developed to assess changes in ordinary behavior as a result of a traumatic event" [22102]

Bahrack, L E; Parker, J F; Fivush, R; Levitt, M. The effects of stress on young children's memory for a natural disaster. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied* 4: 308-331 (1998). [22102]

Child Witness to Violence Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 07732]

Child/Teen Witness to Woman Abuse Questionnaire (Sudermann et al)

Sudermann, M; Marshall, L; Loosely, S. Evaluation of the London (Ontario) community group treatment programme for children who have witnessed woman abuse. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 3(1): 127-146 (2000). [15212; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 140-146]

Child's Attitude Toward Father (Hudson)

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Child's Attitude Toward Mother (Hudson)
USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Child's Perception of Therapeutic Relationship (Kendall)

"a 10-item, 5-point scale which assesses perceptions of the quality of the therapeutic relationship" [22671]
Kendall, P C. Treating anxiety disorders in children: results of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 62: 100-110 (1994). [cited in 22671]

Child's Reaction to Traumatic Events Scale (Jones)

"a revision of the Impact of Events Scale for Children...a 15 item self-report measure designed to assess psychological responses to stressful life events" [wk 312]
Jones, R T. Child's Reaction to Traumatic Events Scale (CRTES): a self report traumatic stress measure. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychology, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1994. [wk 312]

Child's Report Form

[used but not cited in 90010]

Child's Social Readjustment Rating Scales (Coddington)

USE: Coddington Life Events Scale (Coddington)

Child-Adult Relationship Experimental Index (Crittenden)

Crittenden, P M. Coding manual of the Child-Adult Relationship Experimental Index (CARE-Index). Unpublished manual, Family Relation Institute, Miami, 2000. [cited in 18388]
UF: CARE-Index

Childbirth Self-Efficacy Inventory (Lowe)

"This scale was developed to assess a woman's self-efficacy for coping with the birth experience, based on Bandura's social cognitive theory." [23446]
Lowe, N K. Maternal confidence for labor: development of the Childbirth Self-Efficacy Inventory. *Research in Nursing and Health* 16: 141-149 (1993). [cited in 23446]

Childbirth Trauma Interview Schedule (Nicholls and Ayers)

a semi-structured interview exploring "the experience of postnatal PTSD in couples and the perceived impact of postnatal PTSD on the couple's relationship and their relationship with the baby" [30345; instrument is not named in article; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
Nicholls, K; Ayers, S. Childbirth-related post-traumatic stress disorder in couples: a qualitative study. *British Journal of Health Psychology* 12: 491-509 (2007). [30345; the Schedule appears on pp. 508-509]

Childhood Abuse and Neglect Questionnaire (Yargic et al)

"The CANQ is a short self-report questionnaire that gathers information on details of childhood abuse and neglect." [16338]
Yargic, L I; Tutkun, H; Sar, V. Cocukluk cagi travmalari ve eriskinde dissosiyatif yasantilar [Dissociative experiences and childhood traumas]. *Psikiyatri, Psikoloji, Psikofarmakoloji Dergisi* 2: 338-347 (1994). [cited in 16351]

Childhood Adversity Checklist (Cohen et al)

"a 16-item checklist modified from a questionnaire developed by Kupfer and colleagues" [26900]
Cohen, N; Coyne, I; Duvall, I. Adopted and biological children in the clinic: family, parental and child characteristics. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 34: 545-562 (1993). [cited in 26900]

Childhood Antecedents Questionnaire (Reitsma-Street et al)

Reitsma-Street, M; Offord, D R; Finch, T. Pairs of same-sexed siblings discordant for antisocial behaviour. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 146: 415-423 (1985). [cited in 13721]

Childhood Anxiety Sensitivity Index (Silverman et al)

"The CASI is a widely-used 18-item measure..." [29467]
Silverman, W K; Fleisig, W; Rabian, B; Peterson, R A. Childhood Anxiety Sensitivity Index. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 20: 162-168 (1991). [cited in 29467]

Childhood Autism Rating Scale (Schopler et al)

Schopler, E; Reichler, R J; Renner, B R. *The Childhood Autism Rating Scale (CARS)*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1988. [cited in 04365]

Childhood Behavior Questionnaire (Derryberry and Rothbart)

Derryberry, D; Rothbart, M K. Arousal, affect, and attention as components of temperament. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 55: 958-966. [cited in 14517]

Childhood Dissociative Checklist (Birt)

"adapted from the Childhood Dissociative Checklist (Putnam et al)" [09512]
Birt, J. Childhood Dissociative Checklist—Child Form. Unpublished questionnaire, Children's Hospital of Western Ontario, 1992. [cited in 09512]

Childhood Dissociative Predictors Scale (Branscomb)

Branscomb, L P. Validation of a scale measuring childhood dissociation in adults: the Childhood Dissociative Predictors Scale. Presented at American Psychological Association, Atlanta, 1988. [cited in 03697]

Childhood Emotional Support Scale (Irwin)

Irwin, H J. Traumatic childhood events, perceived availability of emotional support, and the development of dissociative tendencies.. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 20: 701-707 (1996). [09332; the CESS appears on p. 707]

Childhood Environment Scale (Vaillant)

Vaillant, G E. *Adaptation to Life*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1977. [handbook 478; cited in 10903]

Childhood Experience of Care and Abuse (Bifulco et al)

Bifulco, A; Brown, G W; Harris, T O. Childhood Experience of Care and Abuse (CECA): a retrospective interview measure. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 35: 1419-1435 (1994). [05079]

Childhood Experiences of Violence Questionnaire (Walsh et al)

"The CEVQ was designed as a survey instrument to assess self-report of childhood maltreatment experiences. The CEVQ does not measure childhood neglect. The CEVQ has 18 items..." [80209]

Wekerle, C; Miller, A L; Wolfe, D A; Spindel, C B. *Childhood Maltreatment*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Hogrefe & Huber, 2006. [80209; the CEVQ appears on pp. 79-88]

Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (Ferguson and Dacey)

"a 30-item self-report measure which was specifically constructed for this study to assess abuse history" [09352]

Ferguson, K S; Dacey, C M. Anxiety, depression, and dissociation in women health care providers reporting a history of childhood psychological abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 21: 941-952 (1997). [09352]

Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (Kessler and Bieschke)

"The CEQ is a 54-item self-report questionnaire designed specifically for the present study to assess (a) levels of childhood sexual abuse, (b) age of onset of abuse, (c) severity of sexual abuse, and (d) degree of support received if the abuse was disclosed." [21648]

Kessler, B L; Bieschke, K J. A retrospective analysis of shame, dissociation, and adult victimization in survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 46: 335-341 (1999). [21648]

Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (Zanarini)

Zanarini, M C. *Revised Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (CEQ-R)*. Belmont, Massachusetts: McLean Hospital, Harvard Medical School, 1992. [cited in 06370]

UF: Revised Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (Zanarini)

Childhood Family Mealtime Questionnaire (Miller et al)

Miller, D A F; McCluskey-Fawcett, K; Irving, L M. The relationship between childhood sexual abuse and subsequent onset of bulimia nervosa. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 17: 305-314 (1993). [03793]

Childhood History Questionnaire (Goldberg et al)

"9 questions on physical, sexual, and verbal abuse; alcohol history in the family; [and] drug addiction history in the family" [20758]

Goldberg, R T; Pachas, W N; Keith, D. Relationship between traumatic events in childhood and chronic pain. *Journal of Disability and Rehabilitation* 21: 23-30 (1999). [20758; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 29-30]

Childhood History Questionnaire (Milner et al)

Milner, J S; Robertson, K R; Rogers, D L. Childhood history of abuse and adult child abuse potential. *Journal of Family Violence* 5: 15-34 (1990). [02092]

Childhood Interpersonal Violence Before Age 18 Scale

[used but not cited in 27116]

Childhood Interview (Harris et al)

Harris, T O; Brown, G W; Bifulco, A. Loss of parent in childhood and adult psychiatric disorder: the role of lack of adequate parental care. *Psychological Medicine* 16: 641-659 (1986). [cited in 06383]

Childhood Life Events Interview (Sher et al)

"a 50-item structured interview, developed for this project" [09397]

Sher, K J; Gershuny, B S; Peterson, L; Raskin, G. The role of childhood stressors in the intergenerational transmission of alcohol use disorders. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 58: 414-427(1997). [09397]

Childhood Maltreatment Interview Schedule (Briere)

Briere, J. *Child Abuse Trauma: Theory and Treatment of the Lasting Effects*. Newbury Park, California: Sage, 1992. [cited in 06516]

Childhood Maltreatment Questionnaire (Transcultural Psychological Organization)

"a 13-item questionnaire...created for the purpose of [this] study" [27394]

Punamäki, R-L; Komproue, I; Qouta, S; El-Masri, M; De Jong, J T V M. The deterioration and mobilization effects of trauma on social support: childhood maltreatment and adulthood military violence in a Palestinian community sample. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 29: 351-373 (2005). [27394]

Childhood Personality Scales (Cohen et al)

Cohen, D J; Dibble, E Grawe, J M. Fathers' and mothers' perceptions of children's personality. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 34: 480-487 (1977). [cited in 07635]

Childhood Physical Abuse Measure (Famularo)

Famularo, R A. *Evaluation of Child Maltreatment, Violence, and Psychological Trauma*, v. 1.8. Boston: Boston Juvenile Court, 1995. [cited in 27627]

Childhood Physical Experiences Questionnaire (Hetzl and McCanne)

"a self-report measure adapted from Milner et al's Childhood History Questionnaire and Finkelhor's Survey of Childhood Sexual Experiences [i.e., Sexual Life Events Inventory]" [27528]

Hetzl, M D; McCanne, T R. The roles of peritraumatic dissociation, child physical abuse, and child sexual abuse in the development of posttraumatic stress disorder and adult victimization. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 29: 915-930 (2005). [27528]

Childhood Physical Punishment Scale (Berger et al)

"contains 23 items assessing disciplinary behaviors that could be considered abusive" [19448]

Berger, A M; Knutson, J F; Mehm, J G; Perkins, G A. The self-report of punitive childhood experiences of young adults and adolescents. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 12: 252-262 (1988). [cited in 19448]

Childhood Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder — Parents Questionnaire (Pynoos and Nader)

Pynoos, R S; Nader, K. Childhood Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder—Parents Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, UCLA Neuropsychiatric Institute and Hospital, Los Angeles, 1987. [cited in 03359]

Childhood PTSD Interview (Fletcher)

"This structured clinical interview...assesses whether a child meets each of the PTSD criteria...as well as whether the child warrants a diagnosis of PTSD..." [22010]

Fletcher, K E. The Childhood PTSD Interview. In: Stamm, B H (ed.), *Measurement of Stress, Trauma, and Adaptation*. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1996. [cited in 22010]

Childhood PTSD Interview

[used but not cited in 90364]

Childhood PTSD Inventory (Famularo et al)

Famularo, R; Kinscherff, R; Fenton, T. Post-traumatic stress disorder among maltreated children presenting to a juvenile court. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry* 10(3): 33-39 (1989). [01998; the Inventory appears on p. 35]

Childhood Sexual Abuse Interview (Miller)

Miller, B A. Stress and Health: Issues for Women. Unpublished instrument, Research Institute on Addictions, Buffalo, 1990. [cited in 15113]

Childhood Sexual Abuse Interview (Wyatt)

USE: Wyatt Sex History Questionnaire (Wyatt)

Childhood Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Peters and Range)

Modeled after [unidentified] work by Finkelhor and Russel.

Peters, D K; Range, L M. Childhood sexual abuse and current suicidality in college men and women. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 19: 335-341 (1995). [05326]

Childhood Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (Zaidi et al)

"collects a history of negative childhood sexual experiences using a grid with persons (potential perpetrators) along one axis and acts along the other" [17022]

Zaidi, L Y; Schnurr, P; Knutson, J F; Kriegler, J; Blake, D; Bremner, D; Krinsley, K; Knight, J. Childhood Sexual Experiences Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, 1991. [cited in 17022]

Childhood Sexual Experiences Scale (Coffey et al)

Coffey, P; Leitenberg, H; Henning, K; Turner, T; Bennett, R T. Mediators of the long-term impact of child sexual abuse: perceived stigma, betrayal, powerlessness, and self-blame. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 20: 447-455 (1996).

Childhood Sexual Experiences Survey (Arroyo et al)

a 15-item instrument adapted from the Wyatt Sex History Questionnaire

Arroyo, J A; Simpson, T L; Aragon, A S. Childhood sexual abuse among Hispanic and non-Hispanic white college women. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 19: 57-68 (1997). [08362]

Childhood Sexual Trauma Questionnaire (Levitan et al)

"a true-false, self-report screening measure consisting of four items" [24159]

Levitan R D; Parikh, S V; Lesage A D; et al. Major depression in individuals with a history of childhood physical or sexual abuse: relationship to neurovegetative features, mania, and gender. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155: 1746-1752 (1998). [cited in 24159]

Childhood Sexual Victimization Questionnaire (Sandberg et al)

"questions intended to measure childhood sexual victimization prior to age 16 were adapted" from Finkelhor's Sexual Life Events Inventory [14308]

Sandberg, D S; Matorin, A I; Lynn, S J. Dissociation, posttraumatic symptomatology, and sexual revictimization: a prospective examination of mediator and moderator effects. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 127-138 (1999). [14308]

Childhood Social Arena and Cognitive Sets

[used but not cited in 09422]

Childhood Social Network Questionnaire (Chan)

Chan, D A. Mediating factors in the long-term effects of physical child abuse. Doctoral dissertation, University of Washington, 1984. [cited in 04616]

Childhood Stress Inventory (Sanders et al)

Sanders, B; McRoberts, G; Tollefson, C. Childhood stress and dissociation in a college population. *Dissociation* 2(1): 17-23 (March 1989). [02135]

Childhood Trauma Chart Review Scale (Becker and Weine)

Becker, D F; Weine, S M. The Childhood Trauma Chart Review Scale. Unpublished research scale, Yale University School of Medicine, 1992. [cited in 13606]

Childhood Trauma Index (Green et al)

Green, B L; Grace, M C; Lindy, J L; Leonard, A C. Race differences in response to combat stress. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 379-393 (1990). [10715]

Childhood Trauma Interview (Fink et al)

"a brief structured interview" [04936]

Fink, L; Bernstein, D; Foote, J; Lovejoy, M; Ruggiero, J; Handelsman, L. The Childhood Trauma Interview: reliability, validity, and relationship to personality disorders. In: *Proceedings of the Third International Congress on the Disorders of Personality*. Roskilde, Denmark: International Society for the Study of Personality Disorders, 1993. [cited in 04936]

Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (Bernet and Stein)

"a 28-item, retrospective, self-report questionnaire designed to assess five types of negative childhood experiences: sexual, emotional, and physical abuse, and emotional and physical neglect" [29621]

Bernet, C Z; Stein, M B. Relationship of childhood maltreatment to the onset and course of major depression in adulthood. *Depression and Anxiety* 9: 169-174 (1999). [cited in 29621]

Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (Bernstein et al)

"a 70-item self-report instrument"

Bernstein, D P; Fink, L; Handelsman, L; Foote, J; Lovejoy, M; Wenzel, K; Sapareto, E; Ruggiero, J. Initial reliability and validity of a new retrospective measure of child abuse and neglect. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 151: 1132-1136 (1994). [04936]

Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (Sheikh et al)

Sheikh, J; Bail, G; Kravitz, J; et al. *The Childhood Trauma Questionnaire*. Stanford, California: Laboratory for Geriatric Anxiety Research, 1990. [cited in 04733]

Childhood Traumatic Events Scale (Pennebaker and Susman)

Pennebaker, J W; Susman, J R. Disclosure of traumas and psychosomatic processes. *Social Science and Medicine* 26: 327-332 (1988). [cited in 04469]

Childhood Unwanted Sexual Events (Lange et al)

Lange, A; Kooiman, K; Huberts, L; Van Oostendorp, E. Childhood unwanted sexual events and degree of psychopathology of psychiatric patients: research with a new anamnestic questionnaire (the CHUSE). *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 92: 441-446 (1995). [06781]

UF: CHUSE

Childhood Violence Scale (Riggs et al)

Riggs, D S; O'Leary, K D; Breslin, F C. Multiple correlates of physical aggression in dating couples. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 5: 61-73 (1990). [cited in 08872]

Childhood War Exposure Questionnaire (Netland)

Netland, M. *Childhood War Exposure Questionnaire*. Bergen, Norway: Center for Crisis Psychology, 1994. [cited in 29613]

Childhood War Trauma Questionnaire (Macksoud)

Macksoud, M S. Assessing war trauma in children: a case study of Lebanese children. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 5: 1-15 (1992). [03960]

UF: War Trauma Questionnaire (Macksoud)

Child-Rearing Practices Report (Block)

Block, J H. *The Child-Rearing Practices Report (CRPR)*. Berkeley: University of California, Institute of Human Development, 1965. [cited in 25240]

Children and Adolescents Protocol on Flood Impact (Kreuger and Stretch)

"self-reporting...instrument that contained 10 disaster impact items" [26791]

Kreuger, L; Stretch, J. Identifying and helping long term child and adolescent disaster victims: model and method. *Journal of Social Service Research* 30(2): 93-108 (2003). [26791]

Children and Violence Neighborhood Coding System (Lewis et al)

"A coding system to evaluate children's drawings was developed in order to describe how children draw what goes on in their neighborhoods." [17670]

Lewis, M L; Osofsky, J D; Moore, M S. Violent cities, violent streets: children draw their neighborhoods. In: Osofsky, J D (ed.), *Children in a Violent Society*, pp. 277-299. New York: Guilford Press, 1997. [17670]

Children Fears Checklist (El Taib)

"The child rates 20 items on different fears as yes or no." [24438]

El Taib, M A. *Validity of Children Fears Checklist in Egyptian Children*. Cairo: Anglo-Egyptian Press, 1986. [cited in 24438]

Children of Alcoholics Screening Test (Jones)

Jones, J W. *Children of Alcoholics Screening Test*. Family Recovery Press, 1982. [cited in 02860]

Children of Survivors Questionnaire (Rich)

[used but not cited in 92184]

Children's Abuse-Specific Perceptions (Kolko and Berliner)

"The CASP was intended to elicit victims' attributions or perceptions of a specific abuse experience." [16465]
 Kolko, D J; Brown, E J; Berliner, L. Children's perceptions of their abusive experience: measurement and preliminary findings. *Child Maltreatment* 7: 42-55 (2002). [16465]

Children's Action Tendency Scale (Deluty)

Deluty, R H. Children's Action Tendency Scale: a self-report measure of aggressiveness, assertiveness, and submissiveness in children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 47: 1061-1071 (1979). [cited in 20058]

Children's Aggressive and Prosocial Behavior Rating Scale (Zuzul et al)

Zuzul, M; Kerestes, G; Vlahovic-Stetic, V. Skala za procjenu dječjeg agresivnog i prosocijalnog ponašanja. *Primijenjena Psihologija* 11: 77-78 (1990). [cited in 04900]

Children's Anxiety Scale (Spence)

"This is a 38-item self-report scale, which provides an overall measure of anxiety." [28518]
 Spence, S H. A measure of anxiety symptoms among children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 36: 545-556 (1998). [cited in 28518]

Children's Apperception Test (Bellak and Bellak)

Bellak, Leopold; Bellak, Sonya Sorel. *The Children's Apperception Test (CAT-A)*. C.P.S. [t2:105]
 UF: CAT

Children's Assertive Behavior Scale (Michelson and Wood)

Michelson, L; Wood, R. Development and psychometric properties of the Children's Assertive Behavior Scale. *Journal of Behavioral Assessment* 4: 3-14 (1982). [cited in 06186]

Children's Attributional Style Questionnaire (Kaslow et al)

Kaslow, N J; Tannenbaum, R L; Seligman, M E P. The KASTAN-R: A Children's Attributional Style Questionnaire (KASTAN-R CASQ). Unpublished Manuscript, University of Pennsylvania, 1978. [cited in 01251, 03061]
 UF: Attributional Style Questionnaire for Children [KASTAN] (Kaslow et al)
 KASTAN

Children's Attributions and Perceptions Scale (Mannarino et al)

Mannarino, A P; Cohen, J A; Berman, S R. The Children's Attributions and Perceptions Scale: a new measure of sexual abuse-related factors. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 23: 204-211 (1994). [09819]

Children's Behavior Inventory (Burdock and Hardesty)

Burdock, E I; Hardesty, A S. A children's behavior diagnostic inventory. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 105: 890-896 (1964). [cited in 07838]

Children's Behavior Questionnaire (Rothbart and Derryberry)

Rothbart, M K; Derryberry, D. Development of individual differences in temperament. In: Lamb, M E; Brown, A L (ed.). *Advances in Developmental Psychology*, 1: 37-86. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum, 1981. [cited in 09902]

Children's Behaviour Questionnaire (Rutter and Graham)

Rutter, M; Graham, P. A children's behaviour questionnaire for completion by teachers: preliminary findings. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 8: 1-11 (1967). [teacher-administered; cited in 01655]
 Rutter, M; Tizard, J; Whitmore, K. *Education, Health and Behavior: Psychological and Medical Study of Childhood Development*. New York: Wiley, 1970, pp. 410-421. [parent-administered; cited in 00828]
 UF: Children's Health and Behavior Scale

Children's Chornobyl Anxiety Scale

"the sum of 15 items modeled after [the PTSD Reaction Index] indicating degrees of concern about Chornobyl" [22233]
 Bromet, E J; Goldgaber, D; Carlson, G; Panina, N; Golovakha, E; Gluzman, S F; Gilbert, T; Gluzman, D; Lyubsky, S; Schwartz, J E. Children's well-being 11 years after the Chornobyl catastrophe. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 57: 563-571 (2000). [22233]

Children's Chronic Trauma-Related Symptoms Inventory (Tay)

"The CCTRSI was developed to provide a screening instrument...for use with children who have been exposed to recurring trauma and reside in shelter settings." [91437]
 Tay, L S-M. Development and validation of the Children's Chronic Trauma-Related Symptoms Inventory (CCTRSI): a preliminary study. Ph.D. dissertation, Saint Louis University, 2002. [91437]

Children's Competency Beliefs Scale (Weyer and Sandler)

"This five-item adaptation of the Child's Coping Efficacy Scale measures children's perceptions of their ability to handle problems arising from the trauma, as well as problems that may arise in other areas." [28463]
 Weyer, M; Sandler, I N. Stress and coping as predictors of children's divorce-related ruminations. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 27: 78-86 (1998). [cited in 28463]
 Cryder, C H; Kilmer, R P; Tedeschi, R G; Calhoun, L G. An exploratory study of posttraumatic growth in children following a natural disaster. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 76: 65-69 (2006). [28463]

Children's Coping Assistance Checklist (Prinstein et al)

Prinstein, M J; La Greca, A M; Vernberg, E M; Silverman, W K. Children's coping assistance: how parents, teachers, and friends help children cope after a natural disaster. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 25: 463-475 (1996). [08867]

Children's Coping Questionnaire (Fedorowicz et al)

"an 81-item measure developed to assess self-reports of coping in school-aged children" [16066]
 Fedorowicz, A E; Kerig, P K; Brown, C; Warren, M. *Children's Coping Questionnaire: development and factor structure*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, August 1995. [cited in 16066]

Children's Coping Strategies Checklist (Sandler et al)

Sandler, I N; Tein, J; West, S G. Coping, stress, and the psychological symptoms of children of divorce: a cross-sectional and longitudinal study. *Child Development* 65: 1744-1763 (1994). [cited in 08177]

Children's Depression Inventory (Kovacs)

Kovacs, M. Rating scales to assess depression in school-aged children. *Acta Paedopsychiatrica* 46: 305-315 (1981). [mpspa 243; cited in 03048]
 Kovacs, M. The Children's Depression Inventory (CDI). *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 21:995-998 (1985). [pa 536; cited in 03892]

Children's Depression Rating Scale — Revised (Poznanski et al)

USE: Children's Depression Rating Scale (Poznanski et al)

Children's Depression Rating Scale (Poznanski et al)

Poznanski, E O; Cook, S C; Carroll, B J. A depression rating scale for children. *Pediatrics* 64: 442-450 (1979). [cited in 03258]
 Poznanski, E O; Grossman, J Y; Buchsbaum, Y; Banegas, M; Freeman, L N; Gibbons, R. Preliminary studies of the reliability and validity of the Children's Depression Rating Scale. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry* 23: 191-197 (1984).
 Poznanski, E O; Freeman, L N; Mokros, H. Children's Depression Rating Scale—Revised. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 21: 979-989 (1985). [cited in 03660]

UF: Child Depression Rating Scale (Poznanski et al)
 Children's Depression Rating Scale — Revised (Poznanski et al)

Children's Dissociative Experiences Scale and Posttraumatic Symptom Inventory (Stolbach)

Stolbach, B C. The Children's Dissociative Experiences Scale and Posttraumatic Symptom Inventory: rationale, development, and validation of a self-report measure. Doctoral dissertation, University of Colorado, 1997.

Children's Experience and Excitement Scale (Selner and Knutson)

"The CEES consists of 44 slides depicting children engaging in a range of activities." [19020]
 Selner, M E; Knutson, J F. The development of the Children's Experience and Excitement Scale. Paper presented at the Midwestern Psychological Association meeting, Chicago, 1990. [cited in 19020]

Children's Experiences Questionnaire (Cole et al)

Cole, P M; Woolger, C; Power, T G; Smith, K D. Parenting difficulties among adult survivors of father-daughter incest. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 16: 239-249 (1992). [02860]

Children's Future Orientation Scale (Saigh)

"This self-report measure consists of 16 items tapping youths' perceptions of their future in four areas: family, work, friends, and general." [27929]
 Saigh, P. Children's Future Orientation Scale. Unpublished instrument, 1997. [cited in 27929]

Children's Global Assessment Scale (Shaffer et al)

Shaffer, D; Gould, M S; Brasic, J; Ambrosini, P; Fisher, P; Bird, H; Aluwqhlia, S. A children's global assessment scale. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 40: 1228-1231 (1988). [cited in 03258]

Children's Health and Behavior Scale

USE: Children's Behaviour Questionnaire (Rutter and Graham)

Children's Health Locus of Control Scale (Parcel and Meyer)

"CHLOC consists of 20 items that elementary school-aged children can respond to by either 'yes' (agree) or 'no' (disagree)" [24651]
 Parcel, G S; Meyer, M P. Development of an instrument to measure children's health locus of control. *Health Education Monographs* 6: 149-159 (1978). [cited in 24651]

Children's Hope Scale (Snyder et al)

Snyder, C R; Rapoff, M; Ware, L; Hoza, B; Pelham, W; Danovsky, M; Highberger, L; Rubinstein, H; Stahl, K. The development of and validation of the Children's Hope Scale. Paper presented at the Kansas Conference in Clinical Child Psychology, Lawrence, October 1994. [cited in 07944]
 UF: Hope Scale for Children (Snyder et al)

Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Self-Efficacy Scale

"This 46-item scale was developed to assess parental perceptions of self-efficacy specific to medical care." [23325]
 Best, M; Streisand, R; Catania, L; Kazak, A E. Parental distress during pediatric leukemia and posttraumatic stress symptoms (PTSS) after treatment ends. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 26: 299-307 (2001). [23325]

Children's Hostility Inventory (Kazdin et al)

Kazdin, A E; Rodgers, A; Colbus, D; Siegel, T. Children's Hostility Inventory: measurement of aggression and hostility in psychiatric inpatient children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 16: 320-328 (1987). [cited in 13361]

Children's Impact of Event Scale (Rennick and Johnston)

"The CIES is a modified instrument developed by the authors...for use with children in the current study. It is based on the Impact of Event Scale..." [24651]

Rennick, J E; Johnston, C C; Dougherty, G; Platt, R; Ritchie, J A. Children's psychological responses after critical illness and exposure to invasive technology. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 23: 133-144 (2002). [24651]

Children's Impact of Traumatic Events Scale (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, V V; Gentile, C; Wolfe, D A. The impact of sexual abuse on children: a PTSD formulation. *Behavior Therapy* 20:215-228 (1989) [pa 537; cited in 03061].

Wolfe, V V; Gentile, C; Michienzi, T; Sas, L; Wolfe, D A. The Children's Impact of Traumatic Events Scale: a measure of post-sexual-abuse PTSD symptoms. *Behavioral Assessment* 13: 359-383 (1991). [03061]

UF: CITES

Children's Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Strickland)

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki and Strickland)

Children's Interview for Psychiatric Syndromes (Rooney et al)

"The ChIPS is a structured interview based on criteria of the DSM-IV that assesses 20 common psychiatric disorders in children and adolescents." [24541]

Rooney, M T; Fristad, M A; Weller, E B; Weller, R A. *Administration Manual for the Children's Interview for Psychiatric Syndromes (ChIPS)*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1999. [cited in 24541]

Children's Interview on Community Violence (Hill)

"a 20-item structured interview that ascertains information about violent incidents that children actually viewed in their communities as opposed to violence seen on television" [20896]

Hill, H M; Madhere, S. Exposure to community violence and African American children: multidimensional model of risks and resources. *Journal of Community Psychology* 24: 26-43 (1996). [20897]

Children's Inventory of Social Support (Wolchik et al)

Wolchik, S A; Sandler, I N; Braver, S L. Social support: its assessment and relation to children's adjustment. In: Eisenberg, N (ed.), *Contemporary Topics in Developmental Psychology*, pp. 319-349. New York: Wiley, 1987. [cited in 01247]

Children's Knowledge of Abuse Questionnaire (Tutty)

"a 33-item questionnaire that was designed to evaluate elementary school-aged children's learning of the key concepts taught in most sexual abuse prevention programs" [16365]

Tutty, L. The ability of elementary school children to learn child sexual abuse prevention concepts. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 16: 369-384 (1992). [cited in 16365]

Children's Life Events Inventory (Monaghan et al)

Monaghan, J H; Robinson, J O; Dodge, J A. The Children's Life Events Inventory. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 23: 63-68 (1979). [cited in 01655]

Children's Loneliness Questionnaire (Asher and Wheeler)

Asher, S R; Wheeler, V A. Children's loneliness: a comparison of rejected and neglected peer status. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 53: 500-505 (1985). [cited in 03132]

Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale - Revised

USE: Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale (Reynolds and Richmond)

Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale (Castaneda et al)

Castaneda, A; McCandless, B R; Palermo, D S. The children's form of the Manifest Anxiety Scale. *Child Development* 27: 317-326 (1956). [cited in 00709]

Children's Memory Characteristics Questionnaire

"This questionnaire included 70 questions about the characteristics and nature of memory for a traumatic event and a 'very positive' experience.... [It] was a version of the Memory Characteristics Questionnaire developed by Johnson et al and modified by Hyman et al." [17644]

Berliner, L; Hyman, I; Thomas, A; Fitzgerald, M. Children's memory for trauma and positive experiences. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 16: 229-236 (2003). [17644]

Children's Negative Cognitive Error Questionnaire (Leitenberg et al)

"The CNCEQ is a 24-item self-report questionnaire to survey cognitive distortions related to catastrophization, personalization, overgeneralization, and selective abstraction" [26264]

Leitenberg, H; Yost, L W; Carroll-Wilson, M. Negative cognitive errors in children: questionnaire development, normative data, and comparisons between children with and without self-reported symptoms of depression, low self-esteem, and evaluation anxiety. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 54: 528-536 (1986). [cited in 26264]

Children's Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki and Strickland)

Children's Orientation and Amnesia Test (Ewing-Cobbs et al)

Ewing-Cobbs, L; Levin, H S; Fletcher, J; Miner, M; Eisenberg, H. The Children's Orientation and Amnesia Test: relationship to severity of acute head injury and to recovery of memory. *Neurosurgery* 27: 683-691 (1990). [cited in 22005]

Children's Perception of Environmental Violence Scale (Hill and Noblin)

Hill, H M; Noblin, V. *Children's Perception of Environmental Violence*. Washington: Howard University, 1991. [cited in 14426]

Children's Perception of Interparental Conflict Scale (Grych et al)

Grych, J H; Seid, M; Fincham, F. Assessing marital conflict from the child's perspective: the Children's Perception of Interparental Conflict Scale. *Child Development* 63: 558-572 (1992). [cited in 14746]

Children's Perceptions Questionnaire (Emery and O'Leary)

"a measure of children's perceived parental conflict and acceptance from parents" [20376]

Emery, R E; O'Leary, K D. Children's perceptions of marital discord and behavior problems of boys and girls. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 10: 11-24 (1982). [cited in 20376]

Children's Perceptions Questionnaire (Wurtele and Miller)

Wurtele, S K; Miller, C L. Children's conceptions of sexual abuse. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 16: 184-191 (1987). [cited in 01084]

Children's Perceptual Alteration Scale (Evers-Szostak and Sanders)

Evers-Szostak, M; Sanders, S. The validity and reliability of the Children's Perceptual Alteration Scale (CPAS): a measure of children's dissociation. Paper presented at the 99th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, August 1990. [cited in 16212]

Children's Personality Questionnaire (Porter and Cattell)

Porter, R B; Cattell, R B. *Children's Personality Questionnaire*. Champaign, Illinois: Institute for Personality and Ability Testing, 1972. [cited in 01954]

Children's Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Inventory (Saigh)

Saigh, P A. The development and validation of the Children's Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Inventory. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, 1987. [cited in 01790]

Saigh, P A. The development and validation of the Children's Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Inventory. *International Journal of Special Education* 4:75-84 (1989). [pa 537]

Children's Questionnaire (Barath)

"40 close-ended questions" [26897]

Barath, A. Psychological status of Sarajevo children after war: 1999-2000 survey. *Croatian Medical Journal* 43: 213-220 (2002). [26897]

Children's Reinforcement Survey Schedule (Clement and Richard)

"The RSS, administered by interview, asks the children to identify the people with whom they spend the most time, their favorite foods, the toys they use most often, and the places they spend the most time." [19020]

Clement, P; Richard, R. Identifying reinforcers for children: a children's reinforcement survey. In: Mash, E; Terdal, R (ed.), *Behavior Therapy Assessment: Diagnosis, Design and Evaluation*, pp. 207-216. New York: Springer, 1976. [cited in 19020]

Children's Report of Exposure to Violence (Cooley et al)

Cooley, M R; Turner, S M; Beidel, D C. Assessing community violence: the Children's Report of Exposure to Violence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 34: 201-208 (1995). [05173]

Children's Report of Parental Behavior Inventory (Schaefer)

USE: Parental Behavior Inventory (Schaefer)

Children's Report of Parenting Behavior Inventory (Kolko and Kazdin)

"The 56-item CRPBI is a self-report measure completed by children for their mothers and fathers separately." [21722]

Kolko, D J; Kazdin, A E. Matchplay and firesetting in children: relationship to parent, marital, and family dysfunction. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 19: 229-238 (1980). [cited in 21722]

Children's Revised Impact of Event Scale (Smith et al)

"a newly-developed scale, adapted from the IES-8" [28121]

Smith, P; Perrin, S; Dyregrov, A; Yule, W. Principal components analysis of the Impact of Event Scale with children in war. *Personality and Individual Differences* 34: 315-322 (2003). [cited in 28122]

Children's Self-Concept Scale

USE: Piers-Harris Children's Self-Concept Scale (Piers and Harris)

Children's Self-Efficacy for Peer Interaction Scale (Wheeler and Ladd)

Wheeler, V; Ladd, G. Assessment of children's self-efficacy for social interactions with peers. *Developmental Psychology* 18: 795-805 (1982). [cited in 07046]

Children's Self-Efficacy Scale

[used but not cited in 90574]

Children's Self-Image Scale (Rosenberg and Simmons)

Rosenberg, M; Simmons, R G. *Black and White Self-Esteem: The Urban School Child*. Washington: American Sociological Association, 1972. [cited in 09900]

Children's Sentence Completion Test (Conger)

[used but not cited in 02339]

Children's Social Desirability Questionnaire (Crandall et al)

Crandall, V C; Crandall, V J; Katkovsky, W. A children's social desirability questionnaire. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 29: 27-36 (1965). [cited in 08325]

Children's Social Support Questionnaire (Bogat et al)

"The CSSQ yields measurements for the number of and happiness with male and female peers...and nonpeers" [15551]
 Bogat, G A; Chin, R; Sabbath, W; Schwartz, C. *The Children's Social Support Questionnaire* (Technical Report #3). East Lansing: Michigan State University, 1985. [cited in 15551]

Children's Somatization Inventory (Walker and Greene)

Walker, L S; Greene, J W. Children with recurrent abdominal pain and their parents: more somatic complaints, anxiety, and depression than other patient families? *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 14: 231-243 (1989).
 Garber, J; Walker, L S; Zeman, J. Somatization symptoms in a community sample of children and adolescents: further validation of the Children's Somatization Inventory. *Psychological Assessment* 3: 588-595 (1991). [cited in 07029]

Children's Stress Symptoms - Parent Report (Richters)

Richters, J E. Children's Stress Symptoms—Parent Report. Unpublished measure, Child and Adolescent Disorders Research Branch, National Institute of Mental Health, 1990. [cited in 03965]
 UF: Survey of Children's Stress Symptoms-Parent Report (Richters)

Children's Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV

Matzner, F J. Videotapes as training tools for the development of the KID-SCID. In: *Scientific Proceedings of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry 42nd Annual Meeting*, p. 73. Washington: AACAP, 1994.
 Matzner, F; Silva, R; Silvan, M; Chowdhury, M; Nastasi, L. Preliminary test-retest reliability of the KID-SCID. In: *1997 Annual Meeting New Research Program and Abstracts*, pp. 172-173. Washington: American Psychiatric Association, 1997. [cited in 22475]
 UF: KID-SCID

Chinese Health Questionnaire (Cheng and Williams)

"The [12-item] CHQ-12 is a standardized screening instrument for psychiatric morbidity." [24130]
 Cheng, T A; Williams, P. The design and development of a screening questionnaire (CHQ) for use in community studies of mental disorder in Taiwan. *Psychological Medicine* 16: 415-422 (1986). [cited in 24130]

Chinese Individual Traditionality Scale (Yang and Huang)

Yang, K S; Huang, G G. *Zhongguo Ren De Xin Li Yu Xing Wei* [Psychology and behavior of Chinese people]. Taipei, China: Gui Guan Tu Shu Gong Si, 1991. [cited in 17712]

Chinese Personality Assessment Inventory (Cheung et al)

Cheung, F M; Leung, K; Fan, R M; Song, W Z; Zhang, J X; Zhang, J P. Development of the Chinese Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Cross Cultural Psychology* 27: 181-199 (1996). [cited in 17712]

CHIP

USE: Coping Health Inventory for Parents (McCubbin et al)

Chornobyl Anxiety Scale

a 15-item scale "adapted from the Modified Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) Reaction Index (Pynoos et al)" [23721]
 Litcher, L; Bromet, E J; Carlson, G; Squires, N; Goldgaber, D; Panina, N; Golovakha, E; Gluzman, S. School and neuropsychological performance of evacuated children in Kyiv 11 years after the Chornobyl disaster. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 41: 291-299 (2000). [23721]

Chornobyl Health Stress Scale

"an 8-item scale focused on the health effects of the Chornobyl disaster on mother and child, effects on future generations, and worries about eating or drinking contaminated food or milk" [22233]
 Bromet, E J; Goldgaber, D; Carlson, G; Panina, N; Golovakha, E; Gluzman, S F; Gilbert, T; Gluzman, D; Lyubsky, S; Schwartz, J E. Children's well-being 11 years after the Chornobyl catastrophe. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 57: 563-571 (2000). [22233]

Christensen Dietary Distress Inventory

[used but not cited in 90721]

Christian Orthodoxy Scale (Hunsberger)

Hunsberger, B. A short version of the Christian Orthodoxy Scale. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 28: 360-365 (1989). [cited in 18410]

Chronic Disease Score (Clark et al)

"a measure of chronic disease severity" [24589]
 Clark, D O; Von Korff, M; Saunders, K; Baluch, W M; Simon, G E. A chronic disease score with empirically derived weights. *Medical Care* 33: 783-795 (1995). [cited in 24589]

Chronic Fatigue Syndrome Checklist (Chalder)

"a 24-item scale developed to assess the presence and severity of physical, cognitive, behavioral, and affective components of fatigue" [07601]
 Chalder, T. A scale for measuring chronic fatigue syndrome. Master's thesis, Department of Psychology, City University (London), 1990. [cited in 07601]

Chronic Fatigue Syndrome Questionnaire (Fukuda et al)

Fukuda, K; Strauss, S E; Hickie, I; Sharpe, M C; Komaroff, A; International Chronic Fatigue Syndrome Study Group. The chronic fatigue syndrome: a comprehensive approach to its definition and study. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 121: 953-959 (1994). [cited in 09330]

Chronic Health Problems Questionnaire (Farley et al)

"inquired about health problems of women in prostitution" [18093]

Farley, M; Cotton, A; Lynne, J ;Zumbach, S ;Spiwak, F ;Reyes, M E; Alvarez, D; Sezgin, U. Prostitution and trafficking in nine countries: an update on violence and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Trauma Practice* 2(3/4): 33-74 (2003). [18093]

Chronic Medical Conditions Checklist (Health Care for Communities Study)

Sturm, R; Gresenz, C; Sherbourne, C; Minnium, K; Klap, R; Bhattacharya, J; et al. The design of health care for communities: a study of health care delivery for alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health conditions. *Inquiry* 36: 221-233 (1999). [cited in 19675]

Chronic Pain Definitional Questionnaire (Purves et al)

Purves, A M; Penny, K I; Munro, C; et al. Defining chronic pain for epidemiological research assessing a subjective definition. *Pain Clinic* 10: 139-147 (1998). [cited in 30740]

Chronic Self-Destructiveness Scale (Kelley et al)

Kelley, K; Byrne, D; Przybyla, D P J; Eberly, C; Eberly, B; Greendlinger, V; Wan, C K; Gorsky, J. Chronic self-destructiveness: measurement and validity. *Motivation and Emotion* 9: 135-151 (1985). [cited in 12710]

Chronic Stress Scale (Norris and Uhl)

Norris, F H; Uhl, G A. Chronic stress as a mediator of acute stress: the case of Hurricane Hugo. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 23: 1263-1284 (1993). [04282; the Scale appears on pp. 1269-1270]

CHUSE

USE: Childhood Unwanted Sexual Events (Lange et al)

CIDI

USE: Composite International Diagnostic Interview (Robins et al)

Cincinnati Stress Response Schedule (Green et al)

Green, B L; Lindy, J D; Grace, M G. Instruments and study design. In: Lindy, J D et al, *Vietnam: A Casebook*, pp. 270-272. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1988. [10199]

Circumstances of Exposure to Death

USE: Characteristics and Exposure to Death (Brent and Moritz)

Circumstances, Motivation, Readiness, and Suitability Scales (De Leon and Jainchill)

De Leon, G; Jainchill, N. Circumstances, motivation, readiness, and suitability as correlates of tenure in treatment. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 18: 203-208 (1986). [cited in 28372]

CISD Evaluation Form (Sin et al)

"a self-administered [10 item] general evaluation form" [19745]

Sin, S S; Huak, C Y; Chan, A. A pilot study of the impact of the Asian tsunami on a group of Asian media workers. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health* 7: 299-305 (2005). [19745; the Form is printed on p. 305]

CITES

USE: Children's Impact of Traumatic Events Scale (Wolfe et al)

Civil Strife and Social Change in Lebanon Research Questionnaire (Khalaf and Nasr)

[used in 04554, but cited only as "unpublished research questionnaire, American University of Beirut, 1984"]

Civilian Mississippi Scale

USE: Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related PTSD (Keane et al)

Clarke Parent-Child Relations Questionnaire (Paitich and Langevin)

Paitich, O; Langevin, R. The Clarke Parent-Child Relations Questionnaire: a clinically useful test for adults. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 44: 428-436 (1976). [cited in 01040]

Client Accident Interview Form (Heller)

Heller, D P. *Crash Course: A Self-healing Guide to Auto Accident Trauma and Recovery*, pp. 109-121. Berkeley: North Atlantic Books, 2001. [17123]

Client Perception Scale (Stalker and Fry)

"developed by the researchers to quantify changes in participants' feelings of shame and responsibility regarding the sexual abuse and feelings of self-acceptance" [20950]

Stalker, C A; Fry, R. A comparison of short-term group and individual therapy for sexually abused women. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 44: 168-174 (1999). [20950]

Client Satisfaction Questionnaire (Larsen et al)

Larsen, D L; Attkisson, C C; Hargreaves, W A; Nguyen, T D. Assessment of client/patient satisfaction: development of a general scale. *Evaluation and Program Planning* 2: 197-207 (1979). [cited in 30929]

Client Satisfaction Questionnaire (Scott et al)

"developed for the current study" [27311]

Scott, J L; Halford, W K; Ward, B G. United we stand?: the effects of a couple-coping intervention on adjustment to early stage breast or gynecological cancer. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 72: 1122-1135 (2004). [27311]

Client Satisfaction Questionnaire-8 (Attkisson and Greenfield)

Attkisson, C C; Greenfield, T K. Client Satisfaction Questionnaire-8 and Service Satisfaction Scale-30. In: Maurish, M E (ed.), *The Use of Psychological Testing for Treatment Planning and Outcome Assessment*, pp. 402-420. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum, 1994. [cited in 29958]

Client Socio Demographic and Service Receipt Inventory (Chisholm et al)

[used but not cited in 28162]

Client Survey Receipt Inventory (Beecham and Knapp)

Beecham, J; Knapp, M. Costing psychiatric interventions. In: Thornicroft, G (ed.), *Measuring Mental Health Needs*, 2nd ed. London: Gaskell, 2001. [cited in 19636]

Client-Attorney Relationship Questionnaire (Child Custody Research Project)

This is one of the "experimental measures developed by the Child Custody Research Project" of Harvard Medical School used in: Wolman, R; Taylor, K. Psychological effects of custody disputes on children. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 9: 399-417 (1991). [02646]

Client's Perceptions Questionnaire (Edmond)

"a semistructured interview schedule with 14 open-ended questions" [29958]

Edmond, T; Sloan, L; McCarty, D. Sexual abuse survivors' perceptions of the effectiveness of EMDR and eclectic therapy. *Research on Social Work Practice* 14: 259-272 (2004). [29958]

Clinical Analysis Questionnaire (Krug)

Krug, S E; Cattell, R B. *Clinical Analysis Questionnaire Manual*. Champaign, Illinois: Institute for Personality and Ability Testing, 1980. [cited in 03641]

Clinical and Demographic Interview (Islam-Zwart et al)

"a semi-structured interview created by the authors" [19188]

Islam-Zwart, K A; Heath, N M; Vik, P W. Facial recognition performance of female inmates as a result of sexual assault history. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 263-266 (2005). [19188]

Clinical Anxiety Scale (Westhuis and Thyer)

"The scale consists of 25 items that provide a clinical measure of anxiety, with higher scores suggesting higher anxiety." [23207]

Westhuis, D; Thyer, B A. Development and validation of the Clinical Anxiety Scale: a rapid assessment instrument for empirical practice. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 49: 153-163 (1989). [cited in 23207]

Clinical Assessment Form (Conte and Berliner)

Conte, J R; Berliner, L. The impact of sexual abuse on children. Final report of NIMH project MH37133, October 1986. [cited in 02042]

Clinical Data Form (Bradley et al)

"The CDF assesses a range of variables relevant to demographics, diagnosis, and etiology." [19678]

Bradley, R; Heim, A; Westen, D. Personality constellations in patients with a history of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 769-780 (2005). [19678]

Clinical Evaluation of Language Functions Screening Test (Semel and Wiig)

Semel, E; Wiig, E. *Clinical Evaluation of Language Functions—Elementary and Advanced Level Screening Tests*. Columbus, Ohio: Charles E. Merrill, 1980. [cited in 07798].

Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals, Concepts, and Directions

[used but not cited in 25712]

Clinical Evaluation of Risk and Functioning Scale

"The CERF-R is an assessment tool designed by the clinician administrators of the Metro Suburban Area of the Massachusetts Department of Mental Health...for recording assessment of patients; current risk levels, functional abilities, and intensity of services provided." [29048]

Lambert, D R; McCorkle, B H; Fenby, B L; Patel, J N; Rubano, M; Vinter, P G. *Clinical Evaluation of Risk and Functioning Scale — Revised (CERF-R)*. Westborough: MetroWest Area Office, Massachusetts Department of Mental Health, 1999. [cited in 29048, where the Scale appears on pp. 318-320]

Clinical Evaluation Protocol (Gardner)

"50 indicators for the child that are useful in assessing the traumatic effects of sex abuse and comparing such effects with other kinds of trauma to which abused children may be subjected" [18328]

Gardner, R A. *Sex-Abuse Trauma?: Or Trauma from Other Sources?* Cresskill, New Jersey: Creative Therapeutics, 2002. [18328; the Protocol appears on pp. 309-313]

Clinical Evaluation Record (Katz et al)

"a semi-structured interview" [81367]

Katz, C L; Smith, R P; Herbert, R; Levin, S M; Gross, R. The World Trade Center Worker/Volunteer Mental Health Screening Program. In: Neria, Y; Gross, R; Marshall, R D (ed.), *9/11: Mental Health in the Wake of Terrorist Attacks*, pp. 355-377. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. [81367]

Clinical Global Impression Scale (Guy)

Guy, W. *ECDEU Assessment Manual for Psychopharmacology*. U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare publication no. (ADM) 76-338. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental health, 1976. [cited in 00758]

UF: Clinical Global Inventory

Clinical Global Inventory

USE: Clinical Global Impression Scale (Guy)

Clinical Institute Withdrawal Assessment (Shaw et al)

Shaw, J M; Kolesar, G; Sellers, E M; Kaplan, H L; Sandor, P. Development of optimal treatment tactics for alcohol withdrawal: assessment and effectiveness of supportive care. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 1: 382-389 (1981). [cited in 22302]

Clinical Interview for Depression (Paykel)

Paykel, E S. The Clinical Interview for Depression : development, reliability and validity. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 9: 85-86 (1985). [cited in 20038]

Clinical Interview Schedule (Goldberg)

Goldberg, D P; Cooper, B; Eastwood, M R; Kedward, H B; Shepherd, M. A standardized psychiatric interview for use in community surveys. *British Journal of Preventive and Social Medicine* 24: 18-23 (1970). [cited in 01999]

Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Hudson, W W. *The Clinical Measurement Package: A Field Manual*. Homewood, Illinois: Dorsey, 1982. [cited in 01011]

UF: Child's Attitude Toward Father (Hudson)
 Child's Attitude Toward Mother (Hudson)
 Hudson Index of Self-Esteem
 Hudson Scales
 Index of Marital Satisfaction (Hudson)
 Index of Parental Attitudes (Hudson)
 Index of Self-Esteem (Hudson)
 Index of Sexual Satisfaction (Hudson)

Clinical Mental Status Examination for Complex Dissociative Systems

USE: Mental Status Examination (Loewenstein)

Clinical Needs Assessment Instrument (Pfefferbaum et al)

"designed specifically for the 1995 Oklahoma City bombing" [21510]

Pfefferbaum, B; Nixon, S J; Krug, R S; Tivis, R D; Moore, V L; Brown, J M; Pynoos, R S; Foy, D; Gurwitch, R H. Clinical needs assessment of middle and high school students following the 1995 Oklahoma City bombing. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156: 1069-1074 (1999). [21510]

Clinical Outcomes in Routine Evaluation

USE: CORE Battery

Clinical Rating Scale for the Circumplex Model of Marital and Family Systems (Olson and Killorin)

Olson, D H; Killorin, E. *Clinical Rating Scale for the Circumplex Model of Marital and Family Systems*. St. Paul: University of Minnesota, Department of Family Social Science, 1985. [cited in 02270]

Clinical Self-Rating Scales (Zerssen)

Zerssen, D von. Clinical Self-Rating Scales (CSR-s) of the Munich Psychiatric Information System (Psych IS, München). In: Sartorius, N; Ban, T A (ed.), *Assessment of Depression*. Berlin: Springer, 1986. [cited in 05074]

UF: Von Zerssen Complaints Checklist
 Von Zerssen Depression Scale

Clinical Semi-Standardized Diagnostic Interview for PTED

Linden, M; Rotter, M; Baumann, K; Lieberei, B. *Posttraumatic Embitterment Disorder: Definition, Evidence, Diagnosis, Treatment*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Hogrefe & Huber, 2007. [81670; the Interview appears on pp. 142-146]

Clinical Trauma Assessment (Ruch et al)

"The [19-item] CTA was designed to assess emotional, behavioral, and cognitive trauma by a clinician, based on the assumption that trauma experienced by victims of sexual assault would be reflected in their feelings, behaviors, and thought processes." [80258]

Ruch, L O; Gartrell, J W; Ramelli, A; Coyne, B J. The Clinical Trauma Assessment: evaluating sexual assault victims in the emergency room. *Psychological Assessment* 3: 405-411 (1991). [cited in 80258]

Clinician Administered Assessment Interview for Adults (Falsetti et al)

USE: Potential Stressful Events Interview (Kilpatrick et al)

Clinician Administered PTSD Scale (Blake et al)

Blake, D D; Weathers, F W; Kaloupek, D G; Klauminzer, G W; Keane, T M. A clinician rating scale for assessing current and lifetime PTSD: the CAPS-1. *Behavior Therapist* 13: 187-188 (1990). [03448]

UF: CAPS

Clinician Administered PTSD Scale for Children (Nader et al)

Nader, K O; Kriegler, J A; Blake, D D; Pynoos, R S. *Clinician Administered PTSD Scale for Children (CAPS-C)*. Boston: National Center for PTSD, 1994. [cited in 21777]

Clinician Administered PTSD Scale, Child and Adolescent Version (Nader et al)

"a structured interview, modified from an adult version, [that] inquires about all DSM-IV PTSD symptoms, using developmentally appropriate language and visual aids" [22246]

Nader, K O; Kriegler, J A; Blake, D D; Pynoos, R S; Newman, E; Weather, F W. *Clinician Administered PTSD Scale, Child and Adolescent Version*. White River Junction, Vermont: national Center for PTSD, 1996.

Nader, K O. Assessing traumatic experiences in children. In: Wilson, J P; Keane, T M (ed.), *Assessing Psychological Trauma and PTSD*, pp. 291-348. New York: Guilford, 1997. [cited in 22246]

Clinician Administered Traumatic Events Interview (Resnick et al)

Resnick, H S; Best, C L; Freedy, J R; Kilpatrick, D G. Clinician Administered Traumatic Events Interview. Unpublished assessment instrument, Crime Victim Research and Treatment Center, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, 1992. [cited in 13778]

Clinician Background Questionnaire (Najavits)

"a 30-item questionnaire designed to assess knowledge of some key points in the treatment of PTSD and SUD" [19892]

Najavits, L. Clinician Background Questionnaire. Unpublished scale, Harvard Medical School and McLean Hospital, 1992.

Clinician Beliefs Survey of Gulf War Symptoms (Richardson et al)

"consists of 19 self-report questions designed to assess beliefs about etiology, clinical course, and treatment in clinicians treating Gulf War veterans with chronic multisymptom illness" [23512]

Richardson, R D; Engel, C C; McFall, M; McKnight, K; Boehnlein, J K; Hunt, S C. Clinician attributions for symptoms and treatment of Gulf War-related health concerns. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 161: 1289-1294 (2001). [23512]

Clinician Self-Test on PTSD and Substance Abuse (Najavits)

"obtains descriptive variables on clinicians, including professional characteristics, personal characteristics, and subjective professional characteristics" [19892]

Najavits, L. Clinician Self-Test on PTSD and Substance Abuse. Unpublished scale, Harvard Medical School and McLean Hospital, 1999.

Clinician Survey on PTSD and Substance Abuse (Najavits)

"consists of 40 items" [24360]

Najavits, L. Clinician Survey on PTSD and Substance Abuse. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School/McLean Hospital, 2000. [cited in 24360]

Clinician-Administered Dissociative States Scale (Bremner et al)

"The CADSS is a 27-item scale with 19 subject-rated items and 8 items scored by an observer"

Bremner, J D; Krystal, J H; Putnam, F W; Southwick, S M; Marmar, C R; Charney, D S; Mazure, C M. Measurement of dissociative states with the Clinician-Administered Dissociative States Scale (CADSS). *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 125-136 (1998). [13929]

Clinicians' Trauma Reaction Survey (Thomas and Wilson)

"A questionnaire developed to assess empathic strains and countertransference reactions in the course of post-traumatic therapy" [19275]

Wilson, J P; Thomas, R B. *Empathy in the Treatment of Trauma and PTSD*. New York: Brunner-Routledge, 2004. [19275; the Survey appears on pp. 235-243]

Clock Drawing

[used but not cited in 91046]

Clyde Mood Scale

[used but not cited in 10797]

CMI Multitest

USE: Cutaneous Cell-Mediated Immunity Multitest (Institut Mérieux)

CNSIE

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki and Strickland)

Coach-Perceived Performance Rating

[used but not cited in 90983]

Cocaine Craving Questionnaire (Tiffany et al)

"assesses current craving for cocaine" [23243]

Tiffany, S T; Singleton, E; Heartzen, C A; Henningfield, J E. The development of a cocaine craving questionnaire. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 34: 19-28 (1993). [cited in 23243]

Cocaine Expectancy Questionnaire (Jaffe and Kilbey)

Jaffe, A J; Kilbey, M M. The Cocaine Expectancy Questionnaire (CEQ): construction and predictive validity. *Psychological Assessment* 6: 18-26 (1994). [cited in 28905]

Cocaine Experience Questionnaire (Satel et al)

Satel, S L; Southwick, S M; Gawin, F H. Clinical features of cocaine-induced paranoia. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 495-498 (1991). [cited in 22224]

Cocaine Inventory (Bristol-Myers Squibb)

Bristol-Myers Squibb. Cocaine Inventory. Unpublished scale. [cited in 09357]

Coddington Life Events Scale for Adolescents (Coddington)

USE: Coddington Life Events Scales (Coddington)

Coddington Life Events Scale for Children (Coddington)

USE: Coddington Life Events Scales (Coddington)

Coddington Life Events Scales (Coddington)

Coddington, R D. The significance of life events as etiologic factors in the diseases of children: 1. A survey of professional workers. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 16: 7-18 (1972).

Coddington, R D. The significance of life events as etiologic factors in the diseases of children: 2. A study of a normal population. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 16: 205-213 (1972). [cited in 02959]

Coddington, R D. Life Event Scales for Children and Adolescents. [Available from author], 1981. [cited in 11164]

UF: Child's Social Readjustment Rating Scales (Coddington)
Coddington Life Events Scale for Adolescents (Coddington)
Coddington Life Events Scale for Children (Coddington)
Life Events Scales (Coddington)

Co-Dependency Assessment Inventory (Friel)

"measures 12 self-reported areas of concern about co-dependence in patterns of living and problem solving" [09337]

Friel, J C. Co-Dependency Assessment Inventory. *Focus on Family*, May-June 1985, pp. 20-21. [cited in 09337]

Codependency Assessment Tool (Hughes-Hammer et al)

"contains 25 items that measure beliefs about the self and others" [80997]

Hughes-Hammer, C; Martsolf, D; Zeller, R. Development and testing of the Codependency Assessment Tool. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing* 12: 264-272 91998). [cited in 80997]

Co-Experiencing Community Violence (Linares and Cloitre)

"a measure modeled after the screening questions of the Crime Victimization Survey (Bureau of Justice Statistics)" [18584]

Linares, L O; Cloitre, M. Intergenerational links between mothers and children with PTSD spectrum illnesses. In: Silva, P R (ed.), *Posttraumatic Stress Disorders in Children and Adolescents: Handbook*, pp. 177-201. New York: Norton, 2004. [18584]

Cogniphobia Scale (Todd et al)

"designed to assess anxiety-based avoidant behavior with regard to cognitive exertion" [21084]

Todd, D D; Martelli, M F; Grayson, R L. The Cogniphobia Scale (C-Scale): a measure of headache impact. Unpublished test, 1998. [cited in 21084]

Martelli, M M; Grayson, R L; Zasler, N D. Posttraumatic headache: neuropsychological and psychological effects and treatment implications. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* 14(1): 49-69 (1999). [21084; the Scale is printed on p. 60]

Cognition Checklist (Beck et al)

Beck, A T; Brown, G; Steer, R A; Eidelson, J I; Riskind, J H. Differentiating anxiety and depression: a test of the cognitive content-specificity hypothesis. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 96: 179-183 (1987). [cited in 09925]

Cognition Scale (Abel and Becker)

Sterman, L E; Segal, Z V. Adult sexual contact with children: an examination of cognitive factors. *Behavior Therapy* 20: 573-584 (1987).

Abel, G G; Gore, D K; Holland, C L; Camp, N; Becker, J V; Rathner, J. The measurement of the cognitive distortions of child molesters. *Annals of Sex Research* 2: 135-152 (1989). [cited in 14886]

Cognitive Abilities Test (Lohman and Hagen)

"The CogAT tests the general overall reasoning and problem-solving skills of students from kindergarten through Grade 12." [30884]

[used but not usefully cited in 30884]

Cognitive Adaptation Scale (Draucker)

Draucker, C B. The cognitive adaptation of female incest survivors. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 57: 668-670 (1989). [cited in 06165]

Cognitive Appraisal Checklist (Gall and Evans)

"a list of 11 single-item adjectives and/or phrases...that are used to describe the nature of a stressful life event" [28892]

Gall, T L; Evans, D R. The dimensionality of cognitive appraisal and its relationship to physical and psychological well-being. *Journal of Psychology* 12: 539-546 (1987). [cited in 28892]

Cognitive Appraisal Inventory

[used but not cited in 90710]

UF: PRIMAPP

Cognitive Appraisal of Risky Events (Fromme et al)

"a 30-item survey...used to assess participants' perceptions of the risks, benefits, and personal expected future involvement in risky behaviors" [18419]

Fromme, K; Katz, E C; Rivet, K. Outcome expectancies and risk-taking behavior, *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 21: 421-442 (1997). [cited in 18419]

Cognitive Appraisal Questionnaire (Conway)

"based on an unpublished questionnaire developed by Prof. M. Conway" [24747]
 Bennett, P; Brooke, S. Intrusive memories, post-traumatic stress disorder and myocardial infarction, *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 38: 411-416 (1999). [cited in 24747]

Cognitive Behavioral Assessment-2

CBA.2 Manuale. Florence, Italy: Edizioni Organizzazioni Scientifiche, 1987. [cited in 29444]

Cognitive Complexity (Bieri)

Bieri, J. Cognitive complexity-simplicity and predictive behaviour. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 51: 263-268 (1955). [cited in 25185]

Cognitive Control Battery (Santostefano)

Santostefano, S. *Cognitive Control Battery Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1988. [cited in 03866]
 UF: Fruit Distraction Test

Cognitive Coping Strategies Scale (Grootenhuys et al)

"The CCSS is a [22-item] instrument of disease-related cognitive coping [that] may be applied to children, adolescents, and young adults with any chronic disease." [28023]
 Stam, H; Grootenhuys, M A; Caron, H N; Last, B F. Quality of life and current coping in young adult survivors of childhood cancer: positive expectations about the further course of the disease were correlated with better quality of life. *Psycho-Oncology* 15: 31-43 (2006). [28023]

Cognitive Difficulties Scale (McNair and Kahn)

"a 39-item self-report questionnaire [assessing] self-perceived cognitive dysfunction" [23870]
 McNair D M; Kahn R J. Self-assessment of cognitive deficits. In: Crook, T; Ferris S; Bartus R (ed.). *Assessment in Geriatric Psychopharmacology*, pp. 137-143. New Canaan, Connecticut: Mark Powley; 1983. [cited in 23870]

Cognitive Distortion Scale (Briere)

[used but not cited in 91690]

Cognitive Distortions Scale (Najavits)

"The CDS is a 12-item measure designed to measure key cognitive distortions relevant to patients with the dual diagnosis of PTSD and substance use disorder." [29540]
 Najavits, L M. Cognitive Distortions Scale. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School/McLean Hospital, 1993. [cited in 29540]

Cognitive Emotion Regulation Questionnaire (Garnefski et al)

"The CERQ is a 36-item questionnaire [comprising] 9 conceptually distinct subscales, each consisting of 4 items and each referring to what someone thinks after the experience of a threatening or stressful life event." [27109]
 Garnefski, N; Kraaij, V; Spinhoven, P. *CERQ: Manual for the Use of the Cognitive Emotion Regulation Questionnaire*. Leiderdorp, the Netherlands: DATEC, 2002. [cited in 27109]

Cognitive Errors Questionnaire (Lefebvre)

Lefebvre, M. Cognitive distortion and cognitive errors in depressed psychiatric and low back pain patients. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 49: 517-525 (1981). [cited in 03384]

Cognitive Evaluation Protocol (McGuire et al)

"CEP is a computer touchscreen evaluation instrument with which subjects interact...CEP consists of 14 subtests that assess short-term and extended memory, attention, and functional capacities as well as mood (primarily depression)." [23159]
 McFuire, M; Bakst, K; Fairbanks, L; McGuire, M; Sachinvala, N; Von Scotti, H; Brown, N. Cognitive, mood, and functional evaluations using touchscreen technology. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 188: 813-817 (2000). [cited in 23159]

Cognitive Failures Questionnaire (Broadbent et al)

Broadbent, D E; Cooper, P F; FitzGerald, P; Parkes, K R. The Cognitive Failures Questionnaire (CFQ) and its correlates. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 21: 1-16 (1982). [cited in 02582]
 UF: CFQ

Cognitive Interview (Fisher and Geiselman)

[cited in 90002 as Fisher and Geiselman, 1987]

Cognitive Intrusions Questionnaire (Freeston et al)

Freeston, M H; Ladouceur, R; Thibodeau, N; Gagnon, F. Cognitive intrusions in a non-clinical population, I: response style, subjective experience, and appraisal. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 29: 585-597 (1991). [cited in 22705]

Cognitive Mental Status Examination

[used but not cited in 03454]

Cognitive Processing of Trauma Scale (Williams et al)

"a 17-item scale to measure cognitive processing of traumatic experiences" [25188]
 Williams, R W; Davis, M C; Millsap, R E. Development of the Cognitive Processing of Trauma Scale. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 9: 349-360 (2002). [25188; the Scale appears on p. 360]

Cognitive Processing Questionnaire (Ehlers et al)

"developed through a series of studies carried out by the authors to assess data-driven versus conceptual processing of traumatic material" [25336]

Halligan, S L; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Cognitive processing, memory, and the development of PTSD symptoms: two experimental analogue studies. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 33: 73-89 (2002). [25336]

Cognitive Processing Scale (McIntosh et al)

McIntosh, D N; Silver, R C; Wortman, C B. Religion's role in adjustment to a negative life event: coping with the loss of a child. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 65: 812-821 (1993).

Cognitive Somatic Anxiety Questionnaire (Schwartz et al)

Schwartz, G E; Davidson, R J; Goleman, D J. Patterning of cognitive and somatic processes in the self-regulation of anxiety: effects of meditation versus exercise. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 40: 321-328 (1978). [cited in 26030]

Cognitive Styles Inventory (Wells)

Wells, K. Cognitive Styles Inventory. Master's thesis, Antioch University, Denver, 1984. [cited in 02389]

Cognitive-Affective Severity Scale (Krakow et al)

Krakow, B; Melendrez, D; Warner, T D; Clark, J O; Sisley, B N; Dorin, R; Harper, R M; Leahigh, L K; Lee, S A; Sklar, D; Hollifield, M. Signs and symptoms of sleep-disordered breathing in trauma survivors: a matched comparison with classic sleep apnea patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 194: 433-439 (2006). [28901]

Cognitive-Somatic Anxiety Questionnaire (De Good and Tait)

DeGood, D E; Tait, R C. The Cognitive-Somatic Anxiety Questionnaire: psychometric and validity data. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 9: 75-87 (1987). [cited in 22178]

Collective Efficacy Measure (Benight)

"A 12-item measure of collective efficacy was developed [to measure] how well [participants] felt the community could currently manage the community-wide responses to a future disaster." [18790]

Benight, C C. Collective efficacy following a series of natural disasters. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping* 17: 401-420 (2004). [18790; the Measure appears on p. 419]

Collective Self-Esteem Scale (Luhtanen and Crocker)

Luhtanen, R; Crocker, J. A collective self-esteem scale: self-evaluation of one's social identity. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 18: 302-318 (1992). [cited in 29853]

College Adjustment Scales (Anton and Reed)

Anton, W D; Reed, J R. *College Adjustment Scales: Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1991. [cited in 04056]

College Event Scale (Marx et al)

Marx, M B; Garrity, T F; Bowers, F. The influence of recent life experience on the health of college freshmen. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 19: 87-98 (1975). [cited in 02255]

College Student Life Events Schedule (Sandler and Lakey)

Sandler, I; Lakey, B. Locus of control as a stress moderator: the role of control perceptions and social support. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 10: 65-80 (1982). [cited in 21429]

College Students Life Events Scale (Levine)

Levine, M. *College Students Life Events Scale*. Buffalo: State University of New York, 1980. [cited in 22752]

Colorado Adolescent Rearing Inventory (Crowley et al)

"a 48-item face-to-face interview" [28670]

Crowley, T J; Mikulich, S K; Ehlers, K M; Hall, S K; Whitmore, E A. Discriminative validity and clinical utility of an abuse-neglect interview for adolescents with conduct and substance use problems. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 160: 1461-1469 (2002). [cited in 28670]

Color-A-Person Body Image Test

[used but not cited in 90920]

Colored Analogue Pain Scale (Brigham et al)

"a pocket-sized visual analogue instrument..." [23520]

McGrath, P A; Brigham, M C. The assessment of pain in children and adolescents. In: Turk, D C; Melzack, R (ed.), *Handbook of Pain Assessment*, pp. 295-314. New York: Guilford, 1992. [cited in 23520]

Columbia Baseline Demographic Form

"demographic information, including childhood experiences such as a history of physical or sexual abuse before age 15" [20405]
[used but not cited in 20405]

Columbia Demographic and Treatment History Interview

Brodsky, B S; Oquendo, M; Ellis, S P; Haas, G L; Malone, K M; Mann, J M. The relationship of childhood abuse to impulsivity and suicidal behavior in adults with major depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 1871-1877 (2001). [24288]

Columbia Impairment Scale (Bird et al)

Bird, H R; Shaffer, D; Fisher, P; et al. The Columbia Impairment Scale (CIS): pilot findings on a measure of global impairment for children and adolescents. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 3: 167-176 (1993). [cited in 08596]

Columbia Suicide History Form

"semistructured instrument that elicits information about lifetime suicide attempts, the method employed, medical lethality, precipitants, and surrounding circumstances" [24288]

Brodsky, B S; Oquendo, M; Ellis, S P; Haas, G L; Malone, K M; Mann, J M. The relationship of childhood abuse to impulsivity and suicidal behavior in adults with major depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 1871-1877 (2001). [24288]

Columbia University Rating Scale

"used to assess parkinsonian symptoms" [27039]

Montgomery, G K. PD and the Columbia Scale [letter]. *Neurology* 34: 557-558 (1984). [cited in 27039]

Combat Evaluation Scale (Shalev et al)

"assesses subjects' perceptions of 12 elements of the unit's function before and during combat" [20535]

Shales, A Y; Peri, T; Rogel-Fuchs, Y; Ursano, R J; Marlowe, D. Historical group debriefing after combat exposure. *Military Medicine* 163: 494-498 (1998) [20535].

Combat Experience Questionnaire (Figley)

USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Combat Experience Questionnaire (Wilson and Krauss)

USE: Vietnam Era Stress Inventory (Wilson and Krauss)

Combat Experience Scale (Burgess)

Burgess, R F. A study of perception and coping methods in Vietnam veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. Ph.D. dissertation, California School of Professional psychology, San Diego, 1984. [90674]

Combat Experience Scale (Hunt)

"developed for the study"

Hunt, N. Trauma of war. *Psychologist* 10: 357-360 (1997). [09216]

Combat Experience Scale (Villereal)

"an eight-item scale...developed by the author" [20371]

Villereal, G L. A comparison of Vietnam era veterans and their combat exposure with the symptomatology of dying. *Omega* 36: 305-330 (1998). [20371]

Combat Experiences and Specific Stressors Questionnaire (Wilson and Krauss)

USE: Vietnam Era Stress Inventory (Wilson and Krauss)

Combat Exposure Index (Janes et al)

Janes, G R; Goldberg, J; Eisen, S A; True, W R. Reliability and validity of a combat exposure index for Vietnam era veterans. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 47: 80-86 (1991). [cited in 02039]

Combat Exposure Scale (Egendorf)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Combat Exposure Scale (Foy and Mueser)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Lund et al)

Combat Exposure Scale (Foy et al)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Lund et al)

Combat Exposure Scale (Friedman et al)

"Derived, in part, from the work of Foy et al"

Friedman, M J; Schneiderman, C K; West, A N; Carson, J A. Measurement of combat exposure, posttraumatic stress disorder, and life stress among Vietnam combat veterans. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 143: 537-539 (1986). [00189]

Combat Exposure Scale (Hoge et al)

"Combat exposure among post-Iraq soldiers was assessed using 29 items" [28969]

Hoge, C W; Castro, C A; Messer, S C; et al. Combat duty in Iraq and Afghanistan, mental health problems, and barriers to care. *New England Journal of Medicine* 351: 13-22 (2004). [cited in 28969]

Combat Exposure Scale (Keane et al)

Keane, T M; Fairbank, J A; Caddell, J M; Zimering, R T; Taylor, K L; Mora, C A. Clinical evaluation of a measure to assess combat exposure. *Psychological Assessment* 1:53-55 (1989). [01555]

Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Gallops, M; Laufer, R S; Yager, T. The Combat Scale, Revised. In: U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Veterans' Affairs, *Legacies of Vietnam: Comparative Adjustment of Veterans and Their Peers* (97th Congress, 1st Session, House Committee Print no. 14). pp. 444-448. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1981. [cited in 02963]

UF: Combat Exposure Scale (Egendorf)
 Combat Scale (Egendorf)
 Combat Scale (Laufer et al)
 Combat Scale Revised (Gallops et al)
 Combat Scale Revised (Laufer et al)
 Laufer Combat Scale (Laufer et al)
 Revised Combat Scale (Gallops et al)

Combat Exposure Scale (Lund et al)

Lund, M; Foy, D W; Sippelle, C; Strachan, A. The Combat Exposure Scale: a systematic assessment of trauma in the Vietnam War. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 40:1323-1328 (1984). [00232]

Foy, D W; Sippelle, R C; Rueger, D B; Carroll, E M. Etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 79-87 (1984). [00135]

UF: Combat Exposure Scale (Foy et al)
 Combat Exposure Scale (Foy and Mueser)
 Vietnam Experience Scale (Lund et al)

Combat Exposure Scale (Neria et al)

"a specially designed self-report scale consisting of 23 items tapping war experiences" [22017]

Neria, Y; Solomon, Z; Ginzburg, K; Dekel, R; Enoch, D; Ohry, A. Posttraumatic residues of captivity: a follow-up of Israeli ex-prisoners of war. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 61: 39-46 (2000). [22017]

Combat Exposure Scale (Rosenheck et al)

"The CES is a 34-item scale designed to assess presence and frequency of prominent war zone stressors." [09566]

Rosenheck, R; Bechel, H; Blank, A S; Farley, F; Fontana, A F; Friedman, M J; et al. *War Zone Stress Among Returning Gulf War Troops: A Preliminary Report*. West Haven, Connecticut: New England Program Evaluation Center, 1991. [cited in 09566]

Combat Exposure Scale (Storzbach et al)

"a 50-item questionnaire assessing war-zone exposure to violence, wounding, wounding or death of others, threat of severe injury or death, leadership failures, abusive violence, and prisoner-of-war captivity developed in our laboratory by modifying previously published scales [by Keane et al and Wolfe et al]" [23179]

Storzbach, D; Campbell, K A; Binder, L M; McCauley, L; Anger, W K; Rohlman, D S; Kovera, C A; et al. Psychological differences between veterans with and without Gulf War unexplained symptoms. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 62: 726-735 (2000). [23179]

Combat Guilt Scale (Henning and Frueh)

"This 18-item scale was created for the present study as an exploratory measure of combat guilt severity." [09948]

Henning, K R; Frueh, B C. Combat guilt and its relationship to PTSD symptoms. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 53: 801-808 (1997). [09948]

Combat Index (Boulanger and Kadushin)

Boulanger, G; Kadushin, C (ed.). *The Vietnam Veteran Redefined: Fact and Fiction*, pp. 168-169. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1986. [cited in 13355]

Combat Intensity Scale (Stretch and Figley)

USE: Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire (Figley and Stretch)

Combat Intensity Scale

[used but not cited in 90269]

Combat Loss Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91156]

Combat Rating Scale (Center for Policy Research)

Center for Policy Research. *Progress Report to the Veterans Administration on the Emotional Adjustment of Vietnam-Era Veterans*. New York: Center for Policy Research, 1979. [cited in 01474]

Combat Readiness Morale Questionnaire

"widely used in the Israeli Army and also adapted for use with U.S. troops" [26748]

Gal, R; Manning, F J. Morale and its components: a cross-national comparison. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 17: 369-391 (1988). [cited in 26748]

Combat Scale (Egendorf)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Combat Scale (Laufer et al)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Combat Scale Revised (Gallops et al)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Combat Scale Revised (Laufer et al)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Combat Severity Scale (Figley)

USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Combined Alliance Short Form (Hatcher et al)

"The CASF is a measure of therapeutic alliance that was developed through a factor analysis of three major alliance measures (the California Psychotherapy Alliance Scales, the Working Alliance Inventory, and the Helping Alliance Questionnaire)..." [27169] Hatcher, R; Barends, A; Hansell, J; Gutfreund, M. Patients' and therapists' shared and unique views of the therapeutic alliance: an investigation using confirmatory factor analysis in a nested design. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63: 636-643 (1995). [cited in 27169]

Common Behavior Problems Inventory (Lapouse and Monk)

"This questionnaire was adapted for the present study from the list of children's most frequent behavior problems developed by Lapouse and Monk." [25453]

Lapouse, R; Monk, M A. An epidemiologic study of behavior characteristics in children. *American Journal of Public Health* 48: 1134-1144 (1958). [cited in 25453]

Communal Traumatic Experience Inventory (Weine et al)

"a 36-item, clinician-administered questionnaire"

Weine, S M; Becker, D F; McGlashan, T H; Laub, D; Lazrove, S; Vojvoda, D; Hyman, L. Psychiatric consequences of "ethnic cleansing": clinical assessments and trauma testimonies of newly resettled Bosnian refugees. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 152: 536-542 (1995). [05248]

Communication Conflict Instrument (Brown et al)

Brown, C T; Yelsma, P; Keller, P. Communication-conflict predisposition: development of a theory and an instrument. *Human Relations* 34: 1103-1117 (1980). [cited in 13110]

Communication of Diagnosis Questionnaire (McGarvey)

"a semistructured questionnaire that inquires about the context in which the patient became informed about their diagnosis of cancer" [21150]

[used but not clearly cited in 21150]

Communication Questionnaire (Lichtman)

Lichtman, H. Children of survivors of the Nazi Holocaust: a personality study. Doctoral dissertation, Yeshiva University, 1983. [cited in 12029]

Communications Pattern Questionnaire (Christensen and Sullaway)

"assesses perception of problem-solving interactions" [26362]

Christensen, A; Sullaway, M. Communications Pattern Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, University of California, Los Angeles, 1984. [cited in 26362]

Community Cohesion Interview (Pérez-Sales)

"a 19-item semi-structured interview...specifically designed for...the cultural context of El Salvador" [26946]

Pérez-Sales, P. *Con un ojo al suelo y otro al horizonte: diagnóstico participativo en los albergues El Cafetalón y Santa Gertrudis*. Research report, Doctors Without Borders-Holland, 2001. [cited in 26946]

Community Experience Survey

"An abbreviated form of the Survey of Children's Exposure to Community Violence"

USE: Survey of Children's Exposure to Community Violence (Richters and Saltzman)

Community Experiences Questionnaire (Schwartz and Proctor)

"a self-report assessment of exposure to violence in the community, newly developed for this study" [22774]

Schwartz, S; Proctor, L J. Community violence exposure and children's social adjustment in the school peer group: the mediating roles of emotion regulation and social cognition. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 68: 670-683 (2000). [22774]

Community Integration Questionnaire (Willer et al)

"The CIQ is a 15-item measure that was designed to index functioning in the home, social settings, and productivity contexts following TBI." [21712]

Willer, B; Rosenthal, M; Kreutzer, J S; et al. Assessment of community integration following rehabilitation for traumatic brain injury. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* 8: 75-87 (1993). [cited in 21712]

Community Oriented Programs Environment Scale (Moos)

Moos, R. *Community Oriented Programs Environment Scale Manual*, 2nd ed. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1988. [cited in 13312]

Community Participatory Evaluation Tool

"A tool...that encapsulated community standards for children's well being and proper development in a wide variety of circumstances" [19759]

Bragin, M. The Community Participatory Evaluation Tool for psychosocial programs: a guide to implementation. *Intervention* 3: 3-24 (2005). [19759]

Community Survey Questionnaire (Earls)

Earls F. *Neighborhood Scales: Community Survey Questionnaire*. Chicago: Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods, 1994. [cited in 23467]

Community Trouble Making Questionnaire (Sells et al)

"This instrument of precipitation of disruptive behavior was developed for this study" [26049]
Sells, D; Styron, T; Shahar, G; Chinmab, M; Davidson, L. Predictors of community adjustment in a sample of patients with severe mental illness. Manuscript submitted for publication, June 2002. [cited in 26049]

Community Violence Exposure Survey (Saltzman et al)

"The CVES is a 25-item self-report inventory of community violence exposure adapted from the widely used Survey of [Children's] Exposure to Community Violence (Richters and Saltzman)" [23920]
Saltzman, W R; Layne, C M; Steinberg, A M. Community Violence Exposure Survey (CVES). Unpublished test, University of California, Los Angeles, 1998. [cited in 23920]

Community Violence Modified Scale

"this 34-item questionnaire is based on a brief measure of community violence used by Dailey et al" [18141]
Shahar, G; Wisher, A; Chinman, M; Sells, D; Kloos, B; Tebes, J K; Davidson, L. Trauma and adaptation in severe mental illness: the role of self-reported abuse and exposure to community violence. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 5(1): 29-47 (2004). [18141]

Community Violence Scale (Foy et al)

Foy, D W; Guevara, M V; Camilleri, A J; Leskin, G; Layne, C M; Gaba, R J; Raia, J; Wood, J L. Community violence. In: Miller, D J (ed.). *Handbook of Posttraumatic Stress Disorders*. In press. [cited in 20163]

Comparative Psychotherapy Process Scale (Blagys et al)

"The CPPS is a measure of psychotherapy process designed to assess therapist activity, process variables, and psychotherapy techniques used and occurring during the therapeutic hour." [27169]
Blagys, M D; et al. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2004? [cited in 27169]

Compassion Fatigue Self Test for Practitioners (Figley)

Figley, C R. Compassion fatigue: toward a new understanding of the costs of caring. In: Stamm, B H (ed.), *Secondary Traumatic Stress: Self-Care Issues for Clinicians, Researchers, and Educators*, pp. 3-28. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1995. [13403; the Test appears on pp. 18-19]

Compassion Fatigue/Satisfaction Scale

[used but not cited in 91242]

Compassion Satisfaction and Fatigue Test

USE: Compassion/Satisfaction Fatigue Test for Helpers (Stamm and Figley)

Compassion/Satisfaction Fatigue Test for Helpers (Stamm and Figley)

a "66-item self-report...used to measure secondary traumatic stress and role satisfaction" [16712]
Stamm, B H. Measuring compassion satisfaction as well as fatigue: developmental history of the Compassion Satisfaction and Fatigue Test. In: Figley, C (ed.), *Treating Compassion Fatigue*, pp. 107-119. New York: Brunner-Routledge, 2002. [16931; the Test appears on pp. 115-119]
UF: Compassion Satisfaction and Fatigue Test

Competence Scale (Bezinovic)

Beezinovic, P. Percepција vlasite kompetentnosti. In: *Praktikum iz kognitivne i bihevioralne terapije III*, pp. 147-157. Zagreb: DPH, 1990. [cited in 09609]

Competent Behavior Scale

USE: Teacher-Child Rating Scale (Hightower et al)

Competing Set Test (Block and Block)

Block, J; Block, J H. Ego development and the provenance of thought: a longitudinal study of ego and cognitive development in young children. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Berkeley, 1973. [cited in 20392]

Complex Figure Test (Rey)

Rey, A. L'examen physiologique dans les cas d'encephalopathie traumatique. *Archives de Psychologie* 28: 286-339 (1941). [apan 149]
Osterrieth, P A. Le test de copie d'une figure complexe. *Archives de Psychologie* 30: 206-356 (1944). [cited in 03936]
UF: Rey-Osterrieth Complex Figure

Complex PTSD Questionnaire for Trauma Survivors (Williams)

Williams, M B; Poijula, S. *The PTSD Workbook: Simple, Effective Techniques for Overcoming Traumatic Stress Symptoms*, pp. 223-229. Oakland, California; New harbinger Publications, 2002. [91282]

Complex Reaction Time Task

"a measure of motor-related speed of information processing" [14470]
Vercoulen, J H; Bazelmans, E; Swanink, C M; Galama, J M; Fennis, J F; Van der Meer, J W; Bleijenbergh, G. Evaluating neuropsychological impairment in chronic fatigue syndrome. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 20: 144-156 (1998). [cited in 14470]

Complex Reactionmeter Drenovac Series

"a system of electronic psychodiagnostic instruments" [08993]
[used but not cited in 08993]

Complicated Grief Module (Einsle et al)

Einsle, F; Köllner, V; Ende, C; Neumann, K; Strasser, R; Maercker, A. Fragebogeninstrument zur Erfassung von Anpassungsstörungen – erste Ergebnisse. *Psychotherapie, Psychosomatik, Medizinische Psychologie* 54: 88-89 (2004). [cited in 30300]

Complicated PTSD Inventory

[used but not cited in 90243]

Composite Abuse Scale (Hegarty et al)

"self-report scale of experience of domestic violence in the past 12 months, consisting of 46 statements" [09118]
Hegarty, K; Bush, R; Sheehan, M; Roberts, G L. Prevalence of and barriers to disclosure and detection of partner abuse in general practice. General Practice Evaluation Program Final Report. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Community Services, 1977. [cited in 09118]

Composite Dream Rating Scales (Siegel)

"133 discrete themes" [14604]
Siegel, A. Dreams of firestorm survivors. In: Barrett, D (ed.), *Trauma and Dreams*, pp. 159-176. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1996. [14604]

Composite International Diagnostic Interview (Robins et al)

Robins, L N; Wing, J; Wittchen, H U; Helzer, J E; Babor, T F; Burke, J D; Farmer, A; Jablenski, A; Pickens, R; Regier, D A; Sartorius, N; Towle, L H. The Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI): an epidemiologic instrument suitable for use in conjunction with different diagnostic systems and in different cultures. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 45: 1069-1077 (1988).
UF: CIDI

Composite International Diagnostic Interview Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Module (Peters et al)

Peters, L; Andrews, G; Cottler, L B; Chatterji, S; Janca, A; Smeets, R M W. The Composite International Diagnostic Interview Post-traumatic Stress Disorder module: preliminary data. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 6: 167-174 (1996). [08237]

Composite International Diagnostic Interview Substance Abuse Module (Robins et al)

Robins, L N; Cottler, L B; Babor, T F. *The WHO/ADAMHA Composite International Diagnostic Interview—Substance Abuse Module (SAM)*. St. Louis: [n.p.], 1983. [cited in 21235]

Comprehensive Addiction Severity Index-Adolescents (Meyers)

"modeled after the Addiction Severity Index" [07803]
Meyers, K. *Comprehensive Addiction Severity Index-Adolescents*. Philadelphia: Center for Studies on Addiction, University of Pennsylvania and VA Medical Center, 1991. [cited in 07803]

Comprehensive Assessment of Defense Style (Laor et al)

"assesses the child's use of defensive behavior in the face of challenging stressful situations" [23463]
Laor, N; Wolmer, L; Cicchetti, D V. The Comprehensive Assessment of Defense Style: measuring defense mechanisms in children and adolescents. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 189: 360-368 (2001). [23463]

Comprehensive Child Maltreatment Scales (Higgins and McCabe)

Higgins, D J; McCabe, M P. The development of the Comprehensive Child Maltreatment Scales. Manuscript submitted for publication, [1999?]. [cited in 15305, where the Comprehensive Child Maltreatment Scale for Adults is published]

Comprehensive Clinical Evaluation Program for Gulf War Veterans

Comprehensive Clinical Evaluation Program for Gulf War Veterans: Report on 18,598 Participants. Washington: Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs—Clinical Services, 1996. [cited in 21047]

Comprehensive Drinker Profile (Miller and Marlatt)

Miller, W R; Marlatt, G A. *Manual for the Comprehensive Drinker Profile*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1984. [cited in 21616]

Comprehensive Personality and Affect Scales (Lubin and Van Whitlock)

"The COPAS is a self-report instrument that provides a measure of multiple dimensions of personality and affect." [81070]
Lubin, B; Van Whitlock, R. Development of a measure that integrates positive and negative affect and personality: the Comprehensive Personality and Affect Scales. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 58: 1135-1156 (2002). [cited in 81070]

Comprehensive Psychopathological Rating Scale (Åsberg et al)

Åsberg, M; Perris, C; Schalling, D; Sedvall G. The CPRS: development and application of a psychiatric rating scale. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica Supplementum* 271: 5-69 (1978). [cited in 10903]

Comprehensive Quality of Life Scale (Cummins)

"The COMQOL is a 35-item self-report questionnaire that utilizes both objective and subjective measures for quality of life within seven domains: Material Well-being; Health; Productivity; Intimacy; Safety; Place in Community; and Emotional Well-being." [24771]
Cummins, R. *The Comprehensive Quality of Life Scale (ComQol)*, 4th ed. Melbourne: School of Psychology, Deakin University, 1994. [cited in 24771]

Comprehensive Sexual Assault Assessment Tool

[cited confusingly in 80165]

Comprehensive Trail Making Test (Reynolds)

"The CTMT consists of a timed pencil-and-paper task divided into five parts or trails that operationally define additional important basic and complex components of executive function not seen in the commonly used Trail Making A and B tasks." [29815]
Reynolds, C. *Comprehensive Trail Making Test*. Austin, Texas: Pro-Ed International Publishing, 2002. [cited in 29815]

Comprehensive Trauma Interview (Horowitz)

"The CTI is a semistructured interview...that seeks to elicit factual information concerning traumatic or upsetting life events as well as subjective responses to those events." [15084]
Horowitz, L. The relationship of childhood sexual abuse to revictimization: mediating variables and developmental processes. Doctoral dissertation, Catholic University of America, 1998. [cited in 15084]

Comprehensive Trauma Inventory (Hollifield et al)

a 164-item "empirically developed instrument that measures war-related events in community-dwelling refugees" [28084]
Hollifield, M; Eckert, G; Warner, T D; Jenkins, J H; Krakow, B; Ruiz, J; Westermeyer, J J. Development of an inventory for measuring war-related events in refugees. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 46: 67-80 (2005). [28084]

Comprehensive Treatment History Interview (Miller)

Miller, W R. Comprehensive Treatment History Interview. Unpublished manuscript, University of New Mexico, 1994. [cited in 24827]

Compulsive Activity Checklist (Foa et al)

A 38-item questionnaire version of the Obsessive-Compulsive Interview (Marks et al)
Foa, E B; Steketee, G; Grayson, J B; Turner, R M; Latimer, P R. Deliberate exposure and blocking of obsessive-compulsive rituals: immediate and long-term effects. *Behavior Therapy* 15: 450-472 (1984). [cited in 20751]

Compulsive Sexual Behavior Inventory (Coleman et al)

Coleman, E; Miner, M; Ohlerking, F; Raymond, N. Compulsive Sexual Behavior Inventory: a preliminary study of reliability and validity. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 27: 325-332 (2001). [cited in 19786]

Computer-Administered Spatial Span

"a newly developed visual attention span and working memory measure" [91279]
Hettinger, J R. Development of a new visual attention span and working memory measure: Computer-Administered Spatial Span. Ph.D. dissertation, Pacific Graduate School of Psychology, 2001. [91279]

Computer-Assisted Maltreatment Inventory (DiLillo et al)

"The CAMI is a Web-based, self-report questionnaire designed to assess a broad range of childhood maltreatment experiences, including sexual abuse, physical abuse, psychological abuse, and neglect." [80883]
DiLillo, D; Hayes, S; Fortier, M A; Perry, A R; Evans, S; Messman-Moore, T L; et al. Comprehensive assessment of child maltreatment history: development and initial psychometric evaluation of the Computer-Assisted Maltreatment Inventory (CAMI). Manuscript submitted for publication, 2006. [cited in 80883]

Computer-Assisted Psychosocial Assessment-II (Barnard et al)

Barnard, G W; Hankins, G C; Robbins, L. Prior life trauma, post-traumatic stress symptoms, sexual disorders, and character traits in sex offenders: an exploratory study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5: 393-420 (1992). [11355]

Computerized Assessment of Response Bias Test (Allen and Cox)

"specifically designed to assess feigning, symptom exaggeration, and malingering" [21710]
Allen, L M; Cox, D R. *Computerized Assessment of Response Bias—Revised Edition*. Durham, North Carolina: CogniSyst, 1995. [cited in 21710]

Computerized Diagnostic Interview Schedule for DSM-III-R

C-DIS Management Group. *Computerized Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Revised) for DSM-III-R* [computer software]. Ottawa: C-DIS Management Group, 1991. [cited in 21616]

Computerized PTSD Scale (Richard)

a computerized, self-administered version of the Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale
Richard, D C S. Development and psychometric evaluation of the Computerized PTSD Scale. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Hawaii, 1999. [90998]

Computerized Severity Index (Horn et al)

"Using clinical data abstracted from medical records, the CSI provides an overall maximum severity score for each patient that is based on the severity of all existing disease states." [20002]
Horn, S D; Sharkey, P D; Buckle, J M; Backofen, J E; Averill, R F; Horn, R A. The relationship between severity of illness and hospital length of stay and mortality. *Medical Care* 29: 305-317 (1991). [cited in 20002]

Concern for Children Scale

Kahana, B; Harel, Z; Kahana, E. Predictors of psychological well-being among survivors of the Holocaust. In: Wilson, J P; Harel, Z; Kahana, B (ed.), *Human Adaptation to Extreme Stress: From the Holocaust to Vietnam*, pp. 171-192. New York: Plenum Press, 1988. [10602]

Condom Use Self-Efficacy Scale (Lawrence et al)

Lawrence, L; Levy, S; Rubinson, L. Self-efficacy and AIDS prevention for pregnant teens. *Journal of School Health* 60: 19-24 (1990). [cited in 09023]

Conduct and Emotional Disorders at Age 17 (Sanford et al)

Sanford, M; Offord, D; Boyle, M; Pearce, A. Ontario Child Health Study: social and school impairment in children aged 6 to 16. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 199; 60-67 (1992).

Conduct Disorder Questionnaire (Brown et al)

"The CDQ is a DSM-III-R/DSM-IV-based measure consisting of a structured interview querying lifetime rates of conduct disorder and anti-social personality disorder behaviors." [16622]

Brown, S A; Gleghorn, A; Schuckit, M A; Myers, M G; Mott, M A. Conduct disorder among adolescent alcohol and drug abusers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 57: 314-324 (1996). [cited in 16622]

Confidence Scale (Schwartz et al)

"a self-report measure which asks the subject to rate confidence in ability to cope with aspects of encounters with children" Schwartz, C; Houlihan, D; Krueger, K F; Simon, D A. The behavioral treatment of a young adult with post traumatic stress disorder and a fear of children. *Child and Family Behavior Therapy* 19(1): 37-49 (1997). [08550]

Confidence/Temptation Scales (Kennedy)

"The CTS is a [36-item] measure of self-efficacy for leaving a violent relationship, developed and patterned after the construct as it is used in the transtheoretical model of change." [22300]

Kennedy, L T. Self-efficacy and coping: readiness for change in battered women. M.A. thesis, University of Montana, 1996. [cited in 22300]

Conflict Behavior Questionnaire (Robin and Foster)

Robin, A L; Foster, S L. *Negotiating Parent/Adolescent Conflict: A Behavioral-Family Systems Approach*. New York: Guilford, 1989. [cited in 13361]

Conflict in Adolescent Dating Relationships Inventory (Wolfe et al)

"a 35-item measure of physical, verbal, and sexual abuse relating to adolescent dating partners" [23217]

Wolfe, D A; Scott, K; Reitzel-Jaffe, D; Wekerle, C; Grasley, C, Pittman, A L. development and validation of the Conflict in Adolescent Dating Relationships Inventory. *Psychological Assessment*, in press. [cited in 23217]

Conflict in Relationships Inventory (Wolfe et al)

"The CRI Inventory is a 60-item instrument that uses a 3-point scale to measure the frequency of physically, sexually, and emotionally abusive behaviors engaged in by the respondent toward a dating partner over the past year." [15827]

Wolfe, D A; Reitzel-Jaffe, D; Gough, R; Wekerle, C. Conflict in Relationships Inventory. Unpublished measure, University of Western University, 1994.

Conflict in Relationships Questionnaire (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, D A; Reitzel-Jaffe, D; Gough, R; Wekerle, C. *Conflicts in Relationships: Measuring Physical and Sexual Coercion among Youth*. London, Ontario: Youth Relationships Project, Department of Psychology, University of Western Ontario, 1994. [cited in 20225]

Conflict Over Child Rearing Scale (Snyder)

This is a subscale of the Marital Satisfaction Inventory.

USE: Marital Satisfaction Inventory (Snyder)

Conflict Resolution Inventory (McFall)

McFall, R M; Lillesand, D B. Behavior rehearsal with modeling and coaching in assertive training: assessment and training stimuli. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 77: 313-323 (1971). [cited in 01261]

Conflict Resolution Strategies Scale

[used but not cited in 20562]

Conflict Tactics Scale for Children (Straus)

[cited only as "Straus, 1985" in 91188]

Conflict Tactics Scales (Straus)

Straus, M A. Measuring intrafamily conflict and violence: the Conflict Tactics (CT) Scales. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 41: 75-88 (1978). [cited in 10541]

Conflict Tactics Scales-Revised (Hornung et al)

Hornung, C A; McCullough, B C; Sugimoto, T. Status relationships in marriage: risk factors in spouse abuse. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 43: 675-692 (1981). [cited in 02262]

Conflicts and Problem-Solving Scales (Kerig)

"assesses several dimensions of conflict, such as frequency, verbal and physical aggression, as well as child involvement, or triangulation, in the parents' conflicts" [14746]

Kerig, P K. Assessing the links between marital conflict and child development: the Conflicts and Problem-Solving Scales. *Journal of Family Psychology* 10: 454-473 (1996). [cited in 14746]

Confusion Assessment Method for the Intensive Care Unit

Ely, E W; Margolin, R; Francis, J; May, L; Truman, B; Dittus, R; Speroff, T; Gautam, S; Bernard, G R; Inouye, S K. Evaluation of delirium in critically ill patients: validation of the Confusion Assessment Method for the Intensive Care Unit (CAM-ICU). *Critical Care Medicine* 29: 1370-1379 (2001). [cited in 29665]

Conners Adult ADHD Rating Scales

"This 26-item scale [in the Short Version] assesses the core symptoms of ADHD, plus some related problem areas." [28521]
 Conners, K; Erhardt, D; Sparrow, E. *Conners' Adult ADHD Rating Scales (CAARS) Technical Manual*. Toronto: Multi-Health Systems, 1999. [cited in 28521]

Conners Parent Questionnaire

USE: Conners Teacher Rating Scale (Conners)

Conners Teacher Rating Scale (Conners)

Conners, C K. A teacher rating scale for use in drug studies with children. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 126:884-888 (1969). [pa 536]

Goyette, C H; Conners, C K; Ulrich, R F. Normative data on revised Conners Parent and Teacher Rating Scales. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 6: 221-236 (1978). [cited in 02396]

UF: Abbreviated Conners Teacher Rating Scale

Conners Parent Questionnaire

CTRS

Hyperkinesis Index

Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale

a 25-item scale

Connor, K M; Davidson, J R T. Development of a new resilience scale: the Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale (CD-RISC). *Depression and Anxiety*, in press. [cited in 14538]

Conservation of Resources - Evaluation (Hobfoll and Lilly)

"used to measure the degree to which women had experienced global resource losses during the most recent 3 months" [19489]
 Hobfoll, S E; Lilly, R S. Resource conservation as a strategy for community psychology. *Journal of Community Psychology* 21: 128-148 (1993). [cited in 19489]

Consistency Questionnaire (Peace and Porter)

"This questionnaire was designed for use in the present research, and was intended to assess consistency in the details of memory reports." [27167]

Peace, K A; Porter, S. A longitudinal investigation of the reliability of memories for trauma and other emotional experiences. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 18: 1143-1159 (2004). [27167]

Consonant Trigrams Test (Peterson and Peterson)

Peterson, L; Peterson, M. Short-term retention of the individual verbal items. *Journal of Experimental Psychology* 58: 193-198 (1959). [cited in 09681]

Constructive Thinking Inventory (Epstein and Meier)

"a 32-item scale that measures coping abilities not associated with intelligence" [06759]

Epstein, S; Meier, P. Constructive thinking: a broad coping variable with specific components. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 57: 332-350 (1989). [cited in 06759]

Consumer Satisfaction Survey (Bray and Kehle)

"originally developed...to assess students' perceptions and acceptability of an intervention to ameliorate stuttering" [81092]

Bray, M; Kehle, T. Self-modeling as an intervention for stuttering. *School Psychology Review* 25: 358-369 (1996). [cited in 81092]

Consumer Satisfaction Survey (Group Health Association of America)

Davies, A R; Ware, J E. *GHAAs Consumer Satisfaction Survey and User's Manual*. Washington: Group Health Association of America, 1991. [cited in 25983]

Contemporary Topics Questionnaire (Lerner et al)

Lerner, M W; Pendorf, J; Emery, A. Attitudes of adolescents and adults toward contemporary issues. *Psychological Reports* 28 (1971). [cited in 10511]

Content Analysis of Dreams Scale (Hall and Van de Castle)

[used but not cited in 90671]

Content Analysis of Verbatim Explanations Technique (Schulman et al)

"CAVE involves extracting causal attributions from event narratives and rating those attributions using trained judges blind to both the event and symptom status of participants." [08684]

Schulman, P; Castellon, C; Seligman, M E P. Assessing explanatory style: the content analysis of verbatim explanations and the Attributional Style Questionnaire. *Behavioral Research and Therapy* 27: 505-512 (1989). [cited in 08684]

Contextual Rating System (Brown and Harris)

Brown, G W; Harris, T O. Life events and psychiatric disorders II. *Psychosocial Medicine* 3: 159-176 (1982). [cited in 01331]

UF: Brown and Harris Contextual Rating System

Continuing Emotional Involvement Scale (Dutton and Painter)

"a 20-item measure adapted from [scales by] Kitson and NiCarthy" [09805]

Dutton, D G; Painter, S L. Emotional attachments in abusive relationships: a test of traumatic bonding theory. *Violence and Victims* 8: 105-120 (1993). [cited in 09805]

Continuous Performance Test (Conners)

Conners, C K. *Conners' Continuous Performance Test Computer Program User's Guide*. Toronto: Multi-Health Systems, 1992. [cited in 09427]

Continuous Performance Test (Loong)

Loong, J W K. *The Continuous Performance Test*. San Luis Obispo, California: Wang Neuropsychological Laboratory, 1988. [cited in 23038]

Continuous Visual Memory Test (Trahan and Larrabee)

Trahan, D E; Larrabee, G J. *Continuous Visual Memory Test Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1988. [cited in 09427]

Contour Integration Test (Kovacs et al)

"It consists of 15 cards which contain varying numbers of Gabor elements against a uniform gray background." [28156]
Kovacs, I; Kozma, P; Feher, A; Benedek, G. Late maturation of visual spatial integration in humans. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 96: 12204-12209 (1999). [cited in 28156]

Control Attributions and Expectations Questionnaire (Clements)

"a modified version of the Attributional Style Questionnaire [developed] to assess perceived control over actual life events, confidence in control perceptions, and expectations of control for future use" [15117]
Clements, C. Perceptions of control style: a construct validation approach. Doctoral dissertation, Northwestern University, 1990. [cited in 15117]

Controllability Awareness Inventory (Todrank Heth and Somer)

"measures the tendency to respond [to daily life situations] based on an awareness of the controllability of potential outcomes" [18721]

Todrank Heth, J; Somer, E. Characterizing stress tolerance: a new approach to controllability and its relationship to perceived stress and reported health. *Personality and Individual Differences* 33: 883-895 (2002). [cited in 18721]

Controlled Oral Word Association Test (Benton)

Benton, A L; Hamsher, K de S. *Multilingual Aphasia Examination Manual*, rev. ed. Iowa City: University of Iowa, 1976; rev. ed., 1978. [cited in 00192]

Benton, A L; Hamsher, K de S; Varney, N R; Spreen, O. *Contributions to Neuropsychological Assessment*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. [cited in 02696]

UF: Benton Controlled Oral Word Association

Controlling Behavior Scale (Tutty et al)

"a list of seven statements...regarding a variety of control situations commonly reported by abuse victims" [21566]
Tutty, L M; Bidgood, B A; Rothery, M A. Evaluating the effect of group process and client variables in support groups for battered women. *Research on Social Work Practice* 6: 308-324 (1996). [21566]

Cook-Medley Hostility Scale (Cook and Medley)

a hostility scale based on the MMPI, attributed to Cook and Medley (1954)

Barefoot, J C; Dodge, K A; Peterson, B L; Dahlstrom, W G; Williams, R B. The Cook-Medley hostility scale: item content and ability to predict survival. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 51: 46-57 (1989). [cited in 13037]

Coolidge Axis II Inventory

Coolidge, F. *The Coolidge Axis II Inventory*. Clemont, Florida: Synergistic Office Solutions, m.d. [cited in 20213]

Coopersmith Self-Esteem Inventory (Coopersmith)

USE: Self-Esteem Inventory (Coopersmith)

COPE Inventory (Carver et al)

USE: Coping Orientations to Problems Experienced Inventory (Carver et al)

Coping Activities Checklist (Wadsworth et al)

"The 12-item CAC assessed coping activities specific to the events of September 11th..." [30315]
Wadsworth, M E; Gudmundsen, G R; Raviv, T; Ahlkvist, J A; McIntosh, D N; Kline, G H; Rea, J G; Burwell, R A. Coping with terrorism: age and gender differences in effortful and involuntary responses to September 11th. *Applied Developmental Science* 8(3): 143-157 (2004). [30315]

Coping and Change Questionnaire (Joseph et al)

Joseph, J G; Emmons, C A; Kessler, R C; Wortman, C B; O'Brien, K; Hoher, W T; Schaefer, C. Coping with the threat of AIDS: an approach to psychosocial assessment. *American Psychologist* 39: 1297-1302 (1984). [cited in 03349]

Coping and Perceptions of Recovery (Sattler et al)

a 22-item measure

Sattler, D N; Sattler, J M; Kaiser, C; Hamby, B A; Adams, M; Love, L; et al. Hurricane Andrew: psychological distress among shelter victims, *International Journal of Stress Management* 2: 133-143 (1995). [cited in 16997]

Coping and Stress Profile (Olson et al)

[cited as "Olson, Stewart, & Wilson, 1992" in 90055]

Coping Behaviors Questionnaire (Vázquez et al)

"An 8-item questionnaire was designed to assess coping behaviors that were used to deal with the consequences of the terrorist attack." [30725]

Vázquez, C; Hervás, G; Pérez-Sales, P. Chronic thought suppression and posttraumatic symptoms: data from the Madrid March 11, 2004 terrorist attack. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, published online 5 February 2008. [30725]

Coping Cartoon Test (Punamäki)

"It consists of 20 pictures illustrating traumatic and stressful scenes in children's life in war zones." [30090]

Punamäki, R-L. *Childhood Under Conflict: The Attitudes and Emotional Life of Israeli and Palestinian Children* (Research Report no. 32). Tampere, Finland: Tampere Peace Research Institute, 1987. [cited in 30090]

Coping Checklist (Billings and Moos)

To produce this unnamed 32-response, 4-point scale, the authors "revised and expanded an earlier coping assessment procedure" i.e., the Coping Reactions Inventory.

Billings, A G; Moos, R H. Coping, stress, and social resources among adults with unipolar depression. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 46: 877-891 (1984). [cited in 01401].

Coping Effectiveness Scale (Blechman et al)

Blechman, E A; Dumas, J E; Prinz, R J. Prosocial coping by youth exposed to violence. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Group Therapy* 4: 205-227 (1994). [09985; the Scale appears on p. 216]

UF: Prosocial Coping Scale for Teachers

Coping Efficacy Questionnaire (Jones and Ollendick)

"devised [for this research], modeled after one used by Ayers, Sandler, West, and Roosa" [16987]

Ayers, T S; Sandler, I N; West, S G; Roosa, M W. A dispositional and situational assessment of children's copingL testing alternative models of coping. *Journal of Personality* 64: 923-958 (1996). [cited in 16987]

Coping Health Inventory for Parents (McCubbin et al)

McCubbin, M A; McCubbin, H; Nevin, R; Cauble, A E. *CHIP—Coping Health Inventory for Parents, Form D*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1983.

McCubbin, M A; McCubbin, H; Patterson, J; Cauble, A E; Wilson, L; Warwick, W. CHIP—Coping Health Inventory for Parents: an assessment of parental coping patterns in the care of the chronically ill child. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 45: 359-370 (1983). [cited in 03403]

UF: CHIP

Coping Humor Scale (Martin and Lefcourt)

"a seven-item scale designed...to assess the degree to which people report intentionally using humor as a means of coping with stressful events" [08857]

Martin, R A; Lefcourt, H M. Sense of humor as a moderator of the relation between stressors and moods. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 45: 1313-1324 (1983). [cited in 08857]

Coping in Captivity Scale (Neria et al)

"owing to the lack of a valid and reliable standardized measure that assesses coping in captivity, we constructed a 24-item self-report questionnaire based on literature review and clinical interviews with ex-POWs." [80931; scale name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Neria, Y; Solomon, Z; Dekel, R. An eighteen-year follow-up study of Israeli prisoners of war and combat veterans. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 186: 174-182 (1998). [09514]

Coping in the Home and School Environments (Dempsey)

"a checklist...to indicate the frequency with which students 'usually used' strategies to cope at home and school when they 'felt stressed' (24 items for home, the same 24 for school)" [27471]

Dempsey, M. *Coping in the Home and School Environments*. Unpublished manuscript, 1997. [cited in 27471]

Coping Inventory (Horowitz and Wilner)

Horowitz, M J; Wilner, N. Life events, stress, and coping. In: Poon, L (ed.), *Aging in the 1980's*. Washington: American Psychiatric Association, 1980. [cited in 10492]

Coping Inventory (Wills)

"Each item [of 54 items] is rated on a 5-point scale indicating the frequency with which a particular coping strategy is used for handling specific problems." [29900]

Wills, T. Stress and coping in early adolescence: relationships to substance use in urban school samples. *Health Psychology* 5: 503-529 (1986). [cited in 29900]

Coping Inventory for Stressful Situations (Endler and Parker)

Endler, N S; Parker, J D A. *Coping Inventory for Stressful Situations (CISS): Manual*. Toronto: Multi-Health System, 1990. [cited in 03836]

Coping Mechanisms Questionnaire (Holaday and Smith)

Holaday, M; Smith, A. Coping skills training: evaluating a training model. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling* 17: 360-367 (1995) [13346].

Coping Methods Checklist (Alexander and Wells)

"This 8-item list identifies which methods were used and with what degree of self-reported success." [23227]

Alexander, D A; Wells, A. Reactions of police officers to body-handling after a major disaster: a before-and-after comparison. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 159: 547-555 (1991). [cited in 23227]

Coping Orientations to Problems Experienced Inventory (Carver et al)

Carver, C; Scheier, M; Weintraub, J. Assessing coping strategies: a theoretically based approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 56: 267-283 (1989). [03857]

UF: COPE Inventory (Carver et al)

Coping Questionnaire (Kendall and Marrs-Garcia)

Kendall, P C; Marrs-Garcia, A. Development and psychometric properties of the Coping Questionnaire. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2000? [cited in 22671]

Coping Questionnaire (Mazelis et al)

[used and confusingly cited in 30660]

Coping Questionnaire (McCrae)

50 items "specifically written...to cover the major mechanisms identified in a review of the literature" [01648]
McCrae, R R. Situational determinants of coping responses: loss, threat, and challenge. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 46: 919-928 (1984). [01648]
UF: Questionnaire of Coping Responses

Coping Questionnaire (Novaco)

Novaco, R W. *Anger Control*. Lexington, Massachusetts: D.C. Heath, 1975.
Novaco, R W. Stress inoculation: a cognitive therapy for anger and its application to a case of depression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 45: 600-608 (1977). [cited in 04776]

Coping Questionnaire (Pruchno et al)

"a self administered questionnaire [that] aids in evaluating one's (1) acceptance of assistance in coping, (2) emotion-focused coping patterns, and (3) problem or instrumental-focused coping styles" [18292]
Pruchno, R A; Burant, C J; Peters, N D. Coping strategies of people living in multigenerational households: effects on well-being. *Psychology and Aging* 12: 115-124 (1997). [cited in 18292]

Coping Questionnaire for Sexually Abused Children (King et al)

"This 15-item instrument was developed by the authors to measure children's perceived ability to cope with abuse-related symptoms and specific anxiety-producing situations." [22885]
King, N; Tonge, B J; Mullen, P; Myerson, N; Heyne, D; Rollings, S; Martin, R; Ollendick, T H. Treating sexually abused children with posttraumatic stress symptoms: a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 39: 1347-1355 (2000). [22885]

Coping Reactions Inventory (Billings and Moos)

Billings, A G; Moos, R H. The role of coping responses and social resources in attenuating the stress of life events. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 4: 139-157 (1981). [cited in 00373]

Coping Resources Inventory (Hammer and Marting)

Hammer, A L; Marting, M S. *Manual for the Coping Resources Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1985. [cited in 03687]

Coping Resources Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 92077]

Coping Resources Self-Assessment (Unger et al)

Unger, W S; Wattenberg, M S; Foy, D W; Glynn, S M. Trauma-focus group therapy: an evidence-based group approach to trauma with adults. In: Schein, L A; Spitz, H I; Burlingame, G M; Muskin, P R. (ed.), *Psychological Effects of Catastrophic Disasters: Group Approaches to Treatment*, pp. 731-786. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2006. [80812; the CRSA appears on pp. 780-781]

Coping Response Profile (Bugen and Hawkins)

Bugen, L A; Hawkins, R C. The Coping Assessment Battery: theoretical and empirical foundations. Presented to the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, 1981. [cited in 11258]

Coping Responses Inventory (Moos)

Moos, R H. *Coping Responses Inventory Adult Form Manual*. Odessa, Florida; Psychological Assessment Resources, 1993. [cited in 08406]

Coping Responses of Rescue Workers Inventory (McCammon et al)

"Based upon Lazarus and Folkman's cognitive stress appraisal theory and a re-wording of Horowitz and Wilner's Coping Responses Inventory..." [14633]
McCammon, S; Durham, T; Allison, E; Williamson, J. Emergency workers' cognitive appraisal and coping with traumatic events. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 1: 353-372 (1988). [cited in 14633]

Coping Scale (Elderly Care Research Center)

USE: Elderly Care Research Center Coping Scale (Kahana and Kahana)

Coping Scale (Harnish et al)

"contains 24 items covering six different coping styles" [29491]
Harnish, J D; Aseltine, R H; Gore, S. Resolution of stressful experiences as an indicator of coping effectiveness in young adults: an event history analysis. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 41: 121-136 (2000). [cited in 29491]

Coping Scale (Khamis)

Khamis, V. *Political Violence and the Palestinian Family: Implications for Mental Health and Well-Being*, pp. 115-117. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2000. [17133]

Coping Scale for Adults (Frydenberg and Lewis)

Frydenberg, E; Lewis, R. *Coping Scale for Adults: Administrator's Manual*. Melbourne, Australia: ACER, 1997. [cited in 29238]

Coping Scale for Children and Youth

[used but not cited in 91004]

Coping Skills Questionnaire (El-Bassel et al)

"developed by the investigators to measure positive and negative coping behavior...geared specifically for the study population (female offenders)" [07569]

El-Bassel, N; Gilbert, G; Schilling, R F; Ivanoff, A; Borne, D; Safyer, S F. Correlates of crack abuse among drug-using incarcerated women: psychological trauma, social support, and coping behavior. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse* 22: 41-56 (1996). [07569]

Coping Strategies and Resources Inventory (Berman and Turk)

Berman, W H; Turk, D C. Adaptation to divorce: problems and coping strategies. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 43: 179-189 (1981). [cited in 01096]

Coping Strategies Inventory (Bober et al)

"The CSI is composed of two sections: (a) beliefs that trauma therapists hold regarding which coping strategies will lead to lower levels of secondary trauma and (b) time available for engaging in coping strategies." [28207]

Bober, T; Regehr, C; Zhou, R. Development of the Coping Strategies Inventory for trauma counselors. *Journal of Loss and Trauma* 11: 71-83 (2006). [cited in 28207]

Coping Strategies Inventory (Tobin et al)

Tobin, D L; Holroyd, K A; Reynolds, R V. User's manual for the Coping Strategies Inventory. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, Ohio University, Athens, 1984. [cited in 04058]

Coping Strategies Matrix (Burgess)

Burgess, R F. A study of perception and coping methods in Vietnam veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. Ph.D. dissertation, California School of Professional psychology, San Diego, 1984. [90674]

Coping Strategies Questionnaire (Rosenstiel and Keefe)

Rosenstiel, A K; Keefe, F J. The use of coping strategies in low back pain patients: relationship to patient characteristics and current adjustment. *Pain* 17: 33-40 (1983). [09298]

Coping Strategies Scales (Beckham and Adams)

Beckham, E E; Adams, R L. Coping behavior in depression: report on a new scale. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 22: 71-75 (1984). [cited in 15050]

Coping Strategy Indicator (Amirkhan)

Amirkhan, J H. A factor analytically derived measure of coping: the Coping Strategy Indicator. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 59: 1066-1074 (1990). [cited in 25234]

Coping Strategy Inventory (Lazarus and Folkman)

Lazarus, R S; Folkman, S. *Stress Appraisal and Coping*. New York: Springer, 1984. [cited in 81548]

Coping Strategy Questionnaire (Alexander)

"a measure that reflected my own observations and what officers reported to me about how they had coped" [15960]

Alexander, D A. Debriefing and body recovery. In: Raphael, B; Wilson, J (ed.), *Psychological Debriefing: Theory, Practice and Evidence*, pp., 118-130. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000. [15960]

Coping Style Questionnaire (Joseph et al)

Joseph, S; Williams, R; Yule, W. Crisis support, attributional style, coping style, and post-traumatic symptoms. *Personality and Individual Differences* 13: 1249-1251 (1992). [02925]

UF: General Coping Questionnaire (Joseph et al)

Coping Style Questionnaire (Roger et al)

Roger, G; Jarvis, G; Najarian, B. Detachment and coping: the construction and validation of a new scale for measuring coping strategies. *Personality and Individual Differences* 15: 619-629 (1993). [cited in 23419]

Coping Style Scale

[used but not cited in 17606]

Coping Styles and Strategies Inventory

[used but not cited in 90093]

Coping Styles Questionnaire (Plutchik)

USE: Albert Einstein College of Medicine Coping Styles Questionnaire (Plutchik)

Coping Wheel (Shalit and Carlstedt)

"It is a semi-projective instrument that captures the extent to which the individual feels that s/he can control different factors of his/her life, in relation to their perceived importance, and positive or negative evaluation." [28224]

Shalit, B; Carlstedt, L. *The Perception of Enemy Threat: A Method for Assessing the Coping Potential* (no. C 55063-H3). Stockholm: FOA, 1984. [cited in 28224]

Coping with Burns Questionnaire (Willebrand et al)

"a [33-item] questionnaire for measuring coping following burn injury"

Willebrand, M; Kildal, M; Ekselius, L; Gerdin, B; Andersson, G. Development of the Coping with Burns Questionnaire. *Personality and Individual Differences* 30: 1059-1072 (2001).

Coping with Cancer: Group Activities and Support (Geise-Davis and Spiegel)

"developed specifically for use with cancer patients to assess respondents' access to and use of group support" [23459]
 Geise-Davis, J; Spiegel, D. Coping with Cancer: Group Activities and Support. Unpublished measure, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University School of Medicine, 1998. [cited in 23459]

Coping with Community Violence Exposure (Rosario et al)

"We developed an inventory...to measure how youths cope behaviorally with the exposure to community violence that they had experienced." [30618]

Rosario, M; Salzinger, S; Feldman, R S; Ng-Mak, D S. Intervening processes between youths' exposure to community violence and internalizing symptoms over time: the roles of social support and coping. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 41: 43-62 (2008). [30618]

Coping with Harassment Questionnaire (Fitzgerald)

Fitzgerald, L F. Assessing strategies for coping with harassment: a theoretical/empirical approach. Paper presented at the midwinter conference of the Association for Women in Psychology, Tempe AZ, March 1990. [cited in 09300]

Coping with Health Injuries and Problems (Endler and Parker)

Endler, N S; Parker, J D A. *Coping with Health Injuries and Problems (CHIP) — Manual*. Toronto: Multi-Health Systems, 2000. [cited in 30625]

Coping with Illness Scale (Murphy et al)

"The CWI is a 31-item scale scored into 5 subscales that measures coping behaviors pertaining to illness." [80171]
 Murphy, D A; Rotheram-Borus, M J; Marelich, W D. Factor structure of a coping scale across two samples. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 3: 627-647 (2003). [cited in 80171]

Coping with Separation Inventory (McCubbin and Dahl)

McCubbin, H I; Dahl, B B. *Coping with Separation Inventory*. San Diego: Naval Health Research Center, 1975. [cited in 00085]

Coping with Terror Scale (Somer et al)

an 8-item instrument intended "to adjust the measurement of coping to the specific context of the Al-Aqsa Intifada" [19452]
 Somer, E; Ruvio, A; Soref, E; Sever, I. Terrorism, distress and coping: high versus low impact regions and direct versus indirect civilian exposure. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping* 18: 165-182 (2005). [19452]

Coppel Index of Social Support (Coppel)

USE: Index of Social Support (Coppel)

Copy Figure Test (Gurvits)

"a compilation of seven previously described figures" [25334]
 Gurvits, Lasko, N B; Repak, A L; Metzger, L J; Orr, S P; Pitman, R K. Performance on visuospatial copying tasks in individuals with chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatry Research* 112: 263-268 (2002). [25334]

CORE Battery

"The CORE is a 34-item questionnaire designed as a pan-theoretical measure of state in psychotherapy and counselling. The items cover well-being, life functioning, risk to self and others and symptoms including depression, anxiety, somatic problems and intrusive experiences" [24660]

Core System Group. *CORE System (Information Management) Handbook*. Leeds, England: Core system Group, 1998.
 Evans, C; Mellor-Clark, J; Margison, F; Barkham, M; Audin, K; Connell, J; McGrath, G. CORE: clinical outcomes in routine evaluation. *Journal of Mental Health* 9: 247-255 (2000). [cited in 24620]

UF: Clinical Outcomes in Routine Evaluation

Core Bereavement Items (Burnett et al)

Burnett, P; Middleton, W; Raphael, B; Martinek, N. Measuring core bereavement phenomena. *Psychological Medicine*, in press. [cited in 09826]

Core Components Questionnaire (Najavits)

"assessed 42 coping skills and 24 core concepts associated with Seeking Safety" [29501]
 Najavits, L M. Core Components Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School/McLean Hospital, 1995. [cited in 29501]

Core Conflictual Relationship Theme Method (Luborsky)

"an objective operationalization of an individual's central relationship patterns and tendencies" [22325]
 Luborsky, L. Measuring a pervasive psychic structure in psychotherapy: the core conflictual relationship theme. In: Freeman, N; Grand, S (ed.), *Communicative Structures and Psychic Structures*, pp. 367-395. New York: Plenum Press, 1977. [cited in 22325]

Coren Inventory of Lateral Preference (Coren et al)

"checks hand, foot, eye, and ear preference" [09497]
 Coren, S; Porac, C; Duncan, P. A behaviorally validated self-report inventory to assess four types of lateral preference. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology* 1: 55-64 (1979). [cited in 09497]

Cornell Index (Weider et al)

"a modification of the original Cornell Selectee Index...adapted to a civilian population" [09444]
 Weider, A; Wolff, H G; Brodman, K; Mittelman, D; Wechsler, D. *Cornex 2*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1949. [cited in 09444]

UF: Cornex (Weider et al)

Cornell Medical Index - Health Questionnaire (Brodman et al)

Brodman, K; Erdmann, A J; Wolff, H G. *Cornell Medical Index Health Questionnaire*. New York: Cornell University Medical College, 1949. [cited in 01292]

Cornell Services Index

Meyers, B S; Sirey, J; Bruce, M L. Who goes where?: clinical and sociodemographic predictors of service site in mental-health outpatients. Presented at the NIMH Conference on Improving the Condition of People with Mental Illness, Washington, September 1997. [cited in 27684]

Cornell Violence Interview (Tardiff et al)

"The interview was developed by the authors specifically for an in-depth assessment of lifetime history of violence among psychiatric patients both as victims and as perpetrators" [15860]
Tardiff, K; Marzuk, P M; Leon, A C; Portera, L; Weiner, C. Violence by patients admitted to a private psychiatric hospital. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 154: 88-93 (1997). [cited in 15860]

Cornex (Weider et al)

USE: Cornell Index (Weider et al)

Corsi Block Tapping Test

Milner, B. Interhemispheric differences in the localization of psychological processes in man. *British Medical Bulletin* 27: 272-277 (1971). [cited in 03432]

COS Identity Scale

[used but not cited in 92199]

COST B6 Structured Interview

European Commission Directorate - General Science, Research and Development. COST Action B6. *Psychotherapeutic Treatment of Eating Disorders: Final Evaluation Report*. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of European Communities, 2000. [cited in 29527]

Counseling Concerns Survey (Drum and Barón)

"an alphabetical list of 42 problems college students sometimes face" [27905]
Drum, D J; Barón, A. Highlights of the research consortium outcomes project. Unpublished document, University of Texas Counseling and Mental Health Center. [cited in 27905]

Counseling Outcome Index (Wasco et al)

8 items

Wasco, S M; Campbell, R; Howard, A; Mason, G E; Staggs, S L; Schewe, P A; Riger, S. A statewide evaluation of services provided to rape survivors. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 19: 252-263 (2004). [18078; the Index appears on p. 260]

Counselling Assessment Form (Bisbey and Bisbey)

Bisbey, S; Bisbey, L B. *Brief Therapy for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Traumatic Incident Reduction and Related Techniques*. Chichester, England: Wiley, 1998. [15042; the CAF is printed on pp. 163-167]

Counselor Preference and Comfort Survey (Fowler and Wagner)

Fowler, W; Wagner, W. Preference for comfort with male vs. female counselors among sexually abused girls in individual treatment. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 40: 65-72 (1993). [cited in 04580]

Counterfactual Thinking Self-Report Questionnaire (Roese)

Roese, N J. The functional basis of counterfactual thinking. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 66: 805-818 (1994). [cited in 81401]

Countertransference Scale (Calvert)

"an 8-item [scale]:written by the researcher" [90036]

Calvert, P D. Gender differences in clinician predictions of working alliance with borderline personality disordered and posttraumatic stress disordered clients. Doctoral dissertation, University of Florida, 1996. [90036]

Counting Span Task (Case et al)

Case, R; Kurland, D M; Goldberg, J. Operational efficiency and the growth of short-term memory span. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology* 33: 386-404 (1982). [cited in 14580]

Couple Communication Skills Scale (Olson et al)

Olson, D H; Fournier, D G; Druckman, J M. *PREPARE-ENRICH Counselor's Manual*, rev. ed. Minneapolis: PREPARE-ENRICH, 1987. [cited in 03484]

Courtauld Emotional Control Scale (Watson and Greer)

Watson, M; Greer, S. Development of a questionnaire of emotional control. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 27: 299-305 (1983). [cited in 13291]

Covert and Overt Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Weiner and Thompson)

"to determine if early covert sexualization experiences added to the predictive value of overt forms of abuse in explaining the development of psychopathology" [21580]

Weiner, K E; Thompson, J K. Overt and covert sexual abuse: relationship to body image and eating disturbance. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 22: 273-284 (1997). [21580; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 281-283]

Covi Anxiety Scale (Covi and Lipman)

Covi, L C; Lipman, R. Primary depression or primary anxiety: a possible psychometric approach to this diagnosis. *Clinical Neuropharmacology* 7: S501-S502 (1984). [cited in 00950]

Co-Witnessing Community Violence (Linares and Cloitre)

"modeled after [Richters and Martinez's instrument Things I Have Seen and Heard]...included 11 questions about mother and child co-witnessing potentially traumatic events in their neighborhood in the past year" [18584]

Linares, L O; Cloitre, M. Intergenerational links between mothers and children with PTSD spectrum illnesses. In: Silva, P R (ed.), *Posttraumatic Stress Disorders in Children and Adolescents: Handbook*, pp. 177-201. New York: Norton, 2004. [18584]

CPI

USE: California Psychological Inventory (Gough)

CPS 2200 Data Collection Forms

[forms used by the state of New York for tracking cases reported to Child Protective Services; cited in 15053]

Craving Beliefs Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90926]

Creative Experiences Questionnaire (Merckelbach et al)

"The CEQ is a 25-item measure that is based on Wilson and Barber's listing of fantasy proneness characteristics." [25415]

Merckelbach, J; Horselenberg, R; Muris, P. The Creative Experiences Questionnaire (CEQ): a brief self-report measure of fantasy proneness. *Personality and Individual Differences* 31: 987-996 (2001). [cited in 25415]

Creative Imagination Scale (Wilson and Barber)

Wilson, S C; Barber, T X. The Creative Imagination Scale as a measure of hypnotic responsiveness: applications to experimental and clinical hypnosis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 20: 235-249 (1978). [cited in 04289]

UF: Inventory of Childhood Imaginings (Wilson and Barber)

Creativity Test (Abraham)

USE: Abraham Creativity Test

Credibility of Therapy Questionnaire (Borkovec and Nau)

Borkovec, T D; Nau, S D. Credibility of analogue therapy rationales. *Journal of Behaviour Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 3: 257-260 (1972). [cited in 207400]

Credibility of Treatment Questionnaire (TARRIER et al)

"consisted of 5 items each rated on a 7-point scale asking how credible the treatment appeared and how successful the patient expected it to be" [21783]

TARRIER, N; SOMMERFIELD, C; PILGRIM, H; FARAGHER, B. Factors associated with outcome of cognitive-behavioural treatment of chronic post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38: 191-202 (2000). [21783]

Credibility Scale (Addis and Carpenter)

Addis, M E; CARPENTER, K M. Why, why, why?: reason giving and rumination as predictors of response to activation- and insight oriented treatment rationales. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 55: 881-894 (1999). [cited in 25475]

Credibility/Expectancy Questionnaire (Borkovec and Costello)

"a questionnaire...which derives two factors: Expectancy for Change and Treatment Credibility" [14687]

Borkovec, T D; COSTELLO, E. Efficacy of applied relaxation and cognitive-behavioral therapy in the treatment of generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 61: 611-619 (1993). [cited in 14687]

Crime Avoidance Questionnaire (Zoellner et al)

"The CAQ is a 38-item questionnaire that measures the degree to which the victim avoids a trauma-related situation. 23 items were derived from the Rape Aftermath Symptom Test and 15 items are derived from the Mobility Inventory of Agoraphobia." [22057]

Zoellner, L A; FEENEY, N C; FITZGIBBONS, L A; FOA, E B. Response of African American and Caucasian women to cognitive behavioral therapy for PTSD. *Behavior Therapy* 30: 581-595 (1999). [22057]

Crime Impact Social Support Inventory (Davis et al)

"Drawn in part from the Inventory of Socially Supportive Behavior (Barrera et al)."

Davis, R C; BRICKMAN, E; BAKER, T. Supportive and unsupportive responses to rape victims: effects on concurrent victim adjustment. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 19: 443-451 (1991). [02239]

Crime Incidence Battery (National Crime Survey)

Lehnen, R; Skogan, W. *The National Crime Survey: Working Papers, Volume II: Methodological Studies*. Washington: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1984. [cited in 16245]

Crime-Related Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Saunders et al)

Saunders, B E; ARATA, C M; KILPATRICK, D G. Development of a crime-related post-traumatic stress disorder scale for women within the Symptom Checklist-90-Revised. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3:439-448 (1990). [pa 546; cited in 03001]

UF: SCL-90-R Crime-Related PTSD Scale

Crisis Interview (Hadi and Llabre)

"a structured crisis interview...developed by the investigators"

Hadi, F A; Llabre, M M. The Gulf crisis experience of Kuwaiti children: psychological and cognitive factors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 45-56 (1998). [13923]

Crisis Support Instrument (Brown et al)

Brown, G W; Andrews, B; Harris, T; Adler, Z; Bridge, L. Social support, self-esteem and depression. *Psychological Medicine* 16: 813-831 (1986). [cited in 00985]

Crisis Support Scale (Joseph et al)

"A respondent-based questionnaire...based on and developed from the Crisis Support Instrument"

Joseph S, Andrews B, Williams R, Yule W. Crisis support and psychiatric symptomatology in adult survivors of the Jupiter cruise ship disaster. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 31:63-73 (1992). [00985]

Crisis Symptom Checklist (Briere and Runtz)

Briere, J; Runtz, M. Post sexual abuse trauma: data and implications for clinical practice. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 2: 367-379 (1987). [cited in 11386]

Criteria for Traumatic Stress Disorder (Zero to Three)

Zero to Three/National Center for Clinical Infant Programs. *Diagnostic Classification: 0-3: Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood*. Arlington, Virginia: Zero to Three, 1994. [cited in 06996]

UF: Alternative Criteria for Traumatic Stress Disorder (Zero to Three)

Critical Incident Checklist (Hirokawa et al)

"a 9-item...self-rating checklist" [19554]

Hirokawa, S; Asukai, N; Kishimoto, J. Critical incident stress in Japan Coast Guard officers and development of a Critical Incident Stress Checklist. *Japanese Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3(1): 57-65 (2005). [19554]

Critical Incident Exposure Scale (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D S; Marmar, C R; Metzler, T J; Ronfeldt, H M. Predicting symptomatic distress in emergency services personnel. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63: 361-368 (1995). [05904]

Critical Incident History Questionnaire (Weiss et al)

"The CIHQ assesses exposure to each of 34 police-related critical incidents" [23505]

Weiss, D S; Brunet, A; Best, S R; Metzler, T; Liberman, A; Rogers, C; Neylan, T C; Fagan, J A, Marmar, C R. The Critical Incident History Questionnaire: a measure of cumulative exposure to critical incidents. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2001. [cited in 23505]

Critical Incident Inquiry (Monnier et al)

"It asks respondents to indicate the number of times each of 24 events has occurred in the past 2 months." [29355]

Monnier, J; Cameron, R P; Hobfoll, S E; et al. The impact of resource loss and critical incidents on psychological functioning in fire-emergency workers; a pilot study. *International Journal of Stress Management* 9: 11-29 (2002). [cited in 29355]

Critical Incident Technique

[used but not cited in 90858]

Critical Life Event Survey (Johnson)

Johnson, Kendall. *Trauma and the Lives of Children*, pp. 212-213. Claremont, California: Hunter House, 1989. [10780]

Critical Life Events Scale

USE: Social Readjustment Rating Scale (Holmes and Rahe)

Critical Thinking Questionnaire (Sharpe and Herbert)

"The CTQ was created by combining items from two established critical thinking measures and another critical thinking source...to better target critical thinking skills relevant to psychology." [30102]

Sharp, I R; Herbert, J D. The role of critical thinking skills in practicing psychologists' use of empirically supported vs. novel treatments. Manuscript in preparation, 2007. [cited in 30102]

Croatian Stress Scale

Komar, Z; Filjak, T; Atefan, S; Tislaric, G. Psychometric validation of Croatian Stress Scale for psychological war consequences. In: *The 1st International Conference on Psychosocial Consequences of War*, p. 39. Dubrovnik, Croatia: World Veterans Federation, 1998. [cited in 24006]

Crohn's Disease Activity Index (Rankin et al)

Rankin, G B; Watts, H D; Melnyk, C S; Kelley, M L. National cooperative Crohn's disease study: extraintestinal manifestations and perianal complications. *Gastroenterology* 77: 914-920 (1979). [cited in 11373]

Cross Racial Identity Scale (Vandiver et al)

[cited only as "Vandiver et al, 2001" in 91837]

Crovitz Handedness Questionnaire (Crovitz and Zener)

Crovitz, J F; Zener, K. A group test for assessing hand and eye dominance. *American Journal of Psychology* 75: 271-276 (1962). [cited in 24704]

Crown-Crisp Experiential Index (Crown and Crisp)

Crown, S; Crisp, A H. *Crown-Crisp Experiential Index (Manual)*. North Pomfret, Vermont: Hodder & Stoughton, 1979. [cited in 11522; handbook 362]

CSA - Symptom Inventory (Hulme and Agrawal)

"The CSA-SI is a symptom checklist consisting of 29 physical and 22 psychosocial symptoms." [18137]

Hulme, P A; Agrawal, S. Patterns of childhood sexual abuse characteristics and their relationships to other childhood abuse and adult health. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 19: 389-405 (2004). [18137]

CSA Needs Assessment Survey (Margolin)

two surveys, one for professionals and one for clients

Margolin, J A. *Breaking the Silence: Group Therapy for Childhood Sexual Abuse: A Practitioner's Manual*. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 1999. [16796; the Survey appears on pp. 119-121]

CSEI

USE: Self-Esteem Inventory (Coopersmith)

CTRS

USE: Conners Teacher Rating Scale (Conners)

Cube and Paper Test (Gilbertson)

"an untimed measure of visuospatial function in a multiple-choice format without a praxic component" [30025]

Gilbertson, M W; Williston, S K; Paulus, L A; Lasko, N B; Gurvits, T V; Shenton, M E; Pitman, R K; Orr, S P. Configural cue performance in identical twins discordant for posttraumatic stress disorder: theoretical implications for the role of hippocampal function. *Biological Psychiatry* 62: 513-520 (2007). [30025]

Cue Reaction Questionnaire (Taft et al)

"an 11-item measure designed for the present study to assess the effectiveness of the priming stimulus application" [29763]

Taft, C T; Street, A E; Marshall, A D; Dowdall, D J; Riggs, D S. Posttraumatic stress disorder, anger, and partner abuse among Vietnam combat veterans. *Journal of Family Psychology* 21: 270-277 (2007). [29763]

Questionario de Auto-Reportaje

USE: Self-Reporting Questionnaire (Harding et al)

Questionario de Estrés Postraumático (López Gonzalez and Gimeno Navarro)

López Gonzalez, M; Gimeno Navarro, R. Trastorno por estrés postraumático crónico: evaluación psicológica y neuroquímica de guardias civiles víctimas de un atentado terrorista. *Congreso Oficial del Colegio de Psicólogos* 11: 74-79 (1990). [09287]

Questionario de Reactividad al Estrés (González de Rivera)

USE: Índice de Reactividad al Estrés (González de Rivera)

Questionario de Sucesos Vitales (Sandin and Chorot)

"The CSV is a list of 62 life events that covers a broad range of life experiences." [18230]

Sandin, B; Chorot, P. Evaluación de los sucesos vitales. In: Sandin, B (ed.), *El estrés psicosocial: conceptos y consecuencias clínicas*, pp. 61-79. Madrid: Klinik, 1999. [cited in 18230]

Questionario de Sucesos Vitales Estresantes (Pelechano)

Pelechano, V. El Cuestionario de Sucesos Vitales Estresantes. Unpublished instrument, 1998. [cited in 03636]

Questionario para Traumatismos Craneales (Jurado et al)

Jurado, M A; Bartumeus, F; Junqué, C. Secuelas neuropsicológicas en los traumatismos craneoencefálicos: relación entre el déficit objetivo y subjetivo. *Neurología* 8: 91-98 (1993). [05424; the questionnaire appears on p. 94]

Questionario Psicosocial para el Apoyo en Crisis

This consists of: Beck Depression Inventory (Beck et al); General Health Questionnaire (Goldberg); Life Event and Difficulty Schedule (Brown and Harris).

Cited in: Pucheu Regis, C; Sánchez Báez, J J; Padilla Galina, P. Planificación en salud mental en desastres. In: Lima, B; Gavira, M (ed.), *Consecuencias Psicosociales de los Desastres: La experiencia Latinoamericana*, pp. 145-157. Chicago: Hispanic American Family Center, 1989. [11691]

USE: [instruments named above]

Cultural Adaptation Scale (Rumbaut)

Rumbaut, R G. Mental health and the refugee experience: a comparative study of Southeast Asian refugees. In: Owan, T C (ed.), *Southeast Asian Mental Health: Treatment, Services, Prevention, and Research*, pp. 433-486. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1985. [cited in 04663]

Cultural Bereavement Schedule (Eisenbruch)

Eisenbruch, M. The cultural bereavement interview: a new clinical research approach for refugees. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 13: 715-735 (1990). [01995]

Cultural Life Style Inventory (Mendoza)

[used but not cited in 92175]

Cultural Questionnaire for Children (Jagers and Owens-Mock)

"The CQC was designed..to measure an Afro-cultural social ethos that is defined as a combination of spiritual, communal, and affective orientations of people of African descent." [19203]

Jagers, R J; Owens-Mock, L. Culture and social outcomes among inner-city African-American children: an afro-graphic exploration. *Journal of Black Psychology* 19: 391-405 (1993). [cited in 19203]

Culture Fair Test (Cattell and Cattell)

"The CFT is a measure of fluid intelligence that contains 50 items organized into 4 different nonverbal tasks. It is designed to minimize the influence of verbal comprehension, education level, and culture on the evaluation procedure." [30415]

Cattell, R B; Cattell, A. *Test of "g": Culture Fair*. Champaign, Illinois: Institute of Personality and Ability Testing, 1960. [cited in 30415]

Culture Free Self-Esteem Inventories

USE: Battle Self-Esteem Inventory (Battle)

Cumulative Illness Rating Scale (Linn et al)

Linn, B S; Linn, M W; Gurel, L. Cumulative Illness Rating Scale. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society* 16: 622-626 (1968). [cited in 23613]

Cumulative Illness Rating Scale (Miller et al)

Miller, M D; Paradis, C F; Houck, P R; Mazumdar, S; Stack, J A; Rifai, A H; Mulsant, B; Reynolds, C F. Rating chronic medical illness burden in geropsychiatric practice and research: application of the Cumulative Illness Rating Scale (CIRS). *Psychiatry Research* 41: 237-248 (1992). [cited in 08135]

Curiosity and Exploration Inventory (Kashdan et al)

Kashdan, T B; Rose, P; Fincham, F D. Curiosity and exploration: facilitating positive subjective experiences and personal growth opportunities. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 82: 291-305 (2004). [cited in 29558]

Current Abuse Scale (Draucker)

Draucker, C B. A coping model for adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 10: 159-175 (1995). [06165]

Current Adjustment Rating Scale (Berzins et al)

Berzins, J I; Bednar, R L; Severy, L J. The problems of intersource consensus in measuring therapeutic outcomes: new data and multivariate perspectives. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 84: 10-19 (1975). [cited in 05000]

Current Alcohol and Drug Use History (Addictions Research Foundation)

Addictions Research Foundation. *Youth and Drugs: An Educational Package for Professionals* [draft]. Toronto: Addictions Research Foundation, 1990. [cited in 07653]

Current Attachment Relationships (Allen et al)

"assesses the extent of social support in secure attachments" [23534]

Allen, J G; Huntoon, J; Fultz, J; Stein, H; Fonagy, P; Evans, R B. A model for brief assessment of attachment and its application to women in inpatient treatment for trauma-related psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 76: 421-447 (2001). [23534; the questionnaire appears on p. 427]

Current Life Functioning Form (Leon et al)

"An instrument constructed for this investigation"

Leon, G R; Butcher, J N; Kleinmen, M; Goldberg, A; Almagor, M. Survivors of the Holocaust and their children: current status and adjustment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 41: 503-516 (1981). [01591]

Current Maladaptive Adolescent Behavior Inventory (Johnson)

Johnson, Kendall. *Trauma and the Lives of Children*, p. 211. Claremont, California: Hunter House, 1989. [10780]

Current Sexual Behavior Questionnaire (Feldman-Summers et al)

Feldman-Summers, S; Gordon, P E; Meagher, J R. The impact of rape on sexual satisfaction. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 88: 101-105 (1979). [08580]

Current Stressors Scale (Nicholson)

"The CSS was devised for this project. The scale consists of 24 items devised from clinical experiences with the population being studied." [09107]

Nicholson, B L. The influence of pre-emigration and postemigration stressors on mental health: a study of Southeast Asian refugees. *Social Work Research* 21: 19-31 (1997). [09107]

Curtis Center Interview Schedule (Hoier)

Hoier, T S. Curtis Center Interview Schedule. Unpublished manuscript, West Virginia University, Department of Psychology, 1986. [cited in 02922]

Customary Drinking and Drug Use Record (Brown et al)

"The CDDR assesses use of the following substances: beer, wine, hard liquor, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, and opiates." [16622]

Brown, S A; Myers, M G; Lippke, L S; Stewart, D G; Tapert, S F; Vik, P W. Psychometric evaluation of the Customary Drinking and Drug Use Record (CDDR): a measure of adolescent alcohol and drug involvement. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 59: 427-439 (1998). [cited in 16622]

Cutaneous Cell-Mediated Immunity Multitest (Institut Mérieux)

Institut Mérieux. *A Skin Test for Evaluation of Cell-Mediated Immunity*, 1st ed. Lyons: Institut Mérieux, 1981.

Kniker, W T; Anderson, C T; McBryde J L; et al. Multitest CMI for standardized measurement of delayed cutaneous hypersensitivity and cell-mediated immunity: normal values and proposed scoring system for healthy adults in the USA. *Annals of Allergy* 52: 75-82 (1984). [cited in 04355]

UF: Cell-Mediated Immunity Multitest

CMI Multitest

Multitest CMI

Cybernetic Battery of Conative Tests for Children

Momirovic, K; et al. Pojavni oblici poremećaja u ponasanju djece u osnovnoj školi, uvjeti života u obitelji i model pedagoškog tretmana. Studijski projekat. Zagreb: Fakultet za defektologiju sveučilista u Zagrebu, Zavod grade Zagreba za socijalni rad i Sveučiljni racunarski centar, 1989. [cited in 19632]

D Scale

USE: Dogmatism Scale (Rokeach)

DACL

USE: Depression Adjective Check Lists (Lubin)

Daily Activities Questionnaire (Shipherd and Beck)

"This open-ended questionnaire asked participants to write a description of their activities during a typical day." [29181]
Shipherd, J C; Beck, J G. The role of thought suppression in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Therapy* 36:277-287 (2005). [29181]

Daily Coping Assessment (Stone and Neale)

"a self-report scale measuring the frequency of use of different coping strategies in response to past and present stressors" [81788]

Stone, A; Neale, J. New measure of daily coping: development and preliminary results. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 46: 892-906 (1984). [cited in 81788]

Daily Drinking Questionnaire (Collins et al)

"provides information about alcohol consumption on each day of a typical week" [29560]

Collins, R L; Parks, G A; Marlatt, G A. Social determinants of alcohol consumption: the effects of social interaction and model status on the self-administration of alcohol. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 53: 405-415 (1985). [cited in 29560]

Daily Drug-Taking Questionnaire (Parks)

"assesses 14 different drug categories for both a typical and peak week in the past 90 days" [80925]

Parks, G A. The Daily Drug-Taking Questionnaire (DDTQ) - Version I: a measure of typical and peak drug use. Unpublished measure, 2001. [cited in 80925]

Daily Events Survey (Butler et al)

Butler, A C; Hokanson, J E; Flynn, H A. A comparison of self-esteem liability and low trait self-esteem as vulnerability factors for depression. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 66: 166-177 (1994). [cited in 29558]

Daily Hassles Scale (Kanner et al)

USE: Hassles Scale (Lazarus and Cohen)

Daily Hassles Scale (Seidman et al)

"This [28-item] measure was developed for use with an urban adolescent sample to directly assess areas of hassles...likely to be experienced by some low-income, urban adolescents." [21892]

Seidman, E; Allen, L; Aber, J L; Mitchell, C. Development and validation of adolescent-perceived microsystem scales: social support, daily hassles, and involvement. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 23: 355-388 (1995). [cited in 21892]

Daily Rating of Severity of Problems Form (Endicott and Harrison)

Endicott, J; Harrison, W. *Daily Rating of Severity of Problems Form*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Department of Research Assessment and Training, 1990. [cited in 27395]

Daily Record Form (Baum et al)

Baum, A; Breslin, F C; O'Keefe, M; Ratliff-Crain, J; Burrell, L. The Daily Record Form: a brief measure of daily perceived stress and psychosomatic complaints. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping* 7: 375-384 (1994). [cited in 28800]

Daily Sleep Activities Log (Thompson et al)

Thompson, K E; Hamilton, M; West, J A. Group treatment for nightmares in veterans with combat-related PTSD. *National Center for PTSD Clinical Quarterly* 5(4): 13-17 (1995) [13012; cited in 29793]

Daily Spiritual Exercises (Underwood)

"assesses levels of spirituality according to items that indicate experiences rather than beliefs or behaviors" [27139]

Underwood, L G. Daily Spiritual Exercises. In: John E. Fetzer Institute (ed.), *Multidimensional Measurement of Religiousness/Spirituality for Use in Health Research: A Report of the Fetzer Institute/National Institute on Aging Working Group*, pp. 11-17. Kalamazoo, Michigan: Fetzer Institute, 1999. [cited in 27139]

Daily Spiritual Experience Scale

[used but not cited in 92279]

Daily Stress Inventory (Brantley et al)

Brantley, P J; Waggoner, C D; Jones, G D; Rappaport, N V. The Daily Stress Inventory: development, reliability and validity. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 10: 61-74 (1987).

Brantley, P J; Jones, G N. *Daily Stress Inventory Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1989. [cited in 06049]

Daily Stress Scale (Reeder et al)

USE: Subjective Stress Scale (Reeder et al)

Daily Stressors Inventory (Paardekooper et al)

"a questionnaire...to measure the daily problems in a refugee situation" [21211]

Paardekooper, B; De Jong, J T V M; Hermanns, J M A. The psychological impact of war and the refugee situation on South Sudanese children in refugee camps in Northern Uganda: an exploratory study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 40: 529-536 (1999). [21211]

Danger Assessment (Campbell)

Campbell, J C. A support group for battered women. *Advances in Nursing Science* 8(2): 13-20 (1986). [cited in 03102]

Danger Expectation Scale (Gursky and Reiss)

Gursky, D M; Reiss, S. Identifying danger and anxiety expectancies as components of common fears. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 18: 317-324 (1987).

Dangerous Situations in the Vietnam-America War Questionnaire

USE: History of Vietnam-America War Experiences Questionnaire

Darryl (Neugebauer et al)

Neugebauer, R; Wasserman, G A; Fisher, P W; Kline, J; Geller, P A; Miller, L S. Darryl, a cartoon-based measure of cardinal posttraumatic stress symptoms in school-age children. *American Journal of Public Health* 89(5): 758-761 (1999). [20930]

Dartmouth Assessment of Lifestyle Instrument (Rosenberg et al)

"a client self-report measure...specifically developed for this population [of severely mentally ill patients]" [23514]
Rosenberg, S D; Drake, R E; Wolford, G L; Mueser, K T; Oxman, T E; Vidaver, R M; et al. The Dartmouth Assessment of Lifestyle Instrument (DALI): a substance use disorder screen for people with severe mental illness. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155: 232-238 (1998). [cited in 23514]

Dartmouth Coop Functional Health Assessment Charts (Nelson et al)

Nelson, E; Wasson, J; Kirk, J; et al. Assessment of function in routine clinical practice: a description of the COOP chart method and preliminary findings. *Journal of Chronic Disease* 40: 55S-69S (1987). [cited in 08861]

Data-Driven Processing Scale (Ehlers)

"This eight-item scale assesses the extent to which participants primarily engaged in surface level, perceptual processing during assault." [08962]

Ehlers, A. Data-driven versus conceptual processing questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, 1998. [cited in 08962]

DATAR Anxiety Scale

a 7-item scale

Simpson, D D. *Drug Abuse Treatment for AIDS Risk Reduction (DATAR): Forms Manual*. Fort Worth: Institute of Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University, 1990. [cited in 25451]

DATAR Depression Scale

a 6-item scale

Simpson, D D. *Drug Abuse Treatment for AIDS Risk Reduction (DATAR): Forms Manual*. Fort Worth: Institute of Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University, 1990. [cited in 25451]

Dating and Sexual Activity Questionnaire (Shapiro and Schwarz)

Shapiro, B L; Schwarz, J C. Date rape: its relationship to trauma symptoms and sexual self-esteem. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 12: 407-419 (1997). [13750]

Dating and Sexual Activity Questionnaire (Zeanah)

"adapted from questions developed by Zeanah" [09062]

Zeanah, P D. The development of a measure of female sexual self-esteem. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, 1992. [cited in 09062]

Dating Behavior Interview (Koss)

"The Dating Behavior Interview consisted of 48 questions designed to cover various social history areas that could operate as situational factors in a potential sexual assault. The interview format was based on Johnson's Dating Behavior Survey." [28829]
Koss, M. The hidden rape victim: personality, attitudinal, and situational characteristics. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 9: 193-212 (1985). [28829]

Dating History Questionnaire (Flanagan and Furman)

"administered to obtain information about participants' current dating statuses and dating behaviors" [15552]

Flanagan, A S; Furman, W C. Sexual victimization and perceptions of close relationships in adolescence. *Child Maltreatment* 5: 350-359 (2000). [15552]

Dating Violence Scale (Foshee)

Foshee, V A. Gender differences in adolescent dating abuse prevalence, types, and injuries. *Health Education Research* 11: 275-286 (1996). [cited in 81949]

DATOS Intake Questionnaire

"a three hour intake and psychosocial assessment interview at the time of treatment admission" to the Drug Abuse Treatment Outcome Studies [19098]

Flynn, P M; Craddock, S G; Hubbard, R L; Anderson, J; Etheridge, R M. Methodological overview and research design for the Drug Abuse Treatment Outcome Study (DATOS). *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 11: 230-243 (1997). [cited in 19098]

Davidson Trauma Scale

USE: Self-Rating Traumatic Stress Scale (Davidson)

Davis Interpersonal Reactivity Index (Davis)

Davis, M H. A multidimensional approach to individual differences in empathy. *JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology* 10: 85 (1980). [cited in 03023]

Day-to-Day Stress Scale (Watson)

"Unpublished scales...developed by the senior author"

Watson, C G; Kucala, T; Manifold, V; Vassar, P; Juba, M. Differences between posttraumatic stress disorder patients with delayed and undelayed onsets. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 176: 568-572 (1988). [01237]

Deactivation Uncertainty Scale (Stetz et al)

"Deactivation uncertainty was measured with a [4-item] scale created for the present study" [80955]

Stetz, M C; Castro, C A; Bliese, P D. The impact of deactivation uncertainty, workload, and organizational constraints on reservists' psychological well-being and turnover intentions. *Military Medicine* 172: 576-580 (2007). [80955]

Dealing with Illness Inventory (Namir et al)

Namir, S; Wolcott, D L; Fawzy, F I; Alumbaugh, M J. Coping with AIDS: psychological and health implications. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 17: 309-328 (1987). [cited in 19624]

Death Anxiety Questionnaire (Conte et al)

Conte, H R; Weiner, M B; Plutchik, R. Measuring death anxiety: conceptual, psychometric, and factor-analytic aspects. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 43: 775-785 (1982). [cited in 26257]

Death Anxiety Scale (Templer)

Templer, D I. The construction and validity of a Death Anxiety Scale. *Journal of General Psychology* 82: 165-177 (1970). [risg 1: 336; the Scale is printed on pp. 372-373; cited in 00234]

Death Attitudes Profile (Wong et al)

"a 32-item measure of 5 death attitudes" [19676]

Wong, P T P; Reker, G T; Gesser, G. Death Attitudes Profile — Revised: a multidimensional measure of attitudes toward death. In: Neimeyer, R A (ed.), *Death Anxiety Handbook: Research, Instrumentation, and Application*, pp. 121-148. Washington: Taylor and Francis, 1994. [cited in 19676]

Death Imagery Scale (Rynearson)

"a self-report measure of death-related imagery (reenactment, rescue, revenge, or reunion)" [81322]

Rynearson, E K; Correa, F; Favell, J; Saindon, C; Prigerson, H. Restorative retelling after violent dying. In: Rynearson, E K (ed.), *Violent Death: Resilience and Intervention Beyond the Crisis*, pp. 195-216. New York: Routledge, 2006. [81322]

Death Perspectives of War Veterans (Spilka et al)

Spilka, B; Friedman, L; Rosenberg, D. Death and Vietnam: some combat veteran experiences and perspectives. In: Figley, C R (ed.), *Stress Disorders Among Vietnam Veterans: Theory, Research and Treatment*, pp. 129-147. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1978. [10681; the questionnaire itself appears as Appendix 6-A on pp. 144-147]

Decision Power Index (Blood and Wolfe)

Blood, R; Wolfe, D. *Husbands and Wives: The Dynamics of Married Living*. Glencoe, Illinois: Free Press, 1960. [cited in 04242]

Decision Tree for the DSM-III-R (First et al)

First, M; Williams, J; Spitzer, R. *DTREE: The Electronic DSM-III-R*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1988. [cited in 21191]

Defence Coping Questionnaire (Bond et al)

USE: Self-Report of Defensive Styles (Bond et al)

Defence...

SEE ALSO: Defense...

Defense Mechanism Inventory (Gleser and Ihilevich)

Gleser, G C; Ihilevich, D. An objective instrument for measuring defense mechanisms. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 33: 51-60 (1969).

Ihilevich, D; Gleser, G C. *Defense Mechanisms*. Owosso, Michigan: DMI Associates, 1986. [cited in 06648]

Passchier, J; Verhage, F. The Defense Mechanism Inventory: preliminary findings on reliability and validity of the Dutch translation. *Gedrag & Gezondheid* 14: 119-124 (1986). [cited in 04562]

Defense Mechanism Manual (Cramer)

Cramer, P. Defense Mechanism Manual. Unpublished manuscript, Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, 1982. [cited in 00920]

Defense Mechanism Rating Scales (Perry)

"The DMRS is an observer-rated method similar to the qualitative Proposed Defense Axis in Appendix B of DSM-IV. Each of 30 defenses is identified whenever it occurs in the interview." [29287]

Perry, J C. A pilot study of defenses in personality disorders entering psychotherapy. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 189: 651-660 (2001). [cited in 29287]

Defense Mechanism Test (Kragh)

Kragh, U. The Defense Mechanism Test: a new method for diagnosis and personnel selections. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 44: 303-309 (1960). [cited in 02072]

Defense Style Questionnaire (Andrews et al)

Andrews, G; Pollack, C; Stewart, G. Determination of defensive style by questionnaire. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 46: 455-460 (1989). [cited in 12181]

Andrews, G; Singh, M; Bond, M. The Defense Style Questionnaire. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 181: 246-256 (1993). [cited in 08356]

UF: Defensive Style Questionnaire (Andrews et al)

Defense Styles Questionnaire (Bond)

Bond, M D. An empirical study of defense styles. In: Vaillant, G E (ed.), *Empirical Studies of Ego Mechanisms of Defense*, pp. 1-29. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1986. [cited in 04717]

Defense...

SEE ALSO: Defence...

Defensive Functioning Scale (DSM-IV)

"a clinician-rated measure of defensive functioning" [28723]

American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th ed. Washington: American Psychiatric Association, 1994. [cited in 28723]

Defensive Style Questionnaire (Andrews et al)

USE: Defense Style Questionnaire (Andrews et al)

Defining Issues Test (Rest)

Rest, J R. *Revised Manual for the Defining Issues Test*. MMRP Technical Report. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1979. [cited in 04774]

UF: Revised Defining Issues Test

Delftse Vragenlijst (Appels)

Appels, A. *Handleiding bij de Delftse Vragenlijst*. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeirlinger, 1975. [cited in 20302]

Deliberate Adjustment Strategies Questionnaire (Orner et al)

"a measure of coping" [19917]

Orner, R J; King, S; Avery, R; Bretherton, R; Stolz, P; Omerod, J. Coping and adjustment strategies used by emergency services staff after traumatic incidents: implications for psychological debriefing, reconstructed early intervention and psychological first aid. *Australasian Journal of Disaster and Trauma Studies*, 2003(1) [17714]

Delighted-Terrible Scale (Andrews and Withey)

"a seven-point scale ranging from delighted to terrible" [mh, 195]

Andrews, F M; Withey, S B. *Social Indicators of Well-Being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality*. New York: {lenum, 1976. [cited in 23829; mh, 194-198]

Delinquency Measure (Brezina)

Brezina, T. Adolescent maltreatment and delinquency: the question of intervening processes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35: 71-99 (1998). [20181]

Delinquent Behavior Inventory (National Longitudinal Study of Children and Youth)

Human Resources Development Canada. *National Longitudinal Study of Children and Youth: Cycle 4*. Ottawa: Human Resources Development Canada, 2000-2001). [cited in 81058]

Delirium Rating Scale (Trzepacz et al)

"The DRS is a 10-item clinician-rated scale" [27294]

Trzepacz, P T; Baker, R W; Greenhouse, J. A symptom rating scale for delirium. *Psychiatry Research* 23: 89-97 (1988). [cited in 27294]

Delis-Kaplan Executive Function System

[used but not cited in 92261]

Delusions Inventory (Peters et al)

"This is a 21-item self-report scale designed to measure delusional ideation in the normal population (i.e., a measure of psychosis-proneness)." [29722]

Peters, E; Joseph, S; Day, S; Garety, P. Measuring delusional ideation: the 21-item Peters et al. Delusions Inventory (PDD). *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 30: 1005-1022 (2004). [cited in 29722]

Delusions-Symptoms-States Inventory (Bedford and Foulds)

Bedford, A; Foulds, G. (I) *Delusions-Symptoms-States Inventory (Manual)*; (II) *State of Anxiety and Depression (Manual)*; (III) *Personality Deviance Scale (Manual)*. Windsor, England: NFER, 1978. [cited in 05288]

Dementia Rating Scale (Mattis)

Mattis, S. *Dementia Rating Scale Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1988. [cited in 05430]

Demi HIV Stigma Scale (Demi)

"used to measure the degree of stigma experienced by participants regarding their HIV diagnoses" [27747]

Demi, A S. Psychometric evaluation of the Demi HIV Stigma Scale. Unpublished manuscript, Georgia State University, 1995. [cited in 27747]

Demographic and Abuse History Questionnaire

Jennings, A G; Armsworth, M W. Ego development in women with histories of sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 16: 553-565 (1992). [03148]

Demographic and Abuse Severity Questionnaire (Clements and Sawhney)

"The DASQ is a 10-item, self-report inventory designed for the purposes of this study." [15117]
Clements, C M; Sawhney, D K. Coping with domestic violence: control attributions, dysphoria, and hopelessness. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 219-240 (2000). [15117]

Demographic and Disaster Work Exposure Questionnaire (McCaslin et al)

"designed by the Disaster Mental Health Institute in consultation with a focus group of Red Cross volunteers who had responded to the terrorist attacks" [27710]
McCaslin, S E; Jacobs, G A; Meyer, D L; Johnson-Jimenez, E; Metzler, T J; Marmar, C R. How does negative life change following disaster response impact distress among Red Cross responders? *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 36: 246-253 (2005). [27710]

Demographic and Marital History Questionnaire

"a 12-item instrument" [24848]
Alessi, M W; Ray, J W; Ray, G E; Stewart, S J. Personality and psychopathology profiles of veterans' wives: measuring distress using the MMPI-2. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 57: 1535-1542 (2001). [24848]

Demographic and Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Murthi et al)

based in part on Finkelhor's sexual victimization questionnaire [80104]
Murthi, M; Servaty-Seib, H L; Elliott, A N. Childhood sexual abuse and multiple dimensions of self-concept. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 21: 982-999 (2006). [80104]

Demographic and Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Sablatura)

Sablatura, B. The long-term correlates of physical and sexual abuse. Unpublished doctoral dissertation proposal, University of Arkansas, 1988. [cited in 08380]

Demographic and Treatment History Form (Hien and Zimberg)

"a structured 62-item interview" [28117]
Hien, D A; Zimberg, S. Demographic and Treatment History Form. Unpublished instrument, 1991. [cited in 28117]

Demographic and Treatment History Questionnaire (Schechter et al)

"consisting of 33 items" [27307]
Schechter, D S; Zeanah, C H; Myers, M M; Brunelli, S A; Liebowitz, M R; Marshall, R D; Coates, S W; Trabka, K A; Baca, P; Hofer, M A. Psychobiological dysregulation in violence-exposed mothers: salivary cortisol of mothers with very young children pre- and post-separation stress. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 68: 319-336 (2004). [27307]

Demographic Psychosocial Inventory (Ritsner et al)

Ritsner, M; Rabinowitz, J; Slyuzberg, M. *The Demographic Psychosocial Inventory (DPSI): A New Instrument to Measure Risk Factors for Adjustment Problems Among Immigrants*. Jerusalem: Talbieh Mental Health Center, 1994. [cited in 09348]

Demographic Questionnaire (Astin et al)

"a 51-item questionnaire, developed...for use in research with domestic violence" [28032]
Astin, M C; Lawrence, K J; Foy, D. Posttraumatic stress disorder among battered women: risk and resiliency factors. *Violence and Victims* 8: 17-28 (1993). [cited in 28032]

Demographic, Assault and Psychiatric History Interview Schedule (Frank et al)

Frank, E; Anderson, B; Stewart, B D; Dancu, C; Hughes, C; West, D. Efficacy of cognitive behavior therapy and systematic desensitization in the treatment of rape trauma. *Behavior Therapy* 19: 403-420 (1988). [02773]

Demography of Forced Migration Questionnaire

"Used to assess detailed information about demography, health, and traumatic experiences" [26733]
Karunakara, U K; Neuner, F; Schauer, M; Singh, K; Hill, K; Elbert, T; Burnham, G. Traumatic events and symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder amongst Sudanese nationals, refugees and Ugandans in the West Nile. *African Health Sciences* 4: 83-93 (2004). [cited in 26733]

Demoralization Scale (Harlow)

Harlow, L L. Psychometric investigation of a scale to measure demoralization. Paper presented at American Psychological Association annual meeting, Boston, August 1990. [cited in 15564]

Dental Anxiety Scale (Corah)

"a widely used measure for dental trait anxiety" [21304]
Corah, N L. Development of a dental anxiety scale. *Journal of Dental Research* 48: 596 (1969). [cited in 21304]

Dental Cognitions Questionnaire (De Jongh et al)

De Jongh, A; Muris, P; Schoenmakers, N; Ter Horst, G. Negative cognitions of dental phobics: reliability and validity of the Dental Cognitions Questionnaire. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 33: 507-515 (1995). [cited in 21304]

Dental Experience Survey (Hays and Stanley)

Hays, K F; Stanley, S F. The impact of childhood sexual abuse on women's dental experiences. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 5(4): 65-74 (1997). [13743]

Denver Youth Survey Scales (Huizinga and Esbensen)

Huizinga, D; Esbensen, F. *Scales and Measures of the Denver Youth Survey*. Boulder, Colorado: Institute of Behavioral Science, 1990. [cited in 16057]

Denyes Self-Care Agency Instrument (Denyes)

Denyes, M J. Development of an instrument to measure self-care agency in adolescents. *Dissertation Abstracts International* 40(5): 1716B (1980). [cited in 03102]

Depersonalization Severity Scale (Simeon et al)

"a 6-item interviewer-administered scale that assesses severity of depersonalization" [15997]

Simeon, D; Guralnik, O; Schmeidler, J. Development of a depersonalization severity scale. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 341-349 (2001). [15997; the Scale appears on p. 347]

Deployed Member Well-Being (McNulty)

"based on the Family Member Well-Being Tool developed by McCubbin et al" [28778]

McNulty, P A F. Reported stressors and health care needs of active duty Navy personnel during three phases of deployment in support of the war in Iraq. *Military Medicine* 170: 530-535 (2006). [28778]

Deployment Distress Scale (Rosen)

Rosen, L N. Life events and symptomatic recovery of Army spouses following Operation Desert Storm. *Behavioral Medicine* 21: 131-139 (1995). [07581]

Deployment Events Scale (Hoge et al)

"The 34-item Deployment Events Scale was developed from previous Walter Reed Army Institute of Research measures of deployment experiences." [81976]

Adler, A B; Wright, K M; Bliese, P D; Eckford, R; Hoge, C W. A2 diagnostic criterion for combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 21: 301-308 (2008). [81976]

Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory (King et al)

"a collection of measures for studying the deployment-related experiences of military personnel and veterans" [18950]

King, D W; King, L A; Vogt, D S. *Manual for the Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory: A Collection of Measures for Studying Deployment-Related Experiences in Military Veterans*. Boston: National Center for PTSD, 2003. [cited in 18950]

Deployment Stressor Scale (Bartone et al)

"composed of nine items" [28775]

Bartone, P T; Adler, A B; Vaitkus, M A. Dimensions of psychological stress in peacekeeping operations. *Military Medicine* 163: 587-593 (1998). [cited in 28775]

Depressed States Checklist (Teasdale and Cox)

Teasdale, J D; Cox, S G. Self-devaluative and affective components in recovered depressed patients and never depressed controls. *Psychological Medicine* 31: 1311-1316 (2001). [cited in 28842]

Depression Adjective Check Lists (Lubin)

Lubin, B. Adjective checklists for measurement of depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 12: 57-62 (1965). [mpspa 217]

Lubin, B. *Depression Adjective Checklist: Manual*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Service, 1967. [cited in 00613]

Lubin, B. *Manual for the Depression Adjective Check Lists*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Testing Service, 1981. [mpspa 217]

UF: DACL

Depression Adjective Checklist

Depressive Adjective Check List (Levitt and Lubin)

Depression Adjective Checklist

USE: Depression Adjective Check Lists (Lubin)

Depression Anxiety Stress Scales (Lovibond and Lovibond)

"specifically designed to distinguish between symptoms of depression, anxiety, and tension—stress" [21077]

Lovibond, S H; Lovibond, P F. *Manual for the Depression Anxiety Stress Scales*. Sydney: Psychology Foundation, 1995. [cited in 21077]

Depression Interview Schedule (Alem et al)

[used and ambiguously cited in 25524]

Depression Outcomes Module (Smith et al)

"The DOM is used primarily to assess the process of care, patient characteristics, and outcomes of care for patients with major depressive disorder in primary care settings and in both inpatient and outpatient specialty care settings." [hpm 213]

Smith, G R; Burnam, A; Burns, B J; Cleary, P; Rost, K M. Depression Outcomes Module (DOM). In: American Psychiatric Association, *Handbook of Psychiatric Measures*, pp. 213-215. Washington: American Psychiatric Association, 2000. [cited in 28963]

Depression Proneness Inventory (Alloy et al)

"The DPI is a 10-item self-report measure of vulnerability to depressive reactions to stress." [28142]

Alloy, L; Hartlage, S; Metalsky, G; Abramson, L. The Depression Proneness Inventory: a brief, face-valid scale of vulnerability to depressive reactions in response to stress. Unpublished manuscript, Temple University, 1987. [cited in 28142]

Depression Scale (Plutchik and Van Praag)

Plutchik, R; Van Praag, H M. Interconvertability of five self-report measures depression. *Psychiatry Research* 22: 243-256 (1987). [used but not cited in 14283]

Depression Scale (Vizek Vidovic and Arambasic)

Vizek Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L. *Utvrdivanje post-traumatskog stresnog poremećaja i stresnih reakcija u osnovno školske djece*. Zagreb: UNICEF, 1994. [cited in 20155]

Depression Scale (Warheit et al)

12 items chosen from the CBCL, the deorientation scales of Kaplan et al, and the CES-D
Warheit, G J; Holzer, C D; Schwab, J J. An analysis of social class and racial differences in depressive symptomatology: a community study. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 14: 291-298 (1973). [cited in 02569]
Warheit, G J; Zimmerman, R S; Khoury, E L; Vega, W A; Gil, A G. Disaster related stresses, depressive signs and symptoms, and suicidal ideation among a multi-racial/ethnic sample of adolescents: a longitudinal analysis. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 37: 435-444 (1996). [07733]

Depression Scale (Zerssen)

USE: Depressivitäts-Skala (Zerssen)

Depression Self-Rating Scale (Birleson)

Birleson, P. The validity of depressive disorder in childhood and the development of a self-rating scale: a research report. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 22: 73-88 (1981).
Birleson, P; Hudson, I; Buchanan, D G; Wolff, S. Clinical evaluation of a self-rating scale for depressive disorder in childhood (Depression Self-Rating Scale). *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 28: 43-60 (1978). [both cited in 02208]

UF: Birleson Depression Inventory
Depression Self-Rating Scale for Children (Birleson)

Depression Self-Rating Scale for Children (Birleson)

USE: Depression Self-Rating Scale (Birleson)

Depression Symptom Checklist

[used but not cited in 90950]

Depression-Happiness Scale (McGreal and Joseph)

"a measure of subjective well-being that focuses upon negative and positive affect, [containing] 25 items representing cognitive, affective, and somatic experiences" [19911]

McGreal, R; Joseph, S. The Depression-Happiness Scale. *Psychological Reports* 73: 1279-1282 (1993). [cited in 19911]

Depressive Adjective Check List (Levitt and Lubin)

USE: Depression Adjective Check Lists (Lubin)

Depressive Experience Scale

"This scale is a measure of depressive styles, self-critical and dependent, as well as self-efficacy." [21191]

Hyer, L; et al. *Trauma Victim: Theoretical Issues and Practical Considerations*. Muncie, Indiana: Accelerated Development, 1994. [cited in 21191]

Depressive Experiences Questionnaire (Blatt et al)

Blatt, S J; D'Afflitti, J H; Quinlan, S J. *Depressive Experience Questionnaire*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976. [mpspa 223]

Blatt, S J; D'Afflitti, J P; Quinlan, D M. Experiences of depression in normal young adults. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 85: 383-389 (1976). [cited in 02723]

Depressive Experiences Questionnaire for Adolescents (Blatt et al)

"a 66-item self-report questionnaire to assess depressive experiences in the lives of depressed patients that are not necessarily regarded as clinical symptoms of depression" [21857]

Blatt, S J; Schaffer, C E; Bers, S A; Quinlan, D M. Adolescent Depressive Experiences Questionnaire. Unpublished research manual, Yale University, 1990.

Blatt, S J; Schaffer, C E; Bers, S A; Quinlan, D M. Psychometric properties of the Depressive Experiences Questionnaire for Adolescents. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 59: 82-83 (1992). [cited in 21857]

UF: Adolescent Depressive Experiences Questionnaire (Blatt et al)

Depressive Personality Disorder Inventory (Huprich et al)

"The DPDI is a 41-item, Likert-type questionnaire that assesses for [DSM-IV] depressive personality." [28731]

Huprich, S K; Margrett, J E; Berthelemy, K J; Fine, M A. The Depressive Personality Disorder Inventory: an initial investigation of its psychometric properties. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 52: 153-159 (1996). [cited in 28731]

Depressive Symptomatology Scale (Pearlin et al)

Pearlin, L I; Lieberman, M A; Menaghan, E G; Mullan, J T. The stress process. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 22: 337-356 (1981). [cited in 03926]

Depressiveness Scale D-92

"The Questionnaire consists of 22 questions with 4 offered answers to each question which point to different stages of depressiveness (from 1 to 4 points)." [26895]

Krizmanic, M; Kolesaric, V. *Prirucnik za primjenu skale depresivnosti D-92*. Jastrebarsko: Naklada Slap, 1994. [cited in 26895]

Depressivitäts-Skala (Zerssen)

Zerssen, D V. *Depressivitäts-Skala*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz Test, 1976. [cited in 13878]

UF: Depression Scale (Zerssen)

Deprivation-Enhancement Fantasy Patterns (May)

May, R R. Deprivation-enhancement patterns in men and women. *Journal of Projective Techniques and Personality Assessment* 33: 464-469 (1969). [cited in 02212]

Derogatis Sexual Functioning Inventory (Derogatis)

Originally published in 1975, revised in present form 1978. [dbat 173]

Derogatis, L R. Psychological assessment of sexual disorders. In: Meyer, J (ed.), *Clinical Management of Sexual Disorders*, pp. 35-73. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1976. [cited in 02265]

Derogatis, L R. *Derogatis Sexual Functioning Inventory (DSFI) Preliminary Scoring Manual*. Baltimore: Clinical Psychometric Research, 1978. [dbat 174]

Derogatis, L R; Melisaratos, W. The DSFI: a multidimensional measure of sexual functioning. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 5: 244-281 (1979). [cited in 02027]

UF: DSFI

Sexual Functioning Inventory (Derogatis)

Derogatis Stress Profile

[used but not cited in 90142]

Derogatis Symptom Checklist 90

USE: Symptom Checklist 90 (Derogatis et al)

Derogatis Symptom Checklist 90-R

USE: SCL-90-R (Derogatis)

DES Interview

USE: Structured Interview for Disorders of Extreme Stress (Van der Kolk et al)

Description and Clarification Interview Schedule for Reported Sexual Abuse (Lobel)

Lobel, C M. The relationship between childhood sexual abuse and borderline personality disorder in women psychiatric inpatients. Doctoral dissertation, California Graduate Institute, 1990. [cited in 11757]

Desert Storm Reunion Survey (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, J; Kelley, J. Following Desert Storm: the impact on men and women. *NCP Clinical Newsletter* 3(1): 8-9, 12 (1993). [11916]

UF: Operation Desert Storm Reunion Survey (Wolfe et al)

Desert Storm Trauma Questionnaire (Southwick et al)

Southwick, S M; Morgan, A; Nagy, L M; Bremner, D; Nicolaou, A L; Johnson, D R; Rosenheck, R; Charney, D S. Trauma-related symptoms in veterans of Operation Desert Storm: a preliminary report. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 150: 1524-1528 (1993). [04217]

UF: Operation Desert Storm Trauma Questionnaire (Southwick et al)

Design Fluency Test (Jones-Gotman and Milner)

Jones-Gorman, M; Milner, B. Design fluency: the invention of nonsense drawings after focal cortical lesions. *Neuropsychologia* 15: 653-674 (1977). [cited in 07797]

Desirability of Control Scale (Spielberger)

Spielberger, C D. Theory and research in anxiety. In: Spielberger, C D (ed.), *Anxiety and Behavior*, pp. 3-20. New York: Academic Press, 1966. [cited in 01411, but this scale is nowhere mentioned in this book]

Desire for Control Scale (Burger)

Burger, J M. *Desire for Control: Personality, Social and Clinical Perspectives*. New York: Plenum Press, 1992. [cited in 05130]

Desire for Vengeance Scale (Skitka)

"a four-item face-valid [scale]" [09571]

Skitka, L J. The Desire for Vengeance Scale. Unpublished manuscript, University of Illinois at Chicago, 2001. [cited in 09571]

Detailed Assessment of Posttraumatic States (Briere)

"assesses for the full DSM-IV-TR criteria for PTSD, as well as substance abuse, suicidality, and peritraumatic and trauma-specific dissociation" [17222]

Briere, J. *Detailed Assessment of Posttraumatic States*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1998. [cited in 17222]

Detailed Assessment of Posttraumatic Stress (Briere)

"assesses for the full DSM-IV-TR criteria for PTSD, as well as substance abuse, suicidality, and peritraumatic and trauma-specific dissociation" [17222]

Briere, J. *Detailed Assessment of Posttraumatic Stress*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1998. [cited in 17222]

Detention Experiences Checklist (Steel et al)

a 60-item "checklist of common experiences in detention" based on the format of the Postmigration Living Difficulties Questionnaire [27572]

Steel, Z; Momartin, S; Bateman, C; Hafshejani, A; Silove, D M; Everson, N; Roy, K; Dudley, M; Newman, L; Blick, B; Mares, S. Psychiatric status of asylum seeker families held for a protracted period in a remote detention centre in Australia. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 28: 527-536 (2004). [27572]

Detention Locus of Control Scale (Perkel)

Perkel, A K; Govender, R. Development and testing of a scale to measure locus of control in South African political detainees. *Psychological Reports* 67: 387-395 (1990). [cited in 02105]

Detention Symptoms Checklist (Steel et al)

"a list of 9 stress symptoms adapted from [the Harvard Trauma Questionnaire]" [27572]

Steel, Z; Momartin, S; Bateman, C; Hafshejani, A; Silove, D M; Everson, N; Roy, K; Dudley, M; Newman, L; Blick, B; Mares, S. Psychiatric status of asylum seeker families held for a protracted period in a remote detention centre in Australia. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 28: 527-536 (2004). [27572]

Detroit Area Survey of Trauma

"a computer-assisted, telephone-structured interview was used." [27823]

Breslau, N; Kessler, R C; Chilcoat, H D; Schultz, L R; Davis, G C; Andreski, P. Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in the community: the 1996 Detroit Area Survey of Trauma. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 55: 626-632 (1998). [cited in 27823]

Detroit Tests of Learning Aptitude (Hammil)

Hammil, D D. *Detroit Tests of Learning Aptitude*, 3rd ed. Austin, Texas: Pro-Ed, 1991. [cited in 23721]

Development and Well-Being Assessment (Goodman et al)

an "extensive suite of interviews, questionnaires and rating techniques for generating psychiatric diagnoses" [27904]

Goodman, R; Ford, T; Richards, H; Meltzer, H; Gatward, R. The Development and Well-Being Assessment: description and initial validation of an integrated assessment of child and adolescent psychopathology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 41: 645-657 (2000). [cited in 27904]

Development Interview (DiBiase)

DiBiase, R. A scale for measuring emotional experience in pre-school children. Unpublished manuscript, Suffolk University, Boston, 1989. [cited in 08674]

Developmental Experiences Questionnaire (Steiger and Zanko)

Steiger, H; Zanko, M. Sexual traumata in eating-disordered, psychiatric and normal female groups: comparison of prevalences and defense styles. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 5: 74-86 (1990). [08179]

Developmental Profile (Alpern and Boll)

Alpern, G D; Boll, T J. *Developmental Profile*. Aspen, Colorado: Psychological Development Publications, 1972. [cited in 02380]

Developmental Test of Visual-Motor Integration (Beery)

Beery, K E. *Revised Administration, Scoring and Teaching Manual for the Developmental Test of Visual-Motor Integration*. Cleveland: Modern Curriculum Press, 1982. [cited in 02270]

Developmental Work Personality Scale (Strauser et al)

"The DWPS consists of 27 items which reflect the structural components of the Developmental Model of Work Personality." [25992]

Strauser, D R; Waldrop, D G; Ketz, K. Reconceptualizing the work personality. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin* 42(4): 290-301 (1999). [cited in 25992]

Devereux Adolescent Behaviour Rating Scale

Spivack, G; Haines, P E; Spotts, J. *Devereux Adolescent Rating Scale*. Pittsburgh: Devereux Foundation, 1967. [cited in 09375]

Devereux Child Behaviour Rating Scale

Spivack, G; Spotts, J. *The Devereux Child Behaviour Rating Scale: Manual*. Devon: The Devereux Foundation Press, 1966. [cited in 09375]

Devereux Scales of Mental Disorders

[used but not cited in 91991]

Deviant Beliefs Measure (Brezina)

Brezina, T. Adolescent maltreatment and delinquency: the question of intervening processes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35: 71-99 (1998). [20181]

Diagnostic Core Interview and Algorithm for PTSD

Linden, M; Rotter, M; Baumann, K; Lieberei, B. *Posttraumatic Embitterment Disorder: Definition, Evidence, Diagnosis, Treatment*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Hogrefe & Huber, 2007. [81670; the Interview appears on pp. 140-141]

Diagnostic Drawing Series (Cohen)

Cohen, B M (ed.). *The Diagnostic Drawing Series handbook*. Unpublished instrument, 1985. [cited in 07546]

Diagnostic Evaluation After Death (Salzman et al)

a "structured postmortem interview" [27878]

Salzman, S; Endicott, J; Clayton, P; et al. Diagnostic Evaluation After Death (DEAD). 1983 [cited in 27878 with no further information given]

Diagnostic Interview for Borderline Patients (Gunderson et al)

Gunderson, J G; Kolb, J E; Austin, V. The Diagnostic Interview for Borderline Patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 138: 896-903 (1981). [cited in 01239]

Gunderson, J G; Zanarini, M C. Diagnostic Interview for Borderlines (Revised). Unpublished instrument, McLean Hospital, Belmont, Massachusetts, 1983. [cited in 11757]

Zanarini, M C; Gunderson, J G; Frankenburg, F R, et al. The revised Diagnostic Interview for Borderlines: discriminating BPD from other Axis II disorders. Unpublished manuscript, 1987. [cited in 00821]

UF: Child Diagnostic Interview for Borderlines (Greenman et al)

Diagnostic Interview for Borderlines (Zanarini et al)

Diagnostic Interview for Borderlines (Zanarini et al)

USE: Diagnostic Interview for Borderline Patients (Gunderson et al)

Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents (Herjanic et al)

Herjanic, B; Herjanic, M; Brown, F; Wheatt, T. Are children reliable reporters? *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 3: 41-48 (1975).

Herjanic, B; Campbell, W. Differentiating psychiatrically disturbed children on the basis of a structured interview. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 5: 127-134 (1977). [cited in 02396]

Herjanic, B; Reich, W. Development of a structured psychiatric interview for children: agreement between child and parent on individual symptoms. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 10: 307-324 (1982).

Herjanic, B; Reich, W. *Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents (DICA)*. St. Louis: Washington University School of Medicine, 1983.

Herjanic, B; Reich, W. *Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents—Parents Version (DICA-P)*. St. Louis: Washington University School of Medicine, 1983. [cited in 02430]

Reich, W; Welner, A. *Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents—Revised*. St. Louis: Washington University, 1990.

UF: Diagnostic Interview for Parents of Children and Adolescents

MAGIC

Diagnostic Interview for Depression in Children and Adolescents (Weller and Weller)

Weller, E B; Weller, R A. *Diagnostic Interview for Depression in Children and Adolescents (DIDCA)*. Kansas City, Kansas: University of Kansas Medical Center, 1979. [cited in 28707]

Diagnostic Interview for DSM-III-R Personality Disorders (Dubo et al)

Dubo, E D; Zanarini, M C; Lewis, R E; Williams, A A. Childhood antecedents of self-destructiveness in borderline personality disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 42: 63-69 (1996). [cited in 21601]

Diagnostic Interview for DSM-IV Personality Disorders (Zanarini et al)

"This semistructured interview consists of questions that assess each criterion of the 10 DSM-IV personality disorders." [24725]

Zanarini, M C; Frankenburg, F R; Sickel, A E; Yong, L. *The Diagnostic Interview for DSM-IV Personality Disorders (DIPD-IV)*. Belmont, Massachusetts: McLean Hospital, 1996. [cited in 24725]

Diagnostic Interview for Genetic Studies (Nurnberger et al)

Nurnberger, J I; Blehar, M C; Kaufmann, C A; York-Cooler, C; Simpson, S G; Harkavy-Friedman, J; Severe, J B; Malaspina, D; Reich, T D. Diagnostic Interview for Genetic Studies: rationale, unique features, and training. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 51: 849-859 (1994). [cited in 09631]

Diagnostic Interview for Parents of Children and Adolescents

USE: Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents (Herjanic et al)

Diagnostic Interview for Personality Disorders (Zanarini et al)

Zanarini, M C; Frankenburg, F R; Chauncey, D L; et al. The Diagnostic Interview for Personality Disorders: interrater and test-retest reliability. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 28: 467-480 (1987). [cited in 00821]

Diagnostic Interview for Psychological Symptoms (Margraf et al)

USE: Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule (DiNardo et al)

Diagnostic Interview Schedule - Self-Administered (Kovess and Fournier)

"a shortened and self-administered version of the [NIMH] Diagnostic Interview Schedule" [03850]

Kovess, V; Fournier, L. The DISSA, an abridged self-administered version of the DIS: approach by episode. *Journal of Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 25: 179-186 (1990). [cited in 03850]

Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Robins et al)

USE: NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Robins et al)

Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children (Costello et al)

USE: NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children

Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children (Shaffer et al)

Shaffer, D; Fisher, P; Piacenti, J; Schwab-Stone, M; Wicks, J. *DISC-2 Parent Version*. New York: Division of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1989. [cited in 05213]

Diagnostic Inventory for Depression

[used but not cited in 21794]

Diagnostic Inventory of Personality and Symptoms (Vincent)

Vincent, K R. *Manual for the Diagnostic Inventory of Personality and Symptoms (DIPS)*. Richland, Washington: Pacific Psychological, 1985. [cited in 07941]

Diagnostic Predictive Scale (Lucas et al)

"a screening tool [for] current mental health problems (probable psychiatric disorder)" [19713]
Lucas, C P; Zhang, H; Fisher, P W; Shaffer, D; Regier, D A; Narrow, W E; Bourdon, K; Dulcan, M K; Canino, G; Rubio-Stipec, M; Lahey, B B; Friman, P. The DISC Predictive Scales (DPS): efficiently screening for diagnoses. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 40: 443-449 (2001). [cited in 19713]

Diagnostic Profile (Freud)

Freud, A. Assessment of childhood disturbances. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 17: 149-158 (1962). [cited in 07042]

Diagnostic Role Playing Test for Alexithymia (James)

James, M. Symbolic functioning and alexithymia in Vietnam combat veterans diagnosed with posttraumatic stress disorder. Ph.D. dissertation, Union Institute, 1999. [91106]

Diagnostic Scale for Incest Survivors (Pearce and Lovejoy)

Pearce, E; Lovejoy, F. The development and testing of a Diagnostic Scale for Incest Survivors. *Journal of Social Psychology* 134: 677-679 (1994). [06026; the Scale is printed on p. 679]

Diagnostic Schedule for Eating Disorders

Johnson, C. Initial consultation for patients with bulimia and anorexia nervosa. In: Garner, D M; Garfinkel, P E (ed.), *Handbook of Psychotherapy for Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia*. New York: Guilford Press, 1985. [cited in 03116]

Diagnostisches Interview bei psychischen Störungen im Kindes- und Jungesalter

USE: Kinder-DIPS

Diagnostik-System für Psychische Störungen im Kindes- und Jugendalter (Döpfner and Lehmkuhl)

"A diagnostic system for mental disorders in childhood and adolescence...Symptoms of depression are assessed on a 29-item checklist; symptoms of anxiety on a 31-item checklist." [27265]

Döpfner, M; Lehmkuhl, G. *DISYPS-KJ: Diagnostik-System für psychische Störungen im Kindes- und Jugendalter nach ICD-10 und DSM-IV*, 2nd ed. Bern: Hans Huber, 2000. [cited in 27265]

UF: DISYPS-KJ

Diagnostisches Interview bei Psychischen Störungen (Margraf et al)

USE: Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule (DiNardo et al)

Diary Compliance Scale (Davies and Clark)

Davies, M I; Clark, D M. Predictors of analogue post-traumatic intrusive cognitions. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 26: 303-314 (1998). [09261]

DIA-X Interviews (Wittchen and Pfister)

Wittchen, H-U; Pfister, H. *DIA-X Interviews*. Frankfurt: Swets Test Service, 1997. [cited in 24957]

DID Index (Zywiak)

An scale of the Self-Description Inventory "developed by the author to identify females with dissociative identity disorder" [90250]

Zywiak, W H. Testing the Self-Description Inventory's ability to identify individuals with dissociative identity disorder. Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1996. [90250]

Didactic Questionnaire (Najavits)

Najavits, L M. Didactic Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School, 1994. [cited in 14118]

Differential Emotions Scale

"a 37-item, self-report measure with 12 subscales" [08506]

Kotsch, W E; Gerbing, D W; Schwartz, L E. The construct validity of the Differential Emotions Scale as adapted for children and adolescents. In: Izard, C E (ed.), *Measuring Emotions in Infants and Children*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982. [cited in 08506]

Differential Personality Questionnaire

USE: Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (Tellegen)

Difficult Behavior Questionnaire (Institute of Psychiatry)

"an instrument, based on a questionnaire developed at the Institute of Psychiatry, London, designed to screen for HSS [hyperphagic short stature] symptoms, and questionnaires enquiring more generally about progress and behaviour at school" [21341]

Skuse, D; Albanese, A; Stanhope, R; Gilmour, J; Voss, L. A new stress-related syndrome of growth failure and hyperphagia in children, associated with reversibility of growth-hormone insufficiency. *Lancet* 348: 353-357 (1996). [cited in 21341]

Difficult Life Circumstances Scale (Booth et al)

"The original 28-item binary scale was developed to assess chronic, current family stressors, rather than stress resulting from significant life changes." [27790]

Booth, C L; Mitchell, S K; Barnard, K E; Spieker, S J. Development of maternal social skills in multiproblem families: effects on the mother-child relationship. *Developmental Psychology* 25: 403-412 (1989). [cited in 27790]

Digit Span Distractibility Test

Kee, K S; Kern, R S; Green, M F. Perception of emotion and neurocognitive functioning in schizophrenia: what's the link? *Psychiatry Research* 81: 57-65 (1998). [cited in 28780]

Digit Span

[used but not cited in 09641]

Digit Symbol Substitution Test (Oswald and Fleischman)

Oswald, W D; Fleischmann, U I. *Nürnberg-Agers-Inventar*. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1986. [cited in 18001]

Digit Vigilance Test

Lezak, J. *Neuropsychological Assessment*, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983.

Ryan, C; Morrow, L; Bromet, E; Parkinson, D. The assessment of neuropsychological dysfunction in the workplace: normative data from the Pittsburgh Occupational Exposures Test Battery. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 9: 665-679 (1987). [cited in 011111]

Dimensional Assessment of Personality Problems - Basic Questionnaire (Schroeder et al)

"a questionnaire designed to assess personality disordered individuals" [20531]

Schroeder, M L; Wormworth, J A; Livesley, W J. Dimensions of personality disorder and their relationships to the big five dimensions of personality. *Psychological Assessment* 4: 47-53 (1992). [cited in 20531]

Dimensions of Anger Reactions Scale (Novaco)

"a seven-item self-report scale listing dimensions of anger reactions" [06346]

Novaco, R W. Dimensions of Anger Reactions Scale. Unpublished instrument, Indiana University, 1975. [cited in 06346]

Dimensions of Attention Questionnaire (Pekala)

Pekala, R J. The Dimensions of Attention Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Coatesville VA Medical Center, Coatesville, Pennsylvania, 1985. [cited in 02803]

Dimensions of Depression Profile (Harter and Nowakowski)

"addresses five aspects of depression"

Harter, S; Nowakowski, M. Manual for the Dimensions of Depression Profile for Children and Adolescents. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychology, University of Denver, 1987. [cited in 05578]

Dimensions of Social Support Scale (Schaefer et al)

Schaefer, C; Coyne, J; Lazarus, R. The health-related functions of social support. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 4: 381-405 (1981). [cited in 05241]

UF: Social Support Scale (Schaefer et al)

Dimensions of Stressful Events Rating Scale (Fletcher)

"The DOSE is a 29-item rating scale completed by a clinician...and which delineates the traumatizing dimensions of stressful events." [29797]

Fletcher, K. *Dimensions of Stressful Events (DOSE) Rating Scale*. Worcester: University of Massachusetts Medical Center, 1996. [cited in 29797]

Dimensions of Temperament Survey (Lerner et al)

Lerner, R M; Polermo, M; Spiro, A; Nesselrode, J R. Assessing the dimensions of temperamental individuality across the life span: the Dimensions of Temperament Survey (DOTS). *Child Development* 53: 149-159 (1982). [cited in 02480]

Windle, M; Lerner, R M. Reassessing the dimensions of temperamental individuality across the life-span: the Revised Dimensions of Temperament Survey (DOTS-R). *Journal of Adolescent Research* 1(2): 213-230 (1986). [cited in 02480]

UF: DOTS

DOTS-R

Revised Dimensions of Temperament Survey (Windle and Lerner)

Direct Assessment of Functional Status (Lowenstein et al)

"DAFS is a behaviorally-based measure which assesses a broad array of functional activities required for daily living" [18292]

Lowenstein, D A; Amigo, E; Duara, R; Guterman, A; Hurwitz, D; Berkowitz, D; Berkowitz, N; Wilkie, F; Weinberg, G; Black, B; Gittelman, B; Eisdorfer, C. A new scale for the assessment of functional status in Alzheimer's disease and related disorders. *Journal of Gerontology* 4: 114-121 (1989). [cited in 18292]

Direct Observation Form

USE: Child Behavior Checklist (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Directed Forgetting Task

[used but not cited in 28054]

DIS

USE: NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Robins et al)

Disability Application Appraisal Inventory (Sayer et al)

"a self-report inventory developed to assess beliefs and attitudes about the disability application process" [26444]

Sayer, N A; Spont, M; Nelson, D; Nugent, S. Development and psychometric properties of the Disability Application Appraisal Inventory. Submitted for publication, 2003. [cited in 26444]

Disability Profile (Schneier et al)

"clinician-rated instrument with items assessing current and most severe lifetime impairment due to social phobia in eight domains" [22315]

Schneier, F R; Heckelman, L R; Garfinkel, R; Campeas, R; Fallon, B A; Gitow, A; Street, L; Del Bene, D; Liebowitz, M R. Functional impairment in social phobia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 53: 322-331 (1994). [cited in 22315]

Disaster Behavioural Responses (Weisaeth et al)

Weisaeth, L. Disaster Behavioural Responses. In: Raphael, B; Lundin, T; Weisaeth, L. A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Supplementum* 353: 1-75 (1989), Appendix D, p. 34. [11029]

Disaster Impact Scale (Sahin et al)

a 21-item questionnaire

Sahin, N H; Batigün, A D; Yilmaz, B. Psychological symptoms of Turkish children and adolescents after the 1999 earthquake: gender, location, and time duration. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 335-345 (2007). [80934]

Disaster Personal-Experiential Questionnaire (Miles et al)

Miles, M S; Demi, A S; Mostyn-Aker, P. Rescue workers' reactions following the Hyatt Hotel disaster. *Death Education* 8:315-331 (1984). [03177]

Disaster Stress Questionnaire (Weinrich)

Weinrich, S; Hardin, S B; Johnson, M. Nurses respond to Hurricane Hugo victims' disaster stress. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing* 4: 195-205 (1990). [02835]

Disaster Stress Reaction Assessment (Demi and Miles)

"Items derived from the text of [DSM-III]"

Demi, A S; Miles, M S. Understanding psychologic reactions to disaster. *Journal of Emergency Nursing* 9: 11-16 (1983). [03118]

Disaster Stress Self-Assessment (Speckhard)

"a two-page survey [that] included 30 closed-ended items designed to reflect the [DSM-IV] diagnostic criteria for acute stress disorder" [23449]

Speckhard, A C. Acute stress disorder in diplomats, military, and civilian Americans living abroad following the September 11 terrorist attacks on America. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 34: 151-158 (2003). [23449]

Disaster-Related Psychological Screening Test (Chou et al)

"DRPST was designed to collect background information on residents and check for psychological symptoms resulting from disaster-related psychiatric disorders (including 17 items for PTSD and 9 items for MDE) according to DSM-IV criteria." [81150]

Chou, F H; Su, T P; Ou-Wang, W C; Chien, I C; Lu, M K; Chou, P. Establishment of a disaster-related psychological screening test. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 37: 97-103 (2003). [cited in 81150]

Disclosure of Trauma Questionnaire (Müller et al)

USE: Fragebogen zum Offenlegen der Traumaerfahrungen (Müller et al)

Discord Control and Coping Questionnaire (Rossman and Rosenberg)

"23-item forced-choice measure that asks children to rate the extent to which one of two options is 'a little' or 'a lot' like themselves" [16066]

Rossman, B B R; Rosenberg, M. Family stress and functioning in children: the moderating effects of children's beliefs about their control over parental conflict. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 33: 699-715 (1992). [cited in 16066]

Disease Steps Questionnaire (Hohol et al)

"This measure contains a list of potential physical disabilities that MS patients commonly suffer." [18689]

Hohol, M J; Orav, E J; Weiner, H L. Disease steps in multiple sclerosis: a simple approach to evaluate disease progression. *Neurology* 45: 251-255 (1995). [cited in 18689]

Disinhibitory Sensation Seeking Scale (Zuckerman)

USE: Sensation Seeking Scale (Zuckerman)

Disorders of Extreme Stress Inventory (Van der Kolk et al)

USE: Structured Interview for Disorders of Extreme Stress (Van der Kolk et al)

Disorganizing Poverty Interview

Kogan, L S; Smith, J; Jenkins, S. Ecological validity of indicator data as predictors of survey findings. *Journal of Social Service Research* 1: 117-132 (1977). [cited in 21131]

Dispositional Resilience Scale (Bartone)

"a slightly modified version of a scale originally developed for use with blue-collar workers" which is apparently "a modified version of Kobasa's measure of personality hardiness [the Hardiness Scale]..."

Bartone, P T; Ursano, R J; Wright, K M; Ingraham, L H. The impact of a military air disaster on the health of assistance workers: a prospective study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 177: 317-328 (1989). [01955; the Scale is printed on pp. 327-328]

DIS-Q

USE: Dissociation Questionnaire (Vanderlinden et al)

Dissatisfaction Scale (Shapiro et al)

"a 13-item scale assessing levels of concern and disappointment with life in the U.S." [20938]

Shapiro, J; Douglas, K; De la Rocha, O; Radecki, S; Vu, C; Dinh, T. Generational differences in psychosocial adaptation and predictors of psychological distress in a population of recent Vietnamese immigrants. *Journal of Community Health Nursing* 24: 95-113 (1999) [20938]

Dissociation Questionnaire (Elsesser and Sartory)

"It was designed for use in the present study and consists of the DSM-IV criteria of dissociative symptoms, i.e., 13 items...rated on a 4-point scale." [30185]

Elsesser, K; Sartory, G. Memory performance and dysfunctional cognitions in recent trauma victims and patients with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 14: 464-474 (2007). [30185]

Dissociation Questionnaire (Vanderlinden et al)

Vanderlinden, J; Van Dyck, R; Vertommen, Ha; Vandereycken, W. De dissociation questionnaire (DIS-Q): ontwikkeling en karakteristieken van een dissociatievragenlijst. *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Psychologie* 47: 134-147 (1992). [cited in 03685]

Vanderlinden, J; Vandereycken, W. *Trauma, Dissociation, and Impulse Dyscontrol in Eating Disorders*. Philadelphia, Brunner/Mazel, 1997. [15041; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 180-186]

UF: DIS-Q

Dissociation Research Scale (Sanders)

"This is a 25-item measure derived from the MMPI." [24254]

Sanders, S. The Perceptual Alteration Scale: a scale for measuring dissociation. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 29: 95-102 (1986). [cited in 24254]

Dissociation Scale (Bernstein and Putnam)

USE: Dissociative Experiences Scale (Bernstein and Putnam)

Dissociation Scale (Briere and Runtz)

Briere, J; Runtz, M. Augmenting Hopkins SCL scales to measure dissociative symptoms: data from two nonclinical samples. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 55(1-2): 376-379. [03751; the Dissociation Scale appears on p. 378]

Dissociation Scale (Briere and Runtz)

UF: Hopkins Augmented Dissociative Symptom Inventory

Dissociation Scale (Ray et al)

"we developed a short scale for assessing dissociative experiences" [29172]

Ray, W J; Odenwald, M; Neuner, F; Schauer, M; Ruf, M; Wienbruch, C; Rockstroh, B; Elbert, T. Decoupling neural networks from reality: dissociative experiences in torture victims are reflected in abnormal brain waves in left frontal cortex. *Psychological Science* 17: 825-829 (2006). [29172]

Dissociation Sensitivity Index (Leonard et al)

"The DSI is a 22-item questionnaire measuring the degree of fear people would have if they experienced a number of dissociative symptoms, many of which are adapted from the DES." [81126]

Leonard, K N; Telch, M J; Owen, K K. Fear response to dissociation challenge. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping* 13: 355-369 (2000). [cited in 81126]

Dissociation, Analgesia, Immobility, and Tension Scale (Stiglmayr et al)

USE: Dissoziations-, Analgesie-, Immobilitäts- und Spannungsskala (Stiglmayr et al)

Dissociative Behaviors Checklist (Armstrong et al)

Armstrong, J G; Laurenti, M B; Loewenstein, R J. Dissociative Behaviors Checklist—II. Unpublished instrument, Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital, Towson, Maryland, 1991. [cited in 03610]

Dissociative Continuum Scale

[used but not cited in 91806]

Dissociative Disorders Interview Schedule (Ross et al)

Heber, S; Ross, C A; Norton, G R; et al. The Dissociative Disorders Interview Schedule: a structured interview. In: Braun, B G (ed.), *Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*, p. 141. Chicago: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center, 1987. [cited in 02342]

Ross, C A; Heber, S; Norton, G R; Anderson, G. Differences between multiple personality disorder and other diagnostic groups on structured interview. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 177: 487-491 (1989). [02342]

Dissociative Experiences Questionnaire (Marmar)

[unpublished document cited in 01892]

Dissociative Experiences Scale (Bernstein and Putnam)

Bernstein, E M; Putnam, F W. Development, reliability and validity of a dissociation scale. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 174: 727-735 (1986). [03657; the DES appears as an appendix, pp. 733-735]

Other citations: Ross, Norton, and Anderson, 1988; Carlson and Putnam, 1988.

UF: Dissociation Scale (Bernstein and Putnam)

Dissociative Features Profile (Silberg)

a two-part measure "developed to help uncover dissociative pathology in children and adolescents" [13503, appendix]

Silberg, J. Psychological testing with dissociative children and adolescents. In: Silberg, J (ed.), *The Dissociative Child: Diagnosis, Treatment, and Management*, pp. 85-100. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1996. [13503]

Dissociative Processes Scale (Harrison and Watson)

Harrison, J A; Watson, D. Dissociative processes in normal-range functioning. Unpublished manuscript, University of Iowa, 1996. [cited in 18625]

Dissociative Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90945]

Dissociative Regression Scale (Tinnin)

"unvalidated scale to measure presence of dissociative regression in relation to DES scores" [16674]

Tinnin, L. Dissociative Regression Scale. Unpublished instrument, West Virginia University School of Medicine, 1994. [cited in 16674]

Dissociative Table Technique (Fraser)

"involves visualization of one's other ego-states" [18140]

Fraser, G A. The Dissociative Table Technique: a strategy for working with ego states in dissociative disorders and ego-state therapy. *Dissociation: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders* 4: 205-213 (1991). [cited in 18140]

Dissociative Violence Interview (Simoneti et al)

"constructed for the current project to evaluate a range of dissociative experiences that might occur in the context of intimate partner violence" [15555]

Simoneti, S; Scott, E C; Murphy, C M. Dissociative experiences in partner-assaultive men. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 15: 1262-1283 (2000). [15555]

Dissoziations-, Analgesie-, Immobilitäts- und Spannungsskala (Stiglmayr et al)

"The DAISDS is a self-rating [22-item] questionnaire integrating elements of the Dissociative Experience Scale with items from the Fragebogen zu dissoziativen Symptomen, the German adaptation of the DES, and items from the Somatoform Dissociation Questionnaire (SDQ-20)." [21166]

Stiglmayr, C E; Bohus, M J; Richter, H; et al. Dissoziations-, Analgesie-, Immobilitäts- und Spannungsskala. Unpublished scale. [cited in 21166]

UF: Dissociation, Analgesia, Immobility, and Tension Scale (Stiglmayr et al)

Distress Evaluation Scale for Treatment (Devilley)

"This is an 8-item, rationally nased, measure of the distress and intrusiveness of the technique utilised during the therapeutic experience." [14687]

Devilley, G; Spence, S H. The relative efficacy and treatment distress of EMDR and a cognitive-behavior trauma treatment protocol in the amelioration of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 13: 131-157 (1999). [14687]

Distress Scale (Greenwald et al)

"...a 27-item questionnaire in the same format as the BSI [Brief Symptom Inventory (Derogatis and Spencer)]"

Greenwald, E; Leitenberg, H; Cado, S; Tarran, M J. Childhood sexual abuse: long-term effects on psychological and sexual functioning in a nonclinical and nonstudent sample of adult women. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 14: 503-513 (1990). [02027]

Distress Scale (Margraf and Schneider)

Margraf, J; Schneider, S. *Panik*, 2nd ed. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1990. [cited in 06198]

Distress Thermometer (Holland)

"The DT is a brief self-report screening tool that measures sources of distress and distress levels over the past week." [29026]

Holland, J C. An algorithm for rapid assessment and referral of distressed patients. In: Perry, C M (ed.), *American Society of Clinical Oncology 2000 Educational Book*, pp. 129-138. Alexandria, Virginia: American Society of Clinical Oncology, 2000. [cited in 29026]

Distress/Endorsement Validation Scale (Devilley)

"a 10-item scale which endeavours to measure treatment distress and participant endorsement of therapy protocols used in clinical research" [27475]

Devilley, G J. An approach to psychotherapy toleration: the Distress/Endorsement Validation Scale (DEVS) for clinical outcome studies. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 35: 319-336 (2004). [27475; the Scale appears on pp. 334-335]

Distressing Aspects of Your Child's Diabetes Scale (Horsch et al)

"developed specifically for the purposes of the present study to find out how distressing mothers perceived different aspects of their child's diabetes to be, and to identify which aspect of their child's diabetes classified as the traumatic stressor according to DSM-IV-TR" [81284]

Horsch, A; McManus, F; Kennedy, P; Edge, J. Anxiety, depressive, and posttraumatic stress symptoms in mothers of children with type 1 diabetes. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 881-891 (2007). [81284]

Distressing Event Questionnaire (Kubany et al)

"a brief instrument for assessing PTSD according to criteria provided in DSM-IV" [22293]

Kubany, E S; Leisen, M B; Kaplan, A S; Kelly, M P. Validation of a brief measure of posttraumatic stress disorder: the Distressing Event Questionnaire (DEQ). *Psychological Assessment* 12: 197-209 (2000). [22293]

Distressing Events in Labour Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90007]

Disturbing Dream and Nightmare Severity Index (Krakow et al)

"revised version of Nightmare Frequency questionnaire" [24606]

Krakow, B; Melendrez, D; Santana, E; et al. Prevalence and timing of sleep disturbance in Cerro Grande Firestorm victims [abstract]. *Sleep* 24 (suppl): A394 (2001). [cited in 24606]

DISYPS-KJ

USE: Diagnostik-System für Psychische Störungen im Kindes- und Jugendalter (Döpfner and Lehmkuhl)

Divorce Dysfunctional Attitudes Scale (Lakey et al)

18 items, "modeled after the Dysfunctional Attitudes Scale (Weissman and Beck)" [23681]

Lakey, B; Drew, J B; Anan, R M; Sirl, K; Butler, C. Social-cognitive factors in adults' emotional adjustment to divorce. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1999. [cited in 23681]

Divorce Events Schedule for Children (Sandler et al)

Sandler, I N; Wolchik, S A; Braver, S L. The stressors of children's post-divorce environments. In: Wolchik, S A; Karoly, P (ed.), *Children of Divorce: Empirical Perspectives on Adjustment*. New York: Gardner, 1988.

Sandler, I N; Wolchik, S A; Braver, S L; Fogas, B S. Stability and quality of life events and psychological symptomatology in children of divorce. Unpublished manuscript, Arizona State University, 1988. [cited in 01247]

Documentation, Tracing and Reunification Protocol (Boothby and Halprin)

Boothby, N; Halprin, J. Former Mozambican child soldier life outcome study, In: Friedman, M; Mikus-Kos, A (ed.), *Promoting the Psychosocial Well Being of Children Following War and Terrorism*, pp. 89-104. Amsterdam: IOS Press, 2005. [19652]

Dogmatism Scale (Rokeach)

Rokeach, M. Political and religious dogmatism: an alternative to the authoritarian personality. *Psychological Monographs* 70 (Whole No. 425) (1956). [mpspa 562]

Schultze, R H K. A shortened version of the Rokeach Dogmatism Scale. *Journal of Psychological Studies* 13: 93 (1962). [cited in 00828]

UF: D Scale

Rokeach Dogmatism Scale

Domestic Conflict Inventory (Margolin et al)

"a 51-item questionnaire that includes items representing physical aggression, verbal aggression, and various forms of anger and withdrawal that may be exhibited in marriage" [22746]

Margolin, G; Burman, B; John, R S; O'Brien, M. Domestic Conflict Inventory. Unpublished instrument, University of Southern California, 1990. [cited in 22746]

Domestic Safety Assessment (Larkin et al)

"Derived from the Abuse Assessment Screen (McFarland et al), the DSA inquires about feelings of safety at home, and controlling behaviors, threats, physical violence, or forced unwanted sexual contact by an intimate partner or family member." [30390]

Larkin, G L; Rolniak, S; Hyman, K B; MacLeod, B A; Savage, R. Effect of an administrative intervention on rates of screening for domestic violence in an urban emergency department. *American Journal of Public Health* 90: 144-1448 (2000). [cited in 30390]

Domestic Violence Coping Self-Efficacy Measure (Harding et al)

"This 50-item questionnaire assesses participants' perceived ability to cope with effects of domestic violence..." [17998]

Harding, A S; Benight, C C; Midboe, A M; Durham, R L. Psychometric properties of a domestic violence coping self-efficacy measure. Poster presented at International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies annual meeting, San Antonio, November 2000. [cited in 17998]

Domestic Violence Scale (Hussein)

"35 statements...to measure domestic violence" [18349]

Hussein, S. Domestic violence: myths and reality. M.Phil. dissertation, National Institute of Psychology, Quaid-e-Azam University (Pakistan), 1999. [cited in 18349]

Dominic (Valla)

Valla, J P. Un instrument d'évaluation se la santé mentale des enfants du primaire (six/douze ans). In Chanoit, P F; DeVerbizier, J (ed.), *Evaluation des Soins en Santé Mentale*, pp. 257-265. Paris: Erès, 1989. [cited in 03850]

Dot Counting Test (Binks et al)

"a simple cognitive test used to identify individuals who may be exaggerating the severity of their psychological difficulties (i.e., malingering)" [30304]

Binks, P G; Gouvier, W D; Waters, W F. Malingering detection with the Dot Counting Test. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology* 12: 41-46 (1997). [cited in 30304]

Dot Probe Task

[used but not cited in 91058]

DOTS

USE: Dimensions of Temperament Survey (Lerner et al)

DOTS-R

USE: Dimensions of Temperament Survey (Lerner et al)

Double-Bind Test (Phillips)

Phillips, M. Response to double-bind messages in relation to four dimensions of personality and two maternal child-rearing attitudes. Doctoral dissertation, New York University, 1970. [cited in 01777]

Draw a Person Picking an Apple from a Tree

a "drawing directive" [26233]

Lowenfeld, V. *Creative and Mental Growth*. New York: Macmillan, 1947. [cited in 26233]

Draw a Story (Silver)

Silver, R. *Draw a Story: Screening for Depression and Emotional Needs*. Mamaroneck, New York: Ablin Press, 1988. [cited in 07917]

Draw-A-Man Test

USE: Draw-A-Person Test (Goodenough)

Draw-A-Person Questionnaire (Karp)

A version of the Draw-A-Person Test in which "subjects were asked to imagine their drawings to be real people and to fill out a questionnaire" [05047]

Karp, S A. *Draw-A-Person Questionnaire Manual*. Worthington, Ohio: IDS Publishing, 1990. [cited in 05047]

Draw-A-Person Test (Goodenough)

Goodenough, F L. *Measurement of Intelligence by Drawings*. Yonkers, New York: World Book Company, 1926. [risg 1:37]

Harris, D R. *Measuring the Psychological Maturity of Children: A Revision and Extension of the Goodenough Draw-a-Man Test*. Tarrytown-on-Hudson, New York: World Book Company, 1961. [risg 1:37]

Harris, D B. *Children's Drawings As Measures of Intellectual Maturity*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1963. [cited in 00097]

UF: Draw-A-Man Test

Goodenough-Harris Drawing Test (Harris)

Test of Psychological Maturity (Harris and Goodenough)

Draw-A-Person: Screening Procedure for Emotional Disturbance (Naglieri et al)

Naglieri, J A; McNeish, T J; Bardos, A N. *Draw-A-Person: Screening Procedure for Emotional Disturbance*. Austin, Texas: PRO-ED, 1991. [cited in 09793]

Draw-a-Tree (Hammer)

USE: House-Tree-Person Test (Buck)

Dream and Nightmare Enquiry (Howard et al)

"examines eleven areas of normal dreaming, nightmares, and night terrors, as experienced in adulthood and as recalled from childhood" [21294]

Howard, C; Claridge, G; Davis, C; Clark, K. Nightmare distress, nightmare content, and schizotypy. Paper submitted to *Dreaming*. [cited in 21294]

Dream Questionnaire (Haraldsson)

"consisted of five questions intended to assess the amount of dream recall, and control and awareness of the dreaming process" [25958]

Haraldsson, E. Children who speak of past-life experiences: is there a psychological explanation? *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Therapy, Research and Practice* 76: 55-67 (2003). [25958]

Dream Rating Scale for Combat-Related PTSD (Eposito et al)

Eposito, K; Benitez, A; Barza, L; Mellman, T. Evaluation of dream content in combat-related PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 681-687 (1999). [14811]

Drinker Inventory of Consequences (Miller et al)

"This 50-item self-report inventory assesses the level of longtime negative consequences of alcohol in the following domains: physical, interpersonal, intrapersonal, social responsibility, and impulse control." [17759]

Miller, W R; Tonigan, J S; Longabaugh, R. The Drinker Inventory of Consequences (DRINC): an instrument for assessing adverse consequences of alcohol abuse. *Project MATCH Monograph Series*, vol. 4. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Alcohol and Alcoholism, 1995. [cited in 17759]

Drinking Context Scale (O'Hare)

"The 9-item DCS, developed with youthful problem drinkers, is used to measure excessive drinking in three situations: convivial drinking, intimate drinking, and drinking to cope with negative emotions." [30255]

O'Hare, T. The Drinking Context Scale: a confirmatory analysis. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment* 20: 129-136 (2001). [cited in 30255]

Drinking Habits Questionnaire (Cahalan et al)

"assesses the type, amount, and frequency of alcohol consumption" [19881]

Cahalan, D; Cisin, I H; Crossley, H M. American drinking practices: a national study of drinking behavior and attitudes. *Monographs of the Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies* 260 (1969). [cited in 19881]

Drinking Motives Measure (Cooper et al)

"a 15-item self-report instrument that measures three drinking motives: coping with negative affect, enhancing positive affect, and social motives" [16088]

Cooper, M L; Russell, M; Skinner, J B; Windle, M. Development and validation of a three-dimensional measure of drinking motives. *Psychological Assessment* 4: 123-132 (1992). [cited in 16088]

Drinking Practices Questionnaire (Cahalan et al)

USE: Cahalan Drinking Habits Questionnaire

Drinking to Cope with Negative Affect Scale (Cooper et al)

a 5-item scale [28110]

Cooper, M L; Frone, M R; Rusell, M; Mudar, P. Drinking to regulate positive and negative emotions: a motivational model of alcohol use. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 69: 990-1005 (1995). [cited in 28110]

Drug Abuse Screening Test (Skinner)

Skinner, H A. The Drug Abuse Screening Test. *Addictive Behavior* 7: 363-371 (1982). [cited in 02963]

Drug Abuse Screening Test for Adolescents (Martino et al)

"a 27-item self-report screening instrument that directly queries adolescents about any adverse consequences that they may have experienced secondary to drug use" [22301]

Martino, S; Grilo, C M; Fehon, D. Development of the Drug Abuse Screening Test for Adolescents (DAST-A). *Addictive Behaviors* 25: 57-70 (2000). [cited in 22301]

Drug and Alcohol Use Questionnaire (Weiss)

"used...to provide descriptive information about patients' drug of choice and first drug use" [21159]

Weiss, R D. Drug and Alcohol Use Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School, 1989. [cited in 21159]

Drug and Alcohol Use Survey for Adolescents (Rotheram-Borus et al)

Rotheram-Borus, M J; Koopman, C; Bradley, J. *Drug and Alcohol Use Survey for Adolescents*. New York: Division of Child Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry, College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University, 1988. [cited in 08155]

Drug Attitude inventory (Awad)

a measure of "subjective medication satisfaction" [26592]

Awad, A G. Subjective response to neuroleptics in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 19: 609-616 (1993). [cited in 26592]

Drug Use Questionnaire (Daigneault et al)

"A measure developed for this study evaluated the use of alcohol and 5 types of drugs..." [80326]

Daigneault, I; Hébert, M; Tourigny, M. Attributions and coping in sexually abused adolescents referred for group treatment. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(3): 35-59 (2006). [80326; the DUQ appears on p. 59]

Drug Use Questionnaire (DiClement et al)

DiClemente, R J; Ponton, L E; Hartley, D; McKenna, S. Prevalence of HIV-related high-risk sexual and drug-related behaviors among psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents: preliminary results. In: Woodruff, J O; et al (ed.), *Troubled Adolescents and HIV Infection*, pp. 70-88. Washington: CASSP Technical Assistance Center, Georgetown University Child Development Center, 1989. [11323]

Drug Use Questionnaire (Hien and First)

"a 61-item drug history interview" [22433]

Hien, D A; First, M. Drug Use Questionnaire. Unpublished scale, New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1991. [cited in 22433]

Drug Use Screening Inventory (Tarter)

Tarter, R E. Evaluation and treatment of adolescent substance abuse: a decision tree model. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse* 16: 1-46 (1990). [cited in 09946]

Drug/Alcohol Screening Test

"a 32-item scale" [used but not cited in 81322]

Drug-Induced Extrapyrimal Symptoms Scale

Kim, J H; Jung, H Y; Kang, U G; et al. Metric characteristics of the Drug-Induced Extrapyrimal Symptoms Scale (DIEPS): a practical combined rating scale for drug-induced movement disorders. *Movement Disorders* 17: 1354-1359 (2002). [cited in 27761]

Drug-Taking Confidence Questionnaire (Annis and Martin)

Annis, H M; Martin, G. *Drug-Taking Confidence Questionnaire (DTCQ)*. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation, 1985. [cited in 08562]

DSFI

USE: Derogatis Sexual Functioning Inventory (Derogatis)

DSM Scale for Depression (Roberts et al)

"based on DSM-IV, with 27 items for identifying depressive symptoms" [30459]

Roberts, R E; Roberts, C R; Chen, Y W. Ethnocultural differences in prevalence of adolescent depression. Paper presented at the 123rd annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Diego, 1995. [cited in 30459]

DSM Screen for Gambling Problems (National Opinion Research Center)

"a...34-item measure of DSM-IV criteria" [80068]

Gerstein, D; Murphy, S; Toce, M; Hoffmann, J; Palmer, A; Johnson, R; et al. *Gambling Impact and Behavior Study*. Chicago: University of Chicago, 1999. [cited in 80068]

DSM-III-R Checklist (Helzer et al)

"a semistructured, computerized clinical interview" [20387]

Hudziak, J J; Helzer, J E; Wetzell, M W; Kessel, K B; McGee, B A; Janca, A; Przybeck, T R. The use of the DSM-III-R Checklist for initial diagnostic assessments. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 34: 375-383 (1993). [cited in 20387]

DSM-IV Field Trial Questionnaire for Dissociative Disorders of Childhood

"This is a questionnaire developed by the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and the dissociative disorder study group of the task force on DSM-IV." [24254]
[used but not cited in 24254]

DSM-IV PTSD Field Trial Assessment Protocol (Kilpatrick et al)

[cited in 09756 as "Kilpatrick et al., unpublished data"]

DSMPTSD-III-R Self-Report Measure (Ursano et al)

"The DSMPTSD-III-R and DSMPTSD-IV are self-report measures structured to meet DSM-III-R and DSM-IV diagnostic criteria for PTSD, using a multimeasure approach to increase the specificity of the measures [by adding 12 items to the Impact of Event Scale and Symptom Checklist 90-R]." [22265]
Ursano, R J; Fullerton, C S; Kao, T-C; Bhartiya, V R. Longitudinal assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder and depression after exposure to traumatic death. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 183: 36-42 (1995) [05243]
Fullerton, C S; Ursano, R J; Epstein, R S; Crowley, B; Vance, K L; Craig, K J; Baum, A. Measurement of posttraumatic stress disorder in community samples. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry* 54: 5-12 (2000). [22265]

DSMPTSD-IV Self-Report Measure (Fullerton et al)

"The DSMPTSD-III-R and DSMPTSD-IV are self-report measures structured to meet DSM-III-R and DSM-IV diagnostic criteria for PTSD, using a multimeasure approach to increase the specificity of the measures [by adding 12 items to the Impact of Event Scale and Symptom Checklist 90-R]." [22265]
Fullerton, C S; Ursano, R J; Epstein, R S; Crowley, B; Vance, K L; Craig, K J; Baum, A. Measurement of posttraumatic stress disorder in community samples. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry* 54: 5-12 (2000). [22265]
UF: Brief PTSD DSM-IV Questionnaire (Fullerton et al)

Dual Diagnosis Assessment Tool (Evans and Sullivan)

an interview guide to evaluate "the alcohol/drug use pattern as it interrelates with any coexisting psychiatric disorder" [15015]
Evans, K; Sullivan, J M. *Treating Addicted Survivors of Trauma*. New York: Guilford Press, 1995. [15015; the Dual Diagnosis Assessment Tool is printed on pp. 263-266]

Dual Focus Test (Block and Block)

Block, J; Block, J H. Ego development and the provenance of thought: a longitudinal study of ego and cognitive development in young children. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Berkeley, 1973. [cited in 20392]

Duke Activity Status Index

Hlatky, M; Boineau, R; Higginbotham, M; et al. A brief self-administered questionnaire to determine functional capacity (the Duke Activity Status Index). *American Journal of Cardiology* 64: 651-654 (1989). [cited in 29873]

Duke Global Rating Scale for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder

"measures the severity and improvement of PTSD and all three symptom domains according to predefined anchor points on a scale from 1 to 7" [09434]
[used but not cited in 09434]

Duke Health Profile (Parkerson et al)

"a 17-item, self-report instrument containing measures of depression, self-esteem, and general health" [20287]
Parkerson, G R; Broadhead, W E; Tse, C-K J. The Duke Health Profile, a 17-item measure of health and dysfunction. *Medical Care* 28: 1056-1069 (1990). [cited in 20287]
UF: Duke-UNC Health Profile (Parkerson et al)

Duke Mental Health Study Inventory

"The DMHS queries six-month history of mental and substance abuse problems." [28785]
Blazer, D G; George, L K; Landerman, R; Pennybacker, M; Melville, M L; Woodbury, M; Manton, K G; Jordan, K; Locke, B. Psychiatric disorders: a rural/urban comparison. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 42: 651-656 (1985). [cited in 28785]

Duke Religion Index

[used but not cited in 91563]

Duke Severity of Illness Scale (Parkerson et al)

Parkerson, G R; Michener, J L; Wu, L R; Finch, J N; Muhlbaier, L H; Magruder-Habib, K; Kertesz, J W; Clapp-Channing, N; Morrow, D S; Chen, A L-T; Jokerst, E. Associations among family support, family stress, personal function health status. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 42: 217-229 (1989). [cited in 04469]

Duke Social Support and Stress Scale (Parkerson)

"The DUSOCS rates family and non-family relationships in terms of the amount of support they provide and the amount of stress they cause." [mh 142]
Parkerson, G R; Broadhead, W E; Tse, C-K. Validation of the Duke Social Support and Stress Scale. *Family Medicine* 23: 357-360 (1991). [cited in 28963]

Duke Social Support Index (Landerman et al)

Landerman, R; George, L K; Campbell, R T; Blazer, D G. Social support, stress, and depression: alternative models of the stress buffering hypothesis. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 17: 625-642 (1989). [cited in 02418]

Duke-UNC Functional Social Support Questionnaire (Broadhead et al)

Broadhead, W E; Gehlbach, S H; DeGruy, F V; et al. The Duke-UNC Functional Social Support Questionnaire. *Medical Care* 26: 709-723 (1988). [cited in 09440]

Duke-UNC Health Profile (Parkerson et al)

USE: Duke Health Profile

Duncan Socioeconomic Index (Stevens and Featherman)

Stevens, G; Featherman, D L. A revised socioeconomic index of occupational status. *Social Science Research* 10: 364-395 (1981). [cited in 21198]

Dundee Stress State Questionnaire (Matthews et al)

Matthews, G; Campbell, S E; Falconer, S; Joyner, L A; Huggins, J; Gilliland, K; Grier, R; Warm, J S. Fundamental dimensions of subjective state in performance settings: task engagement, distress, and worry. *Emotion* 2: 315-340 (2002). [cited in 30548]

Durham VA PTSD Interview (Kudler et al)

Kudler, H; Davidson, J; Meador, K; Lipper, S; Ely, T. The DST and posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 144: 1068-1071 (1987). [01034; cited in 01197]

Dutch Children's Responses to Trauma Inventory (Eland and Kleber)

"a 26-item self-report questionnaire for children between the ages of 8 and 18" [30931]

Eland, J; Kleber, R. *The Dutch Children's Responses to Trauma Inventory*. Utrecht, The Netherlands: Institution for Psychotrauma, 1996. [cited in 30931]

Dutch Personality Questionnaire

USE: Nederlandse Persoonlijkheids Vragenlijst (Luteijn et al)

Dutch PTSD Scale (Hovens et al)

Hovens, J E; Falger, P R J; Op den Velde, W; Meijer, P; De Groen, J H M; Van Duijn, H. A self-rating scale for the assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder in Dutch Resistance veterans of World War II. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 49: 196-203 (1993). [03771]

UF: Nederlandse PTSS-zelfbeoordelingschaal (Hoivens et al)

Dutch Selective Sleep Grading Scale (De Graaf)

De Graaf, W. Huisarts en slaapgedrag: waarnemingen omtrent slaapgedrag van patienten in een huisartsenpraktijk. Doctoral dissertation, University of Amsterdam, 1984. [cited in 03115]

UF: Subjective Sleep Grading Scale
Subjective Slaap Schaal (De Graaf)

Dyad Grid (Ryle)

Ryle, A. The dyad grid: a modification of repertory grid technique. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 117: 323-327 (1970). [cited in 05748]

Dyadic Adjustment Scale (Spanier)

Spanier, G B. Measuring dyadic adjustment: new scales for assessing the quality of marriage and similar dyads. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 38:15-28 (1976). [apa; cited in 00280]

Dyadic Sexual Communication Scale (Catania)

Catania, J A. Dyadic Sexual Communication Scale and Dyadic Sexual Regulation Scale. In: Davis, C M; Yarber, W L; Bauserman, R; Schreer, G; Davis, S L (ed.), *Handbook of Sexuality-Related Measures*, pp. 129-131. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1998. [cited in 19786]

Dyadic Sexual Regulation Scale (Catania)

Catania, J A. Dyadic Sexual Communication Scale and Dyadic Sexual Regulation Scale. In: Davis, C M; Yarber, W L; Bauserman, R; Schreer, G; Davis, S L (ed.), *Handbook of Sexuality-Related Measures*, pp. 129-131. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1998. [cited in 19786]

Dyadic Trust Scale (Larzelere and Huston)

Larzelere, R; Huston, T. The Dyadic Trust Scale: toward understanding interpersonal trust in close relationships. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 42: 595-604 (1980). [cited in 27165]

DYS Assessment Interview (McMackin)

"a semistructured interview developed...for the current study" [22256]

Erwin, B A; Newman, E; McMackin, R A; Morrissey, C; Kaloupek, D G. PTSD, malevolent environment, and criminality among criminally involved male adolescents. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 27: 196-215 (2000). [22256]

Dysexecutive Questionnaire (Burgess et al)

"The VEX is a 20-item questionnaire for assessing cognitive, behavioral and emotional problems that characterise a frontal lobe or dysexecutive syndrome." [17003]

Burgess, P W; Alderman, N; Wilson, B A; Evans, J J; Emslie, H. The Dysexecutive Questionnaire. In: Wilson, B A; Alderman, N; Burgess, P; Emslie, H; Evans, J J (ed.), *The Behavioural Assessment of the Dysexecutive Syndrome*. Farnham, England: Taylor & Francis, 1996. [cited in 17003]

Dysfunction Analysis Questionnaire (Pershad et al)

Pershad, D; Verma, S K; Malhotra, A; Malhotra, S. *Measurement of Dysfunction and Dysfunction Analysis Questionnaire (DAQ)*. Agra, India: National Psychological Corporation, 1985. [cited in 02703]

Dysfunctional Attitude Scale (Weissman and Beck)

Weissman A; Beck A T. Development and validation of the Dysfunctional Attitude Scale. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Association of Behavior Therapists, Chicago, 1978. [apa]

Weissman, A. The Dysfunctional Attitudes Scale: a validation study. *Dissertation Abstracts International* 40: 1389-1390B (1979). [cited in 02892]

SEE ALSO: Attitudes to Emotional Expression Scale (Williams et al)

Dysfunctional Sexual Behavior Scale (Briere and Runtz)

"a self-report instrument that taps behaviors judged as being representative of some sexually abused individuals" [14072]

Briere, J; Runtz, M. Differential adult symptomatology associated with three types of child abuse history. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 14: 357-364 (1990). [cited in 14072]

Early Adolescent Temperament Questionnaire (Capaldi and Rothbart)

Capaldi, D M; Rothbart, M K. Development and validation of an early adolescent temperament measure. *Journal of Early Adolescence* 12: 153-173 (1992). [cited in 27362]

Early Childhood Trauma Self-Report (McDermott et al)

"a 20-item child self-report measure and a 12-item parent-report measure" [18914]

McDermott, B M; Gibbon, P; Lee, E M. Infant school children and natural disasters: results from the Early Childhood Trauma Self-Report. In: T A Corales (ed.), *Focus on Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Research*, pp. 71-93. Hauppauge, New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2005. [18914]

Early Home Environment Interview (Lizardi et al)

"a semistructured interview that assesses five aspects of the early home environment before age 15: loss, physical abuse, sexual abuse, and the quality of the relationship with each parent" [24272]

Lizardi, H; Klein, D N; Ouimette, P C; Riso, L P; Anderson, R L; Donaldson, S K. Reports of the childhood home environment in early-onset dysthymia and episodic major depression. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 52: 487-496 (1995). [cited in 24272]

Early Intervention Developmental Profile (Rogers and D'Eugenio)

"contains 299 age-normed items...provides developmental norms in the areas of perception/fine motor, cognition, gross motor, social/emotional, and language development" [28536]

Rogers, S J; D'Eugenio, D B. Assessment and application. In: Schafer, D S; Moesch, M S (ed.), *Developmental Programming for Infants and Young Children*, vol. 1, pp. 1-4. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1981. [cited in 28536]

Early Life Events Questionnaire (Huprich)

"The ELEQ is an unpublished, 7-item, true-false format questionnaire" [28731]

Huprich, S K. Early Life Events Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, 1997. [cited in 28731]

Early Memories Test (Mayman)

Mayman, M; Faris, M. Early memories as expressions of relationship paradigms. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 30: 507-520 (1960).

Mayman, M. Early memories and character structure. *Journal of Projective Techniques and Personality Assessment* 32: 303-316 (1968). [cited in 02311]

Early Recollection Rating Scale (Altman)

Altman, K. The relationship between social interest dimensions of early recollections and selected counselor variables. Doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, 1973. [cited in 01527]

Early Sexual Experiences Survey (Bartoi and Kinder)

"a standardized measure of child sexual abuse" [81229]

Bartoi, M; Kinder, B. Effects of child and adult sexual abuse on adult sexuality. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 24: 75-90 (1998). [cited in 81229]

Early Trauma Inventory (Bremner et al)

"a 56-item interview for the assessment of physical, emotional, and sexual abuse, as well as general traumatic experience (including items which range from parental loss to natural disaster)" [22814]

Kriegler, J; Blake, D; Schnurr, P; Bremner, J D; Zaidi, L Y; Krinsley, K. Early Trauma Interview. Unpublished interview, 1992. [cited in 07174]

Bremner, J D; Vermetten, E; Mazure, C M. Development and preliminary psychometric properties of an instrument for the measurement of childhood trauma: the Early Trauma Inventory. *Depression and Anxiety* 12: 1-12 (2000). [22814]

Earthquake Experiences Questionnaire (Sahin et al)

USE: Psychosocial Assessment Battery (Stuvland)

Earthquake Exposure Checklist (Chang et al)

"The EEC consists of 30 questions designed to assess subjective aspects of the earthquake...and life events...and personal injury during the earthquake" [24456]

Chang, H-L; Chang, T-C; Lin, T-Y; Kuo, S-S. Psychiatric morbidity and pregnancy outcome in a disaster area of Taiwan 921 earthquake. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences* 56: 139-144 (2002). [24456]

Earthquake Exposure Index for Youths (Chen et al)

"The self-report 10-item EEIY was modified from the Earthquake Exposure Index of Chen et al..." [25283]

Chen, S-H; Lin, Y-H; Tseng, H-M; Wu, Y-C. Posttraumatic stress reactions in children and adolescents one year after the 1999 Taiwan Chi-Chi Earthquake. *Journal of the Chinese Institute of Engineers* 25: 597-608 (2002). [25283]

Earthquake Exposure Questionnaire (Asarnow et al)

"assessed objective aspects of the EQ (e.g., damage to residence, injuries), subjective appraisals of threat and vulnerability, and post-EQ adversities...[it was] designed to inquire about the stressors that were typically associated with the Northridge EQ" [21092]

Asarnow, J; Glynn, S; Pynoos, R S; Nahum, J; Guthrie, D; Cantwell, D P; Franklin, B. When the earth stops shaking: earthquake sequelae among children diagnosed for pre-earthquake psychopathology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 38: 1016-1023 (1999). [21092]

Earthquake Exposure Questionnaire (Horan et al)

"This self-report scale was developed for the current study to obtain an objective measure of exposure to the Northridge earthquake. The scale consisted of 21 yes or no questions covering various aspects of exposure to the earthquake and its consequences..." [29610]

Horan, W P; Ventura, J; Mintz, J; Kopelowicz, A; Wirshing, D; Christian-Herman, J; Foy, D W; Liberman, R P. Stress and coping responses to a natural disaster in people with schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Research* 151: 77-86 (2007). [29610]

Earthquake Hazard Questionnaire (Atwood et al)

Atwood, D; Clark, L V; Veneziano, L. The effect of various media on responses to the New Madrid earthquake prediction as moderated by sociodemographic and personality characteristics. Paper presented at the Research Conference on Public and Media Responses to Earthquake Forecasts, Edwardsville, Illinois, May 1991. [cited in 04820]

Earthquake Self-Report Questionnaire (Eksi et al)

"The research team constructed a 20-item questionnaire including demographic characteristics and a list of earthquake-related events." [30766; instrument not named; name supplied by PILOTS Database staff]

Eksi, A; Braun, K L; Ertem-Vehid, H; Peykerli, G; Saydam, R; Toparlak, D; Alyanak, B. Risk factors for the development of PTSD and depression among child and adolescent victims following a 7.4 magnitude earthquake. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Clinical Practice* 11: 190-199 (2007). [30766]

Earthquake Trauma Exposure Scale (Goenjian and Steinberg)

"designed...to assess the degree to which an individual has been exposed to threat or loss" [26832]

Goenjian, A; Steinberg, A. The psychological consequences of the earthquake in Athens and possible interventions. Symposium conducted at the 'Efksini Poli', Athens, 1999. [cited in 26832]

Earthquake Trauma Questionnaire (Stuvland)

USE: Psychosocial Assessment Battery (Stuvland)

EASI (Buss and Plomin)

"a temperament questionnaire assessing negative emotionality" [26240]

Buss, A; Plomin, R. *A Temperament Theory of Personality Development*. New York: Wiley-Interscience, 1975. [cited in 26240]

EAT

USE: Eating Attitudes Test (Garner and Garfinkel)

Eating Attitudes Test (Garner and Garfinkel)

Garner, D M; Garfinkel, P E. The Eating Attitudes Test: an index of the symptoms of anorexia nervosa. *Psychological Medicine* 9:273-279 (1979). [cited in 02970]

Garner, D M; Olmsted, M P; Bohr, Y; et al. The Eating Attitudes Test: psychometric features and clinical correlates. *Psychological Medicine* 12: 871-878 (1982). [cited in 03116]

UF: EAT

Eating Disorder Diagnostic Scale (Stice et al)

Stice, E; Telch, C F; Rizvi, S L. Development and validation of the Eating Disorder Diagnostic Scale: a brief self-report measure of anorexia, bulimia, and binge-eating disorder. *Psychological Assessment* 12: 123-131 (2000). [cited in 81983]

Eating Disorder Evaluation Scale (Vandereycken)

Vandereycken, W. The Eating Disorder Evaluation Scale. *Eating Disorders* 1: 115-122 (1993). [cited in 06579]

Eating Disorder Examination (Cooper and Fairburn)

Cooper, Z; Fairburn, C G. The Eating Disorder Examination: a semi-structured interview for the assessment of the specific psychopathology of eating disorders. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 6: 1-8 (1987).

Fairburn, C G; Cooper, Z. The Eating Disorder Examination, 12th ed. In: Fairburn, C G; Wilson, G T (ed.), *Binge Eating: Nature, Assessment and Treatment*. New York: Guilford Press, 1992. [cited in 04770]

Eating Disorder Examination-Questionnaire (Beglin and Fairburn)

Beglin, S J; Fairburn, C G. Evaluation of a new instrument for the detection of eating disorders in community samples. *Psychiatry Research* 44: 191-201 (1992). [cited in 21321]

Eating Disorders Family History Interview (Strober)

"a structured clinical interview" [21069]

Strober, M. Eating Disorders Family History Interview. Unpublished data, 1987. [cited in 21069]

Eating Disorders Inventory (Garner et al)

Garner, D M; Olmstead, M P; Polivy, J. Development and validation of a multidimensional Eating Disorder Inventory for anorexia and bulimia. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 2: 15-35 (1983). [cited in 03659]

Garner, D M; Olmsted, M P; Polivy, J. The Eating Disorders Inventory: a measure of the cognitive behavior dimensions of anorexia nervosa and bulimia. In: Darby, P L; Garfinkel, P E; Garner, D M; Coscina, D V (ed.), *Anorexia Nervosa: Recent Developments*, pp. 173-184. New York: Alan R. Liss, 1983. [cited in 02086]

Eating Disorders Questionnaire (Mitchell et al)

Mitchell, J E; Hatsukami, D; Eckert, E D; Pyle, R L. Eating Disorders Questionnaire. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 21: 1025-1043 (1985). [cited in 05037]

Eating Expectancies Inventory (Hohlstein et al)

"This instrument contains 34 items measuring five learned expectations for reinforcement from eating and dieting:" [28894]
Hohlstein, L A; Smith, G T; Atlas, J G. An application of expectancy theory to eating disorders: development and validation of measures of eating and dieting expectancies. *Psychological Assessment* 10: 49-58 (1998). [cited in 28894]

Eating in Response to Trauma (Harrington et al)

9 items measuring "potential ways in which might use eating to cope with trauma" [28894]
Harrington, E F; Crowther, J H; Payne Henrickson, H C; Mickelson, K D. The relationships among trauma, stress, ethnicity, and binge eating. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology* 12: 212-229 (2006). [28894]

Échelle Cognitive d'Attachement aux Benzodiazépines (Pélissolo et al)

Pélissolo, A; Hardy, P; Bisserbe, J C. Élaboration d'une échelle cognitive de dépendance aux benzodiazépines. Presentation at 22e journées scientifiques de l'Association Française de Thérapie Comportementale et cognitive (AFTCC), Paris, December 1994. [cited in 03210]

Echelle Comportementale d'Anxiété et de Peurs (Vera)

"The ECAP is a 78-item self-report form for assessing the fears of children and adolescents and the symptoms of DSM-IV anxiety disorders." [21692]

Vera, L. Echelle Comportementale d'Anxiété et de Peurs (ECAP): construction, validation et intérêt en clinique enfant-adolescent. *Neuropsychiatrie de l'Enfance et de l'Adolescence* 44: 429-438 (1996). [cited in 21692]

UF: Anxiety and Fear Behavior Scale (Vera)

Echelle d'Attitudes par Rapport à la Violence Socio-Politique (Sadlier)

"une echelle...créée spécifiquement pour cette recherche" [22473]

Sadlier, K. Exposition chronique des enfants à la violence socio-politique. *Psychologie Française* 42: 229-236 (1997). [22473]

Échelle d'Événements de Vie (Ferreri)

"37 items" [23744]

Ferreri, M; Vacher, J; Tawil, S; Alby, J M. Facteurs événementiels et dépression: le questionnaire EVE, une nouvelle approche de méthodologie prédictive. *Psychologie Médicale* 19: 2441-2448 (1987). [cited in 23744]

Échelle de Depression (Choquet et al)

"utilisée en France dans une enquête nationale sur les adolescents" [81383]

Choquet, M; Ledoux, S. *Adolescents, enquête nationale*. Paris: Inserm, 1994. [cited in 81322]

Echelle de l'Autonomie de l'Adolescent

USE: Adolescent Autonomy Scale

Échelle du Vécu de la Gestion du Travail Universitaire (Spitz et al)

10 items

Spitz, E; Costantini, M-L; Baumann, M. Détresse psychologique et stratégies de coping des étudiants en première année universitaire. *Revue Francophone du Stress et du Trauma* 7: 217-225 (2007). [81390]

Échelle du Vécu de l'Insertion et de l'Isolement (Spitz et al)

5 items

Spitz, E; Costantini, M-L; Baumann, M. Détresse psychologique et stratégies de coping des étudiants en première année universitaire. *Revue Francophone du Stress et du Trauma* 7: 217-225 (2007). [81390]

Economic Strain Scale (Pearlin et al)

Pearlin, L; Menaghan, E G; Lieberman, M A; Mullan, J T. The stress process. *Journal of Health and Social Behaviors* 22: 337-356 (1981). [cited in 07104]

Edinburgh Handedness Inventory (Oldfield)

Oldfield, R C. The assessment and analysis of handedness: the Edinburgh Inventory. *Neuropsychologia* 9: 97-113 (1971). [cited in 10563]

Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (Cox et al)

Cox, J L; Holden, J M; Sagovsky, R. Detection of postnatal depression: development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 150: 782-786 (1987). [cited in 20820]

Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (Cox et al)

UF: Brief Edinburgh Depression Scale

Effectiveness in Obtaining Resources Scale (Sullivan and Bybee)

"a measure designed for use with battered women" [80162]

Sullivan, C M; Bybee, D I. Reducing violence using community-based advocacy for women with abusive partners. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 67: 43-53 (1999). [cited in 80162]

Effects of Drinking Scale (Simpson et al)

"consists of 107 different possible effects of drinking" [25468]

Simpson, T L; Little, L M; Arroyo, J A. Development of a comprehensive measure tapping desired and actual effects of drinking. Poster presented at meeting of Research Society on Alcoholism, San Antonio, 1996 June 12. [cited in 25468]

EFT Checklist (Paivio)

"The EFT Checklist was developed for this study to assess adherence to intervention principles [of Emotion Focused Therapy]." [15864]

Paivio, S C. Changing dysfunctional emotional processes stemming from childhood abuse. Unpublished manuscript, University of Saskatchewan, 1996. [cited in 15864]

Egna Minnen Beträffande Uppfostran

USE: EMBU (Perris et al)

Ego Development Scale (Loevinger)

Loevinger, J. *Measuring Ego Development*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1970. [cited in 03851]

Ego Function Assessment (Bellak et al)

Bellak, L; Hurvich, M; Gediman, H. *Ego Functions in Schizophrenics, Neurotics, and Normals*. New York: Wiley, 1973. [cited in 02148]

Ego Identity Scale (Tan et al)

Tan, A L; Kendis, R J; Fine, J; Porac, J. A short measure of Eriksonian ego identity. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 41: 279-284 (1977). [cited in 07728]

Ego Impairment Index (Perry and Viglione)

[used but not cited in 90632]

Ego Strength Questionnaire (Barron)

Barron, F. An ego strength scale which predicts response to psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 17: 327-333 (1977). [cited in 14600]

Ego-Resiliency Scale (Block and Kremen)

a 14-item scale used to assess psychological resilience [06771]

Block, J; Kremen, A M. IQ and ego-resiliency: conceptual and empirical connections and separateness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 70: 349-361 (1996). [cited in 06771]

Eight-Item Treatment-Outcome Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Davidson and Colket)

"drawn from the Structured Interview for PTSD (Davidson et al)"

Davidson, J R T; Colket, J T. The eight-item treatment-outcome post-traumatic stress disorder scale: a brief measure to assess treatment outcome in post-traumatic stress disorder. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology* 12: 41-45 (1997). [08761]

UF: TOP-8

Einstellungs- und Verhaltensfragebogen (Janke and Hüppe)

Janke, W; Hüppe, M. *Einstellungs- und Verhaltensfragebogen (EVF)*. Würzburg, Germany: Universität Würzburg, Lehrstuhl für Psychologie I, 1986. [cited in 07517]

UF: Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire (Janke and Hüppe)

Elaboration and Dyselaboration Manual (Horowitz et al)

Horowitz, M J; Milbrath, C; Reidbord, S P; Stinson, C H; Fridhandler, B; Redington, D J; Wolf, D. *Elaboration and Dyselaboration Manual*. Unpublished manuscript, 1989. [cited in 05938]

Elder Abuse Vignette Scale (Hudson and Carlson)

Hudson, M F; Carlson, J. Elder abUSE: its meaning to middle-aged and older adults - Part I: instrument development. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect* 6: 29-54 (1994). [05264; the Scale appears on pp. 44-46]

Elderly Care Research Center Coping Scale (Kahana and Kahana)

Printed in: Mangan, D J; Peterson, W A (ed.), *Research Instruments in Social Gerontology: Clinical and Social Psychology*, pp. 178-179. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1982. [risg; cited in 01493]

UF: Coping Scale (Elderly Care Research Center)

Elders Life Stress Inventory (Aldwin)

"a list of 31 stressful life events" [14653]

Aldwin, C M. The Elders Life Stress Inventory (ELSI): egocentric and nonegocentric stress. In: Stephens, M A P; Hobfoll, S E; Crowther, J H; Tennenbaum, D L (ed.), *Stress and Coping in Late Life Families*, pp. 49-69. New York: Hemisphere, 1990. [cited in 14653]

Electronically Activated Recorder (Mehl et al)

"an event-sampling tool designed for the naturalistic assessment of acoustic behavioral traces" [25995]

Mehl, M R; Pennebaker, J W; Crow, M; Dabbs, J; Price, J. The Electronically Activated Recorder (EAR): a device for sampling naturalistic daily activities and conversations. *Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, and Computers* 33: 517-523 (2001). [cited in 25995]

Elements of Elder Abuse Scale (Hudson and Carlson)

Hudson, M F; Carlson, J. Elder abUSE: its meaning to middle-aged and older adults - Part I: instrument development. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect* 6: 29-54 (1994). [05264; the Scale appears on p. 52]

Elmore Scale of Anomie (Elmore)

Elmore, T M. The development of a scale to measure anomie and its implications for counseling psychology. *Proceedings of the 73rd Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association*, pp. 359-360 (1965). [cited in 00326]

Embedded Figures Test

Lezak, J. *Neuropsychological Assessment*, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983.

Ryan, C; Morrow, L; Bromet, E; Parkinson, D. The assessment of neuropsychological dysfunction in the workplace: normative data from the Pittsburgh Occupational Exposures Test Battery. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 9: 665-679 (1987). [cited in 01111]

EMBU (Perris et al)

"abbreviated from the original Swedish title" [04597]

Perris, C; Jacobsson, L; Lindstrom, H; Von Knorring, L; Perris, H. Development of a new inventory for assessing memories of parental rearing behaviour. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 61: 265-274.

Ross, M W; Campbell, R L; Clayer, J R. New inventory for measurement of parental rearing patterns: an English form of the EMBU. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 66: 499-507 (1982). [cited in 04597]

Arrindell, C A; Emmelkamp, P M G; Bilman, F; Monsma, A. Psychometric evaluation of an inventory for assessment of parental rearing practices. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 67: 163-177 (1982).

UF: Egna Minnen Beträffande Uppfostran

Memories of Childhood Rearing Inventory (Ross et al)

Own Memories of Child-Rearing Experience Scale (Ross et al)

Emergency Medical Service Work Experience Questionnaire (Nortje et al)

"This questionnaire was designed for the present study [and] assessed the frequency of exposure to a list of 33 duty-related traumatic experiences." [27693]

Nortje, C; Roberts, C B; Möller, A T. Judgement of risk in traumatized and nontraumatized emergency medical service personnel. *Psychological Reports* 95: 1119-1128 (2004). [27693]

Emery Questionnaire for Predisposing Variables (Emery)

Csikszentmihalyi, M; Beattie/Emery, V O. Life themes: an exploration of their origins and effects. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology* 19: 45-63 (1979). [cited in 11030]

Emotion Expression List (Médecins Sans Frontières)

"The EEL was set up to better understand the way emotions are expressed in Aceh culture, as well as the perception people have on some psychological disturbances." [81249]

De Gryse, B; Laumont, B. Médecins Sans Frontières: mental health care in post-tsunami Aceh Province, a field report. *Intervention* 5: 130-143 (2007). [81249]

Emotion Face Assessment Task (Hariri et al)

Hariri, A R; Mattay, V S; Tessitore, A; Kolachana, B; Fera, F; Goldman, D; Egan, M F; Weinberger, D R. Serotonin transporter genetic variation and the response of the human amygdala. *Science* 297: 401-403 (2002). [cited in 29138]

Emotion Management Index (Zeman and Shipman)

"developed...to assess several aspects of children's emotion regulation" [14468]

Zeman, J; Shipman, K L. Children's expression of negative affect: reasons and methods, *Developmental Psychology* 5: 842-849 (1996). [cited in 14468]

Emotion Profile Index (Plutchik and Kellerman)

Plutchik, R; Kellerman, H. *Emotion Profile Index Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1974. [cited in 25185]

Emotion Protocol (Shimomitsu and Theorell)

"an instrument aimed at measuring emotions in studies of psychophysiology and psychosomatics" [26600]

Shimomitsu, T; Theorell, T. Intraindividual relationships between blood pressure level and emotional state. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 65: 137-144 (1996). [cited in 26600]

Emotion Regulation Checklist (Shields and Cicchetti)

"a 24-item rating scale that assesses children's capacities for emotional self-regulation" [22774]

Shields, A; Cicchetti, D. Emotion regulation among school-age children: the development and validation of a new criterion Q-sort scale. *Developmental Psychology* 33: 906-916 (1997). [cited in 22774]

Emotion Regulation Questionnaire (Gross and John)

"The 10-item ERQ assesses individual differences in two emotion regulation strategies: emotion suppression and cognitive reappraisal." [29558]

Gross, J J; John, O P. Individual differences in two emotion regulation processes: implications for affect, relationships, and well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 85: 348-362 (2003). [cited in 29558]

Emotion Regulation Questionnaire

USE: Sense of Emotional Control Questionnaire (Znoj et al)

Emotion Scale (Zivcic)

USE: Mood Scale (Zivcic)

Emotion Thermometer (Obanion and Veronen)

Obanion, D; Veronen, L J. Fear Thermometer. Unpublished instrument, North Texas State University, 1978. [cited in 03803]

UF: Fear Thermometer

Emotional Abuse Questionnaire (Rushe et al)

"the EAQ is a project-designed, partner-report measure. It contains 66 items pertaining to threatening, controlling, degrading, and sexually abusive behaviors done in the past by the spouse." [23975]

Waltz, J; Babcock, J C; Jacobson, N S; Gottman, J M. Testing a typology of batterers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 68: 658-669 (2000). [23975]

Emotional and Physical Abuse Questionnaire (Carlin et al)

"This scale consists of 32 abuse items that range in severity from relatively common to relatively severe forms of abuse." [21393]

Carlin, A S; Kemper, K; Ward, N G; Sowell, H; Gustafson, B; Stevens, N. The effects of differences in objective and subjective definitions of childhood physical abuse on estimates of its incidence and relationship to psychopathology. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 18: 393-399 (1994). [cited in 21393]

Emotional Approach Coping Scale (Stanton et al)

Stanton, A L; Kirk, S B; Cameron, C L; Danoff-Burg, S. Coping through emotional approach: scale construction and validation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 78: 1150-1169 (2000). [cited in 30230]

Emotional Condition Scale (Bezinovic)

[unpublished instrument, used but not cited in 13861]

Emotional Contagion Scale

[used but not cited in 90594]

Emotional Control Questionnaire (Roger and Nesshoever)

Roger, D; Nesshoever, W. The construction and preliminary validation of a scale for measuring emotional control. *Personality and Individual Differences* 8: 527-534 (1987). [cited in 05920]

Emotional Disclosure Protocol (Pennebaker)

Pennebaker, J W; Beall S K. Confronting a traumatic event: toward an understanding of inhibition and disease. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 95: 274-281 (1986). [cited in 18692]

Emotional Eating Scale (Arnow et al)

a 25-item scale "used to assess the extent to which various emotions produce a desire to eat" [23023]

Arnow, B; Kenardy, J; Agras, W S. The Emotional Eating Scale: the development of a measure to assess coping with negative affect by eating. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 18: 79-80 (1995). [cited in 23023]

Emotional Empathic Tendencies Scale (Mehrabian and Epstein)

a 33-item self-report scale

Mehrabian, A; Epstein, N. A measure of emotional empathy. *Journal of Personality* 40: 525-543 (1972). [cited in 07803]

Emotional Expressivity Scale (Kring et al)

Kring, A M; Smith, D A; Neale, J M. Individual differences in dispositional expressiveness: development and validation of the Emotional Expressivity Scale. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 66: 934-949 (1994). [cited in 24910]

Emotional Facial Action Coding System

[used but not cited in 91664]

Emotional Indicator Scoring System for Human Figure Drawings

USE: Emotional Indicators (Koppitz)

Emotional Indicators (Koppitz)

Koppitz, E M. *Psychological Evaluation of Children's Human Figure Drawings*. New York: Grune & Stratton, 1968. [cited in 00990]

UF: Emotional Indicator Scoring System for Human Figure Drawings
Human Figure Drawings

Emotional Maturity Rating Form (Bessell)

Bessell, H. *The Love Test*. New York: William Morrow, 1984.

Tilden, R S. Predicting marital adjustment with level of object relations, romantic love, and emotional maturity. Doctoral dissertation, United States International University, 1989. [cited in 21633]

Emotional Numbing Scale

[used but not cited in 91098]

Emotional Problem Scales

[used but not cited in 91699]

Emotional Reaction Checklist (Long and Jackson)

"This 20-item adjective checklist from the Past Experiences Questionnaire was developed to assess emotional reactions to child sexual abuse." [81241]

Long, P J; Jackson, J L. Initial emotional responses to childhood sexual abuse: emotion profiles of victims and relationship to later adjustment. *Journal of Family Violence* 8: 1-15 (1993). [cited in 81241]

Emotional Reaction to Accident Inventory

USE: ERA-Inventory (Lidvall et al)

Emotional Reactivity and Numbing Scale (Orsillo et al)

"The ERNS consists of 66 items describing the emotional response a participant may have to an emotion eliciting event or experience." [30039]

Orsillo, S M; Theodore-Oklota, M C; Luterek, J A; Plumb, J. The development and psychometric evaluation of the Emotional Reactivity and Numbing Scale. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 195: 830-836 (2007). [30039]

Emotional Response Scale (Pole)

"The ERS was developed by the first author to assess self-reported emotional reactions to the startling sounds." [14536]

Pole, N; Neylan, T C; Best, S R; Orr, S P; Marmar, C R. Fear-potentiated startle and posttraumatic stress symptoms in urban police officers. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 16: 471-479 (2003). [14536]

Emotional Self-Disclosure Scale (Snell et al)

"This scale contains 40 questions covering eight subscales: Depression, Happiness, Jealousy, Anxiety, Anger, Calmness, Apathy, and Fear." [26677]

Snell, W E; Miller, R S; Belk, S S. Development of the Emotional Self-Disclosure Scale. *Sex Roles* 18: 59-73 (1988). [cited in 26677]

Emotional Structural Preparedness Worksheet (Gusman et al)

Gusman, F D; Abueg, F R; Friedman, M J. Emotional structural preparedness (ESP): a comprehensive model for management of traumatic stress. In: National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder; et al. *Operation Desert Storm Clinician Packet: ODS-CP*, part 7. Palo Alto, California: National Center for PTSD, 1991. [11021; the ESP Worksheet appears on pp. 9-14]

Emotional Well-Being (Turner)

Turner, R J. Social support as a contingency in psychological well-being. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 22: 357-367 (1981). [cited in 01096]

Emotionalitätsinventar-Befinden (Ullrich and Ullrich de Muynck)

Ullrich, R; Ullrich de Muynck, R. *Soziale Kompetenz, Experimentelle Ergebnisse zum Assertivness-Training-Programm ATP. Band I: Messmittel und Grundlagen*. Munich: Verlag J. Pfeiffer, 1978. [cited in 05684]

Emotions and Beliefs After Trauma Scale (Livanou et al)

modified from the Personal Beliefs and Reactions Scale (Resick et al)

Livanou, M; Basoglu, M; Marks, I M; De Silva, P; Noshirvani, H; Lovell, K; Thrasher, S. Beliefs, sense of control and treatment outcome in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 157-165 (2002). [24794]

Emotions During the Assault Scale (Dunmore et al)

"Participants rated the extent to which they experienced each of a list of 23 emotions during the assault..." [29384]

Dunmore, E; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Cognitive factors involved in the onset and maintenance of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) after physical or sexual assault. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 43: 413-431 (2005). [cited in 29384]

Emotions Questionnaire (Smith et al)

"The EMO was constructed for this study on the basis of existing literature on traumatic countertransference. It contained 5 items on awareness of countertransference reactions and 13 items in 3 subscales relating to role reactions, negative emotions, and distancing." [81404]

Smith, A J M; Kleijn, W C; Stevens, J A. "...en wij proberen te luisteren...": reacties van therapeuten op traumatische ervaringen van hun patiënten. *Tijdschrift voor Psychotherapie* 26: 298-307 (2000). [cited in 81404]

Empathy for Women Test (Hanson and Scott)

"The EFW Test assessed sexual offenders' ability to distinguish sexually abusive and nonabusive interactions between men and women." [17117]

Hanson, R K; Scott, H. Assessing perspective taking among sexual offenders, non-sexual criminals and non-offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 7: 259-277 (1995). [cited in 17117]

Empathy Index (Bryant)

[used but not cited in Simmer-Dvonch dissertation]

Empathy Picture System (Geday et al)

Geday, J; Gjedde, A; Boldsen, A S; Kupers, R. Emotional valence modulates activity in the posterior fusiform gyrus and inferior medial prefrontal cortex in social perception. *Neuroimage* 18: 675-684 (2003). [cited in 30586]

Empowerment Questionnaire (Albertyn)

Albertyn, R. Conceptualisation and measurement of the empowerment of workers: an educational perspective. Doctoral dissertation, Stellenbosch University, 2000. [cited in 19455]

Empowerment Scale (Rogers et al)

"a 23-item scale" [19752]

Rogers, S E; Chamberlin, J; Langer Ellison, M; Crean, T. A consumer-constructed scale to measure empowerment among users of mental health services. *Psychiatric Services* 48: 1042-1047 (1996). [cited in 19752]

Endicott Work Productivity Scale (Endicott and Nee)

"a 25-item self-report measure, designed to assess the work functioning of participants" [25419]

Endicott, J; Nee, J. Endicott Work Productivity Scale (EWPS): a new measure to assess treatment effects. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 33: 13-16 (1997). [cited in 25419]

Endler Multidimensionality Anxiety Scales (Endler et al)

"The EMAS-Trait scale was formerly called the S-R Inventory of General Trait Anxiousness, and the EMAS-State scale was formerly called the Present Affect Reactions Questionnaire." [03871]

Endler, N S; Edwards, J M; Vitelli, R. *Endler Multidimensionality Anxiety Scales (EMAS): Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1991. [cited in 03836]

UF: Present Affect Reactions Questionnaire
S-R Inventory of General Trait Anxiousness

End-of-Treatment Questionnaire (Najavits)

Najavits, L M. End-of-Treatment Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School, 1994. [cited in 14118]

Enrich Scale for Marital Quality

"This [105-item] questionnaire assesses potential problems and strengths of relationships" [08698]

Olson, D H; Fournier, D G; Druckman, J M. ENRICH. In: Olson, D H; Porter, J; Bell, R (ed.). *Adaptability and Cohesion Scales (FACES II)*, pp. 46-68. St Paul, Minnesota: University of Minnesota, Department of Family Social Science, 1982. [cited in 08698]

Enright Forgiveness Inventory (Enright)

Enright, R D. Counselling within the forgiveness triad: on forgiving, receiving forgiveness and self-forgiveness. *Counseling and Values* 40: 107-126 (1996). [cited in 27683]

Entrevista Semiestructurada sobre Maltrato Doméstico (Echeburúa et al)

Echeburúa, E; Corral, P; Sarasua, B; Zubizarreta, I; Sauca, D. Entrevista Semiestructurada sobre Maltrato Doméstico. Unpublished instrument, 1994. [cited in 29416]

Environmental Mastery Scale (Ryff)

[used but not cited in 91727]

Environmental Worry Scale (Bowler and Schwarzer)

Bowler, R M; Schwarzer, R. Environmental anxiety: assessing emotional distress and concerns after toxin exposure. *Anxiety Research* 4: 167-180 (1991). [03847; the Scale appears on p. 173]

EORTC Quality of Life Questionnaire

"30-item questionnaire developed by the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer (EORTC) Study Group" [21628]

Aaronson, N K; Ahmedzai, S; Bergman, B; et al. The European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer QLQ-C30: a quality-of-life instrument for use in international clinical trials in oncology. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* 85: 365-376 (1993). [cited in 21628]

UF: QLQ-C30

EPAQ

USE: Extended Personal Attitudes Questionnaire (Spence et al)

EPI

USE: Eysenck Personality Inventory (Eysenck and Eysenck)

Episodic Dyscontrol Scale (Monroe)

Monroe, R R. *Episodic Behavioral Disorders*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1970. [cited in 04788]

EPQ

USE: Eysenck Personality Questionnaire (Eysenck and Eysenck)

EP-Skalen (Schneewind et al)

[cited only as "Schneewind et al., 1985" in 19166]

Epstein Feelings Inventory (Mehrabian and Epstein)

Mehrabian, A; Epstein, N. A measure of emotional empathy. *Journal of Personality* 40: 525-542 (1972). [cited on 03023]

ERA-Inventory (Lidvall et al)

Lidvall, H F; Linderöth, B; Norlin, B. Causes of the post-concussional syndrome. *Acta Neurologica Scandinavica Supplementum* 56: 7-144 (1974). [01047; the text of the ERA-Inventory appears on pp. 143-144]

UF: Emotional Reaction to Accident Inventory

Erica-Method (Sjolund)

USE: Lowenfeld World Technique (Lowenfeld)

Erikson Psychosocial Stage Inventory (Rosenthal et al)

Rosenthal, D A; Gurney, R M; Moore, S M. From trust to intimacy: a new inventory for examining Erikson's stages of psychosocial development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 10: 525-537 (1981). [cited in 13798]

Erotic Preference Examination Scheme (Freund)

Freund, K; Watson, R; Dickey, R. Does sexual abuse in childhood cause pedophilia: an exploratory study. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 19: 557-568 (1990). [02890]

Erwin Identity Scale (Erwin and Delworth)

Erwin, T D; Delworth, U. An instrument to measure Chickering's vector of identity. *NASPA Journal* 17: 19-24 (1980).
 Erwin, T D; Schmidt, M R. The convergent validity of the Erwin Identity Scale. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 41: 1307-1310 (1982). [cited in 04095]

Escala de Adaptación (Echeburúa and Corral)

Echeburúa, E; Corral, P. Escala de Adaptación. Unpublished manuscript, 1987. [cited in 07521]
 UF: Scale of Adaptation (Echeburúa and Corral)

Escala de Gravedad de Síntomas del Trastorno de Estrees Postraumático (Echeburúa et al)

Echeburúa, E; Corral, P; Sarasua, B; Zubizarreta, L; Sauca, D. Escala de Gravedad de Síntomas del Trastorno de Estrees Postraumático. In: Echeburúa, E (ed.), *Personalidades Violentas*. Madrid: Pirámide, 1994. [cited in 07521]
 UF: Scale of Severity of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Symptoms (Echeburúa et al)

Escala de Inadaptación (Echeburúa and Corral)

[used but not cited in 29416]

Escape Scale (Cernovsky)

Cernovsky, Z Z. Escape stress, sleep disorders, and assimilation of refugees. *Social Behavior and Personality* 18: 287-298 (1990). [02231; the scale appears on pp. 289-290]

Essay Evaluation Form

"8 Likert questions on a 7-point scale" [26502]
 [used but not cited in 26502]

Essen Trauma Inventory

USE: Essener Trauma-Inventar

Essener Fragebogen für Eltern in Trennungs- und Scheidungssituationen

[used but not cited in 19166]

Essener Trauma-Inventar

"The ETI assesses various aspects of traumatic events and both posttraumatic disorders, namely PTSD and Acute stress Disorder, according to criteria provided in DSM-IV." [81099]
 Tagay, S; Erim, Y; Stoelk, B; Möllering, A; Mewes, R; Senf, W. Das Essener Trauma-Inventar (ETI) - ein Screeninginstrument zur Identifikation traumatischer Ereignisse und posttraumatischer Störungen. *Zeitschrift für Psychotraumatologie, Psychotherapiewissenschaft, Psychologische Medizin* 5(1): 75-89 (2007). [81099]
 UF: Essen Trauma Inventory

Estimation Scale for Engagement of Children in Group Work (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, M. Planiranje i oblici grupnog rada u uvjetima kolektivnog izbjeglickog smjestaja. In: Ajdukovic, D (ed.), *Program psihosocijalne pomoci prognanoj i izbjegloj djeci*, pp. 83-98. Zagreb, Croatia: Drustvo za Psiholosku Pomoc, 1995. [cited in 24822]

Esuba Survey (Roe-Sepowitz et al)

"The Esuba survey was created by the researchers to obtain information regarding family issues, risk taking behaviors, and criminal behaviors. It is a self-administered questionnaire with primarily dichotomous answer options." [81415]
 Roe-Sepowitz, D; Bedard, L E; Pate, K. The impact of child abuse on dissociative symptoms: a study of incarcerated women. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 8(3): 7-26 (2007). [81415]

Ethnocentrism Scale (Scheepers et al)

[scale used but not named in 30389; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
 Scheepers, P; Gijsberts, M; Coenders, M. Ethnic exclusionism in European countries: public opposition to civil rights for legal migrants as a response to perceived ethnic threat. *European Sociological Review* 18: 17-34 (2002). [cited in 30389]

European Addiction Severity Index

"The EuropASI has been developed on the basis of the American Addiction Severity Index." [30306]
 Gsellhofer, B; Küfner, H; Vogt, M; Weiler, D. *European Addiction Severity Index: EuropASI*. Baltmannsweiler: Schneider Verlag, 1999. [cited in 30306]

EuroQol (Brazier et al)

"a simple, standardised instrument that measures health-related variables of the quality of life" [26644]
 Brazier, J; Jones, N; Kind, P. Testing the validity of the EuroQol and comparing it with the SF-36 Health Survey Questionnaire. *Quality of Life Research* 2: 169-180 (1993). [cited in 26644]

Euthanasia Traumatic Stress Symptom Inventory (Braun)

"developed by this investigator" [90028]
 Braun, G L. The impact of a stress reduction program on psychological distress and occupational self-esteem for animal care workers. Ed.D. dissertation, University of Cincinnati, 1996. [90028]

Evacuation Experience Questionnaire (Foster and Davis)

"contains questions relating to current demographic information, and questions relating specifically to evacuation experiences" [30842]
 Foster, D; Davies, S. Evacuation Experience Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument. [cited in 30842]

Evaluation of Crisis Intervention Services (Morrison)

Morrison, J Q. Perceptions of teachers and staff regarding the impact of the Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM) model for school-based crisis intervention. *Journal of School Violence* 6(1): 101-120 (2007). [80946; the Evaluation appears on p. 120]

Evaluation of Lifetime Stressors (Krinsley et al)

"a protocol consisting of a questionnaire and follow-up interview [providing] a comprehensive, multidimensional assessment of traumatic events across the lifetime" [15805]

Krinsley, K E; Weathers, F W; Vielhauer, M J; Newman, E; Walker, E A; Kaloupek, D G; Young, L S; Kimerling, R. Evaluation of Lifetime Stressors. Unpublished instrument, Behavioral Science Division, National Center for PTSD, 1994. [cited in 15805]

Evaluation of Termination Status (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, D A; Edwards, B; Manion, I; Koverola, C. Early intervention for parents at risk for child abuse and neglect: a preliminary report. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 56: 40-47 (1988). [cited in 13361]

UF: Caseworker Evaluation of Termination Status

Parent Evaluation of Termination Status

Therapist Evaluation of Termination Status

Evaluation of Traumatic Memories (Stoll et al)

"a structured and validated questionnaire evaluating different categories of traumatic memory" [25984]

Stoll, C; Kapfhammer, H P; Haller, H; et al. Sensitivity and specificity of a screening test to document traumatic experiences and to diagnose post-traumatic stress disorder in patients after intensive care treatment. *Intensive Care Medicine* 25: 697-704 (1999). [cited in 25984]

Evaluation Questionnaire (Lange et al)

"The EIQ was designed for this study to gather subjective information from the participants about Internet-mediated treatment." [22449]

Lange, A; Schrieken, B; Van de Ven, J-P; Bredeweg, B; Emmelkamp, P M G; et al. "Interapy": the effects of a short protocolled treatment of posttraumatic stress and pathological grief through the Internet. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 28: 175-192 (2000). [22449]

Evaluation Ranking Scale (Attkisson et al)

Attkisson, C; Roberts, R E; Pascoe, G C. The Evaluation Ranking Scale: clarification of methodological and procedural issues. *Evaluation and Program Planning* 6: 349-358 (1983). [cited in 14301]

Event Cost Questionnaire (Warda and Bryant)

Warda, G; Bryant, R A. Cognitive bias in acute stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 36: 1177-1183 (1998). [20606]

Event Experience and Proximity Questionnaire (Schwarz et al)

Schwarz, E D; Kowalski, J M; McNally, R J. Malignant memories: post-traumatic changes in memory in adults after a school shooting. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6: 545-553 (1993). [11895]

Event Probability Questionnaire (Warda and Bryant)

Warda, G; Bryant, R A. Cognitive bias in acute stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 36: 1177-1183 (1998). [20606]

Event Scale (Dyregrov et al)

"a 15-item scale designed to assess the nature and extent of exposure to war events" [19812]

Dyregrov, A; Gupta, L; Gjestad, R; Mukanoheli, E. Trauma exposure and psychological reactions to genocide among Rwandan children. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 3-21 (2000). [cited in 19812]

Everly Behavioral Stress Inventory

Everly, G S; Harnett, C; Henderson, R; Plasay, M; Sherman, M; Allen, R; Newman, E. The development of an instrument to measure stress in adults. In: Humphrey, J (ed.), *Human Stress*, pp. 43-57. New York: AMS Press, 1986. [cited in 25185]

Everstine Life Stress Index

USE: Everstine Trauma Response Index (Everstine)

Everstine Trauma Response Index (Everstine)

Everstine, D S; Everstine, L. *The Trauma Response: Treatment for Emotional Injury*. New York: Norton, 1993. [12764; the ETRI is printed on pp. 29-32]

UF: Everstine Life Stress Index

Everyday Memory Scale (Crook and Larabee)

Crook, T H; Larabee, G J. A self-rating scale for evaluating memory in everyday life. *Psychology and Ageing* 5: 48-57 (1990). [cited in 24103]

Everyday Problem Checklist (Vingerhoets et al)

USE: Alledaagse Problemen Lijst (Vingerhoets et al)

Everyday Problems Scale (Burks and Martin)

Burks, N; Martin, B. Everyday problems and life change events: ongoing versus acute sources of stress. *Journal of Human Stress* 11: 27-35 (1985). [cited in 00961]

Everyday Stressors Index (Hall et al)

Hall, L; Williams, C A; Greenberg, R S. Supports, stresses, and depressive symptoms in mothers of young children. *American Journal of Public Health* 75: 518-521 (1985). [cited in 07983]

Evidence-Based Practice Attitudes Scale (Aarons)

"The EBPAS is a 15-item inventory of beliefs regarding evidence-based practice in psychology." [30768]

Aarons, G. Mental health provider attitudes toward adoption of evidence-based practice; the Evidence-Based Practice Attitudes Scale (Aarons) (EPBAS). *Mental Health Services Research* 6: 61-74 (2004). [cited in 30768]

Evidence-Based Practice Questionnaire (Jette et al)

"The EBQ consists of 51 items designed to assess a wide array of self-reported EBP practices, opinions, behaviors, and perceived barriers." [30768]

Jette, D; Bacon, K; Batty, C; Carlson, M; Ferland, A; Hemingway, R; Hill, J C; Ogilvie, L; Volk, D. Evidence-based practice: beliefs, attitudes, knowledge, and behaviors of physical therapists. *Physical Therapy* 9: 786-805 (2003). [cited in 30768]

Exercise History Questionnaire (Hodge)

"designed...to collect information about participants' past and current exercise habits, in particular, information regarding the type, amount, and intensity of regular physical exercise" [81092]

Hodge, T M. The effects of exercise on depressed mood in prepubertal children. Doctoral dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology, 2003. [cited in 81092]

Existential Depression Scale

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Exorcism Experiences Questionnaire for MPD Patients (Bowman)

Bowman, E S. Clinical and spiritual effects of exorcism in fifteen patients with multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation* 6: 222-238 (1993). [07654; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 232-238.

Expanded Attributional Style Questionnaire (Peterson and Villanova)

USE: Attributional Style Questionnaire (Peterson and Seligman)

Expanded Health Symptom Checklist

USE: Health Symptom Checklist (Wolfe et al)

Expectancy of Therapeutic Outcome Questionnaire (Foa et al)

a 4-question, 9-point scale that "measured the perceived credibility of each active treatment" [24652]

Foa, E B; Rothbaum, B O; Riggs, D S; Murdock, T B. Treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder in rape victims: a comparison between cognitive-behavioral procedures and counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 59: 715-723 (1991). [cited in 24652]

Expectations Questionnaire (McKelvey and Mao)

McKelvey, R S; Mao, A R; Webb, J A. A risk profile predicting psychological distress in Vietnamese Amerasian youth. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 31: 911-915. [05994]

Expectations Scale (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, D (ed.). *Psiholoske dimenzije progonostva*. Zagreb: Alinea, 1993. [cited in 09609]

Expectations Test (Gully)

"a tool to use with children ages 4 through 17 to measure social information processing" [14481]

Gully, K J. Initial development of the Expectations Test for children: a tool to investigate social information processing. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 56: 1551-1563 (2000). [cited in 14481]

Experience After Treatment in Intensive Care 7 Item Scale (Scragg et al)

"a 7-item questionnaire designed specifically for this study to measure post-traumatic stress directly associated with the patients's experience of the ICU" [23165]

Scragg, P; Jones, A; Fauvel, N. Psychological problems following ICU treatment. *Anaesthesia* 56: 9-14 (2001). [23165]

Experience of Sexual Harassment Index (Fineran and Bolen)

"12 questions inquired about frequency of sexual harassment victimization" [80589]

Fineran, S; Bolen, R M. Risk factors for peer sexual harassment in schools. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 21: 1169-1190 (2006). [80589]

Experience of Shame Scale (Andrews et al)

"The ESS is a 25-item scale assessing three different domains of shame: characterological, behavioural, and bodily shame." [30056]

Andrews, B; Qian, M; Valentine, J. Predicting depressive symptoms with a new measure of shame: the Experience of Shame Scale. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 41: 29-42 (2002). [cited in 30056]

Experience of Stress Scale

[used but not cited in 24433]

Experience Sampling Method (Delespaul)

"ESM is structured diary approach assessing thoughts, mood, and context in daily life." [29206]

Delespaul, P A E G. *Assessing Schizophrenia in Daily Life*. Maastricht, The Netherlands: Universitaire Pers Maastricht, 1995. [cited in 29206]

Experienced Well-Being Questionnaire (Dirken)

USE: VOG (Dirken)

Experiences in Close Relationships Scale (Hazan and Shaver)

"The ECR is a 48-item questionnaire designed to assess adult attachment with respect to romantic partners." [16956]
 Hazan, C; Shaver, P R. *Experiences in Close Relationships Scale*. Buffalo: Department of Psychology, State University of New York, 1990. [cited in 16956]

Experiences of Therapy and Childhood Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Read et al)

"a postal questionnaire" developed for this study [80100]
 Read, J; McGregor, K; Coggan, C; Thomas, D R. Mental health services and sexual abuse: the need for staff training. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 7(1): 33-50 (2006). [80100]

Experiences of Workplace Violence Measure (Brough)

"a 6-item measure designed for the purpose of this research" [19638]
 Brough, P. Workplace violence experienced by paramedics: relationships with social support, job satisfaction, and psychological strain. *Australasian Journal of Disaster and Trauma Studies* 2005(2). [19638]

Experiences Questionnaire (Sappington et al)

22-item questionnaire "developed for this study in order to have a single measure which looked at child abuse, date abuse, and emotional problems" [09296]
 Sappington, A A; Pharr, R; Tunstall, A; Rickert, E. Relationships among child abuse, date abuse, and psychological problems. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 53: 319-329 (1997). [09296]

Experiences with Violence Survey (CRAV)

"The EVS was developed by members of the Center for Research on Aggression and Violence at the University of Arkansas (CRAV) for the present study to assess experiences of witnessing, being the victim of, or perpetrating sexual or physical assault prior to and after the age of 18." [80761]
 Davis, J L; DeMaio, C M; Fricker-Elhai, A E. Sexual assault prevention targeting involvement in risky behaviors; a three-month follow-up. *Journal of Trauma Practice* 3(4): 1-22 (2004). [80761]

Experiencing Scale (Klein et al)

"This scale is an empirically derived observer-rated instrument assessing experiential involvement in a therapeutic interaction along a 7-point scale." [23719]
 Klein, M H; Mathieu, P L; Gendlin, E T; Kiesler, D J. *The Experiencing scale: A Research and Training Manual*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1969. [cited in 23719]

Experiencing the Vietnam Veterans Memorial Scale

[used but not cited in 92120]

Experiential Avoidance Scale (Reddy et al)

"The EAS, comprised of 14 items, was designed specifically to supplement the 9-item Acceptance and Avoidance Questionnaire" [80096]
 Reddy, M K; Pickett, S M; Orcutt, H K. Experiential avoidance as a mediator in the relationship between childhood psychological abuse and current mental health symptoms in college students. *Journal of Emotional Abuse* 6(1): 67-85 (2006). [80096]

Experiential Haemorrhage Inventory (Hiskey)

"details the extent to which one has changed following an event" [91555]
 Hiskey, S. Intrusive experiences and psychological adjustment following trauma. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Essex (United Kingdom), 2003. [91555]

Experiential Haemorrhage Negotiation Scale (Hiskey)

"speaks to the process through which event based changes are accommodated" [91555]
 Hiskey, S. Intrusive experiences and psychological adjustment following trauma. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Essex (United Kingdom), 2003. [91555]

Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue (Weiss et al)

Weiss, M; Doongaji, D R; Siddhartha, S; Wypij, D; Pathare, S; Bhatawdekar, M; Bhawe, A; Seth, A; Fernandez, R. The Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue (EMIC): contribution to cross-cultural research methods from a study of leprosy and mental health. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 160: 819-830 (1992). [cited in 08090]

Exposure Questionnaire (Jones)

"An exposure questionnaire was created. Nine questions about specific details of the bank robbery were included." [18276]
 Jones, C A. Victim perspective of bank robbery trauma and recovery. *Traumatology* 8: 209-224 (2002). [18276]

Exposure Questionnaire (Lavi)

"lists 17 terror-related traumatic events" [19015]
 Lavi, T; Solomon, Z. The psychological effects of terror on Palestinian youth. Manuscript in progress, 2004. [cited in 19105]

Exposure Questionnaire (Lavi)

"This questionnaire assessed participants' exposure to terror events. it consisted of 28 items, each of which refers to an event that Israeli youths encountered in the current wave of terror..." [27929]
 Solomon, Z; Lavi, T. Israeli youth in the Second Intifada: PTSD and future orientation. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 44: 1167-1175 (2005). [27929]

Exposure Questionnaire (Nader et al)

10 "questions about children's direct and indirect exposure to war conditions" [04281]

Nader, K O; Pynoos, R S; Fairbanks, L A; Al-Ajeel, M; Al-Asfour, A. A preliminary study of PTSD and grief among the children of Kuwait following the Gulf crisis. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 32: 407-416 (1993). [04281]

Exposure Scale for Child Soldiers (Raundalen)

Raundalen, M. *Exposure Scale for Child Soldiers*. Bergen, Norway: Center for Crisis Psychology, n.d. [cited in 27828]

Exposure Therapy Revised Feedback Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 29501]

Exposure to Abusive and Supportive Environments Parenting Inventory (Nicholas and Bieber)

"The 70-item EASE-PI contains six scales...which measure retrospective accounts of parental behaviors..." [08863]

Nicholas, K B; Bieber, S L. Assessment of perceived parenting behaviors: the Exposure to Abusive and Supportive Environments Parenting Inventory (EASE-PI). *Journal of Family Violence*, in press. [cited in 08863]

Exposure to Conflict Scale (Shields et al)

"designed for the present study...this is a variation of the Stress Impact Questionnaire, which was developed [by Somasundaram and Sivayokan] to assess war trauma and its consequences in Sri Lanka's general population" [21773]

Shields, J; Erdal, K; Skrinjaric, J; Majic, G. Post-traumatic stress symptomatology among health care professionals in Croatia. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 69: 529-535 (1999). [21773]

Exposure to Inter-Adult Anger (Cummings)

Cummings, E M. Coping with background anger in early childhood. *Child Development* 58: 976-984 (1987). [cited in 27468]

Exposure to Sexual Attention Scale (Whealin)

"This instrument, developed for the purpose of this study, assesses the frequency with which participants received different types of unwanted sexual attention, ranging from sexual comments and leers to verbal coercion." [16959]

Whealin, J. The sexual abuse and sexual harassment of children: a continuum of behaviors? Master's thesis, University of Georgia, 1996. [cited in 16959]

Exposure to Stressful Events at Work Questionnaire (Weiniger et al)

"developed for this study" [30159]

Weiniger, C F; Shalev, A Y; Ofek, H; Freedman, S A; Weissman, C; Einav, S. Posttraumatic stress disorder among hospital surgical physicians exposed to victims of terror: a prospective, controlled questionnaire survey. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 67: 890-896 (2006). [30159]

Exposure to Terror Scale (Bleich et al)

"a list of situations reflecting the degree of exposure to terror during the last three years" [30698]

Bleich, A; Gelkopf, M; Solomon, Z. Exposure to terrorism, stress-related mental health symptoms, and coping behaviors among a nationally representative sample in Israel. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 290: 612-620 (2003). [cited in 30698]

Exposure to Traumatic Events Scale (McCallin)

"a 27-item, life event scale designed to be administered in Vietnamese with items relevant to events experienced in refugee settings" [23718]

McCallin, M. *Living in Detention*. Geneva: International Catholic Child Bureau, 1992. [cited in 23718]

Exposure to Traumatic War Zone Situations Checklist (Bramsen et al)

"A list of 13 items referring to potentially traumatic situations during deployment" [18959]

Bramsen, I; Dirkzwager, A J E; Van Esch, S C M; Van der Ploeg, H M. Consistency of self-reports of traumatic events in a population of Dutch peacekeepers: reason for optimism? *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 733-740 (2001). [cited in 18959]

Exposure to Violence Checklist (Spellman)

"The EVC was developed for the project to assess exposure to direct and indirect violence." [22476]

Spellman, M. Exposure to Violence Checklist. Unpublished instrument, Shirley M. Ehrenkranz School of Social Work, New York University, 1995. [cited in 22476]

Exposure to Violence Index (Espino)

Espino, C M. Trauma and adaptation: the case of Central American children. In: Ahearn, F L; Athey, J L (ed.), *Refugee Children: Theory, Research, and Services*, pp. 106-124. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991. [12341; the Index appears on p. 115]

Diehl, V A; Zea, M C; Espino, C M. Exposure to war violence, separation from parents, post-traumatic stress and cognitive functioning in Hispanic children. *Revista Interamericana de Psicologia/Interamerican Journal of Psychology* 28: 25-41 (1993). [05926; the Index appears on pp. 40-41]

UF: Index of Exposure to War Violence

Exposure to Violence Questionnaire (Gladstein et al)

Gladstein, J; Rusonis, E J; Heald, F P. A comparison of inner-city and upper-middle class youths' exposure to violence. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 13: 275-280 (1992). [cited in 07905]

Exposure to Violence Questionnaire (Reynolds and Mazza)

"The EVQ is a self-report measure designed to assess the degree of exposure to community violence experienced by adolescents. The 14 items on the EVQ use a yes-no format..." [21145]

Reynolds, W M; Mazza, J J. Exposure to Violence Questionnaire. Unpublished scale, 1995. [cited in 21145]

Exposure to Violence Screening Measure (Weist et al)

"The EVSM is an adaptation of the Exposure to Violence Questionnaire, a self-report form developed by Gladstein and Slater. The EVSM is designed for youth ages 10 and older to be completed during interviewing with health or mental health providers, or both." [23953]

Weist, M D; Youngstrom, E; Myers, C P; Warner, B S; Varghese, S; Dorsey, N. A clinically useful screening interview to assess violence experience in youth. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, in press. [cited in 23953]

Exposure to WTC Questionnaire (Murray et al)

a 32-item questionnaire "developed specifically for this project to assess different types of exposure to the World Trade Center" attack [81368]

Murray, L; Rodriguez, J; Hoagwood, K; Jensen, P S. Child and adolescent trauma treatments and services after September 11: implementing evidence-based practices into complex child services systems. In: Neria, Y; Gross, R; Marshall, R D (ed.), *9/11: Mental Health in the Wake of Terrorist Attacks*, pp. 378-401. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. [81368]

Exposure, Loss, and Displacement Inventory (Keane et al)

"an investigator-designed instrument measuring fire experiences"

Keane, A; Jepson, C; Pickett, M; Robinson, L; McCorkle, R. Demographic characteristics, fire experiences, and distress of residential fire survivors. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing* 17: 487-501 (1996). [08450]

Exposure-to-Violence Checklist (Straker et al)

"This checklist presented 26 items detailing various forms of violence and intimidation and asked respondents to check off whether each had been experienced by them personally during the previous year." [19325]

Straker, G; Mendelsohn, M; Tudin, P. The effects of diverse forms of political violence on the emotional and moral concerns of youth. In: Stiftung für Kinder (ed.), *Children -- War and Persecution: Proceedings of the Congress, Hamburg, September 26-29, 1993*, pp. 115-123. Osnabrück, Germany: Secolo Verlag; 1995. [19325]

Expression of Emotions Scale (Balswick)

Balswick, J O. *The Inexpressive Male*. Lexington, Massachusetts: Lexington Books, 1988. [cited in 13110]

Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test (Gardner)

Gardner, M F. *Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test (Revised)*. Novato, California: Academic Therapy Publications, 1990. [cited in 06949]

Expressive Representations of Aggression (Campbell et al)

Campbell, A; Muncer, S; Coyle, E. Social representation of aggression as an explanation of gender differences: a preliminary study. *Aggressive Behavior* 18(2): 95-108 (1992). [cited in 81382]

Extended Grief Inventory (Layne et al)

"The EGI is a 28-item self-report assessment of grief symptoms developed for children ages 8 to 18" based on the Grief Screening Scale. [27676]

Layne, C M; Savjak, N; Saltzman, W R; Pynoos, R S. Extended Grief Inventory. Unpublished instrument, University of California, Los Angeles, 2001. [cited in 27676]

Extended Objective Measure of Ego Identity Status (Grotevant and Adams)

a self-report scale "reflecting the presence or absence of crisis and commitment in both ideological and interpersonal identity content domains" [22307]

Grotevant, H D; Adams, G R. Development of an objective measure to assess ego identity in adolescence: validation and replication. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 13: 419-438 (1984).

Adams, G; Bennion, L; Huh, K. *Objective Measure of Ego Identity Status: A Reference Manual*. Guelph, Ontario: University of Guelph, 1989. [cited in 22307]

UF: Objective Measure of Ego Identity Status

Extended Personal Attitudes Questionnaire (Spence et al)

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R L; Holahan, C K. Negative and positive components of psychological masculinity and femininity and their relationships to self-reports of neurotic and acting out behaviors. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 37: 1673-1682 (1979). [mpspa 603; cited in 11382]

UF: EPAQ

Extended Personal Attitudes Scale

Extended Personal Attributes Scale (Spence et al)

SEE ALSO: Personal Attributes Questionnaire (Spence and Helmreich)

Extended Personal Attitudes Scale

USE: Extended Personal Attitudes Questionnaire (Spence et al)

Extended Personal Attributes Scale (Spence et al)

USE: Extended Personal Attitudes Questionnaire (Spence et al)

Extent of Loss/Displacement Inventory (Keane et al)

Keane, A; Pickett, M; Jepson, C; McCorkle, R; Lowery, B J. Psychological distress in survivors of residential fires. *Social Science and Medicine* 38: 1055-1060 (1994). [05766]

External Control Scale (Michaels)

"written for this study...a measure of attributions, blaming, and counterfactual thinking" [91139]

Michaels, C E. Traumatic stress after severe injury: the role of peritraumatic dissociation, threat appraisals, and attributional style. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Michigan, 1999. [91139]

External Locus of Control Scale (Bezinovic)

Beezinovic, P. Percepcija vlasite kompetentnosti. In: *Praktikum iz kognitivne i bihevioralne terapije III*, pp. 147-157. Zagreb: DPH, 1990. [cited in 09609]

Externality of Control Scale for Children (Kuterovac-Jagodic)

Kuterovac-Jagodic, G. Cimbenici dugorocne poslijeratne prilagodbe osnovnoskolske djece. Doctoral dissertation, University of Zagreb, 2000. [cited in 25374]

Eysenck Personality Inventory (Eysenck and Eysenck)

"The EPI is a revision of the Maudsley Personality Inventory." [risg 1: 113]

Eysenck, H J; Eysenck, S B G. *Manual for the Eysenck Personality Inventory*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Test Service, 1963. [risg 1: 115]

Eysenck, H J; Eysenck, S B G. *Eysenck Personality Inventory Manual*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Testing Service, 1968. [cited in 00912]

Eysenck H J; Eysenck, S B. *The Structure and Measurement of Personality*. San Diego: R.R. Knapp, 1969. [apa]

UF: EPI

Junior Eysenck Personality Inventory

Eysenck Personality Questionnaire (Eysenck and Eysenck)

Eysenck, H J; Eysenck, S G. *Manual of the Eysenck Personality Questionnaire*. Sevenoaks, Kent: Hodder and Stoughton, 1975. [cited in 02415]

UF: EPQ

F Scale (Adorno et al)

Adorno, T W; Frenkel-Brunswik, E; Levinson, D J; Sanford, R N. *The Authoritarian Personality*. New York: Harper, 1950. [cited in 01869]

UF: California F Scales (Athanasidou et al)

Fable Assessment of Child Trauma (Veltkamp and Miller)

Veltkamp, L J; Miller, T W. Psychodiagnostic use of fables. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, University of Kentucky, 1984.

Veltkamp, L J; Miller, T W. Fable assessments in evaluating child sexual abuse. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* 20/20: 123-133 (1989). [cited in 12037]

Face Stimulus Assessment (Betts)

Betts, D. The Face Stimulus Assessment (FSA): rationale for new projective drawing test. Unpublished manuscript, 2002. [cited in 25450]

Faces Pain Scale (Bieri)

"The BFPS shows a row of seven faces...with a continuum of facial expressions associated with physical pain." [26965]

Bieri, D; et al. The Faces Pain Scale for the self-assessment of the severity of pain experienced by children: development, initial validation, and preliminary investigation for ratio scale properties. *Pain* 41: 139-150 (1990). [cited in 26965]

Faces Scale (Kunin)

Kunin, T. The construction of a new type of attitude measure. *Personnel Psychology* 8: 65-78 (1955). [cited in 25197]

FACES, FACES-II, FACES-III

USE: Family Adaptability and Cohesion Evaluation Scales (Olson et al)

Facial Action Coding System (Ekman and Friesen)

Ekman, P; Friesen, W V. *Manual for the Facial Action Coding System*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1978. [cited in 06452]

Facial Expression Coding System (Kring and Sloan)

"The FACES is a behavioral observation coding system based on a dimensional model of expressivity." [17170]

Kring, A M; Sloan, D. The Facial Expression Coding System (FACES): a user's guide. Unpublished manuscript, 1992. [cited in 17170]

Facial Recognition Task (Benton)

USE: Test of Facial Recognition (Benton and Van Allen)

Facteurs Protecteurs (Halpérin and Bron)

Halpérin, D S; Bron, G. Médecine et violence: un profil de santé compare entre victimes, agresseurs et victimes-agresseurs. *Revue Francophone du Stress et du Trauma* 7: 97-105 (2007). [80973; the scale appears on p. 99]

Factor 2 Scale (Eichman)

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Factor Construct Rating Scale (Overall)

Overall, J E. Standard psychiatric description: the Factor Construct Rating Scale (FCRS). *Triangle* 8: 173-184 (1968). [cited in 09063]

Fagerström Test for Nicotine Dependence (Heatherton et al)

"contains six items that assess different aspects of smoking behavior" [26234]

Heatherton, T F; Kozlowski, L T; Frecker, R C; Fagerström, K. The Fagerström Test for Nicotine Dependence: a revision of the Fagerström Tolerance Questionnaire. *British Journal of Addiction* 86: 1119-1127 (1991). [cited in 26234]

Fagerstrom Tolerance Questionnaire (Fagerstrom)

Fagerstrom, K O. Measuring degree of physical dependence to tobacco smoking with reference to individualization of treatment. *Addictive Behavior* 3: 235-241 (1978).

Fagerstrom, K O; Schneider, N G. Measuring nicotine dependence: a review of the Fagerstrom Tolerance Questionnaire. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 12: 159-182 (1989). [cited in 12711]

Faith Maturity Scale (Benson et al)

[used but not cited in 91168]

FAM (Hall)

USE: Functional Assessment Measure (Hall)

Familial Experiences Interview (Ogata et al)

Ogata, S N; Silk, K R; Goodrich, S; et al. Childhood sexual and physical abuse in adult patients with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 147: 1008-1013 (1990). [cited in 02311]

Familienklimaskalen (Schneewind et al)

[cited only as "Schneewind et al., 1985" in 19166]

Familiensystemtest (Gehring)

"This test is used to evaluate intrafamilial cohesion and hierarchy by spatial arrangement of figures on a board." [29056]

Gehring, T. *Familiensystemtest (FAST)*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz Verlag, 1993. [cited in 29056]

UF: Family System Test (Gehring)

Family Adaptability and Cohesion Evaluation Scales (Olson et al)

Olson, D H; Portner, J; Bell, R. Family Adaptability and Cohesion Evaluation Scales—II. In: Olson, D H; McCubbin, H I; Barnes, H L; Larsen, A; Muxen, M; Wilson, M (ed.). *Family Inventories*, pp. 5-24. St. Paul: University of Minnesota, Department of Family Social Science, 1982. [cited in 02380]

Olson, D H; Portner, J; Lave, Y. *Faces III*. St. Paul: University of Minnesota, Department of Family Social Science, 1985. [cited in 02271]

UF: FACES

FACES-II

FACES-III

Family Adversity Index (Rutter and Quinton)

Rutter, M; Quinton, D. Psychiatric disorder: ecological factors and concepts of causation. In: McGurk, M (ed.), *Ecological Factors in Human Development*. Amsterdam: North Holland, 1977. [cited in 05837]

Family Ambiance Scale (Khamis)

"a 7-item scale that assesses child's experience of anxiety in proximal home environment" [27243]

Khamis, V. Child psychological maltreatment in Palestinian families. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 1047-1059 (2000). [cited in 27243]

Family and Sexual History Questionnaire (Higgins)

Higgins, D J; McCabe, M P. The relationship of child sexual abuse and family violence to adult adjustment: toward an integrated risk-sequelae model. *Journal of Sex Research* 31: 255-266 (1994). [06217]

Family and Social History Form (Deykin and Buka)

"a structured interview we developed to obtain factual information on family composition, school performance, and familial substance use and mental and physical illnesses"

Deykin, E Y; Buka, S L. Prevalence and risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder among chemically dependent adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 154: 752-757 (1997). [08756]

Family APGAR (Smilkstein)

Smilkstein, G. *The Family APGAR*. Seattle: University of Washington, 1980. [cited in 04250]

Family Assessment Interview (NCPA)

"a 90-minute semistructured interview" [25599]

National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse. *Healthy Families America Training Manual*. Chicago: NCPA, 1998. [cited in 25599]

Family Assessment Measure (Skinner et al)

Skinner, H; Steinhauer, P; Santa-Barbara, J. The Family Assessment Measure. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health* 2(2): 91-105 (1983). [cited in 04572]

Family Attachment Interview (Bartholomew and Horowitz)

Bartholomew, K; Horowitz, L M. Attachment styles among young adults: a test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 61: 226-244 (1991). [cited in 09963]

Family Background Questionnaire (Melchert and Sayger)

Melchert, T P; Sayger, T V. The development of an instrument for measuring family-of-origin characteristics, *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, in press (as of 1996). [cited in 08017]

Family Burden Interview Schedule (Pai and Kapur)

Pai, S; Kapur, R L. The burden on the family of a psychiatric patient: development of an interview schedule. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 128: 332-335 (1981). [cited in 02703]

Family Burden of Injury Interview (Taylor et al)

"The FBII generates individual scales representing injury-related stress in each of three areas: (1) concerns with the child's recovery and adjustment; (2) the reactions of extended family and friends; (3) spouse's reactions." [21576]
Taylor, H G; Drotar, D; Wade, S; Yeates, K; Stancin, T; Klein, S. Recovery from traumatic brain injury in children: the importance of the family. In: Broman, s; Michel, M E (ed.). *Traumatic Brain Injury in Children*, pp. 188-216. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995. [cited in 21576]

Family Cohesion Index (Cooper et al)

Cooper, J E; Holman, J; Braithwaite, V A. Self-esteem and family cohesion: the child's perspective and adjustment. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 45: 153-159 (1983). [cited in 22622]

Family Concept Test (Van der Veen)

Van der Veen, F. Content dimensions of the Family Concept and their relation to disturbances, generation and gender. In: Howells, J (ed.), *Advances in Family Psychiatry*, pp. 608-616. New York: International Universities Press, 1979.
Van der Veen, F; Olson, R. *Manual and Handbook for the Family Concept Assessment Method*. Chicago: Family Research Program, Institute for Juvenile Research, 1983. [cited in 02646]

Family Conflict Scale (Shapiro et al)

"a 12-item scale...measuring the family dimension of adjustment difficulties" [20938]
Shapiro, J; Douglas, K; De la Rocha, O; Radecki, S; Vu, C; Dinh, T. Generational differences in psychosocial adaptation and predictors of psychological distress in a population of recent Vietnamese immigrants. *Journal of Community Health Nursing* 24: 95-113 (1999) [20938]

Family Coping Scale (Hurwitz et al)

"adapted from a scale by Hurwitz, Kaplan, and Kaiser"
Hurwitz, J I; Kaplan, D M; Kaiser, E. Designing an instrument to assess parental coping mechanisms. *Social Casework* 10: 527-532 (1962). [cited in 05000]

Family Crisis Oriented Personal Evaluation Scale (McCubbin et al)

McCubbin, H I; Olson, D H; Larsen, A S. F-COPES: Family Crisis Oriented Personal Evaluation Scales. In: McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I (ed.), *Family Assessment Inventories for Research and Practice*, pp. 195-207. Madison; University of Wisconsin Press, 1987. [cited in 02796]
UF: F-COPES

Family Disadvantage Index (Dumas and Wahler)

"a measure used to obtain levels of family obstacles" [28441]
Dumas, J E; Wahler, R. Predictors of treatment outcome in parent training: mother insularity and socioeconomic disadvantage. *Behavioral Assessment* 5: 301-313 (1983). [cited in 28441]

Family Disagreements Interviews (Salzinger et al)

"a structured interview designed to elicit behavioral descriptions of abusive behavior among family members" [22462]
Salzinger, S; Feldman, R; Hammer, M; Rosario, M. Constellations of family violence and their differential effects on children's behavioral disturbance. *Child Behavior Therapy* 4: 23-40 (1992). [cited in 22462]

Family Disruption from Illness Scale

[used but not cited in 91452]

Family Empowerment Scale (Koren et al)

"designed to measure the empowerment of a parent or a caregiver of an emotionally disabled child" [30207]
Koren, P E; DeChillo, N; Friesen, B J. Measuring empowerment in families whose children have emotional disabilities: a brief questionnaire. *Rehabilitation Psychology* 37: 3050321 (1992). [cited in 30207]

Family Environment Scale (Moos and Moos)

Moos, R H; Moos, B S. *Family Environment Scale Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1981. [cited in 02805]
Moos, R H; Moos, B S. *A Social Climate Scale, Family Environment Scale Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1986. [cited in 02271]
UF: Family Relationships Index

Family Evaluation Checklist (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Checklist appears on p. 286]

Family Experience Interview (Ogata)

Ogata, S. Family Experience Interview. Unpublished instrument, 1988. [cited in 04896]

Family Experiences Questionnaire (Briere and Runtz)

Briere, J; Runtz, M. Multivariate correlates of childhood psychological and physical maltreatment among university women. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 12: 331-341 (1988). [03754]

Family Experiences Questionnaire (Frank et al)

Frank, S; Hole, C B; Jacobson, S; Justkowski, R; Huyck, M. Psychological predictors of parents' sense of confidence and control and self- versus child-focused gratifications. *Developmental Psychology* 22: 348-355 (1986). [cited in 02860]

Family Experiences Survey (Finkelhor)

Finkelhor, D. *Sexually Victimized Children*. New York: Free Press, 1979. [cited in 04323]

Family Exposure to Cancer Rating

"The FECR is a set of two ratings, operationalized for frequency of contact with the cancer patient, and the degree to which the family member served as a caretaker to the patient." [24752]

Boyer, B A; Bubel, D; Jacobs, S R; Knolls, M L; Harwell, V D; Goscicka, M; Keegan, A. Posttraumatic stress in women with breast cancer and their daughters. *American Journal of Family Therapy* 30: 323-338 (2002). [24752]

Family Expressiveness Questionnaire (Halberstadt)

Halberstadt, A G. Family socialization of emotional expression and non-verbal communication style and skills. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 51: 827-836 (1986). [cited in 25240]

Family Functioning Questionnaire (McFarlane)

"The FFQ is a 12-item questionnaire developed...to assess the role of family functioning in the maintenance of PTSS in children following a bush-fire." [28515]

McFarlane, A C. Family functioning and overprotection following a natural disaster: the longitudinal effects of post-traumatic morbidity. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 21: 210-218 (1987). [cited in 28515]

Family Functioning Scale (Tavitian et al)

"The FFS consists of 40 items that measure five dimensions of family functioning: positive family affect; rituals; worries; conflicts; and communication." [19206]

Tavitian, M; Lubiner, J L; Green, L; Grebstein, L C; Velicer, W F. Dimensions of family functioning. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 2: 191-204 (1987). [cited in 19206]

Family Functioning Scale

USE: Self-Report Measure of Family Functioning (Bloom and Lipetz)

Family Hardiness Index (McCubbin et al)

McCubbin, M A; McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I. FHI: Family Hardiness Index. In: McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I (ed.), *Family Assessment Inventories for Research and Practice*, pp. 125-232. Madison; University of Wisconsin Press, 1987. [cited in 02796]

UF: FHI

Family Health History (Edwards et al)

"This instrument was developed to mirror other large, nationally normed questionnaires in this topic area." [16144]

Edwards, V J; Fivush, R; Anda, R F; Felitti, V J; Nordenberg, D F. Autobiographical memory disturbances in childhood abuse survivors. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 4(2): 247-263 (2001). [16144]

Family History Assessment Interview (Neidig)

Neidig, P H. *Family History Assessment Interview*. Stony Brook, New York: Behavioral Science Associates, 1989. [cited in 06149]

UF: Child Abuse Assessment (Neidig)

Family History Assessment Module (Janca et al)

"a 48-item interview designed to assess the frequency of drug and alcohol problems in a person's relatives" [21159]

Janca, A; Bucholz, K; Janca, I. Family History Assessment Module. Unpublished measure, Washington University School of Medicine, 1992. [cited in 21159]

Family History Epidemiologic (Lish et al)

Lish, J D; Weissman, M M; Adams, P B; Hoven, C W; Bird, H. Family psychiatric screening instrument for epidemiologic studies: pilot testing and validation. *Psychiatric Research* 57: 169-180 (1995). [cited in 08596]

Family History for DSM III Anxiety and Personality Disorders (Reich et al)

Reich, J; Crowe, R; Noyes, R; Andreasen, N. *Family History for DSM III Anxiety and Personality Disorders (FHPD)*. San Francisco: Harvard Combined Department of Psychiatry, 1985. [cited in 21908]

Family History Interview for Personality Disorders (Ferro et al)

Ferro, T; Klein, D N; Norden, K A; Donaldson, S K; Lizardi, H. Development and reliability of the Family History Interview for Personality Disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 9: 169-177 (1995). [cited in 24272]

Family History Method (Andreasen et al)

Andreasen, A; Endicott, J; Spitzer, R; Winokur, G. The Family History Method using Research Diagnostic Criteria: reliability and validity. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 34: 1229-1235 (1977). [cited in 01926]

Endicott, J; Andreasen, N; Spitzer, R L. *Family History-Research Diagnostic Criteria (FH-RDC)*. Washington; National Institute of Mental Health, 1978. [cited in 09397]

UF: Family History Research Diagnostic Criteria

Family History of Cancer (Zakowski et al)

"This questionnaire was designed to assess the occurrence of cancer in subjects' biological relatives as well as other variables related to the cancer diagnosis..." [24835]

Zakowski, S G; Valdimarsdottir, H B; Bovbjerg, D H; Borgen, P; Holland, J C; Kash, K; Miller, D; Mitnick, J; Osborne, M; Van Zee, K. Predictors of intrusive thoughts and avoidance in women with family histories of breast cancer. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine* 19: 362-369 (1997). [24835]

Family History Research Diagnostic Criteria

USE: Family History Method (Andreasen et al)

Family Homogeneity Index (McCubbin)

[used but not usefully cited in 80816]

Family Homogeneity Index

[used but not cited in 22620]

Family Index of Regenerativity and Adaptation-General (McCubbin and Patterson)

McCubbin, H I; Patterson, J M. Family Index of Regenerativity and Adaptation-General (FIRA-G). In: McCubbin, H I; Patterson, J M (ed.), *Family Assessment Inventories for Research and Practice*, pp. 294-311. Madison: University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1981. [cited in 26843]

Family Informant Schedule and Criteria (Mannuzza et al)

Mannuzza, S; Fyer, A J; Endicott, J; et al. *Family Informant Schedule and Criteria (FISC)*. New York: Anxiety Disorders Clinic, New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1985. [cited in 03315]

UF: FISC

Family Information Demographics Questionnaire (Rossman and Ho)

Rossmann, B B R; Ho, J. Posttraumatic response and children exposed to parental violence. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment, and Trauma* 3(1): 85-106 (2000). [15210]

Family Information Form (Moore and Pepler)

"used to obtain demographic data, marital history, family health history, and mothers' perceptions of sources of stress and support for members of the family" [14578]

Moore, T E; Pepler, D J. Correlates of adjustment in children at risk. In: Holden, G W; Geffner, R; Jouriles, E N (ed.), *Children Exposed to Marital Violence: Theory, Research, and Applied Issues*, pp. 157-184. Washington: American Psychological Association, 1998. [14578]

Family Information Questionnaire (LaMontagne et al)

"10 items designed to obtain demographic data, as well as a family's social class using Hollingshead's Two Factor Index of Social Position" [30007]

LaMontagne, L L; Hepworth, J T; Johnson, B D; Deshpande, J K. Psychophysiological responses of parents to pediatric critical care stress. *Clinical Nursing Research* 3: 104-118 (1994). [30007]

Family Instability Survey (Yang and Clum)

"This scale was generated for this study. Items were modified from the Family Experiences Interview (Ogata)." [23969]

Yang, B; Clum, G A. Childhood stress leads to later suicidality via its effect on cognitive functioning. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 30: 183-198 (2000). [23969]

Family Interaction Q-Sort (Gjerde)

Gjerde, P F. The interpersonal structure of family interaction settings: parent-adolescent relations in dyads and triads. *Developmental Psychology* 22: 297-304 (1986). [cited in 06258]

Family Interaction Questionnaire (Salzinger)

Salzinger, S. Family Interaction Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1993. [cited in 14577]

Family Interaction Scale (Beherens et al)

Beherens, M L; Meyers, D I; Goldfarb, E; Goldfarb, N; Fiedel Steel, N D. The Henry Ittleson Centres Family Interaction Scales. *Genetic Psychological Monographs* 80: 203-295 (1969). [cited in 02701]

UF: Henry Ittleson Centres Family Interaction Scales

Family Interview for Protectiveness and Empathy (Guttman and Laporte)

"a clinical interview about family relationships" [24070]

Guttman, H; Laporte, L. A comparison of the family relationships of women with borderline personality disorder, anorexia nervosa and without a clinical diagnosis. Final report to the Conseil Quebecois de la Recherche Sociale, 1996. [cited in 24070]

Family Inventory of Life Events and Changes (McCubbin et al)

McCubbin, H I; et al. *Family Stress, Coping and Social Support*. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, 1982. [cited in 02805]

McCubbin, H I; Patterson, J; Wilson, L. *FILE—Family Inventory of Life Events and Changes: Form C*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, Family Stress, Coping, and Health Project, 1983. [cited in 01564]

McCubbin, H; Patterson, J. FILE, Family Inventory of Life Events and Changes. In: McCubbin, H; Thompson, A (ed.), *Family Assessment Inventories for Research and Practice*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1987. [cited in 03403]

UF: FILE

Family Inventory of Political Stressors (Khamis)

"constructed to assess the political stressors that Palestinians encounter in everyday life" [09673]
 Khamis, V. Coping with stress; Palestinian families and Intifada-related trauma. Unpublished paper, Bethlehem University, 1995. [cited in 09673]

Family Inventory of Resources for Management (McCubbin et al)

McCubbin, H; Comeau, J; Harkins, J. *FIRM—Family Inventory of Resources for Management, Form B*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1981.
 McCubbin, H; Comeau, J. *FIRM—Family Inventory of Resources for Management, Form B*. In: McCubbin, H; Thompson, A (ed.), *Family Assessment Inventories for Research and Practice*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1987. [cited in 03403]
 UF: FIRM

Family Life Scales (Fisher et al)

"This 13-item scale assesses efficacy within the family to meet challenges." [28112]
 Fisher, L; Ransom, D; Terry, H; Lipkin, M; Weiss, R. The California Family Health Project: introduction and description of adult health. *Family Process* 31: 231-250 (1992). [cited in 28112]

Family Member Well-Being Index (McCubbin et al)

McCubbin, H. FWBI: Family Member Well-Being Index. In: McCubbin, H; Thompson, A (ed.). *Family Assessment Inventories for Research and Practice*, p. 337. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1991. [cited in 09673]

Family Messages Measure (Stark et al)

"consists of 36 items [measuring] the frequency of adaptive and maladaptive messages [children] receive from a parent regarding view of the self, the world, and the future" [17482]
 Stark, K D; Schmidt, K L; Joiner, T E. Cognitive triad: relationship of depressive symptoms, parents' cognitive triad, and perceived parental messages. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 24: 615-631 (1996). [cited in 17482]

Family Needs Scale (Dunst et al)

Dunst, C J; Cooper, C S; Weeldrayer, J C; Snyder, K D; Chase, J H. Family Needs Scale. In: Dunst, C J; Trivette, C M; Deal, A G (ed.), *Enabling and Empowering Families*, pp. 149-151. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Brookline, 1988. [cited in 05095]

Family of Origin Questionnaire (Sjollema and Lachnit)

"comprises 12 precoded items about the atmosphere in the family of origin" [21055]
 Sjollema, S; Lachnit, T. Seksueel misbruik en psychopathologie. Unpublished report, Department of Clinical Psychology, University of Amsterdam, 1996. [cited in 21055]

Family of Origin Scale (Brassard et al)

"We modified the Mother-Father-Peer Scale (Epstein) and incorporated 43 of its items into the 62-item FOO."
 Brassard, M R; Hart, S N; Hardy, D B. The Psychological Maltreatment Rating Scales. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 17: 715-729 (1993). [04233]

Family of Origin Violence Questionnaire (Holtzworth-Munroe et al)

16 items
 Holtzworth-Munroe, A; Meehan, J C; Herron, K; Rehman, U; Stuart, G L. Testing the Holtzworth-Munroe and Stuart (1994) batterer typology. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 68: 1000-019 (2000). [cited in 29668]

Family of Origin Violence Scale (Marshall and Rose)

"This 30-item questionnaire assessed father-mother (10 items), mother-father (10 items), and parent-child (10 items) violence." [19214]
 Marshall, L L; Rose, P. Family of origin violence and courtship abuse. *Journal of Counseling and Development* 66: 414-418 (1988). [cited in 19214]

Family Pictures

[used but not cited in 29351]

Family Presence Attitude Scale (Meyers et al)

"15 items...assessing attitudes, problems, and benefits of family presence" [30083]
 Meyers, T A; Eichhorn, D J; Guzzetta, C E; Clark, A P; Klein, J D; Taliaferro, E; et al. Family presence during invasive procedures and resuscitation: the experience of family members, nurses, and physicians. *American Journal of Nursing* 100: 32-42 (2000). [cited in 30083]

Family Problem-Solving Questionnaire (Claerhout et al)

Claerhout, S; Elder, J; Janes, C. Problem-solving skills of rural battered women. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 10: 605-612 (1982). [cited in 81255]

Family Relation Scale (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, D (ed.). *Psiholoske dimenzije progona*. Zagreb: Alinea, 1993. [cited in 09609]

Family Relations Scale (Barbarin)

"a brief self-report questionnaire assessing three dimensions of family life: family conflict, satisfaction with family life (particularly family support), and spirituality" [23236]
 Barbarin, O A. *Family Relations Scale: Manual*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: Assessment Psychometrika, 1994. [cited in 23236]

Family Relations Test (Bene and Anthony)

Bene, E. *Manuals for the Adult and Child Version of the Family Relations Test*. Slough, England: N.F.E.R., 1965. [cited in 03219]

Family Relationships Index

"Composed of three subscales of the Family Environment Scale"

USE: Family Environment Scale (Moos and Moos)

Family Relationships Scales (Tolan et al)

Tolan, P H; Gorman-Smith, D; Huesmann, L R; Zelli, A. Assessing family processes to explain risk for antisocial behavior and depression among urban youth. *Psychological Assessment* 9: 212-223 (1997). [cited in 28080]

Family Resource Scale (Leet and Dunst)

Leet, H E; Dunst, C J. Family Resource Scale. In: Dunst, C J; Trivette, C M; Deal, A G (ed.), *Enabling and Empowering Families*, pp. 139-141. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Brookline, 1988. [cited in 05095]

Family Sexuality Questionnaire (Wherry et al)

Wherry, J N; Jolly, J B; Feldman, J; Adam, B; Manjanatha, S. Child Sexual Behavior Inventory scores for inpatient psychiatric boys: an exploratory study. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 4(3): 95-105 (1995). [12904]

Family Stability Index (Legacies of Vietnam)

Kadushin, C; Boulanger, G; Martin, J. Family Stability Index. In: U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Veterans' Affairs, *Legacies of Vietnam: Comparative Adjustment of Veterans and Their Peers* (97th Congress, 1st Session, House Committee Print no. 14). pp. 675-677. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1981. [cited in 11891]

Family Stereotypes Card Sort (Graham-Bermann and Brescoll)

"The FSCS is a 40-item Likert scale self-report measure of child's ratings of stereotyped beliefs about power and violence in the family." [15065]

Graham-Bermann, S A; Brescoll, V. Gender, power, and violence: assessing the family stereotypes of the children of batterers. *Journal of Family Psychology* 14: 600-612 (2000). [cited in 15065]

Family Strains Index (McCubbin and Patterson)

"a 10-item self-report measure designed to assess changes and life events that can leave a family susceptible to the effect of a subsequent stressor or change" [27699]

McCubbin, H I; Patterson, J. Family strains. In: McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I; McCubbin, M A (ed.), *Family Assessment: Resiliency, Coping and Adaptation — Inventories for Research and Practice*, p. 834. Madison: University of Wisconsin System, 1982. [cited in 27699]

Family Strengths Index (Olson et al)

Olson, D H; Larsen, A S; McCubbin, H I. Family strengths. In: Olson, D H; McCubbin, H I; Barnes, H; Larsen, A S; Muxen, M; Wilson, M (ed.). *Family Inventories*, pp. 78-92. St. Paul: University of Minnesota, 1985. [cited in 02733]

Family Stress Checklist (Murphy et al)

Murphy, S; Orkow, B; Nikola, R M. Prenatal prediction of child abuse and neglect: a prospective study. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 9: 225-235 (1985). [cited in 16466]

Family Stress Measure (McCubbin and Patterson)

a 10-item measure that "assessed stressful events during the past 12 months" [80256]

McCubbin, H I; Patterson, J M. Family stressors and family strains. In: McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I (ed.), *Family Assessment for Research and Practice*, pp. 306-307. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1991. [cited in 80256]

Family Stress Reaction Inventory (Wexler and McGrath)

"A brief self report questionnaire designed...to assess emotional and physical reactions to the current military separation [i.e., the Persian Gulf War]"

Wexler, H A; McGrath, E. Family member stress reactions to military involvement separation. *Psychotherapy* 28: 515-519 (1991). [02638]

Family Structure Profile

[used but not cited in 90709]

Family Support Scale (Barath)

Barath, A. Skala odnosa majka-dijete prije i za vrijeme rata. In: Barath, A; Matul, V; Miharija, Z; Leko, A (ed.). *Psiholoska pomoc ucenicima stradalim u ratu. IV. dio: Instrumentarij—Upitnik za roditelje*, pp. 63-64. Zagreb: UNICEF Zagreb, 1991/1992. [cited in 06522]

Family Support Scale (Dunst et al)

Dunst, C J; Jenkins, V; Trivette, C M. Family Support Scale. In: Dunst, C J; Trivette, C M; Deal, A G (ed.), *Enabling and Empowering Families*, pp. 155-157. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Brookline, 1988. [cited in 05095]

Family System Test (Gehring)

USE: Familiensystemtest (Gehring)

Family Violence Questionnaire (Wall)

"The FVQ was constructed of items from a variety of previously validated instruments including the Conflict Tactics Scale (CTS) of Strauss, the Attitudes Toward Wife Abuse Survey (AWA) of Burt and the Acceptance of Interpersonal Violence Scale (Burt)." [90619]

Wall, C E. Battered women and their batterers: personality variables and attitudes toward violence. Ph.D. dissertation, California Institute of Integral Studies, 1993. [90619]

Family War Stressor Scale (Barath)

"a 25-item check-list" [06522]

Barath, A. Skala obiteljskih stresora u ratnim i poslijeratnim prilikama. In: Barath, A; Matul, V; Miharija, Z; Leko, A (ed.). *Psiholoska pomoc ucenicima stradalim u ratu: IV. dio: Instrumentarij—Upitnik za roditelje*, pp. 54-63. Zagreb: UNICEF Zagreb, 1991/1992. [cited in 06522]

Family Wellbeing Checklist

"documents the history of stressful family life events, trauma, and social support experienced during the last six months, and during the lifetime of the child" [15066]
[used but not cited in 15066]

Family Worries Scale (Graham-Bermann)

"The FWS is a 20-item self-report measure of worries and concerns that children have about people in their families." [15065]
Graham-Bermann, S A. Family Worries Scale. In: Touliatos, J; Perlmutter, B; Holder, G (ed.). *Handbook of Family Measurement Techniques*, 2nd ed., vol. 1. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1999. [cited in 15065]

Family-of-Origin Environment Scale (Harlow)

"consists of six items that focus on individuals' perceptions of the atmosphere in their family-of-origin while growing up" [15564]
Whitmire, L E; Harlow, L L; Quina, K; Morokoff, P J. *Childhood Trauma and HIV: Women at Risk*. Philadelphia; Brunner/Mazel, 1999. [15564; the Scale appears on p. 166]

Family-of-Origin Questionnaire (Katerndahl et al)

"developed for this study [to describe] the household environment throughout childhood" [19222]
Katerndahl, D A; Burge, S K; Kellogg, N; Parra, J M. Differences in childhood sexual abuse experience between adult Hispanic and Anglo women in a primary care setting. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 14(2): 85-95 (2005). [19222]

Family-of-Origin Scale (Hovestadt et al)

Hovestadt, A J; Anderson, W T; Piercy, F P; Cochran, S W; Fine, M. A family-of-origin scale. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy* 11: 287-297 (1985). [cited in 08277]

Famous Events Questionnaire (Squire et al)

Squire, L R; Wertzel, C D; Slater, P C. Memory complaints after electroconvulsive therapy: assessment with a new instrument. *Biological Psychiatry* 14: 791-801 (1979). [cited in 10537]

Famous Events Test

[used but not cited in 22723]

Fatalism Scale (Neff and Hoppe)

Neff, J; Hoppe, S. Race/ethnicity, acculturation, and psychological distress: fatalism and religiosity as cultural resources. *Journal of Community Psychology* 21: 3-20 (1993). [cited in 27165]

Father Involvement with Child (Runyan et al)

"used to assess the female caregiver's perception of the extent and quality of the father or father figure's involvement in the child's life" [19022]
[used but not intelligibly cited in 19022]

Fatherhood Scale (Dick)

"a new 64-item Likert-type instrument designed by the researcher to measure an adult's perception of his/her relationship with his/her father during their growing-up years" [18387]
Dick, G L. The Fatherhood Scale. *Research on Social Work Practice*, in press. [cited in 18387]

Fathering Activities Questionnaire (Williams and Finkelhor)

Williams, L M; Finkelhor, D. Paternal caregiving and incest: test of a biosocial model. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 65: 101-113 (1995). [06097]

Fatigue Assessment Questionnaire (Glaus)

Glaus, A. *Fatigue in Patients with Cancer*. Berlin: Springer, 1998. [cited in 19073]

Fatigue Questionnaire (Chalder et al)

"a self-report measure...[consisting] of 11 items covering the physical and mental aspects of fatigue" [07601]
Chalder, T; Berelowitz, G; Pawlikowska, T; Watts, L; Wessely, S; Wright, D; Wallace, P. Development of a fatigue scale. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 37: 147-153 (1993). [cited in 07601]

Fatigue Severity Scale

Krupp, L B; Larocca, N G; Muir-Nash, J; Steinberg, A D. The Fatigue Severity Scale: application to patients with multiple sclerosis and systemic lupus erythematosus. *Archives of Neurology* 46: 1121-1123 (1989). [cited in 09325]

Favorable Attitude Toward Drug Use Scale

a 4-item scale developed by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (COPA Project)
Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. *Drug Attitude Scale*. Rockville, Maryland: Office of Scientific Analysis, 1993. [cited in 19203; the Scale appears on p. 105]

Favorite Kind of Day

a "drawing directive" [26233]
Manning, T M. Aggression depicted in abused children's drawings. *The Arts in Psychotherapy* 14: 15-24 (1987). [cited in 26233]

FBL

USE: Freiburger Beschwerdenliste (Fahrenberg)

F-COPES

USE: Family Crisis Oriented Personal Evaluation Scale (McCubbin et al)

Fear and Avoidance Questionnaire (Basoglu et al)

"The FAQ was devised for the purposes of the project and included 35 activities or trauma reminders, each self-rated for the intensity of associated fear." [25648]

Basoglu, M; Livanou, M; Salcioglu, E; Kalender, D. A brief behavioural treatment of chronic post-traumatic stress disorder in earthquake survivors: results from an open clinical trial. *Psychological Medicine* 33: 647-654 (2003). [25648]

Fear Assessment Thermometer Scale (Wurtele et al)

Wurtele, S K; Kast, L C; Miller-Perrin, C L; Kondrick, P A. A comparison of programs for teaching personal safety skills to preschoolers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 57: 99-112 (1989). [cited in 05543]

Fear Checklist

[used but not cited in 20562]

Fear of Crime Measure (Norris and Kaniasty)

Norris, F H; Kaniasty, K Z. The psychological experience of crime: a test of the mediating role of beliefs in explaining the distress of victims. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 10: 239-261 (1991). [02567]

Fear of Death During Trauma Scale (Gershuny)

"The FDDT was comprised of four items that assessed the degree to which participants feared for their lives during the trauma." [25328]

Gershuny, B S. *Structural models of psychological trauma, dissociative phenomena, and distress in a mixed-trauma sample of females: relations to fears about death and control*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, 1999. [cited in 25328]

Fear of Death Scale (Hensle)

Hensle, U. Todesfurcht: Versuch einer Strukturierung und Entwicklung einer Fragebogenskala. *Psychologische Beiträge* 19: 545-566 (1997). [cited in 18001]

Fear of Flying Questionnaire (Bornas et al)

"30 items describe different flying-related situations" [19747]

Bornas, X; Tortella Feliu, M; Garcia de la Banda, G; Fullana Rivas, M A; Llabres, J. Validación factorial del cuestionario de miedo a volar. *Análisis y Modificación de Conducta* 25: 885-907 (1999). [cited in 19747]

Fear of Flying Scale (Haug et al)

"consists of 21 items describing situations representative for air travel" [19747]

Haug, T; Brenne, L; Johnsen, B H; Berntzen, D; Gøtestam, K-G. A three-systems analysis of fear of flying: a comparison of a consonant vs a non-consonant treatment method. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 25: 187-194 (1987). [cited in 19747]

Fear of Flying Scale (Mühlberger et al)

USE: Allgemeine Flugangstfragebogen (Mühlberger et al)

Fear of Future Violent Events at Work Scale (Rogers and Kelloway)

Rogers, K A; Kelloway, E K. Violence at work: personal and organizational outcomes. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology* 4: 63-71 (1997). [cited in 25196]

Fear of Harm Scale (Richters and Martinez)

"This 13-item scale assesses the respondent's fear of being the victim of violence in their homes and/or neighborhoods, the impact of such fear on their daily activities, and the measures they have taken to protect themselves from violence." [28080]

Richters, J E; Martinez, P. The NIMH community violence project, I: children as victims of and witnesses to violence. *Psychiatry* 56: 7-21 (1993). [cited in 28080]

Fear of Husband Scale (Schlee et al)

"an 11-item fear scale was developed for this project" [09667]

Schlee, K A; Heyman, R E; O'Leary, K D. Group treatment for spouse abuse: are women with PTSD appropriate participants? *Journal of Family Violence* 13: 1-20 (1998). [09667]

Fear of Intimacy Questionnaire (Sheehan)

Sheehan, P L. Relationships among combat trauma, fear of close personal relationships, and intimacy. Doctoral dissertation, Indiana University, 1989. [cited in 12635]

Fear of Intimacy Scale (Descutner and Thelen)

"a 35-item self-report measure designed to assess a person's anxiety about close relationships with another" [13926]

Descutner, C J; Thelen, M H. Development and validation of a Fear-of-Intimacy Scale. *Psychological Assessment* 3: 218-225 (1991). [cited in 13926]

Fear of Losing Control During Trauma Scale (Gershuny)

"The FLCDT was comprised of three items that assessed the degree to which participants feared lacking control during the trauma." [25328]

Gershuny, B S. *Structural models of psychological trauma, dissociative phenomena, and distress in a mixed-trauma sample of females: relations to fears about death and control*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, 1999. [cited in 25328]

Fear of Negative Evaluation Questionnaire (Watson and Friend)

Watson, D; Friend, R. Measurement of social-evaluative anxiety. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 33: 448-457 (1969). [cited in 02851]

Fear of Pain Questionnaire (Sperry-Clark et al)

"The FPQ-III consists of 30 questions that address a patient's fear of minor pain, severe pain, and medical pain." [27027]
[confusingly cited in 27027]

Fear of Recurrence Questionnaire (Northouse)

"a 22-item scale" [27872]

Northouse, L L. Mastectomy patients and the fear of cancer recurrence. *Cancer Nursing* 4: 213-220 (1981). [cited in 27872]

Fear of Relapse/Recurrence Scale (Kornblith)

"five-item scale devised by Kornblith" [27872]

Greenberg, D B; Kornblith, A B; Herndon, J E; et al. Quality of life for adult leukemia survivors treated on clinical trials of cancer and leukemia group B during the period 1971-1988: predictors for later psychologic distress. *Cancer* 80: 1936-1944 (1997). [cited in 27872]

Fear Questionnaire (Marks and Mathews)

Marks, I M; Mathews, A M. Brief standard self-rating for phobic patients. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 17:263-267 (1979). [apa; dbat 294; cited in 10850]

UF: Fear Survey (Marks and Mathews)
Marks and Mathews Fear Questionnaire

Fear Reaction Scale

Shalev, A Y; Tuval, R; Frenkiel-Fishman, S; Hadar, H; Eth, S. Psychological responses to continuous terror: a study of two communities in Israel. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 163: 667-673 (2006). [cited in 30159]

Fear Survey (Marks and Mathews)

USE: Fear Questionnaire (Marks and Mathews)

Fear Survey Schedule (Arrindell et al)

A 52-item scale.

Arrindell, A; Emmelkamp, P M G; Van der Ende, J. Phobic dimensions: I. Reliability and generalizability across samples, gender and nations. *Advances in Behavior Research and Therapy* 6: 207-253 (1984). [cited in 03277]

Fear Survey Schedule (Geer)

A 51-item scale.

Geer, J H. The development of a scale to measure fear. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 3: 45-53 (1965). [cited in 00126]

UF: Fear Survey Schedule II

Fear Survey Schedule (Lang and Lazovik)

A 50-item scale.

Lang, P J; Lazovik, A D. Experimental desensitization of a phobia. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 66: 519-525 (1963). [dbat 215-216]

UF: Fear Survey Schedule I

Fear Survey Schedule (Tasto et al)

A 122-item scale, based on a personal communication from Lang to Tasto et al, 1969.

Tasto, D L; Hickson, R; Rubin, S E. Scaled profile analysis of Fear Survey Schedule factors. *Behavior Therapy* 2: 543-549 (1971). [cited in 01356]

Fear Survey Schedule (Veronen and Kilpatrick)

USE: Modified Fear Survey (Kilpatrick and Veronen)

Fear Survey Schedule (Wolpe and Lang)

A 76-item scale.

Wolpe, J; Lang, P J. A fear survey schedule for use in behaviour therapy. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 2: 27-30 (1964). [dbat 218]

Wolpe, J; Lang, P J. *Fear Survey Schedule*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Testing Service, 1969. [cited in 00097]

UF: Fear Survey Schedule III

Fear Survey Schedule for Children - Revised (Ollendick)

"A revised version of an inventory devised by Scherer and Nakamura in 1968" [dbat 218]

Ollendick, T H. The Fear Survey Schedule for Children—Revised. Unpublished manuscript, Indiana State University, Department of Psychology, 1978. [cited in 02922]

Ollendick, T H. Reliability and validity of the Revised Fear Survey Schedule for Children (FSSC-R). *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 21: 685-692 (1983). [dbat 220; cited in 01252]

UF: Revised Fear Survey Schedule for Children (Ollendick)

Fear Survey Schedule I

USE: Fear Survey Schedule (Lang and Lazovik)

Fear Survey Schedule II

USE: Fear Survey Schedule (Geer)

Fear Survey Schedule III

USE: Fear Survey Schedule (Wolpe and Lang)

Fear Thermometer

USE: Emotion Thermometer (Obanian and Veronen)

Fear Video Memory Interview (Quas and Lench)

Quas, J A; Lench, H C. Arousal at encoding, arousal at retrieval, interviewer support, and children's memory for a mild stressor. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 21: 289-305 (2007). [29402; the Interview appears on p. 305]

Feather Task (Feather)

Feather, N T. The relationship of persistence at a task to expectation of success and achievement related motives. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 63: 552-561 (1961). [cited in 01988]

Features of the Event Questionnaire (Lowinger and Solomon)

"Constructed for the present study based on clinical knowledge gathered by therapists treating persons who have caused the death of others in motor vehicle accidents through negligence. The questionnaire contains 32 items on the circumstances of the accident, the trial, and the punishment." [29215]

Lowinger, T; Solomon, Z. PTSD, guilt, and shame among reckless drivers. *Journal of Loss and Trauma* 9: 327-344 (2004). [29215]

Feeding Resistance Scale (Chatoor et al)

"This scale was developed for the current study. It includes 20 statements that describe the infant's behaviors during feeding situations." [23258]

Chatoor, I; Ganiban, J; Harrison, J; Hirsch, R. Observation of feeding in the diagnosis of posttraumatic feeding disorder of infancy. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 40: 595-602 (2001). [23258]

Feeding Scale (Chatoor et al)

"a global rating scale that includes 46 items that describe mothers' behaviors, infants' behaviors, and the quality of mother-infant interactions during feeding" [23258]

Chatoor, I; Getson, P; Menvielle, E; et al. A feeding scale for research and clinical practice to assess mother-infant interactions in the first three years of life. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 18: 76-91 (1997). [23258]

Feeling Bad Scale (Lewis et al)

Lewis, C E; Seigel, J M; Lewis, M A. Feeling bad: exploring sources of distress among pre-adolescent children. *American Journal of Public Health* 74: 117-122 (1984). [cited in 08584]

Feelings and Behaviour Questionnaire (Harrison and Murphy)

"compiled from the literature on sexual assault and clinical experience of those factors indicative of coping" [21127]

Harrison, J M; Murphy, S M. A care package for managing female sexual assault in genitourinary medicine. *International Journal of STD and AIDS* 10: 283-289 (1999). [21127; the Questionnaire is printed on p. 287]

Feelings of Inadequacy Scale (Janis and Field)

Janis, I L; Field, P B. Sex differences and factors related to persuasibility. In: Hovland, C I; Janis, I L (ed.), *Personality and Persuasibility*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1959. [cited in 02773]

Subsequent revisions by Eagly (1967), Fleming and Watts (1980), and Fleming and Courtney (1984). [mpspa 125]

UF: FIS

Female Sexual Function Index (Rosen et al)

"a 19-item questionnaire" [28449]

Rosen, R; Brown, C; Heiman, J; Leiblum, S; Meston, C; Shabsigh, R; Ferguson, D; D'Agostino, R. The Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI): a multidimensional self-report instrument for the assessment of female sexual function. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 26: 191-208 (2000). [cited in 28449]

Fetal Health Locus of Control Scale (Labs and Wurtele)

Labs, S M; Wurtele, S K. Fetal Health Locus of Control Scale: development and validation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 54: 814-819 (1986). [cited in 05380]

FHI

USE: Family Hardiness Index (McCubbin et al)

Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire (Burckardt et al)

Burckardt, C S; Clark, S R; Bennett, R M, The Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire: development and validation. *Journal of Rheumatology* 18: 728-733 (1991). [cited in 08878]

Figley PTSD Interview

USE: Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire (Figley and Stretch)

Figley Rating Scale

[used but not cited in 01474]

Figley Scale for Combat Posttraumatic Stress Disorder
USE: Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire (Figley and Stretch)

Figley Stress Scale
USE: Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire (Figley and Stretch)

Figley Vietnam Survey
USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Figure Classification Test
[used but not cited in 26097]

Figure Drawing Tests
[used but not cited in 00081]

Figure-Background Discrimination Test (Cronholm)
Cronholm, B; Ottander, C; Schalling, D. Perception visuelle chez les adultes atteints de paralysie cérébrale: etude expérimentale par une technique tachistoscopique. *Revue de Psychologie Appliquée*10: 223-247 (1960). [cited in 01047]

FILE
USE: Family Inventory of Life Events and Changes (McCubbin et al)

Filial Responsibility Scale for Youth (Jurkovic et al)
"The FRS-Y is a self-report instrument consisting of a total of 34 items with three subscales: Instrumental Caregiving, Emotional Caregiving, and Fairness." [19796]
Jurkovic, G J; Kuperminc, G P; Casey, S. Filial Responsibility Scale — Youth. Unpublished instrument, 2000. [cited in 19796]

Finding Meaning in Suffering Measure (Reed)
[used but not cited in 91727]

Fine Motor Activity Test (Grünberger)
Grünberger, J. *Psychodiagnostik des Alkoholkranken: ein methodischer Beitrag zur Bestimmung der Organizität in der Psychiatrie*. Vienna; Maudrich, 1977. [cited in 22769]

Finger Oscillation Test
[used but not cited in 09457]

Finger Tapping Test (Halstead)
Halstead, W. *Brain and Intelligence*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1947. [cited in 09566]

Fire Aftermath Coping Efficacy Measure (Langley and Jones)
"a 7-item scale...developed for this study in order to look at children's and adolescents' recovery from wildfires" [27620]
Langley, A K; Jones, R T. Fire Aftermath Coping Efficacy Measure. Unpublished measure, Virginia tech University, 1999. [cited in 27620]

Fire Belief Questionnaire (Davies and Clark)
"a 10-item self-report inventory designed for the study" [09261]
Davies, M I; Clark, D M. Predictors of analogue post-traumatic intrusive cognitions. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 26: 303-314 (1998). [09261]

Fire Emergency Behavioral Situations Scale (Jones)
Jones, R T. The Fire Emergency Behavioral Situations Scale. In: Hersen, M; Bellack, A S (ed.), *Dictionary of Behavioral Assessment Techniques*, pp. 224-226. New York: Pergamon Press, 1988. [cited in 16987]

Fire-Related Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire (Jones and Ollendick)
"a semistructured interview" [16987]
Jones, R T; Ollendick, T H. The Fire-Related Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1996. [cited in 16987]

Firestone Assessment of Self-Destructive Thoughts
[used but not cited in 90926]

Firestone Voice Scale for Violence (FVSV)
[used but not cited in 90926]

FIRM
USE: Family Inventory of Resources for Management (McCubbin et al)

FIS
USE: Feelings of Inadequacy Scale (Janis and Field)

FISC:
USE: Family Informant Schedule and Criteria (Mannuzza et al)

Five Minute Monologues
[used but not cited in 92171]

Five Minute Speech Sample (Magana et al)

Magana, A B; Goldstein, M J; Karno, M; Milkowitz, D J; Jenkins, J; Falloon, I R H. A brief method for assessing expressed emotion in relatives of psychiatric patients. *Psychiatric Research* 17: 203-212 (1986). [cited in 07125]

Five-Factor Personality Inventory (Hendriks)

"The FFPI consists of 100 items; 20 are designed to measure each of the following five factors: extraversion, agreeableness, conscientiousness, emotional stability, and intellect/autonomy." [22297]

Hendriks, A A J. *The Construction of the Five-Factor Personality Inventory (FFPI)*. Groningen, The Netherlands: Rijksuniversiteit Groningen, 1997. [cited in 22297]

FKV

USE: Freiburger Fragebogen zur Krankheitsverarbeitung (Muthny)

Flashback Frequency Questionnaire (Duke et al)

"The FFQ was developed for this study and is designed to assess the frequency and occurrence of flashbacks in trauma survivors." [30277]

Duke, L A; Allen, D N; Rozee, P D; Bommaritto, M. The sensitivity and specificity of flashbacks and nightmares to trauma. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 22: 319-327 (2008). [30277]

Flashback Severity Scale (Hinton et al)

"used...to assess the severity of flashbacks associated with both neck-focused and orthostatic-induced panic" [19663]

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Safren, S A; Hofmann, S G; Pollack, M H. A randomized controlled trial of cognitive-behavior therapy for Cambodian refugees with treatment-resistant PTSD and panic attacks: a cross-over design. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 617-629 (2005). [19663]

Flashback-Event Coding Questionnaire (Hinton)

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Hofmann, S G; Barlow, D H. Tinnitus among Cambodian refugees: relationship to PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 541-546 (2006). [80159]

Flashbulb Memory Questionnaire (Candel et al)

Candel, I; Jelacic, M; Merckelbach, H; Wester, A. Korsakoff patients' memories of September 11, 2001. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 19: 262-265 (2003). [25676; the Questionnaire appears on p. 265]

Flesch Reading Ease Index

"computes readability based on the average number of syllables per word and the average number of words per sentence" [16616]

Flesch, R. *The Art of Readable Writing*. New York: Harper, 1949. [cited in 24267]

Flesch-Kincaid Grade Level Index

[used but not cited in 24267]

Flicker-Fusion Test (Milfeldt)

Milfeldt, M. *Flimrefusion of vibrationssans i neurologien*. Aarhus, Denmark: Universitetsforlaget, 1957. [cited in 01047]

Flint Infant Security Scale

[used but not cited in 90836]

Flood Exposure Scale (Smith and Freedy)

a six-item scale developed for this study

Smith, B W; Freedy, J R. Psychosocial resource loss as a mediator of the effects of flood exposure on psychological distress and physical symptoms. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 349-357 (2000). [15125]

Flood Impact Survey (Stout and Knight)

"developed for this study" [20351]

Stout, C E; Knight, T. Impact of a natural disaster on a psychiatric inpatient population: clinical observations. *Psychiatric Hospital* 21: 129-135 (1990). [20351; the Survey appears on p. 135]

Florence Psychiatric Interview (Faravelli et al)

"a semistructured clinical interview that is made up of a combination of known rating scales and includes almost all of the symptoms considered by DSM-IV" [26658]

Faravelli, C; Bartolozzi, D; Cecchi, C; Cimminiello, L; Cosci, F; D'Adamo, D; Di Matteo, C; Di Primio, C; Fabbri, C; Lo Iacono, B; Paionni, A; Perone, A; Rosi, S; Scarpato, M A; Serana, A; Taberna, A. The Florence Psychiatric Interview. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 10: 157-171 (2001). [cited in 26658]

Florida Health and Family Life Instrument

Warheit, G J; Bell, R A; Schwab, J J. *Needs Assessment Approaches: Concepts and Methods* (DHEW Publication ADM 77-472). Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental health, 1977.

Warheit, G J; Buhl-Auth, J. *The Florida Health Study Scales: their Development and Testing* (Technical Report). Gainesville: University of Florida, Department of Psychiatry Research Unit, 1982. [cited in 21595]

Florida Secondary Traumatic Stress Scale

[used but not cited in 90992]

UF: Mental Health Case Manager Personal Efficacy Scale (King et al)

Queensland Mental Health Case Manager Personal Efficacy Scale

Flotta/Mortuary Questionnaire (Alexander)

Alexander, D A; Wells, A. Reactions of police officers to body-handling after a major disaster: a before-and-after comparison. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 159: 547-555 (1991). [02415; the Questionnaire appears on p. 549]
 UF: Body Handling Questionnaire (Alexander and Wells)

FLZ

USE: Fragebogen zur Lebenszufriedenheit (Fahrenberg et al)

Follow-up Adjustment Scale (Harty et al)

"developed to assess outcome of inpatient treatment at The Menninger Clinic" [22964]
 Harty, M; Cerney, M; Colson, D; Coyne, L; Frieswyk, S; Johnson, S B; Mortimer, R. Correlates of change and long-term outcome: an explanatory study of intensively treated hospital patients. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 45: 209-228 (1981). Menninger Research Department. Follow-up Adjustment Scale. Unpublished manuscript, Menninger Research Department, Topeka, Kansas. [cited in 22964]

Förändring och Stabilitet (Holmquist)

"The Fs-test consists of 20 questions...[and] measures attitudes to risk-taking and flexibility in terms of change and stability..." [19262]

Holmquist, R. *Manual till FS: Förändring och stabilitet*. Stockholm: Psykologiförlaget AB, 1986. [cited in 19262]

UF: Change and Stability Test (Holmquist)

FS Test (Holmquist)

Forced Choice Guilt Scale (Mosher)

[used but not cited in 92174]

Forced Choice Method for the Detection of Malingering (Hiscock and Hiscock)

Hiscock, M; Hiscock, C K. Refining the forced choice method for the detection of malingering. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 2: 967-974 (1989). [cited in 27680]

Forensic Assessment of Symptoms Test (Miller)

[used but not cited in 91819]

Forgiveness of Others Scale (Mauger et al)

Mauger, P A; Perry, J E; Freeman, T; Grove, D C; McBride, A G; McKinney, K. The measurement of forgiveness: preliminary research. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity* 11: 170-180 (1992). [cited in 18399]

Forgiveness of Self Scale (Mauger et al)

Mauger, P A; Perry, J E; Freeman, T; Grove, D C; McBride, A G; McKinney, K. The measurement of forgiveness: preliminary research. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity* 11: 170-180 (1992). [cited in 18399]

Form 90 (Miller)

Miller, W R. *Manual for Form 90: A Structured Assessment Interview for Drinking and Related Behaviors*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1996. [cited in 27614]

Formal Elements of Art Therapy Scale (Gantt and Tabone)

"The FEATS has a total of 14 Likert scales which are used to screen for various psychological problems. The FEATS has been reported to reliably distinguish between diagnostic groups of depression, mania, and schizophrenia." [26233]

Gantt, L; Tabone, C. *The Formal Elements of Art Therapy Scale: The Rating Manual*. Morgantown, West Virginia: Gargoyle Press, 1998. [cited in 26233]

Formerly Homeless Family Questionnaire (Gold)

[cited only as "Gold, 1993" in 90396]

Forms of Abusive Behavior (Brown)

Brown, J. The treatment of male victims with mixed-gender, short-term group psychotherapy. In: Hunter, M (ed.). *The Sexually Abused Male, Volume 2: Application of Treatment Strategies*, pp. 137-169. New York: Lexington Books, 1990. [16311; the instrument appears on p. 164]

Four Factor Index of Social Status (Hollingshead)

Hollingshead, A B. *Four Factor Index of Social Status*. New Haven, Connecticut: Department of Sociology, Yale University, 1975. [cited in 03543]

Four-Item PTSD Screen (Gerrity et al)

Gerrity, M S; Corson, K; Dobscha, S K. Screening for posttraumatic stress disorder in VA primary care patients with depression symptoms. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 22: 1321-1324 (2007). [28971; the Screen appears on p. 1322]

Four-Word Short-Term Memory Test (Ryan and Butters)

"This test is a modification of the Peterson Paradigm..."

Ryan, C; Butters, N. Learning and memory impairments in young and old alcoholics: evidence for the premature-aging hypothesis. *Alcoholism* 4: 190-198 (1980). [cited in 01428]

FPI

USE: Freiburg Personality Inventory (Fahrenberg et al)

Fragebogen für Intrusive Erinnerungen

"Dieser Fragebogen wurde von der Forschungsgruppe der Universität Konstanz entwickelt und geht verstärkt auf das Wiedererleben des traumatisierenden Ereignisses ein." [91671]
Schweitzer, S. Prävalenz von traumatischen Lebensereignissen und PTSD bei Strafgefangenen. Wissenschaftliche Arbeit zur Erlangung des Grades einer Diplom-Psychologin im Fachbereich Psychologie der Universität Konstanz, 2003. [91671]

Fragebogen zu den Symptomen der PTBS (Schulze)

Lauscher, S; Schulze, C. Schweregrad von sexuellen Missbrauch und Langzeitfolgen. *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie* 27: 181-188 (1998). [20436]

Fragebogen zu Dissoziativen Symptomen (Spitzer et al)

"a German adaptation of the Dissociative Experience Scale...developed to screen for dissociation within an ICD-10 framework" [14146]
Spitzer, C; Freyberger, H J; Stieglitz, R-D; Carlson, E B; Kuhn, G; Magdeburg, N; Kessler, C. Adaptation and psychometric properties of the German version of the Dissociative Experience Scale. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 799-809 (1998). [14146]

Fragebogen zu Erfahrungen mit dem Arbeitsamt

[used but not cited in 81105]

Fragebogen zu Gedanken und Einstellungen zu einem Belastenden Ereignis (Steil)

Steil, R. *Posttraumatische Intrusionen nach Verkehrsunfällen — Faktoren der Aufrechterhaltung*. Frankfurt: Lang, 1997. [cited in 81762]

Fragebogen zu Gewalterfahrungen von Frauen in Partnerschaften (Schriefer and Teegen)

Schriefer, J; Teegen, F. *Fragebogen zu Gewalterfahrungen von Frauen in Partnerschaften*. Hamburg: Universität Hamburg, 2000. [cited in 24959]

Fragebogen zu Kompetenz- und Kontrollüberzeugungen (Krampen)

Krampen, G. *Fragebogen zu Kompetenz- und Kontrollüberzeugungen (FKK)*. Göttingen: Hogrefe, 1991. [cited in 21797]

Fragebogen zu Konfliktbewältigungsstrategien (Hentschel et al)

Hentschel, U; Kiessling, M; Wiemers, M. *Fragebogen zu Konfliktbewältigungsstrategien*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz, in preparation. [cited in 07117]
UF: Questionnaire for Conflict-Solving Strategies (Hentschel et al)

Fragebogen zu Kritischen Lebensereignissen (Bodenmann)

"Questionnaire assessing critical life events...which consists of 27 events..." [29717]
Bodenmann, G (ed.). *Dyadisches Coping: Eine systemisch-prozessuale Sicht der Stressbewältigung in Partnerschaften: Theoretischer Ansatz und empirische Befunde*. Unveröffentlichte Habilitationsschrift, Universität Fribourg, 1998. [cited in 29717]

Fragebogen zum Offenlegen der Traumaerfahrungen (Müller et al)

"a questionnaire...concerning the construct [of] disclosure of traumatic experiences" [23761]
Müller, J; Beauducel, A; Raschka, J; Maercker, A. Kommunikationsverhalten nach politischer Haft in der DDR: Entwicklung eines Fragebogens zum Offenlegen der Traumaerfahrungen. *Zeitschrift für Politische Psychologie* 8: 413-427 (2000). [23761]
UF: Disclosure of Trauma Questionnaire (Müller et al)

Fragebogen zum Umgang mit Belastungen im Verlauf (Reicherts and Perrez)

Reicherts, M; Perrez, M. *Fragebogen zum Umgang mit Belastungen im Verlauf: UBV*. Bern: Huber, 1993. [cited in 09776]
UF: Fragebogen zum Umgang mit Traumatischen Erfahrungen im Verlauf (Reicherts and Perrez)

Fragebogen zum Umgang mit Erinnerungen und Gedanken an der Belastende Ereignis (Steil)

Steil, R. *Posttraumatische Intrusionen nach Verkehrsunfällen — Faktoren der Aufrechterhaltung*. Frankfurt: Lang, 1997. [cited in 81762]

Fragebogen zum Umgang mit Traumatischen Erfahrungen im Verlauf (Reicherts and Perrez)

USE: Fragebogen zum Umgang mit Belastungen im Verlauf (Reicherts and Perrez)

Fragebogen zur Abschätzung Psychosomatischen Krankheitserlebens (Koch)

Koch, C. *Fragebogen zur Abschätzung Psychosomatischen Krankheitserlebens (FAPK)*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz, 1982. [21803]

Fragebogen zur Erfassung von Aggressivitätsfaktoren (Hampel and Selg)

Hampel, R; Selg, H. *FAF: Fragebogen zur Erfassung von Aggressivitätsfaktoren*. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1975. [cited in 81384]

Fragebogen zur Erfassung der Akuten Belastungsreaktion (Küster and Dittrich)

Küster, S; Dittrich, U. Fragebogen zur Erfassung der akuten Belastungsreaktion. Web document, 2002. [cited in 29438]

Fragebogen zur Erfassung der Posttraumatische Belastungsstörung

[used but not cited in 29438]

Fragebogen zur Erfassung des Körperlichen Wohlbefindens

Kolip, P; Schmidt, B. Der Fragebogen zur Erfassung des körperlichen Wohlbefindens (FEW 16): Konstruktion und erste Validierung. *Zeitschrift für Gesundheitspsychologie* 7(2): 77-87 (1999). [cited in 81430]

Fragebogen zur Erfassung Kognitiver und Psychosozialer Determinanten des Genesungsprozesses von Unfallpatienten (Frey et al)

Frey, D; Rogner, O; Havemann, D. *Kognitive und psychosoziale Determinanten des Genesungsprozesses von Unfallpatienten*. Kiel; Universität, 1985. [cited in 20425]

Fragebogen zur Erfassung Unfallbezogener und Genesungsrelevante Kognitionen (Frey et al)

Frey, D; Rogner, O; Havemann, D. Der Genesungsverlauf von Unfallpatienten aus kognitionspsychologischer Sicht. *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie* 16(1): 11-28 (1987). [cited in 91670]

Fragebogen zur Erfassung von Formen der Krankheitsbewältigung (Klauer)

"The 64-item Questionnaire on Modes of Coping with Chronic Disease was used to assess coping." [28291]

Klauer, T. Der 'Fragebogen zur Erfassung von Formen der Krankheitsbewältigung' (FEKB): Skalenkonstruktion und erste Befunde zu Reliabilität, Validität und Stabilität. *Diagnostica* 36: 316-335 (1989). [cited in 28291]

UF: Questionnaire on Modes of Coping with Chronic Disease (Klauer)

Fragebogen zur Erfassung von Ressourcen und Selbstmanagementfähigkeiten (Jack)

Jack, M. *Entwicklung eines ressourcen- und selbstmanagementorientierten Evaluationsinstrumentes zur psychotherapeutischen Informationsgewinnung und Qualitätssicherung in der stationären Psychosomatik*. Regensburg, Germany: Roderer, 2001. [cited in 19062]

Fragebogen zur Lebenszufriedenheit (Fahrenberg et al)

Fahrenberg, J; Myrtek, M; Wilk, D; Kreutel, K. Multimodale Erfassung der Lebenszufriedenheit: eine Untersuchung an Koronarkranken. *Psychotherapie, Psychosomatik, Medizinische Psychologie* 36: 347-354 (1986). [cited in 06716]

UF: FLZ

Life Satisfaction Questionnaire (Fahrenberg et al)

Fragebogen zur Sozialen Unterstützung (Sommer and Fydrich)

Sommer, G; Fydrich, T. *Soziale Unterstützung: Diagnostik, Konzepte, F-SOZU*. Tübingen, Germany: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Verhaltenstherapie, 1989. [cited in 09776]

Fragebogenangaben zu Sexueller Misshandlung im Kindesalter und Folgeschäden (Teegen et al)

Teegen, F; Beer, M; Parbst, B; Timm, S. Sexueller Missbrauch von Jungen und Mädchen: Psychodynamik und Bewältigungsstrategien. In: Gegenfurtner, M; Keukens, W (ed.). *Sexueller Missbrauch von Kindern und Jugendlichen*, pp. 19-31. Essen, Germany: Westarp, 1992. [cited in 14402]

Fragen zur Lebenszufriedenheit (Henrich and Herschbach)

Henrich, G; Herschbach, P. Questions on Life Satisfaction (FLZM) -- a short questionnaire for assessing subjective quality of life. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment* 16: 150-159 (2000). [cited in 30878]

UF: Questions on Life Satisfaction

Fragmented Words Task

[used but not cited in 90856]

Framingham Type A Behavior Scale (Levine and Scotch)

Haynes, S G; Levine, S; Scotch, N; Feinleib, M; Kannel, W B. The relationship of psychosocial factors to coronary heart disease in the Framingham study: I. Methods and risk factors. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 107: 362-383 (1978). ["The FI, FO, and FD scales were taken from the Framingham Psychosocial Survey..."; cited in 01144, which cites Part II, pp. 384-401, instead of Part I]

Frankfurt Self-Concept Scales

USE: Frankfurter Selbstkonzeptskalen (Deusinger)

Frankfurter Selbstkonzeptskalen (Deusinger)

Deusinger, I M. *Frankfurter Selbstkonzeptskalen*. Göttingen: Hofgrefe, 1986. [cited in 08026]

UF: Frankfurt Self-Concept Scales

Free Floating Anxiety Scale (Gelder and Marks)

Gelder, M G; Marks, I M. Severe agoraphobia: a controlled prospective therapeutic trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 112: 309-319 (1966). [cited in 07969]

Freiburg Personality Inventory (Fahrenberg et al)

Fahrenberg, J; Hampel, R; Seig, H. *Das Freiburger Persönlichkeitsinventar (FPI)*, 4th ed. Göttingen: Dr. C.J. Hogrefe, 1984. [cited in 02582]

UF: Freiburger Persönlichkeitsinventar

FPI

Freiburg Subjective Complaints Inventory

USE: Freiburger Beschwerdenliste (Fahrenberg)

Freiburger Beschwerdenliste (Fahrenberg)

Fahrenberg, J. Die Freiburger Beschwerdenliste. *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie* 4: 79-100 (1975). [cited in 06716]

UF: FBL

Freiburg Subjective Complaints Inventory

Freiburger Fragebogen zur Krankheitsverarbeitung (Muthny)

Muthny, A F. *Freiburger Fragebogen zur Krankheitsverarbeitung (FKV)*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz, 1989. [cited in 06716]

UF: FKV

Freiburger Persönlichkeitsinventar

USE: Freiburg Personality Inventory (Fahrenberg et al)

Frequency of Delinquency Behavior (Loeber and Dishion)

"The FDB is a measure of self-reported delinquency behavior." [81409]

Loeber, R; Dishion, T J. Early predictors of male delinquency: a review. *Psychological Bulletin* 94: 68-94 (1983). [cited in 81409]

Frequency of Family Coping Behaviors (Kosciulek)

[cited as "Kosciulek, 1994" in 90050]

Frequency of Traumatic Events Questionnaire (Marais)

"For the purpose of the present study, a work-related trauma questionnaire with 55 items was developed, in order to determine the frequency of traumatic exposures experienced by the 50 journalists." [29877]

Marais, A. The Frequency of Traumatic Events Questionnaire. Unpublished questionnaire, Rand Afrikaans University, 2003. [cited in 29877]

Friedman Affect Scale

Friedman, P. *Friedman Affect Scale*. Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania: Foundation for Energy and Spiritual Healing and Well-Being, 1998. [cited in 17313]

Friedman Belief Scale

Friedman, P. *Friedman Belief Scale and Research Manual*. Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania: Foundation for Energy and Spiritual Healing and Well-Being, 1994. [cited in 17313]

Friedman Quality of Life Scale

Friedman, P. *Friedman Quality of Life Scale*. Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania: Foundation for Energy and Spiritual Healing and Well-Being, 1996. [cited in 17313]

Friedman Well-Being Scale

Friedman, P. *Friedman Well-Being Scale and Professional Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Mind Garden, 1992. [cited in 17313]

Friendship Quality Questionnaire (Parker and Asher)

Parker, J G; Asher, S R. Friendship and friendship quality in middle childhood: links with peer group acceptance and feelings of loneliness and social dissatisfaction. *Developmental Psychology* 29: 611-621 (1993). [cited in 23126]

Friendship Questionnaire (Bierman and McCauley)

Bierman, K; McCauley, E. Children's descriptions of their peers' interactions: useful information for clinical child assessment. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 16: 9-18 (1987). [cited in 13361]

Fruit Distraction Test

USE: Cognitive Control Battery (Santostefano)

Frustration and Aggression Test for the Disabled (Pachalska)

"This test consists of 10 simple line-art drawings depicting situations in daily life that are known to be troublesome for patients recovering from stroke." [29951]

Pachalska, M. *Frustration and Aggression Test for the Disabled*. Cracow: Foundation for Persons with Brain Dysfunctions, 1998. [cited in 29951]

FS Test (Holmquist)

USE: Förändring och Stabilitet (Holmquist)

FSS...

USE: Fear Survey Schedule...

Fulfillment of Child's Material Needs Scale (Khamis)

"a measure of the extent to which parents agreed or disagreed that the family had enough money to meet child's needs..." [27243]

Khamis, V. Child psychological maltreatment in Palestinian families. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 1047-1059 (2000). [cited in 27243]

Function Status Index (Reynolds et al)

Reynolds, W J; Rushing, W A; Miles, D L. The validation of a Function Status Index. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 15: 271-288 (1974). [cited in 01659]

Functional Assessment Measure (Hall)

"The FAM is a 30-item measure that includes the 12-item Functional Independence Measure, and indexes motor, cognitive, and psychosocial functioning following traumatic brain injury." [21953]

Hall, K M. Overview of functional assessment scales in brain injury rehabilitation. *Neurorehabilitation* 2: 98-113 (1992). [cited in 21953]

UF: FAM (Hall)

Functional Assessment of Cancer Therapy Scale (Cella et al)

"a multidimensional 27-item instrument that measures four dimensions of quality of life including physical, social/family, emotional, and functional well-being" [81235]

Cella, D F; Tulskey, D S; Gray, G; Sarafian, B; Linn, E; Bonomi, A; Silberman, M; Yellen, S B; Winicour, P; Brannon, J. The Functional Assessment of Cancer Therapy Scale: development and validation of the general measure. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 11: 570-579 (1993). [cited in 81235]

Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy - Breast Cancer Version

[used but not cited in 91564]

Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy (Cella)

"The Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy - General (FACIT-G) is a 27-item self-report measure that assesses four domains of quality of life: physical, emotional, functional, and social/family well-being." [28682]

Cella, D F. *Manual of the Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy (FACIT) Scales, Version 4*. Evanston, Illinois: Center on Outcomes, Research and Education, Northwestern Healthcare and Northwestern University, 1997. [cited in 28682]

Functional Assessment of HIV Infection Quality of Life Measurement System (Cella and Bonomi)

Cella, D F; Bonomi, A E. The Functional Assessment of Cancer Therapy (FACT) and Functional Assessment of HIV Infection (FAHI) quality of life measurement system. In: Spilker, B (ed.), *Quality of Life and Pharmacoeconomics in Clinical Trials*, 2nd ed., pp. 203-214. Philadelphia; Lippincott-Raven, 1996. [cited in 22781]

Functional Assessment Rating Scale (Ward and Dow)

"The FARS is a 17-item instrument developed to assess biopsychosocial symptomatology in patients with severe mental illnesses, especially psychotic disorders." [23164]

Ward, J C; Dow, M G. *The Functional Assessment Rating Scale*. Tampa: University of South Florida, Department of Community Mental Health, 1994. [cited in 23164]

Functional Asthma Severity Scale (Rosier et al)

"This 6-item self-report questionnaire assesses the degree to which asthma interferes with daily activities" [28015]

Rosier, M; Bishop, J; Nolan, T; Robertson, C; Carlin, J; Phelan, P. Measurement of functional severity of asthma in children. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine* 149: 1434-1441 (1994). [cited in 28015]

Functional Bowel Disorder Illness Severity Index (Drossman et al)

"developed...for the purpose of stratifying patients for treatment trials" [21836]

Drossman, D A; Li, Z; Toner, B B; et al. Functional bowel disorders: a multicenter comparison of health status, and development of illness severity index. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences* 40: 986-995 (1995). [cited in 21836]

Functional Disability Scale (MacKenzie et al)

"a modification of an activities of daily living scale developed by MacKenzie et al" [20523]

MacKenzie, E J; Shapiro, S; Moddy, M; Siegel, J H; Smith, R T. Predicting post-trauma functional disability for individuals without severe brain injury. *Medical Care* 24: 377-387 (1986). [cited in 20523]

Functional Impairments Questionnaire (Bleich et al)

"This 20-item questionnaire was specifically designed to assess functional impairments related to psychiatric disorder." [27873]

Bleich, A; Solomon, G; Dekel, Y. Evaluating psychiatric disability [in Hebrew]. Research report submitted to Department of Rehabilitation, Ministry of Defense, Tel Aviv, Israel (1997). [cited in 27873]

Functional Independence Measure (Hamilton and Granger)

Hamilton, B; Granger, C. *Guide for the Use of the Uniform Data Set for Medical Rehabilitation*. Buffalo: Research Foundation of the State University of New York, 1990. [cited in 22671]

Functional Interference Estimate (Toomey et al)

Toomey, T C; Mann, J D; Hernandez, J T; Abashian, S W. Psychometric characteristics of a brief measure of pain-related functional impairment. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation* 74: 1305-1308 (1993). [cited in 07729]

Functional Life Scale (Sarno et al)

Sarno, J; Sarno, M; Levita, E. The Functional Life Scale. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation* 54: 214-220 (1973). [cited in 09681]

Functional Limitations Battery (RAND Health Insurance Experiment)

Stewart, A; Ware, J; Brook, R. *Construction and Scoring of Aggregate Functional Status Measures*, vol. 1. Santa Monica, California: RAND Corporation, 1982. [cited in 09843]

UF: RAND Health Insurance Experiment Functional Limitations Battery

Functional Limitations Profile (Bregner et al)

Bregner, M; Bobbitt, R A; Carter, W B; Gilson, B S. The Sickness Impact Profile: development and final revision of a health status measure. *Medical Care* 19: 789-805 (1981). [cited in 09322]

Functional Outcomes of Sleep Questionnaire (Weaver et al)

Weaver, T E; Laizner, A M; Evans, L K; Maislin, G; Chugh, D K; Lyon, K; et al. An instrument to measure functional status outcomes for disorders of excessive sleepiness. *Sleep* 20: 835-843 (1997). [cited in 23460]

Functional Status Questionnaire (Jette et al)

Jette, A; Davies, A; Cleary, P; et al. The Functional Status Questionnaire: reliability and validity when used in primary care. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 1: 143-149 (1986). [cited in 03210]

Functional Vision Screening Questionnaire (Horowitz et al)

"a 15-item index used to indicate whether or not difficulty is experienced in specific functional areas" [80744]
Horowitz, A; Teresi, J E; Cassels, L A. Development of a vision screening questionnaire for older people. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work* 17: 37-56 (1991). [cited in 80744]

Fundamental Impairment Questionnaire (Lucas et al)

"assesses reported changes in functioning in four domains (e.g., academic functioning, social and family relationships, and after school activities)" [19014]

Lucas, C P; Zhang, H; Fisher, P W; Shaffer, D; Regier, D A; Narrow, W E; et al. The DISC Predictive Scales (DPS): efficiently screening for diagnoses. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 40: 443-449 (2001). [cited in 19014]

Fundamental Interpersonal Relations Orientation (Schutz)

Schutz, W C. *FIRO: A Three-Dimensional Theory of Interpersonal Behavior*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1958.
Schutz, W C. *FIRO Awareness Scales Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1978. [cited in 04646]

Future Events Test

[used but not cited in 91454]

Future Outlook Inventory (Gunn and Pearman)

Gunn, R L; Pearman, E. An analysis of the future outlook of hospitalized psychiatric patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 26: 99-103 (1970). [cited in 00578]

Future Time Perspective Inventory (Gjesme)

Gjesme, T. Future time orientation as a function of achievement motives, ability, delay of gratification, and sex. *Journal of Psychology* 101: 173-188 (1979). [cited in 17919]

Future Time Perspective Inventory (Heimberg)

Heimberg, L K. The measurement of future time perspective. Doctoral dissertation, Vanderbilt University, 1963. [cited in 16886]

GAD Questionnaire (Roemer et al)

USE: Generalized Anxiety Disorder Questionnaire (Roemer et al)

Galveston Orientation and Amnesia Test

Levin, H S; O'Donnell, V M; Grossman, R G. The Galveston Orientation and Amnesia Test: a practical scale to assess cognition after head injury. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 167: 675-684 (1979). [cited in 21677]

Gang Affiliation Index (Layne)

"Each of 13 true/false items assesses a specific gang-related behavior" [17023]
Layne, C. Effects of community violence on minority high school students. Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, 1996. [90127]

Gang Violence Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Questionnaire (Purnell)

Purnell, L A. Youth violence and post-traumatic stress disorder: assessment, implications, and promising school-based strategies. In: Branch, C W (ed.), *Adolescent Gangs: Old Issues, New Approaches*, pp. 115-127. Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel, 1999. [22037; the text of the Questionnaire appears on pp. 126-127]

Gardner Children's Projective Battery

Gardner, R A. *The Gardner Children's Projective Battery*. Cresskill, New Jersey: Creative Therapeutics, 1999. [cited in 18328]

Gastrointestinal Panic Module (Hinton et al)

"a structured interview [used] to assess for the presence of GIP" [30772]
Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Fama, J M; Pollack, M H; McNally, R J. Gastrointestinal-focused panic attacks among Cambodian refugees: associated psychopathology, flashbacks, and catastrophic cognitions. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 21: 42-58 (2007). [30772]

Gay Affect and Life Events Scale (Rosser and Ross)

Rosser, B R S; Ross, M W. Perceived emotional and life change impact of AIDS on homosexual men in two countries. *Psychology and Health* 2: 301-317 (1988).
Rosser, B R S; Ross, M W. A gay life events scale for homosexual men. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy* 1: 87-101 (1989). [cited in 01778]

Gaza Traumatic Event Checklist (Abu Hein et al)

Abu Hein, F; Qouta, S; Thabet, A; El Sarraj, E. Trauma and mental health of children in Gaza. *British Medical Journal* 306: 1130-1131 (1993). [04413, cited in 20956; however the Checklist is not mentioned in this publication]

Gender Based Emotional Constriction (Lisak et al)

"This 20-item questionnaire was designed for this study to assess the degree to which a subject endorses beliefs about masculinity which serve to constrict his emotional experience and expressiveness." [13291]

Lisak, D; Hopper, J; Song, P. Factors in the cycle of violence: gender rigidity and emotional constriction. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 721-743 (1996). [13291]

Gender Identification Conflict Scale (Solowey)

Solowey, ?. Gender Identification Conflict Scale. Unpublished manuscript, 1985. [cited in 02212]

Gender Inequities Scale (Khamis)

"an 8-item scale that measures children's perceptions of fairness regarding parents' gender preferences" [27243]

Khamis, V. Child psychological maltreatment in Palestinian families. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 1047-1059 (2000). [cited in 27243]

Gender Role Assessment Schedule-Adult (Ehrhardt and Meyer-Bahlburg)

Ehrhardt, A A; Meyer-Bahlburg, H F L. Gender Role Assessment Schedule—Adult. Unpublished instrument, New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1984. [cited in 02212]

Gender Role Assessment Schedule-Child (Meyer-Bahlburg and Ehrhardt)

Meyer-Bahlburg, H F L; Ehrhardt, A A. Gender Role Assessment Schedule—Child. Unpublished interview schedule, New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1988. [cited in 05485]

Gender-Related Stressors

[used but not cited in 91263]

General Ability Measure for Adults

[used but not cited in 91390]

General Accident Questionnaire

"With 28 aspects, it tests various accident aspects (preparedness for the accident, traumatic experience intensity, accident duration, the loss of close persons and property in the accident)." [80816]

Opalic, P. *Qualitative and Psychometric Research of Refugees and Traumatized Subjects in Belgrade*. Giessen, Germany: Psychosozial-Verlag, 2005. [80816]

General Belief in a Just World Scale (Dalbert et al)

Dalbert, C; Montada, L; Schmitt, M. Glaube an eine gerechte Welt als Motiv: Validierungskorrelate zweier Skalen. *Psychologische Beiträge* 29: 596-615 (1987). [cited in 28132]

General Conflict Tactic Index

USE: Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (Dennis)

General Coping Questionnaire (Joseph et al)

USE: Coping Style Questionnaire (Joseph et al)

General Family Functioning Index (Christchurch Health and Development Study)

Fergusson, D M; Lynskey, M T; Horwood, L J. Childhood sexual abuse and psychiatric disorder in young adulthood, I: prevalence of sexual abuse and factors associated with sexual abuse. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 35: 1355-1364 (1996). [08583]

General Health Questionnaire (Goldberg)

Goldberg, David P. *The Detection of Psychiatric Illness by Questionnaire*. London: Oxford University Press, 1972. [pa 545; cited in 11029]

Goldberg, D P. *Manual for the General Health Questionnaire*. London: NFER-Nelson, 1978. [cited in 01778]

Goldberg, D P; Hiller, V F. A scale version of the General Health Questionnaire. *Psychological Medicine* 9: 139-145 (1979). [cited in 11029]

Goldberg, D; Williams, P. *A User's Guide to the General Health Questionnaire*. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson, 1988. [cited in 10903]

UF: GHQ; GHQ-28; GHQ-60; etc.

General Health Rating Index (Ware)

Ware, J E. The General Health Rating Index. In: Wenger, N K; Mattson, M E; Furberg, C D; Elinson, J (ed.). *Assessment of Quality of Life in Clinical Trials of Cardiovascular Disease*, pp. 184-188. New York: Le Jacq, 1984. [cited in 02939]

General Health Scale (Belloc et al)

Belloc, N; Breslow, L; Hochstim, J. Measurement of physical health in general population surveys. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 91: 105-111 (1971). [cited in 05556]

General Information Questionnaire (Friedland and Dawson)

"developed for the study" [07397]

Friedland, J F; Dawson, D R. Function after motor vehicle accidents: a prospective study of mild head injury and posttraumatic stress. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 189: 426-434 (2001). [07397]

General Inventory Questionnaire for Disasters (Raphael et al)

Raphael, B; Lundin, T; Weisaeth, L. A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Supplementum* 353: 1-75 (1989), Appendix C pp. 26-30. [11029]

General Mental Distress Index

USE: Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (Dennis)

General Neuropsychological Deficit Scale (Reitan)

USE: Neuropsychological Deficit Scale (Reitan)

General Overseas Military Stressors (Maguen et al)

"This 8-item measure was used to evaluate generic, low-magnitude stressors that soldiers are exposed to in any overseas military deployment." [26748]

Maguen, S; Litz, B T; Wang, J L; Cook, M. The stressors and demands of peacekeeping in Kosovo: predictors of mental health response. *Military Medicine* 169: 198-206 (2004). [26748]

General Psychosocial Interview (Arcel and Marusic)

Arcel, L T; Folnegovic-Smalc, V; Kozaric-Kovacic, D; Marusic, A. *Psycho-Social Help to War Victims: Women Refugees and Their Families*. Copenhagen: IRCT, 1995. [12780; the Interview appears on pp. 142-150]

General Shame Questionnaire (Feiring et al)

"developed for this research...indexed shame for everyday events" [15550]

Feiring, C; Rosenthal, S; Taska, L. Stigmatization and the development of friendship and romantic relationships in adolescent victims of sexual abuse. *Child Maltreatment* 5: 311-322 (2000). [15550]

General Symptoms and Fear Questionnaire (Hallam and Hafner)

Hallam, R S; Hafner, R J. Fears of phobic patients: factor analyses of self-report data. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 16: 1-6 (1978). [cited in 19747]

General Technical Test (Montague et al)

USE: Army Classification Battery (Montague et al)

General Temperament Survey (Watson et al)

"a 90-item true-false scale that yields three factor analytically derived scales reflecting relatively stable personality dimensions" [21324]

Watson, D; Clark, L A; McIntyre, C W; et al. Affect, personality, and social activity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 63: 1011-1025 (1992). [cited in 21324]

General Victimization Index

USE: Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (Dennis)

General Violence Scale (Gondolf)

"originally developed...to create a typology of batterers based on a cluster analysis of victim-reported variables" [29196]

Gondolf, E W. The effect of batterer counseling on shelter outcome. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 3: 275-289 (1988). [cited in 29196]

General Wellbeing Scale (Gebart-Eaglemont)

"a 40-item (unpublished) scale that assesses current life satisfaction" [80646]

Gebart-Eaglemont, J. Cognitive flexibility and adaptation to new environments. Abstract published in *Australian Journal of Psychology Supplement* 49, p. 99 (1997). [cited in 80646]

General Well-Being Scale (Neff and Husaini)

Neff, J A; Hussaini, B. Race, socioeconomic status and psychiatric impairment: a research note. *Journal of Community Psychology* 8: 16-19 (1980). [cited in 03062]

General Well-Being Schedule (Dupuy)

Dupuy, H J. *Developmental Rationale, Substantive Derivative, and Conceptual Relevance of the General Well-Being Schedule*. Fairfax, Virginia: National Center for Health Statistics, 1973.

National Center for Health Statistics. *The psychological section of the Current Health and Nutrition Examination Survey*. (Dept. of HEW Publication No. HRA-74-1214). Washington: Government Printing Office, 1973. [cited in 03299]

Fazio, A F. *A concurrent validity study of the NCHI General Well-Being Schedule*. (Dept. of HEW Publ. No. HRA-78-1347).

Hyattsville, Maryland: National Center for Health Statistics, 1977. [mpspa 91]

Ware, J E; Johnson, S A; Davies-Avery, A; Brook, R H. *Conceptualization and Measurement of Health for Adults in the Health Insurance Study (Vol. 3: Mental Health)*. Santa Monica, California: Rand, 1979. [cited in 01745]

UF: GWB

NCHI General Well-Being Schedule

Generalist Mental Health Questionnaire (Rosen et al)

"generalist clinicians were asked how often they verbally screened for PTSD..." [18394]

Rosen, C S; Chow, H C; Finney, J F; Greenbaum, M A; Moos, R H; Sheikh, J I; Yesavage, J A. VA practice patterns and practice guidelines for treating posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 17: 213-222 (2004). [18393]

Generalized Anxiety Disorder Questionnaire (Roemer et al)

"a self-report measure of [generalized anxiety disorder] based on DSM-III-R criteria" [20580]

Roemer, L; Borkovec, M; Posa, S; Borkovec, T D. A self-report diagnostic measure of generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychology* 26: 345-350 (1995). [cited in 20580]

Newman, M G; Zullig, A R; Kachin, K E; Constantino, M J; Przeworski, A; Erickson, T; Cashman-McGrath, L. Preliminary reliability and validity of the Generalized Anxiety Disorder Questionnaire—IV: a revised self-report diagnostic measure of generalized anxiety disorder. *Behavior Therapy* 33: 215-233 (2002). [24362]

UF: GAD Questionnaire (Roemer et al)

Generalized Anxiety Disorder Severity Scale (Shear et al)

Shear, K; Belnap, B H; Mazumdar, S; Houck, P; Rollman, B L. Generalized Anxiety Disorder Severity Scale (GADSS): a preliminary validation study. *Depression and Anxiety* 23(2): 77-82 (2006). [cited in 30259]

Generalized Anxiety Disorder-7 Scale (Spitzer et al)

Spitzer, R L; Kroenke, K; Williams, J B. A brief measure for assessing generalized anxiety disorder: the GAD-7. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 166: 1092-1097 (2006). [cited in 29394]

Generalized Expectancy of Success Scale (Fibel and Hale)

"This scale consists of 30 items that measure individuals' perceptions of whether they can attain their personal goals. It is related to anxiety, negative cognition, depression, and suicidal ideation." [23207]

Fibel, B; Hale, W D. The Generalized Expectancy of Success Scale: a new measure. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 46: 924-932 (1991). [cited in 23207]

Generalized Self-Efficacy Scale (Schwarzer and Jerusalem)

"The GSS is a 10-item measure" [80594]

Schwarzer, R; Jerusalem, M. Generalized Self-Efficacy Scale. In: Weinman, J; Wright, S; Johnson, M (ed.), *Measures in Health Psychology: A User's Portfolio*, pp. 35-37. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson, 1993. [cited in 80594]

Generalized Workplace Abuse Questionnaire (Nawyn et al)

"The GWA instrument is a 29-item measure which assesses five conceptual constructs: verbal aggression, disrespectful/demeaning behaviors, isolation/exclusion, threats/bribery, and physical aggression." [25207]

Nawyn, S J; Richman, J A; Rospenda, K M; Hughes, T L. Sexual identity and alcohol-related outcomes: contributions of workplace harassment. *Journal of Substance Abuse* 11: 289-304 (2000). [25207]

Genital Examination Distress Scale (Gully et al)

Gully, K J; Britton, H; Hansen, K; Goodwill, K; Nope, J L. A new measure for distress during child sexual abuse examinations. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 23: 61-70 (1999). [cited in 15312]

George Washington University Universal Violence Prevention Screening Protocol (Dutton et al)

USE: Universal Violence Prevention Screening Protocol (Dutton et al)

Georgia Criterion Reference Test

"a test of basic academic skills" [29106]

[used but not cited in 29106]

Geriatric Depression Scale (Yesavage et al)

Yesavage, J A; Brink, R L; Rose, T L; Lum, O; Huang, V; Adey, M; Leirer, V O. Development and validation of a geriatric depression screening scale: a preliminary report. *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 17: 37-49 (1983). [cited in 22406]

Geriatric Mental State Diagnostic Scale (Copeland et al)

Copeland, J R M; Dewey, M E; Griffiths-Jones, H M. A computerized psychiatric diagnostic system and case nomenclature for elderly subjects: GMS and AGE-CAT. *Psychological Medicine* 16: 89-99 (1986). [cited in 30031]

Gernsbacher Homograph Paradigm (Gernsbacher et al)

"use[s] homographs to examine activation and inhibition of one meaning in favor of the other meaning of a word" [24740]

Gernsbacher, M A; Varner, K R; Faust, M E. Investigating differences in general comprehension skill. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition* 16: 430-445 (1990). [cited in 24740]

Getting Along Scale

[used but not cited in 91770]

Gewaarwordingenlijst (Lange et al)

a 7-item screening device for psychotic disorder

Lange, A; Schrieken, B; Blankers, M; Can de Ven, J-P; Slot, M. Constructie en validatie van de Gewaarwordingenlijst: een hulpmiddel bij het signaleren van een verhoogde kans op psychosen. *Directieve Therapie* 20: 162-173 (2000). [cited in 80169]

UF: Screening Device for Psychotic Disorder (Lange et al)

GHQ

USE: General Health Questionnaire (Goldberg)

Giessener Beschwerdebogen (Brähler and Scheer)

Brähler, E; Scheer, J. *Giessener Beschwerdebogen (GEB)*. Bern, Switzerland: Huber, 1983. [cited in 13878]

UF: Health Complaints Rating Scale (Brähler and Scheer)

Glasgow Coma Scale (Teasdale and Jennett)

Teasdale, G; Jennett, B. Assessment of coma and impaired consciousness: a practical scale. *Lancet* 2: 81-84 (1974). [cited in 02702]

Glasgow Outcome Scale (Horne and Schemitsch)

Horne, G; Schemitsch, E. Assessment of the survivors of major trauma accidents. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Surgery* 59: 465-470 (1989). [cited in 04406]

Global Adjustment Scale

[used but not cited in 00948]

Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (Dennis)

"GAIN is a comprehensive, standardized biopsychosocial assessment battery that was designed to integrate the collection of clinical and research data for substance abuse treatment." [17185]

Dennis, M L. *Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (GAIN): Administration Guide for the GAIN and Related Measures*. Web document, 1999. [cited in 17185]

UF: General Conflict Tactic Index

General Mental Distress Index

General Victimization Index

Substance Frequency Index

Substance Problem Index

Traumatic Stress Index

Global Assessment of Functioning Scale

[used but not cited in 90206]

Global Assessment of Severity

[used but not cited in 08333]

Global Assessment Scale (Endicott et al)

Endicott, J; Spitzer, R L; Fleiss, J; Cohen, J. The Global Assessment Scale: a procedure for measuring overall severity of psychiatric disturbance. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 33:766-771 (1976). [pa 558; cited in 02025]

Global Assessment Scale for Children

[used but not cited in 13361]

Global Clinical Impression Scale

[used but not cited in 06912]

Global Deterioration Scale (Reisberg et al)

"a behaviorally anchored scale used to assess functional ability in subjects with early and advanced cognitive impairment" [27382]

Reisberg, B; Ferris, S H; De Leon, M J; Crook, T. The Global Deterioration Scale for assessment of primary degenerative dementia. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 139: 1136-1139 (1982). [cited in 27382]

Global Distress Scale (Mason and Killian)

"A 15 item ... self-report inventory to investigate the nature of manifest symptomatology" [26171]

[cited confusingly in 26171]

Global Flight Anxiety

"A seven-step single-item ordinal self-assessment scale"

Ekeberg, Ø; Kjeldsen, S E; Greenwood, D T; Enger, E. Correlations between psychological and physiological responses to acute flight phobia stress. *Scandinavian Journal of Clinical Laboratory Investigation* 50: 671-677 (1990). [03120]

Global Ratings of Essays About Trauma (Klest and Freyd)

"We developed a code to assess global aspects of participants' essays, in an attempt to determine whether particular characteristics of these essays influence the effectiveness of the writing intervention." [81253]

Klest, B; Freyd, J J. Global Ratings of Essays About Trauma: development of the GREAT code, and correlations with physical and mental health outcomes. *Journal of Psychological Trauma* 6(1): 1-20 (2007). [81253]

Global Screening Questions (Smyth)

Smyth, Larry. *Overcoming Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A Cognitive-Behavioral Exposure-Based Protocol for the Treatment of PTSD and the Other Anxiety Disorder—Therapist Protocol*. Oakland, California: New Harbinger Publications, 1999. [15269; the Questionnaire is printed on pp. 15-16]

Global Severity Index

USE: Symptom Checklist 90 Revised (Derogatis)

Global Threat Appraisal

[used but not cited in 20831]

Glover Numbing Scale (Glover et al)

Glover, H; Ohlde, C; Silver, S; Packard, P; Goodnick, P; Hamlin, C L. The Numbing Scale: psychometric properties, a preliminary report. *Anxiety* 1: 70-79 (1994). [05186]

Glover Vulnerability Scale (Glover)

Glover, H; Ohlde, C; Silver, S; Packard, P; Goodnick, P; Hamlin, C L. Vulnerability Scale: a preliminary report of psychometric properties. *Psychological Reports* 75: 1651-1668 (1994). [05187]

Go/No-Go Task (Luria)

Luria, A R (ed.). *Frontal Lobe Syndromes*. New York: Elsevier, 1969. [cited in 30813]

Goal Attainment Scaling (Kiresuk and Sherman)

Kiresuk, T J; Sherman, R E. Goal Attainment Scaling: general method for evaluating comprehensive community mental health programs. *Community Mental Health* 4: 443-453 (1968). [cited in 04669]

Goal Disturbance Questionnaire (Boersma et al)

"This scale is based on the work of M.E. Ford and attempts to measure the basic content of the purposes that motivate human behavior." [29631]

Boersma, S; Maes, S; Joekes, K. Goal disturbance in relation to anxiety, depression, and health-related quality of life after myocardial infarction. *Quality of Life Research* 14: 2265-2275 (2005). [cited in 29631]

Goal Facilitation Inventory (Maes et al)

"This scale was developed from a taxonomy identified by Ford and Nichols [that] attempts to describe the basic content of the purposes, desires and concerns that motivate human behaviour." [19453]

Maes, S; Ter Doest, L; Gebhardt, W A. The Goal Facilitation Inventory: factor structure and psychometric properties. Unpublished manuscript, Leiden University (The Netherlands), 2002. [cited in 19453]

Goldberg Anxiety and Depressive Scale (Goldberg)

"two subscales of nine items each...derived from a 60-item psychiatric assessment schedule using latent trait analysis" [07674]

Goldberg, D; Bridges, K; Duncan-Jones, P; Grayson, D. Detecting anxiety and depression in general medical settings. *British Medical Journal* 297: 897-899 (1988). [cited in 07674]

Golombok Rust Inventory of Marital State (Rust et al)

Rust, J; Bennum, J; Crowe, M; Golombok, S. The Golombok Rust Inventory of Marital State (GRIMS). *Sex and Marital Therapy* 1: 55-60 (1986). [cited in 20038]

Golombok-Rust Inventory of Sexual Satisfaction (Golombok and Rust)

Rust, J; Golombok, S. The GRISS: a psychometric instrument for the assessment of sexual dysfunction. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 15: 153-161 (1986). [cited in 02503]

UF: GRISS

Inventory of Sexual Satisfaction (Golombok and Rust)

Goodenough-Harris Drawing Test (Harris)

USE: Draw-A-Person Test (Goodenough)

Gordon Diagnostic Unit

"The Gordon Box is an assessment of attention that includes assessments of vigilance and distractibility" [27881]

Gordon, M; McClure, F D; Post, E M. *Interpretive Guide to the Gordon Diagnostic Unit*. Syracuse, New York: Gordon Systems, 1986. [cited in 27881]

Gordon Test of Imagery Control (Gordon)

"a 12-item scale which measures capacity to manipulate mental images" [08405]

Gordon, R. An investigation into some of the factors that favor the formation of stereotyped images. *British Journal of Psychology* 39: 156-167 (1949).

Richardson, A. *Mental Imagery*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1969. [cited in 08405]

Gorsuch Adjective Checklist (Gorsuch)

"a 33 item instrument which categorizes God image according to 9 factors" [15561]

Gorsuch, R L. The conceptualization of God as seen in adjective ratings. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 7: 56-64 (1968). [cited in 15561]

Gottfried-Brane-Steen Scale

USE: Rating Scale for Dementia Syndromes (Gottfries et al)

Gottschalk-Gleser Content Analysis Scales (Gottschalk and Gleser)

Gottschalk, L A; Gleser, G C. *The Measurement of Psychological States through the Content Analysis of Current Behavior*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1969.

Gottschalk, L A; Winget, C N; Gleser, C. *Manual of Instructions for Using the Gottschalk-Gleser Content Analysis Scales*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1969. [cited in 02025]

Gough-Sanford Rigidity Scale (Gough and Sanford)

Published in: Rokeach, M. *The Open and Closed Mind: Investigations into the Nature of Belief Systems and Personality Systems*. New York: Basic Books, 1960. [cited in 01977]

Graded Naming Test (McKenna and Warrington)

McKenna, P; Warrington, E K. *Graded Naming Test*. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson, 1983. [cited in 22867]

GRADIR (Berger and Knezevic)

"[an] inventory of the state and relations in the family...this questionnaire contains 218 items" [17263]

[used but not cited in 17263]

Gratitude Adjectives Checklist (Emmons and McCullough)

"a 3-item measure" [28014]

Emmons, R A; McCullough, M E. Counting blessings versus burdens: an experimental investigation of gratitude and subjective well-being in daily life. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 84: 377-389 (2003). [cited in 28014]

Gratitude Questionnaire (McCullough et al)

"the six item GQ-6 assesses general feelings of thankfulness and gratitude toward perceived benefactors" [27746]

McCullough, M E; Emmons, R A; Tsang, J. The grateful disposition: a conceptual and empirical topography. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 82: 112-127 (2002). [cited in 27746]

Grief and Mourning Status Interview and Inventory (Rando)

"a structured interview schedule and inventory for assessing grief and mourning" [17624]

Rando, T A. *Treatment of Complicated Mourning*. Champaign, Illinois: Research Press, 1993. [17624; the GAMSII appears on pp. 665-682]

Grief Cognitions Questionnaire (Boelen et al)

"a 38-item questionnaire" [19788]

Boelen, P A; Lensvelt-Mulders, G J L M. Psychometric properties of the Grief Cognitions Questionnaire (GCQ). *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 27: 291-303 (2005). [cited in 19788]

Grief Experience Inventory (Sanders et al)

Sanders, C M; Mauger, P A; Strong, P N. *A Manual for the Grief Experience Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1977. [cited in 11442]

Grief Experience Questionnaire (Barrett and Scott)

"a 55-item, Likert scale self-administered questionnaire that was developed specifically to measure grief after suicide, focused on the previous 2- to 3-week period" [22396]

Barrett, T W; Scott, T B. Development of the Grief Experience Questionnaire. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 19: 201-215 (1989). [cited in 22396]

Grief Experiences Scale (Murphy)

"a 25-item [scale]...developed by the principal investigator for this study" [14632]

Murphy, S A; Braun, T; Tillery, L; Cain, K C; Johnson, L C; Beaton, R D. PTSD among bereaved parents following the violent deaths of their 12- to 28-year old children: a longitudinal prospective analysis. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 273-291 (1999). [14632]

Grief Inventory (Grant Consortium)

"70 items divided into seven topic areas...developed by the William T. Grant Consortium on Adolescent Bereavement" [06274]

Weller, E; Weller, R. Grief. In: Lewis, M (ed.), *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: Comprehensive Textbook*, pp. 240-247. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1991. [cited in 06274]

Grief Measurement Scale (Jacobs et al)

Jacobs, S C; Kasl, S V; Ostfeld, A M; Berkman, L; Kosten, T; Charpentier, P. The measurement of grief: bereaved versus non-bereaved. *Hospice Journal* 2: 21-36 (1986). [cited in 08136]

Grief Reaction Index (Lennon et al)

"a 12-item measure designed to assess common grief symptoms including numbness, denial and preoccupation with the deceased" [23835]

Lennon, M C; Martin, J L; Dean, L. The influence of social support on AIDS-related grief reaction among gay men. *Social Science and Medicine* 31: 477-484 (1990). [cited in 23835]

Grief Reaction Inventory (Pynoos et al)

Pynoos, R; Nader, K; Frederick, C; Gonda, L; Stuber, M. Grief reactions in school age children following a sniper attack at school. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences* 24: 53-63 (1987). [01754; the Inventory appears on p. 55]

UF: UCLA Grief Reaction Inventory

Grief Recovery Questions (Lehman et al)

"eight questions about participants' perception of their grief" [22703]

Lehman, D; Ellard, J; Wortman, C. Social support for the bereaved: recipients' and providers' perspectives in what is helpful. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 54: 438-446 (1986). [cited in 22703]

Grief Screening Scale (Layne et al)

"The GSS is a 10-item self-report screening inventory of grief symptoms in adolescents and adults. The scale is a revised version of the UCLA Grief Inventory [i.e, the Grief Reaction Inventory (Pynoos et al)] and is composed of two factor-analytically derived subscales containing five items each: one subscale measures symptoms of normal grief, and the other measures symptoms of complicated grief." [23920]

Layne, C M; Steinberg, A; Savjak, M; Pynoos, R S. Grief Screening Scale. Unpublished instrument, University of California, Los Angeles, 1998. [cited in 23920]

Griffiths Scale

"a psychomotor evaluation" [27273]

Griffiths, R. *The Abilities of Babies*. London: University of London, 1970. [cited in 27273]

Grip Strength Test

[used but not cited in 09457]

GRISS

USE: Golombok-Rust Inventory of Sexual Satisfaction (Golombok and Rust)

Groningen Intelligence Test

USE: Groninger Intelligentie Test

Groningen Social Disabilities Schedule (Wiersma et al)

Wiersma, D; De Jong, A; Ormel, J. The Groningen Social Disabilities Schedule: development, relationship, with ICIDH and psychometric properties. *International Journal of Rehabilitation Research* 11: 213-224 (1988). [cited in 22380]

Groninger Intelligentie Test

Snijders, J T; Luteijn, F; Verhage, F. *Groninger Intelligentie Test (GIT)*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1983. [publisher's website]

Luteijn, F; Van der Ploeg, F A E. *Manual Groninger Intelligence Test*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1983. [cited in 05288]

UF: Groningen Intelligence Test

Groninger Sleep Quality Scale

Meijman, T F; De Vries-Griever, A H G ; De Vries, G; Kampman, R. *The Construction and Evaluation of a One-Dimensional Scale Measuring Subjective Sleep Quality*. Heijmans Bulletin (HB-0767). Groningen, the Netherlands: State University Groningen, 1985. [cited in 29079]

Grooved Pegboard Test

Klove, H. Clinical neuropsychology. In: F.M. Forster (ed.). *Medical Clinics of North America*. New York: Saunders, 1963. [cited in 10563]

Lezak, J. *Neuropsychological Assessment*, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983.

Ryan, C; Morrow, L; Bromet, E; Parkinson, D. The assessment of neuropsychological dysfunction in the workplace: normative data from the Pittsburgh Occupational Exposures Test Battery. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 9: 665-679 (1987). [cited in 01111]

Group Climate Questionnaire (MacKenzie)

MacKenzie, K R. The clinical application of a group climate measure. In: Dies, R R; MacKenzie, K R (ed.). *Advances in Group Psychotherapy: Integrating Research and Practice*. New York: International Universities Press, 1983. [cited in 02213]

Group Dynamics Evaluation Scale (Roberts)

Roberts, L. *A Treatment Manual for Therapy Groups with Survivors of Childhood Incest*. Madison, Wisconsin: Rape Crisis Center, 1987. [10103; the Scale appears in Appendix 2, pp. 63-65]

Group Environment Scale (Moos)

"measures group atmosphere with subscales of cohesion, leader support, task orientation, and order and organization" [80924]

Moos, R. *Group Environment Scale Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1994. [cited in 80924]

Group Leadership Behavior Inventory (DePalma et al)

De Palma, D M; Gardner, K G; Zastowny, T R. The development of an instrument for measuring leadership behaviors in therapy groups. *Group* 8: 3-16 (1984). [cited in 02213]

Group Satisfaction Questionnaire (Flannery-Schroeder and Kendall)

"designed for use in the present study...ten 5-point questions assessing the degree to which a child liked other group members" [22671]

Flannery-Schroeder, E C; Kendall, P C. Group and individual cognitive-behavioral treatments for youth with anxiety disorders: a randomized clinical trial. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 24: 251-278 (2000). [22671]

Grünberger Alphabetical Cancellation Test

USE: Alphabetischer Durchstreichstest (Grünberger)

Gudjonsson Suggestibility Scale (Gudjonsson)

Gudjonsson, G H. A new scale of interrogatory suggestibility. *Personality and Individual Differences* 5: 304-314 (1984). [cited in 08826]

Guiao Socio-Demographic Data Questionnaire (Guiao)

Guiao, A Z. *Filipino Women's Morale and Mood: Their Relationships with Appraisal of and Coping with the Political Instability in the Philippines*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University Microfilms, 1990. [cited in 13636]

Guide to Clinical Assessment of Sexual Harassment and/or Discrimination Complaints (New Jersey Psychiatric Association)

Sherer, A. Psychiatric assessment: a semistructured interview. In: Shrier, D K (ed.), *Sexual Harassment in the Workplace and Academia*, pp. 79-94. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1996. [14583]

Guided Exercise for Telling the Story of Sexual Abuse (DeYoung and Corbin)

DeYoung, M; Corbin, B A. Helping early adolescents tell: a guided exercise for trauma-focused sexual abuse treatment groups. *Child Welfare* 73: 141-154 (1994). [04965; the Guided Exercise appears on pp. 148-150]

Guild Memory Test (Gilbert et al)

Gilbert, J G; Levee, R F; Catalano, F L. A preliminary report on a new memory scale. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 27: 277-278 (1968). [cited in 27382]

Guilt Attitude Scale

[used but not cited in 90594]

Guilt Inventory (Kugler and Jones)

Kugler, K; Jones, W H. On conceptualizing and assessing guilt. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 62: 318-327 (1992). [cited in 07688]

Guilt Inventory (Laufer and Frey-Wouters)

Laufer, R S; Frey-Wouters, E. War trauma and the role of guilt in post-war adaptation. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Dallas, October 1988. [cited in 07116]

Gulf War Symptom Survey (Haley et al)

Haley, R W; Kurt, T L; Horn, J. Is there a Gulf War syndrome?: searching for syndromes by factor analysis of symptoms. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 277: 215-222 (1997). [08435]

Gun Possession Scale

"a set of 25 items assessing ownership and use of firearms and other weapons" [17023]

Wood, J; Foy, D W; Goguen, C A; Pynoos, R; James, C B. Violence exposure and PTSD among delinquent girls. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 6(1): 109-126 (2002). [17023]

Gun Stages Inventory

"a 4-dimensional Stages of Change measure assessing veterans' readiness to change firearm keeping behavior" [91615]
[used but not cited in 91615]

Gutman's Scale

[used but not cited in 21861]

Guy's/Age Concern Survey

Lindesay, J; Briggs, K; Murphy, E. The Guy's/Age Concern Survey: prevalence rates of cognitive impairment, depression and anxiety in an urban elderly community. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 155: 317-329 (1989). [cited in 29198]

GWB

USE: General Well-Being Schedule (Dupuy)

Habit Questionnaire (Resnick and Weaver)

"the HQ is an 11-item measure designed to assess types of self-injurious behaviors." [18228]

Resnick, H A; Weaver, T L. Habit Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Medical University of South Carolina, 1994. [cited in 18228]

Haldane Battery

[used but not cited in 11298]

Hallucination Scale (Launay and Slade)

Launay, G; Slade, P D. The measurement of hallucinatory predisposition in male and female prisoners. *Personality and Individual Differences* 2: 221-134 (1981). [cited in 26728]

Hälsobladet (Ekblad et al)

"developed for newly arrived refugees in the introduction phase in the community and includes 15 questions about stress-symptoms and trauma exposure" [24200]

Ekblad, S; Eriksson, N-G; Klefbeck, E-L; et al. *Ett hälsoblad som screening instrument för nyanlända flyktingar, Del 1-3 (Rapport, Handbok, Frågeformulär Hälsobladet)*. Stressforskningsrapport nr 273. Stockholm: National Institute of Psychosocial Factors and Health, Department of Health Sciences, Karolinska Institutet, 1997. [cited in 24200]

Halstead Impairment Index

[used but not cited in 09457]

Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychology Battery (Halstead and Reitan)

[for description of contents, see apan 143]

Halstead, W C. *Brain and Intelligence*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1947.

Reitan, R M. *Manual for the Administration of Neuropsychological Test Batteries for Adults and Children*. Indianapolis: The Author, 1969.

Reitan, R M; Wolfson, D. *The Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychological Test Battery: Theory and Clinical Interpretation*. Tucson, Arizona: Neuropsychology Press, 1985. [apan 147, 149]

UF: Category Test (Halstead)

Neuropsychological Test Battery (Halstead)

Halstead-Wepman Aphasia Screening Test

[used but not cited in 24905]

Hamburg-Wechsler Intelligenztest für Erwachsene-Revision (Tewes)

Tewes, U. *Hamburg-Wechsler Intelligenztest für Erwachsene-Revision 1991: Handbuch und Testanweisungen*. Bern: Verlag Hans Huber, 1994. [cited in 22999]

UF: HAWIE

Hamilton Anxiety Scale

USE: Hamilton Rating Scale for Anxiety (Hamilton)

Hamilton Depression Scale

USE: Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression (Hamilton)

Hamilton Rating Scale for Anxiety (Hamilton)

Hamilton, M. The assessment of anxiety states by rating. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 32:50-55 (1959). [apa]

UF: Hamilton Anxiety Scale

Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression (Hamilton)

Hamilton, M. A rating scale for depression. *Journal of Neurology and Neurosurgical Psychiatry* 23:56-62 (1960). [apa; cited in 02839]

UF: Hamilton Depression Scale

Hand Test (Wagner)

Wagner, E E. *Hand Test: Manual for Administration, Scoring and Interpretation*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1962.

[cited in 01128]

HANDS (Baer et al)

USE: Harvard Department of Psychiatry Depression Scale

Happiness Scale

"used in large surveys as a crude measure of avowed happiness" [23829]

[ambiguously cited in 23829]

Happy Faces Scale (Field et al)

Field, T; Seligman, S; Scafidi, F; Schanberg, S. Alleviating posttraumatic stress in children following Hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology* 17: 37-50 (1996). [07568]

Harassment in Abusive Relationship: A Self-Report Scale (Brockmeyer and Sheridan)

"The HARASS is a 19-item Likert-style self-report instrument with a dual response of frequency and perceived severity." [81857]

Brockmeyer, D M; Sheridan, D J. Domestic violence: a practical guide to the use of forensic evaluation in clinical examination and documentation of injuries. In: Campbell, J C (ed.), *Empowering Survivors of Abuse: Health Care for Battered Women and Their Children*, pp. 214-226. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1998. [cited in 81857]

Hardiness Scale (Bartone et al)

USE: Health Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

Hardiness Scale (Kobasa and Puccetti)

Kobasa, S C O; Puccetti, M C. Personality and social resources in stress resistance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 45: 839-850 (1983). [cited in 04607]

Hardiness Test (Personal Views Survey)

[used but not cited in 90731]

Harkavy-Asnis Suicidal Survey (Harkavy-Friedman and Asnis)

Harkavy-Friedman, J M; Asnis, G M. Assessment of suicidal behavior: a new instrument. *Psychiatric Annals* 19: 382-387 (1989). [cited in 03375]

Harsh Discipline Scale (Khamis)

"6 items [measuring] children's perception of parental rearing practices" [27243]

Khamis, V. Child psychological maltreatment in Palestinian families. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 1047-1059 (2000). [cited in 27243]

Harter Perceived Competence Scale

USE: Self-Perception Profile for Children (Harter)

Harter Social Support Scale

USE: Self-Perception Profile for Children (Harter)

Harvard Antidepressant Treatment History Form

"provides specific criteria with respect to dose and duration of treatment" [26021]

Nierenberg, A A; Keck, P E; Samson J; et al. Methodologic considerations for the study of treatment-resistant depression. In: Amsterdam, J D (ed.), *Refractory Depression*, pp. 1-12. New York: Raven Press, 1991. [cited in 26021]

Harvard Department of Psychiatry Depression Scale

Baer, L; Jacobs, D G; Meszler-Reizes, J; Blais, M; Fava, M; Kessler, R; Magruder, K; Murphy, J; Kopans, B; Cukor, P; Leahy, L; O'Laughlen, J. Development of a brief screening instrument: the HANDS. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 69: 35-41 (2000). [cited in 81847]

UF: HANDS (Baer et al)

Harvard Group Scale of Hypnotic Susceptibility (Shor and Orne)

Shor, R E; Orne, E C. *The Harvard Group Scale of Hypnotic Susceptibility*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1962. [cited in 02803]

Harvard Trauma Questionnaire (Mollica et al)

Mollica, R F; Caspi-Yavin, Y; Bollini, P; Truong, T; Tor, S; Lavelle, J. The Harvard Trauma Questionnaire: validating a cross-cultural instrument for measuring torture, trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in Indochinese refugees. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 180:111-116 (1992). [02679]

Harvard-Upjohn Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Interview

[used but not cited in 04781]

Harvard-Uppsala Trauma Questionnaire for Children

"This instrument was developed from the Harvard Trauma Questionnaire...consists of 30 events" [24446]

Sundelin-Wahlsten, V; Ahmad, A; Von Knorring, A-L. Traumatic experiences and posttraumatic stress reactions in children and their parents from Kurdistan and Sweden. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry* 55: 395-400 (2001). [24446; the HUTQ-C appears on p. 400]

Hassles Scale (Lazarus and Cohen)

Lazarus, R; Cohen, J. *The Hassles Scale: Stress and Coping Project*. Berkeley: University of California, 1977. [cited in 10372]
Kanner, A D; Coyne, J C; Schaefer, C; Lazarus, R S. Comparison of two modes of stress measurement: daily hassles and uplifts versus major life events. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 4: 1-39 (1981). [cited in 01997, 02380]

UF: Daily Hassles Scale (Kanner et al)

Hauser-Warren Socioeconomic Index

"provides a measure of occupational socioeconomic status derived from the education and income data from workers in the 1990 census and validated against the occupational prestige ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey" [28917]

Hauser, R M; Warren, J R. Socioeconomic indexes for occupations: a review, update, and critique. *Sociological Methodology* 27: 177-298 (1997). [cited in 28917]

HAWIE:

USE: Hamburg-Wechsler Intelligenztest für Erwachsene-Revision (Tewes)

Hayling Sentence Completion Test (Burgess and Shallice)

Burgess, P W; Shallice, T. *Hayling and Brixton Tests*. Bury St Edmunds, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1997. [cited in 23124]

Head Injury Behaviour Rating Scale (Smith and Godfrey)

Smith, L M; Godfrey, H P D. *Family Support Programs and Rehabilitation: A Cognitive-Behavioural Approach to Traumatic Brain Injury*. New York: Plenum Press, 1995. [cited in 20111]

Head Injury Semantic Differential (Tyerman and Humphrey)

Tyerman, A D; Humphrey, M. Changes in self-concept following severe head injury. *International Journal of Rehabilitation Research* 7: 11-23 (1984). [cited in 08279]

Headache-Specific Locus of Control Scale (Martin et al)

Martin, N J; Holroyd, K A; Penzien, D B. The Headache-Specific Locus of Control Scale: adaptation to recurrent headaches. *Headache* 30: 729-734 (1990). [cited in 26374]

Health and Daily Living Form (Moos et al)

UF: Physical Symptom Index (Moos et al)

Health and Daily Living Form (Moos et al)

Moos, R H; Cronkite, R; Billings, A; Finney, J. *Health and Daily Living Form Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Social Ecology Laboratory, Stanford University, and Veterans Administration Medical Center, 1984. [cited in 00244]

UF: Sibling Behavior Problem Checklist (Moos et al)
Social Support Measure (Moos et al)

Health Anxiety Questionnaire (Lucock and Morley)

"a 21-item measure developed to identify individuals with high levels of hypochondriacal concern" [25540]

Lucock, M P; Morley, S. The Health Anxiety Questionnaire. *British Journal of Health Psychology* 1: 137-150 (1996). [cited in 25540]

Health Assessment Questionnaire (Fries et al)

Fries, J F; Spitz, P W; Kraines, R G; Holman, H R. Measurements of patients' outcome in arthritis. *Arthritis and Rheumatism* 23: 137-145 (1980). [cited in 20936]

Health Behaviour in School-Aged Children (WHO)

Currie, C; Roberts, C; Morgan, A; Smith, R; Settertobulte, W; Samdal, O; et al. *Young People's Health in Context: Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC) Study: International Report from the 2001/2002 Survey*. Copenhagen: World Health Organization, 2004. [cited in 81387]

Health Care Survey of Department of Defense Beneficiaries

"The HCSDB is a self-administered mailed survey consisting of approximately 100 questions...designed to assess the sampled beneficiaries; satisfaction with health care over the preceding year." [27628]

2000 Operations Manual for the Annual Health Care Survey of DoD Beneficiaries: Final Management Plan. Falls Church, Virginia: United Healthcare Global Consulting, October 2000.

2000 Health Care Survey of DoD Beneficiaries: Adult Technical Manual. Washington: Mathematica Policy Research, February 2002. [cited in 27628]

Health Change Questionnaire (Maddison)

Maddison, D C; Walker, W L. Factors affecting the outcome of conjugal bereavement. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 113: 1057 (1967).

Maddison, D C; Viola, A. The health of widows in the year following bereavement. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 12: 297 (1968). [cited in 01316]

Health Complaints Rating Scale (Brähler and Scheer)

USE: Giessener Beschwerdebogen (Brähler and Scheer)

Health Complaints Scale (Denollet)

24 items; "assesses somatic (12 items) and cognitive complaints (12 items)" [25435]

Denollet, J. Health complaints and outcome assessment in coronary heart disease. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 56: 463-474 (1994). [cited in 25435]

Health Complaints Scale (University of South Australia)

"a list of 21 common ill-health symptoms or physical complaints...devised with the assistance of nurse educators from the School of Nursing at the University of South Australia" [09832]

Rigby, K. Health consequences of bullying and its prevention in school. In: Juvonen, J; Graham, S (ed.), *Peer Harassment in School: The Plight of the Vulnerable and Victimized*, pp. 310-331. New York: Guilford Press, 1991. [09832]

Health Conditions Index

"a yes-no symptom checklist adapted from the Cornell Medical Checklist" [25197]
[used but not cited in 25197]

Health Interview (Nyamathi)

Nyamathi, A. Comprehensive health seeking and coping paradigm. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 14: 281-290 (1989). [cited in 30261].

Health Inventory (Ursin et al)

Ursin, H; Endresen, I; Ursin, G. Psychological factors and self-reports of muscle pain. *European Journal of Applied Physiology* 57: 282-290 (1988). [cited in 09318]

Health Leaflet (Ekblad and Eriksson)

"a health interview for newly resettled refugees focusing on symptoms of PTSD" [26107]

Söndergaard, H P; Ekblad, S; Theorell, T. Screening for post-traumatic stress disorder among refugees in Stockholm. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry* 57: 185-189 (2003). [26107]

Health Locus of Control Scale (Wallston et al)

Wallston, B S; Wallston, K A; Kaplan, G D; Maides, S A. Development and validation of the Health Locus of Control (HLC) Scale. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 44: 580-585 (1976). [cited in 11322]

SEE ALSO: Multidimensional Health Locus of Control Scales (Wallston et al)

Health of the Nation Outcome Scales (Wing et al)

"a clinician-rated measure of client health outcomes and useful for measuring improvement in client status over time...a 12-item scale" [27433]

Wing, C J; Curtis, R; Beevor, A. *Health of the Nation Outcome Scales: Report on Research*. London: College Research Unit, Royal College of Psychiatrists, 1996. [cited in 27433]

Health Opinion Survey (Macmillan)

Macmillan, A M. The Health Opinion Survey: technique for estimating prevalence of psychoneurotic and related types of disorder in communities. *Psychological Reports* 3: 325-339 (1957). [cited in 05785]

Leighton, D C; Harding, J S; Mecklin, D B; MacMillan, A; Leighton, A H. *The Character of Danger*. New York: Basic Books, 1963. [cited in 02625]

Dalgard, O S. *Bomiljø of psykisk helse*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1980. [cited in 10846]

Health Perceptions Questionnaire (Davies and Ware)

Davies, A R; Ware, J C. *Measuring Health Perceptions in the Health Insurance Experiment*. Santa Monica, California: Rand Corporation, 1981. [cited in 01029]

Health Plan Employer Data and Information System

National Committee on Quality Assurance. *Report Card Pilot Project*. Washington: National Committee on Quality Assurance, 1995. [cited in 09151]

Health Practice Index (Fukuda et al)

Fukuda, S; Morimoto, K; Mure, K; Maruyama, S. Posttraumatic stress and change in lifestyle among the Hanshin-Awaji earthquake victims. *Preventive Medicine* 29: 147-151 (1999). [21184]

Health Practices Questionnaire (Belloc and Breslow)

Belloc, N B; Breslow, L. Relationship of physical health status and health practices. *Preventive Medicine* 1: 409-421 (1972). [cited in 02146]

Health Problems Checklist (Schinka)

"a 236-item questionnaire assessing health status in 13 domains" [09555]

Schinka, J A. *The Health Problems Checklist*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1989. [cited in 09555]

Health Professions Stress Inventory (Wolfgang)

"The HPSI is a 30-item scale designed to measure stress in the health profession." [25378]
 Wolfgang, A P. The Health Professions Stress Inventory. *Psychological Reports* 62: 220-222 (1988). [cited in 25378]

Health Questionnaire (Jenkins)

Jenkins, S R. Emergency workers' response to death. *Omega* (in press). [cited in 09048]

Health Resources Inventory (Gesten)

Gesten, E L. The Health Resources Inventory: the development of a measure of the personal and social competence of primary-grade children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 44: 775-786 (1991). [cited in 07029]

Health Responses Scale (Brown)

Brown, M A. Social support, stress, and health: a comparison of expectant mothers and fathers. *Nursing Research* 35(2): 75-76 (1986). [cited in 14835]

Health Risk Appraisal (University of Michigan)

"a 59-item self-report instrument that assesses family medical history and current health behavior practices such as smoking and dietary habits" [18247]

University of Michigan Fitness Research Center. *Health Risk Appraisal*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Fitness Research Center, 1989. [cited in 18247]

Health Scale (Spence)

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R L; Pred, R S. Impatience versus achievement strivings in the Type A pattern: differential effects on students' health and academic performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 72: 522-528 (1987). [cited in 21458]

Health Screening System (Kovera et al)

Kovera, C A; Anger, W K; Campbell, K A; Binder, L M; Storzbach, D; David, K L; Rohlman, D S. Computer-administration of questionnaires: a Health Screening System (HSS) developed for veterans. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology* 18: 511-518 (1996). [21032]

Health Services Utilization Form

[used but not cited in 22851]

Health Status Inventory (Solomon)

Solomon, Z. Somatic complaints, stress reaction and post-traumatic stress disorder: a 3 year follow-up study. *Behavioral Medicine* 14: 179-186 (1988). [02611]

Health Status of Vietnam Veterans Telephone Interview

Health Status of Vietnam Veterans: Volume II: Telephone Interview: The Centers for Disease Control Vietnam Experience Study, January 1989. Atlanta: Center for environmental Health and Injury Control, Centers for Disease Control, 1989. [cited in 09330]

Health Status Questionnaire (Kazis et al)

Kazis, L E; Ren, X S; Lee, A; et al. Health status in VA patients: results from the Veterans Health Study. *American Journal of Medical Quality* 14: 28-38 (1999). [cited in 29643]

Health Status/Health Behaviors Scale (Murphy)

"a 68-item self-report health, health behaviors, and health care use questionnaire developed by the primary investigator for the current study" [22016]

Murphy, S A; Johnson, C; Cain, K C; Das Gupta, A; Dimond, M; Lohan, J; Baugher, R. Broad-spectrum group treatment for parents bereaved by the violent deaths of their 12- to 28-year-old children: a randomized controlled trial. *Death Studies* 22: 209-235 (1998). [22016]

Health Survey of Canadian Forces Personnel

Includes scales drawn from several other instruments

Goss Gilroy, Inc. *Health Study of Canadian Forces Personnel Involved in the 1991 Conflict in the Persian Gulf*. Ottawa: Department of National Defence, 1998. [19263; the Survey appears as Appendix C in volume II]

Health Survey of Military Personnel

[a survey of British personnel, used but not cited in 28336]

Health Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

"a 20-item measure assessing aspects of physical health and well-being"

Bartone, P T; Ursano, R J; Wright, K M; Ingraham, L H. The impact of a military air disaster on the health of assistance workers: a prospective study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 177: 317-328 (1989). [01955; the checklist appears on pp. 326-327]

UF: Physical Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

Health Symptom Checklist (Runtz)

"The HSC was developed for this study and was based partially on [Attanasio et al's] Psychosomatic Symptom Checklist, SUNYA Revision...[it contains] a total of 54 health symptom items" [16957]

Runtz, M G. Health concerns of university women with a history of child physical and sexual maltreatment. *Child Maltreatment* 7: 241-253 (2002). [16957]

Health Symptom Checklist (Vickers and Hervig)

"This 23-item checklist consists of yes/no items that query whether the participant had experienced each somatic complaint during the previous month." [22739]

Vickers, R R; Hervig, L K. *Psychosocial Risk Factors for Upper Respiratory Infections: Assessment of Upper Respiratory Illness during Basic Training* (Technical Report no. 88-230). San Diego: Naval Health Research Center, 1988.

Watson, D; Pennebaker, J W. Health complaints, stress, and distress: exploring the central role of negative affectivity. *Psychological Review* 96: 234-254 (1989).

Health Symptom Checklist (Wolfe et al)

"The 52-item expanded HSC used in this study is a synthesis of several published checklists from other studies of military populations. The HSC measures the frequency of 52 health symptoms...over the past 30 days." [21634]

Proctor, S P; Heeren, T; White, R F; Wolfe, J; Borgos, M S; Davis, J D; Pepper, L; Clapp, R; Sutker, P B; Vasterling, J J; Ozonoff, D. Health status of Persian Gulf War veterans: self-reported symptoms, environmental exposures and the effect of stress. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 27: 1000-1010 (1998). [09115]

UF: Expanded Health Symptom Checklist

Health Utilities Index

Feeny, D; Furlong, N; Torrance, G W; Goldsmith, C H; Zhu, Z; DePauw, S; et al. Multi-attribute and single-attribute utility functions for the Health Utilities Index Mark 3 System. *Medical Care* 40(2): 113-128 (2002). [cited in 81408]

Healthy Days Measure (CDCP)

Moriarty, D G; Zack, M M; Kobau, R. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Healthy Days Measures — population tracking of perceived physical and mental health over time. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes* 1: 37 (2003). [cited in 29671]

Heartland Forgiveness Scale (Thompson et al)

"the 18-item HFS measured dispositional forgiveness or the adaptive framing of perceived transgressions such that one is no longer negatively attached to it" [27746]

Thompson, L Y; Snyder, C R; Hoffman, L; Michael, S T; Rasmussen, H N; Billings, L S; Heinze, L; Neufeld, J E; Shorey, H S; Roberts, J C; Roberts, D E. Dispositional forgiveness of self, others, and situations. *Journal of Personality* 73: 313-360 (2005). [cited in 27746]

Hebrew University Database Questionnaires

a series of structured questionnaires developed for this project

Agid, O; Shapira, B; Zislin, J; Ritsner, M; Hanin, bB; Murad, H; Troudart, T; Bloch, M; Heresco-Levy, U; Lerer, B. Environment and vulnerability to major psychiatric illness: a case control study of early parental loss in major depression, bipolar disorder and schizophrenia. *Molecular Psychiatry* 4: 163-172 (1999). [21248]

Helkimo Anamnestic and Clinical Dysfunction Index

Helkimo, M. Studies on function and dysfunction of the masticatory system, II: index for anamnestic and clinical dysfunction and occlusal state. *Swedish Dental Journal* 67: 101 (1974). [cited in 25488]

Heller Resiliency Scan

Heller, D P. *Crash Course: A Self-healing Guide to Auto Accident Trauma and Recovery*, pp. 82-89. Berkeley: North Atlantic Books, 2001. [17123]

HELP Questionnaire (Herpes Resource Center)

Luby, E; Gillespie, D. [Membership survey]. *The Helper: A Quarterly Publication of the Herpes Resource Center* 3: 3-4 (1981). [cited in 02255]

Helping Alliance Questionnaire (Luborsky et al)

Luborsky, L; Barber, J P; Siqueland, L; Johnson, S; Najavits, L M; Frank, A; Daley, D. The Revised Helping Alliance Questionnaire (HAQ-II): psychometric properties. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research* 6: 260-271 (1996). [cited in 14118]

Helping Alliance Scale (Pribe and McCabe)

[used but not cited in 28162]

HELPS Questionnaire (Picard et al)

"A brief, preliminary screening tool developed by a team of head trauma specialists, the HELPS questionnaire is designed for use by professionals not trained in neurology to identify patients in need of in-depth neuropsychological assessment." [24274]

Picard, N; Scarisbrick, R; Paluck, R. *HELPS*. Washington: U.S. Department of Education Rehabilitation Services Administration, International Center for the Disabled, September 1999. [cited in 24274]

Help-Seeking Stigma Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 81118]

Henry Ittleson Centres Family Interaction Scales

USE: Family Interaction Scale (Beherens et al)

Heterosexual Behavior Inventory (Bentler)

Bentler, P M. Heterosexual behavior assessment—II: females. *Behavior Research and Therapy* 6: 27-30 (1968). [cited in 06291]

Heterosexual Perceptions Questionnaire (Kowalski)

"measures a broad range of women's dating behaviors" [17192]

Kowalski, R M. Inferring sexual interest from behavioral cues: effects of gender and sexually relevant attitudes. *Sex Roles* 29,13-36 (1993). [cited in 17192]

Heterosexual Relationships Scale (Hall et al)

A 12-item scale that "measures attitudes about the power of men in society to which girls and boys may subscribe" that "was developed with an adolescent sample" [80589]

Hall, E R; Howard, J A; Boezio, S L. Tolerance of rape: a sexist or antisocial attitude? *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 10: 101-118 (1986). [cited in 80589]

High Magnitude Stressor Events Structured Interview (Kilpatrick et al)

Kilpatrick, D; et al. High Magnitude Stressor Events Structured Interview. Unpublished interview schedule, 1991. [cited in 07452]

High Risk Injection Practices Questionnaire

"developed for use by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) Clinical Trials Network to assess injection practices, including sharing and cleaning of needles and works" [29354]

Nova Research Company. *Program Orientation Book for NIDA National AIDS Demonstration Research (NADR) Grantees and AIDS Targeted Outreach Program (ATOM)*. Bethesda, Maryland: Department of Health and Human Services, 1989. [cited in 29354]

High Risk Model of Threat Perception (Wickramasekera)

Wickramasekera, I. A model of the patient at high risk for chronic stress related disorders: do beliefs have biological consequences? Paper presented at the annual convention of the Biofeedback Society of America, San Diego, 1979.

Wickramasekera, I. Assessment and treatment of somatization disorders: the High Risk Model of Threat Perception. In: Lynn, S; Rhue, J; Kirsch, I (ed.), *Handbook of Clinical Hypnosis*. Washington: American Psychological Association, 1993. [cited in 06092]

High School Personality Questionnaire (Cattell et al)

Cattell, R B; Cattell, M D; Johns, E. *Manual and Norms for the High School Personality Questionnaire*. Champaign, Illinois: Institute of Personality and Ability Testing, 1984. [cited in 01455]

Hill Interaction Matrix

[used but not cited in 90770]

Hispanic Stress Inventory (Cervantes et al)

Cervantes, R C; Padilla, A M; Salgado de Snyder, N. The Hispanic Stress Inventory: a culturally relevant approach toward psychosocial assessment. Unpublished manuscript, 1989. [cited in 01979]

Cervantes, R C; Padilla, A M; Salgado de Snyder, N. Reliability and Validity of the Hispanic Stress Inventory. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 12: 76-82 (1990). [01979]

Historia Personal de Abusos Sexuales (López et al)

"Diseñada por nosotros para esta investigación" [09286]

López, F; Carpintero, E; Hernández, A; Martín, M J; Fuertes, A. Prevalencia y consecuencias del abuso sexual al menor en España. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 19: 1039-1050 (1995). [09286]

Historical Loss Associated Symptoms Scale (Whitbeck et al)

"made up of 12 items each specifying a potential symptom" [30844]

Whitbeck, L B; Adams, G W; Hoyt, D R; Chen, X. Conceptualizing and measuring historical trauma among American Indian people. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 33: 119-130 (2004). [30844; the Scale appears on p. 129]

Historical Loss Scale (Whitbeck et al)

"consists of 13 items each listing a type of loss" [30844]

Whitbeck, L B; Adams, G W; Hoyt, D R; Chen, X. Conceptualizing and measuring historical trauma among American Indian people. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 33: 119-130 (2004). [30844; the Scale appears on p. 129]

Histories of Physical and Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Meyer et al)

"a standardized questionnaire of histories of abuse among women with serious and persistent mental illness"

Meyer, I H; Muenzenmaier, K; Cancienne, J; Struening, E. Reliability and validity of a measure of sexual and physical abuse histories among women with serious mental illness. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 20: 213-219 (1996). [07951; the interview schedule appears on pp. 218-219]

History of Abuse Form (Kisiel and Lyons)

"included items abbreviated from ["Wolfe et al's History of Victimization Form] and incorporated variables associated with severity of sexual abuse in the literature" [23245]

Kisiel, C L; Lyons, J S. Dissociation as a mediator of psychopathology among sexually abused children and adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 1034-1039 (2001). [23245]

History of Psychosocial Stressors (Scotti et al)

"a 59-item measure of potentially traumatic events" [14539]

Scotti, R J; Ruggiero, K J; Rabalais, A; Parker, L; Smith, T; Del Ben, K. History of Psychosocial Stressors: conceptualization, utilization, validity, and test-retest reliability. Poster presented at the 34th annual convention of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans, November 2000. [cited in 14539]

History of Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (McKelvey and Mao)

McKelvey, R S; Mao, A R; Webb, J A. A risk profile predicting psychological distress in Vietnamese Amerasian youth. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 31: 911-915. [05994]

History of Traumatic Event Exposure Scale (Freedy et al)

11 items

Freedly, J R; Kilpatrick, D G; Resnick, H S. Natural disasters and mental health: theory, assessment, and intervention. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 8(5): 49-103 (1993). [cited in 30265]

History of Unwanted Sexual Contact (Koverola et al)

Koverola, C; Proulx, J; Hanna, C; Battle, P; Chohan, M. History of Unwanted Sexual Contact. Unpublished manuscript, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, 1992. [cited in 06462]

History of Victimization Form (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, V V; Wolfe, D A; Gentile, C; Bourdeau, P. History of Victimization Form. Unpublished manuscript, University of Western Ontario, London, 1987. [cited in 02959]

UF: History of Victimization Questionnaire (Wolfe et al)

History of Victimization Questionnaire (Resick)

"a 56-item measure that extensively surveys adult and childhood exposure to victimization using face-valid questions" [20842]
Resick, P A. History of Victimization Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, 1988. [cited in 20842]

History of Victimization Questionnaire (Wolfe et al)

USE: History of Victimization Form (Wolfe et al)

History of Vietnam-America War Experiences Questionnaire

"A personal history of Vietnam-America war experiences was collected...This included information gathered on dangerous situations, military experiences, and personal feelings." [28776]

Thanh, D D; Wilson, J P; Slane, S. PTSD in Vietnamese veterans living in vietnam. *International Perspectives in Victimology* 2(1): 42-66 (2006). [28776]

UF: Dangerous Situations in the Vietnam-America War Questionnaire
Military Experiences in the Vietnam-America War Questionnaire

History of Violence Questionnaire (AMANI Trust)

"a structured interview covering detention, torture, political activity, violence against other family members, and disappearances...developed from Rasmussen's work" [23145]

Rasmussen, O V. Medical aspects of torture. *Danish Medical Bulletin* 27: 241-243 (1990).

Reeler, A P; Mupinda, M. An investigation into the sequelae of torture and organized violence in Zimbabwean war veterans. *Legal Forum* 8: 12-27 (1996). [cited in 23145]

History of Violence Witnessed by Child Questionnaire (Lehmann and Wolfe)

"a 13-item measure documenting the frequency of assaults witnessed and the duration of time a child witnessed violence" [09512]

Lehmann, P J; Wolfe, V V. History of Violence Witnessed by Child Questionnaire. Unpublished questionnaire, Madame Vanier Children's Services, London, Ontario. [cited in 09512]

HIV Knowledge Scale (Brown et al)

Brown, L K; Barone, V J; Fritz, G K; Cebellero, P; Nassau, J. AIDS education: the Rhode Island experience. *Health Education Quarterly* 18: 195-206 (1991). [cited in 09023]

HIV Risk-Taking Behavior Scale (Ward et al)

Ward, J; Darke, S; Hall, W. *The HIV Risk-Taking Behavior Scale (HRBS) Manual* (Technical Report no. 10). Sydney: National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, 1990. [cited in 13523]

HIV Self-Efficacy Scale (Lawrence et al)

"assesses practical skills (e.g., the ability to acquire and carry condoms)" [22641]

Lawrence, L; Levy, S; Rubinson, L. Self-efficacy and AIDS prevention for pregnant teens. *Journal of School Health* 60: 19-24 (1990). [cited in 22641]

HIV-Preventive Communications Skills Scale

Brown, L K; Kessel, S M; Lourie, K J; Ford, H H; Lipsitt, L P. Influence of sexual abuse on HIV-related attitudes and behaviors in adolescent psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36: 316-322 (1997). [09023]

HIV-Specific Stressors Scale (DeMarco et al)

DeMarco, F J; Ostrow, D G; DiFranceisco, W. General and AIDS-specific stress, coping, and psychological distress in the biracial coping and change study cohort of gay men. *AIDS and Behavior* 3: 177-186 (1999). [cited in 80151]

HJL-InVENTORY (Jonsson and Levi)

Jonsson, C O; Levi, L. Unpublished material, 1967. [cited in 01047]

Hogan Empathy Scale (Hogan)

Hogan, R. Development of an empathy scale. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 33: 307-316. [cited in 03023]

Hogan Grief Reaction Checklist (Hogan et al)

"an empirically defined instrument developed to better understand the normal process of bereavement" [23306]

Hogan, N S; Greenfield, D B; Schmidt, L A. Development and validation of the Hogan Grief Reaction Checklist. *Death Studies* 25: 1-32 (2001). [23306; the Checklist appears on pp. 28-32]

Hogan Personality Inventory (Hogan and Hogan)

Hogan, R; Hogan, J. *Hogan Personality Inventory Manual*. Tulsa: Hogan Assessment Systems, 1992. [cited in 05904]

Hogan Sibling Inventory of Bereavement

"The HSIB consists of 46 questions divided into 2 subscales. The first subscale measures the level of personal growth [sic] (22 items) and the second the level of general grief (24 items)." [23669]

Hogan, N S. Hogan Sibling Inventory of Bereavement. In: Touliatos, J; Perlmutter, B; Strauss, M (ed.). *Handbook of Family Measurement Techniques*, p. 524. Newbury Park, California: Sage, 1990. [cited in 23669]

Holden Psychological Screening Inventory (Holden)

"a brief, 36-item self-report questionnaire [measuring] psychiatric symptomatology, social symptomatology, and depression" [22728]

Holden, R R. *Holden Psychological Screening Inventory (HPSI)*. North Tonawanda, New York: Multi-Health systems, 1996. [cited in 22728]

Holocaust Empathy Scale (Shortt and Pennebaker)

"...designed for this experiment..."

Shortt, J W; Pennebaker, J W. Talking versus hearing about Holocaust experiences. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology* 13: 165-179 (1992). [03023]

Holocaust Experience Questionnaire (Bauman)

"created to identify modes of transmission through survivor's Holocaust experience and second generation's symptoms" [91601]

Bauman, T. The intergenerational transmission of trauma symptoms in children of Holocaust survivors. Psy.D. dissertation, Pace University, 2003. [91601]

Holocaust Survivor Exposure Questionnaire (Van der Hal-Van Raalte et al)

"In this questionnaire participants answered demographic and specific Holocaust survival-related questions." [30724]

Van der Hal-Van Raalte, E; Van IJzendoorn, M H; Bakermans-Kranenburg, M J. Quality of care after early childhood trauma and well-being in later life: child Holocaust survivors reaching old age. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 77: 514-522 (2007). [30724]

Holocaust-Related Imagery Scale

"evaluating dreams, associations, and psychological symptoms" [92215]

[used but not cited in 92205]

Holtzman Ink Blot Technique

[used but not cited in 03492]

Home and Community Exposure to Violence and Trauma Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91284]

Home Environment Interview (Robins et al)

Robins, L; Schoenberg, S P; Holmes, S J; Ratcliff, K S; Benham, A; Works, J. Early home environment and retrospective recall: a test for concordance between siblings with and without psychiatric disorders. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 55: 27-41 (1985). [cited in 03315]

Home Environment Interview for Children (Reich and Earls)

Reich, W; Earls, F E. *Home Environment for Children (HEIC)*. St. Louis: Washington University, 1983.

Reich, W; Earls, F E. *Home Environment for Children—Parents Version (HEIC-P)*. St. Louis: Washington University, 1983. [cited in 02430]

Home Environment Questionnaire (Laing and Sines)

"The HEQ is a true-false questionnaire that uses objectively phrased items to obtain information about the child's environment from the child's parent." [19020]

Laing, J A; Sines, J O. The Home Environment Questionnaire: an instrument for assessing several behavioral relevant dimensions of children's environments. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 7: 424-449 (1982). [cited in 19020]

Home Experiences History (Lisak et al)

USE: Personal History Questionnaire (Lisak et al)

Home Interview with Child (Dodge and Somberg)

Dodge, K A; Somberg, D R. Hostile attributional biases among aggressive boys are exacerbated under conditions of threats to self. *Child Development* 58: 213-224 (1987). [cited in 07997]

Home Inventory of Dangers and Safety Precautions (Tymchuk et al)

Tymchuk, A J; Lang, C M; Dolyniuk, C A; Berney-Ficklin, K; Spitz, R. The Home Inventory of Dangers and Safety Precautions-2: addressing critical needs for prescriptive assessment devices in child maltreatment and in healthcare. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 23: 1-14 (1999). [cited in 19020]

Home Language Survey

[used but not cited in 22437]

Home Life and Personal Adaptation Scale (Breier et al)

Breier, A; Kelsoe, J R J; Kirwin, P D; et al. Early parental loss and development of adult psychopathology. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 45: 987-993 (1988). [cited in 09674]

Home Observation for Measurement of the Environment (Caldwell and Bradley)

Caldwell, B; Bradley, R. *Home Observation for Measurement of the Environment*. Little Rock: University of Arkansas Press, 1979. [cited in 01044]

Caldwell, B; Bradley, R. *Home Observation for Measurement of the Environment*, rev. ed. Little Rock: University of Arkansas Press, 1984. [cited in 02181]

UF: HOME

HOME

USE: Home Observation for Measurement of the Environment (Caldwell and Bradley)

Homeless Demographic Questionnaire (Bawden)

Bawden, E L. The relationship of degree of transience and time homeless to social supports among homeless women. Ph.D. dissertation, University of New Mexico, 1997. [90015]

Homeless Evaluation Sheet (Susser et al)

Susser, E S; Shang, P L; Conover, S A; Struening, E L. Childhood antecedents of homelessness in psychiatric patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 1026-1030 (1991). [cited in 03909; instrument neither described nor named by Susser et al]

Homeless Veterans Evaluation Battery

Rosenheck, R; Leda, C; Gallup, P. Combat stress, psychosocial adjustment, and service use among homeless Vietnam veterans. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 43: 145-149 (1992). [02697]

Homelessness Prevention Cross-site Instrument (Rickards et al)

"The HP Cross-site Instrument is a structured interview developed with contributions from scientists at each site participating in the parent SAMHSA Homelessness Prevention Project research collaborative." [30093]

Rickards, L; Leginski, W; Randolph, F; Oakley, D; Herrell, J; Gallagher, C. Cooperative agreements for CMHS/CSAT Collaborative Program to Prevent Homelessness: an overview. *Alcohol Treatment Quarterly* 17: 1-15 (1999). [cited in 30093]

Honolulu Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Stimulus Set (Chemtob et al)

Chemtob, C M; Roitblat, H L; Hamada, R M; Bauer, G B; Carlson, J G; Muraoka, M Y. The Honolulu Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Stimulus Set. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 337-346 (1997). [13611]

Hooper Visual Organization Test (Hooper)

Hooper, H E. Use of Hooper Visual Organization Test in differentiation of organic brain pathology from normals, psychoneurotics and schizophrenic reactions. *American Psychologist* 7: 350 (1952). [risg 1:66]

Hooper, H E. *The Hooper Visual Organization Test: Manual*. Beverly Hills, California: Western Psychological Services, 1958. [risg 1:66]

Hooper, H E. *The Hooper Vision Organization Test*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1985. [cited in 02501]

Hope Scale (Al-Mabuk et al)

"30-item scale assesses optimism toward the future in areas of parental relationships, friendship, achievement, and affect" [08630]

Al-Mabuk, R H; Enright, R D; Cardis, P. A forgiveness education program with parentally love-deprived college students. *Journal of Moral Education*, in press.

Hope Scale (Snyder et al)

"a 12-item measure designed to assess the goal-directed thinking of an individual" [23351]

Snyder, C R; Harris, C; Anderson, J R; Holleran, S A; Irving, L M; Sigmon, S T; Yoshinobu, L; Gibb, J; Langelle, C; Harney, P. The will and the ways: development and validation of an individual-differences measure of hope. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 60: 570-585 (1991). [cited in 13600]

Hope Scale for Children (Snyder et al)

USE: Children's Hope Scale (Snyder et al)

Hopelessness Scale (Beck et al)

Beck, A T; Weissman, A; Lester, D; Trexler, L. The measurement of pessimism: the Hopelessness Scale. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 42: 861-865 (1974). [dbat 252; cited in 00986]

Other citations: Beck et al, 1975; Durham, 1982; Mendonca et al, 1983; Nevid, 1983. [dbat 252]

UF: Beck Hopelessness Scale (Beck et al)

Hopelessness Scale for Children (Kazdin et al)

Kazdin, A E; French, M H; Unis, A S; Esveldt-Dawson, K; Sherrick, R B. Hopelessness, depression, and suicidal intent among psychiatrically disturbed inpatient children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 504-510 (1983). [cited in 01423]

Hopkins Augmented Dissociative Symptom Inventory

USE: Dissociation Scale (Briere and Runtz)

Hopkins Psychiatric Rating Scale

USE: SCL-90-R (Derogatis)

Hopkins Symptom Checklist (Derogatis et al)

Derogatis, L R; Lipman, R S; Rickels, K; Uelenhuth, E H; Covi, L. The Hopkins Symptom Checklist (HSCL): a self-report symptom inventory. *Behavioral Science* 19: 1-5 (1974). [cited in 03177]

Hopkins Verbal Learning Test

[used but not cited in 91369]

Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale (Zigmond and Snaith)

Zigmond, A S; Snaith, R P. The Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 67: 361-370 (1983). [cited in 02415]

Hospital Experiences Questionnaire (Shaw et al)

"specifically designed for the purposes of this study"

Shaw, K; McFarlane, A; Bookless, C. The phenomenology of traumatic reactions to psychotic illness. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 185: 434-441 (1997). [09063]

Hospital Stress Rating Scale (Volicer and Bohannon)

"a checklist of 49 events related to the experience of hospitalization, ranked in order of their degree of stress" [08546]

Volicer, B J; Bohannon, M W. A hospital stress rating scale. *Nursing Research* 24: 352-359 (1975). [cited in 08546]

Hospitalization Experiences Questionnaire (Morrison et al)

"designed by authors for purposes of this study...assessed variables relating to a patient's most recent psychiatric admission and admission history" [20920]

Morrison, A P; Bowe, S; Larkin, W; Nothard, S. The psychological impact of psychiatric admission: some preliminary findings. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 187: 250-253 (1999). [20920]

Hostile Automatic Thoughts Scale (Snyder et al)

"a 30-item measure designed to assess the automatic hostile cognitions of a respondent" [23351]

Snyder, C R; Crowson, J J; Houston, B K; Kurylo, M; Poirier, J. Assessing hostile automatic thoughts: development and validation of the HAT scale. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 21: 477-492 (1997). [cited in 23351]

Hostility and Direction of Hostility Questionnaire (Caine et al)

Caine, T M; Foulds, G A; Hope, K. *Manual of the Hostility and Direction of Hostility Questionnaire (HDHQ)*. London: University of London Press, 1967. [cited in 03017]

Other citations: Arrindell et al, 1984. [dbat 255]

Hostility Questionnaire (Jackson)

USE: Personality Research Form (Jackson)

Hostility Scale (Blackburn)

Blackburn, R. *The Development and Validation of Scales to Measure Hostility and Aggression*. London: Special Hospitals Research Unit, 1974. [cited in 24405]

Hostility Toward Men Scale (Check et al)

[cited as "Check, Elias & Barton, 1988" in 90109]

Hostility Toward Women Scale (Check)

Check, J V P. The Hostility Toward Women Scale. Doctoral dissertation, University of Manitoba, 1985. [cited in 11382]

Hostility-Guilt Inventory (Buss and Durkee)

Buss, AH; Durkee, A. An inventory for assessing different kinds of hostility. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 21:343-349 (1957). [apa; cited in 00269]

UF: Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory

House-Tree-Person Test (Buck)

Buck, J N. The H-T-P Test. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 4:151-159 (1948). [harvard]

Buck, J N. The House-Tree-Person Technique: a qualitative scoring manual. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 4: 317-396 (1948). [cited in 02174]

UF: Draw-A-Tree (Hammer)

H-T-P Test

How an Individual Relates to a Dying Spouse (Kramer)

"composed of 22 items" [81851]; instrument not named in text, name assigned by PILOTS Database staff

Kramer, D. How women relate to terminally ill husbands and their subsequent adjustment to bereavement. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying* 34: 93-106 (1997). [cited in 81851]

How Did Floyd Affect Your Life? (Geddie et al)

Geddie, L; Mega, L; Brown, M; Diamond, J; Dossier, D; Harnett, N; McCammon, S; McGinty, K; Smith, A; Walker, K. Post-disaster mental health adjustment in school-aged children. Unpublished manuscript, East Carolina University, 2000. [cited in 19449]

How Do You Feel? (Hermansson and Timpka)

"developed for research on war-wounded refugees...consists of 16 short items" [24534]

Hermansson, A-C; Timpka, T. How Do You Feel?: a self-rating scale for measuring well-being in refugees. *Transcultural Psychiatry* 36: 317-328 (1999). [cited in 24534]

How I Cope Under Pressure Scale (Ayers)

"This 45-item scale has 11 factors measuring coping dimensions..." [16987]

Ayers, T S. How I Cope Under Pressure Scale. Unpublished instrument, 1996. [cited in 24941]

Ayers, T S; Sandler, I N; West, S G; Roosa, M W. A dispositional and situational assessment of children's coping: testing alternative models of coping. *Journal of Personality* 64: 923-958 (1996). [cited in 16987]

How I Deal with Things (Burt and Katz)

Burt, M R; Katz, B L. Dimensions of recovery from rape: focus on growth outcomes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 2: 57-81 (1987). [03851]

How I Feel (Kweller and Ray)

Kweller, R B; Ray, S A. Group treatment of latency-age male victims of sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 1(4): 1-18 (1992). [11769; the questionnaire appears on pp. 9-11]

How I See Myself Now (Burt and Katz)

Burt, M R; Katz, B L. Dimensions of recovery from rape: focus on growth outcomes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 2: 57-81 (1987). [03851]

How-I-Feel Questionnaire

USE: State-Trait Anxiety Inventory for Children (Spielberger)

HSW Scale of Reactions to an Accident or Disaster

[used but not cited in 13322, where it is printed on p. 86]

H-T-P Test

USE: House-Tree-Person Test (Buck)

Hudson Index of Self-Esteem

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Hudson Scales

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Human Figure Drawing (Machover)

Machover, K. *Personal Projection in the Drawing of the Human Figure*. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, 1965. [cited in 80816]

UF: Machover Test

Human Figure Drawings

USE: Emotional Indicators (Koppitz)

Human Service Scale (Reagles and Butler)

Reagles, K W; Butler, A S. The Human Service Scale: a new measure for evaluation. *Journal of Rehabilitation* 42(3): 34-38 (19786). [cited in 06969]

Human Services Job Satisfaction Questionnaire (Shapiro et al)

"a measure of job satisfaction and burnout for human service professionals" [14737]

Shapiro, J P; Burkey, W B; Dorman, R L; Welker, C J. Job satisfaction and burnout in child abuse professionals: measure development, factor analysis, and job characteristics. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 5: 21-28 (1996). [cited in 14737]

Human Tragedy and Parental Suffering Questionnaire (Parappully et al)

Parappully, J; Rosenbaum, R; Van den Daele, L; Nzewi, E. Thriving after trauma: the experience of parents of murdered children. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology* 42: 33-70 (2002). [29310]

Hungarian Dynamic Examination of Drawings

Hardi, I. *A dinamikus rajzvizsgálat*. [n.p.]: Medicina Könyvkiadó, 1983. [cited in 09226]

Hunter Opinions and Personal Expectations Scale (Nunn et al)

Nunn, K P; Lewin, T J; Walton, J M; Carr, V J. The construction and characteristics of an instrument to measure personal hopefulness. *Psychological Medicine* 26: 531-535 (1996). [08041; the instrument appears on p. 544]

HURIDOCS Standard Formats

HURIDOCS Standard Formats: Supporting Documents. Oslo: HURIDOCS, 1993. [cited in 80778]

Hurlbert Index of Sexual Assertiveness (Hurlbert)

Hurlbert, D F. The role of assertiveness in female sexuality: a comparative study between sexually assertive and sexually nonassertive women. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 17: 183-193 (1991). [cited in 03147]

Hurricane Coping Self-Efficacy Measure (Benight et al)

Benight, C C; Ironson, G; Durham, R L. Psychometric properties of a Hurricane Coping Self-Efficacy Measure. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 379-386 (1999). [14641]

Hurricane Impact Questionnaire (Field et al)

"This questionnaire included 13 questions on events during the hurricane and 16 questions on events after the hurricane designed to assess group equivalence on hurricane impact." [07568]

Field, T; Seligman, S; Scafidi, F; Schanberg, S. Alleviating posttraumatic stress in children following Hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology* 17: 37-50 (1996). [07568]

UF: "What Happened to You During and After Hurricane Andrew" Questionnaire

Hurricane Impact Questionnaire (Kilpatrick et al)

"This individually administered structured interview was developed by Kilpatrick and his colleagues to investigate the impact of hurricane and other natural and civil disasters." [24833]

Kilpatrick, D G; Freedy, J R; Resnick, H S; Lipovsky, J A. Predicting psychological distress two years following natural disaster. Poster presented at the 26th annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston, November 1992. [cited in 24833]

Hurricane Impact Questionnaire (Schinka et al)

"25 questions assessing the effects of the hurricane on belongings, community, health, and mood" [80929]

Schinka, J A; Brown, L M; Borenstein, A R; Mortimer, J A. Confirmatory factor analysis of the PTSD Checklist in the elderly. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 281-289 (2007). [80929]

Hurricane Memory Interview (Bahrack et al)

Bahrack, L E; Parker, J F; Fivush, R; Levitt, M. The effects of stress on young children's memory for a natural disaster. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied* 4: 308-331 (1998). [22102; the Interview appears on pp. 330-331]

Hurricane Questionnaire - Child/Adolescent Form (Jones and Ribbe)

USE: Child and Adolescent Hurricane Questionnaire (Jones and Ribbe)

Hurricane Questionnaire (Kaiser et al)

"a 20-item questionnaire to assess the impact of [Hurricane Hugo]"

Kaiser, C F; Sattler, D N; Bellack, D R; Dersin, J. A Conservation of Resources approach to a natural disaster: sense of coherence and psychological distress. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 11: 459-476 (1996). [07806]

Hurricane Related Experiences Questionnaire (Swenson et al)

"developed specifically for this study"

Swenson, C C; Saylor, C F; Powell, M P; Stokes, S J; Foster, K Y; Belter, R W. Impact of a natural disaster on preschool children: adjustment 14 months after a hurricane. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 66: 122-130 (1996). [07061]

Hurricane Stress Measures (Warheit et al)

Warheit, G J; Zimmerman, R S; Khoury, E L; Vega, W A; Gil, A G. Disaster related stresses, depressive signs and symptoms, and suicidal ideation among a multi-racial/ethnic sample of adolescents: a longitudinal analysis. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 37: 435-444 (1996). [07733]

UF: Immediate Stress Scale (Warheit et al)

Persistent Stress Scale (Warheit et al)

Hurricane-Related Exposure Profile (Goenjian et al)

"13 items: 4 items assessed objective features of hurricane exposure, and 9 items assessed subjective features" [23393]

Goenjian, A K; Molina, L; Steinberg, A M; Fairbanks, L A; Alvarez, M L; Goenjian, H A; Pynoos, R S. Posttraumatic stress and depressive reactions among Nicaraguan adolescents after Hurricane Mitch. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 788-794 (2001). [23393; the profile appears on p. 790]

Hurricane-Related Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire (LaGreca et al)

"developed for this study" [07154]

LaGreca, A M; Silverman, W K; Vernberg, E M; Prinstein, M; Hurricane-Related Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument.

Shaw, J A; Applegate, B; Tanner, S; Perez, D; Rothe, E; Campo-Bowen, A E; Lahey, B L. Psychological effects of Hurricane Andrew on an elementary school population. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 34: 1185-1192 (1995). [06230; the HURTE questions are printed on p. 1187]

Vernberg, E M; La Greca, A M; Silverman, W K; Prinstein, M J. Prediction of posttraumatic stress symptoms in children after Hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 105: 237-248 (1996). [07154]

Hurvich Experience Inventory (Hurvich)

Hurvich, M; Benveniste, P; Howard, J; Coonerty, S. Assessment of annihilation anxiety from projective tests. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 77: 387-401 (1993). [05265; the Inventory appears on pp. 400-401]

Hyperactivity Symptom Checklist (Tarter et al)

Tarter, R E; McBride, H; Buonpane, N; Schneider, D R. Differentiation of alcoholics. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 34: 761-768 (1977). [cited in 05327]

Hyperarousal Symptom Checklist

"6 items...according to DSM-III-R" [26628]

[used but not cited in 26628]

Hyperkinesis Index

USE: Conners Teacher Rating Scale (Conners)

Hyperphagic Short Stature Checklist (Gilmour and Skuse)

Gilmour, J; Skuse, D. The Hyperphagic Short Stature Checklist. Unpublished instrument, 1993. [cited in 21341]

Hyperphagic Short Stature Diagnostic Interview (Gilmour and Skuse)

"designed specifically to identify children with HSS...including questions assessing the type of discipline used by parents" [21341]
 Gilmour, J; Skuse, D. A case-comparison study of the characteristics of children with a short stature syndrome induced by stress (hyperphagic short stature) and a consecutive series of unaffected "stressed" children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 40: 969-978 (1999). [21341]

Hypnosis Attitudes Questionnaire (Yapko)

Yapko, M. *Suggestions of Abuse: True and False Memories of Childhood Sexual Trauma*. New York: Simon and Schuster, in press [as of 1994]. [cited in 04329]

Hypnotic Induction Profile (Spiegel and Spiegel)

Spiegel, D; Spiegel, H. *Trance and Treatment: Clinical Uses of Hypnosis*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1987. [cited in 00781]

Hypoglycemic Fear Survey (Cox et al)

Cox, D J; Irvine, A; Gonder-Frederick, L A; Nowacek, G; Butterfield, J. Fear of hypoglycemia: quantification, validation, and utilization. *Diabetes Care* 10: 617-621 (1987). [cited in 91669]

Hysteria Checklist (Perley and Guze)

"a list of 59 somatic and emotional symptoms grouped into 10 categories" [20387]
 Perley, M J; Guze, S B. Hysteria: the stability and usefulness of clinical criteria. *New England Journal of Medicine* 266: 421-426 (1962). [cited in 20387]

ICD-10 Symptom Checklist for Mental Disorders (Janca et al)

Janca, A, Ustun, T B; Van Drimmelen, J; Dittmann, V; Isaac, M. *ICD-10 Symptom Checklist for Mental Disorders* (version 1.1). Geneva: World Health Organization, 1994. [cited in 09313]

ICPS Family Functioning Scales (Noller et al)

USE: Intimacy Conflict Parenting Styles Family Functioning Scales (Noller et al)

ICSEY Questionnaire Scales

USE: International Comparative Study of Ethnocultural Youth Questionnaire Scales

ICU Memory Tool (Jones et al)

"14 questions...developed to measure the recall of events in the ICU" [23420]
 Jones, C; Griffiths, R D; Humphris, G; Skirrow, P M. Memory, delusions, and the development of acute posttraumatic stress disorder-related symptoms after intensive care. *Critical Care Medicine* 29: 573-580 (2001). [23420; the Tool appears on pp. 578-579]

ICU Stressful Experiences Questionnaire

"The ICU-SEQ consists of 32 items on a 5-point Likert scale ranging from not at all to extremely stressful..." [30351]
 Rotondi, A J; Chelluri, L; Sirio, C; et al. Patients' recollections of stressful experiences while receiving prolonged mechanical ventilation in an intensive care unit. *Critical Care Medicine* 30: 746-752 (2002). [cited in 30351]

Idea Inventory (Jacobson et al)

"a 33-item scale that measures 11 irrational beliefs described by Albert Ellis" [08101]
 Jacobson, R H; Tamkin, A S; Hyer, L A. Factor analytic study of irrational beliefs. *Psychological Reports* 63: 803-809 (1988). [cited in 08101]

Identical Forms Test (Thurstone)

Thurstone, L L; Thurstone, T G. Factorial studies of intelligence. *Psychometric Monographs* no. 2, 1941. [cited in 01047]

Identification Scale for Children of Survivors (Tauber)

[used but not cited in 92199]

Identification with Deceased Victims Questionnaire (Ursano et al)

a 3-item questionnaire
 Ursano, R J; Fullerton, C S; Vance, K; Kao, T C. Posttraumatic stress disorder and identification in disaster workers. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156: 353-359 (1999). [cited in 19491]

Identity Achievement Scale (Simmons)

[used but not cited in 92181]

Identity Disturbance Questionnaire (Wilkinson-Ryan and Westen)

"designed expressly for the purpose of this research" [22205]
 Wilkinson-Ryan, T; Westen, D. Identity disturbance in borderline personality disorder: an empirical investigation. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 157: 528-541 (2000). [22205]

Identity Exploration for Windows (Weinreich and Ewart)

Weinreich, P; Ewart, S. IDEX for Windows Version 3.0: identity exploration computer software for basic case studies. [Unpublished manuscript, University of Ulster?], 1999. [cited in 16640]

Identity with Mauritian Culture Scale (Larose and Gebart-Eaglemont)

an 80-item scale that "investigated the degree to which subjects were socialized into Australian culture versus preferring to maintain their former traditions and behaviours" [80646]

Larose, C; Gebart-Eaglemont, J. The effects of problem-solving ability on linguistic aspects of acculturation and life satisfaction in two immigrant populations. Paper presented at the 5th International Conference on Language and Social Psychology, Brisbane, July 1994. [cited in 80646]

Ideological Commitment Questionnaire (Solomon and Laufer)

"This questionnaire was devised for this study to assess ideological commitment regardless of the context of the political view." [19015]

Solomon, Z; Laufer, A. In the shadow of terror: changes in world assumptions in Israeli youth. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 9(3/4): 353-364 (2004). [19015]

Ideology Scale (Khamis)

Khamis, V. *Political Violence and the Palestinian Family: Implications for Mental Health and Well-Being*, pp. 109-110. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2000. [17133]

I-E Scale

USE: Internal-External Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

IES

USE: Impact of Event Scale (Horowitz et al)

Illinois Test of Psycholinguistic Ability (Kirk et al)

Kirk, S; McCarthy, J; Kirk, W D. *The Illinois Test of Psycholinguistic Ability*. Urbana: University of Illinois, 1968. [cited in 27848]

Illness Attitude Scale (Kellner)

"consists of 9 subscales designed to assess fears, attitudes, and beliefs associated with abnormal illness behavior and hypochondriacal concerns" [24025]

Kellner, R. *Abridged Manual of the Illness Attitudes Scale*. Albuquerque: Department of Psychiatry, University of New Mexico School of Medicine, 1987. [cited in 24025]

Illness Behaviour Questionnaire (Pilowsky)

Pilowsky, I. Dimensions of hypochondriasis. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 113: 89-93 (1967). [cited in 02720]

Pilowsky, I; Spence, N D. *Manual for the Illness Behaviour Questionnaire (IBQ)*. Adelaide, South Australia: University of Adelaide, 1981. [cited in 01895]

UF: Whitely Index

Illness Intrusiveness Ratings Scale

"developed to measure illness- and treatment-induced objective or perceived interference with 13 life domains considered important to quality of life" [22315]

Devins, G M; Stam, H J; Koopmans, J P. Psychosocial impact of laryngectomy mediated by perceived stigma and illness intrusiveness. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 39: 608~616 (1994). [cited in 24282]

Illness Perceptions Questionnaire (Weinman et al)

"The IPQ is a self-report inventory designed to assess the five dimensions of the Self-Regulation Model." [27607]

Weinman, J; Petrie, K J; Moss-Morris, R; Horne, R. The Illness Perceptions Questionnaire: a new method for assessing the cognitive representation of illness. *Psychological Health* 11: 431-445 (1996). [cited in 27607]

Illness-Specific Social Support Scale

[used but not usefully cited in 30709]

Image Desensitization Rating Scale

[used but not cited in 90915]

Images Interview (Speckens et al)

"designed for the purpose of this study" [30309]

Speckens, A E M; Hackmann, A; Ehlers, A; Cuthbert, B. Intrusive images and memories of earlier adverse events in patients with obsessive compulsive disorder. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 38: 411-422 (2007). [30309]

IMAGES of the Ideal Spouse (Anderson et al)

Anderson, S A; Bagarozzi, D A; Giddings, C W. IMAGES: preliminary scale construction. *American Journal of Family Therapy* 14: 357-363 (1986). [cited in 07651]

Imaginal Processes Inventory (Singer and Antrobus)

Singer, J; Antrobus, A. *Manual for the Imaginal Processes Inventory*. Princeton, New Jersey: Educational Testing Service, 1970.

Giambra, L. A factor analysis of the items of the Imaginal Processes Inventory. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 36: 383-409 (1980). [cited in 04124]

Imaginary Friends Questionnaire (Silberg)

a 13-item true/false questionnaire

Silberg, J (ed.), *The Dissociative Child: Diagnosis, Treatment, and Management*, p. 333. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1996. [13514, which includes the text of the instrument]

Imagination Inventory

"consists of 15 items comprising three subscales: predicted imagining; play history; history of involvements (in non-hypnotic activities)" [09295]

Barber, T X; Wilson, S C. The Barber suggestibility Scale and Creative Imagination Scale: experimental and clinical applications. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 21: 84-108 (1978-1979).

Barber, T X; Wilson, S C. Guiding imagining and hypnosis: theoretical and empirical overlap and convergence in a new Creative Imagination Scale. In: Sheikh, A A; Shaffer, J T (ed.). *The Potential of Fantasy and Imagination*, pp. 340-390. New York: Brandon House, 1979. [cited in 09295]

Imber Trust Scale (Imber)

Imber, S C. Relationship of trust to academic performance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 28: 145-150 (1973). [cited in 02646]

Immediate Reactions and Experience Questionnaire (Marmar and Weiss)

USE: Peritraumatic Dissociation Experiences Questionnaire (Marmar and Weiss)

Immediate Reactions to the Accident Scale (Tyano et al)

"This self-report scale, designed for the current study, contains 26 items examining the immediate reaction of subjects to the current event." [07470]

Tyano, S; Iancu, I; Solomon, Z; Sever, J; Goldstein, I; Touviana, Y; Bleich, A. Seven year follow-up of child survivors of a bus-train collision. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 35: 365-373 (1996). [07470]

Immediate Stress Response Checklist (Fein et al)

"The ISRC is a 26-item, verbal questionnaire designed to evaluate the key features of acute stress responses in the immediate posttrauma period." [23700]

Fein, J A; Kassam-Adams, N; Vu, T; Datner, E M. Emergency department evaluation of acute stress disorder symptoms in violently injured youths. *Annals of Emergency Medicine* 38: 391-396 (2001). [23700]

Immediate Stress Scale (Warheit et al)

USE: Hurricane Stress Measures (Warheit et al)

Immersion Questionnaire (Zimand et al)

"a measure that assesses how absorbed subjects become during exposure sessions" [30493]

Zimand, E; Anderson, P A; Rothbaum, B O; et al. *Immersion Questionnaire*. Decatur, Georgia: Virtually Better, 2001. [cited in 30493]

Immigration Related Stressors Scale (Ritsner et al)

"35-item inventory of demographic variables and self-reported psychosocial stressors...specially developed for the present study" [09312]

Ritsner, M; Ponizovsky, A; Ginath, Y. Changing patterns of distress during the adjustment of recent immigrants: a 1-year follow-up study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 95: 494-499 (1997). [09312]

Impact Message Inventory (Kiesler)

"The IMI contains 90 items associated with personal reactions to another individual." [21387]

Kiesler, D J. *IMI: Manual for the Impact Message Inventory* (Research ed.). Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1987. [cited in 21387]

Impact of Childhood Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Margolin)

Margolin, J A. *Breaking the Silence: Group Therapy for Childhood Sexual Abuse: A Practitioner's Manual*. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 1999. [16796; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 86-89]

Impact of Earthquake Event Scale

[used but not cited in 26872]

Impact of Event Scale - Revised (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D S; Marmar, C R. The Impact of Event Scale - Revised. In: Wilson, J P; Keane, T M (ed.), *Assessing Psychological Trauma and PTSD*, pp. 399-411. New York: Guilford Press, 1997. [cited in 25795]

Impact of Event Scale (Horowitz et al)

Horowitz MJ, Wilner N, Alvarez W. Impact of Event Scale: a measure of subjective distress. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 41:209-218 (1979). [cited in 03852]

Other citations: Zilberg et al, 1982.

UF: IES

Schokverwerkingslijst

Impact of Race-Related Events (Loo et al)

"The IRE was constructed to assess for DSM-IV PTSD symptoms associated with specific negative race-related events." [27501]

Loo, C M; Fairbank, J A; Chemtob, C M. Adverse race-related events as a risk factor for posttraumatic stress disorder in Asian American Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 193: 455-463 (2005). [27501]

Impact of Race-Related Events Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 24158]

Impact of Racism Scale (Sanders Thompson)

Sanders Thompson, V L. Sociocultural influences on African American racial identification. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 25: 1411-1429 (1995). [cited in 29888]

Impact of Traumatic Stressors Interview Schedule (Kazak et al)

"a relatively brief, semi-structured interview format that assesses seven clinically relevant dimensions of patients' and families' illness experiences" [09633]

Kazak, A E; Stuber, M L; Barakat, L P; Meeske, K. Assessing posttraumatic stress related to medical illness and treatment: the Impact of Traumatic Stressors Interview Schedule (ITSIS). *Families, Systems and Health* 14: 365-380 (1996). [09633]

Impact on Family Scale (Stein and Jessop)

"a measure of the impact of pediatric disability on the family" [21576]

Stein, R E K; Jessop, D T. *PACTSPapers/AECOM: Tables Documenting the Psychometric Properties of a Measure of the Impact of Chronic Illness on a Family*. Bronx, New York: Department of Pediatrics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, 1985. [cited in 21576]

Stein, R E K; Riessman, C K. The development of an impact-on-family scale: preliminary findings. *Medical Care* 18: 465-472 [cited in 21684]

Impaired Control Questionnaire (Sitharthan et al)

[used but not cited in 13523]

Implicit Association Test (Rüsch et al)

Rüsch, N; Lieb, K; Göttler, I; Hermann, C; Schramm, E; Richter, H; Jacob, G A; Corrigan, P W; Bohus, M. Shame and implicit self-concept in women with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 164: 500-508 (2007). [cited in 29627]

Impulsive Aggression Scale (Carlson)

[cited only as "unpublished data" in 26745]

Impulsive Behavior Scale (Rossotto et al)

"The IBS is a 14-item self-report questionnaire that assesses the frequency of impulsive behaviors such as suicide gestures, self-mutilation, and shoplifting." [24224]

Rossotto, E; Yager, J; Rorty, M. Impulsive Behavior Scale. Unpublished manuscript, 1997. [cited in 24224]

Impulsiveness Scale (Borgatta)

a 5-item scale

Borgatta, E F. A short test of personality: the S-Ident form. *Journal of Educational Research* 58: 453-456 (1965). [cited in 18571]

Impulsiveness/Irritability Measure (Spence et al)

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R L; Pred, R S. Impatience versus achievement strivings in the Type A pattern: differential effects on subjects' health and academic achievement. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 72: 522-528 (1987). [cited in 01985]

Impulsivity Control Scale (Plutchik and Van Praag)

"a 15-item, self-report scale designed to assess impulsivity that is independent of aggressive behavior" [21350]

Plutchik, R; Van Praag, H M. The measurement of suicidality, aggressivity and impulsivity. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry* 13: S23-S34 (1989). [cited in 21350]

Impulsivity Questionnaire (Eysenck et al)

Eysenck, S B G; Pearson, P R; Easting, G; Allsopp, J P. Age norms for impulsiveness, venturesomeness and empathy in adults. *Personality and Individual Differences* 6: 613-619 (1985). [cited in 08312]

Impulsivity Scale (Barratt)

USE: Barratt Impulsivity Scale (Barratt)

Incest Attributions Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90348]

Incest Experiences Questionnaire (Draucker)

Draucker, C B. Cognitive adaptation of female incest survivors. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 57: 668-670 (1989). [cited in 00255]

Incest History Questionnaire (Courtois)

Courtois, C A. *Healing the Incest Wound: Adult Survivors in Therapy*, pp. 359-369 (Appendix A). New York: Norton, 1988. [10066]

Incest Survivor Scale (Sherman)

Sherman, Allen C. Assessing adult survivors of incest: the Incest Survivor Scale. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Kansas, 1988. [90831]

Incest Survivors' Aftereffects Checklist (Blume)

Blume, E S. *Secret Survivors: Uncovering Incest and Its Aftereffects in Women*. New York: Wiley, 1990. [12762; the Checklist is printed on pp. xviii-xxi]

Incidence and Impact of Maltreatment Questionnaire (Brothers et al)

Brothers, S J; Dawson, B; Purvis, B; Kerby, D; Shaevel, B. Incidence of various types of child maltreatment. Paper presented at the meeting of the Mississippi Psychological Association, Biloxi, September 1988. [cited in 12903]

Incident Classification Interview (Kilpatrick and Veronen)

USE: Incident Report Interview (Kilpatrick et al)

Incident Exposure Scale (Marmar et al)

"a rescue operations stress exposure questionnaire consisting of 31 items, self-reported" [12850]
 Marmar, C R; Weiss, D S; Metzler, T J; Ronfeldt, H M; Foreman, C. Stress responses of emergency services personnel to the Loma Prieta earthquake Interstate 880 freeway collapse and control traumatic incidents. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 63-85 (1996). [12850]

Incident Questionnaire (Jenkins)

"modified from other disaster studies"
 Jenkins, S R. Social support and debriefing efficacy among emergency medical workers after a mass shooting incident. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 11: 477-492 (1996). [08107]
 Jenkins, S R. Coping and social support among emergency dispatchers: Hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 12: 201-206 (1997). [09048]

Incident Report Interview (Kilpatrick et al)

Kilpatrick, D G; Veronen, L J; Saunders, B E; Best, C L; Amick-McMullan, A; Paduhovich, J. The psychological impact of crime: a study of randomly surveyed crime victims. (Final Report, Grant no. 84-IJ-CX-0039), Washington: National Institute of Justice, 1987. [pa 572; cited in 03014]

UF: Incident Classification Interview (Kilpatrick and Veronen)

Incident-Related Stressors Scale (McLeod and Cooper)

a 28-item measure
 McLeod, J; Cooper, D. A study of stress and support in the Staffordshire Fire and Rescue service. Unpublished report, 1992. [cited in 16628]

Income and Public Assistance Questionnaire

"The 5-item IPAQ...measures the participant's monthly income and the source of monthly income..." [27133]
 [used but not cited in 27133]

Incomplete Figures Test

[used but not cited in 09641]

Incomplete Sentence Test

[used but not cited in 20319]

In-Depth Interview (Hollifield et al)

"developed to collect data about the range, type, and importance of war events, the range, type, and importance of symptoms; and the perceived relationship of events to symptoms; as well as information about potential moderators of the effects of war events such as shame and guilt, and information about resiliency" [28084]
 Hollifield, M; Eckert, V; Warner, T D; Jenkins, J H; Krakow, B; Ruiz, J; Westermeyer, J J. Development of an inventory for measuring war-related events in refugees. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 46: 67-80 (2005). [28084]

In-Depth Interview for Sexual Harassment (Fitzgerald et al)

Fitzgerald, L F; Magley, V J; Swan, S. The In-Depth Interview Schedule: assessing psychological, organizational, and health-related outcomes for sexual harassment victims. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Women in Psychology, Portland OR, March 1996. [cited in 22670]

Index of Core Religious Experience (Kass et al)

"assesses experiences of a higher power and spiritual experiences" [20395]
 Kass, J D; Friedman, R; Leserman, F; Zuttermeister, P C; Benson, H. Health outcomes and a new index of spiritual experiences. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 30: 203-211 (1991). [cited in 20395]

Index of Exposure to Terror (Somer et al)

"The IET included several aspects of exposure to terror in Israel." [19452]
 Somer, E; Ruvio, A; Soref, E; Sever, I. Terrorism, distress and coping: high versus low impact regions and direct versus indirect civilian exposure. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping* 18: 165-182 (2005). [19452]

Index of Exposure to War Violence

USE: Exposure to Violence Index (Espino)

Index of General Affect (Campbell et al)

Campbell, A; Converse, P E; Rodgers, W L. Subjective measures of well-being. *American Psychologist* 31: 117-124 (1976). [cited in 15153]

Index of Health Related Quality of Life (Rosser)

Rosser, R M. A health index and output measure. In: Walker, S R; Rosser, R M (ed.), *Quality of Life: Assessment and Application*, pp. 79-94. Lancaster: MTP Press, 1988. [cited in 02128]

Index of Marital Satisfaction (Hudson)

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Index of Parent Participation/Hospitalized Child (Melnyk)

"a 36-item dichotomous instrument" [09054]
 Melnyk, B M. Coping with unplanned childhood hospitalization: effects of informational interventions on mothers and children. *Nursing Research* 43: 50-55 (1994). [cited in 09054]

Index of Parent Support during Intrusive Procedures (Melnyk)

"a 16-item dichotomous scale" [09054]

Melnyk, B M. Coping with unplanned childhood hospitalization: effects of informational interventions on mothers and children. *Nursing Research* 43: 50-55 (1994). [cited in 09054]

Index of Parental Attitudes

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Index of Personal Relations (Bennett)

a self-administered 12-item scale [80589]

Bennett, J. Power and influence as distinct personality traits: development and validation of a psychometric measure, *Journal of Research in Personality* 22: 361-394 (1986). [cited in 80589]

Index of Psychological Abuse (Sullivan et al)

Sullivan, C M; Parisian, J A; Davidson, W S. Index of Psychological AbUSE: development of a measure. Poster presentation, American Psychological Association annual meeting, San Francisco, 1991. [cited in 15227]

Index of Race-Related Stress

[used but not cited in 91452]

Index of Self-Esteem (Hudson)

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Index of Sexual Satisfaction (Hudson)

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Index of Social Position (Hollingshead)

Hollingshead, A B; Redlich, F L. *Social Class in Mental Illness*. New York: Wiley, 1958. [cited in 19448]

Index of Social Support (Coppel)

Coppel, D. The relationship of perceived social support and self-efficacy to major and minor stresses. Doctoral dissertation, University of Washington, 1980. [cited in 02865]

UF: Coppel Index of Social Support (Coppel)
Social Support Scale (Coppel)

Index of Spouse Abuse (Hudson and McIntosh)

Hudson, W; McIntosh, S. The assessment of spouse abuse: two quantifiable dimensions. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 42: 873-885 (1981). [cited in 04572]

Index of Stressful Life-Events

"Twenty-two dichotomously scored variables describing stressful life-events not related to the military mission, covering physical health, interpersonal losses, conflicts, professional, financial or legal problems, accidents, or exposure to violence, were used to create an Index of Stressful Life-Events" [16612]

Aarhaug, P; Weisæth, L; Mehlum, L; Larsen, S. *The UNIFIL-study 1991-1992, Report: I, Results and Recommendations*. Oslo: HQ Defense Command Norway, The Joint Medical Service, 1993. [cited in 16612]

Index of Well-Being (Campbell et al)

Campbell, A; Converse, P E; Rodgers, W L. *The Quality of American Life: Perceptions, Evaluations, and Satisfaction*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1976. [cited in 08442]

Index of Well-Being (Ochse)

Ochse, R. Measuring global life-satisfaction in South African subjects. *South African Journal of Psychology* 14: 60-63 (1984). [cited in 02105]

Index Offence Interview (Dunmore et al)

"a 32-item, semistructured interview" [80698]

Dunmore, E; Clark, D; Ehlers, A. Cognitive factors involved in the onset and maintenance of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) after physical and sexual assault. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 37: 809-829 (2001). [21111; cited in 80698]

Indian Psychiatric Interview Schedule (Kapur et al)

Kapur, R L; Kapur, M; Carstairs, G M. Indian Psychiatric Interview Schedule. *Social Psychiatry* 9: 61-68 (1974). [cited in 20755]

Indicateurs de Mauvaise Santé (Halpérin and Bron)

Halpérin, D S; Bron, G. Médecine et violence: un profil de santé compare entre victimes, agresseurs et victimes-agresseurs. *Revue Francophone du Stress et du Trauma* 7: 97-105 (2007). [80973; the scale appears on p. 99]

Indicator of Chronic Functional Limitations (OECD)

Van Sonsbeek, J L S. Methodological and content related aspects of the OECD indicator of chronic functional limitations. *Maandbericht Gezondheid* 88: 4-17 (1988). [cited in 26654]

Indice de Reactividad al Estrés (González de Rivera)

González de Rivera, J L. *El Indice de Reactividad al Estrés*. Madrid: Inteva, 1990. [cited in 09277]

UF: Cuestionario de Reactividad al Estrés (González de Rivera)

Indices of Coping Responses

[used but not cited in 13322, where it is printed on p. 87]

Indirect Traumatization Questionnaire (Havelka and Krizmanic)

[used but not usefully cited in 81826]

Individual Client Interview (Médecins Sans Frontières)

De Gryse, B; Laumont, B. Médecins Sans Frontières: mental health care in post-tsunami Aceh Province, a field report. *Intervention* 5: 130-143 (2007). [81249]

Individual Styles of Coping Questionnaire (Peck)

Peck, R F. *A Manual for the Individual Styles of Coping Questionnaire*. Austin, Texas: Research and Development Center for Teacher Education, Department of Educational Psychology, 1981. [cited in 01740]

Indochinese Psychiatric Program Family Questionnaire (Boehnlein et al)

Boehnlein, J K; Tran, H D; Riley, C; Vu, K-C; Tan, S; Leung, P K. A comparative study of family functioning among Vietnamese and Cambodian refugees. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 183: 768-773 (1995). [06856; the Questionnaire appears on p. 773]

Infancy Trauma Interview

"The ITI is a 46-item semistructured interview designed to elicit a report on traumatic experiences in childhood (before age 14)" [23687]

Liotti, G; Pasquini, P; Italian Group for the Study of Dissociation. Predictive factors for borderline personality disorder: patients' early traumatic experiences and losses suffered by the attachment figure. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 102: 282-289 (2000). [23687]

Infant Behavior Questionnaire (Rothbart)

Rothbart, M K. Measurement of temperament in infancy. *Childhood Development* 52: 569-578 (1981). [cited in 81536]

Infant Characteristics Questionnaire (Bates et al)

Bates, J E; Freeland, C B; Lounsbury, M L. Measurement of infant difficulties. *Child Development* 50: 974-803 (1979). [cited in 06379]

Infant Feeding Behaviors - Rater Checklist (Benoit and Green)

"An early version of the IFB-R was used for this study and consisted in a 40-item checklist used by a trained coder to identify and quantify infants' maladaptive behaviors at meal times." [22957]

Benoit, D; Green, D. The Infant Feeding Behaviors - Rater Checklist: preliminary data. Presented at the 42nd annual meeting of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, New Orleans, 1995. [cited in 22957]

Infant Temperament Scale (Carey)

Carey, W. A simplified method for measuring infant temperament. *Journal of Pediatrics* 77: 188-194 (1970). [cited in 20392]

Infant Traumatic Stress Questionnaire (Bogat et al)

"The ITSQ is an 8-item questionnaire designed by the study authors based on 3 of the 4 general criteria for diagnosis of Traumatic Stress Disorder in the Diagnostic Classification: 0-3." [28208]

Bogat, G A; DeJonghe, E; Levendosky, A A; Davidson, W S; Von Eye, A. Trauma symptoms among infants exposed to intimate partner violence. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 30: 109-125 (2006). [282089]

Information Questionnaire (Frisch and MacKenzie)

Frisch, M B; MacKenzie, C J. Information questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Baylor University, 1986. [cited in 02892]

Infrequency-Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Elhai et al)

USE: MMPI-2 Infrequency-Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Elhai et al)

Initial Client Questionnaire (Delancey Street Foundation)

Silbert, M H. Treatment of prostitute victims of sexual assault. In: Stuart, I R; Greer, J G (ed.). *Victims of Sexual Aggression: Treatment of Children, Women, and Men*, pp. 251-282. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1984. [18343; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 271-277.]

Initial Evaluation Form (Fabrega et al)

Fabrega, H; Mezzich, J E; Mezzich, A C. Adjustment disorder as a marginal or transitional illness category in DSM-III. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 44: 567-572 (1987). [cited in 26488]

Initial Interview (Riggs et al)

Riggs, D S; Rothbaum, B O; Foa, E B. A prospective examination of symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder in victims of nonsexual assaults. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 10: 201-214 (1995). [06323]

UF: Assault Reaction Interview (Riggs et al)

PTSD Diagnosis and Severity Interview (Riggs et al)

Initial IPV Screening Questionnaire (McCloskey and Grigsby)

"The screening is a series of questions that asks about arguments between partners that have occurred in a client's relationship." [27901]

McCloskey, K; Grigsby, N. The ubiquitous clinical problem of adult intimate partner violence: the need for routine assessment. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 36: 264-275 (2005). [27901; the Questionnaire appears on p. 271]

Initial Screening Questionnaire (Denny)

Carlson, J G; Chemtob, C M; Hedlund, N L; Denny, N R; Rusnak, K. Characteristics of veterans in Hawaii with and without diagnoses of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Hawaii Medical Journal* 53: 314-318 (1994). [05745]

Initial Subjective Reactions Scale

USE: Potential Stressful Events Interview (Kilpatrick et al)

Injured Workers Survey (Hennigar)

"a brief, effective self-report tool that screens for psychosocial distress, in particular for characteristic symptoms of PTSD" [23404]

Hennigar, C; Saunders, D; Efendov, A. The Injured Workers Survey: development and clinical use of a psychosocial screening tool for patients with hand injuries. *Journal of Hand Therapy* 14: 122-127 (2001). [23404; the Survey appears on pp. 124-125]

Injuries Scale

[used but not cited in 90378]

Injury Adjustment Survey (Burgess et al)

"a 16-item self-report measure originally developed to meet a requirement of the commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)" [09384]

Burgess, E S; Hibler, R; Keegan, D; Everly, G S. Symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder in worker's compensation patients attending a work rehabilitation program. *International Journal of Rehabilitation and Health* 2: 29-39 (1996). [09384; the text of the Survey appears on p. 32]

Injury Severity Score (Baker et al)

Baker, S P; O'Neill, B; Haddon, W; et al. The Injury Severity Score: a method for describing patients with multiple injuries and evaluating emergency care. *Journal of Trauma* 14: 187-196 (1974). [cited in 02072].

Greenspan, L; McLellan, B A; Greig, H. Abbreviated Injury Scale and Injury Severity Score: a scoring chart. *Journal of Trauma* 25: 60-64 (1985). [cited in 02071]

Injury/Illness Sensitivity Index (Taylor)

"The ISI is an 11-item measure designed to assess fear of illness and/or injury." [26688]

Taylor, S. The structure of fundamental fears. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 24: 289-299 (1993). [cited in 26688]

Inner Core Scale (Pritt)

"a seven-item [scale] developed for this study" [20257]

Pritt, A F. Spiritual correlates of reported sexual abuse among Mormon women. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 37: 273-285 (1998). [20257; the Scale appears on p. 285]

Inner Experience Questionnaire (Brock et al)

"The [24-item] IEQ was developed to include 3 subscales, reflecting the three self capacities [affect tolerance, self-worth, and inner connection]" [80097]

Brock, K J; Pearlman, L A; Varra, E M. Child maltreatment, self capacities, and trauma symptoms: psychometric properties of the Inner Experience Questionnaire. *Journal of Emotional Abuse* 6(1): 103-125 (2006). [80097]

Inpatient Multidimensional Psychiatric Scale (Lorr)

Lorr M. *Multidimensional Scale for Rating Psychiatric Patients*. Veterans Administration Technical Bulletin TB 10-507 (1953). [gordon]

Lorr, M; Klett, C J. *Inpatient Multidimensional Psychiatric Scale (IMPS), Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1977.

Cairns, V; Zerssen, D von; Mombour, W; Rackensperger, W. Internal reliabilities of the scales from the Inpatient Multidimensional Psychiatric Scale. *Psychological Reports* 50: 1223-1227 (1982). [cited in 02636]

Insight Scale (Markova and Berrios)

"represents aspects of self-knowledge relevant to the patient's illness, including areas such as hospitalization, mental illness, change in self, and control over the situation" [16615]

Markova, I S; Berrios, M. K. The assessment of insight in clinical psychiatry: a new scale. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 86: 159-164 (1992). [cited in 16615]

Insomnia Severity Index (Bastien et al)

"formerly Sleep Impairment Index" [24606]

Bastien, C H; Vallieres, A; Morin, C M. Validation of the Insomnia Severity Index as an outcome measure for insomnia research. *Sleep Medicine* 2: 297-307 (2001). [cited in 24606]

SEE ALSO: Sleep Impairment Index (Morin et al)

Insomnia Severity Scale (Krakow et al)

Krakow, B; Melendrez, D; Warner, T D; Clark, J O; Sisley, B N; Dorin, R; Harper, R M; Leahigh, L K; Lee, S A; Sklar, D; Hollifield, M. Signs and symptoms of sleep-disordered breathing in trauma survivors: a matched comparison with classic sleep apnea patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 194: 433-439 (2006). [28901]

Institute for Pregnancy Loss Questionnaire

Rue, V M; Coleman, P K; Rue, J J; Reardon, D C. Induced abortion and traumatic stress: a preliminary comparison of American and Russian women. *Medical Science Monitor* 10(10): SR5-SR16 (2004). [27296]

Institute of Living Scale

USE: Shipley Institute of Living Scale (Shipley)

Instrument for Stress-Oriented Job Analysis (Semmer and Dunckel)

USE: Stressbezogene Arbeitsanalyse (Semmer and Dunckel)

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (Lawton and Brody)

USE: Physical Self-Maintenance Scale (Lawton and Brody)

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living Scale (Teresi et al)

Teresi, J A; Golden, R R; Gurland, B J; Wilder, D E; Bennett, R G. Construct validity of indicator scales developed from the Comprehensive Assessment and Interview Schedule. Unpublished manuscript, Center for Geriatrics, Columbia University, 1983. [cited in 01934]

Instrumental and Social Competence Scale (Beiser et al)

Beiser, M; Lancee, W; Gotowiec, A; Sack, W; Redshirt, R. Measuring self-perceived role competence among First Nations and non Native children. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 38: 412-419 (1993). [cited in 08596]

Instrumental-Expressive Social Support Scale (Ensel and Woelfel)

"asked respondents to indicate the frequency with which they experienced a list of 26 problems" [21533]

Ensel, W M; Woelfel, M. Measuring the instrumental and expressive functions of social support. In: Lin, N; Dean, A; Ensel, W M (ed.). *Social Support, Life Events, and Depression*, pp. 129-152. New York: Academic Press, 1986. [cited in 21533]

Intake Evaluation Form (Mezzich et al)

Mezzich, J E; Dow, J T; Rich, C L; Costello, A J; Himmelhoch, J M. Developing an efficient clinical information system for comprehensive psychiatric institute, II: Initial Evaluation Form. *Behavior Research Methods and Instrumentation* 13: 464-478 (1981). [cited in 20977]

Intake Form for Homeless Veterans (Rosenheck et al)

"...adapted from Barrow and associates' Client Description and Contact Information Form..."

Rosenheck, R; Leda, C; Gallup, P; Astrachan, B; Milstein, R; Leaf, P; Thompson, D; Errera, P. Initial assessment data from a 43-site program for homeless chronic mentally ill veterans. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 40: 937-942 (1989). [01152]

Integra Outpatient Tracking Assessment (Howard et al)

"The 68-item self-report Integra Outpatient Tracking Assessment, Mental health Inventory...is a combination of three scales: subjective well being, current mental health symptoms, and current life functioning." [25790]

Howard, K I; Brill, P; Lueger, R J; O'Mahoney, M T; Grissom, G R. *Integra Outpatient Tracking Assessment: Psychometric Properties*. Radnor, Pennsylvania: Integra, 1993. [cited in 25790]

Intellectual Achievement Responsibility Scale (Crandall et al)

"a 34-item, forced-choice, internal-external locus of control measure for academic success and failure" [28546]

Crandall, V C; Katkovsky, W; Crandall, V J. Children's beliefs in their own control of reinforcements in intellectual academic achievement situations. *Child Development* 36: 91-110 (1965). [cited in 28546]

Intensity of Treatment Rating Scale (Kazak et al)

"a 4-point scale used to rate intensity of treatment and severity of medical late effects" [28112]

Kazak, A E; Cant, C; Jensen, M M; McSherry, M; Rourke, M T; Hwang, W T; Alderfer, M A; Geele, D; Simms, S; Lange, B J. Identifying psychosocial risk indicative of subsequent resource use in families of newly diagnosed pediatric oncology patients. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 21: 3220-3225 (2003). [cited in 28112]

Intensive Care Experience Questionnaire (Ratray et al)

"a new [24-item] measure developed to...quantify the patient's perceptions of the intensive care admission." [28261]

Ratray, J E; Johnston, M; Wildsmith, J A W. The intensive care experience: development of the ICE questionnaire. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 47: 64-73 (2004). [cited in 28261]

Interaction Involvement Scale

[used but not cited in 90342]

Interaction with Dying Measure (Fieweger and Smilowitz)

"The IDM is composed of 26 items related to interactions one might have with a significant other who is dying." [81851]

Fieweger, M; Smilowitz, M. Relational conclusion through interaction with the dying. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying* 15: 161-172 (1984). [cited in 81851]

Interactive Peer Play Observational Coding System (Fantuzzo et al)

Fantuzzo, J; Sutton-Smith, B; Atkins, M; Meyers, R; Stevenson, H; Coolahan, K; Weiss, A; Manz, P. Community-based resilient peer treatment of withdrawn maltreated preschool children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 64: 1377-1386 (1996). [08571]

Internal Control Index (Duttweiler)

"a 28-item instrument designed to measure the degree of control and autonomy that an individual experiences"

Duttweiler, P. The Internal Control Index: a newly developed measure of locus of control. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 44: 209-221 (1984). [cited in 90116]

Internal State Scale (Bauer et al)

"The ISS consists of a series of patient-rated visual analog scales, including the following subscales: Activation, Perceived Conflict, Well Being, Depression, and Global Mood." [23240]

Bauer, M S; Crits-Christoph, P; Ball, W A; et al. Independent assessment of manic and depressive symptoms by self-rating. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 48: 807-812 (1991). [cited in 23240]

Internal-External and Chance Scale (Levenson)

Levenson, H. Multidimensional locus of control in psychiatric patients. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 41: 397-404 (1973). [cited in 13600]

Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki-Strickland)

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki-Strickland)

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki and Strickland)

Internal-External Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

Rotter, J B. Generalized expectancies for internal versus external control of reinforcement. *Psychological Monographs* 80(1, Whole No. 609): 1-28 (1966). [mpspa 422; cited in 02265]

UF: I-E Scale

Internal-External Scale (Rotter)

Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

Rotter Internal-External Locus of Control Scale

Rotter Locus of Control Scale

Internal-External Scale (Rotter)

USE: Internal-External Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

Internalized Object Relations Scale (Taylor and Franzen)

Taylor, B; Franzen, R B. The Internalized Object Relations Scale. Unpublished manuscript, University of Chicago, 1986. [cited in 01187]

Internalized Shame Scale (Cook)

Cook, D R. Measuring shame: the Internalized Shame Scale. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly* 4: 197-215 (1987).

Cook, D R. Manual for Internalized Shame Scale. Unpublished manuscript, University of Wisconsin-Stout, Menominee, Wisconsin, 1990. [cited in 11369]

Internal-Powerful Other-Chance Scale (Levenson)

Levenson, H. Activism and powerful others: distinctions within the concept of internal-external control. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 38: 377-383 (1974). [cited in 02892]

International Affective Digitized Sounds System (Bradley and Lang)

Bradley, M M; Lang, P J. Affective reactions to acoustic stimuli. *Psychophysiology* 37: 204-215 (2000). [cited in 81416]

International Affective Picture System (Lang et al)

Lang, P J; Öhman, A; Vaitl, D. *The International Affective Picture System* [photographic slides]. Gainesville: Center for Research in Psychophysiology, University of Florida, 1988. [cited in 03277]

International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities, and Handicaps

"The instrument [based on the ICIDH] was constructed for screening, monitoring, and prognosis purposes and to assist clinical rehabilitation, It consists of 27 items." [25126]

Jiwa-Boerrichter, H; Van Engelen, H G M; Lankhorst, G J. Application of the ICIDH in rehabilitation medicine, *International Disability Studies* 12: 17-19 (1994). [cited in 25126]

International Comparative Study of Ethnocultural Youth Questionnaire Scales

[used but not intelligibly cited in 81389]

UF: ICSEY Questionnaire Scales

International Diagnostic Checklists for DSM-IV

"The IDCL assess all DSM-IV criteria of the respective disorders on the basis of a clinical interview including focused diagnostic questions of the clinician and all other available information." [30306]

Hiller, W; Zaudig, M; Mombour, W. Development of diagnostic checklists for use in routine clinical care. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 47: 782-784 (1990).

Hiller, W; Zaudig, M; Mombour, W. *Internationale Diagnosen Checklisten für ICD-10 und DSM-IV: Manual*. Bern: Huber, 1995. [cited in 30306]

International Index of Erectile Function (Rosen et al)

"a 15-item questionnaire" [24402]

Rosen, R C; Riley, A; Wagner, G; Osterloh, I H; Kirkpatrick, J; Mishra, A. The International Index of Erectile Function (IIEF): a multidimensional scale for assessment of erectile dysfunction. *Urology* 49: 822-830 (1997). [cited in 24402]

International Personality Disorder Examination (Loranger et al)

Loranger, A W; Sartorius, N; Janca, A. *International Personality Disorder Examination (IPDE)*. White Plains, New York: World Health Organization, 1996. [cited in 22670]

Mombour, W; Zaudig, M; Perger, P; Gutierrez, A; Berner, W; Berger, K; Von Cranach, M; Giglhuber, O; Von Bose, M. *IPDE: International Personality Disorder Examination, ICD-10 Module*. Bern: Huber, 1996. [cited in 15202]

International Personality Item Pool Survey (Goldberg)

"a lengthy [461-item] personality survey" [19592]

Goldberg, L R. A broad-bandwidth, public domain, personality inventory measuring the lower-level facets of several five-factor models. In: I. Mervielde, I. Deary, F.D. Fruyt, and F. Ostendorf (ed.), *Personality Psychology in Europe*, vol. 7, pp. 7-28.

Tilburg, The Netherlands: Tilburg University Press, 1999. [cited in 19592]

Internet Usage Questionnaire (Scherer)

"A 19-item [questionnaire] to assess how often and for how long individuals accessed the Internet and for what purposes." [80295]

Scherer, K. College life on-line: healthy and unhealthy Internet use. *Journal of College Student Development* 38: 655-665 (1997). [cited in 80295]

Interparental Conflict Scale (Schwarz)

"contains 37 items and uses a 7-point scale to measure children's perceptions of how often their parents engage in conflict on relational and domestic issues" [09334]

Schwarz, J. The Interparental Influence (IPI) and Interparental Conflict (IPC) scales: development and validation. Unpublished manuscript, University of Connecticut, 1980. [cited in 09335]

Interparental Influence Scale (Schwarz)

Schwarz, J. The Interparental Influence (IPI) and Interparental Conflict (IPC) scales: development and validation. Unpublished manuscript, University of Connecticut, 1980. [cited in 09335]

Interpersonal Behavior Questionnaire (Kishon-Barash et al)

Kishon-Barash, R; Midlarsky, E; Johnson, D R. Altruism in Vietnam War veterans with PTSD. Paper presented at the 2nd world conference of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Jerusalem, June 1996. [cited in 14808]

Interpersonal Behavior Scale (Swan et al)

USE: Rationality/Emotional Defensiveness Scale (Swan et al)

Interpersonal Behavior Survey (Mauger et al)

"Survey designed to distinguish assertive behaviors from aggressive behaviors..." [17514]

Mauger, P A; Adkinson, D R; Zoss, S K; Firestone, G; Hook, D. *Interpersonal Behavior Survey*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1980. [cited in 17514]

Interpersonal Check List (LaForge and Suczek)

Leary, T. *Interpersonal Diagnosis of Personality*, pp. 455-463. New York: Ronald Press, 1957. [cited in 11254]

Interpersonal Competence Questionnaire for Youth (Buhrmeister)

"This 40-item measure assesses the participants' perceived social self-efficacy in five domains: self-disclosure, providing emotional support, conflict management, assertiveness, and initiation of friendships." [19796]

Buhrmeister, D. Intimacy of friendship, interpersonal competence, and adjustment during pre-adolescence and adolescence. *Child Development* 61: 1101-1111 (1990). [cited in 19796]

Interpersonal Conflict at Work Scale (Spector and Jex)

Spector, P E; Jex, S M. Development of four self-report measures of job stressors and strain: Interpersonal Conflict at Work Scale, Organizational Constraints Scale, Quantitative Workload Inventory, and Physical Symptoms Inventory. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology* 3: 356-367 (1998). [cited in 28349]

Interpersonal Dependency Inventory (Hirschfield et al)

48 items measuring emotional reliance on others, lack of social self-confidence, and assertion of autonomy

Hirschfield, R M A; Klerman, G L; Gough, H G; Barrett, J; Korchin, S J; Chodoff, P. A measure of interpersonal dependency. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 41: 610-618 (1977). [cited in 15823]

McDonal-Scott, P. Interpersonal Dependency Inventory: Japanese short form (JIDI). *Japanese Journal of Nursing Research* 21: 451-460 (1988). [in Japanese] [cited in 05183]

Interpersonal Discrimination Test (Rotton et al)

a "measure of cognitive complexity" [09209]

Rotton, J; Olszewski, D; Charleton, M; Soler, E. Loud speech, conglomerate noise, and behavioral aftereffects. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 63: 360-365 (1978). [cited in 09209]

Interpersonal Guilt Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91915]

Interpersonal Hostility Assessment Technique

"The IHAT consists of a 15-minute structured interview including questions from the Western Collaborative Group Study Structured Interview (Rosenman and Friedman, 1962)" [13038]

Rosenman, R; Friedman, M. The role of a specific overt behavior pattern in the occurrence of ischemic heart disease. *Cardiological Practica* 13: 42-53 (1962). [cited in 13038]

Interpersonal Jealousy Scale (Mathes and Severa)

"a 28-item scale that measures romantic jealousy"

Mathes, E W; Severa, N. Jealousy, romantic love and liking: theoretical considerations and preliminary scale development. *Psychological Reports* 49: 23-31 (1981).

Mathes, E W; Phillips, J T; Skowran, J; Dick, W E. Behavioral correlates of the Interpersonal Scale. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 42: 1227-1231 (1982). [cited in 04853]

Interpersonal Negotiation Strategies Interview (Schultz et al)

"The INS was used to measure the developmental level of the capacity to coordinate social perspectives and to reason about the process of interpersonal negotiation as they attempt to resolve hypothetical dilemmas depicting interpersonal conflicts." [29064]

Schultz, L H; Yeates, K V; Selman, R L. *The Interpersonal Negotiation Strategies (INS) Interview: A Scoring Manual*. Boston: Group for the Study of Interpersonal Development, 1989. [cited in 29064]

Interpersonal Network Questionnaire (Pearson)

Pearson, J E. The Interpersonal Network Questionnaire: a tool for social network assessment. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development* 20: 99-105 (1987). [cited in 05095]

Interpersonal Perception Method Questionnaire (Laing)

[used but not cited in 91353]

Interpersonal Problem Survey (Horowitz)

USE: Inventory of Interpersonal Problems (Horowitz)

Interpersonal Problem Inventory (Horowitz and French)

USE: Inventory of Interpersonal Problems (Horowitz)

Interpersonal Problems Scale (Reinherz et al)

"a 6-item scale created by project staff"

Reinherz, H Z; Giaconia, R M; Lefkowitz, E S; Pakiz, B; Frost, A K. Prevalence of psychiatric disorders in a community population of older adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 32: 369-377 (1993). [cited in 04978]

Interpersonal Psychotherapy Outcome Scale (Markowitz et al)

"The IPOS is a single-page questionnaire that rates change in focal interpersonal problem areas on a 5-point scale." [28295]

Markowitz, J C; Bleiberg, K L; Christos, P; Levitan, E. Solving interpersonal problems correlates with symptom improvement in interpersonal psychotherapy: preliminary findings. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 194: 15-20 (2006). [28295; the Scale appears on p. 20]

Interpersonal Reactivity Index (Davis)

Davis, M H. Measuring individual differences in empathy: evidence for a multidimensional approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 44: 113-126 (1983). [cited in 12159]

Interpersonal Relations Assessment (Pilikonis)

Pilikonis, P A. Studying the effects of treatment in victims of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 8: 392-401 (1993). [04168]

Interpersonal Relationship Scale (Schlein et al)

"uses a 5-point Likert-type rating to assess respondents' perceived trust for, and intimacy with, a close friend" [09335]

Schlein, S; Guerny, B; Stover, L. The Interpersonal Relationship Scale. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1971. [cited in 09335]

Interpersonal Sensitivity Measure (Boyce and Parker)

"The ISPM is a 36-item self-report instrument that assesses the trait of interpersonal rejection sensitivity, that is, hypersensitivity to interpersonal rejection." [17990]

Boyce, P; Parker, G. Development of a scale to measure interpersonal sensitivity. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 23: 341-351 (1989). [cited in 17990]

Interpersonal Style Inventory (Lorr and Youniss)

Lorr, M; Youniss, R P. *The Interpersonal Style Inventory*. Washington: Catholic University of America, 1971. [cited in 00118]

Lorr, M; Youniss, R P. An inventory of interpersonal style. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 37:165-173 (1973). [apa]

Interpersonal Support Evaluation List (Cohen et al)

Cohen, S; Hoberman, H M. Positive events and social supports as buffers of life change stress. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 13: 99-125 (1983). [cited in 02380]

Cohen, S; Kamarack, T; Mermelstein, R. A global measure of perceived stress. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 24: 385-398 (1983). [cited in 02986]

Interpersonal Topical Inventory (Tuckman)

Tuckman, B W. Integrative complexity: its measurement and relation to creativity. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 26: 369-382 (1966). [cited in 25185]

Interpersonal Trust Scale (Rotter)

Rotter, J. A new scale for the measurement of interpersonal trust. *Journal of Personality* 35: 651-665 (1967). [cited in 24232]

Interpersonal Violence Exposure Questionnaire (Griffing et al)

"a combination of open-ended and structured questions about past exposure to maternal domestic violence and to abuse" [80056]

Griffing, S; Ragin, D F; Sage, R E; Madry, L; Bingham, L E; Primm, B J. Domestic violence survivors' self-identified reasons for returning to abusive relationships. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 17: 306-319 (2002). [cited in 80056]

Interpretation of Symptoms Questionnaire (Dunmore et al)

"used to measure the negative appraisals of post-trauma symptoms" [23592]

Dunmore, E; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Cognitive factors involved in the onset and maintenance of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) after physical or sexual assault. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 37: 809-829 (1999). [21111]

Interpretation of Voices Inventory (Morrison et al)

"This [26-item] scale measures how an individual would interpret auditory hallucinations were they to experience them." [26728]

Morrison, A P; Wells, A; Nothard, S. Cognitive and emotional predictors of predisposition to hallucinations in non-patients. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 41: 259-270 (2002). [cited in 26728]

Interval Treatment Record (McCormick et al)

"developed by our team to record the types and amounts of professional and mental health and medical treatment a person had received" [30034]

McCormick, B; Blum, N; Hansel, R; Franklin, J A; St. John, D; Pfohl, B M; Allen, J; Black, D W. Relationship of sex to symptom severity, psychiatric comorbidity, and health care utilization in 163 subjects with borderline personality disorder. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 48: 406-412 (2007). [30034]

Intervention Rating Profile (Martens et al)

"a 15-item Likert-type scale...that addresses various aspects of intervention acceptability" [16640]

Martens, B K; Witt, J C; Elliott, S N; Darveaux, D X. Teacher judgements concerning the acceptability of school-based interventions. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 16: 191-198 (1985). [cited in 16640]

Intervention Stressors Inventory (Runyan et al)

Runyan, D K; Hunter, W M; Everson, M D; Whitcomb, D; De Vos, E. The Intervention Stressors Inventory: a measure of the stress of intervention for sexually abused children. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 18: 319-329 (1994) [04727].

Interview for Recent Life Events (Paykel)

"a schedule of 64 events, administered as a semi-structured interview" [09914]

Paykel, E S; Prusoff, B A; Uhlenhuth, E H. Scaling of life events. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 25: 340-347 (1971).

Paykel, E S. Methodological aspects of life events research. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 27: 341-352 (1983).

Paykel, E S. The Interview for Recent Life Events. *Psychological Medicine* 27: 301-310 (1997). [09914]

UF: Life Event Questionnaire (Paykel)

Interview Module for Intermittent Explosive Disorder (Coccaro et al)

"The M-IED is based on the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R (SCID), and attempts to empirically study IED and refine the diagnosis based on inclusionary and exclusionary criteria focusing on frequency of outbursts, level of aggression, and level of social impairment" [24092]

Coccaro, E F; Kavoussi, R J; Berman, M E; Lish, J D. Intermittent explosive disorder-revised: development, reliability, and validity of research criteria. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 39, 368-376 (1998). [cited in 24092]

Interview of Sexual Experiences (Suris et al)

"The ISE provides the patient with specific definitions and examples of sexual harassment and assault before asking questions about exposure in each of the following three settings: (1) as a child younger than the age of 14, (2) as a civilian adult, not serving in the military, and (3) as an adult on active duty in the military." [28913]

Suris, A; Lind, L; Kashner, M; Borman, P D; Petty, F. Sexual assault in women veterans: an examination of PTSD risk, health care utilization, and cost of care. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 66: 749-756 (2004). [28913]

Interview on Exposure to Interpersonal and Sexual Violence (Hill)

"a 31-item self-report measure used to assess the frequency of witnessing interpersonal violence in the community and at home, in adulthood" [19447]

Hill, H. Interview on Exposure to Interpersonal and Sexual Violence. Unpublished manuscript, Howard University, 1991. [cited in 19447]

Interview on Traumas Undergone in Childhood

[used but not cited in 17951]

Interview Schedule for Children (Kovacs et al)

Kovacs, M; Feinberg, T L; Crouse-Novak, M A. Depressive disorders in childhood, I: A longitudinal prospective study of characteristics and recovery. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 41: 229-237 (1984). [cited in 03850]

Interview Schedule for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (Green)

USE: Post-Traumatic Stress Interview Schedule (Green)

Interview Schedule for Social Interaction (Henderson et al)

Henderson, S; Duncan-Jones, P; Bryne, D G; Scott, R. Measuring social relationships: the Interview Schedule for Social Interaction. *Psychological Medicine* 10: 723-734 (1980). [cited in 03762]

Interview Schedule of Social Integration (Unden and Orth-Gomer)

"measures both availability and satisfaction with deep emotional relations" [18314]

Unden, A L; Orth-Gomer, K. Development of a social support instrument for use in population surveys. *Social Science and Medicine* 29: 1387-1392 (1989). [cited in 18314]

Interview to Assess Response of Panic-Disorder Patients to the Persian Gulf War (Sasson et al)

[title assigned by PILOTS database]

Sasson, Y; Zohar, J; Gross, R; Taub, M; Fux, M. Response to missile attacks on civilian targets in patients with panic disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 60: 385-388 (1999). [21518; the Interview appears on p. 388]

Interview to Diagnose Depression (Zimmerman et al)

USE: Inventory to Diagnose Depression (Zimmerman et al)

Interview zur Erhebung der Bedingungen des Unfalls (Frommberger et al)

"einem von uns entwickelten, strukturierten Interview" [20422]

Frommberger, ; Käßler, C; Stieglitz, R-D; Schlickewei, W; Kuner, E; Berger, M. Die Entwicklung von posttraumatischen Belastungsstörungen nach Verkehrsunfällen: erste Ergebnisse einer prospektiven Studie. In: Möller, H-J; Engel, R R; Hoff, P (ed.), *Befunderhebung in der psychiatrie: Lebensqualität, Negativsymptomatik und andere aktuelle Entwicklungen*, pp. 309-312. Vienna: Springer, 1996. [20422]

Interviewers' Response Questionnaire (Mazor et al)

an open-ended questionnaire developed to assess "subjects' descriptions regarding their own responses to Holocaust survivors' testimony" [13956]

Mazor, A; Gampel, Y; Horwitz, G. Interviewers' reactions to Holocaust survivors' testimony. *Echoes of the Holocaust* 5: 31-54 (1997). [13956]

Interviewleitfaden zu Intrusiven Erinnerungen (Glaesser)

Glaesser, J. Posttraumatische Belastungsstörung bei Patienten mit Schädel-Hirn-Trauma: Erfassung der Symptomkonstellationen sowie der Häufigkeit. Wissenschaftliche Arbeit zur Erlangung des Grades einer Diplom-Psychologin im Fachbereich Psychologie der Universität Konstanz, 2002. [91665]

Intervista di Invalidità (Fioravanti et al)

Fioravanti, M; Ramelli, L; Napoleoni, A; Ruggieri, S; Agnoli, A; Lazzari, R. Valutazione psicologica e comportamentale del dolore in pazienti con cefalea post-traumatica. *Bollettino di Psicologia Applicata* 174: 13-22 (1985). [22559]

Intimacy Attitude Scale (Amidon and Kavanaugh)

Amidon, E; Kumar, V K; Treadwell, T. Measurements of intimacy attitudes: the Intimacy Attitude Scale Revised. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 45: 635-639 (1983). [cited in 13798]

Intimacy Conflict Parenting Styles Family Functioning Scales (Noller et al)

Noller, P; Seth-Smith, M; Bouma, R; Schweitzer, R. Parent and adolescent perceptions of family functioning: a comparison of clinic and non-clinic families. *Journal of Adolescence* 15: 101-114 (1992). [cited in 25585]

UF: ICPS Family Functioning Scales (Noller et al)

Intimacy Needs Survey (Bagarozzi)

Bagarozzi, D A. Intimacy Needs Survey. Unpublished instrument, 1990. [cited in 07651]

Intimate Aspects of Parenting Questionnaire (Pictin)

Pictin, S. A study of women sexually abused in childhood and reported parenting difficulties. Master's thesis, University of Glasgow, 1990. [cited in 22124]

Intimate Bond Measure (Wilhelm and Parker)

Wilhelm, K; Parker, G. The development of a measure of intimate bonds. *Psychological Medicine* 18: 225-234 (1988). [cited in 05020]

Intimate Friendship Scale (Sharabany)

Sharabany, R. Intimate Friendship Scale: review of conceptual underpinning, psychometric properties. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, in press. [cited in 07078]

UF: Capacity for Intimacy Questionnaire (Sharabany)

Intimate Partner Violence Strategies Index (Goodman et al)

"assessed 38 methods of responding to physical, sexual, and psychological IPV" [80892]

Goodman, L M; Dutton, M A; Weinhurt, K; Cook, S L. The Intimate Partner Violence Strategies Index: development and application. *Violence Against Women* 9: 163-186 (2003). [cited in 80892]

Intolerance of Uncertainty (Freeston et al)

"The IU consists of 27 items about uncertainty, emotional and behavioral reactions to ambiguous situations, implications of being uncertain, and attempts to control the future" [22706]

Freeston, M H; Rhéaume, J; Letarte, H; Dugas, M J; Ladouceur, R. Why do people worry? *Personality and Individual Differences* 17: 791-802 (1994). [cited in 22706]

Intrinsic Religious Motivation Scale (Hoge)

"assesses the motivation for religious behavior along the intrinsic and extrinsic dimensions formulated by Allport and Ross" [20395]

Hoge, D R. A validated intrinsic religious motivation scale. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 11: 369-376 (1972). [cited in 20395]

Intrinsic/Extrinsic Religious Orientation Scale (Feagin et al)

"a 5-point, 21-item, closed-end questionnaire developed jointly by Feagin and Allport & Ross to assess motivation for religious affiliation" [04201]

Feagin, J R. Prejudice and religious types: a focused study of Southern fundamentalists. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 4: 3 (1964).

Allport, G W; Ross, J M. Personal religious orientation and prejudice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 5: 432 (1967). [cited in 04201]

Intrusion Interview (Hackmann et al)

"a series of questions [about intrusive memories] asked in a fixed order" [18395]

Hackmann, A; Ehlers, A; Speckens, A; Clark, D M. Characteristics and content of intrusive memories in PTSD and their changes with treatment. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 17: 231-240 (2004). [18395]

Intrusion Provocation Task (Michael et al)

"The task was designed to assess how easily intrusive memories were triggered by assault-related material." [27366]
 Michael, T; Ehlers, A; Halligan, S L; Clark, D M. Unwanted memories of assault: what intrusion characteristics are associated with PTSD? *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 43: 613-628 (2005). [27366]

Intrusion Questionnaire (Birrer et al)

"an adapted and expanded form of the Intrusion Interview from Michael et al....[27366]" [29907]
 Birrer, E; Michael, M; Munsch, S. Intrusive images in PTSD and in traumatised and non-traumatised depressed patients: a cross-sectional clinical study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 45: 2053-2065 (2007). [29907; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 2062-2063]

Intrusions Cognitions Questionnaire (Steil and Ehlers)

"developed by the authors for the purposes of this study" [22360]
 Steil, R; Ehlers, A. Dysfunctional meaning of posttraumatic intrusions in chronic PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38: 537-558 (2000). [22360; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 555-556]

Intrusive Thoughts Questionnaire (Dougall et al)

"used to assess the occurrence, frequency, and amount of intrusive thoughts" [20741]
 Dougall, A L; Craig, K J; Baum, A. Assessment of characteristics of intrusive thoughts and their impact on distress among victims of traumatic events. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 61: 38-48 (1999). [20741]

Intrusive Thoughts Scale (Lepore et al)

Lepore, S J; Silver, R C; Wortman, C B; Wayment, H A. Social constraints, intrusive thoughts, and depressive symptoms among bereaved mothers. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 70: 271-282 (1996). [07995; the Intrusive Thoughts Scale appears on p. 282]

Intrusiveness Scale (Dutton et al)

"an ordinal scale of 15 items derived from the Canadian Criminal Code" [08415]
 Dutton, D G; Van Ginkel, C; Landolt, M A. Jealousy, intimate abusiveness, and intrusiveness. *Journal of Family Violence* 11: 411-423 (1996). [08415]

Inventaire Clinique des Syndromes Psychotraumatiques (Crocq)

[used but not cited in 18022]

Inventaire des Conduites Parentales Psychologiquement Violentes (Gagné et al)

"Designed for 10- to 17-year-old children, the PVPPI measures the frequency of a range of psychologically violent parental practices from the youths' perspective." [80899]
 Gagné, M H; Lavoie, F; Fortin, A. Élaboration de l' Inventaire des conduites parentales psychologiquement violentes (ICPPV). *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Sciences/Revue Canadienne des Sciences du Comportement* 35: 268-280 (2003). [cited in 80899]
 UF: Psychologically Violent Parental Practices Inventory (Gagné et al)

Inventaire des Événements de Vie (Ferreri et al)

Ferreri, M; Vacher, J; Tawil, S; Alby, J M. Facteurs événementiels et dépression: le questionnaire EVE, une nouvelle approche de méthodologie prédictive. *Psychologie Médicale* 19: 2441-2448 (1987). [cited in 81772]

Inventaire-Échelle de Névrose Traumatique (Steinitz and Crocq)

Steinitz, A; Crocq, L. L'inventaire-échelle de névrose traumatique. *Psychologie Médicale* 24: 437-445 (1992). [cited in 22228]
 UF: Traumatic Stress Inventory Scale (Steinitz and Crocq)

Inventar zur Erfassung Lebensverändernder Ereignisse (Siegrist et al)

Siegrist, J; Dittmann, K H. Inventar zur Erfassung Lebensverändernder Ereignisse (ILE). In: *ZUMA -- Handbuch sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen*. Bonn, Germany: Informationszentrum Sozialwissenschaften, 1983. [cited in 22062]
 UF: Inventory for Determining Life-Changing Events

Inventario de Abuso Psicológico en Relaciones de Pareja (Calvete et al)

Calvete, E; Coral, S; Estévez, A. Desarrollo de un inventario para evaluar el abuso psicológico en las relaciones de pareja. *Clínica y Salud* 16: 203-221 (2005). [cited in 30692]

Inventarisatielijst Pijngedrag (Kraaimaat and Van Schevikhoven)

Kraaimaat, F W; Van Schevikhoven, R E O. *Inventarisatielijst Pijngedrag*. Utrecht, The Netherlands: Department of Clinical Psychology, Academic Hospital, 1984. [cited in 08251]
 UF: Pain-Coping Inventory

Inventarisatielijst Sociale Betrokkenheid (Dam-Baggen et al)

"a Dutch self-report inventory of social support" [22118]
 Dam Baggen, C M J; Van Huiske, C J A E; Kraaimaat, F W. *De Inventarisatielijst Sociale Betrokkenheid, ISB*. Utrecht: Academisch Ziekenhuis, 1986. [cited in 22118]
 UF: ISB (Dam Baggen et al)
 Inventory for Social Support (Dam Baggen et al)

Inventario de Ansiedad Rasgo-Estado

USE: State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (Spielberger et al)

Inventory for Determining Life-Changing Events

USE: Inventar zur Erfassung Lebensverändernder Ereignisse (Siegrist et al)

Inventory for Social Support (Dam Baggen et al)

USE: Inventarisatielijst Sociale Betrokkenheid (Dam-Baggen et al)

Inventory of Altered Self Capacities (Briere)

[used but not cited in 91690]

Inventory of Anticipatory Grief (Prigerson et al)

Prigerson, H G; Miller, M; Frank, E; Schulz, R; Heskey, E; Reynolds, C F. Inventory of Anticipatory Grief. Unpublished instrument, 1995. [cited in 09772]

Inventory of Childhood Imaginings (Wilson and Barber)

USE: Creative Imagination Scale (Wilson and Barber)

Inventory of Childhood Memories and Imaginings

[used but not cited in 90353]

Inventory of College Students' Recent Life Experiences (Kohn et al)

Kohn, P M; Lafreniere, K; Gurevich, M. The Inventory of College Students' Recent Life Experiences: a decontaminated Hassles Scale for a special population. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 13: 619-630 (1990). [02052]

Inventory of Complicated Grief (Prigerson et al)

Prigerson, H G; Maciejewski, P K; Reynolds, C; Bierhals, A J; Newsom, J T; Fasiczka, A; Frank, E; Doman, J; Miller, M. Inventory of Complicated Grief: a scale to measure maladaptive symptoms of loss. *Psychiatry Research* 59: 65-79 (1995). [08134; the Inventory appears on p. 79]

Inventory of Depression and Anxiety Symptoms (Watson et al)

"a new self-report instrument...which was designed to assess specific symptom dimensions of major depression and related anxiety disorders" [30679]

Watson, D; O'Hara, M W; Simms, L J; Kotov, R; Chmielewski, M; McDade-Montez, E A; Gamez, W; Stuart, S. Development and validation of the Inventory of Depression and Anxiety Symptoms (IDAS). *Psychological Assessment* 19: 253-268 (2007). [30679]

Inventory of Depressive Symptomatology (Milne)

Milne, D. *A Mental health Portfolio—Depression*. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson Publishing Company, 1992. [cited in 21771]

Inventory of Depressive Symptomatology (Rush et al)

30 items

Rush, A J; Gullion, C M; Basco, M R; Jarrett, R B; Trivedi, M H. The Inventory of Depressive Symptomatology (IDS): psychometric properties. *Psychological Medicine* 26: 477-486 (1996). [cited in 24898]

Inventory of Disaster Experiences (McFarlane)

McFarlane, A C. Inventory of Disaster Experiences. In: Raphael, B; Lundin, T; Weisaeth, L. A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Supplementum* 353: 1-75 (1989), Appendix B, p. 25. [11029]

Inventory of Drinking Situations (Annis et al)

Annis, H M; Graham, J M; Davis, C S. *Inventory of Drinking Situations*. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation, 1987. [cited in 21620]

Inventory of Drug Use Consequences (Miller et al)

"This 50-item self-report inventory assesses the level of longtime negative consequences of drug use in the following domains: physical, interpersonal, intrapersonal, social responsibility, and impulse control." [17759]

[used but not properly cited in 17759]

Inventory of Drug-Taking Situations (Annis and Martin)

Annis, H M; Martin, G. *Inventory of Drug-Taking Situations*. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation of Ontario, 1985. [cited in 21620]

Inventory of Family Problems (Thériault et al)

"a self-report 17-item questionnaire" [18122]

Thériault, C; Cyr, M; Wright, J. The Inventory of Family Problems. Unpublished instrument, Département de Psychologie, Université de Montréal, 1996. [cited in 18122]

Inventory of Functional Status After Childbirth (Fawcett et al)

"the IPSAC measures functioning in daily activities as well as current role performance" [23618]

Fawcett, J; Tulman, L; Myers, S. Development of the Inventory of Functional Status After Childbirth. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery* 33: 252-260 (1988). [cited in 23618]

Inventory of Interpersonal Problems (Horowitz)

Horowitz, L M. On the cognitive structure of interpersonal problems treated in psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 47: 5-15 (1979). [cited in 10882]

Horowitz, L M; French, R de S. Interpersonal problems of people who describe themselves as lonely. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 47:762-764 (1979). [cited in 00422]

Horowitz, L M; Rosenberg, L S E; Baer, B A; Ureno, G; Villasenor, V S. Inventory of Interpersonal Problems: psychometric properties and clinical applications. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 56: 885-892 (1988). [cited in 02503]

UF: Interpersonal Problem Inventory (Horowitz and French)

Interpersonal Problem Survey (Horowitz)

Inventory of Knowledge and Attitudes (Rybarik et al)

Rybarik, M F; Dosch, M F; Gilmore, G; Krajewskii, S S. Violence in relationships: a seventh grade inventory of knowledge and attitudes. *Journal of Family Violence* 10: 223-251 (1995). [cited in 26870]

Inventory of Parent and Peer Attachment (Armsden and Greenberg)

Armsden, G C; Greenberg, M T. The Inventory of Parent and Peer Attachment: individual differences and their relationship to psychological well-being in adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 16: 427-454 (1987). [cited in 08583]

Inventory of Personal Relations (Zuckerman)

Zuckerman, M. General and situation specific traits and states: new approaches to assessment. In: Zuckerman, M; Spielberger, C D (ed.), *Emotions and Anxiety: New Concepts, Methods and Applications*. Hillsdale: New Jersey, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1976.

Zuckerman, M. Development of a situation-specific trait-state test for the prediction and measurement of affective responses. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 45: 513-523 (1977).

UF: Zuckerman Inventory of Personal Relations (Zuckerman)

Inventory of Physical Symptoms (Cohen and Hoberman)

Cohen, S; Hoberman, H M. Positive events and social support as buffers of life change stress. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 13: 99-125 (1983). [cited in 04064]

Inventory of Postconcussive and Posttraumatic Distress Symptoms

[a 13-item instrument used but not named or cited in 29496]

Inventory of Postdisaster Social Support (Kaniasty and Norris)

"assesses the frequency with which 12 different supportive behaviors were received from family, friends, and outsiders...revised from an earlier measure [that] was influenced heavily by the Inventory of Socially Supportive Behaviors" [25133]

Kaniasty, K; Norris, F. Help-seeking comfort and receiving social support: the role of ethnicity and context of need, *American Journal of Community Psychology* 28: 545-582 (2000). [cited in 25133]

Inventory of Precautionary Behavior (Norris)

"encompasses 54 specific self-reported behaviors" [25136]

Norris, F. The frequency and structure of precautionary behavior in the domains of hazard preparedness, crime prevention, vehicular safety, and health maintenance. *Health Psychology* 16: 566-575 (1997). [cited in 25136]

Inventory of Problematic Internet Experiences (Mitchell et al)

"an 11-category inventory" [30485]

Mitchell, K J; Becker-Blease, K A; Finkelhor, D. Inventory of problematic internet experiences encountered in clinical practice. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 36: 498-509 (2005). [cited in 30485]

Inventory of Problems (Viglione and Landis)

[cited as "Viglione & Landis, 1994" in 90122]

Inventory of Psychosocial Balance (Domino and Aphonso)

[used but not cited in 90491]

Inventory of Sexual Satisfaction (Golombok and Rust)

USE: Golombok-Rust Inventory of Sexual Satisfaction (Golombok and Rust)

Inventory of Small Life Events (Zautra et al)

Zautra, A J; Guarnaccia, C A; Dohrenwend, B P. Measuring small life events. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 14: 629-655 (1986). [cited in 01934]

Inventory of Social Support (Hogan and Schmidt)

"This 5-item scale evaluates the degree a bereaved person believes someone is available to listen non-judgmentally to his or her expression of grief." [80772]

Hogan, N S; Schmidt, L A. Testing the grief to personal growth model using structural equation modeling. *Death Studies* 26: 615-634 (2002). [cited in 80772]

Inventory of Social Support for Children

"This adaptation of the inventory of Social Support measures perceptions of the availability of nonjudgmental validation of thoughts and emotions, opportunities to talk about problems and feelings, and the availability of help when needed." [28463]

Hogan, N S; Schmidt, L A. Testing the grief to personal growth model using structural equation modeling. *Death Studies* 26: 615-634 (2002). [cited in 28463]

Cryder, C H; Kilmer, R P; Tedeschi, R G; Calhoun, L G. An exploratory study of posttraumatic growth in children following a natural disaster. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 76: 65-69 (2006). [28463]

Inventory of Socially Supportive Behaviors (Barrera et al)

Barrera, M; Sandler, I; Ramsey, T. Preliminary development of a scale of social support: studies on college students. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 9: 435-447 (1981). [cited in 02239]

Inventory of Supportive Figures

"Asks the mother to identify the person most helpful to her since the disclosure of her child's sexual abuse." [16319]
Burge, S; Figley, C. The Social Support Scale. Unpublished manuscript, Purdue University, 1982.

Runyan, D; Hunter, W; Everson, M. *Maternal Support for Child Victims of Sexual Abuse: Determinants and Implications (Grant #90-CA-B68); Final Report*. Washington: National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, 1992. [CITED IN 16319]

Inventory of Traumatic Grief (Prigerson and Jacobs)

"The ITG is a 30-item self-report questionnaire designed to measure maladaptive symptoms of grief ... an expanded version of the Inventory of Complicated Grief." [25928]

Prigerson, H G; Jacobs, S C. Traumatic grief as a distinct disorder: a rationale, consensus criteria, and a preliminary empirical test. In: Stroebe, M S; Hansson, R O; Stroebe, W; Schut, H A W (ed.), *Handbook of Bereavement Research: Consequences, Coping, and Care*, pp. 613-647. Washington: American Psychological Association, 2001. [cited in 25928]

Inventory of Traumatic Stressors (National Comorbidity Survey)

a 12-item scale assessing "lifetime exposure to a range of traumatic stressors" [14662]

Kessler, R C; Sonnega, A; Bromet, E; Hughes, M; Nelson, C B. Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 52: 1048-1060 (1995). [cited in 14662]

Inventory of Traumatic Stressors (National Comorbidity Survey)

UF: Life Events Scale (Kessler et al)

Inventory of Victim Behavior (Brown)

Brown, J. The treatment of male victims with mixed-gender, short-term group psychotherapy. In: Hunter, M (ed.), *The Sexually Abused Male, Volume 2: Application of Treatment Strategies*, pp. 137-169. New York: Lexington Books, 1990. [16311; the Inventory appears on pp. 162-163]

Inventory to Diagnose Depression (Zimmerman et al)

Zimmerman, M; Coryell, W; Coryell, C; Wilson, S. A self-report scale to diagnose major depressive disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 43: 1076-1081 (1986).

Zimmerman, M; Coryell, W. The Inventory to Diagnose Depression (IDD): a self-report scale to diagnose major depressive disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 55: 55-59 (1987). [cited in 04594]

UF: Interview to Diagnose Depression (Zimmerman et al)

Investigator Questionnaire (Gaddy)

"designed to measure [sexual assault] investigators' reaction to trauma work variables including: type of work assignment, years as an investigator and history of interpersonal violence victimization" [91696]

Gaddy, K L. Vicarious trauma exposure: the effects of cumulative trauma on general police investigators and sexual assault police investigators. Ed.D. dissertation, Boston University, 2004. [91696]

Iowa Depression and Anxiety Scales (Watson et al)

Watson, D; Gamez, W; Simms, L J. Basic dimensions of temperament and their relation to anxiety and depression: a symptom-based perspective. *Journal of Research in Personality* 39: 46-66 (2005). [28330]

Iowa Gambling Task

Clark, L; Iversen, S D; Goodwin, G M. A neuropsychological investigation of prefrontal cortex involvement in acute mania. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 1605-1611 (2001). [cited in 28780]

Iowa Interview for Partial Seizure-like Symptoms

Roberts, R J. Epilepsy spectrum disorder in the context of mild traumatic brain injury. In: Varney, N R; Roberts, R J (ed.), *The Evaluation and Treatment of Mild Traumatic Brain Injury*, pp. 209-247. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum, 1999. [cited in 24405]

Iowa Parent Behavior Inventory (Crane et al)

"attempts to measure parental behavior in relation to a child" [21603]

Crane, S J; Clark, S G; Pease, D. *Iowa Parent Behavior Inventory Manual*. Ames: Iowa State University Research Foundation, 1979. [cited in 21603]

Iowa Personality Disorder Screen (Langbehn et al)

Langbehn, D T; Pfohl, B M; Reynolds, S; Clark, L A; Battaglia, M; Bellodi, L; et al. The Iowa Personality Disorder Screen: development and preliminary validation of a brief screening interview. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 13: 75-89 (1999). [cited in 27393]

Iowa Structured Psychiatric Interview (Tsuang et al)

Tsuang, M Y; Woolson, R F; Simpson, J C. The Iowa Structured Psychiatric Interview: rationale, reliability, and validity. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica Supplementum* 283 (1980). [cited in 00121]

Iowa Test of Basic Skills (Hieronymus et al)

Hieronymus, A N; Lindquist, E F; Hoover, H D. *The Iowa Test of Basic Skills*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1978. [cited in 04378]

IPAT Anxiety Scale (Cattell et al)

Cattell, R B; Scheier, J H. *Handbook for the IPAT Anxiety Scale Questionnaire*, ed. 2. Champaign, Illinois: Institute for Personality and Ability Testing, 1963. [cited in 00651]
 Krug, S; Scheier, I; Cattell, R. *Handbook for the IPAT Anxiety Scale*. Champaign, Illinois: Institute for Personality and Ability Testing, 1976. [cited in 01578]

IPAT Depression Scale (Krug and Laughlin)

[used but not cited in 01578]

IPV Threat Appraisal Scale (Dutton et al)

"A [16-item] measure of perceived threat from the index intimate partner...based on the conceptual model of batterer-generated risks..." [28433]
 Dutton, M A; Goodman, L A; Weinfurt, K; Vankos, N; Kaltman, S. Determinants of battered women's threat appraisal. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Chicago, 2003. [cited in 28433]

Iraq Readjustment Inventory (Katz et al)

"a 16-item self-report measure ["developed specifically for this inquiry"] in which the women were asked to rate how difficult each of the items has been since their return from Iraq/Kuwait or Afghanistan" [30869]
 Katz, L S; Bloor, L E; Cojucar, G; Draper, T. Women who served in Iraq seeking mental health services: relationships between military sexual trauma, symptoms, and readjustment. *Psychological Services* 4: 239-249 (2007). [30869; the Inventory appears on p. 249]

Irrational Ideas Scale (Jacobsen et al)

Jacobsen, R H; Tamkin, A S; Hyer, L A. Factor analytic study of irrational beliefs. *Psychological Reports* 63: 803-809 (1988). [cited in 10765]

Irritability, Depression and Anxiety Scale (Snaith et al)

Snaith, R P; Constantopoulos, A A; Jardine, M Y; McGuffin, P. A clinical scale for the self-assessment of irritability. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 132: 164-171 (1978). [cited in 08939]

ISB (Dam Baggen et al)

USE: Inventarisatielijst Sociale Betrokkenheid (Dam-Baggen et al)

Isolated Sleep Paralysis Questionnaire (Bell et al)

"The questionnaire consists of the patient's verbatim description of symptoms, in addition to structured questions regarding onset, frequency, duration of the episodes, and controllability." [21229]
 Bell, C C; Shakoob, B; Thompson, B; Dew, D; Hughley, E; Mays, R; Shorter-Gooden, K. Prevalence of isolated sleep paralysis in Black subjects. *Journal of the National Medical Association* 76: 501-508 (1984). [cited in 21229]

Israeli Trauma Exposure Questionnaire (Pat-Horenczyk et al)

"developed specifically for the Israeli setting" [19014]
 Pat-Horenczyk, R; Chemtob, C M; Abramovitz, R; Baum, N; Daie, A; Brom, D. The Israeli Trauma Exposure and Functional Impairment. Unpublished instrument, 2002. [cited in 19014]

Item List (Salmon)

"The sumscore of this 20-item questionnaire measures good overall birth experience." [30310]
 Salmon, P; Drew, N C. Multidimensional assessment of women's experience of childbirth: relationship to obstetric procedure, antenatal preparation and obstetric history. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 36: 317-327 (1992). [cited in 30310]

i-test (Tym et al)

"developed to assess the visual-perceptual disturbances frequently reported by anxious patients" [22924]
 Tym, R; Dyck, M J; McGrath, G. Does a visual perceptual disturbance characterize trauma-related anxiety syndromes? *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 14: 377-394 (2000). [22924]

Jackson Incest Blame Scale (Jackson and Ferguson)

"An adaptation of the Attribution of Rape Blame Scale (Ward and Resick)"
 Heath, Kathleen Carson; Donnan, Hugh; Halpin, Gerald W. Attributions for blame and responsibility among female incest victims. *Social Behavior and Personality* 18(1): 157-168 (1990). [01499]

Jackson Structured Interview for PTSD (Keane et al)

USE: Structured Interview for Post-traumatic Stress Disorder (Keane et al)

Jag Tycker Jag Är (Ouvinen-Birgerstam)

"A standardized test of self-evaluation, 'I-think-I-am'...includes 32 items covering body image, talents and abilities, psychological well-being, relations to parents, and family and social support." [21089]
 Ouvinen-Birgerstam, P. *Jag Tycker Jag Är: Manual*. Stockholm: Psykologiförlaget, 1985. [cited in 21089]

Jalowiec Coping Scale (Jalowiec et al)

Jalowiec, A; Murphy, S; Powers, M. Psychometric assessment of the Jalowiec Coping Scale. *Nursing Research* 33: 157-161 (1984). [cited in 08033]

Janis Self-Esteem Scale

Eagly, A H. Involvement as a determinant of response to favorable and unfavorable information. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology Monograph* 7: 1-15 (1967). [cited in 04085]

Japanese and Caucasian Facial Expressions of Emotion and Neutral Faces

Matsumoto, D; Ekman, P. *Japanese and Caucasian Facial Expressions of Emotion (JACFEE) and Neutral Faces (JACNeuF)* [CD-ROM]. San Francisco: Department of Psychology, San Francisco University, 1988. [cited in 81416]

Japanese Irrational Belief Test

[used but not cited in English in 19523]

JAREL Spiritual Well-Being Scale (Hungelmann et al)

"The JAREL is a 21-item scale that assesses the nature and depth of commitment to spiritual beliefs" [18632]
Hungelmann, J; Kenkel-Rossi, E; Klassen, L; Stollenwerk, R. Development of the JAREL spiritual well-being scale. In: R.M. Carroll-Johnson (ed.), *Classification of Nursing Diagnosis: Proceedings of the Eighth Conference Held in St. Louis, MO, March 1988*, pp. 393-398. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1989. [cited in 18632]

Jenkins Activity Survey

Rissler, A; Elgerot, A. *Jenkins Activity Survey (JAS)*, Form C(2). [place and publisher not given], 1987. [cited in 08364]

Jesness Inventory (Jesness)

Jesness, C F. *Manual: The Jesness Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press., 1983. [cited in 02196]

Jewish Identification Questionnaire (Klein)

[used in 92215; cited only as "Judith Klein's open-ended questions, measuring Jewish identification"; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Jewish Identification Scale

Kahana, B; Harel, Z; Kahana, E. Predictors of psychological well-being among survivors of the Holocaust. In: Wilson, J P; Harel, Z; Kahana, B (ed.), *Human Adaptation to Extreme Stress: From the Holocaust to Vietnam*, pp. 171-192. New York: Plenum Press, 1988. [10602]

Jewish Identity Questionnaire

"a 22-item scale that uses a 7-point continuum to measure Jewish identification of a participant's parents and the degree of Judaism in the atmosphere of the participant's childhood home" [09428]
[used but not cited in 09428]

Jewish-American Identity Scale (Zak)

Zak, I. Dimensions of Jewish-American identity. *Psychological Reports* 33: 891-900 (1973). [cited in 12031]

Job Content Questionnaire (Karasek)

"The JCQ is an instrument for assessing job stress, and contains subscales such as job demands, job control, co-worker's support, and supervisor's support." [18297]
Karasek, R A. Job demand, job decision latitude, and mental strain: implications for job redesign. *Administrative Science Quarterly* 24: 285-308 (1979). [cited in 18297]

Job Control Scale (Ippolito et al)

a 3-item scale "adapted from the autonomy subscale of the Job Diagnostic Survey (Hackman and Oldham)" [29491]
Ippolito, J; Adler, A B; Thomas, J L; Litz, B T; Hölzl, R. Extending and applying the demand-control model: the role of soldier's coping on a peacekeeping deployment. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology* 10: 452-464 (2005). [29491]

Job Descriptive Index (Smith et al)

Smith, P C; Kendall, L M; Hulin, C L. *The Measurement of Satisfaction in Work and Retirement*. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1969.
Roznowski, M. An examination of the measurement properties of the Job Descriptive Index with experimental items. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 74: 805-814 (1989). [cited in 09300]

Job Satisfaction Scale (Warr et al)

[a 15-item scale not named in the citing text; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
Warr, P; Cook, J; Wall, T. Scales for the measurement of some work attitudes and aspects of psychological well-being. *Journal of Occupational Psychology* 52: 129-148 (1979). [cited in 19638]

Job Satisfaction Survey (Spector)

Spector, P E. *Job Satisfaction: Application, Assessment, Causes, and Consequences*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1997. [cited in 25202]

Job Strain Instrument (Karasek and Theorell)

"contains 11 items concerning work demands and control" [09737]
Karasek, R; Theorell, T. *Healthy work: Stress, Productivity, and the Reconstruction of Working Life*. New York: Basic Books, 1989. [cited in 09737]

Job Stress Survey (Spielberger)

"The JSS is a general measure of job stress. The scale measures 30 types of stressors..." [24223]
Spielberger, C D. *Job Stress Survey*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1986. [cited in 24223]

Job Withdrawal Scale (Hanisch)

Hanisch, K A. A causal model of general attitudes, work withdrawal, and job withdrawal, including retirement. Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois, 1990.
Hanisch, K A; Hulin, C L. Job attitudes and organizational withdrawal: an examination of retirement and other voluntary withdrawal behaviors. *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 37: 60-78 (1991). [cited in 25197]

Johns Hopkins Depression Symptom Checklist

Parloff, M B; Kelman, H C; Frank, J D. Comfort, effectiveness, and self-awareness as criteria of improvement in psychotherapy. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 111: 343-352 (1954). [cited in 29864]

Johns Hopkins Functioning Inventory (Robinson and Szetela)

Robinson, R G; Szetela, B. Mood change following left hemispheric brain injury. *Annals of Neurology* 9: 447-453 (1981). [cited in 04146]

Journalist Traumatic Exposure Scale (Pyeovich)

Pyeovich, C; Newman, E; Daleidan, E. The relationship among cognitive schemas, job related traumatic exposure, and posttraumatic stress disorder in journalists. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 16: 325-328 (2003). [cited in 30470]

Judgement of Line Orientation Test (Benton)

Benton, A L; Hamsher, K; Varney, N R; et al. *Contributions to Neuropsychological Assessment*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. [cited in 23124]

Junior Eysenck Personality Inventory

USE: Eysenck Personality Inventory (Eysenck and Eysenck)

Junior High Life Experiences Survey (Swearingen and Cohen)

Swearingen, E M; and Cohen, L H. Junior High Life Experiences Survey. Measurement of adolescents' life events: the Junior High Life Experiences Survey. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 13: 69-85 (1985). [cited in 22918]

Jury Duty Survey (National Center for State Courts)

[used but not cited in 91611]

Jury Stress Scale (National Center for State Courts)

[used but not cited in 91611]

Just World Beliefs Scale (Lambert et al)

Lambert, A J; Burroughs, T; Nguyen, T. Perceptions of risk and the buffering hypothesis: the role of just world beliefs and right-wing authoritarianism. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 25: 643-656 (1999). [cited but not named in 30192; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Juvenile Suicide Assessment (Galloucis and Francek)

"a suicide risk assessment instrument that is based, in part, on the Juvenile Suicide Screen but that also includes several additional content areas that are considered to be necessary components of a comprehensive suicide risk assessment" [17419]
Galloucis, M; Francek, H. The Juvenile Suicide Assessment: an instrument for the assessment and management of suicide risk with incarcerated juveniles. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health* 4: 181-199 (2002). [17419; the text of the JSA appears on pp. 192-199]

Juvenile Suicide Screen (Galloucis and Francek)

"a brief suicide risk screening instrument designed for use with incarcerated juveniles" [17419]
Galloucis, M; Francek, H. Suicide risk assessment for incarcerated juveniles: preliminary findings on a screening instrument. *Journal of Threat Assessment* 1(4): 15-38 (2001). [cited in 17419; the Screen appears on pp. 35-38]

Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire (Hambly and Finkelhor)

"an inventory of childhood victimization...providing a description of all the major forms of offenses against youth" [18820]
Hambly, S L; Finkelhor, D. *The Comprehensive Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*. Durham: University of New Hampshire, 2004. [cited in 18820]

K6 (Kessler et al)

"a 6-item screening scale" [29909]
Kessler, R C; Andrews, G; Colpe, L J; Hiripi, E; Mroczek, D K; Normand, S L T; et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 959-976 (2002). [cited in 29909]

Kansas Family Life Satisfaction Scale

Schumm, W R; Jurich, A P; Bollman, S R. Characteristics of the Kansas Family Life Satisfaction Scale in a regional sample. *Psychological Reports* 58: 975-980 (1986). [cited in 30259]

Kansas Marital Satisfaction Scale (Schumm et al)

Schumm, W R; Paff-Bergen, L A; Hatch, R C; Obiorah, F C; Copeland, J M; Meens, L D; Bugaihis, M A. Concurrent and discriminant validity of the Kansas Marital Satisfaction Scale. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 48: 3810-3817 (1986). [cited in 03484]

Kansas Parental Satisfaction Scale (James et al)

James, D E; Schumm, W R; Kennedy, C E; Grigsby, C C; Shechtman, K L; Nichols, C W. Characteristics of the Kansas Parental Satisfaction Scale among two samples of married parents. *Psychological Reports* 57: 163-169. [cited in 03484]

Karnofsky Illness Severity Scale

USE: Karnofsky Performance Scale

Karnofsky Performance Scale

"provides a measure of global disability in terms of overall physical impairment during the past week" [22751]

Karnofsky, D A; Abelmann, W H; Craver, L F; Burchenal, J H. The use of nitrogen mustards in the palliative treatment of carcinoma. *Cancer* 1: 634-652 (1948). [cited in 22751]

Mor, V; LaLiberte, L; Morris, J N; Wiemann, M. The Karnofsky Performance Scale: an examination of its reliability and validity in a research setting. *Cancer* 53: 2002-2007 (1984). [cited in 08546]

Minna, J D; Higgins, G A; Glatstein, G J. Cancer of the lung. In: DeVita, V T; Hellman, S; Rosenberg, S A (ed.), *Cancer: Principles and Practice of Oncology*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1985. [cited in 04566]

UF: Karnofsky Illness Severity Scale

World Health Organization Performance Scale

Karolinska Scales of Personality

Schalling, D. The trait-situation interaction and the physiological correlates of behavior. In: Magnusson, D; Endler, N (ed.), *Personality at the Cross-Roads: Current Issues in Interactional Psychology*, pp. 129-141. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum, 1977. [cited in 01594]

Schalling, D; Åsberg, M; Edman, G; Orelund, L. Markers for vulnerability to psychopathology. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 76: 172-182 (1987).

Schalling, D; Edman, G. Personality and vulnerability to psychopathology: the development of the Karolinska Scales of Personality. Manual in preparation, 1989. [cited in 00254]

Karolinska Sleep Questionnaire (Kecklund and Åkerstedt)

Kecklund, G; Åkerstedt, T. The psychometric properties of the Karolinska Sleep Questionnaire. *Journal of Sleep Research* 1:1 (1992). [cited in 08364]

KASTAN

USE: Children's Attributional Style Questionnaire (Kaslow et al)

Katalog von 10 Praxisrelevanten Fragen zur Psychotraumatologie (Schnyder and Valach)

Schnyder, U; Valach, L. Psychotraumatologie in der ärztliche Praxis: eine Umfrage. *Zeitschrift für Ärztliche Fortbildung* 90: 347-354 (1996). [06718; the Fragebogen is printed on p. 349]

Katz Adjustment Scale (Katz and Lyerly)

Katz, M M; Lyerly, S B. Methods for assessing adjustment and social behaviour in the community, 1: rationale, descriptions, discriminative validity and scale development. *Psychological Reports* 13: 503-535 (1963). [cited in 04128]

Kauai Recovery Inventory (Hamada et al)

"The KRI is a 24-item self-report scale derived from Frederick's Reaction Index which adapts that instrument to elementary-school-aged children while incorporating the DSM-IV PTSD criteria." [24129]

Hamada, R S; Kameoka, V; Yanagida, E. The Kauai Recovery Index (KRI): screening for post-disaster adjustment problems in elementary-aged populations. Paper presented at the 12th annual meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, San Francisco, November 1996. [cited in 24129]

Kaufman Assessment Battery for Children

Kaufmann, A S; Kaufmann, N L. *K-ABC: Kaufman Assessment Battery for Children*. Circle Pines, Minnesota: American Guidance Service, 1983. [cited in 21591]

Kaufman Brief Intelligence Test (Kaufman and Kaufman)

Kaufman, A; Kaufman, N. *Manual for the Kaufman Brief Intelligence Test*. Circle Pines, Minnesota: American Guidance Service, 1990. [cited in 08309]

Kaufman Test of Educational Achievement

[used but not cited in 22437]

Keane-Fairbank PTSD Subscale

USE: MMPI-PTSD Subscale (Keane et al)

Kempe Family Stress Inventory

a 10-item inventory [25599]

Orkow, B. Implementation of a family stress checklist. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 9: 405-410 (1985). [cited in 25599]

Kentucky Inventory of Mindfulness Skills

[used but not cited in 92289]

Kessner Index

Poland, M L; Ager, J W; Olson, J M. Barriers to receiving adequate prenatal care. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 157: 297-303 (1987). [cited in 03101]

Khavari Alcohol Test (Khavari and Farber)

Khavari, K A; Farber, P D. A profile instrument for the quantification and assessment of alcohol consumption: the Khavari Alcohol Test. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 47: 1525-1539 (1978). [cited in 09072]

Kiberneticka Baterija Konativnih Testova (Momirovic et al)

Momirovic, K; Wolf, B; Dzamonja, Z. *Kiberneticka Baterija Konativnih Testova*. Belgrade, Serbia: Savez Drustava Psihologa, Centar za Primenjenu Psihologiju, 1992. [cited in 27588]

Kidcope (Spirito et al)

Spirito, A; Stark, L J; Williams, C. Development of a brief coping checklist for use with pediatric populations. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 13: 555-574 (1988). [cited in 04053]

Kiddie Dissociative Disorder Interview (Reich)

Reich, W. The Kiddie Dissociative Disorder Interview for the DICA-R 7.3. Unpublished questionnaire, Washington University, St. Louis, 1992. [cited in 14040]

Kiddie SADS

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children (Puig-Antich and Chambers)

Kiddie Schedule of Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School Age Children

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children (Puig-Antich and Chambers)

Kids' Eating Disorders Survey (Childress et al)

"a 14-item self-report questionnaire that is considered an appropriate screening instrument regarding identification and prevention of eating disorders" [22793]

Childress, A C; Jarrell, M P; Brewerton, T D. The Kids' Eating Disorders Survey (KEDS): internal consistency, component analysis, and reliability. *Eating Disorders* 1: 123-133 (1993). [cited in 22793]

KID-SAVE (Flowers et al)

"an adapted version of the SAVE [Screen for Adolescent Violence Exposure] for third- to seventh-grade children" [22673]

Flowers, A L; Hastings, T L; Kelley, M L. Development of a screening instrument for exposure to violence in children: the KID-SAVE. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 22: 91-104 (2000). [22673]

KID-SCID

USE: Children's Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV

Kinder-DIPS (Unnewehr et al)

Unnewehr, S; Schneider, S; Margraf, J (ed.). *Kinder-DIPS: Diagnostisches Interview bei psychischen Störungen im Kindes- und Jungesalter*. Berlin: Springer, 1995.

UF: Diagnostisches Interview bei psychischen Störungen im Kindes- und Jungesalter

Kinetic Family Drawing (Burns and Kaufman)

Burns, R C; Kaufman, S H. *Kinetic Family Drawings (K-F-D)*. New York: Brunner-Mazel, 1970. [cited in 00709]

Kinetic House-Tree-Person Drawings (Burns)

Burns, R. *Kinetic House-Tree-Person Drawings: An Interpretive Manual*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1987. [cited in 07917]

Kings Cross Event Schedule (Thompson and Turner)

Thompson, J; Turner, S W. The King's Cross Event Schedule. Unpublished instrument, Traumatic Stress Clinic, University College London School of Medicine, London, 1987. [cited in 12708]

Kinship Social Support Measure (Taylor et al)

Taylor, R D; Casten, R; Flickinger, S M. Influence of kinship support on the parenting experiences and psychosocial adjustment of African-American adolescents. *Developmental Psychology* 29: 382-388 (1993). [cited in 30885]

Klinische Neuropsychologische Assessment (Bouma and Lindeboom)

Bouma, J M; Lindeboom, J. Klinische neuropsychologische assessment: een handleiding voor de praktijk. Internal manuscript, State University of Leiden (The Netherlands), 1983. [cited in 22868]

Klug Death Acceptance Scale (Klug and Sinha)

"a 16-item, 4-point Likert-scale questionnaire that assesses the degree to which one is comfortable confronting the issue of death" [24930]

Klug, L; Sinha, A. Death acceptance: a two-component formulation and scale. *Omega* 18: 229-235 (1987). [cited in 24930]

Knowledge About PTSD Scale (Dispenza)

Dispenza, J R. An assessment of the effectiveness of a posttraumatic stress disorder workshop on human services professionals' knowledge, attitudes, and facilitative functioning. Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1991. [90694]

Knowledge of HIV and AIDS Questionnaire (Popham et al)

Popham, W J; Hall, E A; Tonks, D; Hetrick, M A; Alexander, F; Bloom, R F; Weiner, M B. Knowledge of HIV and AIDS, in *Assessment Instruments for Measuring Student Outcomes Grades 7-12*. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control, 1992. [cited in 16757]

Knowledge of Infant Development Inventory (MacPhee)

measures "knowledge about developmental processes and parenting strategies" [18388]

MacPhee, W. *Knowledge of Infant Development Inventory: Human and Development and Family Studies*. Fort Collins, Colorado: Colorado State University, 1981. [cited in 18388]

Knowledge of PTSD Test (Pratt et al)

"a 15-item multiple-choice test designed for this project to assess knowledge regarding PTSD" [27794]

Pratt, S; Rosenberg, S D; Mueser, K T; Brancato, J; Salyers, M P; Jankowski, M K; Descamps, M. Evaluation of a PTSD psychoeducational program for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Mental Health* 14: 121-127 (2005). [27794]

Knowledge of Sexual Assault Survey (Davis et al)

"The KSAS is a 30-item questionnaire developed for this study to assess several aspects of the nature of violence, and perpetrator, victim, and situational characteristics." [80761]

Davis, J L; DeMaio, C M; Fricker-Elhai, A E. Sexual assault prevention targeting involvement in risky behaviors; a three-month follow-up. *Journal of Trauma Practice* 3(4): 1-22 (2004). [80761]

Knowledge Questionnaire (Harbeck et al)

Harbeck, C; Peterson, L; Starr, L. Whose fault is it?: victimized children's reaction to a sexual abuse prevention program. Manuscript in preparation, 1992. [cited in 05543]

Kogan Attitudes Toward Old People Scale

Hilt, M L; Lipschultz, J H. Revising the Kogan Scale: a test of local television news producers' attitudes toward older adults. *Educational Gerontology* 25: 143-153 (1999). [cited in 17712]

Kohlman Evaluation of Living Skills

Kohlman-Thompson, L. *The Kohlman Evaluation of Living Skills*, 3rd ed. Rockville, Maryland: American Occupational Therapy Association, 1992. [cited in 09342]

Kohn Reactivity Scale

"consists of 24 items that assess an individual's level of reactivity or central nervous system arousability" [21324]

Kohn, P M. Sensation-seeking, augmenting-reducing, and strength of the nervous system. In: Spence, J T; Izard, D E (ed.), *Motivation, Emotion, and Personality*, pp. 167-173. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1985. [cited in 21324]

Kölner Risk Index (Fischer and Riedesser)

Fischer, G; Becker-Fischer, M. *Neue Wege in der Hilfe für Gewaltopfer: Ergebnisse und Verfahrensvorschläge aus dem Kölner Opferhilfe Modell (KOM)*. Cologne, Germany: Institut für Psychotraumatologie, 1998. [cited in 24370]

Kölner Traumainventar (Fischer and Schedlich)

Fischer, G; Schedlich, C. Kölner Traumainventar. In: G. Fischer, *Kölner Dokumentationssystem für Psychotherapie und Traumabehandlung*, KÖDOPS Materialband 30-35. Köln: Verlag Deutsches Institut für Psychotraumatologie, 2000. [cited in 19145]

KONSUI SCALE (Kerkhof)

Kerkhof, A J F M. *Suicide en de geestelijke gezondheidszorg*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1985. [cited in 07092]

Korean Peer Nomination Inventory (Nansel et al)

Kim, Y S; Koh, Y J; Leventhal, B L. Prevalence of school bullying in Korean middle school students. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 158: 737-741 (2004). [cited in 30508]

Korean Psychological Wellbeing Index

"modeled after the General Health Questionnaire (GHQ-60) developed by Goldberg" [28747]

Kim, J H. The reliability and validity test of psychological well-being index (PWI). *Journal of Korean Academy of Nursing* 29: 304-313 (1999).

Jang, S-J. *Standardization of Health Statistical Data and Measurement*. Seoul: Korean society for Preventive Medicine, 2000. [cited in 28747]

Korte Depressie Vragenlijst voor Kinderen (De Wit)

De Wit, C A M. *Depressie Vragenlijst voor Kinderen (DVK), Korte Depressie Vragenlijst voor Kinderen (KDVK)*. Amersfoort, the Netherlands: Acco, 1987. [cited in 22694]

Kosovo Poverty Assessment

World Bank. *Kosovo Poverty Assessment*. Pristina, Kosovo: World Bank, 2001. [cited in 19809]

Krawiecka Rating Scale

a 14-item scale "utilized to evaluate current psychiatric symptoms" [80265]

Lancashire, S. *KGV (M) Symptom Scale: Version 6*. London: Institute of Psychiatry, 1998. [cited in 80265]

K-SADS

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children (Puig-Antich and Chambers)

Kuder Occupational Interest Survey

[cited in 02441; no reference given]

Kurztest sur Erfassung von Gedächtnis- und Aufmerksamkeitsstörungen (Erzigkeit)

"The Syndrom-Kurztest registers deficits in cognitive performance. Nine subtests measure symptoms of attention, concentration, and memory." [26219]

Erzigkeit, H. *SKT: ein Kurztest sur Erfassung von Gedächtnis- und Aufmerksamkeitsstörungen: Manual*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz, 1989. [cited in 26219]

UF: SKT Neuropsychological Test Battery
Syndrom-Kurztest

Kuwait University Anxiety Scale (Abdel-Khalek)

a 20-item "unidimensional trait measure" based on the Arabic Anxiety Scale [24016]

Abdel-Khalik, A M. The Kuwait University Anxiety Scale: psychometric properties. *Psychological Reports* 87: 478-492 (2000). [24016]

Kyiv Street Safe Interview Schedule (Kerfoot et al)

"The KSSIS is a semistructured interview schedule for use with a child, parent, or carer and was developed for use within this study." [29843]

Kerfoot, M; Koshyl, V; Roganov, O; Mikhailichenko, K; Gorbova, I; Pottage, D. The health and well-being of neglected, abused and exploited children: the Kyiv Street Children Project. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 31: 27-37 (2007). [29843]

Labour Agency Scale (Hodnett and Simmons-Tropea)

"The LAS is a 10-item Likert-type instrument that measures the maternal experiences of control during childbirth." [29035]

Hodnett, E; Simmons-Tropea, D. The Labour Agency Scale: psychometric properties of an instrument measuring control during birth. *Research in Nursing and Health* 10: 301-310 (1987).

Lack of Self-Referent Processing Scale (Halligan et al)

"a self-report measure which assesses the extent to which participants processed the assault as happening to themselves and incorporated the experience with other autobiographical information relating to the self." [08962]

Halligan, S L; Michael, T; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Posttraumatic stress disorder following assault: the role of cognitive processing, trauma memory, and appraisals. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 71: 419-431 (2003). [08962]

Lafayette Grooved Pegboard

[cited in 01179; no reference given]

Lakota Grief Experience Questionnaire (Brave Heart)

adapted from the Grief Experience Questionnaire of Barrett and Scott

Brave Heart, M Y H. Gender differences in the historical trauma response among the Lakota. *Journal of Health and Social Policy* 10(4): 1-21 (1999). [21708]

Langner Scale

USE: Twenty-two Item Screening Scale (Langner)

Last Day of Writing Questionnaire (Pennebaker)

"a 17-item self-report questionnaire on which participants rate their evaluations and feelings regarding their writings." [24279]

[cited in 24279 as "adapted from Pennebaker, personal communication"]

Late Effect of Accidental Injury Questionnaire (Malt et al)

Malt, U F; Blikra, G; Høivik, B. The Late Effect of Accidental Injury Questionnaire (LEAIQ). *Acta Psychiatrica Scandanavica, Supplementum* 35: 113-130 (1989). [10848]

Laufer Combat Scale (Laufer et al)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Laufer-Parsons Inventory

used "to assess combat guilt" [20794]

Laufer, R S; Yager, T; Frey-Wouters, E; Donnellan, J. *Legacies of Vietnam: Comparative Adjustment of Veterans and Their Peers*. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1981. [cited in 20794, which attributes it to Volume III, but the Inventory cannot be identified there]

Law Enforcement Officer Stress Survey (Van Hasselt and Sheehan)

"a brief, early warning screening measure of stress among law enforcement officers" [14488]

Van Hasselt, V B; Sheehan, D C; Sellers, A H; Baker, M T//Feiner, C. A behavioral-analytic model for assessing stress in police officers: phase 1, development of the Law Enforcement Officer Stress Survey (LEOSS). *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health* 5: 77-84 (2003). [14488]

Law Enforcement Response Questionnaire

"a modified version of the TRQ...a 105-item self-report inventory" [05179]

USE: Therapist Reaction Questionnaire (Kelly)

Leader Intervention Scale

[used but not cited in 90770]

Learned Helplessness Scale (Quinless and Nelson)

[used but not otherwise cited in 91288]

Learning History Questionnaire (Harvey)

"designed specifically for use in this study...developed by adapting questions asked in previous research" [28504]

Harvey, A G; Ehlers, A; Clark, D M. Learning history in social phobia. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 33: 257-271 (2005). [28504]

Leary Interpersonal Checklist

[used but not cited in 90523]

Lebanese Fear Inventory (Saigh)

"A norm-referenced Lebanese supplement to the FSS [Fear Survey Schedule (Wolpe and Lang)]"

Saigh, P A. The Lebanese Fear Inventory: a normative report. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 38: 352-355 (1982). [01789]

Lebanese General Ability Scale (Saigh)

Saigh, P A. *The Lebanese General Ability Scale (Forms A, B, and C)*. Beirut: American University of Beirut, Office of Research and Development, 1986. [cited in 08797]

Lebanese Intelligence Scale for Adults (Saigh)

Saigh, P. *Lebanese Intelligence Scale for Adults*. Beirut: The author, 1983. [cited in 26209]

Lebensgewohnheiten (Myrtek et al)

Myrtek, N; Itte, H; Zimmerman, W; Brügner, G. Psychische Bewältigung von Unfällen bei Lokomotivführern: Die Relevanz von Copingfragebogen zur Erfassung von funktionalen und dysfunktionalen Copingprozessen. *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie* 23: 293-304 (9114). [06716]

UF: LGW

Leeds Attributional Coding System (Stratton et al)

Stratton, P; Heard, D; Hanks, H G I; et al. Coding causal beliefs in natural discourse. *British Journal of Social Psychology* 25: 299-313 (1986). [cited in 02507]

Leeds Dependence Questionnaire (Raistrick et al)

"a 10-item self-report used to measure the severity of psychological dependence on alcohol" [26731]

Raistrick, D; Bradshaw, J; Tober, G; et al. Development of the Leeds Dependence Questionnaire (LDQ): a questionnaire to measure alcohol and opiate dependence in the context of a treatment evaluation package. *Addiction* 89: 563-572 (1994). [cited in 26731]

Leeds Scales (Snaith et al)

Snaith, R P; Bridge, G W K; Hamilton, M. The Leeds Scales for the self-assessment of anxiety and depression. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 128: 156-165 (1976). [cited in 03436]

UF: Leeds Self-Assessment...

Leeds Self-Assessment...

USE: Leeds Scales (Snaith)

Left and Right Neuropsychological Deficit Scales (Reitan)

USE: Neuropsychological Deficit Scale (Reitan)

Leiden Bereavement Scale (Van der Wal et al)

Van der Wal, J; Cleiren, M P H D; Han, R; Diekstra, R FW. *Verslag van het nabestaandenproject, Deel 2: Psychometrische evaluatie van enkele vragenlijsten, afgenomen tijdens de eerste meting onder nabestaanden van suicides en verkeersslachtoffers*. Internal report, Leiden University Department of Clinical and Health Psychology, 1988. [cited in 07092]

Leiden Coping Questionnaire for Heart Disease Patients

USE: Leidse Copingvragenlijst voor Hartpatiënten

Leiden Coping Questionnaire for Partners of Cardiac Patients

USE: Leidse Copingvragenlijst voor Partners van Hartpatiënten

Leiden Inventory of Depression Sensitivity (Van der Does)

Van der Does, W. Cognitive reactivity to sad mood: structure and validity of a new measure. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 40: 105-120 (2002). [cited in 30784]

Leidse Copingvragenlijst voor Hartpatiënten

"This questionnaire assesses behavioural coping with the cardiac disease." [19453]

Van Elderen, T M T; Maes, S; Kuypers, N. Leidse Copingvragenlijst voor Hartpatiënten. Unpublished manuscript, Leiden University (The Netherlands), 1992. [cited in 19453]

UF: Leiden Coping Questionnaire for Heart Disease Patients

Leidse Copingvragenlijst voor Partners van Hartpatiënten

a derivative of

Methorst, G J; Van Elderen, T M T. De Leidse Copingvragenlijst voor Partners van Hartpatiënten. Unpublished manuscript, Leiden University (The Netherlands), 1992. [cited in 19453]

UF: Leiden Coping Questionnaire for Partners of Cardiac Patients

Leistungs-Prüf-System (Sturm and Willmes)

Sturm, W; Willmes, K. LPS-K—eine LPS-Kurzform für hirngeschädigte Patienten; mit Anleitung zur psychometrischen Einzelfalldiagnostik. *Diagnostica* 29: 346-358 (1983). [cited in 22723]

Leisure Activities Blank (McKechnie)

[used but not cited in 90409]

Leiter International Performance Scale (Leiter)

Leiter, R G. *Examiner's Manual for the Leiter International Performance Scale*. Chicago: Stoelting, 1969. [cited in 06949]

Letter Cancellation (Talland)

Talland, G A. *Deranged Memory*. New York: Academic Press, 1965. [cited in 09427]

Letter Fluency Test

[used but not cited in 20465]

Leuven Family Questionnaire

Kog, E; Vertommen, H; Vandereycken, W. Minuchin's psychosomatic family model revised. *Family Process* 26: 235-253 (1987).
Vandereycken, W; Kog, E; Vanderlinden, J. *The Family Approach to Eating Disorders: Assessment and Treatment of Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia*. New York; PMA Publishing, 1989. [cited in 15041]

Level of Care Index (Mee-Lee and Hoffman)

Mee-Lee, D; Hoffman, N. *Level of Care Index*. St. Paul, Minnesota: CATOR/New Standards, n.d. [cited in 11935]

Level of Supervision Scale (Sullivan et al)

"developed for this study...included 9 items" [15300]

Sullivan, C M; Nguyen, H; Allen, N; Bybee, D; Juras, J. Beyond searching for deficits: evidence that physically and emotionally abused women are nurturing parents. *Journal of Emotional Abuse* 2(1): 51-71 (2000). [15300]

Leveling/Sharpening Shootout Test (Santostefano)

"this task assesses children's ability to take in information" [15210]

Santostefano, S. *Cognitive Control Therapy with Children and Adolescents*. New York: Pergamon Press, 1985. [cited in 15210]

Levels of Emotional Awareness Scale (Lane et al)

"The LEAS is a written performance measure that asks participants to describe their anticipated feelings and those of another person in each of 10 scenes (vignettes)." [30388]

Lane, R D; Ahern, G L; Schwartz, G E; Kaszniak, A W. Is alexithymia the emotional equivalent of blindsight? *Biological Psychiatry* 42: 834-844 (1997). [cited in 30388]

Levonn (Richters et al)

Richters, J; Martinez, P; Valla, J P. *Levonn: A Cartoon-Based Structural Interview for Assessing Young Children's Distress Symptoms*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1990. [cited in 09437]

Leymann Inventory of Psychological Terrorization

"45 mobbing actions of 5 categories, regarding: (a) contacts, (b) isolation, (c) tasks, (d) reputation, and (e) violation." [27952]

Leymann, H. *Presentation av LIPT-formuläret: konstruktion, validering, utfall*. Stockholm: Violen inom Praktikertjänst, 1990. [cited in 27952]

Leyton Obsessional Inventory

Berg, C J; Rappoport, J L; Flamet, M. The Leyton Obsessional Inventory - Child Version. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 25: 84-91 (1986). [cited in 20160]

LGW

USE: Lebensgewohnheiten (Myrtek et al)

Liebowitz Social Anxiety Scale

"a 24-item instrument assessing on a 0-3 scale fear and avoidance of social (social interaction subscale) and performance (Performance subscale) situations" [24319]

Liebowitz, M R. Social phobia. *Modern Problems of Pharmacopsychiatry* 22: 141-173 (1987). [cited in 24319]

Life Areas Satisfaction Questionnaire (Keane et al)

Keane, T M; Fairbank, J A; Caddell, J M; Zimering, R T. Implosive (flooding) therapy reduces symptoms of PTSD in Vietnam combat veterans. *Behavior Therapy* 20: 245-260 (1989). [01015]

Life Attitude Profile (Reker)

"assesses 'discovered meaning and purpose in life and the motivation to find meaning and purpose in life'" [22787]

Reker, G T. *The Life Attitude Profile—Revised: Procedures Manual: Research Edition*. Peterborough, Ontario: Student Psychologists' Press, 1992. [cited in 22787]

Life Attitudes Schedule (Rohde et al)

Rohde, P; Lewinsohn, P M; Seeley, J R; Langhinrichsen-Rohling, J. The Life Attitudes Schedule Short Form: an abbreviated measure of life-enhancing and life-threatening behaviors in adolescence. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 26: 272-281 (1996). [cited in 19596]

Life Base Psychosocial Schedule Interview

[used but not cited in 91399]

Life Change Scale (Roberts et al)

10 items

Roberts, C S; Severinsen, C; Carraway, C; et al. Life changes and problems experienced by young adults with cancer. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology* 15: 15-25 (1997). [cited in 24647]

Life Change Survey (Port et al)

"The authors created a 39-item survey of health changes and life events that reflect the experiences of an elderly male veteran population." [24930]

Port, C L; Engdahl, B; Frazier, P; Eberly, R. Factors related to the long-term course of PTSD in older ex-prisoners of war. *Journal of Clinical Geropsychology* 8: 203-214 (2002). [24930]

Life Changes Inventory

[used but not cited in 92268]

Life Chart

[used but not cited in 91045]

Life Crisis History (Antonovsky)

Antonovsky, A. *Health, Stress and Coping*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1979. [cited in 10493]

Life Evaluation and Attribution of Responsibility Questionnaire (Brewin and Shapiro)

Brewin, C R; Shapiro, D A. Beyond locus of control: attributions of responsibility for positive and negative outcomes. *British Journal of Psychology* 75: 43-49 (1984). [cited in 02925]

UF: Attribution of Responsibility Questionnaire (Brewin and Shapiro)

Life Event and Difficulty Schedule (Brown and Harris)

Brown, G W; Harris, T O. *Social Origins of Depression: A Study of Psychiatric Disorder in Women*. London: Tavistock, 1978. [cited in 01271]

Life Event Inventory (Garry et al)

"a 42-item Life Event Inventory adapted from Garry et al...requires participants to rate how certain they are that each event had or had not happened to them before the age of 10" [14801]

Garry, M; Manning, C G; Loftus, E F; Sherman, S. Imagination inflation: imagining a childhood event inflates confidence that it occurred. *Psychonomic Bulletin and Review* 3: 208-214 (1996). [cited in 14801]

Life Event Questionnaire (Mac Ian and Pearlman)

USE: Traumatic Stress Institute Life Event Questionnaire (Mac Ian and Pearlman)

Life Event Questionnaire (Paykel)

USE: Interview for Recent Life Events (Paykel)

Life Event Scale (Zhang)

[used but not cited in 24984]

Life Event Scales

"skala zivotnih dogadaja...modifikovana na 65 ajtema" [27647]

[used but not cited in 17647]

Life Event Time Schedule

USE: Life History Interview (Kienhorst et al)

Life Events and Circumstances Checklist (Work et al)

Work, W C; Parker, G R; Cowen, E L. The impact of life stressors on childhood adjustment: multiple perspectives. *Journal of Community Psychology* 18: 73-78. [01253]

UF: Life Events Checklist (Work et al)

Life Events and Circumstances Scale (Pryor-Brown and Cowen)

"records the number of small and drastic changes in the life of a child that may lead to stress...22 items" [20897]

Pryor-Brown, L; Cowen, E L. Stressful life events, support, and children's school adjustment. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 18: 214-220 (1989). [cited in 20897]

Life Events and Difficulties Schedule (Bifulco et al)

"a semistructured contextual interview and rating system that queries about recent stressful life events and chronic difficulties in several domains" [28959]

Bifulco, A; Brown, G; Edwards, A; Harris, T; Neilson, E; Richards, C; et al. *Life Events and Difficulties Schedule (LEDS-II): Vol. 1, Life Events Manual*. London: Royal Holloway and Bedford New College, University of London, 1989. [cited in 28959]

Life Events and Experiences Grid (Burgess)

Burgess, R F. A study of perception and coping methods in Vietnam veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. Ph.D. dissertation, California School of Professional psychology, San Diego, 1984. [90674]

Life Events and Memories Interview (Brewin et al)

"a semistructured interview enquiring about the occurrence of a series of life events and stressors commonly associated with the onset of depression" [20098]

Brewin, C R; Watson, M; McCarthy, S; Hyman, P; Dayson, D. Intrusive memories and depression in cancer patients. Submitted for publication, 1996. [cited in 20098]

Life Events and Social History Questionnaire (Mollica et al)

Mollica, R F; Wyshak, G; Coelho, R; et al. *The Southeast Asian Psychiatry Patient: A Treatment Outcome Study*. Washington: U.S. Office of Refugee Resettlement, 1985. [cited in 00680]

Life Events Checklist (Johnson and McCutcheon)

Johnson, J H; McCutcheon, S M. Assessing life stress in older children and adolescents: preliminary findings with the Life Events Checklist. In: Sarason, I G; Spielberg, C D (ed.), *Stress and Anxiety*, vol. 7, pp. 111-125. Washington: Hemisphere, 1980. [cited in 04717, 11964]

Life Events Checklist (NCPTSD)

"The LEC, a [17-item] measure of exposure to potentially traumatic events, was developed at the National Center for PTSD concurrently with the Clinician Administered PTSD Scale (CAPS) to facilitate the diagnosis of PTSD." [26825]

Gray, M J; Litz, B T; Hsu, J L; Lombardo, T W. Psychometric properties of the Life Events Checklist. *Assessment* 11: 330-341 (2004). [26825; the LEC appears on p. 339]

Life Events Checklist (Work et al)

USE: Life Events and Circumstances Checklist (Work et al)

Life Events Inventory (Cochrane and Robertson)

"A revision of the Schedule of Recent Events (Holmes and Rahe)"

Cochrane, R; Robertson, A. The Life Events Inventory: a measure of the relative severity of psycho-social stressors. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 17: 135-139 (1972). [cited in 01474]

Life Events Inventory (Tennant and Andrews)

Tennant, C; Andrews, G. A scale to measure the stress of life events. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 10: 27-32 (1976). [cited in 01972]

Life Events Profile (Boothby and Halprin)

recorded "war related experiences (events, severity, and duration)" [19652]

Boothby, N; Halprin, J. Former Mozambican child soldier life outcome study, In: Friedman, M; Mikus-Kos, A (ed.), *Promoting the Psychosocial Well Being of Children Following War and Terrorism*, pp. 89-104. Amsterdam: IOS Press, 2005. [19652]

Life Events Questionnaire (Corcoran and Fischer)

"a 12-item measure of common life events that are often traumatic for people" [28411]

Corcoran, K; Fischer, J. *Measures of Clinical Practice: A Sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. 2, pp. 430-431. New York: Free Press, 2000. [cited in 28411]

Benda, B B. Survival analyses of social support and trauma among homeless male and female veterans who abuse substances. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 76: 70-79 (2006). [28411; an "adapted" version appears on p. 79]

Life Events Questionnaire (Finkelhor)

USE: Sexual Life Events Inventory (Finkelhor)

Life Events Questionnaire (Horowitz et al)

"The short-form of the LEQ is a 37-item self-report measure of cumulative stress as a result of life events..." [21714]

Horowitz, M J; Schaefer, C; Hiroto, D; Wilner, N; Levin, B. Life events questionnaire for measuring presumptive stress. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 39: 413-431 (1977). [cited in 21714]

Life Events Questionnaire (Masten et al)

Masten, A S; Neemann, J; Andenas, S. Life events and adjustment in adolescents: a study of confounded measures and mediating processes. Unpublished manuscript, 1991. [cited in 03837]

Life Events Questionnaire (Reiss et al)

"a self-rating questionnaire with 31 questions, measuring if life events have happened or have not happened during a defined time period" [80302]

[used but incorrectly cited in 80302]

Life Events Questionnaire (Solomon and Flum)

"comprised of 23 life events tapping 4 domains: family, work, health, and personal events" [81978]

Solomon, Z; Flum, H. Life events, combat stress reaction and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Social Science and Medicine* 26: 319-325 (1988). [cited in 81978]

Life Events Repertory Grid (Sewell and Cromwell)

"a version of the Role Construct Repertory Grid Test" [13281]

Sewell, K W; Cromwell, R L. A personal constructs model of post-traumatic stress disorder. Paper presented at the 4th North American Congress of Personal Construct Psychology, San Antonio, July 1990. [cited in 13281]

Life Events Scale (Amiel-Lebigre)

[used but not cited in 14283]

Life Events Scale (Holmes and Rahe)

USE: Social Readjustment Rating Scale (Holmes and Rahe)

Life Events Scale (Kamphuis and Emmelkamp)

"specifically developed for this study" [20302]

Kamphuis, J H; Emmelkamp, P M G. Crime-related trauma: psychological distress in victims of bankrobbery. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 12: 199-208 (1998). [20302]

Life Events Scale (Kessler et al)

USE: Inventory of Traumatic Stressors (National Comorbidity Survey)

Life Events Scale (Norbeck)

"A modification of the Sarason Life Event instrument [i.e., the Life Experiences Survey]"

Norbeck, J S. Modification of life events questionnaire for use with female respondents. *Research in Nursing and Health* 7: 61-71 (1984). [cited in 02315]

Life Events Scale (Plummer)

"a 16-item yes/no form lists objective major events that have occurred in the life of the respondent over the past year" [80138]

Plummer, C A. Non-abusive mothers of sexually abused children: the role of rumination in maternal outcomes. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(2): 103-122 (2006). [80138]

Life Events Scale (Sandler and Block)

USE: Life Events Scale for Children (Sandler and Block)

Life Events Scale for Children (Sandler and Block)

A "modified version of Coddington's Life Events Scale for Children"

Sandler, I N; Block, M. Life stress and maladaptation of children. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 7: 425-440 (1979). [cited in 00925]

UF: Life Events Scale (Sandler and Block)

Stressful Life Events Scale for Youth (Sandler and Block)

Life Events Scales (Coddington)

USE: Coddington Life Events Scales (Coddington)

Life Events Survey (Murphy et al)

"12-item scale...developed for the current study measured concurrent life stressors" [25081]

Murphy, S A; Chung, I-J; Johnson, L C. Patterns of mental distress following the violent death of a child and predictors of change over time. *Research in Nursing and Health* 25: 425-437 (2002). [25081]

Life Experience Survey (Boudewyn and Liem)

"an inventory of stressful childhood family events" [09316]

Boudewyn, A C; Liem, J H. Childhood sexual abuse as a precursor to depression and self-destructive behavior in adulthood. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 8: 445-459 (1995). [12710]

Life Experiences Questionnaire (Bryer et al)

Bryer, J B; Nelson, B A; Miller, J B; Krol, P A. Childhood sexual and physical abuse as factors in adult psychiatric illness. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 144: 1426-1430 (1987). [cited in 00891]

Life Experiences Questionnaire (Gibb et al)

"The LEQ was modeled on Cicchetti's Child Maltreatment Interview, but is more comprehensive and specific with respect to the events it assesses." [81628]

Gibb, B E; Alloy, L B; Abramson, L Y; Rose, D T; Whitehouse, W G; Donovan, P; et al. History of childhood maltreatment, depressogenic cognitive style, and episodes of depression in adulthood. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 25: 425-446 (2001). [cited in 81628]

Life Experiences Questionnaire (Long et al)

"a self-report instrument...that includes questions regarding demographics and childhood sexual experiences and is based on the Past Experiences Questionnaire (Messner et al)" [14738]

Long, P J. Assessing a history of childhood sexual abuse in adults: the Life Experiences Questionnaire. Manuscript in preparation, Oklahoma State University, 1998. [cited in 14738]

Life Experiences Questionnaire (Messner et al)

USE: Past Experiences Questionnaire (Messner et al)

Life Experiences Questionnaire (Surrey et al)

"The Life Experiences Questionnaire is available from the authors on request."

Surrey, J; Swett, C; Michaels, A; Levin, S. Reported history of physical and sexual abuse and severity of symptomatology in women psychiatric outpatients. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 60: 412-417 (1990). [01192]

Life Experiences Scale

[used but not cited in 90423]

Life Experiences Survey (Knight et al)

"listed 15 events...corresponding to the types of events mentioned in the DSM-IV as exemplars of trauma" [18030]

Knight, J A; Rierdan, J; Meschede, T; Losardo, M L. Stability of life events inventories as measures of potentially-traumatic exposure. Paper presented at the 13th annual meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Boston, 1997. [cited in 18030]

Life Experiences Survey (Sarason et al)

Sarason, I; Johnson, H; Siegel, M. Assessing the impact of life changes: development of the Life Experiences Survey. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 46: 932-946 (1978). [cited in 01044]

Life Experiences Survey (Singer et al)

"examines recent (26 items) and past (12 items) violence exposure" [25470]

Singer, M; Anglin, R; Song, L; Lunghofer, L. Adolescents' exposure to violence and the association of psychological trauma. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 273: 477-482 (1995). [cited in 25470]

UF: Past Exposure to Violence Scale (Singer et al)

Recent Exposure to Violence Scale (Singer et al)

Life History Calendar (Ehrensaft et al)

"a visual data collection grid for obtaining reliable retrospective reports about demographic changes and other life events" [28484]

Ehrensaft, M K; Moffitt, T E; Caspi, A. Is domestic violence followed by an increased risk of psychiatric disorders among women but not among men?: a longitudinal cohort study. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 163: 885-892 (2006). [28484]

Life History Calendar (Freedman et al)

"This tool is designed to clarify memory and enhance accurate recall." [26224]

Freedman, D; Thornton, A; Camburn, D; Alwin, D; Young-DeMarco, L. The Life History Calendar: a technique for collecting retrospective data. In: Clogg, C C (ed.), *Sociological Methodology*, pp. 37-68. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 1988. [cited in 26224]

Life History Interview (Kienhorst et al)

Kienhorst, C W M; De Wilde, E J; Diekstra, R F W; Wolters, W H G. Construction of an index for predicting suicide attempts in depressed adolescents. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 156: 243-248 (1990). [cited in 00613]

UF: Life Event Time Schedule

Life History of Trauma Checklist

[used but not cited in 91711]

Life History Questionnaire (Burton et al)

[used but not cited in 90972]

Life History Questionnaire (Keefe et al)

Keefe, F J; Kopel, S A; Gordon, S B. *A Practical Guide to Behavioral Assessment*. New York: Springer, 1978. [cited in 02024]

Life History Questionnaire (SUNY Brooklyn)

"a self-administered questionnaire consisting of demographic, clinical history, and relationship information that has been developed and utilized as part of the ongoing clinical research protocol at the Anxiety Disorders Clinic" [21229]

Smith, L C; Friedman, S; Nevid, J. Clinical and sociocultural differences in African American and European American patients with panic disorder and agoraphobia. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 187: 549-561 (1999). [21229]

Life Line

Gorman, B; et al. Linear representation of temporal location and Stevens' law. *Memory and Cognition* 1: 163-171 (1973). [cited in 23632]

Life Orientation Inventory (Neumann and Pearlman)

Neumann, D A; Pearlman, L A. Toward the development of a psychological language for spirituality. Manuscript in preparation, 1994. [cited in 12838]

Pearlman, L A; Saakvitne, K W. *Trauma and the Therapist: Countertransference and Vicarious Traumatization in Psychotherapy with Incest Survivors*. New York: Norton, 1995. [12845; the Inventory appears on pp. 410-411]

Life Orientation Survey (Kowalchuck and King)

"Consists of a preliminary screening questionnaire of 30 questions to determine the client's potential suicide risk." [17514]

Kowalchuck, B; King, J D. *Life Orientation Survey: A Method for Assessing Suicide Risk*. Austin: PRO-ED Inc, 1988. [cited in 17514]

Life Orientation Test (Scheier and Carver)

Scheier, M F; Carver, C S. Optimism, coping, and health: assessment and implications of generalized outcome expectancies. *Health Psychology* 4: 219-247 (1985). [cited in 03687]

Life Problems Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90483]

Life Purpose Questionnaire

Kish, G B; Moody, D R. Psychopathology and life purpose. *International Forum for Logotherapy* [in press as of 1989]. [cited in 01687]

Life Regard Index (Battista and Almond)

"The LRI is a 28-item questionnaire...designed to assess the degree to which individuals view their lives within some meaningful perspective [and] to measure the degree to which individuals view themselves as having fulfilled, or being in the process of fulfilling, their framework." [80640]

Battista, J; Almond, R. The development of meaning in life. *Psychiatry* 9: 589-596 (1973). [cited in 80640]

Life Satisfaction Index (Ferman and Aiken)

Ferman, L A; Aiken, M T. The adjustment of older workers to job displacement. In: Shostak, A; Gomber, W (ed.), *Blue-Collar World: Studies of the American Worker*, pp. 85-93. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1964. [cited in 02042]

Life Satisfaction Index (Neugarten et al)

Neugarten, B; Havighurst, R; Tobin, S. The measurement of life satisfaction. *Journal of Gerontology* 16: 134-143 (1961). [cited in 09681]

Life Satisfaction Index (Zeglen)

Zeglen, M E. The impact of primary relationships on life satisfaction of the elderly. Doctoral dissertation, Washington State University, 1977. [cited in 10512]

Life Satisfaction Questionnaire (Fahrenberg et al)

USE: Fragebogen zur Lebenszufriedenheit (Fahrenberg et al)

Life Satisfaction Questionnaire

"a 7-item questionnaire that assesses perceived life satisfaction" [20123]

[used but not cited in 20123]

Life Satisfaction Scale (Cantril)

Cantril, H. *The Pattern of Human Concerns*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 1965. [cited in 10635]

Life Situation Survey

[used but not cited in 90342]

Life Skills Profile

[used but not clearly cited in 27433]

Life Span Locus of Control Scales

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

Life Status Questionnaire (Lambert et al)

Lambert, M J; Vermeersch, D A; Brown, G S; Burlingham, G M. *Administration and Scoring Manual for the LSQ 2.0*. Stevenson, Maryland: American Professional Credentialing Services, 2004. [cited in 81653]

Life Story Interview Method

[used but not cited in 92091]

Life Strains and Stress Scale (Pearlin and Schooler)

Pearlin, L I; Schooler, C. The structure of coping. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 19: 2-21 (1978). [cited in 02796]

UF: Role Strain Scales (Pearlin and Schooler)

Stress in Life Coping Scale (Pearlin and Schooler)

Life Stress Questionnaire (O'Brien and Iannotti)

"Items were selected from the Lewis et al Feeling Bad Scale, the Oetting/Beauvais Worry Scale, and the Coddington Life Events Checklist."

O'Brien, R W; Iannotti, R J. Differences in mothers' and children's perceptions of urban black children's life stress. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 22: 543-557 (1993). [04708]

Life Stress Questionnaire (Van Atta)

"a [52-item] device...that permits the assessment of stress symptoms, stress levels, and the causes to which they are attributed" [30200]

Van Atta, R E. Epidemiological data as a lever for system change. Paper presented at annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, August 1975. [cited in 30200]

Life Stressor Checklist (Wolfe and Levin)

Wolfe, J; Levin, K. Life Stressor Checklist. Unpublished instrument, National Center for PTSD, Boston, 1991. [stamm 198-201; cited in 05591]

Life Stressor Scale for Japanese Adolescents (Hayashi and Imabayashi)

"consisting of 5 main categories that cover a full range of traumatic/stressful events experienced by Japanese adolescents" [81399]

Hayashi, Y; Imabayashi, S. Chuu-Koukousei ni okeru seikatsu sutoresu ni kansuru kenkyu 2 [The second study of life stress among junior high school students and high school students]. Paper presented at the 50th annual conference of the Japanese Psychological Association, Nagoya, 1986. [cited in 81399]

Life Stressors and Social Resources Inventory (Moos and Moos)

"Composed of nine indexes of life stressors and seven indexes of social resources."

Moos, R; Moos, B. *Life Stressors and Social Resources Inventory Preliminary Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Social Ecology Laboratory, Stanford University and Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Centers, 1988. [cited in 01959].

Life Style Index (Plutchik et al)

Plutchik, R; Kellermann, H; Conte, H R. A structural theory of ego defenses and emotions. In: Izard, C (ed.), *Emotions in Personality and Psychopathology*, pp. 229-257. New York: Plenum Press, 1979. [cited in 02769]

LIFE

USE: Longitudinal Interval Follow-up Evaluation (Keller et al)

Life-in-Exile Questionnaire

"self-report...was constructed to capture different aspects of the subjects' current life situations" [24887]

Kivling-Bodén, G; Sundbom, E. Life situation and posttraumatic symptoms: a follow-up of refugees from the former Yugoslavia living in Sweden. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry* 55: 401-408 (2001). [24887]

Lifeline (Kronik et al)

"an interactive psychological software program...used with IBM-compatible computers" [21748]

Kronik, A A; Levin, B M; Pajitnov, A L. *LifeLine: The Biological Tests and Meditations* [computer software]. Moscow: ParaGraph, 1991. [cited in 21748]

Life-Skills Inventory

Daughhetee, C L. Evidence of construct validity for the Life-Skills Inventory Adult Form for a population of male Vietnam combat veterans with a diagnosis of post traumatic stress disorder. Ph.D. dissertation, University of South Carolina, 1992. [90342]

Life-Style Analysis (Hyer)

Hyer, L. *Trauma Victim: Theoretical Issues and Practical Suggestions*, pp. 163-174. Muncie, Indiana: Accelerated Development, 1994. [12219]

Lifestyle Questionnaire (Marks)

a 4-item questionnaire for assessing psychosocial functioning [19762]

Marks, I M. *Behavioural Psychotherapy: Maudsley Pocket Book of Clinical Management*. Bristol, England: Wright, 1986. [cited in 19762]

Lifestyle Questionnaire (Read et al)

"12 open-ended questions examining substance use patterns, eating and body image disturbances, and stress and coping responses"

Read, J P; Stern, A L; Wolfe, J; Ouimette, P C. Use of a screening instrument in women's health care: detecting relationships among victimization history, psychological distress, and medical complaints. *Women and Therapy* 25(3): 1-17 (1997). [09307]

Lifestyle Questionnaire (Westerink and Giarratano)

"questions on health and lifestyle practices...developed by the authors" [21791]

Westerink, J; Giarratano, L. The impact of posttraumatic stress disorder on partners and children of Australian Vietnam veterans. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 33: 841-847 (1999). [21791]

Lifetime Adversity Measure (Turner and Butler)

"a comprehensive measure that includes 15 nonviolent traumatic events and chronic stressors" [81409; instrument is not named in article; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Turner, H; Butler, M. Direct and indirect effects of childhood adversity on depressive symptoms in young adults. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 32: 89-103 (2003). [cited in 81409]

Lifetime Borderline Symptom Index (Dubo et al)

Dubo, E D; Zanarini, M C; Lewis, R E; Williams, A A. Relationship between lifetime self-destructiveness and pathological childhood experiences. In: Zanarini, M C (ed.), *Role of Sexual Abuse in the Etiology of Borderline Personality Disorder*, pp. 107-129. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1997. [13718]

Lifetime Drinking History (Skinner and Sheu)

Skinner, H A; Sheu, W J. Reliability of alcohol use indices: the Lifetime Drinking History and the MAST. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 43: 1157-1170 (1982). [cited in 03315]

Lifetime Incidence of Traumatic Events (Rubin and Greenwald)

"developed for this study" [20763]

Greenwald, R; Rubin, A. Assessment of posttraumatic symptoms in children: development and preliminary validation of parent and child scales. *Research on Social Work Practice* 9: 61-75 (1999). [20763]

Lifetime Involvement in Violent Events Survey (McGruder-Johnson et al)

"The LIVES is organized to assess direct and secondary exposure (witnessing and verbal mediation) to each of 19 events." [15105]

McGruder-Johnson, A K; Davidson, E S; Stock, W. The Lifetime Involvement in Violent Events Survey. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, November 1995. [cited in 15105]

Lifetime Stress Events Questionnaire (Armsworth)

"a 300-item self-report instrument devised to collect quantitative information from participants on frequency, intensity and duration of family stresses and abusive experiences (physical, emotional, sexual and physiological)" [17941]

Armsworth, M W. Lifetime Stress Events Questionnaire, 3rd ed. Unpublished instrument, University of Houston, 1993. [cited in 17941]

Lifetime Trauma and Victimization History (Widom et al)

"this new 30-item instrument assesses a participant's lifetime trauma and victimization history in the context of a structured in-person interview, using a matrix format for ease of administration and scoring" [19495]

Widom, C S; Dutton, M A; Czaja, S J; DuMont, K A. Development and validation of a new instrument to assess lifetime trauma and victimization history. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 519-531 (2005). [19495]

Lifetime Trauma Query (Drescher and Abueg)

"The LTQ is divided into three sections, which permit a chronological assessment of the type, intensity, and frequency of trauma occurring in childhood, adolescence, and adulthood." [08702]

Drescher, K D; Abueg, F R. *Lifetime Trauma Query (LTQ)*. Palo Alto, California: National Center for PTSD, 1992. [cited in 08702]

Lightning Fear Scale (Van Zomeren et al)

"a six point scale...devised especially for this study"

Van Zomeren, A H; Ten Duis, H-J; Minderhoud, J M; Sipma, M. Lightning stroke and neuropsychological impairment: cases and questions. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry* 64: 763-769 (1998). [20175]

Limbic System Checklist-33 (Teicher et al);

"a self-report questionnaire" developed for this study

Teicher, M H; Glod, Carol A; Surrey, J; Swett, C. Early childhood abuse and limbic system ratings in adult psychiatric outpatients. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences* 5: 301-306 (1993). [04558]

Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count (Francis and Pennebaker)

"The LIWC program searched the text files and computed the percentage of words in the following categories: negative emotion, positive emotion, causation, insight, present-tense verbs, past-tense verbs, and death," [24909]

Francis, M; Pennebaker, J. LIWC: Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count. Technical Report, Southern Methodist University, 1993. Pennebaker, J; Francis, M. Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count, the Second Version. Technical Report, Southern Methodist University, 1999. [cited in 24909]

L-Inventory (Lidvall)

Lidvall, H F. Neurotic anxiety and vestibular function as reflected in the vertigo and nystagmus responses to repeated caloric stimuli. *Acta Otolaryngologica* 56: 445-456 (1963). [cited in 01047]

List of Life Stressors (Ljubotina et al)

"This instrument was created for the purpose of this study in order to assess relative exposure to traumatic events." [81824]
Ljubotina, D; Pantic, Z; Franciskovic, T; Mladic, M; Priebe, S. Treatment outcomes and perception of social acknowledgment in war veterans: follow-up study. *Croatian Medical Journal* 48: 157-166 (2007). [81824]

List of Stressors (Gavrilovic et al)

"This list was created for the purpose of this study as a checklist of stressors during air attacks; it consists of 37 items and registers the frequency of the particular event and how upsetting it was at the time..." [05862]
Gavrilovic, J; Lecic-Tosevski, D; Dimic, S; Pejovic-Milovancevic, M; Knezevic, G; Priebe, S. Coping strategies in civilians during air attacks. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 38: 128-133 (2003). [05862]

List of Threatening Experiences (Brugha et al)

Brugha, T; Bebbington, P; Tennant, C; Hurry, J. The List of Threatening Experiences: a subset of 12 life event categories with considerable long-term contextual threat. *Psychological Medicine* 15: 189-194 (1985). [cited in 11029]

List of Traumatic Events (Carlier et al)

"a Dutch semistructured interview inquiring about any traumatic experiences participants have had" [19181]
Carlier, I V E; Voerman, B E; Gersons, B P R. Intrusive traumatic recollections and comorbid posttraumatic stress disorder in depressed patients. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 62: 26-32 (2000). [cited in 19181]

List of Unwanted Sexual Experiences (Golding et al)

"a structured interview schedule based on measures used by Koss and Oros, Kilpatrick and colleagues, Wyatt, Russell, and the Los Angeles and North Carolina Epidemiologic Catchment Area studies and on principles derived from literature reviews... [containing] 20 activity-specific items to assess lifetime sexual abuse history, and [including] additional questions..." [22443]
Golding, J M; Taylor, D L; Menard, L; King, M J. Prevalence of sexual abuse history in a sample of women seeking treatment for premenstrual syndrome. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 21: 69-80 (2000). [22443]

Lista de Síntomas para el Diagnóstico de TEPT (Pineda et al)

"A rating checklist of 24 symptoms of PTSD was applied by self report." [26104]
Pineda, D A; Guerrero, O L; Pinilla, M L; Estupiñán, M. Utilidad de un cuestionario para rastreo del estrés postraumático en una población colombiana. *Revista de Neurología* 34: 911-916 (2002). [26104; the Lista appears on p. 915]

Liste Kritischer Lebensereignisse

"This list was newly constructed for this investigation" [24787]
Maercker, A; Langner, R. Persönliche Reifung (Personal Growth) durch Belastungen und Traumata: Validierung zweier deutschsprachiger Fragebogenversionen. *Diagnostica* 47: 153-162 (2001). [24787]

Liste Traumatischer Expositionsbedingungen (Maercker et al)

"created especially for this study" [21797]
Maercker, A; Herrle, J; Grimm, I. Dresdener Bombennachtsopfer 50 Jahre danach: eine Untersuchung patho- und salutogenetischer Variablen. *Zeitschrift für Gerontopsychologie und -psychiatrie* 12: 157-167 (1999). [21797]

Ljestvica Percipirane Socijalne Podrske za Djecu (Arambasic et al)

USE: Perceived Social Support Scale for Children (Arambasic et al)

Locus of Control (Wrightsman)

Wrightsman, L S. *Assumptions about Human Nature: A Social Psychological Approach*. Monterey, California: Brooks/Cole, 1974. [cited in 10493]

Locus of Control of Behaviour (Craig et al)

Craig, A; Franklin, J; Andrews, G. A scale to measure locus of control of behaviour. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 57: 173-180 (1984). [cited in 20796]

Locus of Control Scale (Brown)

[cited only as "Brown, 1990" in 90396]

Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

USE: Internal-External Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

Locus of Control Scale for Children (Nowicki-Strickland)

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki and Strickland)

Locus of Control Scales (Nowicki-Strickland)

USE: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

LOGO-Test (Lukas)

Lukas, E S. *LOGO-Test: Test zur Messung "innerer Sinnerfüllung" und "existentieller Frustration"*. Vienna: Deuticke, 1986. [cited in 81429]

London Fibromyalgia Epidemiology Study Screening Questionnaire (White et al)

White, K P; Harth, M; Speechley, M; Ostbye, T. Testing an instrument to screen for fibromyalgia syndrome in general population studies: the London Fibromyalgia Epidemiology Study Screening Questionnaire. *Journal of Rheumatology* 26: 880-884 (1999). [cited in 25564]

Loneliness Scale (Asher et al)

"The LS consists of 24 items that assess children's feelings of loneliness and social dissatisfaction." [22671]

Asher, S R; Hymel, S; Renshaw, P D. Loneliness in children. *Child Development* 55: 1456-1464 (1984). [cited in 22671]

Loneliness Scale (De Jong-Gierveld and Kamphuis)

De Jong-Gierveld, J; Kamphuis, F H. The development of a Rasch-type loneliness scale. *Applied Physiological Measurement* 9: 289-299 (1985). [cited in 20357]

Longevity of Symptoms Scale (Swenson et al)

"developed for the present study"

Swenson, C C; Saylor, C F; Powell, M P; Stokes, S J; Foster, K Y; Belter, R W. Impact of a natural disaster on preschool children: adjustment 14 months after a hurricane. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 66: 122-130 (1996). [07061]

Longitudinal History for Vietnam Veterans Interview (Bremner et al)

"designed for the purposes of this study"

Bremner, J D; Southwick, S M; Darnell, A; Charney, D S. Chronic PTSD in Vietnam combat veterans: course of illness and substance abuse. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153: 369-375 (1996). [06849]

Longitudinal Interval Follow-up Evaluation (Keller et al)

Keller, M B; Lavori, P W; Friedman, B; et al. The LIFE: a comprehensive method for assessing outcome in prospective longitudinal studies. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 44: 540-548 (1987). [cited in 03313]

UF: LIFE

LONGSCAN Self-Report of Physical, Sexual, and Psychological Abuse

"This measure comprises three type-specific modules that assess a child's lifetime experience of abuse using an audio-computer assisted self interview format." [81617]

Available through the LONGSCAN website <www.iprc.unc.edu/longscan/>. [cited in 81617]

Long-Term Directed Forgetting Task (Zacks et al)

Zacks, R T; Radvansky, G; Hasher, L. Studies of directed forgetting in older adults. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition* 22: 143-156 (1996). [cited in 27987]

Looming Maladaptive Style Questionnaire (Riskind et al)

"a validated measure of individuals' tendency to generate mental scenarios of potentially threatening situations that are rapidly rising in risk or intensifying in danger" [26868]

Riskind, J H; Williams, N L; Gessner, T; Chrosniak, L D; Cortina, J. The looming maladaptive style: anxiety, danger, and schematic processing. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 79: 837-852 (2000). [cited in 26868]

Los Angeles Community Violence Checklist

[used but not cited in 90239]

Los Angeles Symptom Checklist

"a self-report measure of PTSD and general distress" [09344]

Foy, D W; Sippelle, R C; Rueger, D B; Carroll, E M. Etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 79-87 (1984). [00135]

King, L A; King, D W; Leskin, G; Foy, D W. The Los Angeles Symptom Checklist: a self-report measure of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Assessment* 2: 1-17 (1995). [09943]

Foy, D W; Wood, J L; King, D W; King, L A; Resnick, H S. Los Angeles Symptom Checklist: psychometric evidence with an adolescent sample. *Assessment* 4: 377-384 (1997). [09344]

UF: Adjustment Problem Checklist (Foy et al)

Problem Checklist (Foy et al)

Symptom Checklist (Foy et al)

Los Angeles Symptom Checklist for Adolescents

[used but not cited in 91444]

Los Angeles Times Sexual Abuse Survey

Finkelhor, D; Hotaling, G; Lewis, I A; Smith, C. Sexual abuse in a national survey of adult men and women: prevalence, characteristics, and risk factors. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 14: 19-28 (1990). [cited in 21821]

Loss and Separation Checklist (Day et al)

"asks respondents to indicate whether or not they had experienced 19 particular life events, either as a child or as an adult" [81633]

Day, A; Davey, L; Wanganeen, R; Casey, S; Howells, K; Nakata, M. Symptoms of trauma, perceptions of discrimination, and anger: a comparison between Australian indigenous and nonindigenous prisoners. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 23: 245-258 (2008). [81633]

Loss of Enjoyment of Life - Severity Scale (Terman)

"allows designation of a percentage loss of enjoyment for each year of life that loss is experienced" [07814]

Terman, S A. Emotional damages due to wrongful death: what are they worth? *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 13: 43-59 (1995). [07814; the Scale appears on p. 49]

Loss of Meaning and Control Scale

[used but not cited in 90275]

Loss of Psychosocial Resources Questionnaire

"an 11-item scale based on [Hobfoll's] Conservation of Resources theory, developed for research on September 11 and generalizable to any type of terrorist attack" [30698]
[used but not cited in 30698]

Loss of Resources Scale (Benight et al)

"consists of 40 items...adapted from the previous research by Freedy et al" [14641]
Benight, C C; Ironson, G; Durham, R L. Psychometric properties of a Hurricane Coping Self-Efficacy Measure. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 379-386 (1999). [14641]

Loss Processing Scale in a Serious Disease

[used but not cited in 28854]

Loss Questionnaire (Diller)

a 53-item questionnaire developed for this study [91692]
Diller, S E. A phenomenological and heuristic study of the experience of losing one's entire family by death or abandonment by midlife. Ph.D. dissertation, Claremont Graduate University, 2004. [91692]

Loss Questionnaire (Singh and Raphael)

Singh, B; Raphael, B. Postdisaster morbidity of the bereaved: a possible role for preventive psychiatry. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 169: 203-212 (1981). [cited in 11029]

Loss Questionnaire for Survivors (Bourdon and Cook)

Bourdon, L S; Cook, A S. Losses associated with sexual abuse: therapist and client perceptions. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 2(4): 69-82 (1993). [12160]

Loss Questionnaire for Therapists (Bourdon and Cook)

Bourdon, L S; Cook, A S. Losses associated with sexual abuse: therapist and client perceptions. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 2(4): 69-82 (1993). [12160]

LOSS Scale (King et al)

"a measure of late-onset stress symptomatology" [30872]
King, L A; King, D W; Vickers, K; Davison, E H; Spiro, A. Assessing late-onset stress symptomatology among aging male combat veterans. *Aging and Mental Health* 11: 175-191 (2007). [30872]

Loss/Trauma Questionnaire (Kuiken et al)

"required that participants indicate the most impactful loss or trauma experienced within the last five months, and then to indicate, using a 5-point Likert scale, how well each of 60 statements described their reactions to that event over the last two weeks" [25372]
Kuiken, D; Bears, M; Miall, D; Smith, L. Eye movement desensitization reprocessing facilitates attentional orienting. *Imagination, Cognition and Personality* 21: 3-20 (2002). [25372]

Louisville Behavior Checklist (Miller)

Miller, L C. Louisville Behavior Checklist for Males, 6-12 Years of Age. *Psychological Reports* 21: 885-896 (1967). [cited in 00234]
Miller, L C; Barrett, C L; Hampe, E; Noble, H. Factor structure of childhood fears. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 39: 264-268 (1972). [cited in 00920]
Miller, L C. *Louisville Behavior Checklist—1984 revision*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1984. [cited in 03755]
UF: Louisville Fear Survey Schedule

Louisville Fear Survey Schedule

USE: Louisville Behavior Checklist (Miller)

Louisville Older Persons Event Scale (Murrell et al)

Murrell, S; Norris, F; Hutchins, G. Distribution and desirability of life events in older adults: population and policy implications. *Journal of Community Psychology* 12: 301-311 (1984). [cited in 05556]

Louisville Social Support Scale (Norris and Murrell)

Norris, F; Murrell, S. Transitory impact of life-event stress on psychological symptoms in older adults. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 28: 197-211 (1987). [cited in 05556]

Love Attitudes Scale (Hendrick and Hendrick)

"42 statements...designed to measure love styles or attitudes" [25683]
Hendrick, C; Hendrick, S S. A relationship-specific version of the Love Attitudes Scale. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 5: 239-254 (199). [cited in 25683]

Love Deprivation Index (Walsh and Petee)

Walsh, A; Petee, T. Love deprivation and violent juvenile delinquency. *Journal of Crime and Justice* 10: 45-60 (1987). [cited in 03938]

Love Scale (Levin)

USE: Measure of Feeling Loved by God (Levin)

Low Back Pain Symptom Check List (Leavitt)
USE: Back Pain Classification Scale (Leavitt)

Low Magnitude Stressor Events Structured Interview

"This instrument measured the occurrence of 11 events that were excluded from criterion A [for PTSD] in DSM-III-R...that occurred in the year before assessment." [23642]
Kilpatrick, D G; Resnick, H S. A description of the posttraumatic stress field trial. In: Davidson, J R T; Foa, E B (ed.). *Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: DSM-IV and Beyond*, pp. 243-250. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1992. [cited in 23642]

Lowenfeld Mosaic Test (Block and Block)

Block, J; Block, J H. Ego development and the provenance of thought: a longitudinal study of ego and cognitive development in young children. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Berkeley, 1973. [cited in 20392]

Lowenfeld World Technique (Lowenfeld)

Lowenfeld, M. The nature and use of the Lowenfeld World Technique in work with children and adults. *Journal of Psychology* 30: 325-331 (1950). [cited in 05913]
UF: Erica-Method (Sjolund)

Lowlands Acculturation Scale (Mooren et al)

"The [25-item] LAS was developed specifically to measure stressors and affiliations directly related to migration." [28228]
Mooren, T T M; Knipscheer, J W; Kamperman, A; Kleber, R J; Komproe, I. The Lowlands Acculturation Scale: validity of an adaptation measure among migrants in the Netherlands. In: Mooren, T T M (ed.), *The Impact of War*, pp. 49-70. Delft, The Netherlands: Eburon, 2001. [cited in 28228]

Loyola Generativity Scale (McAdams and De St. Aubin)

McAdams, D P; De St. Aubin, E. A theory of generativity and its assessment through self-report, behavioral acts, and narrative themes in autobiography. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 62: 1003-1015 (1992). [cited in 28848]

LSI-A (Neugarten et al)

Neugarten, B L; Havighurst, R J; Tobin, S S. The measurement of life satisfaction. *Gerontology* 16: 134-143 (1961). [cited in 00824]

Lübeck Alcoholism Screening Test (Rumpf et al)

Rumpf, H J; Hapke, U; Hill, A; John, U. Development of a screening questionnaire for the general hospital and general practices. *Alcohol: Clinical and Experimental Research* 21: 894-898 (1997). [cited in 22999]

Luria-Nebraska Neuropsychological Test Battery (Luria)

Golden, C J; Hammeke, T A; Purisch, A D. Diagnostic validity of a standardized neuropsychological battery derived from Luria's neuropsychological tests. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 46: 1258-1265 (1978). [cited in 00043]
Golden, C J; Purisch, A D; Hammeke, T A. *Manual for the Luria-Nebraska Neuropsychological Battery*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1980. [apan 147]

Lusher Color Test

Lusher, M; Scott, I A. *The Lusher Color Test*. New York: Pocket Books, 1971. [cited in 21748]

Lynfield Obsessive/Compulsive Questionnaires (Allen and Tune)

Allen, J J; Tune, G S. The Lynfield Obsessive/Compulsive Questionnaires. *Scottish Medical Journal* 20: 21-24 (1975). [cited in 03238]

M&M's Task (Perner et al)

"a Theory of Mind task" [14580]
Perner, J; Leekam, S R; Wimmer, J. Three-year-olds' difficulty with false belief: the case for a conceptual deficit. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology* 5: 125-137 (1987). [cited in 14580]

MAACL

USE: Multiple Affect Adjective Check List (Zuckerman and Lubin)

Maastricht Questionnaire (Appels)

Appels, A; Höppener, P; Mulder, P. A questionnaire to assess premonitory symptoms of myocardial infarction. *International Journal of Cardiology* 17: 15-24 (1987). [handbook 229; cited in 03115]
UF: Maastricht Vragenlijst

Maastricht Vragenlijst

USE: Maastricht Questionnaire (Appels)

MAC Scale

USE: Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale (Watson et al)

MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory for Infants

Fenson, L; Dale, P S; Reznick, J S; Bates, E; Thai, D J; Pethick, S J. Variability in early communicative development. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* 59(5), 1994. [cited in 14669]

MacArthur Health and Behavior Questionnaire

Essex, M J; Boyce, W T; Goldstein, L H; Armstrong, J M; Kraemer, H C; Kupfer, D J. The confluence of mental, physical, social, and academic difficulties in middle childhood, II: developing the MacArthur Health and Behavior Questionnaire. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 41: 588-603 (2002). [cited in 25240]

MacArthur Scale of Subjective Social Status

Adler, N E; Epel, E; Castellazzo, G; Ickovics, J. Relationship of subjective and objective social status with psychological and physiological functioning: preliminary data in healthy white women. *Health Psychology* 19: 586-592 (2000). [cited in 29145]

MacArthur Story Stem Battery

"used with preschool-age children to assess emotional processes and representations of self and of relationship figures" [21556]
Bretherton, I; Oppenheim, D; Buchsbaum, H; Emde, R N; MacArthur Narrative Group. MacArthur Story Stem Battery. Unpublished manuscript, 1990. [cited in 21556]

MacArthur Story Stem Battery

UF: Narrative Story-Stem Technique (Bretherton et al)

MacGregor Deformity Scale (MacGregor et al)

MacGregor, F C; Abel, T M; Bryt, A; et al. *Facial Deformities and Plastic Surgery—A Psychosocial Study*. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, 1953. [cited in 04450]

Machover Test

USE: Human Figure Drawing (Machover)

MAGIC

USE: Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents (Herjanic et al)

Magical Ideation Scale (Eckblad and Chapman)

"assesses belief in unconventional phenomena (e.g., telekinesis, reincarnation)" [29978]
Eckblad, M; Chapman, L J. Magical ideation as an indicator of schizotypy. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 51: 215-225 (1983). [cited in 29978]

Maintenance of Emotional Separation Scale (Corcoran)

a 7-item self-report scale [30560]
Corcoran, K J. Emotional separation and empathy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 39: 667-671 (1983). [cited in 30560]

Mainzer Strukturierten Biographischen Anamnese (Egle)

Egle, U T. Die biographische Anamnese als diagnostische Grundlage im Rahmen eines bio-psycho-sozialen Schmerzverständnisses. In: Egle, U T; Hoffman, S O (ed.), *Der Schmerzkranken: Grundlagen, Pathogenese, Klinik und Therapie chronischer Schmerzsyndrome aus bio-psycho-sozialer Sicht*, pp. 182-190. Stuttgart: Schattauer, 1993. [cited in 20417]

Major Events Inventory (Cuddy and Belicki)

Cuddy, M A; Belicki, K. Nightmare frequency and related sleep disturbance as indicators of a history of sexual abuse. *Dreaming* 2: 15-22 (1992). [07516]

Major Life Events Scale (Wills)

"22 major life events relevant to adolescents in school" [21570]
Wills, T A. Stress and coping in early adolescence: relationships to substance use in urban school samples. *Health Psychology* 5: 503-529 (1986). [cited in 21570]

Malaise Inventory (Rutter et al)

"The inventory contains 24 items that assess the emotional and physical symptoms of stress." [17038]
Rutter, M; Tizard, J; Whitmore, K. *Education, Health and Behavior*. London: Longman, 1970. [cited in 17038]

Male Role Norms Scale (Thompson and Pleck)

a 26-item "adaptation of the 57-item Brannon Masculinity Scale—Abbreviated Form" [14035]
Thompson, E; Pleck, J. Reformulating the male role norms. In: Kimmel, M (ed.). *Changing Men; New Directions in Research on Men and Masculinity*, pp. 25-36. Newbury Park, California: Sage, 1987. [cited in 14035]

Malingering Strategy Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 92079]

Maltreatment Classification System (Barnett and Manly)

Barnett, D; Manly, J T C D. Defining child maltreatment: the interface between policy and research. In: Cicchetti, D; Toth, S L (ed.), *Child Abuse, Child Development, and Social Policy*, pp. 7-74. Norwood, New Jersey: Ablex, 1993. [cited in 13361]

Maltreatment Inventory

[used but not cited in 90632]

Maltreatment Questionnaire (Petretic-Jackson et al)

Petretic-Jackson, P; Pitman, L; Betz, W; Katsikas, S; Ames, D; Lawless, M. Defining childhood psychological maltreatment: effects of gender and victim status. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, 1993. [cited in 15861]

Manchester Short Assessment of Quality of Life (Priebe et al)

Priebe, S; Huxley, P; Knight, S; Evans, S. Application and results of the Manchester Short Assessment of Quality of Life (MANSA). *International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 45: 7-12 (1999). [cited in 27322]

Manchester Triage Priority Scale

Mackway-Jones, K; et al. *Emergency Triage*. London; Manchester Triage Group/BMJ Books, 1997. [cited in 09170]

Manifest Anxiety Questionnaire (Fenz and Epstein)

"assessing autonomic, somatic, and psychosocial symptom reports" [26240]

Fenz, W D; Epstein, S. Manifest anxiety: unifactorial or multifactorial composition? *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 20: 773-780 (1965). [cited in 26240]

Manifest Anxiety Scale (Taylor)

Taylor, J. A personality scale of manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 48: 285-290 (1953). [cited in 03423]

Taylor-Spence, J A; Spence, K W. The motivational components of manifest anxiety: drive and drive stimuli. In : Spielberger, C D (ed.), *Anxiety and Behavior*. New York: Academic Press, 1966. [apa]

UF: Taylor Manifest Anxiety Scale

Manifest Content Early Recollection Scale (Manaster and Perryman)

[used but not cited in 01527]

Mannheim Peritonitis Index

[used but not cited in 29651]

Mannheimer Biographisches Inventar (Jager)

Jager, R. *Mannheimer Biographisches Inventar (MBI)*. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1973. [cited in 81384]

Mannheimer Elterninterview (Esser et al)

Esser, G; Blanz, B; Geisel, B; Laucht, M. *Mannheimer Elterninterview*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz, 1989. [cited in 05837]

March of Dimes Protocol of Care

March of Dimes Protocol of Care. White Plains, New York: March of Dimes, 1986. [cited in 03101]

Marijuana Motives Measure (Simons et al)

"a 25-item measure on which respondents indicate...the degree to which they have smoked marijuana for a variety of possible reasons" [81124]

Simons, J; Correia, C J; Carey, K B; Borsari, B E. Validating a five-factor marijuana motives measure: relations with use, problems, and alcohol motives. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 45: 265-273 (1998). [cited in 81124]

Marijuana Smoking History Questionnaire (Bonn-Miller and Zvolensky)

"The MSHQ is a self-report instrument...used to assess marijuana smoking use history and pattern." [81124]

Bonn-Miller, M O; Zvolensky, M. The Marijuana Smoking History Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Anxiety and Health Research Laboratory, University of Vermont, 2005.

Marital Adjustment Scale (Locke and Wallace)

Locke, H J; Wallace, K M. Short marital-adjustment and prediction tests: their reliability and validity. *Marriage and Family Living* 21: 251-255 (1959). [cited in 02006]

Marital Adjustment Scale (Spanier and Cole)

Spanier, G B; Cole, C. Toward a classification and investigation of marital adjustment. *International Journal of the Sociology of the Family* 6: 121-146 (1976). [cited in 08642]

Marital Autonomy and Relatedness Inventory (Schaefer and Edgerton)

"assesses the perception of autonomy and relatedness in marriage" [23271]

Schaefer, E S; Edgerton, M. *Marital Autonomy and Relatedness Inventory (MARI)*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University, 1979. [cited in 23271]

Marital Communication Inventory (Bienvenu)

"The MCI is a self-report questionnaire designed to assess communication patterns in marriages and other long-term monogamous relationships." [14738]

Bienvenu, M J. Measurement of marital communication. *The Family Coordinator* 19: 26-31 (1970). [cited in 14738]

Marital Discord Questionnaire (Lauterbach et al)

"Nine questions assessed pathological dimensions of marital functioning." [80696]

Lauterbach, D Bak, C Reiland, S Mason, S Lute, M R; Earls, L. Quality of parental relationships among persons with a lifetime history of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 161-172 (2007). [80696]

Marital Intimacy Questionnaire (Van den Broucke et al)

a 56-item questionnaire examining "intimacy problems, consensus, openness, affection, and commitment" [15041]

Van den Broucke, S; Vertommen, H; Vandereycken, H. Construction and validation of a marital intimacy questionnaire. *Family Relations* 44: 285-190 (1995). [cited in 15041]

Marital Patterns Test (Hall-Smith and Ryle)

Hall-Smith, P; Ryle, A. Marital patterns, hostility and personal illness. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 115: 1197-1198 (1969). [cited in 05288]

Marital Relationship Perceptions Test (Lantz)

Lantz, J. *Marital Relationship Perceptions Test*. Columbus, Ohio: Lantz Counseling Associates, 1974. [cited in 22296]

Marital Satisfaction Inventory (Snyder)

Snyder, D K. *Marital Satisfaction Inventory*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1979. [cited in 02859]
 Snyder, D K; Willis, R M; Keiser, T W. Empirical validation of the Marital Satisfaction Inventory: an actuarial approach. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 49:262-268 (1979). [apa]
 Snyder, D K. *Marital Satisfaction Inventory Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1981. [cited in 03762]
 UF: Conflict Over Child Rearing Scale (Snyder)

Marital Status Inventory (Weiss and Cerreto)

Weiss, R L; Cerreto, M C. The Marital Status Inventory: development of a measure of dissolution potential. *American Journal of Family Therapy* 8: 80-85 (1980). [cited in 09014]

Marital/Significant Other Relationship Checklist (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Checklist appears on p. 286]

Marks and Mathews Fear Questionnaire

USE: Fear Questionnaire (Marks and Mathews)

Marlowe-Crowne Social Desirability Scale

USE: Social Desirability Scale (Crowne and Marlowe)

Martindék-Zaichkowsky Self-Concept Scale

USE: Self-Concept Scale (Martinek and Zaichkowsky)

Masculine Gender Role Stress Scale (Eisler and Skidmore)

Eisler, R M; Skidmore, J R. Masculine gender-role stress: scale development and component factors in the appraisal of stressful situations. *Behavior Modification* 11: 123-136 (1987). [cited in 13032]

Maslach Burnout Inventory (Maslach and Jackson)

Maslach, C; Jackson, S E. *The Maslach Burnout Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1981. [cited in 05447]

Massachusetts General Hospital Hair Pulling Scale

"The HPS assesses trichotillomania severity in terms of urges, behaviors, resistance, control, and associated distress." [29024]
 Keuthen, N J; O'Sullivan, R L; Ricciardi, J N; Shera, D; Savage, C; Borgmann, C; et al. The Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH) Hair Pulling Scale: I, Development and factor analysis. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 64:141-145 (1995).
 O'Sullivan, R L; Keuthen, N J; Hayday, C E; Ricciardi, J N; Buttolph, L; Jenike, M A; et al. The Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH) Hair Pulling Scale: II, Reliability and validity. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 64:146-146 (1995). [cited in 29024]

Massachusetts General Hospital Sexual Functioning Questionnaire

Labatte, L A; Lare, S B. Sexual dysfunction in male psychiatric outpatients: validity of the Massachusetts General Hospital Sexual Functioning Questionnaire. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 70: 221-225 (2001). [cited in 29658]

Massachusetts Youth Screening Instrument

"The MAYSI is a...52-item, true/false, paper-and-pencil screening measure designed for use with adolescent offenders between the ages of 12 and 17." [81624]
 Grisso, T; Barnum, R. *Massachusetts Youth Screening Instrument (MAYSI): Preliminary Manual and Technical Report*. Worcester: University of Massachusetts Medical School, 1998. [cited in 81624]

Massive Traumatic Loss Scale (Kassabian)

"a structured interview with the [Armenian Genocide] survivor generation" [14191]
 Kassabian, A. A three generational study of Armenian family structure as it correlates to Armenian ethnic identity within the context of traumatic loss. Doctoral dissertation, Catholic University of America, 1987. [cited in 14191]

MAST

USE: Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test

Matching Familiar Figures Test (Kagan et al)

Kagan, J; Rosman, B L; Day, D; Albert, J; Philips, W. Information processing in the child: significance of analytic and reflective attitudes. *Psychological Monographs* 78 (1, whole no. 578) (1964).

Maternal Antenatal Attachment Scale (Condon)

"The MAAS is a [19-item] questionnaire designed to assess the mother's attachment with the unborn child during pregnancy." [80613]
 Condon, J T. The assessment of antenatal emotional attachment: development of a questionnaire instrument. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 6: 167-183 (1993). [cited in 90613]

Maternal Attachment Questionnaire (Griffin and Bartholomew)

"Used to assess mothers' and grandmothers' current perceptions of their relationships with their own mothers during childhood." [16319]
 Griffin, D W; Bartholomew, K. The metaphysics of measurement: the case of adult attachment. In: Bartholomew, K; Perlman, D (ed.). *Advances in Personal Relationships, vol. 5: Attachment Processes in Adulthood*, pp. 17-52. London: Jessica Kingsley, 1994. [cited in 16319]

Maternal Attributions Rating Scale (Schechter)

"a simple measure...consisting of a five-point Likert scale for each dimension: negativity and distortion" [18941]
 Schechter, D S. Intergenerational communication of maternal violent trauma: understanding the interplay of reflective functioning and posttraumatic psychopathology. In: Coates, S W; Rosenthal, J L; Schechter, D S (ed.), *September 11: Trauma and Human Bonds*, pp. 115-142. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Analytic Press, 2003. [18941]

Maternal Availability Scale (Sullivan et al)

"developed for this study...included 20 items assessing the degree to which mothers were emotionally available to their children" [15300]
 Sullivan, C M; Nguyen, H; Allen, N; Bybee, D; Juras, J. Beyond searching for deficits: evidence that physically and emotionally abused women are nurturing parents. *Journal of Emotional Abuse* 2(1): 51-71 (2000). [15300]

Maternal Behaviors Scales (Ainsworth)

"an objective instrument to measure maternal attachment behaviors" [16320]
 [several unpublished, undated manuscripts cited in 16320]

Maternal Child Interaction Research Project Scales (University of Minnesota)

Egeland, B; Sroufe, L A. *Observation Rating Measures from the Maternal Child Interaction Research Project*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, n.d.
 Pinata, R C; Smith, N; Reeve, R E. Observing mother and child behavior in a problem-solving situation at school entry: relations with classroom adjustment. *School Psychology Quarterly* 6: 1-15 (1991). [cited in 04233]
 UF: Mother's Quality of Instruction
 Mother's Respect for Child's Autonomy
 Mother's Supportive Presence

Maternal Fear of Crime Scale (Linares et al)

"13 items...used to assess how often mothers felt afraid and engaged in instrumental coping" [23467]
 Linares, L O; Heeren, T; Bronfman, E; Zuckerman, B; Augustyn, M; Tronick, E. A mediational model for the impact of exposure to community violence on early child behavior problems. *Child Development* 72: 639-652 (2001). [23467]

Maternal Health Interview (Day and Robles)

Day, N; Robles, N. Methodological issues in the measurement of substance use. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 562: 8-13 (1989). [cited in 14856]

Maternal History and Current Functioning Interview (Leifer et al)

"a semistructured interview developed for this study" [16319]
 Leifer, M; Kilbane, T; Grossman, G. A three-generational study comparing the families of supportive and unsupportive mothers of sexually abused children. *Child Maltreatment* 6: 353-364 (2001). [16319]

Maternal History Interview (Altemeier et al)

"the interview consists of 15 open-ended questions that ask about childhood memories." [22122]
 Altemeier, W A; O'Connor, S; Vietze, P; Sandler, H; Sherrrod, K. Prediction of child abuse: a prospective study of feasibility. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 8: 393-400 (1984). [cited in 22122]

Maternal Inappropriate and Disorganizing Behavior Scale

"based on earlier coding systems for insensitive and frightening maternal behaviors" [23271]
 Sagi-Schwartz, A; Van IJzendoorn, M; Grossmann, K; Joels, T; Grossman, K; Scharf, M; Koren-Karie, N; Alkalay, S. Attachment and traumatic stress in female Holocaust child survivors and their daughters. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 160: 1086-1092 (2003). [23271]

Maternal Satisfaction Scale (Copeland)

Copeland, J; Hall, W; Didcott, P; Biggs, V. A comparison of a specialist women's alcohol and other drug treatment service with two traditional mixed-sex services: client characteristics and treatment outcome. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 32: 81-92 (1993). [08562]

Maternal Separation Anxiety Scale (Hock et al)

Hock, E; McBride, S; Gnezda, M T. Maternal separation anxiety: mother-infant separation from the maternal perspective. *Child Development* 60: 793-802 (1989). [cited in 04649]

Maternal Social Support Index (Paskoe et al)

Paskoe, J; Ialong, N S; Horn, w; Reinhart, M A; Perradatto, D. The reliability and validity of the Maternal Social Support Index. *Family Medicine* 20: 271-276 91988). [cited in 08531]

Maturity of Motivation Scale (Kishon-Barash et al)

"measures the extent to which the individual is motivated by thoughts that represent differing levels of maturity" [14808]
 Kishon-Barash, R; Midlarsky, E; Johnson, D R. Altruism in Vietnam War veterans with PTSD. Paper presented at the 2nd world conference of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Jerusalem, June 1996. [cited in 14808]

Maudsley Marital Questionnaire

Arrindell, W A; Boelens, W; Lambert, H. On the psychometric properties of the Maudsley Marital Questionnaire (MMQ): evaluation of self-ratings of distressed and 'normal' volunteer couples based on the Dutch version. *Personality and Individual Differences* 4 :393-306 (1983). [cited in 23737]

Maudsley Obsessive-Compulsive Inventory (Hodgson and Rachman)

Hodgson, R J; Rachman, S J. Obsessional-compulsive complaints. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 15: 389-395 (1977). [cited in 05240]

Maudsley Personality Inventory (Jensen)

Jensen, A. The Maudsley Personality Inventory (MPI). *Acta Psychologica* 14: 314 (1958). [cited in 09213]

Maudsley Strain Questionnaire (Whittington and Wykes)

Whittington, R; Wykes, T. Hidden injury. *Nursing Times* 85: 30-32 (1989). [cited in 03066]

Whittington, R; Wykes, T. Staff strain and social support in a psychiatric hospital following assault by a patient. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 17: 480-186 (1992). [03056]

UF: Strain Questionnaire (Whittington and Wykes)

Maximally Discriminative Facial Movement Coding System (Izard)

"This scoring system enables a rater to identify the presence of 10 discrete emotional expressions [in infants]" [26813]

Izard, C E. *The Maximally Discriminative Facial Movement Coding System*. Newark: University of Delaware Instructional Resource Center, 1979. [cited in 26813]

Maze Test (Porteus)

Porteus, S. *The Maze Test and Clinical Psychology*. Palo Alto, California: Pacific Books, 1959. [cited in 00028]

UF: Porteus Maze Test

McCarthy Scales of Children's Abilities (McCarthy)

McCarthy, D. *McCarthy Scales of Children's Abilities*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1972. [cited in 08112]

McDaniel-Piers Young Children's Self-Concept Scale (McDaniel and Piers)

McDaniel, E; Piers, E. Longitudinal study of elementary school effects: design, instruments, and specifications for a field test; final report. West Lafayette, Indiana: Purdue University Educational Research Center, 1973. [cited in 05217]

UF: Young Children's Self-Concept Scale

McGill Pain Questionnaire (Melzack)

Melzack, R. The McGill Pain Questionnaire: major properties and scoring methods. *Pain* 1: 277-299 (1975). [cited in 03813]

Melzack, R; Katz, J; Jeans, M E. The role of compensation in chronic pain: analysis using a new method of scoring the McGill Pain Questionnaire. *Pain* 23: 101-112 (1985). [cited in 01589]

UF: Pain Questionnaire (Melzack)

McGlashan Outcome Dimensions (McGlashan)

McGlashan, T H. The Chestnut Lodge follow-up study, I: follow-up methodology and study sample. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 41: 573-585 (1984). [cited in 13721]

McKnight Risk Factor Survey (Shisslak et al)

"a 103-item self-report instrument that has been used to identify risk and protective factors for the development of eating disturbances in preadolescent and adolescent girls" [22793]

Shisslak, C M; Renger, R; Sharpe, T; et al. Development and evaluation of the McKnight Risk Factor Survey for assessing potential risk and protective factors for disordered eating in preadolescent and adolescent girls. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 25: 195-214 (1999). [cited in 22793]

McLean Sleep Questionnaire (Chu et al)

"devised by the investigators...asks participants to report on the frequency of difficulty falling asleep, sleep latency, mid-sleep awakenings, and subjective fear associated with sleep onset and mid-sleep awakening" [16334]

Chu, J A; Dill, D L; Murphy, D E. Depressive symptoms and sleep disturbance in adults with histories of childhood abuse. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 1(3): 87-97 (2000). [16334; the Questionnaire appears on p. 97]

McMaster Family Assessment Device (Epstein et al)

Epstein, N; Baldwin, L; Bishop, D. The McMaster Family Assessment Device. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy* 9: 171-180 (1983). [cited in 05217]

MCM I

USE: Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (Millon)

McPearl Belief Scale (McCann and Pearlman)

McCann, I; Pearlman, L. McPearl Belief Scale. Unpublished manuscript, Traumatic Stress Institute, South Windsor, Connecticut, 1990. [cited in 04628]

MD Anderson Symptom Inventory

used "to evaluate physical symptoms" [29461]

Okuyama, T; Wang, X S; Akechi, T; Mendoza, T R; Hosaka, T; Cleeland, C S; Uchitomi, Y. Japanese version of the MD Anderson Symptom Inventory: a validation study. *Journal of Pain Symptom Management* 26: 1093-1104 (2003). [cited in 29461]

Meaning - Long Form (Pargament)

"This is a 20-item, self-report instrument assessing the search for religious or spiritual meaning." [19017]

Pargament, K I. Religious/spiritual coping. In: Pargament, K I, *Multidimensional Measurement of Religiousness/Spirituality for Use in Health Research*, pp. 43-53. Kalamazoo, Michigan: Fetzer Institute, 1999. [cited in 19017]

Meaning in Life Questionnaire (Steger et al)

Seeger, M F; Frazier, P; Oishi, S; Kaler, M. The Meaning in Life Questionnaire: assessing presence of and search for meaning in life. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 53: 80-93 (2006). [cited in 28848]

Meaning of Illness Scale (Fife)

"assessed the participants' ability to construct meaning out of their illness experience" [21976]
 Fife, B. The measurement of meaning in illness. *Social Science and Medicine* 40: 1021-1028 (1995). [cited in 21976]

Means-End Problem-Solving Procedure (Platt and Spivack)

"the MEPS task is an index of real-life problem-solving abilities, Participants are presented with the beginning and the end of each problem and need to conceptualise the ideal solution strategy." [30631]
 Platt, J; Spivack, G. *Manual for the Means-End Problem-Solving Procedure (MEPS): A Measure of Interpersonal Problem Solving Skill*. Philadelphia: Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, 1975. [cited in 30631]

Measure of Alienation (Nettler)

Nettler, G. A measure of alienation. *American Sociological Review* 22: 670-677 (1957). [cited in 01721]

Measure of Body Apperception (Carver et al)

"This measure reflects dependence of self-esteem on physical appearance and on the sense of body integrity, in separate scales." [28858]
 Carver, C S; Pozo-Kaderman, C; Price, A A; Noriega, V; Harris, S D; Derhagopian, R P; et al. Concern about aspects of body image and adjustment to early stage breast cancer. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 60: 168-174 (1998). [cited in 28858]

Measure of Feeling Loved by God (Levin)

"8 items ask respondents to report the degree to which they feel love toward and from God." [81956]
 Levin, J. God, love, and health: findings from a clinical study. *Review of Religious Research* 42: 277-293 (2001). [cited in 81956]
 UF: Love Scale (Levin)

Measure of Maternal Ambivalence (Bolen and Lamb)

"This measure, completed by the mother, was designed to capture the mother's valence toward her partner and child." [18076]
 Bloen, R M; Lamb, J L. Ambivalence of nonoffending guardians after child sexual abuse disclosure. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 19: 185-211 (2004). [18076]

Measure of Parental Style (Parker et al)

Parker, G; Roussos, J; Hadzi-Pavlovic, D; Mitchell, P; Wilhelm, K; Austin, M-P. The development of a refined measure of dysfunctional parenting and assessment of its relevance in patients with affective disorders. *Psychological Medicine* 27: 1193-1203 (1997). [cited in 21342]

Measure of Perceived Benefits (Antoni et al)

"a [17-item] measure of perceived benefits arising from the experience of diagnosis and treatment of breast cancer" [23230]
 Antoni, M H; et al. Cognitive-behavioral stress management intervention decreases the prevalence of depression and enhances benefit finding among women under treatment for early-stage breast cancer. *Health Psychology* 20: 20-32 (2001). [23230; the Measure appears on p. 32]

Measure of Wife Abuse (Rodenburg and Fantuzzo)

Rosenburg, F A; Fantuzzo, J W. The Measure of Wife Abuse: steps toward the development of a comprehensive assessment technique. *Journal of Family Violence* 8: 203-228 (1993). [cited in 22118]

Measurement of Dissociation Scale

USE: Questionnaire of Experiences of Dissociation (Riley)

Measurement of Mood (Sjöberg et al)

Sjöberg, L; Svendsson, E; Persson, L O. The Measurement of Mood. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology* 20: 1-18 (1979). [cited in 09546]

Measurement of Trauma Events Interview (De Arellano et al)

comprises "Measurement of Sexual Assault", "Measurement of Physical Abuse", "Measurement of Observing Parental Violence", "Measurement of Stressful Immigration Events", and "measurement of Nonassault Trauma Events" [instrument not identifiably named in 30697; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
 De Arellano, M A; Danielson, C K. Assessment of trauma history and trauma-related problems in ethnic minority child populations: an INFORMED approach. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice* 15: 53-66 (2008). [30697; the Interview appears on pp. 63-65]

Measures of Natural Intervention (Raphael et al)

Raphael, B; Lundin, T; Weisaeth, L. A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Supplementum* 353: 1-75 (1989), Appendix O, p. 75. [11029]

Measures of Psychosocial Development (Hawley)

"a self-report instrument based on Eriksonian constructs" [09900]
 Hawley, G A. *The Measures of Psychosocial Development*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1988. [cited in 09900]

Measuring Life Stress (Holmes and Masuda)

Holmes, T H; Masuda, M. Life change and illness susceptibility. In: Dohrenwend, B S; Dohrenwend, B P (ed.), *Stressful Life Events: Their Nature and Effects*, pp. 45-72. New York: Wiley, 1974. [cited in 18776]

Mechanical Comprehension Test

[used but not cited in 09678]

Media Exposure Questionnaire (Leavitt)

"Questions regarding exposure to media covered five areas (books, magazine articles, newspaper articles, television shows, and movies)." [15198]

Leavitt, F. Media impact on biased perceptual processing of threat-relevant imagery among patients who recovered memory of childhood sexual abuse prior to the onset of treatment. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 8(4): 91-102 (1999). [15198]

Medical and Social Needs Questionnaire (Davis et al)

"a 23-item self-report measure developed for this study, assessing the self-perceived importance of a range of social and medical services" [81791]

Davis, R G; Ressler, K J; Schwartz, A C; Stephens, K J; Bradley, R G. Treatment barriers for low-income, urban African Americans with undiagnosed posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 21: 218-222 (2008). [81791]

Medical Coping Modes Questionnaire (Feifel et al)

a 32-item self-report measure measuring confrontation, avoidance, and acceptance-resignation [paraphrased from 08546]

Feifel, H; Strack, S; Nagy, V T. Degree of life-threat and differential use of coping modes. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 31: 91-99 (1987). [cited in 08546]

Medical Examination and Diagnostics Information Coding System (Rudy et al)

"a method designed to quantify the extent of physical findings in chronic pain patients [consisting] of 18 physical examination and medical diagnostic tests" [21561]

Rudy, T E; Turk, D C; Brena, S F. Differential utility of medical procedures in the assessment of chronic pain patients. *Pain* 34: 53-60 (1988). [cited in 21561]

UF: MEDICS

Medical History Form II (Sheftner and Endicott)

Sheftner, W; Endicott, J. *Medical History Form II: Revised*. Chicago: Rush Medical Center, 1988. [cited in 07459]

Medical History Questionnaire (Hodge)

"designed...to obtain information regarding participants' medical history information" [81092]

Hodge, T M. The effects of exercise on depressed mood in prepubertal children. Doctoral dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology, 2003. [cited in 81092]

Medical Intervention Scale (Stone)

"provides a weighted score of women's self-report of obstetrical procedures" [23446]

Stone, C L. Medical Intervention Scale. Unpublished manuscript, 2000. [cited in 23446]

Medical Outcome Study

USE: MOS Short-Form General Health Survey

Medical Outcomes Survey

USE: MOS Short-Form General Health Survey

Medical Personnel Stress Survey (Hammer et al)

Hammer, J S; Jones, J W; Lyons, J S; et al. Measurement of occupational stress in hospital settings: two validity studies of a measure of self-reported stress in medical emergency room. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 7: 156-162 (1985). [cited in 00271]

Medical Problems Questionnaire (Jerram and Coleman)

"comprising 18 items developed for use in a British longitudinal study of aging" [23400]

Jerram, K L; Coleman, P G. The big five personality traits and reporting of health problems and health behaviour in old age. *British Journal of Health Psychology* 4: 181-192 (1999). [cited in 23400]

Medical Psychological Health Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 24558]

Medical/Nursing Professional Secondary Stress Self-Awareness Questionnaire (Wicks)

Wicks, R J. *Overcoming Secondary Stress in Medical and Nursing Practice: A Guide to Professional Resilience and Personal Well-Being*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006. [81201; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 69-72]

Medical-Based Emotional Distress Scale (Overholser et al)

"This instrument is developed specifically to assess the type and severity of emotional distress following a physical illness, injury, or disability." [20509]

Overholser, J C; Schubert, D S P; Foliart, R; Frost, F. Assessment and emotional distress following a spinal cord injury. *Rehabilitation Psychology* 38: 187-198 (1993). [cited in 20509]

Medication Effects Scale (Davidson et al)

Davidson, J R T; Potts, N L S; Richichi, E A; Krishnan, K R R; Ford, S M; Smith, R; Wilson, W H. Treatment of social phobia with clonazepam and placebo. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 13: 423-428 (1993). [cited in 09434]

MEDICS

USE: Medical Examination and Diagnostics Information Coding System (Rudy et al)

Mehrabian Achieving Tendency Scale

[used but not cited in 92214]

Mehrdimensionale Schmerzskala (Lehrl et al)

"consists of 25 items which refer to one scale about the intensity of pain and six scales for the assessment of quality of pain"
[09269]

Lehrl, S; Cziske, R; Blaha, L. *Schmerzmessung durch die mehrdimensionale Schmerzskala*. Vaterstetten-München: Vless, 1980.
[cited in 09269]

Mehrfachwahl-Wortschatz-Intelligenztest (Lehrl)

"a vocabulary test to estimate intelligence level" [30505]

Lehrl, S. *Mehrfachwahl-Wortschatz-Intelligenztest: MWT-B*. Balingen, Germany: PERIMED-spitta, 1995. [cited in 30505]

Member Process Scale

[used but not cited in 90770]

Memorial Symptom Assessment Scale (Portenoy et al)

"This self-rated instrument questions patients about their experiences of 32 physical symptoms during the previous week."
[28767]

Portenoy, R K; Thaler, H T; Kornblith, A B; et al. The Memorial Symptom Assessment Scale: an instrument for the evaluation of symptom prevalence, characteristics and distress. *European Journal of Cancer* 30A(9): 1326-1336 (1994). [cited in 28767]

Memories and Thoughts Questionnaire (Michael and Ehlers)

"It asks whether the participants had intrusive memories about the picture stories seen in the experiment in the week before the questionnaire was received, in the form of images, feelings, and dreams." [29848]

Michael, T; Ehlers, A. Enhanced perceptual priming for neutral stimuli occurring in a traumatic context: two experimental investigations. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 45: 341-358 (2007). [29848]

Memories for Significant Life Events Questionnaire (Butler and Wolfner)

"This questionnaire, adapted from materials developed by Christianson and Loftus and Wessel and Merckelbach, included 18 items that assessed characteristics of participants' memories for their significant positive and negative life events." [15560]

Butler, L D; Wolfner, A L. Some characteristics of positive and negative ("most traumatic") event memories in a college sample. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 1(1): 45-68 (2000). [15660]

Memories of Childhood Rearing Inventory (Ross et al)

USE: EMBU (Perris et al)

Memories of Childhood Sexual Abuse Interview (Crowley)

[Instrument is not named in text; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

"The interview protocol was developed in reference to the clinical case study research on recovered memories of child sexual abuse, employing language associated with reports of recovered memories in those studies." [81071]

Crowley, M S. Memories of childhood sexual abuse: narrative analyses of types, experiences, and processes of remembering. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 22: 1095-1113 (2007). [81071; the Interview Format appears on p. 1112]

Memory Assessment Procedure (Porter et al)

"a tool to examine the qualitative aspects of traumatic memory" [27167]

Porter, S; Yuille, J C; Lehman, D R. The nature of real, implanted, and fabricated memories for emotional childhood events: implications for the recovered memory debate. *Law and Human Behavior* 23: 517-537 (1999).

Porter, S; Birt, A R. Is traumatic memory special?: a comparison of traumatic memory characteristics with memory for other emotional life experiences. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 15: 101-117 (2001). [cited in 27167]

Memory Assessment Scales (Williams)

Williams, J M. *Memory Assessment Scales Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1991. [cited in 20469]

Memory Beliefs Scale (Garry et al)

Garry, M; Loftus, E F; Brown, S; DuBreuil, S C. Womb with a view: memory beliefs and memory-work experiences. In: Payne, D G; Conrad, F G (ed.). *Intersections in Basic and Applied Memory Research*, pp. 233-256. Mahwah, New Jersey: Erlbaum, 1997. [cited in 14413]

Memory Characteristics Questionnaire (Suengas and Johnson)

Suengas, A G; Johnson, M K. Qualitative effects of rehearsal on memories for perceived and imagined complex events. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General* 117: 377-389 (1988). [cited in 12722]

Memory Checklist

"a 20-item list consisting of common memory complaint areas" [08101]

[used but not cited in 08101]

Memory for Designs Test (Graham and Kendall)

[used but not cited in 02521]

Memory Interview (Goodman et al)

"consisted of 1 free recall question, 75 detailed questions, 5 affect questions, and a photo identification task designed to assess each child's memory for the social interaction that occurred during [an earlier session]" [24052]

Goodman, G S; Bottoms, B L; Rudy, L; Davis, S L; Schwartz-Kenney, B M. Effects of past abuse experiences on children's eyewitness memory. *Law and Human Behavior* 25: 269-298 (2001). [24052; the Interview appears on pp. 292-294]

Memory of Traumatic Event Questionnaire (Gil et al)

"a 9-item self-report questionnaire, which was specifically developed for the present study" [27357]

Gil, S; Caspi, Y; Ben-Ari, I Z; Koren, D; Klein, E. Does memory of a traumatic event increase the risk for posttraumatic stress disorder in patients with traumatic brain injury?: a prospective study. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 162: 963-969 (2005). [27357]

Menstrual Distress Questionnaire (Moos)

[used but not cited in 90690]

Menstrual History Questionnaire

"A 30-item questionnaire designed to elicit menstrual history..." [14854]

[used but not cited in 14854]

Menstrual Symptom Severity List (Woods et al)

"The MSSSL is a 51-item checklist that includes both positive and negative experiences." [22423]

Woods, N; Lentz, M; Mitchell, E; et al. Women's health: the menstrual cycle/premenstrual symptoms: another look. *Public Health Reports* 1987(Suppl): 106-112 (1987). [cited in 22423]

Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale (Watson et al)

Watson, M; Greer, S; Young, J; Inayat, Q; Burgess, C; Robertson, B. Development of a questionnaire measure of adjustment to cancer: the MAC scale. *Psychological Medicine* 18: 203-209 (1988). [cited in 11538 (handbook 525)]

UF: MAC Scale

Mental Defeat Questionnaire (Ehlers et al)

USE: Semistructured Interview and Rating Manual (Ehlers et al)

Mental Health Assessment Tool (Grant et al)

Grant, S M; Hardin, S B; Pesut, D J; Hardin, T. Psychological evaluations, referrals, and follow-up of adolescents after their exposure to Hurricane Hugo. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing* 10: 7-16 (1997). [09207; the text of the MHAT appears on pp. 9-10]

Mental Health Case Manager Personal Efficacy Scale (King et al)

USE: Florida Secondary Traumatic Stress Scale

Mental Health Confidence Scale (Carpinello et al)

"measures psychiatric patients' mental health related self-efficacy beliefs (i.e., optimism, coping, and advocacy)" [29553]

Carpinello, S E; Knight, E L; Markowitz, F E; Pease, E A. The development of the Mental Health Confidence Scale: a measure of self-efficacy in individuals diagnosed with mental disorders. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal* 23: 236-243 (2000). [cited in 29553]

Mental Health History Questionnaire (Hodge)

Hodge, T M. The effects of exercise on depressed mood in prepubertal children. Doctoral dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology, 2003. [cited in 81092]

Mental Health Inventory (RAND)

USE: Mental Health Inventory (Veit and Ware)

Mental Health Inventory (Veit and Ware)

"based substantially on the General Well-Being Schedule" of Dupuy

Veit, C C T; Ware, J E. The structure of psychological distress and well-being in general populations. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 730-742 (1983). [cited in 02146]

UF: Mental Health Inventory (RAND)

Mental Health Inventory-5 (Berwick et al)

"the MHI contains five questions assessing sadness and emotional tension" [19452]

Berwick, D M; Murphy, J M; Goldman, P A; Ware, J E; Barsky, A J; Weinstein, M C. Performance of a five-item mental health screening test. *Medical Care* 29: 169-176 (1991). [cited in 19452]

Mental Health Questionnaire (Bean et al)

Three versions: for guardians, for teacher, and for adolescents

Bean, T; Mooijart, A; Eurelings-Bontekoe, E; Spinhoven, P. Validation of the Child Behavior Checklist for guardians of unaccompanied refugee minors. *Children and Youth Services Review* 28:867-887 (2006). [29098]

Mental Imagery Ratings Questionnaire (Martin)

"an unpublished 56-item self-report inventory designed by Maryanne Martin" [09261]

Mental Status Examination (Loewenstein)

Loewenstein, R J. An office mental status examination for complex chronic dissociative symptoms and multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 14: 567-604 (1991). [03610]

UF: Clinical Mental Status Examination for Complex Dissociative Systems
Office Mental Status Examination for Complex Dissociative Systems

Mental Status Index (Myers and Bean)

"This [self-report] instrument consists of 20 items dealing with various types of symptomatic and/or somatic distress such as nervousness, headaches, heart palpitations, excessive drinking, lethargy, and the like." [25556]
Myers, J K; Bean, L L. *A Decade Later: A Follow-up of Social Class and Mental Illness*. New York: Wiley, 1968. [cited in 25556]

Mental Status Questionnaire (Kahn et al)

Kahn, R L; Goldfarb, A I; Pollack, M; et al. Brief objective measures for the determination of mental status in the aged. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 117: 326-328 (1960). [cited in 29198]

Mental, Physical, Spiritual Well-Being Scale (Vella-Broderick)

"This is a 30-item scale that measures overall well-being through the incorporation of mental, physical, and spiritual subscales." [80578]
Vella-Broderick, D A; Allen, F C. Development of psychometric validation of the Mental, Physical, Spiritual Well-Being Scale. *Psychological Reports* 77: 659-674 (1995). [cited in 80578]

Mesulum Go-No-Go Test

[used but not cited in 92261]

Mesure de Stress Psychologique (Lemyre and Tessier)

"This questionnaire is a measure of the subjective experience of feeling stressed based on 53 affective, cognitive, behavioral, and physical descriptors, on an eight-point Likert-type scale." [18388]
Lemyre, L; Tessier, R. Mesure de Stress Psychologique (MSP): se sentir stressé-e. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* 20: 302-321 (1988). [cited in 18388]
UF: Psychological State of Stress Measure (Lemyre and Tessier)

Metacognitions Questionnaire (Cartwright-Hatton and Wells)

"This scale measures metacognitive beliefs using 65 items." [26728]
Cartwright-Hatton, S; Wells, A. Beliefs about worry and intrusions: the Metacognitions Questionnaire and its correlates. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 11: 279-296 (1997). [cited in 26728]

Meta-Emotion Interview (Katz and Gottman)

[used but not cited in 91623]

Meta-Evaluation Scale (Mayer and Stevens)

Mayer, J D; Stevens, A A. An emerging understanding of the reflective (meta-) experience of mood. *Journal of Research in Personality* 28: 351-373 (1994). [cited in 18285]

Metropolitan Achievement Test (Prescott et al)

Prescott, G A; Balow, I H; Hogan, T P; Farr, R C. *Metropolitan Achievement Tests MAT6 Survey Battery National Norms Booklet*. New York: Harcourt Brace Hovanovitch, 1986.
Prescott, G A; Balow, I H; Hogan, T P; Farr, R C. *Metropolitan Achievement Tests MAT6 Survey Battery Technical Manual*. New York: Harcourt Brace Hovanovitch, 1988. [cited in 08797]

Miami VAMC Post-Sleep Questionnaire

Mellman, T A; Kulick-Bell, R; Ashlock, L E; Nolan, B. Sleep events among veterans with combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 152: 110-115 (1995). [cited in 21718]

Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (Selzer)

Selzer, M. The Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test: the quest for a new diagnostic instrument. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 127: 1653-1658 (1971). [cited in 10861]
Other citations: Brady et al, 1982; Jacobson, 1983; Skinner et al, 1982. [dbat 301]
UF: MAST

Self Administered Alcoholism Survey

Michigan Critical Events Perception Scale (Michaels et al)

"developed for this study...to measure the incidence and severity of peritraumatic dissociation" [09642]
Michaels, A J; Michaels, C E; Moon, C H; Zimmerman, M A; Peterson, C; Rodriguez, J L. Psychosocial factors limit outcomes after trauma. *Journal of Trauma* 44: 644-648 (19998). [09642]

Michigan Organizational Assessment Questionnaire

Cammann, C; Fichman, M; Jenkins, D; Klesh, J. The Michigan Organizational Assessment Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, University of Michigan, 1979. [cited in 25577]
Seashore, S E; Lawler, E E; Mirvis, P; Cammann, C (ed.). *Observing and Measuring Organizational Change: A Guide to Field Practice*. New York: Wiley, 1982. [cited in 25211]

Michigan Screening Profile of Parenting (Helfer et al)

Helfer, R; Schneider, C; Hoffmeister, J. *Report on the Research Using the Michigan Screening Profile of Parenting*. Lansing: Michigan State University, 1978. [cited in 21608]

Michigan Sexual Abuse and Health History Questionnaire (Lechner et al)

Lechner, M E; Vogel, M E; Garcia-Shelton, L M; Leichter, J L; Steibel, K R. Self-reported medical problems of adult female survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Family Practice* 36: 633-638 (1993). [03895; copy of Questionnaire filed with article]

Michigan Survey Regarding Alcohol and Other Drugs (Foot)

Foot, A. *Michigan Survey Regarding Alcohol and Other Drugs*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, Substance Abuse Center, 1993. [cited in 15998]

Middlesex Hospital Questionnaire

Sidney, C. The Middlesex Hospital Questionnaire (MHQ) in clinical research: a review. In: Pichot and Olivier-Martin (ed.), *Psychological Measurements in Psychopharmacology*. Basel: S. Karger, 1974. [cited in 25113]

Midpoint Client Questionnaire (Delancey Street Foundation)

Silbert, M H. Treatment of prostitute victims of sexual assault. In: Stuart, I R; Greer, J G (ed.). *Victims of Sexual Aggression: Treatment of Children, Women, and Men*, pp. 251-282. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1984. [18343; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 278-282.]

Midtown Manhattan Study (Srole)

Srole, L. Measurement and classification in socio-psychiatric epidemiology: Midtown Manhattan Study (1954) and Midtown Manhattan Restudy (1974). *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 15-16: 347-364 (1974-1975). [cited in 01591]

MIHALI Anxiety Test (Ziv et al)

Ziv, A; Levin, I; Israeli, R. *MIHALI, an Anxiety Test for Children*. Tel Aviv: School of Education, Tel Aviv University Publications, 1974. [cited in 10472]

Military Adjustment Index (Foy et al)

Foy, D W; Sippelle, R C; Rueger, D B; Carroll, E M. Etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 79-87 (1984). [00135]

Military Company Environment Inventory (Moos)

Moos, R H. *Military Company Environment Inventory*. Stanford, California: Stanford University, 1973. [cited in 00379]

Military Experience Inventory (Figley)

USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Military Experiences in the Vietnam-America War Questionnaire

USE: History of Vietnam-America War Experiences Questionnaire

Military Hardiness Scale (Dolan and Adler)

"The Scale was developed for this study and is composed of 18 items reflecting the three components of psychological hardiness." [28775]

Dolan, C A; Adler, A B. Military hardiness as a buffer of psychological health on return from deployment. *Military Medicine* 171: 93-98 (2006). [28775]

Military Life Questionnaire (Panzarella et al)

Panzarella, R F; Mantell, D M; Bridenbaugh, R H. Psychiatric syndromes, self-concepts, and Vietnam veterans. In: Figley, C R (ed.), *Stress Disorders among Vietnam Veterans: Theory, Research, and Treatment*, pp. 148-172. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1978. [cited in 00382]

Military Life Stress Scale (Martin)

Martin, J. The wives of COHORT soldiers: initial information from a longitudinal study of the Army's new Manning system. *Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army* 42: 14-18 (1985). [cited in 04654]

Military Morale Scale (Britt and Dickinson)

Britt, T W; Dickinson, J M. Morale during military operations: a positive psychology approach. In: Britt, T W; Castro, C A; Adler, A B (ed.), *Military Life: The Psychology of Serving in Peace and Combat; vol. 1: Military Performance*, pp. 157-184. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger Security International, 2006. [80872]

Military Service Experience Questionnaire (Ikin et al)

"developed specifically for this study of Australian military personnel, the questionnaire comprised 44 items, each representing a potentially stressful experience considered relevant to Australian Defence Force military service, including the Gulf War" [27278]
Ikin, J F; Sim, M R; Creamer, M C; Forbes, A B; McKenzie, D P; Kelsall, H L; Glass, D C; McFarlane, A C; Abramson, M J; Ittak, P; Dwyer, T; Blizzard, L; Delaney, K R; Horsley, K W A; Harrex, W K; Schwarz, H. War-related psychological stressors and risk of psychological disorders in Australian veterans of the 1991 Gulf War. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 185: 116-126 (2004). [27278]

Military Social Health Index

"a social work assessment [measuring] social support, problem solving, stressor appraisal, and generalized resistance resources" [81942]

Van Breda, A D. The Military Social Health Index: a partial multicultural validation. *Military Medicine* 173: 480-487 (2008) [81942].

Military Stress Inventory for Women

USE: Women's War-Time Stressor Scale (Wolfe et al)

Military Stress Scale (Watson et al)

Watson, C G; Kucala, T; Manifold, V; Vassar, P; Juba, M. Differences between posttraumatic stress disorder patients with delayed and undelayed onsets. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 176: 568-572 (1988). [01237]

Mill Hill Vocabulary Scale (Raven et al)

Raven, J C; Court, J H; Raven, J. *Mill Hill Vocabulary Scale*, 1982 revision. London: H.K. Lewis, 1982. [cited in 25336]

Miller Abuse Physical Symptom and Injury Scale (Miller and Campbell)

"a [43-item] self-report tool designed to assess long-term health outcomes from abuse" [27612]

Miller, C D; Campbell, J C. *Reliability and validity of the Miller Abuse Physical Symptom and Injury Scale (MAPSAIS)*. Chicago: Midwest Nursing research Society, 1993. [cited in 27612]

Miller Behavioral Style Scale (Miller)

Miller, S M. Coping with impending stress: psychophysiological and cognitive correlates of choice. *Psychophysiology* 16: 572-581 (1979). [cited in 10767]

Miller Social Intimacy Scale (Miller and Lefcourt)

Miller, R; Lefcourt, H. The assessment of social intimacy. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 46: 514-518 (1982). [cited in 05603]

Millon Adolescent Clinical Inventory (Millon et al)

"a 160-item, self-report inventory" [21350]

Millon, T; Millon, C; Davis, R. *Millon Adolescent Clinical Inventory*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems Assessments, 1993. [cited in 21350]

Millon Adolescent Personality Inventory (Millon et al)

"The MAPI is a 150-item questionnaire...that yields 8 Basic Personality Style scales, 8 scales of Expressed Concerns, and 4 scales of Behavioral Control" [24394]

Millon, T; Green, C J; Meagher, R B. *Millon Adolescent Personality Inventory*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1982. [cited in 24394]

Millon Behavioral Health Inventory (Millon et al)

Millon, T; Green, C J; Meagher, R B. *Millon Behavioral Health Inventory Manual*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1982. [cited in 03368]

Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (Millon)

Millon, T. *Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory*, 3rd ed. Minneapolis: National Computer System, 1982. [cited in 03313]

UF: MCFI

Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory, Version 2 (Millon)

Millon, T. *Manual for the MCMI-II*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1987. [cited in 03635]

Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory, Version 3 (Millon)

Millon, T. *Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-III*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1994. [cited in 09046]

Mindful Attention and Awareness Scale (Brown and Ryan)

"The MAAS is a 15-item instrument measuring attention to and awareness of present-moment experience in daily life." [29919]

Brown, K W; Ryan, R M. The benefits of being present: mindfulness and its role in psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 84: 822-848 (2003). [cited in 29553]

Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview (Sheehan et al)

Sheehan, D V; Lecrubier, Y; Janaus, J; Knapp, E; Weiller, E; Bonora, L I; et al. *Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview (MINI)*. Tampa: University of South Florida Institute for Research in Psychiatry, 1994. [cited in 20182]

MINI Work Anxiety Interview (Linden and Muschalla)

Based on Sheehan's Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview, "we developed an additional interview kit for the assessment of work-related anxieties [that] targeted panic, situational phobia, social phobia, generalized anxiety, and PTSD in relation to the workplace." [30077]

Linden, M; Muschalla, B. Anxiety disorders and workplace-related anxieties. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 21: 467-474 (2007). [30078; the Interview questions appear on p. 469]

Mini-MAC

USE: Mini-Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale (Watson et al)

Mini-Markers (Saucier)

"a self-report measure based on the Big Five model of personality" [28724]

Saucier, G. Mini-Markers: a brief version of Goldberg's unipolar Big-Five markers. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 63: 506-516 (1994). [cited in 28724]

Mini-Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale (Watson et al)

"a 29-item self report scale based on the original 40-item version [the Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale] and is used to assess patients' coping responses to a cancer diagnosis" [20636]

Watson, M; Law, M; Dos Santos, M; Greer, S; Baruch, J; Bliss, J. The Mini-MAC: further development of the Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale. *Journal of Psychological Oncology* 12: 33-46 (1994). [cited in 20636]

UF: Mini-MAC

Mini-Mental State Examination (Folstein et al)

Folstein M F; Folstein S E; McHugh P R. "Mini-Mental State": a practical method for grading the cognitive state of patients for the clinician. *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 12: 189-198 (1975). [apa; dbat 301-302]

UF: MMSE

Minimization Coping Scale (Plutchik and Van Praag)

10 items that "measure the use of minimization as a coping strategy" [mvra 125]

Plutchik, R; Van Praag, H. The measurement of suicidality, aggressivity and impulsivity. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry* 13(Suppl): S23-S34 (1989). [mvra]

Mini-Mult (Kincannon)

Kincannon, J C. Prediction of the standard MMPI scale from 71 items: the Mini-Mult. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 32: 319-325 (1968). [cited in 01007]

Mini-SCID (First et al)

"the computer-administered Mini-Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R" [25972]

First, M B; Gibbon, M; Williams, J B W; Spitzer, R L. *Mini-SCID*. [s.l.]: Multi-Health Systems, 1990. [cited in 25972]

Mini-Sleep Questionnaire (Zomer et al)

"Developed at the Technion Sleep laboratory. The questionnaire is comprised of 10 items tapping both insomnia and excessive daytime sleepiness." [24888]

Zomer, J; Peled, R; Rubin, A H E; Lavie, P. Mini sleep questionnaire for screening large populations for EDS complaints. In: Koella, E W; Ruther, E; Schulz, H (ed.), *Sleep 84*, pp. 467-470. Stuttgart: Gustav Fisher Verlag, 1985. [cited in 24888]

Mini-SPIN (Connor et al)

USE: Social Phobia Inventory (Connor et al)

Mini-Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Dissociative Symptoms and Disorders (Steinberg et al)

Steinberg, M; Rounsaville, B J; Cicchetti, D V. Mini-Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Dissociative Symptoms and Disorders: report on a new screening instrument. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, Washington, May 1992. [cited in 08839]

Minnesota Adolescent Health Survey

Adolescent Health Database Project. *The State of Adolescent Health in Minnesota*. (Principal investigator: Robert W. Blum, University of Minnesota.) [cited in 11372]

Minnesota Child Development Inventory (Ireton and Thwing)

Ireton, H R; Thwing, E J. *Manual for the Minnesota Child Development Inventory*. Minneapolis: Behavior Science Systems, 1974. [cited in 01564]

Minnesota Code Manual of Electrocardiographic Findings

Prineas, R J; Crow, R S; Blackburn, H. *The Minnesota Code Manual of Electrocardiographic Findings: Standards and Procedures for Measurement and Classification*. Boston: John Wright/PSG Inc., 1982. [cited in 21705]

Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Hathaway, S R; McKinley, J C. A multiphasic personality schedule (Minnesota); I: construction of the schedule. *Journal of Psychology* 10: 249-254 (1940) [risg 1:103, which also cites parts II, III, and IV]

McKinley, J C; Hathaway, J S. The identification and measurement of the psychoneuroses in medical practice: the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 122: 161 (1943). [cited in 00542]

Hathaway S R; McKinley J C. *The Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1943. [harvard]

UF: Barron Ego Strength Scale
Existential Depression Scale
Factor 2 Scale (Eichman)
MMPI
Repression Scale (Haan)
Repression-Sensitization Scale (Byrne)
Welch Anxiety Scale
Welch Depression Scale

Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory: Adolescent (Butcher et al)

"a self-administered multiscale objective inventory [of 478 items] developed for the assessment of psychopathology in adolescents" [22986]

Butcher, J N; Williams, C L; Graham, J R; Archer, R P; Tellegen, A; Ben-Porath, Y S; Kaemmer, B. *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory: Adolescent*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1992. [cited in 22986]

Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-2 (Butcher et al)

Butcher J N; Dahlstrom W G; Graham J R; Tellegen A.. *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-2*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1989. [wolfe]

UF: MMPI-2

Minnesota Satisfaction Questionnaire (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D J; Dawis, R V; England, G W; Lofquist, L H. *Manual for the Minnesota Satisfaction Questionnaire*. Minneapolis: Minnesota Studies in Vocational Rehabilitation, XXII, 1967. [cited in 02068]

Minnesota Student Survey

"an anonymous questionnaire...administered to all 6th, 9th, and 12th grade students in Minnesota public schools" [18009]
 Minnesota Department of Children, Families, and Learning. *Minnesota Student Survey 1989, 1992, 1995, 1998: Behavioral Trends for Minnesota's Youth*. St Paul: Minnesota Department of Children, Families, and Learning, 1999. [cited in 18009]

Minor Injury Severity Scale (Peterson et al)

"The measure uses behaviorally specific and objective parameters to catalog 22 different kinds of injuries." [30224]
 Peterson, L; Saldana, L; Heiblum, N. Quantifying tissue damage from childhood injury: the Minor Injury Severity Scale. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 21: 251-267 (1996). [cited in 30224]

MIPG (Abraham)

Abraham, A A. A model for exploring intra- and interindividual process in groups. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy* 13: 1 (1973). [cited in 11786]

UF: Model for Exploring Intra- and Interindividual Process in Groups (Abraham)

Miscarriage Experience and Needs Assessment Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90006]

MISS-10

USE: Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related PTSD [Miss-10] (Hyer et al)

Missile Attack Worry Inventory (Somer et al)

"The MAWI is a 13-item measure in which participants are asked to indicate to what extent a given statement reflects their belief about a particular worry." [27371]

Somer, E; Tamir, E; Maguen, S; Litz, B T. Brief cognitive-behavioral phone-based intervention targeting anxiety about the threat of attack: a pilot study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 43: 669-679 (2005). [27371]

Missionary Stressful Events Questionnaire (Bagley)

A three-part questionnaire, comprising a demographic section, a modified version of the Traumatic Events questionnaire (Vrana and Lauterbach), and aversion of the PTSD Checklist - Civilian (Weathers et al).

Bagley, R W. Trauma and traumatic stress among missionaries. *Journal of Psychology and Theology* 31: 97-112 (2003). [25808; the MSEQ appears on pp. 109-112]

Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related PTSD (Keane et al)

Keane T M;Caddell J M; Taylor K L. Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: three studies in reliability and validity. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 56:85-90 (1988). [00618]

UF: Civilian Mississippi Scale

Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related PTSD [Miss-10] (Hyer et al)

Hyer, L; Davis, H; Boudewyns, P; Woods, M G. A short form of the Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related PTSD. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 47: 510-518 (1991). [02266]

UF: MISS-10

Mississippi Scale for Desert Storm War-Zone Personnel (Keane et al)

"Derived from the Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related PTSD"

Litz, B T. Psychometrically-based measures of combat-related PTSD. In: National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, *Operation Desert Storm Clinician Packet*. Palo Alto: National Center for PTSD, 1991. [11022; includes text of Scale]

Mississippi Trauma Disclosure Survey

[used but not cited in 92078]

Missouri Children's Behavior Checklist (Sines et al)

Sines, J O; Pauker, J D; Sines, L K; Owen, D R. Identification of clinically relevant dimensions of children's behavior. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 33: 728-734 (1969). [cited in 02646]

Mizes Anorexic Cognitions Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 23790]

MMPI ...

For scales such as the MMPI K Scale, MMPI Lie Scale, etc.

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)
except for dissociation and PTSD subscales, which are listed individually

MMPI Acute PTSD Scale (Gaston et al)

Gaston, L; Brunet, A; Koszycki, D; Bradwejn, J. MMPI scales for diagnosing acute and chronic PTSD in civilians. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 355-365 (1998). [14077]

MMPI Chronic PTSD Scale (Gaston et al)

Gaston, L; Brunet, A; Koszycki, D; Bradwejn, J. MMPI scales for diagnosing acute and chronic PTSD in civilians. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 355-365 (1998). [14077]

MMPI PTSD Scale

USE: MMPI-PTSD Subscales (Keane et al)

MMPI PTSD Subscale (Schlenger and Kulka)

Schlenger, W E; Kulka, R A. Performance of the Keane-Fairbank MMPI scale and other self-report measures in identifying post-traumatic stress disorder. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, August 1987.

UF: PS Scale

MMPI PTSD366 Subscale (Tirpak)

Tirpak, M J. The development of an MMPI subscale for the inpatient diagnosis of Vietnam war related posttraumatic stress disorder. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Missouri – Columbia, 1988. [90853]

MMPI

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

MMPI-2 Infrequency-Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Elhai et al)

“a new MMPI-2 infrequency scale...created to minimize sensitivity to PTSD-related psychopathology” [25306]

Elhai, J D; Ruggiero, K J; Frueh, B C; Beckham, J C; Gold, P B; Feldman, M E. The Infrequency-Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Fptsd) for the MMPI-2: development and initial validation with veterans presenting with combat-related PTSD. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 79: 531-549 (2002). [25306]

UF: Infrequency-Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Elhai et al)

MMPI-2 PTSD Subscale (Keane et al)

Litz, B T; Penk, W E; Walsh, S; Hyer, L; Blake, D D; Marx, B; Keane, T M; Bitman, D. Similarities and differences between MMPI and MMPI-2 applications to the assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 57: 238-253 (1991). [02526].

MMPI-2 PTSD Subscale (Schlenger and Kulka)

[used but not cited in 09636]

MMPI-2

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-2 (Butcher et al)

MMPI-Combat Exposure Scale (Penk)

[Unpublished instrument, cited in 00167]

MMPI-Combat Intensity Scale (Penk)

[Unpublished instrument, cited in 00167]

MMPI-PTSD Subscale (Keane et al)

Keane, T M; Malloy, P F; Fairbank, J A. Empirical development of an MMPI subscale for the assessment of combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 888-891 (1984). [00058]

UF: Keane-Fairbank PTSD Subscale

MMPI PTSD Scale

PK Scale

MMSE

USE: Mini-Mental State Examination (Folstein et al)

Mobility Inventory for Agoraphobia (Chambless et al)

Chambless, D L; Caputo, G C; Jasin, S E; Gracely, E J; Williams, C. The Mobility Inventory for Agoraphobia. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 23: 35-44 (1985). [cited in 06198]

Model for Exploring Intra- and Interindividual Process in Groups (Abraham)

USE: MIPG (Abraham)

Modern Sexism Scale

[used but not cited in 92229]

Modified Codependency Assessment Criteria

[used but not cited in 90223]

Modified Daily Drinking Questionnaire (Dimeff et al)

“a grid representing the seven days of the week [that] assesses participants’ typical daily alcohol consumption for a typical week during the last six months” [28891]

Dimeff, L A; Baer, J S; Kivlahan, D R; Marlatt, G A. *Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students (BASICS): A Harm Reduction Approach*. New York: Guilford Press, 1999. [cited in 28891]

Modified Fear Survey (Kilpatrick and Veronen)

Veronen, L J; Kilpatrick, D G. Self-reported fears of rape victims: a preliminary investigation. *Behavior Modification* 4: 383-396 (1980).

Other citations: Kilpatrick and Veronen, [various] [dbat 309]; Resick et al [cited in 03851].

UF: Fear Survey Schedule (Veronen and Kilpatrick)

Veronen-Kilpatrick Fear Survey

Modified Injury Severity Scale

"The MISS classifies children's injuries in each of five body areas: neurologic, face and neck, chest, abdomen and pelvic contents, and extremities and pelvic girdle." [21198]

Mayer, T; Matlak, M; Johnson, D; Walker, M. The Modified Injury Severity Scale in pediatric multiple trauma patients. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 15: 719-726 (1980). [cited in 21198]

Modified Means-End Problem-Solving Procedures (Schotte and Clum)

"This scale was...based on the Means-End Problem-Solving Procedure (Platt, Spivack, and Bloom)." [23969]

Schotte, D E; Clum, G A. Problem-solving skills in suicidal psychiatric patients. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 55: 49-54 (1987). [cited in 23969]

Modified Parenting Attitudes Measure (Lutenbacher and Hall)

Lutenbacher, M; Hall, L A. The effects of maternal psychosocial factors on parenting attitudes of low-income, single mothers with young children. *Nursing Research* 47: 25-34 (1998). [20104]

Modified Psychosocial Adversity Scale (Gerring et al)

"modeled after the scale composed by Brown et al... This structured interview elicits eight risk factors related to childhood psychiatric disorder" [24264]

Gerring, J P; Brady, K D; Chen, A; et al. Premorbid prevalence of ADHD and development of secondary ADHD after closed head injury. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 37: 647-654 (1998).

Modified PTSD Symptom Scale (Falsetti et al)

Falsetti, S A; Resnick, H S; Resick, P A; et al. The Modified PTSD Symptom Scale: a brief self-report measure of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Therapist* 16: 161-162 (1993). [cited in 06450]

Modified Scale for Suicidal Ideation (Miller et al)

Miller, I; Norman, W; Bishop, S; Dow, M. The Modified Scale for Suicidal Ideation: reliability and validity. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 54: 724-725 (1986). [cited in 01725]

Modified Short Form Health Survey

USE: MOS Short-Form General Health Survey

Modified Vietnam Experiences Questionnaire (Cooper and Clum)

Cooper, N A; Clum, G A. Imaginal flooding as a supplementary treatment for PTSD in combat veterans: a controlled study. *Behavior Therapy* 20: 381-391 (1989). [00899]

Modified Weekly Self-Help Questionnaire (Weiss and Najavits)

Weiss, R D; Najavits, L M. Modified Weekly Self-Help Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School, 1994. [cited in 14118]

Money Road Map

[used but not cited in 25712]

Monitoring-Blunting Questionnaire (Muris et al)

"an inventory consisting of 10 hypothetical situations which require a monitoring and blunting score for each using an 11-point scale" [26372]

Muris, P; De Jong, P J; Merckelbach, H; Van Zuuren, F J. Effects of imposed monitoring and blunting strategies on emotional reactivity. *Anxiety, Stress and Coping* 7: 53-65 (1994). [cited in 26372]

Monitoring-Blunting Style Scale (Miller)

"a self-report scale designed to assess individual differences in monitoring and blunting processing styles" [20128]

Miller, S M. Monitoring versus blunting styles of coping with cancer influence the information patients want and need about their disease: implications for cancer screening and management. *Cancer* 76: 167-177 (1995). [cited in 20128]

Monitoring-the-Future Questionnaire (Bachman et al)

Bachman, J G; Johnston, L D; O'Malley, P M. *Monitoring the Future, 1986: Questionnaire Reports From the Nation's High School Seniors*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, 1987. [cited in 08692]

Monroe Scale (Monroe)

Monroe, R R. *Monroe Scale*. Baltimore: University of Maryland Hospital, 1979. [cited in 04909]

Montgomery-Åsberg Depression Rating Scale (Montgomery and Åsberg)

(Consists of 10 items from the Comprehensive Psychopathological Rating Scale.)

Montgomery, S A; Åsberg, M. A new depression scale designed to be sensitive to change. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 134: 382-389 (1979). [cited in 02217]

Monthly Health Review (Jenkins et al)

"asks respondents to recall their symptoms during the previous 30 days" [24603]

Jenkins, C D; Kreger, B E; Rose, R M; Hurst, M. Use of a monthly health review to ascertain illness and injuries. *American Journal of Public Health* 70: 82-84 (1980). [cited in 24603]

Mood Adjective Check List (Nowlis)

Nowlis, V. Research with the Mood Adjective Check List. In: Tomkins, S; Izard, C (ed.), *Affect, Cognition and Personality*. New York: Springer, 1965. [cited in 11961]

UF: Nowlis Adjective Checklist

Mood and Anxiety Symptoms Questionnaire (Watson et al)

"a 62-item, 5-point scale, which rates symptoms over the last week and discriminates factors that relate to anhedonia, general distress, and anxious arousal" [25689]

Watson, D; Weber, K; Assenheimer, J S; Clark, L A; Strauss, M E; McCormick, R A. Testing a tripartite model, I: evaluating the convergent and discriminant validity of anxiety and depression symptom scales. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 104: 3-14 (1995). [cited in 25689]

Mood and Feelings Questionnaire (Angold et al)

"The MFQ is a 33-item self-report scale that is used to address depression." [80809]

Angold, A; Costello, E J; Messer, S C; Pickles, A; Winder, F; Silver, D. Development of a short questionnaire for use in epidemiological studies of depression in children and adolescents. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 5: 237-249 (1996). [cited in 80809]

Mood and Feelings Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 09820]

Mood Clinic Data Questionnaire

Akiskal, H S; Bitar, A H; Puzantian, V R; Rosenthal, T L; Walker, P W. The nosological status of neurotic depression: a prospective three-to-four year examination in light of the primary-secondary and unipolar-bipolar dichotomies. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 35: 756-766 (1978). [cited in 22383]

Mood Feeling Questionnaire (Costello and Angold)

Costello, A; Angold, A. Scales to assess child and adolescent depression: checklists, screens and nets. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 27: 726-737 (1988). [cited in 20160]

Mood Measuring Instrument

"The MMI, which measures anger, fatigue, vigor, tension, and depression, is a combination of the Profile of Mood States and the Amsterdam Mood Questionnaire." [24419]

Marburger, D. [The instruments for the psychologist: part 146, development of the measuring instrument the POMS]. Unpublished manuscript (in Dutch), Faculty of Psychology, University of Amsterdam, 1987. [cited in 24419]

Mood Questionnaire (Zevon and Tellegen)

Zevon, M A; Tellegen, A. The structure of mood change: an idiographic/nomothetic analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 43: 111-122 (1982). [cited in 17257]

Mood Scale (Bowler et al)

"a 10-item scale that includes criteria from DSM-IV for the diagnosis of depression and anxiety disorders" [09021]

Bowler, R; Mergler, D; Huel, G; Cone, J. Aftermath of a chemical spill: psychological and physiological sequelae. *Neurotoxicology* 15: 723-730 (1994). [cited in 09021]

Mood Scale (Zivcic)

Zivcic, I. Emotional reactions of children to war stress in Croatia. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 32: 709-713 (1993). [04100]

UF: Emotion Scale (Zivcic)

Mood Spectrum Measure (Fagiolini et al)

USE: Structured Clinical Interview for Mood Spectrum (Fagiolini et al)

Mooney Problem Checklist

[used but not cited in 07354]

Morale Scale (Lawton)

USE: PGC Morale Scale (Lawton)

Morel Emotional Numbing Test (Morel)

"a forced-choice test for detecting response bias in assessments for PTSD" [20162]

Morel, K R. Development and preliminary validation of a forced-choice test of response bias for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 70: 299-314 (1998). [20162]

MOS Cognitive Functioning Scale

"assessed functional neurocognitive health perception" [28689]

Stewart, A L; Ware, J E; Sherbourne, C D; Wells, K B. Psychological distress/well-being and cognitive functioning measures. In: Stewart, A L; Ware, J E (ed.), *Measuring Functioning and Well-Being: the Medical Outcomes Study Approach*, pp. 102-142. Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1992. [cited in 28689]

MOS Pain Index

Sherbourne, C D. Pain measure. In: Stewart, A L; Ware, J E (ed.), *Measuring Functioning and Well-Being: The Medical Outcomes Study Approach*, pp. 220-234. Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1992. [cited in 29935]

MOS Short-Form General Health Survey

Stewart, A L; Hays, R D; Ware, J E. The MOS Short-Form General Health Survey. *Medical Care* 26: 724-735 (1988). [cited in 04188]

Stewart, A L; Ware, John E (ed.). *Measuring Stress and Well-Being: The Medical Outcomes Study Approach*. Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1992.

UF: Medical Outcome Study
 Medical Outcomes Survey
 Modified Short Form Health Survey
 RAND 36-Item Health Survey
 SF-36
 Short Form Health Survey

MOS Social Support Survey

Sherbourne, C D; Stewart, A. The MOS Social Support Survey. *Social Science and Medicine* 32: 705-714 (1991). [cited in 23620]

Most Helpful Aspect of Therapy Form

"provide[s] data about the client's subjective experience of aspects of therapy" [25184]

Parry, G; Shapiro, D A; Firth, J. the case of the anxious executive: a study from the research clinic, *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 59: 221-233 (1986). [cited in 25184]

Mother Immigration Stress Scale (Short and Johnston)

"10 questions developed for this study that assessed the degree of immigration stress that the family had experienced" [[09398]
 Short, K H; Johnston, C. Stress, maternal distress, and children's adjustment following immigration: the buffering role of social support. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 65: 494-503 (1997). [09398]

Mother/Father Support Questionnaire (UNOCCAP Workgroup)

"a 10-item measure developed...to assess youth perceptions of parental behaviors" [80278]

Use, Needs, Outcomes, and Costs in Child and Adolescent Populations (UNOCCAP) Work Group. Mother/Father Support. Unpublished measure, 1996. [cited in 80278]

Mother's History of Loss and Harm (Hunter and Everson)

"This scale was developed by LONGSCAN staff to assess caregivers' history of loss and victimization." [80451]

Hunter, W M; Everson, M D. Mother's History of Loss and Harm. Unpublished instrument, University of North Carolina, 1991. [cited in 80451]

Mother-Child Interaction Scale (Tuteur et al)

Tuteur, J M; Ewigman, B E; Peterson, L; Hosokawa, M C; et al. The Maternal Observation Matrix and the Mother-Child Interaction Scale: brief observational screening instruments for physically abusive mothers. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 24: 55-62 (1995). [cited in 22657]

Mother-Father-Peer Inventory

Epstein, S. The measurement of drive and conflict in humans. NIMH Progress Report, 1988. [cited in 02852]

Ricks, M R. The social transmission of parental behavior: attachment across generations. In: Bretherton, I; Waters, E (ed.), *Growing Points of Attachment Theory and Research. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* 50: 221-227 (1985). [cited in 02852]

Mothers' Developmental History Questionnaire (Trickett and Everett)

"a structured interview protocol developed for the current study" [81420]

Trickett, P K; Everett, B. Mothers' Developmental History Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, 1988. [cited in 81420]

Mothers Now Childless Study Participant Questionnaire

Talbot, K. *What Forever Means After the Death of a Child*, pp. 245-250. New York: Brunner-Routledge, 2002. [17122]

Motivation for Behavior Change Scale (Cautela)

Cautela, J R. *Behavior Analysis Forms for Clinical Interventions*. Champaign, Illinois: Research Press, 1977. [cited in 02437]

Motivations for Violence Scale (Swan and Gill)

"developed for this study to assess participants' motivations for violent or abusive behaviors" [25481]

Swan, S C; Gill, K. The Resource Utilization Questionnaire, Unpublished manuscript, Yale University, 1998. [cited in 25481]

Motives for Smoking Questionnaire (Shiffman)

Shiffman, S. Assessing smoking patterns and motives. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 5: 732-742 (1993). [cited in 12711]

Motives for Smoking Scale (Russell et al)

Russell, M H; Peto, J; Patel, V A. The classification of smoking by factorial structure of motives. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 137: 313-333 (1974). [cited in 09382]

Motor Activity Assessment Scale (Devlin et al)

Devlin, J W; Boleski, G; Mlynarek, M; Nerenz, D R; Peterson, E; Jankowski, M; Horst, H M; Zarowitz, B J. MAAS: a valid and reliable sedation scale for use with mechanically ventilated patients in an adult surgical intensive care unit. *Critical Care Medicine* 27: 1271-1275 (1999). [cited in 29697]

Motor Vehicle Accident Follow-Up Interview (Blanchard and Hickling)

Blanchard, E B; Hickling, E J. *After the Crash: Assessment and Treatment of Motor Vehicle Accident Survivors*. Washington: American Psychological Association, 1997. [TM 153; the Interview appears on pp. 323-335]

Motor Vehicle Accident Interview (Blanchard and Hickling)

Blanchard, E B; Hickling, E J. *After the Crash: Assessment and Treatment of Motor Vehicle Accident Survivors*. Washington: American Psychological Association, 1997. [TM 153; the Interview appears on pp. 315-321]

Motor Vehicle Accident Scale (Koch et al)

"The 21-item scale assessed individuals' beliefs about driving-related safety and danger." [22259]

Koch, W J; Shercliffe, R; Fedoroff, I C; Iverson, G; Taylor, S. Malingering and litigation stress in motor vehicle accident victims. In: Hickling, E J; Blanchard, E B (ed.), *International Handbook of Road Traffic Accidents and Psychological Trauma: Theory, Treatment and the Law*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1999. [cited in 22259]

Motor Vehicle-Related Schema Questionnaire (Miller)

"developed as a tool to tap the content of a potential dysfunctional thought process germane to road traffic situations" [91653]

Miller, L. Social-cognitive process in posttraumatic stress disorder in motor vehicle accident survivors. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Ottawa, 2000. [91653]

MST Therapist Adherence Scale (Letourneau et al)

Letourneau, E J; Sheidow, A J; Schoenwald, S K. *Structure and Reliability of the MST Therapist Adherence Scale in a Large Community Sample*. Charleston: Family Services Research Center, Medical University of South Carolina, 2002. [cited in 18148]
UF: Therapist Adherence Scale (Letourneau et al)

Multi-Attitude Suicide Tendency Scale (Orbach et al)

"a self-report measure designed to assess four conflicting attitudes relating to life and death: attraction to life, repulsion by life, attraction to death, and repulsion by death" [22783]

Orbach, I; Milstein, I; Har-Even, D; Apter, A; Tiano, S; Elizur, A. A Multi-Attitude Suicide Tendency Scale for adolescents. *Psychological Assessment* 3: 398-404 (1991). [cited in 22783]

Multiaxial Assessment of Pain (Turk and Rudy)

Turk, D C; Rudy, T E. Towards a comprehensive assessment of comprehensive pain patients. *Behavior Research and Therapy* 25: 237-249 (1987). [cited in 22384]

MultiCASI (Knaevelsrud and Mueller)

USE: Multilingual Computer Assisted Self-Interview (Knaevelsrud and Mueller)

Multidimensional Adolescent Assessment Scale (Hudson)

"The MAAS...assesses adolescent psychosocial functioning in 16 areas. The subscales that comprise the MAAS were derived from...the Multi-Problem Screening Inventory." [18013]

Hudson, W W. *The Multidimensional Adolescent Assessment Scale*. Tallahassee, Florida: Walymr Publishing, 1996. [cited in 18013]

Multidimensional Anger Inventory (Siegel)

Siegel, J S. The measurement of anger as a multidimensional construct. In: Chesney, M A; Rosenman, R H (ed.), *Anger and Hostility in Cardiovascular and Behavioral Disorders*, pp. 59-82. New York: Hemisphere, 1985. [cited in 01144]

Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (March et al)

March, J; Parker, J; Sullivan, K; Stallings, P; Conners, C. The Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (MASC): factor structure, reliability and validity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36: 554-565 (1997). [cited in 20159]

Multi-Dimensional Anxiety Scale

[used but not cited in 09820]

Multidimensional Assessment of Dissociation (Dell)

"a 247-item, 0-10 Likert scale, self-report instrument with 11 scales that measure dimensions of dissociation and 3 validity scales that measure response set." [16348]

Dell, P F. Multidimensional Assessment of Dissociation: a new measure of dissociation. Paper presented at the 17th Fall Conference of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, San Antonio, 2000 November 12. [cited in 16348]

Multidimensional Assessment of Sex and Aggression (Knight and Cerce)

"originally developed to supplement our coding of archival records" [18986]

Knight, R A; Cerce, D D. Validation and revision of the Multidimensional Assessment of Sex and Aggression. *Psychologica Belgica* 39(2/3): 187-213 (1999). [cited in 18986]

Multidimensional Body Self Relations Questionnaire (Cash)

"a 69 item scale that assesses attitudes towards three somatic domains of the body: physical appearance, physical fitness, and physical health" [18031]

Cash, T F. The Multidimensional Body Self Relations Questionnaire user's manual. Unpublished (?) document, 1994. [cited in 18031]

Multidimensional Coping Inventory (Endler and Parker)

Endler, N S; Parker, J D A. Multidimensional assessment of coping: a critical evaluation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 58: 844-854 (1990). [03871]

Multidimensional Fatigue Inventory (Smets et al)

"a validated 20-item questionnaire that yields scores on general, physical, and mental fatigue, reduced activity, and reduced motivation" [22751]

Smets, E M A; Garssen, B; Bonke, B; De Haes, J C J M. The Multidimensional Fatigue Inventory (MFI): psychometric qualities of an instrument to assess fatigue. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 39: 315-325 (1995). [cited in 22751]

Multidimensional Health Locus of Control Scales (Wallston et al)

Wallston, K A; Wallston, B S; DeVellis, R. Development of the Multidimensional Health Locus of Control (MHLC) Scales. *Health Education Monographs* 6: 161-170 (1978). [cited in 01506]

SEE ALSO: Health Locus of Control Scale (Wallston et al)

Multidimensional Internal-External Scale (Ried and Ware)

Ried, D; Ware, E. Multidimensionality of internal versus external control: addition of a third dimension and non-distinction of self versus others. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* 6: 131-142 (1974). [cited in 03832]

Multidimensional Inventory of Dissociation (Dell)

"The MID is a 218-item, self-administered, multiscale instrument that comprehensively assesses the phenomenological domain of pathological dissociation and diagnoses the dissociative disorders." [80132]

Dell, P F. The Multidimensional Inventory of Dissociation (MID): a comprehensive measure of pathological dissociation. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 7(2): 77-106 (2006). [80132]

Multidimensional Locus of Control Scales for Psychiatric Patients (Levenson)

Levenson, H. Multidimensional locus of control in psychiatric patients. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 4: 227-229 (1973). [mcp 244; cited (incorrectly) in 01681]

Levenson, H; Miller, J. Multidimensional locus of control in sociopolitical activists of conservative and liberal ideologies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 33: 199-208 (1976). [cited in 03851]

Multidimensional Measure of Children's Perceptions of Control (Connell)

"a 48-item measure of three dimensions of locus of control: Internal, Powerful Others, Unknown Others" [22876]

Connell, J P. A new multidimensional measure of children's perceptions of control. *Child Development* 56: 1018-1041 (1985). [cited in 22876]

Multidimensional Measure of Cultural Identity (Felix-Ortiz et al)

Felix-Ortiz, M; Newcomb, M D; Myers, H. A multidimensional measure of cultural identity for Latino and Latina adolescents. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 16(2): 99-115 (1994).

Multidimensional Measure of Emotional Abuse (Murphy et al)

"The measure consists of 28 items and is administered by using the same response format as the Conflict Tactics Scale..." [27372]

Murphy, C M; Hoover, S A. Measuring emotional abuse in dating relationships as a multifactorial construct. *Violence and Victims* 14: 39-53 (1999).

Multidimensional Pain Inventory (Kerns et al)

USE: West Haven-Yale Multidimensional Pain Inventory (Kerns et al)

Multi-dimensional Pain Inventory (Rudy)

"a 61-item inventory which gathers information regarding the experience of pain and its attendant limitations" [22155]

Rudy, T E. *Multi-dimensional Pain Inventory (MPI): Computer Program User's Manual, Version 2*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh, 1989. [cited in 22155]

Multidimensional Perfectionism Scale (Frost et al)

Frost, R O; Marten, P; Lahart, C; Rosenblate, R. The dimensions of perfectionism. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 14: 449-468 (1990). [cited in 23450]

Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (Tellegen)

Tellegen, A. Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, University of Minnesota, 1982. [cited in 04042]

UF: Absorption Scale (Tellegen)
Differential Personality Questionnaire
Tellegen Absorption Scale

Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (Zimet et al)

Zimet, G D; Dahlem, N W; Zimet, S G; Farley, G K. The Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 52: 30-41 (1988). [cited in 13114]

Multidimensional Scales of Perceived Self-Efficacy (Bandura)

Bandura, A. Multidimensional Scales of Perceived Self-Efficacy. Unpublished manuscript, Stanford University, 1990. [cited in 14656]

Multidimensional Self-Concept Scale (Bracken)

"The MSCS is a 150-item self-report measure...[with] six subscales: social, family, academic, competence, affect, and physical" [80104]

Bracken, B A. *Multidimensional Self-Concept Scale*. Austin, Texas; Pro-Ed, 1992. [cited in 80104]

Multidimensional Self-Esteem Inventory (O'Brien and Epstein)

O'Brien, E J; Epstein, S. *The Multidimensional Self-Esteem Inventory*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1988. [cited in 02852]

Multidimensional Self-Report Questionnaire of Disease-Related Distress (Van Dongen-Melman et al)

a 125-item questionnaire "originally developed for the assessment of disease-related distress among parents of childhood patients with cancer" [26855]

Van Dongen-Melman, J E W M; Pruyn, J F; De Groot, A; et al. Psychometric properties of an instrument measuring psychosocial functioning of parents of children who survived cancer. In: *On Surviving Childhood Cancer: Late Psychosocial Consequences for Patients, Parents, and Siblings* [dissertation], pp. 101-120. Rotterdam, The Netherlands: Erasmus Universiteit, 1995. [cited in 26855]

Multidimensional Sex Role Inventory (Bernard)

Bernard, L. The multidimensional aspects of masculinity-femininity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 41: 797-802 (1981). [cited in 03423]

Multidimensional Sexuality Questionnaire (Snell et al)

"the MSQ is a 60-item self-report instrument designed to measure 12 aspects of human sexuality" [19881]

Snell, W E; Fisher, T D; Walters, A S. The Multidimensional Sexuality Questionnaire: an objective self-report measure of psychological tendencies associated with human sexuality. *Annals of Sex Research* 6: 27-55 (1993). [cited in 19881]

Multidimensional Trauma Recovery and Resiliency Interview

Harvey, M R; Westen, D; Lebowitz, L; Saunders, E; Avi-Yonah, O; Harney, P. Appendix B: Multidimensional Trauma Recovery and Resiliency Interview (MTRR-I) (Short form, 2000 version). *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 14(1/2): 315-317 (2007). [cited in 80718]

Multidimensional Trauma Recovery and Resiliency Scale

"a 135-item observer-rated Likert type questionnaire" [17696]

Harvey, M R; Liang, B; Harney, P A; Koenen, K; Tummala-Narra, P; Lebowitz, L. A multidimensional approach to the assessment of trauma impact, recovery and resiliency: initial psychometric findings. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 6(2): 87-109 (2003). [17696]

Multidimensional-Multiattributonal Causality Scales (Lefcourt)

Lefcourt, H M; Von Baeyer, C L; Ware, E E; Cox, D J. The Multidimensional-Multiattributonal Causality Scale: the development of a goal specific locus of control scale. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* 11: 286-304 (1979). [cited in 10159]

Multifactor Leadership Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 92096]

Multigenerational Interconnectedness Scale (Gavazzi and Sabatelli)

Gavazzi, S U; Sabatelli, S M. Assessing levels of individuation through multigenerational interconnectedness. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Council on Family Relations, Atlanta, 1987. [cited in 07078]

Multigroup Ethnic Identity Measure (Phinney)

"an objective 20-item acculturation measure" [27620]

Phinney, J S. The Multigroup Ethnic Identity Measure: a new scale for use with diverse groups. *Journal of Adolescent Research* 7: 156-176 (1992). [cited in 27620]

Multi-Item Measure of Adult Romantic Attachment

[used but not cited in 91639]

Multilevel Assessment Instrument (Lawton et al)

Lawton, M P; Moss, M; Fulcomer, M; et al. A research and service-oriented Multilevel Assessment Instrument. *Journal of Gerontology* 37: 91-99 (1982). [cited in 29198]

Multilingual Aphasia Examination

[used but not cited in 08993]

Multilingual Computer Assisted Self-Interview (Knaevelsrud and Mueller)

Knaevelsrud, C; Mueller, J. *Multilingual Computer Assisted Self-Interview (MultiCASI) System for Psychiatric Diagnostic of Migrants*. Heidelberg, Germany: Springer, 2007. [cited in 81218]

UF: MultiCASI (Knaevelsrud and Mueller)

Multimodal Life History Questionnaire (Lazarus)

Lazarus, A A. *The Practice of Multimodal Therapy*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1981. [cited in 04835]

Multiphasic Sex Inventory (Nichols and Malinder)

"a self-report questionnaire which consists of statements about sexual activities, problems, and experiences" [22200]

Nichols, H R; Molinder, I. *The Multiphasic Sex Inventory Manual*. Tacoma: Nichols and Molinder, 1984. [cited in 22200]

Multiple Affect Adjective Check List (Zuckerman and Lubin)

Zuckerman, M; Lubin, B. *Manual for the Multiple Affect Adjective Check List*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Testing Service, 1965. [cited in 00382]

UF: MAACL

Multiple Choice Questionnaire (Phipps et al)

"this 15-item questionnaire was specifically designed to test knowledge of information relevant to an understanding of psychological trauma and the delivery of OATC [Orienting Approach to Trauma Counselling]." [80580]
 Phipps, A B; Byrne, M K; Deane, F P. Can volunteer counsellors help prevent psychological trauma?: a preliminary communication on volunteers skill using the Orienting Approach to Trauma Counselling. *Stress and Health* 23: 15-21 (2007). [80580]

Multiple Problem Symptom Inventory (Hudson)

USE: Multi-Problem Screening Inventory (Hudson)

Multiple Scales of Social Support (Morgan)

Morgan, M K. Development of the Multiple Scales of Social Support. *Dissertation Abstracts* 43(5-B): 1663 (1982). [cited in 90803]

Multiple Sleep Latency Test (Carskadon et al)

Carskadon, M; Dement, W D; Mitler, M M; Roth, T; Westbrook, P R; Keenan, S. Guidelines for the Multiple Sleep Latency Test (MSLT): a standard measure of sleepiness. *Sleep* 9: 519-524 (1986). [cited in 06345]

Multi-Problem Screening Inventory (Hudson)

Hudson, W W. *The Multi-Problem Screening Inventory Technical Manual*. Tempe, Arizona: WALMYR Publishing Company, 1990. [cited in 06334]

UF: Multiple Problem Symptom Inventory (Hudson)

Multiscale Dissociation Inventory (Briere)

"a self-report inventory that taps into 6 different domains of dissociation" [17222]

Briere, J. *Multiscale Dissociation Inventory*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, in press. [cited in 17222]

Multiscore Depression Inventory (Berndt)

Berndt, D J. *Multiscore Depression Inventory*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1986. [cited in 06165]

Multi-Self-Esteem Inventory

[used but not cited in 91020]

Multitest CMI

USE: Cutaneous Cell-Mediated Immunity Multitest (Institut Mérieux)

Münchener Ereignisliste (Maier-Diewald et al)

Maier-Diewald, W; Wittchen, H U; Hecht, H; Werner-Eilert, K. *Die Münchener Ereignisliste (MEL)*. Munich: Max Planck Institut für Psychiatrie, 1983. [cited in 05837]

Münchener Alkoholismus-Test (Feuerlein et al)

Feuerlein, W; Küfner, H; Ringer, C; Antons-Volmerg, K. *Münchener Alkoholismus-Test (MALT)*, 2, ergänzte Auflage. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1999.

Munich Diagnostic Checklist for DSM-III-R (Hiller et al)

"a set of checklists containing the criteria for specific DSM-III-R diagnoses [which] can be used as the basis for a semi-structured psychiatric interview" [07674]

Hiller, W; Von Bose, M; Dichtl, G; Agarar, D. Reliability of checklist-guided diagnoses for DSM-III-R affective and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 20: 235-247 (1990).

Hiller, W; Zaudig, M; Mombour, W. Development of diagnostic checklists for use in routine clinical care: a guideline designed to assess DSM-III-R diagnoses. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 47: 782-784 (1990) [cited in 07674]

Munich Personality Test (Zerssen et al)

Zerssen, D von; Pfister, H; Koeller, D M. The Munich Personality Test (MPT): a short questionnaire for self-rating and relatives' rating of personality traits: formal properties and clinical potential. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Neurological Sciences* 238: 73-93 (1988). [cited in 20425]

Mutilation Questionnaire (Klorman et al)

Klorman, R; Weerts, T C; Hastings, J E; Melamed, B G; Lang, P J. Psychometric description of some specific-fear questionnaires. *Behavior Therapy* 5: 401-409 (1974). [cited in 06860]

Mutual Psychological Development Questionnaire (Genero et al)

"The MPDQ measures perceived mutuality in close adult relationships." [16061]

Genero, N P; Miller, J B; Surrey, J. *The Mutual Psychological Development Questionnaire* (Research Project Report No. 1). Wellesley, Massachusetts: Stone Center for Development Service and Studies, 1990.

Genero, N P; Miller, J B; Surrey, J; Baldwin, L M. Measuring perceived mutuality in close relationships: validation of the Mutual Psychological Development Questionnaire. *Journal of Family Psychology* 6(1): 36-48 (1992). [cited in 16061]

Mutuality of Autonomy Scale (Urist)

"This scale was designed specifically for the Rorschach..." [03866]

Urist, J. The Rorschach test and the assessment of object relations. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 41: 3-9 (1977). [cited in 03866]

MVA Survey (Donahue)

"prepared for this study" [92034]

Donahue, R G. Predictors of posttraumatic psychological distress in young adult motor vehicle accident survivors: gender similarities and differences. Ph.D dissertation, State University of New York at Albany, 2006. [92034]

MVA-Related Phobic Travel Anxiety Scale (Hamanaka et al)

"For this study, we developed a four-grade scale to evaluate MVA-related phobic travel anxiety." [28503]
 Hamanaka, S; Asukai, N; Kamijo, Y; Hatta, K; Kishimoto, J; Miyaoka, H. Acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms among patients severely injured in motor vehicle accidents in Japan. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 28: 234-241 (2006). [28503]

MVC-Behavioral Avoidance Test

[used but not cited in 92029]

My Exposure to Violence (Buka et al)

Buka, S; Seiner-O'Hagan, M; Kindlon, D; Earls, F. My Exposure to Violence and My Child's Exposure to Violence. Unpublished manual, 1996. [cited in 20193]

My Family and Friends (Reid and Landesman)

"an interview procedure designed to measure the perception of a child or young adolescent of existing social support" [20024]
 Reid, M K; Landesman, S. My Family and Friends : manual for conducting dialogues with children about social support. Unpublished manuscript, University of Washington, 1988. [cited in 20024]

My Feelings About the Abuse Questionnaire (Feiring et al)

Feiring, C; Taska, L; Lewis, M. The role of shame and attributional style in children's and adolescents' adaptation to sexual abuse. *Child Maltreatment* 3: 129-142 (1998). [cited in 16977]
 Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Interview appears on pp. 282-284]

My Future Scale

[used but not cited in 90140]

My Worst Experience Survey

Kohr, M A. Validation of the My Worst Experience Survey. Doctoral dissertation, Temple University, 1996. [90115]

My Worst School Experience

[used but not cited in 90860]

Myers-Briggs Type Indicator

Myers, I B; McCaulley, M H. *Manual: A Guide to the Development and Use of the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1985. [cited in 09873]

Mysticism Scale (Hood)

Hood, R W. The construction and preliminary validation of a measure of reported mystical experience. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 14: 29-41 (1975). [cited in 08465]

Nachtelijke Intrusie na Traumatische Ervaringen

USE: Nocturnal Intrusions After Traumatic Events Questionnaire (Schreuder et al)

Nagi Disability Scale (Nagi)

Nagi, S. An epidemiology of disability among adults in the United States. *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 54: 439-468 (1976). [cited in 25295]

Narcissistic Personality Inventory

[used but not cited in 91208]

Narcissistic Vulnerability Scale (Bachar et al)

"This scale was developed for the purpose of the present study. It consists of 48 items: 8 for grandiosity, 11 for exploitation, 14 for the self-esteem regulation, and 2 for idealization subscales. 13 additional items do not relate to the concept of narcissistic vulnerability..." [27940]
 Bachar, E; Hadar, H; Shalev, A Y. Narcissistic vulnerability and the development of PTSD: a prospective study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 193: 762-765 (2005). [27940]

Narrative Questionnaire (Tuval-Mashiach et al)

"composed of 9 questions [addressing] coherence and continuity, meaning, and self-evaluation" [27739]
 Tuval-Mashiach, R; Freedman, S; Bargai, N; Boker, R; Hader, H; Shalev, A Y. Coping with trauma: narrative and cognitive perspectives. *Psychiatry* 67: 280-293 (2004). [27739; the Questionnaire appears on p. 284]

Narrative Story-Stem Technique (Bretherton et al)

USE: MacArthur Story Stem Battery

National Adult Reading Test (Nelson)

Nelson, H E. *The National Adult Reading Test*. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson, 1982. [cited in 04511]

National Anxiety Disorders Screening Day Questionnaire

Struening, E L; Pittman, J; Welkowitz, L; Guardino, M; Hellman, F. *Characteristics of Participants in the 1995-1996 National Anxiety Disorders Screening Day*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1998. [cited in 17163]

National College Health Risk Behavior Survey

Douglas, K A; Collins, J L; Warren, C; Kann, L; Gold, R; Clayton, S; et al. Results from the 1995 National College Health Risk Behavior Survey. *Journal of American College Health* 46: 55-66 (1997). [cited in 19675]

National Crime Victimization Survey

U.S. bureau of Justice Statistics. *Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1994*. Washington: U.S. Department of Justice, May 1997 (National Crime Victimization Survey Report, NCJ-162126). [cited in 27244]

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey

National Center for Health Statistics. *Vital Statistics of the United States, Series 1 (13-16): National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey II (1978-81)*. Hyattsville, Maryland: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1983. [cited in 09019]

National Health and Social Life Survey Questionnaire

Laumann, E O; Gagnon, J H; Michael, R T; Michaels, S. *The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994. [cited in 30129]

National Health Interview Survey

National Center for Health Statistics. *Vital Statistics of the United States, Series 1 (13-16): National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey II (1978-81)*. Hyattsville, Maryland: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1983. [cited in 09019]

National Health Interview Survey: Child Health Supplement, 1988. Washington: National Center for Health Statistics, 1988. [cited in 04757]

National Health Survey of Gulf War Era Veterans and their Families

"The VA initiated a survey...designed as a cross-sectional study in which health factors of a population-based sample of 15,000 troops deployed into the Persian Gulf area are compared with those of 15,000 troops not deployed in the Persian Gulf area." [Kang et al]

Kang, H K; Mahan, C M; Lee, K Y; Magee, C A; Murphy, F M. Illnesses among United States veterans of the Gulf War: a population-based survey of 30,000 veterans. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine* 42: 491-501 (2000). [cited in 28391]

National Household Survey of Drug Abuse (NIDA)

National Institute on Drug Abuse. *National Household Survey of Drug Abuse: Main Findings* (PHS Publication SMA 95-2090). Washington: Government Printing Office, 1992. [cited in 14856]

National Longitudinal Study of Youth

[used but not cited in 80233]

National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health

Resnick, M D; Bearman, P S; Blum, R W; Bauman, K E; Harris, K M; Jones, J; Tabor, J; Beuhring, T; Sieving, R E; Shew, M; Ireland, M; Bearinger, L H; Udry, J R. Protecting adolescents from harm. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 278: 823-832 (1997). [cited in 16325]

National Medical Expenditures Survey

National Medical Expenditures Survey: Questionnaires and Data Collection Methods for the Household Survey and the Survey of American Indians and Alaska Natives. Rockville, Maryland: National Center for Health Services Research and Health Care Technology Assessment (PHS Publication 89-3450), September 1989. [cited in 09330]

National Population Survey (Badgley et al)

"a Canadian survey of sexual abuse (often referred to as the "Badgley Report")" [23881]

Badgley, R F; Allard, H A; McCormick, N; Proudfoot, P M; Fortin, D; Ogilvie, D; Rae-Grant, Q; Gelinis, P-M; Pepin, L; Sutherland, S. *Sexual Offences Against Children* (Catalogue Number J2-50/1984E). Ottawa: Department of Supply and Services, 1984. [cited in 23881]

National Survey of Adolescents

"The interview, which included 303 questions, was designed to collect information about several topics, including demographic characteristics, adolescent and familial substance use/abuse patterns, witnessed violence, and experience of sexual and physical assault." [15146]

Kilpatrick, D G; Acierno, R; Saunders, B E; Resnick, H S; Best, C L; Schnurr, P. Risk factors for adolescent substance abuse and dependence: data from a national sample. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 68: 19-30 (2000). [21992]

National Survey of Alcohol and Drug Abuse

[used but not cited in 19732]

National Survey of Families and Households

Sweet, J; Bumpass, L. *The Design and Content of the National Survey of Families and Households* (Working Paper NSFH-1). Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1988. [cited in 19732]

National Survey of Health and Stress Questionnaire (Kessler)

Kessler, R. Questionnaire for the National Survey of Health and Stress. Unpublished, 1994. [cited in 09893]

National Survey of Japanese Elderly (Liang)

Liang, J. *The National Survey of Japanese Elderly*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: Institute of Gerontology, 1990. [cited in 27176]

National Survey of the Vietnam Generation (Kulka et al)

Kulka, R A; Schlenger, W E; Fairbank, J A; Hough, R L; Jordan, B K; Marmar, C R; Weiss, D S. *Trauma and the Vietnam War Generation: Report of Findings from the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1990. [10854]

National Survey of Veterans

National Center for Veteran Analysis and Statistics. *National Survey of Veterans*. Washington: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, 1995. [cited in 18390]

National Survey on Drug Use and Health

Epstein, J F; Gfroerer, J. Estimating substance abuse treatment need from a national household survey. In: *Analyses of Substance Abuse and Treatment Need Issues*, pp. 113-125. Rockville, Maryland: Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 1998. [cited in 28178]

National VA Customer Feedback Survey

[used but not cited in 29330]

National Veterans Satisfaction Survey

U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. *Veterans Satisfaction Survey*. [cited only to USDVA website in 27985]

National Violence Against Women Survey

Tjaden, P; Thoennes, N. *Prevalence, Incidence and Consequences of Violence Against Women: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey*. Washington: National Institute of Justice, 1998. [cited in 27975]

National Women's Study Depression Module

Kilpatrick, D G; Saunders, B E; Smith, D W. *Research in Brief: Prevalence and Consequences of Child Victimization: Results from the National Survey of Adolescents*. Washington: National Institute of Justice, 2001. [cited in 25252]

National Women's Study PTSD Module (Kilpatrick et al)

Kilpatrick, D G; Resnick, H S; Saunders, B E; Best, C L. The National Women's Study PTSD Module. Unpublished instrument. Charleston: Crime Victims Research and Treatment Center, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Medical University of South Carolina, 1989. [cited in 04214]

National Youth Survey (Elliott et al)

Elliott, D; Huizinga, D; Menard, S. *Multiple Problem Youth: Delinquency, Substance Use, and Mental Health Problems*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1989. [cited in 19625]

Natural Disaster Experiences Inventory (Polusny et al)

Polusny, M A; Ries, B J; Gurwitsch, R H; et al. The impact of perceived life threat, social support, and coping on children's and adolescents' PTSD symptoms following a tornado disaster. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Toronto, 1999. [cited in 26883]

Nature of the Death Instrument (Barry et al)

Barry, L C; Kasl, S; Prigerson, H G. Psychiatric disorders among bereaved persons: the role of perceived circumstances of death and preparedness for death. *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 10: 447-457 (2002). [cited in 29754]

Naval Health Research Center Mood Questionnaire (Vickers and Kusulas)

Vickers, R R; Kusulas, J W. Initial summary of relationships between personality, mood, and illness for MacArthur "Brain, Behavior, and Immunity" project. Unpublished manuscript, 1989. [cited in 07760]

NCHI General Well-Being Schedule

USE: General Well-Being Schedule (Dupuy)

NCVC Brief Screening for Assault Questionnaire (Kilpatrick et al)

"The NCVCSAQ is a self-report measure designed to assess the history of lifetime aggravated and other physical assault, completed molestation, and completed rape." [24364]

Kilpatrick, D G; Resnick, H S; Weaver, T L; Nayak, M B; Saunders, B E; Best, C L. The NCVC Brief Screening for Assault Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, [n.d.] [cited in 24364; stamm 218-220]

NDE Scale (Greyson)

USE: Near-Death Experience Scale (Greyson)

Neale Analysis of Reading Ability (Neale)

Neale, M D. *Neale Analysis of Reading Ability (Manual)*. London: Macmillan, 1958. [quoted in 06555]

Near-Death Experience Scale (Greyson)

"The NDE Scale is a...16-item, self-report, multiple-choice questionnaire for identifying and quantifying NDEs and differentiating such experiences from other responses to a close brush with death." [07400]

Greyson, B. The Near-Death Experience Scale: construction, reliability, and validity. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 171: 369-375 (1983). [cited in 07400]

UF: NDE Scale (Greyson)

Neck Disability Index (Vernon and Mior)

"The NDI consists of 10 items addressing functional activities such as personal care, lifting, reading, work, driving, sleeping and recreational activities as well as pain intensity, concentration and headache." [28201]

Vernon, H; Mior, S. The Neck Disability Index: a study of reliability and validity. *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 14: 409-415 (1991). [cited in 28201]

Neck-Focused Panic-Attack Severity Scale (Hinton et al)

"The N-PASS comprises 3 dimensions (frequency, degree of distress, and duration)" [29839]

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Um, K; Fama, J M; Pollack, M H. Neck-focused panic attacks among Cambodian refugees: a logistic and linear regression analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 20: 119-138 (2006). [cited in 29839]

Nederlandse Persoonlijkheids Vragenlijst (Luteijn et al)

Luteijn, F. De konstruktie van een persoonlijkheidsvragenlijst (de NPV). Doctoral dissertation, University of Groningen, 1974.
 Luteijn, F; Starren, J; Dijk, H van. *Nederlandse Persoonlijkheids Vragenlijst (NPV)*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1975. [cited in 10507]
 Luteijn, R; Starren, J; Van Dijk, H. *Handleiding bij de N.P.V.* Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1975. [cited in 03090]
 UF: Dutch Personality Questionnaire
 NPV

Nederlandse PTSS-zelfbeoordelingsschaal (Hovens et al)

USE: Dutch PTSD Scale (Hovens et al)

Need for Cognition Scale (Cacioppo and Petty)

Cacioppo, J T; Petty, R E. The need for cognition. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 42: 116-131 (1982). [cited in 14314]

Negative Acts Questionnaire (Einarsen et al)

Einarsen, S; Raknes, B I; Matthiesen, S B; Hellesøy, O H. *Mobbing og harde personkonflikter: Helsefarlig samspill på arbeidsplassen*. Bergen, Norway: Sigma Forlag, 1994.
 Einarsen, S; Raknes, B I. Harassment in the workplace and the victimization of men. *Violence and Victims* 12: 247-263 (1997). [cited in 24914]

Negative Affect Self-Statement Questionnaire (Ronan et al)

"NASSQ is a self-report questionnaire designed to assess self-statements related to negative affect in children aged 7 to 15 years." [17243]
 Ronan, K R; Kendall, P C; Rowe, M. Negative affectivity in children: development and validation of a self-statement questionnaire. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 18 (6), 509-528 (1994). [cited in 17243]

Negative Appraisals of Sexual Abuse Scale (Spaccarelli)

Spaccarelli, S. Measuring abuse stress and negative cognitive appraisals in child sexual abuse: validity data on two new scales. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 23: 703-727 (1995). [06602]

Negative Aspects of Peacekeeping Scale (Maguen et al)

"This scale was composed of 17 items, which measured the extent to which participants found peacekeeping duties and issues related to the mission in Kosovo difficult or frustrating" [26748]
 Maguen, S; Litz, B T; Wang, J L; Cook, M. The stressors and demands of peacekeeping in Kosovo: predictors of mental health response. *Military Medicine* 169: 198-206 (2004). [26748]

Negative Aspects of the Somalia Peacekeeping Experience (Litz et al)

"This 13-item measure assessed stressful events and circumstances that occurred during the peacekeeping mission to Somalia that might have created a sense of personal discomfort or distress but that did not constitute an imminent threat to life." [28652]
 Litz, B T; King, L A; King, D W; Orsillo, S M; Friedman, M J. Warriors as peacekeepers: features of the Somalia experience and PTSD. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 65: 1001-1010 (1997). [09930]

Negative Cognitions about the World

[used but not cited in 91260]

Negative Coping Checklist (Unger et al)

Unger, W S; Wattenberg, M S; Foy, D W; Glynn, S M. Trauma-focus group therapy: an evidence-based group approach to trauma with adults. In: Schein, L A; Spitz, H I; Burlingame, G M; Muskin, P R. (ed.), *Psychological Effects of Catastrophic Disasters: Group Approaches to Treatment*, pp. 731-786. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2006. [80812; the Checklist appears on p. 747]

Negative Emotions Scale (Pole et al)

"Participants rated how much they experienced six negative emotions (anxiety, fear, sadness, anger, guilt, and disgust)...using an 11-point scale" [19889]
 Pole, N; Cumberbatch, E; Taylor, W M; Metzler, T J; Marmar, C R; Neylan, T C. Comparisons between high and low peritraumatic dissociators in cardiovascular and emotional activity while remembering trauma. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 6(4): 51-67 (2005). [19889]

Negative Impact of War on Adolescents (Hardin et al)

"an instrument designed by the researchers" [25761]
 Hardin, S B; Hayes, E; Cheever, K H; Addy, C. Impact of war on American adolescents. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing* 16: 81-87 (2003). [25761]

Negative Interpretation of Grief Scale (Boelen et al)

"We constructed the NIGS to assess different negative interpretations of grief reactions. The NIGS was based on the Intrusions Cognitions Questionnaire developed by Steil and Ehlers and pilot interviews with people suffering from traumatic grief. It contains 11 items..." [28583]
 Boelen, P A; Van den Bout, J; Van den Hout, M A. The role of negative interpretations of grief reactions in emotional problems after bereavement. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 34: 225-238 (2003). [28583; the Scale appears on p. 237]

Negative Life Events and Trauma Questionnaire (Morgan and Janoff-Bulman)

Morgan, H J; Janoff-Bulman, R. Positive and negative self-complexity: patterns of adjustment following traumatic versus non-traumatic life experiences. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 13: 63-85 (1994). [cited in 27054]

Negative Life Events Checklist (Garnefski et al)

"A not-war-related checklist was used to collect data on the experience of other negative life events before or after abduction that were not directly related to the war experiences." [30053]

Garnefski, N; Kraaij, V; Spinhoven, P. Negative life events, cognitive emotion regulation and emotional problems. *Personality and Individual Differences* 30: 1311-1327 (2001). [cited in 30053]

Negative Life Events Questionnaire (Mason and Killian)

"A 34 item [scale] developed to ascertain the degree of direct and indirect exposure to violence (i.e., criminal, environmental and domestic violence)." [26171]

[cited confusingly in 26171]

Negative Life Events Questionnaire (Pitzner and Drummond)

Pitzner, J K; Drummond, P D. The reliability and validity of empirically scaled measures of psychological/verbal control and physical/sexual abuse: relationship between current negative mood and a history of abuse independent of other negative life events. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 43: 125-142 (1997). [09925]

Negative Life Events Questionnaire (Saxe and Abramson)

"The NLEQ consists of 66 items that are rated on a 5-point scale..Items reflect concerns likely to be relevant to college students." [26817]

Saxe, L L; Abramson, L Y. The Negative Life Events Questionnaire (NLEQ). Unpublished manuscript, University of Wisconsin - Madison, 1987. [cited in 26817]

Negative Life Events Questionnaire (Slottje et al)

"A 15-item negative life events questionnaire was used to measure negative life events that can occur in the life of every participant or in the lives of close relatives (e.g., divorce or break-up of a long-term relationship)." [29276]

Slottje, P; Huizink, A C; Twisk, J W R; Witteveen, A B; Van der Ploeg, H M; Bramsen, I; Smidt, N; Bijlsma, J A; Bouter, L M; Van Mechelen, W; Smit, T. Epidemiological study air disaster in Amsterdam (ESADA): study design. *BMC Public Health* 5:54. [cited in 29276]

Negative Mood Regulation Scale (Cantanzaro and Mearns)

Cantanzaro, S J; Mearns, J. Measuring generalized expectancies for negative mood regulation: initial scale development and implications. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 54: 546-563 (1990). [cited in 14362]

Negative Mood Scale (Pennebaker)

Pennebaker, J W. *The Psychology of Physical Symptoms*. New York: Springer, 1982. [cited in 03133]

Neglect Scale (Straus et al)

Straus, M A; Kinar, E M; Williams, L M. *The Neglect Scale*. Durham, New Hampshire: University of New Hampshire Family Research Laboratory, 1995. [cited in 25088]

Neiderhoffer Cynicism Scale

[used but not cited in 90120]

Neighborhood Cohesion Instrument (Buckner)

"used to assess cohesion and sense of connectedness to one's community" [19015]

Seidman, E; Larue, A; Aber, J L; Mitchell, C; Feinman, J; Yoshikawa, H; et al. Development and validation of adolescent-perceived microsystem scales: social support, daily hassles and involvement. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 23: 355-388 (1995). [cited in 19015]

Neighborhood Risk Assessment (Dubowitz et al)

"designed to assess neighborhood safety, support, and connectedness" [19022]

Dubowitz, H; Newton, R R; Litrownik, A J; Lewis, T; Briggs, E C; Thompson, R; English, D J; Lee, L; Feerick, M M. Examination of a conceptual model of child neglect. *Child Maltreatment* 10: 173-189 (2005). [19022]

NEO Five Factor Inventory (Costa and McCrae)

"a 60-item assessment designed to provide a measure of dimensions of personality, including neuroticism, extraversion, openness to experience, agreeableness, and conscientiousness" [21699]

Costa, P T; McCrae, R R. *Professional Manual: Revised NEO Personality Inventory (NEO-PI-R) and NEO Five Factor Inventory (NEO-FFI)*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1992. [cited in 21699]

NEO Personality Inventory (Costa and McCrae)

Costa, P T; McCrae, R R. *The NEO Personality Inventory*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1985. [cited in 01985]

UF: NEO-PI

Neuroticism, Extroversion, Openness Personality Inventory

Neonatal Behavioral Assessment Scale (Brazelton)

Brazelton, T B. *Neonatal Behavioral Assessment Scale*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1973. [cited in 12614]

Neonatal Index of Parental Satisfaction (Mitchell-DiCenso et al)

"a 27-item self-report questionnaire" [28559]

Mitchell-DiCenso, A; Guyatt, G; Paes, B; et al. A new measure of parent satisfaction with mediucal care provided in the neonatal intensive care unit. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 49: 313-318 (1996). [cited in 28559]

NEO-PI

USE: NEO Personality Inventory (Costa and McCrae)

NEPEC PTSD Scale

Rosenheck, R; Fontana, A; Stolar, M. Assessing quality of care: administrative indicators and clinical outcomes in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Medical Care* 37: 180-188 (1999). [09151]

NEPSY (Korkman et al)

"a standardized neuropsychological assessment instrument developed for use with children aged 3- to 12-years-old" [80447]
Korkman, M; Kirk, U; Kemp, S. *NEPSY: A Developmental Neuropsychological Assessment Manual*. San Antonio, Texas: Harcourt Brace, 1998. [cited in 80447]

NES Reaction Time Measures

[used but not cited in 23462]

Network Analysis Profile (Sokolovsky and Cohen)

"generated variables concerning network, size, intimacy, reliability of contacts, advice giving, and material support" [29198]
Sokolovsky, J; Cohen, C I. Toward a resolution of methodological dilemmas in network mapping. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 7: 109-116 91981). [cited in 29198]

Network of Relationships Inventory (Furman and Buhrmeister)

Furman, W; Buhrmeister, D. Children's perceptions of the personal relationships in their social networks. *Developmental Psychology* 21: 1016-1024 (1985). [cited in 09023]

Network Orientation Scale (Vaux)

Vaux, A. Factor structure of the Network Orientation Scale. *Psychological Reports* 57: 1181-1182 (1985). [cited in 00961]

Neurobehavioral Cognitive Status Examination (Kiernan et al)

Kiernan, R J; Mueller, J; Langston, J W; et al. The Neurobehavioral Cognitive Status Examination: a brief but quantitative approach to cognitive assessment. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 107: 481-485 (1987). [cited in 29828]

Neurobehavioral Evaluation System

Letz, R; Baker, E L. Computer-administered neurobehavioral testing in occupational health. *Seminars in Occupational Medicine* 1: 197-203 (1986). [cited in 20382]

Neurobehavioral Functioning Inventory (Kreutzer et al)

"a 76-item self-report inventory defining problems currently experienced by persons with neurological injury" [26900]
Kreutzer, J; Seel, R; Marwitz, J. *Neurobehavioral Functioning Inventory*. San Antonio: Harcourt Brace, 1999. [cited in 26900]

Neurobehavioural Rating Scale (Levin et al)

Levin, H S; High, W M; Goethe, K E; et al. The Neurobehavioural Rating Scale: assessment of the behavioural sequelae of head injury by the clinician. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry* 50: 183-193 (1987). [cited in 08187]

Neurocognitive Deficits Checklist (King et al)

"A 27-item measure of neurocognitive deficits was...created for this study." [28922; instrument not named in text; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
King, L A; King, D W; Vogt, D S; Knight, J A; Samper, R E. Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory: a collection of measures for studying deployment-related experiences of military personnel and veterans. *Military Psychology* 18: 89-120 (2006). [28922]

Neurodevelopmental History and Temporolimbic Interview (McLean Study of Adult Development)

Kimble, C R; Oepen, G; Weinberg, W; Williams, A A; Zanarini, M C. Neurological vulnerability and trauma in borderline personality disorder. In: Zanarini, M C (ed.), *Role of Sexual Abuse in the Etiology of Borderline Personality Disorder*, pp. 165-180. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1997. [13720]

Neuropsychiatric Evaluation Sheet (Schwab)

Schwab, C S. The duty problem and the psychiatric casualty: a rapid method of decision. *War Medicine* 6: 144-150 (1944). [04002]

Neuropsychological Deficit Scale (Reitan)

Reitan, R M. *Neuropsychological Deficit Scale for Adults*. Tucson: Reitan Neuropsychology laboratory, 1993. [cited in 09457]

UF: General Neuropsychological Deficit Scale
Left and Right Neuropsychological Deficit Scales

Neuropsychological Symptom Checklist

[used but not cited in 26746]

Neuropsychological Test Battery (Halstead)

USE: Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychology Battery (Halstead and Reitan)

Neuroticism Scale (Eysenck)

Eysenck, H J. A short questionnaire for the measurement of two dimensions of personality. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 42: 14-17 (1958). [cited in 01934]

This is a scale of the EPI or EPQ (?)

Neuroticism, Extroversion, Openness Personality Inventory

USE: NEO Personality Inventory (Costa and McCrae)

Neurotoxic Anxiety Scale (Bowler et al)

"contains 18 true/false items selected...from the MMPI-2" [09021]

Bowler, R; Schwarzer, R; Mergler, D; Rauch, S. Screening for mental health problems after neurotoxic exposure: brief psychometric scales. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment* 8: 99-108 (1992). [cited in 09021]

Neutral Objects Satisfaction Questionnaire (Weitz)

Weitz, J. A neglected concept in the study of job satisfaction. *Personnel Psychology* 5: 201-205 (1952). [cited in 09300]

NEW INSTRUMENTS added after 24 October 2006**New Manning System Field Evaluation Study**

Marlowe, D H. *New Manning System Field Evaluation, Technical Report No. 1*. Washington: Department of Military Psychiatry, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, 1986.

Griffith, J. Measurement of group cohesion in U.S. Army units. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology* 9: 148-171 (1988). [cited in 21767]

New Mexico Refugee Symptom Checklist

"The NMRSCS has 67 symptom items organized into 15 composite scales [and] is being developed into symptom scale health outcome measures for refugees." [28084]

Hollifield, M; Eckert, V; Warner, T D; Jenkins, J H; Krakow, B; Ruiz, J; Westermeyer, J J. Development of an inventory for measuring war-related events in refugees. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 46: 67-80 (2005). [28084]

New York Assessment Instrument for Women (Miller et al)

Miller, B A; Downs, W R; Gondoli, D M; Keil, A. The role of childhood sexual assault in the development of alcoholism in women. *Violence and Victims* 2: 157-172 (1987). [cited in 09019]

New York High Risk Study Family Interview

Squires-Wheeler, E; Erlenmeyer-Kimling, L. *The New York High Risk Study Family Interview*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1986. [cited in 25088]

Newcastle Child and Family Recent Life Events Schedule (Goodyer et al)

Goodyer, I; Kolvin, I; Gatzanis, S. Recent undesirable life events and psychiatric disorder in childhood and adolescence. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 147: 517-523 (1985). [cited in 05217]

Newcastle Rating Scales for Depression (Roth et al)

Gurney, C; Roth, M; Garside, R F; Kerr, T A; Schapira, K. Studies in the classification of affective disorders: the relationship between anxiety states and depressive illness II. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 121: 162-166 (1972). [cited in 00912]

Roth, M; Gurney, C; Mountjoy, C Q. The Newcastle Rating Scales for Depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 68 (suppl 310): 42-54 (1983). [cited in 00911]

Nightmare Distress Questionnaire

"The NDQ includes 13 items rated on a 5-point scale to assess the degree of distress attributed to nightmares by nightmare sufferers." [23290]

Belicki, K. The relationship of nightmare frequency to nightmare suffering with implications for treatment and research. *Dreaming* 3: 143-148 (1992). [cited in 23290]

Nightmare Effects Survey (Krakow et al)

"assesses psychosocial impairment attributed to nightmares...consists of 11 self-report questions" [15539]

Krakow, B; Hollifield, M; Schrader, R; Koss, M P; Tandberg, D; Lauriello, J; McBride, L; Warner, T D; Cheng, D; Edmond, T E; Kellner, R. A controlled study of imagery rehearsal for chronic nightmares in sexual assault survivors with PTSD: a preliminary report. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 589-609 (2000). [15539; the Survey appears on pp. 606-607]

Nightmare Frequency Questionnaire (Krakow et al)

"a self-report questionnaire that retrospectively assesses nightmare frequency as a continuous variable" [15539]

Krakow, B; Hollifield, M; Schrader, R; Koss, M P; Tandberg, D; Lauriello, J; McBride, L; Warner, T D; Cheng, D; Edmond, T E; Kellner, R. A controlled study of imagery rehearsal for chronic nightmares in sexual assault survivors with PTSD: a preliminary report. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 589-609 (2000). [15539; the Survey appears on pp. 605-606]

Nightmare Intervention and Treatment Evaluation Scale (Donovan et al)

"a [32-item] self-report instrument developed to assess nightmare distress among those diagnosed with PTSD" [19450]

Donovan, B S; Padin-Rivera, E; Chapman, H; Strauss, M; Murray, M. Development of the Nightmare Intervention and Treatment Evaluation (NITE) Scale. *Journal of Trauma Practice* 3(3): 47-68 (2004). [19450; the Scale appears on pp. 64-68]

Nightmare Scale (Fahr)

"to measure intensity of distress caused by nightmares and frequency of nightmares" [91693]

Fahr, D A. Development and psychometric evaluation of the Nightmare Scale. Ph.D. dissertation, Kent State University, 2003. [91693]

Nightmare/Sleep History Questionnaire (Cuddy and Belicki)

Cuddy, M A; Belicki, K. Nightmare frequency and related sleep disturbance as indicators of a history of sexual abuse. *Dreaming* 2: 15-22 (1992). [07516]

NIH Stroke Scale

[used but not cited in 29062]

NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Robins et al)

Robins, L N; Helzer, J E; Croughan, J; Ratcliff, K. National Institute of Mental Health Diagnostic Interview Schedule. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 38:381-389 (1981). [gordon]

UF: Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Robins et al)
DIS

NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule Disaster Supplement (Robins and Smith)

Robins, L N; Smith, E M. *Diagnostic Interview Schedule/Disaster Supplement*. St. Louis: Washington University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry, 1983. [cited in 02362]

NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children

Costello, E J; Edelbrock, C S; Duncan, M K; Kalas, R. *Testing of the NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children (DISC): Final Report to the Center for Epidemiologic Studies, National Institute of Mental Health*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh, 1984. [cited in 21131]

UF: Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children (Costello et al)

NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule for DSM-IV (Robins et al)

Robins, L N; Cottler, L; Bucholz, K; Compton, W. *Diagnostic Interview Schedule for DSM-IV*. St. Louis: Washington University, 1995. [cited in 09248]

NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule Homeless Supplement (North and Smith)

"The Homeless Supplement, which included questions about the homeless experience and recent life events, was designed for this study." [03372]

North, C S; Smith, E M. Posttraumatic stress disorder among homeless men and women. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 43: 1010-1016 (1992). [03372]

NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule PTSD Supplement (Robins and Hough)

[used but not cited in 04377]

NIMH Life Chart Method (Leverich and Post)

Leverich, G S; Post, D M. Life charting the course of bipolar disorder. *Current Review of Mood and Anxiety Disorders* 1: 48-61 (1996).

Leverich, G S; Post D M. Life charting of affective disorders. *CNS Spectrums* 3: 21-37 (1998). [cited in 24898]

NIMH Self-Rating Scale (Van Kammen and Murphy)

Van Kammen, D P; Murphy, D L. Attenuation of the euphoriant and activating effects of d- and l-amphetamine by lithium carbonate treatment. *Psychopharmacologia* 44: 215-224 (1975). [cited in 10921]

Nocturnal Intrusions After Traumatic Events Interview (Schreuder et al)

a 38-item interview "compiled for this study" [15151]

Schreuder, B J N; Kleihn, W C; Rooijmans, H G M. Nocturnal re-experiencing more than forty years after war trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 453-463 (2000). [15151]

UF: Nachtelijke Intrusie na Traumatische Ervaringen

Nocturnal Intrusions After Traumatic Events Questionnaire (Schreuder et al)

Schreuder, B J N; Van Egmond, M; Kleijn, W C; Visser, A T. Daily reports of posttraumatic nightmares and anxiety dreams in Dutch war victims. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 12: 511-524 (1998). [09157; the Questionnaire appears on p. 524]

Nonspecific Distress Scale (Kessler et al)

a 10-item, 30-day global distress scale [81281]

Kessler, R C; Andrews, G; Colpe, L J; Hiripi, E; Mroczek, D K; Normand, S T; et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in nonspecific psychological distress. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 959-976 (2002). [cited in 81281]

Nonverbal Signs of Warding-Off Behavior Manual (Horowitz et al)

Horowitz, M J; Ewert, M; Milbrath, C. Nonverbal Signs of Warding-Off Behavior Manual. Unpublished manuscript, 1990. [cited in 05938]

Norbeck Social Support Questionnaire (Norbeck et al)

"yields a list of significant people in the respondent's life, a length of association and availability, and degree to which each person provides positive affect, affirmation, and aid" [22712]

Norbeck, J S; Lindsey, A M; Carrieri, V L. The development of an instrument to measure social support. *Nursing Research* 39: 264-269 (1981). [cited in 22712]

Normative Adaptive Behavior Checklist (Adams)

"a 120-item scale that measures a child's performance of skills relevant to independent living" [30884]

Adams, G L. *Normative Adaptive Behavior Checklist: Technical Manual with Updated Norms*. Washington: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1986. [cited in 30884]

Normative Beliefs About Aggression Scale (Huesmann and Guerra)

"a 20-item scale used to assess individuals' beliefs about the acceptability of aggressive responses" [07785]

Huesmann, L R; Guerra, N G. Children's normative beliefs about aggression and aggressive behavior. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1994. [cited in 07785]

North Carolina Dissociation Index (Mann)

"a new, empirically derived scale comprised of items from the MMPI-2"

Mann, B J. The North Carolina Dissociation Index: a measure of dissociation using items from the MMPI-2. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 64: 349-359 (1995). [05982]

Northampton PTSD Coping Inventory

"a 35-item measure designed to assess the coping skills taught at a Veterans Affairs Medical Center Specialized Inpatient PTSD Unit (SIPU)" [91566]

[used but not cited in 91566]

Norwegian National Client Assessment Form

"consists of 37 questions...covering sociodemographic characteristics, substance abuse, and questions about psychiatric and physical health" [09567]

[used but not cited in 09567]

NOSIE-30

USE: Nurses' Observation Scale for Inpatient Evaluation (Honigfeld et al)

Nottingham Emotional Intelligence Scale (Hunt and Evans)

a single-factor 18-item scale [26372]

[used but not cited in 26372]

Nottingham Health Profile (Hunt et al)

"A measure of perception of health...The scale consists of two parts: Part I includes 38 items relating to six dimensions of functioning: energy, pain, emotional reactions, sleep, social isolation, and physical mobility....Part II relates to the seven areas of task performance in daily activities most affected by health conditions" [18854]

Nottingham Pain Profile (Hunt et al)

Hunt, S M; McEwan, J; McKenna, S P. *Measuring Health Care*. London: Croom Helm, 1986. [cited in 08094]

Novaco Anger Scale

"The NAS (Novaco, 1994) is a self-report instrument designed to measure anger disposition in clinical and non-patient populations." [16622]

Novaco, R W. Anger as a risk factor for violence among the mentally disordered. In: Monahan, J; Steadman, H (ed.), *Violence and mental disorder*, pp. 21-59. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994. [cited in 16623]

Novaco Provocation Inventory (Novaco)

Novaco, R W. *Anger Control*. Lexington, Massachusetts: D.C. Heath, 1975. [cited in 04776]

Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

Nowicki, S; Duke, M P. A locus of control scale for college as well as non-college adults. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 38: 136-137 (1974). [cited in 04411]

Nowicki, S; Duke, M P. The Nowicki-Strickland life span locus of control scales: construct validation. In: Lefcourt, H M (ed.), *Research with the Locus of Control Construct*, vol. 2, pp. 9-43. New York: Academic Press, 1983. [mpspa 432]

UF: Adult Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale

ANSIE

Internal-External Locus of Control Scale (Nowicki-Strickland)

Life Span Locus of Control Scales

Locus of Control Scales (Nowicki-Strickland)

Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki and Strickland)

Nowicki, S; Strickland, B R. A locus of control scale for children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 40: 148-154 (1973). [mpspa 444; cited in 02646]

UF: Children's Internal-External Control Scale (Nowicki and Strickland)

Children's Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale

CNSIE

Internal-External Control Scale for Children (Nowicki-Strickland)

Locus of Control Scale for Children (Nowicki-Strickland)

Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Preschool and Primary Grades

USE: Preschool and Primary Locus of Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

Nowlis Adjective Checklist

USE: Mood Adjective Check List (Nowlis)

NPV

USE: Nederlandse Persoonlijkheds Vragenlijst (Luteijn et al)

NSHLEW Interview

Wilsnack, S C; Vogeltanz, N D; Klassen, A D; Harris, R T. Childhood sexual abuse and women's substance abuse: national survey findings. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* (in press [as of 1996]). [cited in 08084]

Number Connection Test (Oswald and Roth)

Oswald, W D; Roth E. *Der Zahlenverbindungstest (ZVT)*. 2nd ed. Göttingen, Germany: C.J. Hogrefe, 1987. [cited in 03432]
 UF: Zahlenverbindungstest
 ZVT

Number of Symptoms Index (Byrne)

Byrne, D G. Personal assessments of life-event stress and the near future onset of psychological symptoms. In: Miller, T W (ed.), *Stressful Life Events*, pp. 165-179. Madison, Connecticut: International Universities Press, 1989. [11115]

Numerical Memory Test (Grünberger)

Grünberger, J. *Psychodiagnostik des Alkoholkranken: ein methodischer Beitrag zur Bestimmung der Organizität in der Psychiatrie*. Vienna; Maudrich, 1977. [cited in 22769]

Nungesser Homosexuality Attitudes Inventory

"The Modified NHA1 is a 37-item self-report instrument measuring internalized homonegativity." [29561]
 Nungesser, L G. *Homosexual Acts, Actors and Identities*. New York: Praeger, 1983. [cited in 29561]

Nurse Feedback Questionnaire (Ward-Begnoche et al)

"A 19 item questionnaire, created for the current study, was used to gather nurses' impressions of the STEPP (Screening Tool for Early Predictors of PTSD) implementation process." [30635]
 Ward-Begnoche, W L; Aitken, M E; Liggin, R L; Mullins, S H; Kassam-Adams, N; Marks, A; Winston, F K. Emergency department screening for risk for post-traumatic stress disorder among injured children. *Injury Prevention* 12: 323-326 (2006). [30635]

Nursery Neurobiologic Risk Score (Brazy et al)

"This scale measures insults to the brain occurring through direct injury or inadequate blood flow, oxygenation, or nutrients." [25767]
 Brazy, J; Goldstein, R; Oehler, J M; Gustafson, K E; Thompson, R J. Nursery Neurobiologic Risk Score: levels of risk and relationships with nonmedical factors. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 14: 375-380 (1993). [cited in 25767]

Nurses' Observation Scale for Inpatient Evaluation (Honigfeld et al)

Honigfeld, G; Klett, C J. The Nurses' Observation Scale for Inpatient Evaluation: a new scale for measuring improvement in chronic schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 21:65-71 (1965). [apa]
 UF: NOSIE-30

Nursing Child Assessment Teaching Scale (Barnard et al)

Barnard, K; Hammond, M; Booth, C; Bee, H; Mitchell, S; Spieker, S. Measurement and meaning of parent-child interaction. In: Morrison, F J; Lee, C E (ed.). *Applied Developmental Psychology*, 3: 39-80. New York: Academic Press, 1989. [cited in 07865]

Nursing Students Stress Scale (Admi)

a 32-item instrument "developed for this study" [09845]
 Admi, H. Stress intervention: a model of stress inoculation training. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services* 35: 37-41 (1997). [09845]

Nurture Scale (Altemeier et al)

Altemeier, W A; O'Connor, S M; Vietze, P M; Sandler, H M; Sherrod, K B. Antecedents of child abuse. *Journal of Pediatrics* 100: 823-829 (1982). [cited in 06377]

O'Brien Multiphasic Narcissism Inventory (O'Brien)

O'Brien, M L. Examining the dimensionality of pathological narcissism: factor analysis and construct validity of the O'Brien Multiphasic Narcissism Inventory. *Psychological Reports* 61: 499-510 (1987). [cited in 04607]

O'Leary-Porter Scale (Porter and O'Leary)

Porter, B; O'Leary, K D. Marital discord and childhood behavior problems. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 8: 287-295 (1987). [cited in 07714]

Oakland Growth Study

[a longitudinal study at the Institute of Human Development, University of California, Berkeley; cited in 10600]

OARS Multidimensional Functional Assessment Questionnaire (Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development)

Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development. *Multidimensional Functional Assessment: The OARS Methodology*. Durham, North Carolina: Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development, Duke University, 1975; 2nd ed., 1978. [risg 3: 26; the OMFAQ itself is printed in risg 3: 44-75]
 Blazer, D. The Durham survey: description and application. In: Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development. *Multidimensional Functional Assessment: the OARS Methodology*, 2nd ed., pp. 75-88. Durham, North Carolina: Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development, Duke University, 1978. [cited in 10493]

Objective Assault Severity Interview (Halligan et al)

"A semistructured interview provided a comprehensive assessment of assault characteristics." [80296; instrument not named in text; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
 Halligan, S L; Michael, T; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Posttraumatic stress disorder following assault: the role of cognitive processing, trauma memory, and appraisals. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 71: 419-431 (2003). [cited in 80296]

Objective Measure of Ego Identity Status

USE: Extended Objective Measure of Ego Identity Status (Grotevant and Adams)

Objectives Checklist (Thorn)

"a 14-item parent report measure of the child's ability to express emotions, define abuse, discuss violence, express anger appropriately, and create a safety plan" [15065]
 Thorn, B. *Objectives Checklist*. Salt Lake City: Cornerstone Counseling Center, 1998. [cited in 15065]

Objectivism Scale (Leary et al)

"a measure of one's tendency to make decisions on the basis of rational information" [26030]
 Leary, M R; Sheppard, J A; McNeil, M S; Jenkins, T B; Barnes, B D. Objectivism in information utilization: theory and measurement. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 50: 32-43 (1986). [cited in 26030]

Observed Symptoms Rating Scale (Baker)

Baker, A M. The psychological impact of the Intifada on Palestinian children in the occupied West Bank and Gaza: an exploratory study. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 60: 496-505. [01279]

Observer Pain Scale (Tyler et al)

Tyler, D C; Tu, A; Douthit, J; Chapman, C R. Towards validation of pain measurement tools for children: a pilot study. *Pain* 52: 301-309 (1993). [cited in 21665]

Obsessive Compulsive Drinking Scale (Anton et al)

Anton, R; Moak, D; Latham, P. The Obsessive Compulsive Drinking Scale: a new method of assessing outcome in alcoholism treatment studies. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 53: 225-231 (1996). [cited in 26413]

Obsessive-Compulsive Inventory (Foa et al)

"a [42-item] self-report instrument...for determining the diagnosis and severity of obsessive-compulsive disorder" [20751]
 Foa, E B; Kozak, M J; Salkovskis, P M; Coles, M E; Amir, N. The validation of a new obsessive-compulsive disorder scale: the Obsessive-Compulsive Inventory. *Psychological Assessment* 10: 206-214 (1998). [20751]

Obsessive-Compulsive MCP-Oxford Scale (Coles et al)

Coles, M; Bogert, K V; Krause, M S; Amir, N; Salkovskis, P; Kozak, M; et al. The Obsessive-Compulsive MCP-Oxford Scale. Presented at the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New York, 1996. [cited in 20977]

Obstetrical Complication Scale (Littman and Parmelee)

"a scale designed to assess the number of perinatal risk factors experienced by the infant" [29334]
 Littman, A; Parmelee, B. Medical correlation of infant development. *Pediatrics* 61: 474 (1978). [cited in 29334]

Occupational Coping Strategies Questionnaire (Dewe and Guest)

a 48-item questionnaire
 Dewe, P; Guest, D. Methods of coping with stress at work: a conceptual analysis and empirical study of measurement issues. *Journal of Organizational Behavior* 11: 135-150 (1990). [cited in 16628]

Occupational Performance History Interview (Kielhofner et al)

"The OPHI-II is a semi-structured instrument that is administered in order to collect historical data on daily life experiences and on the impact of the environment on those experiences." [16070]
 Kielhofner, G; Mallinson, T; Crawford, C; Rigby, M; Henry, A; Walens, D. *A User's Manual for the Occupational Performance History Interview-II*. Chicago: Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse, Department of Occupational Therapy, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1998. [cited in 16070]

Occupational Risk Scale (Cwikel et al)

"A scale of seven items that reflect risk factors that might put a sex worker at occupational risk" [25966]
 Cwikel, J; Ilan, K; Chudakov, B. Women brothel workers and occupational health risks. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 57: 809-815 (2003). [25966]

Occupational Self-Assessment (Baron et al)

"The OSA is a self-report, administered to measure the women's self-perception of their abilities, their satisfaction with their performance, and their views of the environment's effects on their performance." [16070]
 Baron, K; Kielhofner, G; Goldhammer, V; Wolenski, J. *A User's Manual for the Occupational Self Assessment*. Chicago: Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse, Department of Occupational Therapy, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1999. [cited in 16070]

Occupational Self-Esteem Questionnaire (Braun)

"developed by this investigator" [90028]
 Braun, G L. The impact of a stress reduction program on psychological distress and occupational self-esteem for animal care workers. Ed.D. dissertation, University of Cincinnati, 1996. [90028]

Occupational Stress Indicator (Cooper et al)

"The OSI assesses social contact as a coping strategy and physical and mental ill-health as indicators of psychological stress." [27234]
 Cooper, C L; Sloan, S J; Williams, S. *Occupational Stress Indicator Management Guide*. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson, 1988. [cited in 27234]

Occupational Stress Inventory (Osipow and Spokane)

Osipow, S H; Spokane, A R. *Occupational Stress Inventory*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1981. [cited in 13405]

UF: Personal Resources Questionnaire (Osipow and Spokane)
 Personal Strain Questionnaire (Osipow and Spokane)

Occupational Stress Scale (House et al)

House, J S; McMichael, A J; Wells, J A; Kaplan, B H; Landermann, L R. Occupational stress and health among factory workers. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 20: 139-160 (1979). [cited in 10903]

Occupational Therapy Psychosocial Assessment of Learning (Townsend et al)

"The OT PAL is an observational and descriptive assessment tool, targeted at students 6-12 years old who are having difficulty meeting the functional expectations and roles within the classroom." [16072]
Townsend, S; Carey, P; Hollins, N; Helfrich, C; Blondis, M; Hoffman, A; Collins, J; Blackwell, A. (2000). *The Occupational Therapy Psychosocial Assessment of Learning*. Chicago: Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse, Department of Occupational Therapy, University of Illinois at Chicago, 2000. [cited in 16072, where the OT PAL appears on pp. 136-140]

Offer Self-Image Questionnaire for Adolescents (Offer et al)

Offer, D; Ostrov, E; Howard, K I. *The Offer Self-Image Questionnaire for Adolescents: A Manual*. Chicago: Institute for Psychosomatic and Psychiatric Research and Training, Michael Reese Hospital, 1977. [cited in 00116]

Office Mental Status Examination for Complex Dissociative Systems

USE: Mental Status Examination (Loewenstein)

Oklahoma City Bombing Exposure Survey (Tucker et al)

Tucker, P; Dickson, W; Pfefferbaum, B; McDonald, N B; Allen, G. Traumatic reactions as predictors of posttraumatic stress six months after the Oklahoma City bombing. *Psychiatric Services* 48: 1191-1194 (1997). [09211]

Oklahoma State University PTSD Screener

Evans, L G; Oehler-Stinnett, J J. Structure and prevalence of PTSD symptomology in children who have experienced a severe tornado. *Psychology in the Schools* 32: 283-295 (2006). [cited in 30578]

Oklahoma State University PTSD Screener

UF: OSU PTSD Scale

Oldenburg Burnout Inventory

"The OLBI is a 15-item instrument that asks respondents to rate how they feel about statements [concerning] exhaustion and disengagement....The original version of the OLBI was developed in German." [29957]
[used but not cited in 29957]

Older Adult-Inventory of Small Life Events (Zautra and Guarnaccia)

Zautra, A J; Guarnaccia, C A. Measuring small events of older adults. Paper presented at the 41st annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, San Francisco, November 1988. [cited in 21412]

Older American Resources and Services Questionnaire

Fillenbaum, G G. *Multidimensional Functional Assessment of Older Adults: The Duke Older Americans Resources and Services Procedures*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum, 1988. [cited in 25983]

Older American Resources Assessment Health Rating

[used but not cited in 09047]

O-LIFE

USE: Oxford-Liverpool Inventory of Feelings and Experiences

Omnibus Self-Test (Jensen et al)

Jensen, L C; Huber, C; Cundick, B; Carlson, J. Development of a self-theory and measurement scale. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 57: 521-530 (1991). [cited in 13294]

One Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

USE: Clinical Measurement Package (Hudson)

Online Self Evaluation Tool (Vetter et al)

"an Internet based self-screening test" [30726]
Vetter, S; Endrass, J; Schweizer, I; Rössler, W. Specific use of online trauma self-test after the tsunami disaster. *European Trauma Bulletin*, 2005. [cited in 30726]
UF: ONSET (Vetter et al)

ONSET (Vetter et al)

USE: Online Self Evaluation Tool (Vetter et al)

Ontario Health Study Scales

Boyle, M H; Offord, D R; Racine, Y; Szatmari, P; Sanford, M. Evaluation of the revised Ontario Health Study Scales. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 34: 189-213 (1993). [cited in 25240]

Ontario Health Survey Mental Health Supplement

"a province-wide survey conducted in 1990-1991" [09585]
Boyle, M H; Offord, D R; Campbell, D; Catlin, G; Goering, P; Lin, E; Racine, Y A. Mental Health Supplement to the Ontario Health Survey: methodology. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 41: 549-558 (1996). [cited in 09585]

Operation Desert Storm Events Checklist (Rosen)

"a checklist of 15 Desert Storm events [affecting spouses of deployed personnel] that was developed for [this study]" [07581]
Rosen, L N. Life events and symptomatic recovery of Army spouses following Operation Desert Storm. *Behavioral Medicine* 21: 131-139 (1995). [07581; the checklist is printed on p. 133]

Operation Desert Storm Reunion Survey (Wolfe et al)

USE: Desert Storm Reunion Survey (Wolfe et al)

Operation Desert Storm Stress Exposure Scale (Wolfe)

[used but not cited in 22386]

Operation Desert Storm Trauma Questionnaire (Southwick et al)

USE: Desert Storm Trauma Questionnaire (Southwick et al)

Operation Span with Words (Turner and Engle)

Turner, M; Engle, R. Is working memory capacity task dependent? *Journal of Memory and Language* 28: 127-154 (1989). [cited in 27883]

Operational Definitions of Child Emotional Maltreatment (Baily and Baily)

Baily, T F; Baily, W F. *Operational Definitions of Child Emotional Maltreatment: Final Report*. Augusta: EM project, Bureau of Social Services, Maine Department of Human Services, 1986. [cited in 05479]

Operational Stress Scale (Rosen et al)

"comprised 15 items...that dealt with stress experienced as a result of soldiers' working conditions" [21767]
Rosen, L N; Wright, K; Marlowe, D; Bartone, P; Gifford, R K. Gender differences in subjective distress attributable to anticipation of combat among U.S. Army soldiers deployed to the Persian Gulf during Operation Desert Storm. *Military Medicine* 164: 753-757 (1999). [21767; the Scale appears on p. 757]

Operationalisierte Psychodynamische Diagnostik

Arbeitskreis OPD (Hrsg.). *Operationalisierte Psychodynamische Diagnostik: Grundlagen und Manual*. Bern: Huber, 2001. [cited in 91664]

Operationalized Checklist for ICD-10: Enduring Personality Change (Silove et al)

"an interview-based checklist was refined from a previous study undertaken amongst a heterogeneous group of asylum seekers" [30368]

Silove, D M; Coello, M J; Tang, K; Aroche, J; Soares, M; Lingam, R; Chaussivert, M; Manicavasagar, V L; Steel, Z. Towards a researcher-advocacy model for asylum seekers: a pilot study amongst East Timorese living in Australia. *Transcultural Psychiatry* 39: 452-468 (2002). [30368]

Opiate Treatment Index (Darke et al)

Darke, S; Hall, W; Heather, N; Wodak, A; Ward, J. Development and validation of a multi-dimensional instrument for assessing outcome of treatment among opioid users: the Opiate Treatment Index. *British Journal of Addiction* 74: 79-87 (1992). [cited in 13523]

Optimality Index (Murphy and Fullerton)

"This [52-item] instrument serves as an interval-level global indicator of the 'optimality' of processes and outcomes of maternity care." [28164]

Murphy, P A; Fullerton, J T. Measuring outcomes of midwifery care: development of an instrument to assess optimality. *Journal of Midwifery and Women's Health* 46: 274-284 (2001). [cited in 28164]

Optimism for Future Life Events

[used but not cited in 91260]

Optimism Scale (Weinstein)

Weinstein, N D. Unrealistic optimism about future life events. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 39: 806-820 (1980). [cited in 08442]

Organizational Religiousness Short Form (Idler)

Idler, E L. Organizational religiousness. In: *Multidimensional Measurement of Religiousness/Spirituality for Use in Health Research*, pp. 75-79. Kalamazoo, Michigan: Fetzer Institute Publications, 1999. [cited in 28928]

Organizational Tolerance for Sexual Harassment Inventory (Hulin et al)

Hulin, C L; Fitzgerald, L F; Drasgow, F. Organizational influences on sexual harassment. In: Stockdale, M (ed.), *Sexual Harassment in the Workplace*, vol. 5, pp. 127-150. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1996. [cited in 25197]

Orientation to Life Questionnaire

USE: Sense of Coherence Questionnaire (Antonovsky)

Orientation to the Other Scale (Staub et al)

Developed "to assess forgiveness and reconciliation [including] the essence of psychological reconciliation, the orientation to and degree of acceptance of the other" [28199]

Staub, E; Pearlman, L A; Gubin, A; Hagengimana, A. Healing, reconciliation, forgiving and the prevention of violence after genocide or mass killing: an intervention and its experimental evaluation in Rwanda. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 24: 297-334 (2005). [28199; the Scale appears on pp. 316-317]

Orienting Approach Rating Scale for Clinicians

"This 12-item measure assesses the presence or absence of a particular skill." [80580]

Phipps, A B; Byrne, M K; Deane, F P. Can volunteer counsellors help prevent psychological trauma?: a preliminary communication on volunteers skill using the Orienting Approach to Trauma Counselling. *Stress and Health* 23: 15-21 (2007). [80580]

Orthogonal Cultural Identification Scale (Oetting and Beauvais)

Oetting, E R; Beauvais, F. Orthogonal cultural identification theory: the cultural identification of minority adolescents. *International Journal of the Addictions* 25: 655-685 (1990-1991).

Orthostasis Catastrophic Cognitions Severity Scale (Hinton et al)

"The 6 items of the OCCSS assess culturally specific fears about orthostasis, each rated on a 0- to 4-point Likert-type scale." [28223]

Hinton, D E; Hinton, L; Tran, M; Nguyen, L; Hsia, C; Pollack, M H. Orthostatically induced panic attacks among Vietnamese refugees: associated psychopathology, flashbacks, and catastrophic cognitions. *Depression and Anxiety* 23: 113-115 (2006). [28223]

Orthostasis Flashback Severity Scale (Hinton et al)

"consisting of the 0- to 4-point Likert-type scale of the Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale's Flashback Intensity scale" [28223]

"The 6 items of the OCCSS assess culturally sprific fears about orthostasis..." [28223]

Hinton, D E; Hinton, L; Tran, M; Nguyen, L; Hsia, C; Pollack, M H. Orthostatically induced panic attacks among Vietnamese refugees: associated psychopathology, flashbacks, and catastrophic cognitions. *Depression and Anxiety* 23: 113-115 (2006). [28223]

Orthostatic PA Severity Scale (Hinton et al)

"profiles each of 3 dimensions — (1) frequency, (2) degree of distress, and (3) duration — on a 0- to 4-point Likert-type scale" [28223]

"The 6 items of the OCCSS assess culturally sprific fears about orthostasis..." [28223]

Hinton, D E; Hinton, L; Tran, M; Nguyen, L; Hsia, C; Pollack, M H. Orthostatically induced panic attacks among Vietnamese refugees: associated psychopathology, flashbacks, and catastrophic cognitions. *Depression and Anxiety* 23: 113-115 (2006). [28223]

OSU PTSD Scale

USE: Oklahoma State University PTSD Screener

Oswestry Low Back Pain Disability Questionnaire

"a 10-item, self-report measure...designed to assess the broad domain of disability" [21561]

Fairbank, J C T; Mboat, J; Davies, J B; O'Brien, J P. Oswestry Low Back Pain Disability Questionnaire. *Physiotherapy* 66: 271-273 (1980). [cited in 21561]

Other Stressors Associated with Peacekeeping Scale (Litz et al)

"This 15-item measure assessed stressful events and circumstances that occurred during the peacekeeping mission to Somalia that might have created a sense of personal discomfort or distress, but that did not constitute an imminent threat to life." [28832]

Litz, B T; King, L A; King, D W; Orsillo, S M; Friedman, M. Warriors as peacekeepers: features of the Somalia experience and PTSD. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 65: 1001-1010 (1997). [cited in 28832]

Otis Test of Mental Ability

[used but not cited in 24780]

Outcome Questionnaire 45.2

[used but not cited in 91140]

Outcome Questionnaire 45.2

"This 45-item instrument was developed to measure patient progress in psychotherapy. It yields 4 scoes: total score, interpersonal relations score, symptom distress score, and social roles score." [19595]

Lambert, M; Hansen, N; Umpress, V; Lunnen, K; Okiishi, J; Burlingame, G; et al. *Administration and Scoring Manual for the OQ45.2*. Stevenson, Maryland: American Credentialing Services, 1996. [cited in 19595]

Outcomes Expectancies Scale (Solomon and Annis)

Solomon, K E; Annis, H M. Development of a scale to measure outcome expectancy in alcoholics. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 13: 409-421 (1989). [cited in 08406]

Overall Anxiety Severity and Impairment Scale (Norman et al)

Norman, S B; Cissell, S H; Means-Christensen, A J; Stein, M B. Development and validation of an Overall Anxiety Severity and Impairment Scale (OASIS). *Depression and Anxiety* 23(4): 245-249 (2006). [cited in 30259]

Overt Aggression Scale (Yudofsky et al)

Yudofsky, S C; Silver, J M; Jackson, W; Endicott, J; Williams, D. The Overt Aggression Scale for the objective rating of verbal and physical aggression. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 143: 35-39 (1986). [cited in 06329]

Overt Aggression Scale-Modified (Coccaro et al)

"The OAS-M is a clinician-administered, semi-structured interview that was adapted from the Overt Aggression Scale (Yudofsky et al) for use in outpatients." [25309]

Coccaro, E F; Harvey, P D; Kupsaw-Lawrence, E; Herbert, J L; Bernstein, D P. Development of neuropharmacologically based behavioral assessments of impulsive aggressive behavior. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience* 3: S44-S51 (1991). [cited in 25309]

Own Memories of Child-Rearing Experience Scale (Ross et al)

USE: EMBU

Oxford-Liverpool Inventory of Feelings and Experiences

"initially developed from a factor analysis of scales that had previously been developed to assess aspects of schizotypy" [21926]

Mason, O; Claridge, G; Jackson, M. New scales for the assessment of schizotypy. *Personality and Individual Differences* 18: 7-13 (1995). [cited in 21926]

UF: O-LIFE

P.G.I. Memory Scale (Pershad)

Pershad, D. *The Construction and Standardization of a Clinical Test of Memory*. Agra, India: National Psychological Corporation, 1977. [cited in 02702]

Paced Auditory Serial Addition Task (Gronwall)

Gronwall, D M A; Sampson, H. *The Psychological Effects of Concussion*. Auckland, New Zealand: Auckland University Press/Oxford University Press, 1974. [cited in 10563]

Gronwall, D. Paced Auditory Serial Addition Task: a measure of recovery from concussion. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 44: 367-373 (1977). [cited in 03432]

Padua Inventory - Washington State University Revision (Burns et al)

"a 39-item instrument, based on the Padua Inventory, which measures five dimensions relevant to obsessive-compulsive disorder" [23450]

Burns, G L; Keortge, S G; Formea, G M; Sternberger, L E. Revision of the Padua Inventory of obsessive-compulsive symptoms: distinctions between worry, obsessions, and compulsions. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 34: 163-173 (1996). [cited in 23450]

Padua Inventory (Sanavio)

Sanavio, E. Obsessions and compulsions: the Padua Inventory. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 26: 169-177 (1988). [cited in 23450]

Paediatric Index of Mortality (Pearson et al)

Pearson, G; Stickley, J; Shann, F. Calibration of the Paediatric Index of Mortality in UK paediatric intensive care units. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* 84: 125-128 (1988). [cited in 30782]

Pain Anxiety Symptoms Scale (McCracken et al)

"a 40-item self-report measure of fear and anxiety behaviors related to pain" [21528]

McCracken, L M; Zayfert, C; Gross, R T. The Pain Anxiety Symptoms Scale: development and validation of a scale to measure fear of pain. *Pain* 50: 67-73 (1992). [cited in 21528]

Pain Assessment Inventory Narrative

"self-administered...containing previously validated surveys measuring physical and emotional health" [27793]

[used but not cited in 27793]

Pain Behavior Rating Scale (Ohlund et al)

Ohlund, C; Lindstroem, I; Areskoug, B; Eek, C; Peterson, L E; Nachemson, A. Pain behavior in industrial subacute low back pain, part I; Reliability: concurrent and predictive validity of pain behavior assessments. *Pain* 58: 201-109 (1994). [cited in 21974]

Pain Beliefs and Perceptions Inventory (Williams and Thorn)

Williams, D A; Thorn, B E. An empirical assessment of pain beliefs. *Pain* 36: 351-358 (1989). [09298]

Pain Disability Index (Tait et al)

Tait, R C; Pollard, C A; Margolis, R B; Duckro, P N; Krause, S J. The Pain Disability Index: psychometric and validity data. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation* 68: 438-441 (1987).

Tait, R C; Chibnall, J T; Krause, S J. The Pain Disability Index: psychometric properties. *Pain* 40: 171-182 (1990). [cited in 04777]

Pain Discomfort Scale (Jensen et al)

"The PDS is a 10-item measure of emotional responses to pain" [23846]

Jensen, M; Karoly, P; Harris, P. Assessing the affective component of chronic pain: development of the Pain Discomfort Scale. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 33: 149-154 (1991). [cited in 23846]

Pain Intensity Survey (Van Korff et al)

Von Korff, M; Ormel, J; Keefe, F J; et al. Grading the severity of chronic pain. *Pain* 50: 133-149 (1992). [cited in 27978]

Pain Locus of Control Scale (Penzien et al)

"a 36-item measure of pain control attribution comprised of three subscales: Internality, Powerful Other, and Chance...derived from the Multidimensional Health Locus of Control Scale" [07729]

Penzien, D B; Mosley, T H; Knowlton, G E; Slipman, C W; Holm, C E; Curtis, K. Psychometric properties of the Pain Locus of Control Scale [abstract]. *Proceedings of the American Pain Society* 8: 68 (1989). [cited in 07729]

Pain Questionnaire (Arnér)

Arnér, S. Clinical pain analysis: somatic aspects. *Klinik och Terapi (ASTRA)*, Suppl. 1: 758-764 (1984).
 Carlsson, A M. Assessment of chronic pain, II: problems in the selection of relevant questionnaire items for classification of pain and evaluation and prediction of therapeutic effects. *Pain* 19: 173-184 (1984). [cited in 09737]

Pain Questionnaire (Melzack)

USE: McGill Pain Questionnaire (Melzack)

Pain-Coping Inventory

USE: Inventarisatielijst Pijngedrag (Kraaimaat and Van Schevikhoven)

Pain-Related Self Statements Scale (Flor)

Flor, H; Behle, D J; Birbaumer, N. Assessment of pain-related cognitions in chronic pain patients. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 31: 63-73 (1993). [cited in 27733]

PAIR

USE: Personal Assessment of Intimacy in Relationships (Schaeffer and Olson)

Paired-Associate Learning

USE: Wechsler Paired Associate Learning Test

PAIS

USE: Psychosocial Adjustment to Illness Scale (Derogatis)

PANAS Scales

USE: Positive and Negative Affect Schedule (Watson et al)

Panic and Agoraphobia Scale

[used but not cited in 24452]

Panic Appraisal Inventory (Telch)

Telch, M J. The Panic Appraisal Inventory. Unpublished manuscript, University of Texas, 1987. [cited in 20027]

Panic Attack Coping Questionnaire (Borden et al)

"used to assess the strategies that patients use to deal with panic attacks or extreme anxiety from a list of 32 possibilities on a 5-point Likert scale" [21229]

Borden, J W; Clum, G A; Broyles, S E; Watkins, P L. Coping strategies and panic. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 2: 339-352 (1988). [cited in 21229]

Panic Attack Form (Michelson)

"a self-rating scale for panic disorder" [20559]

Michelson, L. Cognitive-behavioral assessment and treatment of agoraphobia. In; Michelson, L; Ascher, M (ed.), *Cognitive Behavioral Assessment and Treatment of Anxiety Disorders*. New York: Guilford Press, 1987. [cited in 20559]

Panic Attack Questionnaire (Kellner et al)

"a 4-point DSM-IV items...questionnaire" [21991]

Kellner, M; Wiedemann, K; Yassouridis, A; Levensgood, R; Guo, L D; Holsboer, F; Yehuda, R. Behavioral and endocrine response to cholecystokinin tetrapeptide in patients with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry* 47: 107-111 (2000). [21991]

Panic Attack Questionnaire (Norton et al)

Norton, G R; Dorward, J; Cox, B J. Factors associated with panic attacks in nonclinical subjects. *Behavior Therapy* 17: 139-252 (1986). [cited in 04494]

Panic Attack Symptom Scale (Southwick et al)

"This scale consisted of 27 items that included the 13 DSM-III-R panic attack symptoms" [04081]

Southwick, S M; Krystal, J H; Morgan, C A; Johnson, D; Nagy, L M; Nicolaou, A; Heninger, G R; Charney, D S. Abnormal noradrenergic function in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 50: 266-274 (1993). [04081]

Panic Attacks Record

[used but not cited in 80648]

Panic Attitude Severity Scale (Hinton et al)

"utilized...to assess severity of neck-focused and orthostatic-triggered panic attacks" [19663]

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Safren, S A; Hofmann, S G; Pollack, M H. A randomized controlled trial of cognitive-behavior therapy for Cambodian refugees with treatment-resistant PTSD and panic attacks: a cross-over design. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 617-629 (2005). [19663]

Panic Disorder Self-Report (Newman et al)

"The PDSR is a 22-item self-report measure designed to diagnose panic disorder based on DSV-IV criteria." [24362]

Newman, M G; Zuellig, A R; Kachin, K E; Constantino, M J. Examination of the reliability and validity of the PDSR: a self-report measure of panic disorder, Paper presented at the 32nd annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, November 1998. [cited in 24362]

Panic Disorder Severity Scale (Shear et al)

Shear M K; Brown, T A; Barlow, D H; Money, R; Sholomskas, D E; Woods, S W; Gorman, J M; Papp, L A. Multicenter collaborative Panic Disorder Severity Scale. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 154: 1571-1575 (1997). [cited in 23300]

Panic Inventory (Heldt et al)

"The Panic Inventory classifies panic attacks as spontaneous, situational, complete, or incomplete. It also assesses their intensity [and] frequency as well as the severity of agoraphobia and anticipatory anxiety." [29462]

Heldt, E; Manfro, G G; Kipper, L; Blaya, C; Isolan, L; Otto, M W; et al. Treating medication-resistant panic disorder; predictors and outcome of cognitive-behavior therapy in Brazilian Public Hospital. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 72: 43-48 (2003). [cited in 29462]

Panic-Agoraphobic Spectrum Questionnaire (Cassano et al)

Cassano, G B; Michelini, S; Shear, M K; Coli, E; Maser, J; Frank, E. The panic-agoraphobic spectrum: a descriptive approach to the assessment and treatment of subtle symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 154: 27-38 (1997). [cited in 28312]

PAQ

USE: Personal Attributes Questionnaire (Spence and Helmreich)

Paramedic Demographic Survey (Spencer)

"developed for this study" [92013]

Spencer, W M. Peritraumatic dissociation and posttraumatic symptomatology in urban paramedics. Doctoral dissertation, Chestnut Hill College, 2006. [92013]

Paranoia Scale (Fenigstein and Venable)

"The PS is a 20-item self-report scale which was developed to measure the occurrence of paranoia in a student (i.e., non-clinical) population." [30066]

Fenigstein, A; Venable, P A. Paranoia and self-consciousness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 62: 129-138 (1992). [cited in 30066]

Paranoid-Depression Scale (Zerssen)

USE: Paranoid-Depressivitäts-Skala (Zerssen)

Paranoid-Depressivitäts-Skala (Zerssen)

Zerssen, D V. *Die Paranoid-Depressivitäts-Skala*. Weinheim, Germany: Beltz-Test, 1976. [cited in 03924]

UF: Paranoid-Depression Scale (Zerssen)

Paranormal Belief Scale (Tobacyk and Milford)

Tobacyk, J J. A Revised Paranormal Belief Scale. Unpublished manuscript, Louisiana Technical University, 1988.

Tobacyk, J J; Milford, G. Belief in paranormal phenomena: assessment instrument development and implications for personality functioning. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 44: 1029-1037 (1983). [cited in 04645]

UF: Revised Paranormal Belief Scale (Tobacyk)

Parasuicide History Interview (Linehan et al)

Linehan, M M; Heard, H L; Wagner, A W. The Parasuicide History Interview. Unpublished manuscript, 1991. [cited in 04750]

Parent Activities Questionnaire (LaMontagne and Pawlak)

"a 38-item self-report of activities designed to assess the number and type of child care activities performed by parents during hospitalization" [30007]

LaMontagne, L L; Pawlak, R., Stress and coping of parents of children in a pediatric intensive care unit. *Heart and Lung: The Journal of Critical Care* 19: 416-421 (1990). [cited in 30007]

Parent Affect Test

[used but not cited in 90838]

Parent Attribution Test (Bugental and Shennum)

"The PAT was developed to assess the attributions adults make for the causes of their successful and unsuccessful interactions with children." [16466]

Bugental, D B; Shennum, W A. "Difficult" children as elicitors and targets of adult communication patterns: an attributional-behavioral transactional analysis. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* 39(1) (1984).

Bugental, D B; Blue, J B; Cruzcosa, M. Perceived control over caregiving outcomes: implications for child abuse. *Developmental Psychology* 25: 532-539 (1989). [cited in 16466]

Parent Behavior Form (Kelly and Worell)

Kelly, J A; Worell, L. Parent behaviors related to masculine, feminine, and androgynous sex-role orientations. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 44: 843-851 (1976). [cited in 03172]

Parent Behavior Inventory (Kolko and Kazdin)

"The PBI is a parent version of the Children's Report of Parenting Behavior Inventory that is completed by parents. Revisions of the original 260-item measure have varied in length." [21722]

Kolko, D J; Kazdin, A E. Matchplay and firesetting in children: relationship to parent, marital, and family dysfunction. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 19: 229-238 (1980). [cited in 21722]

Parent Bereavement Survey (Murphy)

"a 68-item [scale] developed by the primary investigator for the current study" [22016]
 Murphy, S A; Johnson, C; Cain, K C; Das Gupta, A; Dimond, M; Lohan, J; Baugher, R. Broad-spectrum group treatment for parents bereaved by the violent deaths of their 12- to 28-year-old children: a randomized controlled trial. *Death Studies* 22: 209-235 (1998). [22016]

Parent Daily Report of Problem Behaviors (Hunt et al)

a "34-item checklist...designed to measure the occurrence of the daily rate of conduct problems demonstrated by the adolescent"
 [07881]
 Hunt, A; Day, D M; Levene, K. *The Parent Daily Report: A Manual*. Toronto: Earls Court Child & Family Centre, 1991. [cited in 07881]

Parent Emotional Reaction Questionnaire (Mannarino and Cohen)

Mannarino, A P; Cohen, J. Family-related variables and psychological symptom formation in sexually abused girls. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 5: 105-120 (1996). [13277]

Parent Evaluation of Termination Status

USE: Evaluation of Termination Status (Wolfe et al)

Parent Feedback Questionnaire (De Luca et al)

De Luca, R V; Boyes, D A; Grayston, A D; Romano, E. Sexual abuse: effects of group therapy on preadolescent girls. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1994. [cited in 08431]

Parent Impact Questionnaire (Wolfe and Wolfe)

Wolfe, V; Wolfe, D. Parent Impact Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, University of Western Ontario, 1988. [cited in 08217]

Parent Interview (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Interview appears on pp. 282-284]

Parent Interview Questionnaire (Jaffe et al)

Jaffe, P G; Wilson, S K; Wolfe, D A. Promoting changes in attitudes and understanding of conflict resolution among child witnesses of family violence. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* 18: 357-366 (1986). [cited in 07732]

Parent Interview Questionnaire (Montgomery)

Montgomery, E. Refugee children from the Middle East. *Scandinavian Journal of Social Medicine Supplementum* 6: 1-152 (1998). [13942; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 128-152]

Parent Interview Schedule (Wodarski et al)

Wodarski, J S; Kurtz, P D; Gaudin, J M; Howing, P T. Maltreatment and the school-age child: major academic, socioemotional, and adaptive outcomes. *Social Work* 35: 506-513 (1990). [02196]

Parent Observation of Child Adaptation (Ialongo et al)

"a structured interview designed to measure parents' perceptions of their child's adaptation within the family context" [25657]
 Ialongo, N S; Werthamer, L; Kellam, S G; Brown, C H; Wang, S; Lin, Y. Proximal impact of two first-grade preventive interventions on the early risk behaviors for later substance abuse, depression, and antisocial behavior. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 27: 599-641. [cited in 25657]

Parent Observation of Classroom Adaptation (Kellam et al)

"This is a brief parent-observation measure assessing various aspects of children's mental health." [28080]
 Kellam, S G; Brown, C H; Rubin, B R; Ensminger, M E. Paths leading to teenage psychiatric symptoms and substance use: developmental epidemiological studies in Woodlawn. In: Guze, S B; Earls, F I; Barrett, J E (ed.), *Childhood Psychopathology and Development*, pp. 17-47. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1983. [cited in 28080]

Parent Opinion Questionnaire (Azar et al)

Azar, S T; Robinson, D R; Hekimian, E; Twentyman, C T. Unrealistic expectations and problem-solving ability in maltreating and comparison mothers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 687-691 (1984). [cited in 13361]

Parent Perception Inventory (Hazzard et al)

Hazzard, A; Christensen, A; Margolin, G. Children's perceptions of parental behaviors. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 11: 49-59 (1983). [cited in 13361]

Parent Perception Questionnaire (Child Custody Research Project)

This is one of the "experimental measures developed by the Child Custody Research Project" of Harvard Medical School used in:
 Wolman, R; Taylor, K. Psychological effects of custody disputes on children. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 9: 399-417 (1991). [02646]

Parent Perception Questionnaire (Rosen)

Rosen, B C. Social class and the child's perception of the parent. *Child Development* 35: 1147-1153. [cited in 00653]

Parent Practices Scale (Strayhorn and Weidman)

Strayhorn, J M; Weidman, C S. A Parent Practices Scale and its relation to parent and child mental health. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 27: 613-618 (1988). [cited in 13199]

Parent PTSD Questionnaire (Applebaum)

Applebaum, D R. Unexpected childhood death: post-traumatic stress disorder in surviving siblings. Master's thesis, Washington State University, 1989. [cited in 03359]

Parent Questionnaire (Steele and Raider)

"consists of 22 Likert-type questions" [16004]

Steele, W; Raider, M. Structured sensory intervention for traumatized children, adolescents, and parents. *Trauma and Loss: Research and Intervention* 1: 8-20 (2001). [16004]

Parent Report of Post-Traumatic Symptoms (Greenwald)

Greenwald, R. Psychometric review of the Parent Report of Post-Traumatic Symptoms. In: Stamm, B H (ed.), *Measurement of Stress, Trauma, and Adaptation*, pp. 228-230. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1996. [cited in 20763]

Parent Support Scale (Short and Johnston)

"This scale, designed for the present study, focuses on perceptions of the adequacy of support received specifically within the parenting domain." [09398]

Short, K H; Johnston, C. Stress, maternal distress, and children's adjustment following immigration: the buffering role of social support. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 65: 494-503 (1997). [09398]

Parent/Child Communication Questionnaire (Olson et al)

Olson, D; McCubbin, H; Barnes, H; Larsen, A; Muxen, M; Wilson, M. *Family Inventories*. Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1982. [handbook 643; cited in 11546]

Parent's Interview on Community Violence (Hill)

"a 50-item structured interview conducted with parents" [20896]

Hill, H M; Madhere, S. Exposure to community violence and African American children: multidimensional model of risks and resources. *Journal of Community Psychology* 24: 26-43 (1996). [20897]

Parent's Life Events Inventory (Rahe)

[mentioned in 02031 as "Rahe, 1968" but not cited]

Parent's Observation Scale (Barath)

[used but not cited in 13548]

Parent's Perception Uncertainty in Illness Scale

USE: Uncertainty in Illness Scales (Mishel)

Parent's Report of Child Empathy (McCloskey and Lichter)

Davis, M H. Measuring individual differences in empathy: evidence for a multidimensional approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 44: 113-126 (1983). [cited in 17349]

Parent's Report of the Child's Reaction to Stress (Fletcher)

"Parent or guardian paper-and-pencil report regarding stress responses of children and adolescents." [stamm 225]

Fletcher, K. Parent's Report of the Child's Reaction to Stress. Unpublished instrument, 1991.

Parent-Adolescent Communication Scale (Olson et al)

Olson, D; McCubbin, H; Barnes, H; Larsen, A; Muxen, M; Wilson, M. *Family Inventories: Inventories Used in a National Survey of Families Across the Life Cycle*. St. Paul: University of Minnesota, Department of Family Social Science, 1982. [cited in 06988]

Parental Abuse and Support Inventory (Nicholas and Bieber)

Nicholas, K; Bieber, S. Measurement of abusive and supportive parenting behaviors. Poster presentation, American Psychological Association, San Francisco, 1991. [cited in 07716]

Parental Acceptance-Rejection Questionnaire (Rohner)

Rohner, R P. *Handbook for the Study of Parental Acceptance-Rejection*. Storrs: University of Connecticut Center for the Study of Parental Acceptance and Rejection, 1984.

Rohner, R P; Pettengill, S M. Perceived parental acceptance-rejection and parental control among Korean adolescents. *Child Development* 56: 524-528 (1985). [cited in 20028]

Parental Attachment Measure (Brezina)

Brezina, T. Adolescent maltreatment and delinquency: the question of intervening processes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35: 71-99 (1998). [20181]

Parental Attitudes Research Instrument (Schaefer and Bell)

Schaefer, E S; Bell, R Q. Development of a parental attitude research instrument. *Child Development* 29: 339-361 (1958). [cited in 02859]

Parental Attribution Scale (Celano et al)

"a 21-item self-report Likert scale...assesses the caretaker's attributions of responsibility for the abuse to the child, to herself, and to the perpetrator" [07737]

Celano, M; Webb, C; Hazzard, A. Parental attributions of responsibility for child sexual abuse. Paper presented at the National Symposium on child victimization, Washington, May 1992. [cited in 07737]

Parental Behavior Inventory (Schaefer)

Schaefer, E S. Children's reports of parental behavior: an inventory. *Child Development* 36: 413-424 (1965). [cited in 07844]

UF: Children's Report of Parental Behavior Inventory (Schaefer)

Parental Bonding Instrument (Parker et al)

Parker, G; Tupling, H; Brown, L B. A parental bonding instrument. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 52: 1-10 (1979). [cited in 02027]

Parental Empathic Attunement and Responsiveness Scale (Moor and Silvern)

"A scale developed specifically for this study assessed perceived parental failure of empathy." [80586]

Moor, A; Silvern, L. Identifying pathways linking child abuse to psychological outcome: the mediating role of perceived parental failure of empathy. *Journal of Emotional Abuse* 6(4): 91-114 (2006). [80586; the Scale appears on pp. 113-114]

Parental Fear Index

[used but not cited in 90580]

Parental Inconsistency of Love Scale (Schwarz and Zuroff)

Schwarz, J C; Zuroff, D C. Family structure and depression in female college students: effects of parental conflict, decision-making power, and inconsistency of love. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 88: 398-406 (1979). [cited in 03172]

Parental Investment in Daughter's Thinness Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90373]

Parental Monitoring Questionnaire (Flannery et al)

[scale not explicitly named in 23672; name supplied by PILOTS database staff]

Flannery, D; Vazsonyi, A; Torquati, J; Fidirich, A. Ethnic differences in risk for early adolescent substance use. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 23: 194-213 (1994). [cited in 23672]

Parental Observations Checklist

[used but not cited in 90580]

Parental Practices Questionnaire (Loeber et al)

"consists of five subscales [on which] caregivers rated their parenting style...and their supervision and family activities" [17776]

Loeber, R; Farrington, D P; Stouthamer-Loeber, M; Van Kammen, W. Antisocial behavior and mental health problems: explanatory factors in childhood and adolescence. In: *Pittsburgh Youth Study*, vol. 1. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum, 1998. [cited in 17776]

Parental PTSD Scale (Yehuda et al)

"This scale, developed by our group for use in offspring of Holocaust survivors, was given to participants in order to assess parental Holocaust-related PTSD." [23715]

Yehuda, R; Bierer, L M; Schmeidler, J; Aferiat, D H; Breslau, I; Dolan, S. Low cortisol and risk for PTSD in adult offspring of Holocaust survivors. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 157: 1252-1259 (2000). [cited in 23715]

Parental Punitiveness Scale (Blane et al)

"a 21-item self-report measure that is designed to assess disciplinary styles and the potential for parental violence" [15113]

Blane, H; Miller, B; Leonard, R. *Intra- and Intergenerational Aspects of Serious Domestic Violence, Alcohol and Drugs*. Washington: National Institute of Justice, 1988. [cited in 15113]

Parental Reaction to Abuse Disclosure Scale (Everson et al)

"This measure is a semi-structured interview conducted for the purpose of evaluating four dimensions of perceived parental support following a disclosure of sexual abuse." [18010]

Everson, M D; Hunter, W M; Runyan, D K. *Parental Reaction to Abuse Disclosure Scale (PRADS)*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 1989. [cited in 18010]

Parental Reaction to Incest Disclosure Scale (Everson et al)

Everson, M D; Hunter, W M; Runyon, D K; Edelson, G A; Coulter, M L. Maternal support following disclosure of incest. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 59: 197-207 (1989). [00932]

Parental Relationship Inventory (Silver et al)

[used but not cited in 92201]

Parental Response to Abuse Disclosure (Runyon et al)

"an interviewer rating system designed to assess parents' reactions to disclosure based upon a structured interview" [23341]

Runyon, D K; Hunter, W M; Everson, M D; DeVos, E. *Maternal Support for Child Victims of Sexual Abuse: Determinants and Implications (Final Report)*. Washington: National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect, 1992. [cited in 23341]

Parental Response to Child Trauma (Lehmann)

"The PRCT-1 is a 20 item instrument evaluating each parent's perception of the presence or absence of PTSD symptoms in her child." [28441]

Lehmann, P. Parental Response to Child Trauma, One (PRCT-1). Unpublished instrument, University of Texas at Arlington, 1996. [cited in 28441]

Parental Role Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90006]

Parental Stressor Scale: Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (Miles et al)

"The 28-item PSS:NICU measures the stress of parents in the NICU due to alterations in the parental role, the appearance and behavior of their child, and unit sights and sounds." [25767]

Miles, M S; Funk, S G; Carlson, J. Parental Stressor Scale: Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. *Nursing Research* 42: 148-152 (1993). [cited in 25767]

Parental Stressor Scale: Pediatric Intensive Care Unit (Carter and Miles)

"This is a 36 item Likert scale questionnaire which measures parents' perception of PICU associated stress on seven different dimensions." [29323]

Carter, M C; Miles, M S. The Parental Stressor Scale: Pediatric Intensive Care Unit. *Maternal-Child Nursing Journal* 18: 187-198 (1989). [cited in 29323]

Parental Support Questionnaire (Mannarino and Cohen)

Mannarino, A P; Cohen, J. Family-related variables and psychological symptom formation in sexually abused girls. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 5: 105-120 (1996). [13277]

Parental Support Scale (Fromuth)

Fromuth, M E. The relationship of childhood sexual abuse with later psychological and sexual adjustment in a sample of college women. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 10: 5-15 (1986). [cited in 06291]

Parental Support Scale (Khamis)

"a 10-item scale which assesses child's degree of satisfaction with parental support" [27243]

Khamis, V. Child psychological maltreatment in Palestinian families. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 1047-1059 (2000). [cited in 27243]

Parental Values for Children Scale (Schafer and Edgerton)

"consists of 15 items presented in three different sets, with 5 items in each set measuring parental values along the dimension of conforming versus self-directing values" [22254]

Schafer, E S; Edgerton, M. Parent and child correlates of parental modernity. In: Siegel, I E (ed.), *Parental Belief Systems: The Psychological Consequences for Children*, pp. 287-318. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum, 1985. [cited in 22254]

Parental/Adult Response to Crisis Checklist (Johnson)

Johnson, K. *Trauma and the Lives of Children*, p. 214. Claremont, California: Hunter House, 1989. [10780]

Parent-Child Conflict Tactics Scales (Straus et al)

Straus, M A; Hamby, S L; Finkelhor, D; Moore, D W; Runyan, D. Identification of child maltreatment with the Parent-Child Conflict Tactics Scales: development and psychometric data for a national sample of American parents. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 22: 249-270 (1998). [cited in 14517]

Parent-Child Relations Questionnaire (Siegelman and Roe)

Siegelman, M; Roe, A. *The Parent-Child Relations Questionnaire II: Manual*. New York: City College of New York, 1979. [cited in 07865]

Parent-Child Relationship Checklist (Burack et al)

"designed by the authors to identify children and adolescents in the nonmaltreated group who may have experienced maltreatment by either parent" [29064]

Burack, J A; Flanagan, T; Peled, T; Sutton, H M; Zygmuntowicz, C; Manly, J T. Social perspective-taking skills in maltreated children and adolescents. *Developmental Psychology* 42: 207-217 (2006). [29063]

Parent-Child Relationship Questionnaire (Swanson)

[used in 02646, without citation]

Parent-Child Relationship Scale (Boney-McCoy and Finkelhor)

Boney-McCoy, S; Finkelhor, D. Psychosocial sequelae of violent victimization in a national youth sample. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63: 726-736 (1995). [cited in 21183]

Parent-Infant Behavior and Affect Assessment (Clark)

"...based on scales developed by Clark..."

Clark, R. Interactions of psychologically ill and well mothers and their young children: quality of maternal care and child competence. Doctoral dissertation, Northwestern University, 1983. [cited in 01044]

Parent-Infant Relationship Global Assessment Scale

"The PIR-GAS measures the level of adaptation of the parent-child relationship on a scale from 99 to 0 based on the intensity, frequency, and duration of the disturbance." [23199]

Zero to Three. *Diagnostic Classification, 0-3: Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood*. Arlington, Virginia: Zero to Three/National Center for Clinical Infant Programs, 1994. [cited in 23199]

Parenting Competence Scale

USE: Parenting Sense of Competence Scale (Gibaud-Wallston and Wandersman)

Parenting Daily Hassles Scale (Plummer)

"The Hassles Scale has 20 items defined by 'situations or people that can be annoying in minor ways or problematic in fairly major ways.'" [80138]

Plummer, C A. Non-abusive mothers of sexually abused children: the role of rumination in maternal outcomes. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(2): 103-122 (2006). [80138]

Parenting Dimensions Inventory (Slater and Power)

Slater, M A; Power, T G. Multidimensional assessment of parenting in single-parent families. *Advances in Family Intervention, Assessment and Theory* 4: 197-228 (1987). [cited in 02860]

Parenting Practices Questionnaire (Gorman-Smith et al)

Gorman-Smith, D; Tolan, P H; Zelli, A; Huesmann, L R. The relation of family functioning to violence among inner-city, minority youth. *Journal of Family Psychology* 10: 115-129 (1996). [cited in 28080]

Parenting Practices Questionnaire (Robinson et al)

"The PPQ was administered to mothers to assess how often they engaged in each of 62 parenting behaviors over the last year (Authoritarian, Authoritative, and Permissive scales)." [19092]
 Robinson, C C; Mandleco, B L; Olsen, S F; Bancroft-Andrews, C; McNeilly, M K; Nelson, L. Authoritative, authoritarian, and permissive parenting practices: psychometric support for a new measure. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Indianapolis, March 1995. [cited in 19092]

Parenting Questionnaire (Dudley et al)

"A series of questions about parenting competency and family intimacy in the period before detention and in the one month period prior to assessment" [27572]
 Steel, Z; Momartin, S; Bateman, C; Hafshejani, A; Silove, D M; Everson, N; Roy, K; Dudley, M; Newman, L; Blick, B; Mares, S. Psychiatric status of asylum seeker families held for a protracted period in a remote detention centre in Australia. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 28: 527-536 (2004). [27572]

Parenting Questionnaire (National Longitudinal Study of Children and Youth)

"The 20-item parenting questionnaire measured youths' perceptions about their parents' nurturance, rejection, and monitoring during the past 3 months." [81058]
 Human Resources Development Canada. *National Longitudinal Study of Children and Youth: Cycle 4*. Ottawa: Human Resources Development Canada, 2000-2001). [cited in 81058]

Parenting Questionnaire (Nicholas and Bieber)

Nicholas, K B; Bieber, S L. Measurement of abusive and supportive parenting behaviors. Poster presentation, American Psychological Association conference, San Francisco, 1991. [cited in 08864]

Parenting Role Questionnaire (Melnik et al)

"an 11-item instrument"
 Melnyk, B M; Alpert-Gillis, L J; Hensel, P B; Cable-Beiling, R C; Rubenstein, J S. Helping mothers cope with a critically ill child: a pilot test of the COPE intervention. *Research in Nursing and Health* 20: 3-14 (1997). [09054]

Parenting Scale (Arnold et al)

Arnold, D S; O'Leary, S G; Wolff, L S; Acker, M M. The Parenting Scale: a measure of dysfunctional parenting in discipline situations. *Psychological Assessment* 5: 137-144 (1993). [cited in 13361]

Parenting Sense of Competence Scale (Gibaud-Wallston and Wandersman)

Gibaud-Wallston, J; Wandersman, L. Development and utility of the Parenting Sense of Competence Scale. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, 1978. [cited in 08217]
 Johnston, C; Mash, E J. A measure of parenting satisfaction and efficacy. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 18: 167-175 (1989). [cited in 15304]
 UF: Parenting Competence Scale

Parenting Skills Inventory (Nash)

Nash, L; Morrison, W L. *Manual for the Parenting Skills Inventory*. Seattle: Parenting Press, 1984. [cited in 06755]

Parenting Stress Index (Abidin)

Abidin, R R. *Parenting Stress Index Manual*. Charlottesville, Virginia: Pediatric Psychology Press, 1990. [cited in 04649]

Parenting Styles Survey (Sameroff et al)

"a 62-item measure designed to assess 10 areas of parenting competence in both high and low-risk families" [14052]
 Sameroff, A J; Thomas, S L; Barrett, L C. Anxiety and parental childrearing styles. Presented at the Society for Research in Adolescence, 1990. [cited in 14052]

Parents' Questionnaire (Barath)

"26 close-ended questions" [26897]
 Barath, A. Psychological status of Sarajevo children after war: 1999-2000 survey. *Croatian Medical Journal* 43: 213-220 (2002). [26897]

Participant Profile Form (Bolstad and Zinbarg)

"a forced-choice, self-report measure with 30 items designed to evaluate history and degree of child sexual abuse and adult sexual victimization" [20001]
 Bolstad, B R; Zinbarg, R E. Sexual victimization, generalized perception of control, and posttraumatic stress disorder symptom severity. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 11: 523-540 (1997). [20001]

Partner Abuse Scale (Hudson and MacIntosh)

Hudson, W W; MacIntosh, S R. The assessment of spouse abuse: two quantifiable dimensions. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 43: 873-885 (1981). [cited in 13110]

Partner Abuse Scales (Hudson)

"two 25-item measures...to assess the extend of perceived physical and non-physical abuse received from a partner" [14827]
 Hudson, W. *WALMYR Assessment Scales Scoring Manual*. Tempe, Arizona: WALMYR Publishing, 1992. [cited in 14827]

Partner Conflict Calendar (Ehrensaft et al)

"used to identify individuals in abusive relationships that involved significant consequences" [28484]
 Ehrensaft, M K; Moffitt, T E; Caspi, A. Clinically abusive relationships and their developmental antecedents in an unselected birth cohort. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 113: 258-271 (2004). [cited in 28484]

Partner Experiences with PTSD Survey (Manguno-Mire et al)

"A telephone survey instrument...developed to collect information from partners about their psychological symptoms, mental health treatment, and involvement in the veteran's mental health treatment." [29395]

Manguno-Mire, G M; Sautter, F J; Lyons, J A; Myers, L; Perry, D; Sherman, M D; Glynn, S M; Sullivan, G. Psychological distress and burden among female partners of combat veterans with PTSD. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 195: 144-151 (2007). [29395]

Partner PTSD Checklist (Gallagher et al)

"a 17-item questionnaire developed for the present study" [14078]

Gallagher, J G; Riggs, D S; Byrne, C A; Weathers, F W. Female partners' estimations of male veterans' combat-related PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 367-374 (1998). [14078]

Partner Violence Screen (Feldhaus et al)

Feldhaus, K M; Koziol-McLain, J; Amsbury, H L; Horton, I M; Lowenstein, S R; Abbott, J T. Accuracy of 3 brief screening questions for detecting partner violence in the emergency department. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 277: 1357-1361 91997). [cited in 27131]

Partners in Care Study Instrument (Meredith et al)

Meredith, L S; Orland, M; Humphrey, N; Camp, P; Sherbourne, C D. Are better ratings of the patient-provider relationship associated with higher quality care for depression? *Medical Care* 39: 349-360 (2001). [cited in 29643]

Passionate Love Scale (Hatfield and Sprecher)

Hatfield, E; Sprecher, S. Measuring passionate love in intimate relationships. *Journal of Adolescence* 9: 383-410 (1986). [cited in 08087]

Past Experience Questionnaire (Michael and Ehlers)

"screens participants for a trauma history, blood/injury phobia, and severe depression" [29848]

Michael, T; Ehlers, A. Enhanced perceptual priming for neutral stimuli occurring in a traumatic context: two experimental investigations. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 45: 341-358 (2007). [29848]

Past Experiences Questionnaire (Messner et al)

Messner, S; Shipp, D; Jackson, J; Edison, J; Townsley, R; Burke, M; Chandler, K; Long, P. Reliability of adults' reports of childhood sexual abuse. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Southeastern Psychological Association, New Orleans, March 1988. [cited in 03164]

UF: Life Experiences Questionnaire (Messner et al)

Past Feelings and Acts of Violence Scale (Plutchik and Van Praag)

Plutchik, R; Van Praag, H. The measurement of suicidality, aggressivity, and impulsivity. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry* 13: S23-S34 (1989).

Plutchik, R; Van Praag, H M. A self-report measure of violence risk II. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 31: 450-456 (1990). [cited in 04788]

Past History of Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Thériault et al)

Thériault, C; Cyr, M; Wright, J. Past history of sexual abuse: translation and adaptation from the "Incest History Questionnaire" and the "Parental Reaction to Disclosure Scale". Unpublished manuscript, PRIMASE, Université de Montréal, 1995. [cited in 19100]

Past Trauma Experiences Scale (DeRoma et al)

"a 9-item measure designed to assess number and type of prior traumas" [27473]

[used but not cited in 27473]

Pathological Grief Questionnaire (Prigerson et al)

Prigerson, H G; Frank, E; Kasl, S V; Reynolds, C F; Anderson, B; Zubenko, G S; et al. Complicated grief and bereavement-related depression as distinct disorders: preliminary empirical validation in elderly bereaved spouses. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 152: 22-30 (1995). [cited in 28644]

Patient Action Scale (Hoyt et al)

Hoyt, M F; Marmar, C R; Horowitz, M J; et al. The Therapist Action Scale and the Patient Action Scale: instruments for the assessment of activities during dynamic psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 18: 209-216 (1981). [cited in 00999]

Patient Engagement Subscale (Sayer and Thuras)

18 items

Sayer, N A; Thuras, P. The influence of patients' compensation-seeking status on the perceptions of Veterans Affairs clinicians. *Psychiatric Services* 53: 208-210 (2002). [24667]

Patient Health Questionnaire (Spitzer et al)

"a self-administered version of the PRIME-MD (Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders)" [25089]

Spitzer, R L; Kroenke, K; Williams, J B W. Validation and utility of a self-report version of PRIME-MD: the PHQ Primary Care Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 282: 1737-1744 (1999). [cited in 25089]

Patient Medical Information Questionnaire (NCPTSD)

National Center for PTSD. *Patient Medical Information Questionnaire*. Boston: NCPTSD, 1993. [cited in 19728]

Patient Preferences Questionnaire (Najavits)

Najavits, L M. Patient Preferences Questionnaire: Seeking Safety and exposure therapy. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School/McLean Hospital, 2000. [cited in 29501]

Patient Rated Anxiety Scale (Sheehan)

"a 35-item, 5-point instrument that was developed to measure the intensity of anxiety" [22079]
 Sheehan, D V. *The Anxiety Disease*. New York: Scribner, 1983 [cited in 22081]

Patient Satisfaction Questionnaire (Larsen et al)

Larsen, D L; Attkisson, C C; Hargreaves, W A; Nguyen, T D. Assessment of client/patient satisfaction: development of a general scale. *Evaluation and Program Planning* 2: 197-207 (1979). [cited in 30929]

Patient Satisfaction Scale (Marshall et al)

measures "dissatisfaction with previous medical treatment" [16560]
 Marshall, G N; Hays, R D; Sherbourne, C D; Wells, K B. The structure of patient satisfaction with outpatient medical care. *Psychological Assessment* 5: 477-483 (1993). [cited in 16560]

Patient Visit Rating Questionnaire (Rubin et al)

"The PVRQ is a 9-item measure of patients' satisfaction with outpatient visits." [27618]
 Rubin, H R; Gandek, B; Rogers, W H; Kosinski, M; McHorney, C A; Ware, J E. Patients' ratings of outpatient visits in different practice settings: results from the Medical Outcomes Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 270: 835-840 (1993). [cited in 27618]

Patient's Estimate of Improvement (Hatcher and Barends)

"The PEI is a 16-item questionnaire assessing improvement to date in psychotherapy." [27169]
 Hatcher, R L; Barends, A W. Patients' view of the alliance in psychotherapy: exploratory factor analysis of three alliance measures. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 64: 1326-1336 (1996). [cited in 27169]

Patient-Generated Index (Ruta et al)

"used as a subjective measure of health-related quality of life" [30468]
 Ruta, D A; Garratt, A M; Leng, M; Russell, I T; Macdonald, L M. A new approach to the measurement of quality of life: the Patient-Generated Index. *Medical Care* 32: 1109-1126 (1994). [cited in 30468]

Patient-Rated Global Improvement Scale (Baer et al)

Baer, L; Rauch, S L; Ballantine, H T; Martuza, R; Cosgrove, R; Cassem, E; Giriunas, I; Manzo, P A; Dimino, C; Jenike, M A. Cingulotomy for intractable obsessive-compulsive disorder: prospective long-term follow-up of 18 patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 52: 384-392 (1995). [cited in 24858]

Patriotism and Nationalism Scale (Kosterman and Feshbach)

"consists of 120 items" [29497]
 Kosterman, R; Feshbach, S. Towards a measure of patriotic and nationalistic attitudes. *Political Psychology* 10: 257-274 (1989). [cited in 29497]

Patterns of Individual Change Scales (Kaltreider et al)

Kaltreider, N B; DeWitt, K N; Weiss, D S; Horowitz, M J. Patterns of Individual Change Scales. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 38: 1263-1269 (1981). [cited in 00143]

PCGT Clinical Interview

[used but not cited in 80808]

PCT Orientation Group Satisfaction Scale

"The POGSS was designed to evaluate veterans' satisfaction with the patient intervention developed and implemented in this study." [26824]
 Gray, M J; Elhai, J D; Frueh, B C. Enhancing patient satisfaction and increasing treatment compliance: patient education as a fundamental component of PTSD treatment. *Psychiatric Quarterly* 75: 321-332 (2004). [26824]

PDQ

USE: Personality Diagnostic Questionnaire (Hyler et al)

Peabody Individual Achievement Test (Dunn and Markwardt)

Dunn, L M; Markwardt, F C. *Peabody Individual Achievement Test*. Circle Pines, Minnesota: American Guidance Service, 1970. [cited in 12270]

Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (Dunn and Dunn)

Dunn, L M; Dunn, L M. *The Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test—Revised*. Circle Pines, Minnesota: American Guidance Service, 1981. [cited in 03048]

Peacekeeping Events Scale (Adler et al)

a 23-item scale that "measured exposure to mission stressors and potentially traumatizing events" [81971]
 Adler, A B; Dolan, C A; Bienvenu, R; Castro, C A. U.S. soldier peacekeeping experiences and wellbeing after returning from deployment to Kosovo. In: *Proceedings of the 36th International Applied Military Psychology Symposium*, pp. 30-34. Split, Croatia: Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Croatia, 2001. [cited in 81971]

Peacekeeping Exposure Scale (MacDonald et al)

"developed especially for use in this study" [21200]
 MacDonald, C; Chamberlain, K; Long, N; Mirfin, K. *Psychological Effects of Peacekeeping Deployments on Military Personnel*. Palmerston North, New Zealand: Department of Psychology, Massey University. [cited in 21200]

Peak Aggressive Incident Rating (Lewis et al)

Lewis, D O; Pincus, J H; Shanok, S S; Glaser, G H. Psychomotor epilepsy and violence in a group of incarcerated adolescent boys. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 139: 882-887 (1982). [cited in 07803]

Pearl Harbor Research Questionnaire (Wilson et al)

Wilson, J P; Kahana, B; Harel, Z. Pearl Harbor Research Questionnaire. In: Wilson, J P (ed.), *Trauma, Transformation, and Healing*, pp. 309-322. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1989. [10192]

Pediatric Anxiety and Avoidance Scale (Best et al)

"This scale, which has 15 items, was developed for this study to assess anxiety and avoidance symptoms related to medical care in parents of childhood cancer survivors. PAAS items were derived from the Impact of Traumatic Stressors Interview Schedule." [23325]

Best, M; Streisand, R; Catania, L; Kazak, A E. Parental distress during pediatric leukemia and posttraumatic stress symptoms (PTSS) after treatment ends. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 26: 299-307 (2001). [23325]

Pediatric Behavior Scale (Lindgren and Koepl)

Lindgren, S D; Koepl, G K. Assessing child behavior problems in a medical setting: development of the Pediatric Behavior Scale. In: Prinz, R J (ed.). *Advances in Behavioral Assessment of Children and Families*, pp. 57-90. London: Jai Press, 1987. [cited in 09092]

Pediatric Cancer Quality of Life Inventory

[used but not cited in 91432]

Pediatric Emotional Distress Scale (Saylor et al)

Saylor, C F; Swenson, C C; Stokes, S J; Wertlieb, D; Casto, Y. The Pediatric Emotional Distress Scale: a brief new screening measure. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association meeting, Los Angeles, 1994. [cited in 07139]

Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire

"a self-report measure of physical functioning" [25658]

Daltroy, L H; Leang, M H; Fossel, A H; Goldberg, M J. The POSNA Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire: report of reliability, validity, and sensitivity to change. *Journal of Pediatric Orthopedics* 18: 561-571 (1998). [cited in 25658]

UF: Pediatric Orthopedic Surgeons of North America Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire

POSNA Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire

Pediatric Oncology Quality of Life Scale (Goodwin et al)

"a 21-item 7-point Likert type scale, measures frequency of pediatric oncology patients' daily activities over 2 weeks" [20545]

Goodwin, D; Boggs, S; Graham-Poole, J. Development and validation of the Pediatric Oncology Quality of Life Scale. *Psychological Assessment* 6: 321-328 (1994). [cited in 20545]

Pediatric Orthopedic Surgeons of North America Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire

USE: Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire

Pediatric Quality of Life Inventory (Varni et al)

"The PedsQL measures quality of life in children ages 2 to 18." [29109]

Varni, J W; Seid, M; Kurtin, P S. The Pediatric Quality of Life Inventory, Version 4.0. Unpublished instrument, 1999. [cited in 29109]

Pediatric Risk of Mortality Scale (Pollack et al)

"The PRISM consists of commonly measured physiologic variables that reflect illness severity and allow for quantification of prognosis." [24651]

Pollack, M M; Ruttimann, U E; Getson, P R. Pediatric risk of mortality (PRISM) score. *Critical Care Medicine* 16: 1110-1116 (1988). [cited in 24651]

Pediatric Stressor Scale: Pediatric Intensive Care (Miles and Carter)

Miles, M S; Carter, M C. Sources of parental stress in pediatric intensive care units. *Children's Health Care* 11: 65-69 (1982). [cited in 09054]

Pediatric Symptom Checklist (Murphy and Jellinek)

a 35-item checklist

Murphy, J M; Reede, J; Jellinek, M S; Bishop, S J. Screening for psychosocial dysfunction in inner-city children: further validation of the Pediatric Symptom Checklist. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 31: 1105-1111 (1992). [cited in 17761]

Pedo Admitter Scale (Freund)

Freund, K. Assessment of pedophilia. In: Cook, M; Howells, K (ed.), *Adult Sexual Interest in Children*, pp. 139-179. London: Academic Press, 1981. [cited in 02890]

Peer Harassment Questionnaire (Duncan)

"The PHQ,...developed for this study, was used to assess childhood bully victimization" [14819]

Duncan, R D. Maltreatment by parents and peers: the relationship between child abuse, bully victimization, and psychological distress. *Child Maltreatment* 4: 45-55 (1999). [14819]

Peer Play Interactive Checklist (Fantuzzo and Atkins)

Fantuzzo, J W; Atkins, M S. *Resilient Peer Training: A Community-Based Treatment to Improve the Social Effectiveness of Maltreating Parents and Preschool Victims of Physical Abuse*. Washington: National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, 1995. [cited in 08571]

Peer Relations Inventory (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, D A; Grasley, C; Wekerle, C. *The Peer Relations Inventory* (Wolfe et al). London, Ontario: Youth Relationships Project, Department of Psychology, University of Western Ontario, 1994. [cited in 20225]

Peer Victimization Scale (Espelage and Holt)

"a 4-item scale...developed through in-depth interviews with middle school students" [81723]

Holt, M K; Espelage, D L. A cluster analytic investigation of victimization among high school students: are profiles differentially associated with psychological symptoms and school belonging? *Journal of Applied School Psychology* 19(2): 81-98 (2003). [cited in 81723]

Peer Victimization Scale (Neary and Joseph)

"a 6-item measure of current experience of peer-victimisation designed to be immersed in the Self-Perception Profile for Children in order to reduce the saliency of the victimisation items" [22876]

Neary, A; Joseph, S. Peer victimisation and its relationship to self-concept and depression among schoolgirls. *Personality and Individual Differences* 16: 183-186 (1994). [cited in 22876]

Peer-Nominated Index of Aggression (Eron et al)

Eron, L D; Walder, L O; Lefkowitz, M M. *The Learning of Aggression in Children*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1972. [cited in 07785]

Psychological Distress and Somatic Symptoms Questionnaire (Kaiser et al)

Peilingslijst Acute Stress (Van der Velden and Kleber)

Van der Velden, P G; Kleber, R J. *Peilingslijst Acute Stress*. Utrecht, The Netherlands: Instituut voor Psychotrauma, 1994. [cited in 29091]

UF: Acute Stress List (Van der Velden and Kleber)

PEN Inventory (Eysenck and Eysenck)

Eysenck, H J; Eysenck, S G B. The measurement of psychoticism: a study of factor stability and reliability. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 7: 286. [cited in 01110]

Penetration Scale (Fisher and Cleveland)

Fisher, S; Cleveland, S E. *Body Image and Personality*. Princeton, New Jersey: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1958. [cited in 13107]

Penn Alcohol Craving Scale (Flannery et al)

"a 5-item scale that examines various aspects of alcohol cravings over the previous week" [80154]

Flannery, B A; Volpicelli, J R; Pettinati, H M. Psychometric properties of the Penn Alcohol Craving Scale. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research* 23: 1289-1295 (1999). [cited in 80154]

Penn Helping Alliance Scales (Alexander and Luborsky)

Alexander, L B; Luborsky, L. The Penn Helping Alliance Scales. In: Greenberg, L S; Pinsoff, W M (ed.), *The Psychotherapeutic Process: A Research Handbook*, pp. 325-366. New York: Guilford Press, 1986. [cited in 07925]

Penn Inventory for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (Hammarberg)

Hammarberg M. Penn Inventory for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: psychometric properties. *Psychological Assessment* 4:67-76 (1992). [03135]

Penn State Worry Questionnaire (Meyer et al)

Meyer, J T; Miller, M L; Metzger, R L; Borkovec, T D. Development and validation of the Penn State Worry Questionnaire. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 28: 487-495 (1990). [cited in 08493]

Pennebaker Inventory of Limbic Languidness (Pennebaker)

Pennebaker, J W. *The Psychology of Physical Symptoms*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1982. [cited in 07747]

Pentagon Post Deployment Health Assessment

Hoge, C W; Engel, C C; Orman, D T; Crandell, E O; Patterson, V J; Cox, A L; Tobler, S K; Ursano, R J. Development of a brief questionnaire to measure mental health outcomes among Pentagon employees following the September 11, 2001 attack. *Military Medicine* 167(Supplement 4): 60-63 (2002). [25028]

People in My Life (Neeman and Harter)

USE: Self Perception Profile for College Students (Neeman and Harter)

Perceived Adequacy of Resources Scale (Rowland et al)

Rowland, V T; Dodder, R A; Nickols, S Y. Perceived adequacy of resources: development of a scale. *Home Economics Research Journal* 14: 221-225 (1987). [cited in 05095]

Perceived Benefit Scales (McMillen and Fisher)

"measures...the different types of self-reported positive life changes that occur after negative events" [20557]

McMillen, J C; Fisher, R H. The Perceived Benefit Scales: measuring perceived positive life changes after negative events. *Social Work Research* 22: 173-187 (1998). [20557]

Perceived Benefits and Costs Questionnaire (Cheng et al)

Cheng, C; Wong, W; Tsang, K W. Perception of benefits and costs during SARS outbreak: an 18-month prospective study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74: 870-879 (2006). [28835]

Perceived Competence Scale for Children (Harter)

USE: Self-Perception Profile for Children (Harter)

Perceived Competencies Scale (Lund et al)

Lund, D; Caserta, M; Dimond, M; Shaffer, S. Competencies, tasks of daily living, and adjustment to spousal bereavement in later life. In: Lund, D (ed.), *Older Bereaved Spouses: Research with Practical Applications*, pp. 135-152. New York; Hemisphere, 1989. [cited in 14632]

Perceived Consequences Questionnaire (Perry et al)

Perry, D G; Perry, L C; Rasmussen, P. Cognitive social learning mediators of aggression. *Child Development* 57: 700-711 (1986).

Perry, D G; Williard, J C; Perry, L C. Peers' perceptions of the consequences that victimized children provide aggressors. *Child Development* 61: 1210-1225 (1990). [cited in 23827]

Perceived Control Scale (Fleming et al)

Fleming, R; Baum, A; Gisriel, M; Gatchel, R. Mediating influences of social support on stress at Three Mile Island. *Journal of Human Stress* 8: 14-22 (1982). [cited in 12183]

Perceived Control Scale (Wallston)

a 6-item scale measuring "perceptions of control in a health care setting" [22242]

Wallston, K A. Assessment of control in health care settings. In: Steptoe, A; Appels, A (ed.), *Stress, Personal Control and Health*, pp. 85-105. Chichester, England: Wiley, 1989. [cited in 22242]

Perceived Control Scale (Weisz et al)

"used to measure perceived control, defined as the belief that one is able to obtain a desired or to avoid an undesired outcome" [25706]

Weisz, J R; Sweeny, L; Proffitt, V; Carr, T. Control-related beliefs and self-reported depressive symptoms in late childhood. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 102: 411-418 (1993). [cited in 25706]

Perceived Controllability Scale (Kushner et al)

Kushner, M G; Riggs, D S; Foa, E B; Miller, S M. Perceived controllability and the development of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in crime victims. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 31: 105-110 (1992). [03498]

Perceived Criticism Measure (Hooley and Teasdale)

Hooley, J M; Teasdale, J D. Predictors of relapse in unipolar depressives: expressed emotion, marital distress and perceived criticism. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 98: 229-235 (1988). [cited in 07459]

Perceived Discrimination Scale (Williams et al)

"The scale consisted of 9 items" [29925]

Williams, D R; Yu, Y; Jackson, J S; Anderson, N B. Racial differences in physical and mental health: socio-economic status, stress, and discrimination. *Journal of Health Psychology* 2: 335-351 (1997). [cited in 29925]

Perceived Disruption During Rebuilding Inventory (Burnett et al)

Burnett, K; Ironson, G; Benight, C; Wynings, C; Greenwood, D; Carver, C S; Cruess, D; Baum, A; Schneiderman, N. Measurement of perceived disruption during rebuilding following Hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 673-681 (1997). [13777]

Perceived Emotional Closeness with Perpetrator Scale (Schultz et al)

Schultz, T; Passmore, L; Yoder, C. Perceived Emotional Closeness with Perpetrator Scale. Unpublished manuscript, 2000.

Perceived Family Interaction Scale

[used but not cited in 03313]

Perceived Immigration-Related Stressors Scale (Ritsner et al)

"consists of 15 items that describe sources of adjustment difficulties encountered by immigrants to Israel" [22756]

Ritsner, M; Modai, I; Ponizovsky, A. The stress-support patterns and psychological distress of immigrants. *Stress Medicine* 16: 139-147 (2000). [cited in 22756]

Perceived Impact of Cancer on Developmental Tasks (Schwartz and Diener)

"This 5-item measure was designed for this study" [27309]

Schwartz, L; Drotar, D. Posttraumatic stress and related impairment in survivors of childhood cancer in early adulthood compared to healthy peers. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, DOI 10.1093/jpepsy/jsj018 (1985). [27309]

Perceived Need for Care Questionnaire (Meadows et al)

"The PNCQ assessed whether a respondent perceived a need for or received help for problems with emotions, mental health, or use of alcohol or drugs in the past year." [29760]

Meadows, G; Harvey, C; Fossey, E; Burgess, P. Assessing perceived need for mental health care in a community survey: development of the Perceived Need for Care Questionnaire (PNCQ). *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 35: 427-435 (2000). [cited in 29760]

Perceived Negative Spouse Behaviors Scale (Manne et al)

"composed of 13 items...focusing specifically on interchanges relevant to cancer treatment" [21662]

Manne, S L; Taylor, K L; Dougherty, J; Kemeny, N. Supportive and negative responses in the partner relationship: their association with psychological adjustment among individuals with cancer. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 20: 101-125 (1997). [cited in 21662]

Perceived Neighborhood Scale (Martinez)

"The PNS lists 17 positive and 11 negative characteristics of the neighborhood." [18787]

Martinez, M L. *Neighborhood Context and the Development of African American Children*. New York: Garland, 2000.

Martinez, M L; Black, M M; Starr, R H. Factorial structure of the Perceived Neighborhood Scale (PNS): a test of longitudinal invariance. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 30: 23-43 (2001). [cited in 18787]

Perceived Organizational Support Scale (Lynch et al)

Lynch, P D; Eisenberger, R; Armeli, S. Perceived organizational support: inferior versus superior performance by wary employees. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 84: 467-483 (1999). [cited in 28349]

Perceived Physical Threat Scale (Dunmore et al)

"This [2-item] measure was used to ask participants about the extent to which he believed he would be seriously injured at the time of the assault." [29384]

Dunmore, E; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Cognitive factors in persistent versus recovered post-traumatic stress disorder after physical or sexual assault; a pilot study. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 25: 147-159 (1997). [cited in 29384]

Perceived Posttrauma Stress Symptoms Scale (Sahin et al)

"a 30-item scale developed by the researchers...designed to assess posttraumatic stress symptoms in children as perceived by their parents" [80934]

Sahin, N H; Batigün, A D; Yilmaz, B. Psychological symptoms of Turkish children and adolescents after the 1999 earthquake: gender, location, and time duration. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 335-345 (2007). [80934]

Perceived Problems in School Performance Scale (Stuvland)

USE: Psychosocial Assessment Battery (Stuvland)

Perceived Quality of Leadership Index

"Nine variables...describing how the individual had perceived the quality of leadership in his unit, were...used to create a Perceived Quality of Leadership Index" [16612]

Aarhaug, P; Weisæth, L; Mehlum, L; Larsen, S. *The UNIFIL-study 1991-1992, Report: I, Results and Recommendations*. Oslo: HQ Defense Command Norway, The Joint Medical Service, 1993. [cited in 16612]

Perceived Risk Scale (Vaughan)

[used but not cited in 24680]

Perceived Safety Scale

[used but not cited in 25863]

Perceived Self-Efficacy in Combat Scale (Solomon et al)

Solomon, Z; Weisenberg, M; Schwarzwald, J; Mikulincer, M. Combat stress reaction and posttraumatic stress disorder as determinants of perceived self-efficacy in battle. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 6: 356-370 (1988). [01831]

Perceived Self-Efficacy Scale (Bandura)

Bandura, A. Self-efficacy mechanisms in human agency. *American Psychologist* 37: 122-142 (1982). [cited in 01166]

Perceived Self-Efficacy Scale (Cowen et al)

"This scale consists of 20 items measuring children's perception of their ability to cope with situations of daily living." [23718]

Cowen, E L; Work, W C; Hightower, A D; Wyman, P A; Parker, G R; Lotyczewski, B S. Toward the development of a measure of perceived self-efficacy in children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 20: 169-178 (1991). [cited in 23718]

Perceived Social Image Damage Scale (Evans et al)

"This measure was developed for the purposes of the present study and assessed the extent to which the participant felt diminished as a result of the victim's actions immediately before the assault, particularly with respect to undermining the image that he perceived that others held of him." [29384]

Evans, C; Ehlers, A; Mezey, G; Clark, D M. Intrusive memories in perpetrators of violent crime: emotions and cognitions. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 75: 134-144 (2007). [29384]

Perceived Social Support Scale (Durakovic-Belko et al)

based on the Survey of Children's Social Support (Dubow and Ullman)

Durakovic-Belko, E; Kulenovic, A; Dapic, R. Determinants of posttraumatic adjustment in adolescents from Sarajevo who experienced war. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 59: 27-40 (2003). [25303]

Perceived Social Support Scale (Fitzpatrick and Wilson)

Fitzpatrick, K M; Wilson, M. Exposure to violence and posttraumatic stress symptomatology among abortion clinic workers. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 227-242 (1999). [24629]

Perceived Social Support Scale (Fleming et al)

Fleming, R; Baum, A; Gisriel, M; Gatchel, R. Mediating influences of social support on stress at Three Mile Island. *Journal of Human Stress* 8: 14-22 (1982). [cited in 12183]

Perceived Social Support Scale for Children (Arambasic et al)

"a 20-item self-report...used to assess youngsters' perception of available assistance and support from others in different situations" [25374]

Arambasic, L; Kuterovac-Jagodic, G; Kerestes, G. Ljestvica percipirane socijalne podrške za djecu. Unpublished scale, 1997. [cited in 25374]

UF: Ljestvica Percipirane Socijalne Podrske za Djecu (Arambasic et al)

Perceived Social Support Scales (Procidano and Heller)

Procidano, M E; Heller, K. Measures of perceived social support from friends and from family: three validation studies. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 11: 1-23 (1983). [cited in 03299]

Perceived Stress Scale (Cohen et al)

Cohen, S; Kamarack, T; Mermelstein, R. A global measure of perceived stress. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 24: 385-396 (1983). [cited in 02052]

Perceived Stressfulness of Disaster Experiences (Raphael et al)

Raphael, B; Lundin, T; Weisaeth, L. A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Supplementum* 353: 1-75 (1989), Appendix D, pp. 31-33. [11029]

UF: Scale for Rating the Dimensions of the Disaster According to Their Perceived Stressfulness

Perceived Support Network Inventory (Orit et al)

Orit, C; Paul, C S; Behrman, J. The Perceived Support Network Inventory. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 13: 565-582 (1985). [cited in 14632]

Perceived Well-Being Scale (Reker and Wong)

"a 16-item measure of psychological, physical, and general well-being" [17122]

Reker, G T; Wong, T P. Psychological and physical well-being in the elderly: the Perceived Well-Being Scale. *Canadian Journal on Aging* 3(1): 23-32 (1984).

Reker, G T. *Reliability and Validity of the Perceived Well-Being Scale - Revised (PWB-R)*. Peterborough, Ontario: Student Psychologists Press, 1995. [cited in 17122, where the PWB-R appears on pp. 241-243]

Perception of Care Questionnaire (Fisher)

Fisher, J R. Obstetric intervention: psychological predictors and psychological consequences. Doctoral dissertation, University of Melbourne, 1994. [cited in 22990]

Perception of Implementation Practices Scale (Hunter Williams et al)

an 11-item scale that "refers to service members' perceptions of the military's efforts to enforce policies and procedures related to sexual harassment" [25201]

Hunter Williams, J; Fitzgerald, L F; Drasgow, F. The effects of organizational practices on sexual harassment and individual outcomes in the military. *Military Psychology* 11: 303-328 (1999). [cited in 25201]

Perception of Procedures Questionnaire (Kazak et al)

"a 19-item 7-point Likert-type scale consisting of five subscales" [23325]

Kazak, A; Penati, B; Waibel, M K; Blackall, G. The Perception of Procedures Questionnaire: psychometric properties of a brief parent report measure of procedural distress. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 21: 195-207 (1996). [cited in 23325]

Perceptions of Bereavement Questionnaire (Burnett et al)

Burnett, P; Middleton, W; Raphael, B; Dunne, M; Moylan, A; Martinek, N. Concepts of normal bereavement. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 7: 123-128 (1994). [11911; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 127-128]

Perceptions of Care and Safety Questionnaire (Grubaugh et al)

"This 5-item instrument, which was developed for this study, assessed perceptions of psychiatric care and safety in the psychiatric setting and aspects of communication with psychiatric staff." [30661]

Grubaugh, A L; Frueh, B C; Zinzow, H M; Cusack, K J; Wells, C B. Patients' perceptions of care and safety within psychiatric settings. *Psychological Services* 4: 193-201 (2007). [30661]

Perceptions of Care Questionnaire (Lee et al)

Lee, C; Slade, P; Lygo, V. The influence of psychological debriefing on emotional adaptation in women following early miscarriage: a preliminary study. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 69: 47-58 (1996). [07589]

Perceptions of Childhood Dissatisfaction Scale (Hojat et al)

a "9-item self-report [on] dissatisfaction with parents, perceptions of peer relationships, and perceptions of critical evaluations received from school" [28521]

Hojat, M; Borenstein, B C; Shapurian, R. Perception of childhood dissatisfaction with parents and selected personality traits in adulthood. *Journal of General Psychology* 117: 241-253 (1990). [cited in 28521]

Perceptions of Past Parenting Scale

[used but not cited in 92110]

Perceptions of September 11 Scale (Linley et al)

"To assess participants' perceptions of the terrorist attacks of September 11, we developed a pool of 18 items designed to measure three broad perceptions that were prevalent in the immediate aftermath of the terrorist attacks." [14537]

Linley, P A; Joseph, S; Cooper, R; Harris, S; Meyer, C. Positive and negative changes following vicarious exposure to the September 11 terrorist attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 16: 481-485 (2003). [14537]

Perceptions of Support Questionnaire (Morrison and Clavenna-Valleroy)

"developed specifically for this study" [14726]

Morrison, N C; Clavenna-Valleroy, J. Perceptions of maternal support as related to self-concept and self-report of depression in sexually abused female adolescents. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 7(1): 23-40 (1998). [14726; the Questionnaire appears on p. 30]

Perceptual Alteration Scale (Sanders)

Sanders, S. The Perceptual Alteration Scale: a scale measuring dissociation. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 29: 137-142 (1986). [cited in 03685]

Perceptual Distortions Scale

[used but not cited in 90123]

Perfectionism Scale (Burns)

Burns, D D. The perfectionist's script for self-defeat. *Psychology Today* 14: 34-52 (1980). [cited in 26030]

PERI

USE: Psychiatric Epidemiology Research Interview (Dohrenwend)

Perinatal Grief Scale (Toedter et al)

"a measuring instrument for grief after termination of pregnancy or the birth of a stillborn child" [27748]

Toedter, L J; Lasker, J N; Alhadeff, J M. The Perinatal Grief Scale: development and initial validation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 58: 435-449 (1988). [27748]

Perinatal Grief Scale

[used but not cited in 01216]

Perinatal PTSD Questionnaire (Hynan)

"developed...to quantify symptoms of PTSD specifically related to childbirth"

DeMier, R L; Hynan, M T; Harris, H B; Manniello, R L. Perinatal stressors as predictors of symptoms of posttraumatic stress in mothers of infants at high risk. *Journal of Perinatology* 16: 276-280 (1996). [08322]

Perinatal Risk Inventory (Scheiner and Sexton)

Scheiner, A P; Sexton, M E. Prediction of developmental outcome using a perinatal risk inventory. *Pediatrics* 88: 1135-1143 (1991). [cited in 27205]

Perinatal Stress Survey

[used but not cited in 08322]

Peritraumatic Autonomic Activation Scale

"10 items...taken and modified from the Potential Stressful Events Interview" [25659]

[used but not cited in 25659]

Peritraumatic Dissociation Questionnaire (Johansen and Weisæth)

"A 7-item self-report measure of dissociative experiences during the violent exposure. The questionnaire was developed specifically for this study by two of the authors. The items were inspired by the Peritraumatic Dissociative Experiences Questionnaire - Rater Version (PDEQ) and the Dissociative Experiences Scale (DES)." [30072]

Johansen, V A; Wahl, A K; Eilertsen, D E; Weisæth, L. Prevalence and predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in physically injured victims of non-domestic violence: a longitudinal study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 42: 583-593 (2007). [30072]

Peritraumatic Dissociative Experiences Questionnaire (Marmar and Weiss)

Marmar, C R; Weiss, D S. Peritraumatic Dissociation Experiences Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, 1994. [cited in 04673]

UF: Immediate Reactions and Experience Questionnaire (Marmar and Weiss)

Peritraumatic Distress Inventory (Brunet et al)

"a 13-item self-report measure...to obtain a quantitative measure of the level of distress experienced during and immediately after a traumatic event" [23546]

Brunet, A; Weiss, D S; Metzler, T J; Best, S R; Neylan, T C; Rogers, C; Fagan, J; Marmar, C R. The Peritraumatic Distress Inventory: a proposed measure of PTSD criterion A2. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 1480-1485 (2001). [23546]

Peritraumatic Emotional Distress Scale (Marmar et al)

"a 23-item questionnaire" [12850]; an 8-item self-report version is described and used in [07453]

Marmar, C R; Weiss, D S; Metzler, T J; Ronfeldt, H M; Foreman, C. Stress responses of emergency services personnel to the Loma Prieta earthquake Interstate 880 freeway collapse and control traumatic incidents. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 63-85 (1996). [12850]

Peritraumatic Emotions List (Van der Velden et al)

"a standardized list with 10 emotions that can be scored on a 5-point Likert scale" [19594]

Van der Velden, P G; Van der Burg, S; Steinmetz, C H D; Van den Bout, J. *Slachtoffers van bankovervallen*. Houten, The Netherlands: Bohn Stafleu Van Loghum, 1992. [cited in 19594]

Peritraumatic Emotions Questionnaire (Halligan et al)

"asks participants to rate the extent to which they experienced each of 15 different negative emotions during the accident and until help arrived: '28842]

Halligan, S L; Michael, T; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Posttraumatic stress disorder following assault: the role of cognitive processing, trauma memory, and appraisals. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 71: 419-431 (2003). [cited in 28842]

Peritraumatic Response Scale (Pfefferbaum et al)

"adapted from scales developed by Freedy and colleagues and by Wang and colleagues, included 12 items addressing the participants' peritraumatic responses of fear, arousal, and dissociation at the time of the incident" [24644]

Pfefferbaum, B; Doughty, D E; Reddy, C; Patel, N; Gurwitch, R H; Nixon, S J; Tivis, N D. Exposure and peritraumatic response as predictors of posttraumatic stress in children following the 1995 Oklahoma City bombing. *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 79: 354-363 (2002). [24644]

Peritraumatic Somatoform Dissociation Questionnaire (Nijenhuis and Van der Hart)

"The SDQ-P is a newly constructed self-report questionnaire that evaluates somatoform manifestations of dissociation during or immediately following an overwhelming event. The items were derived from clinical observations, clinical reports in the literature, and the SDQ-20 [Somatoform Dissociation Questionnaire], which assesses the severity of current somatoform dissociation."

[16369]

[cited in 16369 as "unpublished document"]

Per-Mag

[used but not cited in 90446]

Perpetration and Victimization Survey (Finkelhor)

"19 questions concerning any sexual experiences that may have occurred prior to the age of 16 years" [17918]

Finkelhor, D. *Child Sexual Abuse*. New York: Free Press, 1984. [cited in 17918]

Perpetration History (Lisak et al)

USE: Personal History Questionnaire (Lisak et al)

Perpetration of Sexual Harassment Index (Fineran and Bolen)

"12 questions inquired about frequency of sexual harassment perpetration" [80589]

Fineran, S; Bolen, R M. Risk factors for peer sexual harassment in schools. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 21: 1169-1190 (2006). [80589]

Persecution and Maltreatment Checklist (Maercker et al)

Maercker, A; Beauducci, A; Schützwohl, M. Trauma severity and initial reactions as precipitating factors for posttraumatic stress symptoms and chronic dissociation in former political prisoners. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 651-660 (2000). [15543]

Persistent Stress Scale (Warheit et al)

USE: Hurricane Stress Measures (Warheit et al)

Personal Adjustment and Role Skills Scale

[used but not cited in 90602]

Personal and Academic Self-Concept Inventory (Fleming and Whalen)

Fleming, J S; Whalen, D J. The Personal and Academic Self-Concept Inventory: factor structure and gender differences in high school and college samples. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 50: 957-967 (1990).

Personal Anxiety Survey

[used but not cited in 90646]

Personal Assessment of Intimacy in Relationships (Schaeffer and Olson)

Schaeffer, M T; Olson, D H. Assessing intimacy: the PAIR inventory. *Journal of Mental and Family Therapy* 7(1): 47-60 (1981). [cited in 00280]

UF: PAIR

Personal Assessment of Responses to Abuse

[used but not cited in 90542]

Personal Assessment of Social Support Scale (Dunst and Trivette)

Dunst, C J; Trivette, C M. *Personal Assessment of Social Support Scale*. Morganton, North Carolina: Family, Infant, and Preschool Program, Western Carolina Center, 1988. [cited in 09019]

Personal Attributes Questionnaire (Spence and Helmreich)

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R L; Stapp, J. The Personal Attributes Questionnaire: a measure of sex role stereotypes and masculinity-femininity. *Journal Supplement Abstract Service Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology* 4: 43-44 (1974).

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R L. Personal Attributes Questionnaire (PAQ). Unpublished manuscript, University of Texas, Austin, 1984. [cited in 01985]

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R L. *Masculinity and Femininity: Their Psychological dimensions, Correlates, and Antecedents*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1978. [mpspa 603]

UF: PAQ

Personality Attributes Questionnaire

SEE ALSO: Extended Personal Attitudes Questionnaire (Spence et al)

Personal Authority in the Family System Questionnaire (Bray et al)

Bray, J H; Williamson, D S; Malone, P E. Personal authority in the family system: development of a questionnaire to measure personal authority in intergenerational family process. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy* 10: 167-178 (1984).

Bray, J H; Williamson, D S; Malone, P E. *Personal Authority in the Family System Questionnaire Manual*. Houston: Texas Women's University, 1984. [cited in 02478]

Personal Belief in a Just World Scale (Dalbert)

Dalbert, C. The world is more just for me than generally: about the Personal Belief in a Just World Scale's validity. *Social Justice Research* 12: 79-98 (1999). [cited in 28132]

Personal Beliefs and Reactions Scale (Resick et al)

"a 55-item inventory assessing maladaptive cognitions in sexual assault victims" [14073]

Resick, P A; Schnicke, M K; Markway, B G. The relationship between cognitive content and posttraumatic stress disorder. Paper presented at the annual convention of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New York, November 1991. [cited in 14073]

Personal Competency Inventory (Campbell et al)

Campbell, A; Converse, P E; Miller, W E; Stokes, D E. *The American Voter*. New York: Wiley, 1960. [cited in 01979]

Personal Data Questionnaire (Somer and Szwarcberg)

"includes 17 items, incorporating sexual trauma-related questions..." [23565]

Somer, E; Szwarcberg, S. Variables in delayed disclosure of childhood sexual abuse. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 71: 332-341 (2001). [23565]

Personal Data Survey (Follette et al)

Follette, V M; Polusny, M A; Bechtle, A E; Naugle, A E. Cumulative trauma: the impact of child sexual abuse, adult sexual assault, and spouse abuse. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 25-35 (1996). [12847]

Personal Data Survey (Naugle)

"The PDS is a self-report inventory designed to gather standard demographic information such as age, ethnicity, relationship status, and current dating and sexual practices. The PDS also includes questions from the Wyatt Sexual History Questionnaire, the Sexual Experiences Survey, and National Women's Study Victimization Screening regarding the participants; sexual experiences prior to and after the age of 14." [81416]

Naugle, A E. Identifying behavioral risk factors for repeated victimization using video-taped stimulus materials. Doctoral dissertation, University of Nevada, Reno, 1999. [cited in 81416]

Personal Disturbance Scale (Bedford et al)

"The PDS...was designed to assess symptoms of anxiety and depression." [30895]

Bedford, A; Foulds, D A; Sheffield, B F. A new Personal Disturbance Scale (DSSI/sAD). *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 15: 387-394 (1976). [cited in 30895]

Personal Experience Inventory (Winters and Henly)

"The PEI describes the participants' perceptions of themselves and their behavior, values, and social competence." [17188]

winters, K C; Henly, G A. *Personal Experience Inventory Test and Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1989. [cited in 17188]

Personal Experience Screening Questionnaire (Winters)

Winters, K. *Personal Experience Screening Questionnaire (PESQ)*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1991. [cited in 20485]

Personal Feelings Questionnaire (Harder and Lewis)

Harder, D W; Lewis, S J. The assessment of shame and guilt. In: Butcher, J N; Spielberger, C D (ed.), *Advances in Personality Assessment*, 6: 89-114. Beverly Hills, California: Sage, 1986.

Harder, D.W.; Zalma, A. Two promising shame and guilty scales: a construct validity comparison. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 55: 729-245 (1990). [cited in 07688]

Personal Health Inventory (Westberg)

"an adapted version of the Holmes and Rahe Social Readjustment Rating Scale revised by Westberg to include items related to changes in religious/spiritual functioning" [21059]

Westberg, G. Personal Health Inventory. Unpublished measure, University of Illinois Community Health Department, n.d. [cited in 21059]

Personal History Form (Barrow et al)

Barrow, S; Hellman, F; Lovell, A; et al. *Personal History Form*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1985. [cited in 09019]

Personal History of Depressive Disorders (Hogarty et al)

Hogarty, J M; Larkin, B H; Hirschfeld, R M A. *Personality History of Depressive Disorders (PHDD)*. Galveston: University of Texas Medical Branch, Department of Psychiatry, 1980. [cited in 04221]

Personal History Questionnaire (Epstein and Bottoms)

assesses "experiences of and memory for childhood sexual abuse, physical abuse, and trauma" [16955]

Epstein, M A; Bottoms, B L. Explaining the forgetting and recovery of abuse and trauma memories: possible mechanisms. *Child Maltreatment* 7: 210-225 (2002). [16955]

Personal History Questionnaire (Lisak et al)

Lisak, D; Hopper, J; Song, P. Factors in the cycle of violence: gender rigidity and emotional constriction. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 721-743 (1996). [13291]

UF: Home Experiences History (Lisak et al)

Perpetration History (Lisak et al)

Physical Punishment and Assault Experiences (Lisak et al)

Sexual Experiences History (Lisak et al)

Personal History Questionnaire (Smith et al)

"Developed for this study, the PHQ assessed for participants' experiences of child and adult victimization experiences." [18419]
Smith, D W; Davis, J L; Fricker-Elhai, A E. How does trauma beget trauma?: cognitions about risk in women with abuse histories. *Child Maltreatment* 9: 292-303 (2004). [18419]

Personal Hopefulness Scale (Nunn et al)

Nunn, K P; Lewin, T J; Walton, J M; Carr, V J. The construction and characteristics of an instrument to measure personal hopefulness. *Psychological Medicine*, in press. [cited in 08671]

Personal Information Form (Felsman et al)

Felsman, J K; Johnson, M C; Leong, F T L; Felsman, I C. *Vietnamese Amerasians: Practical Implications of Current Research*. Washington: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1989. [cited in 05994]

Personal Information Form (Ozen and Sir)

Ozen, S; Sir, A. Frequency of PTSD in a group of search and rescue workers two months after 2003 Bingol (Turkey) earthquake. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 192: 573-575 (2004). [28134]

Personal Information Questionnaire (Felsen and Erlich)

Felsen, I; Erlich, H S. Identification patterns of offspring of Holocaust survivors with their parents. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 60: 506-520. [00653]

Personal Inventory (Bernreuter)

Bernreuter, R G. *Manual for the Personal Inventory*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1938. [cited in 00542]

UF: Bernreuter Personality Inventory
Personality Inventory (Bernreuter)

Personal Life Threat Index (Eriksson et al)

"13 items deemed as life threatening by consensus of a group of trauma researchers" [15870]

Eriksson, C B; Vande Kemp, H; Gorsuch, R; Hoke, S; Foy, D W. Trauma exposure and PTSD symptoms in international relief and development personnel. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 205-212 (2001). [15870; the Index appears on p. 208]

Personal Norms Scale (Malik et al)

a 36-item scale assessing "perceptions about the circumstances under which the respondent would engage in violence...modeled after Foo and Margolin's [unnamed] scale regarding dating violence attitudes" [09410]

Malik, S; Sorenson, S B; Aneshensel, C S. Community and dating violence among adolescents: perpetration and victimization. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 21: 291-302 (1997). [09410]

Personal Orientation Inventory (Shostrom)

Shostrom, E L. *Personal Orientation Inventory Manual*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Testing Service, 1974. [cited in 25185]

Personal Philosophy Inventory

[Used but not cited in 04289]

Personal Power Scale (O'Neill et al)

"consists of 11 items that measure an individual's sense of personal power in effecting social change" [07726]

O'Neill, P; Thibeault, R. Évaluation des prédispositions à l'action sociale. *Revue Canadienne de Santé Mentale Communautaire* 5: 49-63 (1986).

O'Neill, P; Duffy, C; Enman, M; Blackmer, E; Goodwin, J; Campbell, E. Cognition and citizen participation in social action. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 18: 1067-1083 (1988). [cited in 07726]

Personal Problem Definition Questionnaire (Devilly and Gournay)

"a 5-item rating scale designed to elicit a subjective perspective of the major problems individuals face" [20740]

[used but not cited in 20740; cited in 14687 as "Devilly & Gournay, work in progress, 1999"]

Personal Reactions to the Rationales (Addis and Carpenter)

Addis, M E; Carpenter, K M. Why, why, why?: reason giving and rumination as predictors of response to activation- and insight oriented treatment rationales. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 55: 881-894 (1999). [cited in 25475]

Personal Report of Communication Anxiety (McCroskey)

McCroskey, J C. *An Introduction to Rhetorical Communication*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1982. [cited in 21328]

Personal Report of Confidence as a Speaker (Paul)

Paul, G L. *Insight vs. Desensitization in Psychotherapy*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1966. [cited in 14685]

Personal Report of Public Speaking Anxiety (McCroskey)

McCroskey, J C. Measures of communication-bound anxiety. *Speech Monographs* 37: 269-277 (1970). [cited in 21328]

Personal Resilience Scale (Laor)

"8 items describing expressions of personal resilience" [28553]

Laor, N. Bridging over fault lines: a child-oriented restructuring of the psychosocial matrix. Paper presented at the Rome Conference on Childhood Trauma, Rome, 2003. [cited in 28553]

Personal Resource Questionnaire (Weinert)

Weinert, C. A social support measure: PRQ 85. *Nursing Research* 36: 273-277 (1990). [cited in 09559]

Personal Resources Inventory (O'Connell et al)

O'Connell, R A; Mayo, J A; Flatow, L; et al. Outcome of bipolar disorder on long-term treatment with lithium. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 159: 123-129 (1991). [cited in 14912]

Personal Resources Questionnaire (Osipow and Spokane)

USE: Occupational Stress Inventory (Osipow and Spokane)

Personal Risk Behaviors Scale (Aoki et al)

a 17-item scale measuring high-risk behavior among adolescents
Aoki, B; Zane, N; Jang, M; Ho, T. Competence through transitions (CTT): a culturally responsive Asian model to prevent substance abuse. Paper presented at National High Risk Youth Learning Community Workshop, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Denver, March 1995. [cited in 22836]

Personal Safety Questionnaire (Harbeck et al)

Harbeck, C; Peterson, L; Starr, L. Whose fault is it?: victimized children's reaction to a sexual abuse prevention program. Manuscript in preparation, 1992. [cited in 05543]

Personal Spirituality Inventory (Devine)

Devine, R (?). *Personal Spirituality Inventory*. Washington: VACO Chaplain Service, 1990. [cited in 05570]

Personal Strain Questionnaire (Osipow and Spokane)

USE: Occupational Stress Inventory (Osipow and Spokane)

Personal Strain Questionnaire (Osipow and Spokane)

Osipow, S H; Spokane, A R. *Occupational Stress Inventory*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1981. [cited in 13405]

Personal Stress Scale (Rosen et al)

"This scale was based on 11 items...that dealt with family problems, interpersonal difficulties among soldiers, morale problems, and lack of recreation." [21767]

Rosen, L N; Wright, K; Marlowe, D; Bartone, P; Gifford, R K. Gender differences in subjective distress attributable to anticipation of combat among U.S. Army soldiers deployed to the Persian Gulf during Operation Desert Storm. *Military Medicine* 164: 753-757 (1999). [21767; the Scale appears on p. 757]

Personal Stress Symptom Assessment (Numeroff)

Numeroff, R. *A Guide for Health Professionals*. Rockville, Maryland: Aspen, 1983. [cited in 01935]

Personal Style Inventory (Robins et al)

"The PSI-II is a 48-item, self-report measure of sociotropy and autonomy." [26789]

Robins, C J; Ladd, D; Welkowitz, J; Blaney, P H; Diaz, R; Kutcher, G. The Personal Style Inventory: preliminary validation studies of new measures of sociotropy and autonomy. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 16: 277-300 (1994). [cited in 26789]

Personal Styles Inventory (Kunce et al)

[used but not cited in 90526]

Personal Views Survey (Kobasa)

"50-item, revised hardiness protocol developed by Kobasa" [22752]

Hardiness Institute. *Personal Views Survey*. Arlington Heights, Illinois: Hardiness Institute, 1985. [cited in 22752]

Personality Adjective Check List (Strack)

"a 153-item adjective checklist, self-report measure of Millon's eight basic personality styles developed to assess normal personality" [08221]

Strack, S.. *Manual for the Personality Adjective Check List*. Pasadena, California: 21st Century Assessment, 1991. [cited in 08221]

Personality Assessment Form (Shea et al)

Shea, M T; Pilkonis, P A; Beckham, E; et al. Personality disorder and treatment outcome in the NIMH Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research program. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 147: 711-718 (1990). [cited in 23123]

Personality Assessment Inventory (Morey)

Morey, L C. *Personality Assessment Inventory*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1991. [cited in 07962]

Personality Assessment Inventory-2 (Morey)

"a 344-item inventory consisting of 4 validity scales and 18 non-overlapping clinical scales [one of which is] the Traumatic Stress (ARD-T) subscale" [21710]

Morey, L C. *An Interpretive Guide to the Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI)*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1996. [cited in 21710]

Personality Assessment Schedule (Tyrer et al)

Tyrer, P; Alexander, M S; Cicchetti, D; et al. Reliability of a schedule for rating personality disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 135: 168-174 (1979). [cited in 02970]

Personality Attributes Questionnaire

USE: Personal Attributes Questionnaire (Spence and Helmreich)

Personality Diagnostic Questionnaire (Hyler et al)

Hyler S E; Rieder R; Spitzer R L; et al. *Personality Diagnostic Questionnaire (PDQ)*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Biometrics Research Division, 1978. [apa]

Hyler, S E; Rieder, R O. *PDQ-R: Personality Disorder Questionnaire—Revised*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1987. [cited in 02828]

UF: PDQ

Personality Disorder Questionnaire (Hyler and Rieder)

Personality Disorder Examination (Loranger et al)

Loranger A W; Susman V L; Oldham J M; Russakof, M. *The Personality Disorder Examination (PDE) Manual*. Yonkers, New York: DV Communications, 1988. [cited in 03932]

Personality Disorder Questionnaire (Hyler and Rieder)

USE: Personality Diagnostic Questionnaire (Hyler et al)

Personality Inventory (Bernreuter)

USE: Personal Inventory (Bernreuter)

Personality Inventory for Children (Wirt et al)

Wirt, R D; Lachar, D; Klinedirst, J K; Seat, P D. *Multidimensional Description of Child Personality: A Manual for the Personality Inventory for Children*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1977. [cited in 02271]

Lachar, D; Gdowski, C L; Snyder, D K. External validation of the Personality Inventory for Children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 54: 155-164 (1984). [cited in 03915]

Personality Inventory for Youth

[used but not cited in 91224]

Personality Research Form (Jackson)

Jackson, D N. *Personality Research Form Manual*. New York: Research Psychologists Press, 1967. [cited in 01880]

UF: Hostility Questionnaire (Jackson)

Personality Structure Questionnaire (Pollock et al)

"a measure of identity disturbance of personality" [19591]

Pollock, P H; Broadbent, M; Clarke, S; Dorrian, A; Ryle, A. The Personality Structure Questionnaire (PSQ): a measure of the multiple self-states model of identity confusion in cognitive analytic therapy. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 8: 59-72 (2001). [cited in 19591]

Personality Type D Scale (Denollet)

a 16-item scale measuring negative affectivity and social inhibition [25435]

Denollet, J. Personality and coronary heart disease: the Type-D Scale (DS16). *Annals of Behavioral Medicine* 20: 209-215 (1998). [cited in 25435]

PET Scale (Baldry)

USE: Physical and Emotional Tormenting Against Animals Scale (Baldry)

Petersen Pubertal Development Scale (Petersen et al)

Petersen, A C; Crockett, L; Richards, M; et al. A self-report measure of pubertal status: reliability, validity, and initial norms. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 17: 117-133 (1988). [cited in 09534]

PGC Morale Scale (Lawton)

Lawton, M P. The Philadelphia Geriatric Center Morale Scale: a revision. *Journal of Gerontology* 30: 85-89 (1975). [handbook 252; mpspa 85; cited in 10493]

UF: Morale Scale (Lawton)

Philadelphia Geriatric Center Morale Scale

PGI Health Questionnaire (Verma)

Verma, S K. *Construction and Standardisation of P.G.I Health Questionnaire N-2*. Chandigarh, India: Post-Graduate Institute, 1975. [cited in 09785]

Phan Vietnamese Psychiatric Scale

"a questionnaire derived from a qualitative study that was undertaken in Vietnamese refugees to identify culturally relevant idioms and expressions of psychological distress" [25168]

Phan, T. Ethnographic and western based approaches to assessing psychiatric symptoms in Vietnamese. Doctoral dissertation, University of New South Wales, 1997. [cited in 25168]

PHCSC

USE: Piers-Harris Children's Self-Concept Scale (Piers and Harris)

Phenomenology of Consciousness Inventory (Pekala)

Pekala, R J. *The Phenomenology of Consciousness Inventory (PCI)*. West Chester, Pennsylvania: Psychophenomenological Concepts, 1983. [cited in 02803]

Philadelphia Geriatric Center Morale Scale

USE: PGC Morale Scale (Lawton)

Philadelphia Head Injury Questionnaire (Curry et al)

Curry, L M; Irwins, R G; Gowen, T L. *Philadelphia Head Injury Questionnaire*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1991. [cited in 09668]

Phillips Dissociation Scale (Phillips)

Phillips, D W. Initial development and validation of the Phillips Dissociation Scale (PDS) of the MMPI. *Dissociation* 7: 92-100 (1994). [08127; the Scale appears on p. 94]

Phillips Social Participation Index (Phillips)

Phillips, D L. Mental health status, social participation, and happiness. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 8: 285-291 (1967). [cited in 02654]

Phobic Stimuli Response Scales (Cutshall and Watson)

Cutshall, C; Watson, D. The Phobic Stimuli Response Scales: a new self-report measure of fear. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 42: 1193-1201 92004). [cited in 28330]

Physical Abuse Record (Beck-Sander)

Beck-Sander, A. Childhood abuse in adult offenders: the role of control in perpetuating cycles of abuse. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry* 6: 486-498 (1995). [06790]

Physical Abuse Scale (Grossman et al)

"developed for this project" [16256]

Grossman, F K; Cook, A B; Kepkep, S S; Koenen, K C. *With the Phoenix Rising: Lessons from Ten Resilient Women Who Overcame the Trauma of Childhood Sexual Abuse*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1999. [16256]

Physical and Emotional Tormenting Against Animals Scale (Baldry)

"the [9-item] scale measures two aspects of animal abuse: (a) direct physical and emotional animal abuse inflicted by youth against animals and (b) exposure to animal abuse committed by peers or adults." [17346]

Baldry, A C. The "P.E.T. Scale" for the assessment of physical and emotional abuse and tormenting animals in youngsters. Unpublished manuscript, 2002. [cited in 17346]

UF: PET Scale (Baldry)

Physical and Neurological Examination for Subtle Signs (Denckla)

Denckla, M B. Revised Physical and Neurological Examination for Subtle Signs. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 21: 773-800 (1985). [cited in 09264]

Physical and Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Nagata et al)

"a self-reporting questionnaire...used to assess abuse histories...of child abuse victims in Japan" [21671]

Nagata, T; Kiriike, N; Iketani, T; Kawarada, Y; Tanaka, H. History of childhood sexual or physical abuse in Japanese patients with eating disorders: relationship with dissociation and impulsive behaviours. *Psychological Medicine* 29: 935-942 (1999). [21671]

Physical and Sexual Assault Experiences Interview (Jacobson et al)

Jacobson, A; Richardson, B; Simon, J; et al. *Physical and Sexual Assault Experiences Interview*. Seattle: University of Washington Medical Center, 1984. [cited in 11663]

UF: Sexually Assaulted as a Child Inventory

Physical Appearance State and Trait Anxiety Scale (Reed et al)

"a 16-item scale that measures anxiety ratings for eight weight-related and eight nonweight-related body sites" [21580]

Reed, D L; Thompson, J K; Brannick, M T; Sacco, W P. Development and validation of the Physical Appearance State and Trait Anxiety Scale (PASTAS). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 5: 323-332 (1991). [cited in 21580]

Physical Child Maltreatment Questionnaire (Zelikovsky and Lynn)

"The PhyMQ consists of eight subscales describing eight parental behaviors that might be considered physically abusive" [17032] [used but not cited in 17032]

Physical Force Experiences As a Child (Carlson et al)

derived from the Physical Violence Scale of the Conflict Tactics Scales

Carlson, E B; Armstrong, J; Loewenstein, R; Roth, D. Relationships between traumatic experiences and symptoms of posttraumatic stress, dissociation, and amnesia. In: Bremner, J D; Marmar, C R (ed.), *Trauma, Memory, and Dissociation*, pp. 205-227. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1998. [15923]

Physical Health Index (Murphy)

Murphy, S. Coping with stress following a natural disaster: the volcanic eruption of Mt. St. Helens. Doctoral dissertation, Portland State University, 1982. [cited in 02865]

Physical Health Status Questionnaire (Herczeg Institute on Aging)

"a self-report questionnaire...listing 18 chronic physical illnesses" [30724]

[used but not cited in 30724]

Physical Injury Severity Scale (Saunders)

"The scale was developed from ratings of battered women's injuries made by emergency room nurses." [05868]

Saunders, D G. The police response to battered women: predictors of officers' use of arrest, counseling, and minimal action. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1979. [cited in 05868]

Physical Punishment and Assault Experiences (Lisak et al)

USE: Personal History Questionnaire (Lisak et al)

Physical Punishment Questionnaire (Berger et al)

Berger, A; Knutson, J; Mehm, J; Perkins, K. The self-report of punitive childhood experiences of young adults and adolescents. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 12: 251-262 (1988). [cited in 16235]

Physical Reactions Scale (Falsetti and Resnick)

Falsetti, S A; Resnick, H S. *Physical Reactions Scale*. Charleston: Crime Victims Research and Treatment Center, Medical University of South Carolina, 1992. [cited in 13778]

Physical Self-Efficacy Scale (Ryckman et al)

Ryckman, R M; Robbins, M A; Thornton, B; Cantrell, P. Development and validation of a physical self-efficacy scale. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 42: 891-900 (1982). [cited in 13600]

Physical Self-Maintenance Scale (Lawton and Brody)

"a disability measure for use in planning and evaluating treatment for elderly people living in the community or in institutions" [mh 73-75]

Lawton, M P; Brody, E M. Assessment of older people: self-maintaining and instrumental activities of daily living. *Gerontologist* 9: 179-186 91969). [cited in 17167]

UF: Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (Lawton and Brody)

Physical Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

USE: Health Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

Physical Symptom Checklist (Norris et al)

"a scale that has 35 items on a five-point response format, each of which asks about the presence and severity of a symptom or problem during the previous month...adapted from Leventhal and colleagues" [20272]

Norris, F H; Murphy, A D; Baker, C K; Perilla, J L. Severity, timing, and duration of reactions to trauma in the population: an example from Mexico. *Biological Psychiatry* 53: 769-778 (2003). [20272]

Physical Symptom Checklist (Timms and Connors)

"a list of physical symptoms common to women with an abuse history" [28408]

Timms, R; Connors, P. *Embodying Healing: Integrating Bodywork and Psychotherapy in Recovery from Childhood Sexual Abuse*. Orwell, Vermont: Safer Society Press, 1992. [cited in 28408]

Physical Symptom Index (Moos et al)

USE: Health and Daily Living Form (Moos et al)

Physical Symptom Questionnaire (Farley and Keaney)

Farley, M; Keaney, J. Development of a scale to measure physical symptoms in adults who report childhood trauma: a pilot study, *Family Violence and Sexual Assault Bulletin* 10(1-2): 23-27 (1994). [07929]

Physical Symptom Scale (Pennebaker)

Pennebaker, J W. *The Psychology of Physical Symptoms*. New York: Springer, 1982. [cited in 03133]

Physical Symptoms and Conditions Checklist (King et al)

"Lists of 27 symptoms and 25 conditions were compiled [for this study]." [28922; instrument not named in text; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

King, L A; King, D W; Vogt, D S; Knight, J A; Samper, R E. Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory: a collection of measures for studying deployment-related experiences of military personnel and veterans. *Military Psychology* 18: 89-120 (2006). [28922]

Physical/Sexual Abuse Survey (Sells et al)

"The PSAS is a 12-item self-report questionnaire that was constructed specifically for this project." [26049]

Sells, D; Styron, T; Shahar, G; Chinmab, M; Davidson, L. Predictors of community adjustment in a sample of patients with severe mental illness. Manuscript submitted for publication, June 2002. [cited in 26049]

Physician Back Pain Checklist (Pecukonis)

used "to identify subjects who are experiencing chronic intractable back pain" [21432]

Pecukonis, E V. Childhood sex abuse in women with chronic intractable back pain. *Social Work in Health Care* 23(3): 1-16 (1996). [21432; the Checklist is printed on p. 11]

Physician Withdrawal Checklist (Rickels et al)

Rickels, K; Schweizer, E; Case, W G; et al. Long-term therapeutic use of benzodiazepines: I, Effects of abrupt discontinuation. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 47: 899-907 (1990). [cited in 29658]

Physicians' Outpatient Psychopathology Scale (Spencer et al)

Spencer, M; Free, S M; Overall, J C. Physician's Outpatient Psychopathology Scale (211 POPS). In: Guy, W. *ECDEU Assessment Manual for Psychopharmacology*. U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare publication no. (ADM) 76-338. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1976. [cited in 03078]

UF: POPS

Physiological Reactivity and Stress Scale (Tucker et al)

"11 items assessing emotional and physiological reactions" [22922]

Tucker, P; Pfefferbaum, B; Nixon, S J; Dickson, W. Predictors of post-traumatic stress symptoms in Oklahoma City: exposure, social support, peri-traumatic responses. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research* 27: 406-416 (2000). [cited in 22922]

Pictorial Representation of Illness and Self-Measure (Buchi et al)

Buchi, S; Villiger, P; Kauer, Y; Klaghofer, R; Sensky, T; Stoll, T. PRISM (Pictorial Representation of Illness and Self-Measure): a novel visual method to assess the global burden of illness in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus. *Lupus* 9: 368-373 (2000). [cited in 19191]

UF: PRISM (Buchi et al)

Pictorial Scale of Perceived Competence and Social Acceptance for Young Children (Harter and Pike)

Harter, S; Pike, R. Pictorial Scale of Perceived Competence and Social Acceptance for Young Children. *Child Development* 55: 1969-1982 (1984). [cited in 02181]

Picture Attribution Test (Bugental et al)

"The PIXAT's interview format involves questions concerning the causes of conflictual interaction between parents and children. Children are presented with cartoon pictures that depict a problem in a family followed by cartoon pictures that depict a solution." [16466]

Bugental, D B; Cortez, V; Blue, J. Children's affective responses to the expressive cues of others. In: Eisenberg, N; Fabes, R (ed.), *New Directions in Child Development*, pp. 75-90. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1992. [cited in 16466]

Picture IQ Test (Saleh)

USE: Saleh Picture IQ Test

PIE

USE: Profile Index of Emotions

Piedmont Health Survey

Regier, D A; Farmer, M E; Rae, D S; et al. Comorbidity of mental disorders with alcohol and other drug abuse: results from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area (ECA) study. *JAMA* 264: 2511-2518 (1990). [cited in 29226]

Piers-Harris Children's Self-Concept Scale (Piers and Harris)

Piers, E V; Harris, D B. *The Piers-Harris Self-Concept Scale*. Nashville: Counselor Recording and Tests, 1969. [cited in 01423]

Piers, E V. *Piers-Harris Children's Self-Concept Scale: Revised Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1986. [cited in 01455]

UF: Children's Self-Concept Scale

PHCSC

The Way I Feel About Myself

Pitt Depression Inventory (Pitt)

"a [24-item] self-report instrument patterned after the Hamilton Depression scales and used widely in Great Britain and its former colonies" [23236]

Pitt, B. Atypical depression following childbirth. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 114: 1325-1335 (1968). [cited in 23236]

Pittsburgh Occupational Exposure Test (Ryan et al)

Ryan, C M; Morrow, L A; Bromet, E J; et al. Assessment of neuropsychological dysfunction in the workplace: normative data from the Pittsburgh Occupational Exposure Test Battery. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 9: 665-679 (1987). [cited in 01086]

Pittsburgh Sleep Diary (Monk et al)

Monk, T H; Reynolds, C F; Kupfer, D J; Buysse, D J; Coble, P A; Hayes, A J; et al. The Pittsburgh Sleep Diary. *Journal of Sleep Research* 3: 111-120 (1994). [cited in 29122]

Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (Buysse et al)

Buysse, D J; Reynolds, C F; Monk, T H; et al. The Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index: a new instrument for psychiatric practice and research. *Psychiatry Research* 28: 193-213 (1989). [cited in 02126]

Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index Addendum for PTSD (Germain et al)

"a self-report instrument designed to assess the frequency of seven disruptive nocturnal behaviors" [26816]

Germain, A; Hall, M; Krakow, B; Shear, M K; Buysse, D J. A brief sleep scale for posttraumatic stress disorder: Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index Addendum for PTSD. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 19: 233-244 (2005). [26816; the Addendum appears on p. 242]

Pittsburgh War Stress Survey (Perconte et al)

"a self report inventory created specifically for this group"

Perconte, S; Wilson, A; Pontius, E; Dietrick, A; Kirsch, C; Sparacino, C. Unit-based intervention for Gulf War soldiers surviving a SCUD missile attack: program description and preliminary findings. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6: 225-238 (1993). [11490]

PK Scale

USE: MMPI-PTSD Subscale (Keane et al)

Plastic Surgery Questionnaire (Borah et al)

A two-part survey instrument measuring common physical and postoperative complications and prevalence rates (Negative Outcomes—Postoperative Complications Rating Scale), and how surgeons weighed a patient's history of psychological disease or previous mental trauma (Presurgical Psychosocial Screening Scale).

Borah, G; Rankin, M; Wey, P. Psychological complications in 281 plastic surgery practices. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery* 104: 1241-1246 (1999). [21167]

Play Performance Scale (Lansky et al)

Lansky, S B; List, M A; Lansky, L L; Ritter-Sterr, C; Miller, D R. The measurement of performance in childhood cancer patients. *Cancer* 60: 1651-1656 (1987). [cited in 02727]

Poetic Response Assessment Scale (Pies)

Pies, R. Adverse reaction to poetry therapy: a case report. *Journal of Poetry Therapy* 6: 143-147 (1993). [09923; the Scale appears on pp. 146-147]

Police Daily Hassles Scale (Hart et al)

Hart, P M; Wearing, A J; Headey, B. Assessing police work experiences: development of the Police Daily Hassles and Uplift Scales. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 21: 553-572 (1993). [cited in 30069]

Police Incident Survey (BCOPS)

"contained a list of traumatic situations usually found in police work" [29094]
Violanti, J M; Burchfiel, C M; Miller, D B; Andrew, M E; Dorn, J; Wactawski-Wende, J; Beighley, C M; Pierino, K; Joseph, P N; Vena, J E; Sharp, D S; Trevisan, M. The Buffalo Cardio-Metabolic Occupational Police Stress (BCOPS) pilot study: methods and participant characteristics. *Annals of Epidemiology* 16: 148-156 (2006). [29094]

Police Officer History Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90093]

Police Perception Survey (Harvey-Lintz and Tidwell)

"developed to explore what LAPD officers perceive as the LAPD role in the April/May 1992 Los Angeles unrest" [08896]
Harvey-Lintz, T; Tidwell, R. Effects of the 1992 Los Angeles civil unrest: post traumatic stress disorder symptomatology among law enforcement officers. *Social Science Journal* 34: 171-183 (1997). [08896]

Police Stress and Burnout Interview (Malach-Pines and Keinan)

a self-report measure of stressors, general stress level, burnout, stress outcomes, performance level, and demographics and job characteristics [30079]
Malach-Pines, A; Keinen, G. Stress and burnout in Israeli police officers during a Palestinian uprising (Intifada). *International Journal of Stress Management* 14: 160-174 (2007). [cited in 30079]

Police Stress and Burnout Questionnaire (Malach-Pines and Keinan)

"In the structured interview, [police] officers described the most significant aspects of their work and the most traumatic experience they had." [30079]
Malach-Pines, A; Keinen, G. Stress and burnout in Israeli police officers during a Palestinian uprising (Intifada). *International Journal of Stress Management* 14: 160-174 (2007). [cited in 30079]

Police Stress and Coping Questionnaire (Patterson)

"developed for use in this study" [16834]
Patterson, G T. Coping effectiveness and occupational stress in police officers. In: Violanti, J M; Paton, D (ed.), *Police Trauma: Psychological Aftermath of Civilian Combat*, pp. 214-226. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, 1999. [16834]

Police Stress Inventory (Lawrence)

Lawrence, R A. Police stress and personality factors: a conceptual model. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 12: 247-268 (1984). [cited in 02068]

Police Stress Survey (Spielberger et al)

Spielberger, C D; Westberry, L G; Grier, K S; Greenfield, G. *The Police Stress Survey: Sources of Stress in Law Enforcement*. Tampa: Human Resources Institute, 1981. [cited in 03816]

Political Activity Scale (Punamäki et al)

an unnamed instrument [name assigned by PILOTS database] "developed for the purpose of the study" [21451]
Punamäki, R-L; Qouta, S; El Sarraj, E. Models of traumatic experiences and children's psychological adjustment: the roles of perceived parenting and the children's own resources and activity. *Child Development* 64: 718-728 (1997). [21451]

Political Alienation Scale (Olsen)

Olsen, M. Two categories of political alienation. *Social Forces* 47: 288-299 (1969). [cited in 00487]

Political Ideology Questionnaire (Shechner et al)

"This questionnaire was constructed for the present study...Participants noted their level of agreement with 17 statements aimed at revealing political attitudes particularly relating to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict..." [29819]
Shechner, T; Slone, M; Bialik, G. Does political ideology moderate stress: the special case of soldiers conducting forced evacuation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 77:189-198 (2007). [29819]

POMS

USE: Profile of Mood States (McNair et al)

POPS

USE: Physicians' Outpatient Psychopathology Scale (Spencer et al)

Porteus Maze Test

USE: Maze Test (Porteus)

Portland Digit Recognition Test (Binder)

Binder, L M. *Portland Digit Recognition Test*, 2d ed. Beaverton, Oregon: The author, 1993. [cited in 20469]

Positive and Negative Affect Schedule (Watson et al)

Watson, D; Clark, L A; Tellegen, A. Development and validation of brief measures of positive and negative affect: the PANAS Scales. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 54: 1063-1070 (1988). [cited in 03133]
 UF: PANAS Scales

Positive and Negative Consequences of War Questionnaire (Krizmanic and Kolesaric)

"comprises 15 positive and 15 negative statements...each [describing] a positive or negative change caused by war" [24068]
 Krizmanic, M; Kolesaric, V. A salutogenic model of psychosocial help. *Review of Psychology* 3: 69-75 (1996). [24068]

Positive and Negative Effects of Military Service (Aldwin et al)

"28-item scale...based on the work of Elder and Clipp" [28508]
 Aldwin, C M; Levenson, M R; Spiro, A. Vulnerability and resilience to combat exposure: can stress have lifelong effects? *Psychology and Aging* 9: 34-44 (1994). [04601]
 Elder, G H; Clipp, E C. Combat experience and emotional health: impairment and resilience in later life. *Journal of Personality* 57: 311-341 (1989). [01419]

Positive and Negative Life Changes (Frazier)

"a 20-item measure of positive and negative life changes resulting from the assault was developed and administered" [15577]
 Frazier, P A. The role of attributions and perceived control in recovery from rape. In: Harvey, J H; Pauwels, B G (ed.), *Post-Traumatic Stress Theory: Research and Application*, pp. 103-125. Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel, 2000. [15577]

Positive and Negative Suicide Ideation Inventory

[used but not cited in 30861]

Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale (Kay)

Kay, S R. *Positive and Negative Syndromes in Schizophrenia, Assessment and Research*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1991.
 [cited in 08616]

Positive Aspects of Ethnicity Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 24158]

Positive Aspects of the Peacekeeping Experience (Litz et al)

"This 7-item measure was developed to measure events of circumstances that might have been fulfilling or uplifting for military personnel while they were in Somalia." [28652]
 Litz, B T; King, L A; King, D W; Orsillo, S M; Friedman, M J. Warriors as peacekeepers: features of the Somalia experience and PTSD. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 65: 1001-1010 (1997). [09930]

Positive Attitude Toward School Index (Kennedy and Bennett)

Kennedy, A C; Bennett, L. Urban adolescent mothers exposed to community, family, and partner violence: is cumulative violence exposure a barrier to school performance and participation? *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 21: 750-773 (2006). [19882; the Index appears on p. 769]

Positive Meaning Scale (Fredrickson et al)

a 5-item scale
 Frederickson, B L; Tugade, M M; Waugh, C E; Larkin, G R. What good are positive emotions in crises?: a prospective study of resilience and emotions following the terrorist attacks on the United States on September 11th, 2001. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 84: 365-376 (2003). [06771]

Positive Military Experiences Scale (Maguen et al)

"This 11-item scale...assessed the general positive aspects of military service" [26748]
 Maguen, S; Litz, B T; Wang, J L; Cook, M. The stressors and demands of peacekeeping in Kosovo: predictors of mental health response. *Military Medicine* 169: 198-206 (2004). [26748]

Positive States of Mind Scale (Horowitz et al)

"designed to assess state patterns in individuals' capacities to enter valued cognitive and interpersonal states" [09526]
 Horowitz, M; Adler, N E; Kegeles, S. A scale for measuring the occurrence of positive states of mind: a preliminary report. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 50: 477-483 (1988). [cited in 09526]

Positive Symptom Distress Index

USE: SCL-90-R (Derogatis)

POSNA Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire

USE: Pediatric Musculoskeletal Functional Health Questionnaire

Possessions Comfort Scale (Hartl et al)

"The PCS was developed for this study to assess various aspects pertaining to the emotionality hoarders report in relation to possessions, including physical and emotional comfort, vulnerability, and loneliness." [27085]
 Hartl, T L; Duffany, S R; Allen, G J; Steketee, G; Frost, R O. Relationships among compulsive hoarding, trauma, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 43: 269-276 (2005). [27085]

Post Angioplasty Stress Scale

[used but not cited in 90047]

Post Event Memory Questionnaire (Eisen and Carlson)

"a 24-item questionnaire developed for this study to assess participants' memory and resistance to misleading information for a staged event" [21316]

Eisen, M L; Carlson, E B. Individual differences in suggestibility: examining the influence of dissociation, absorption, and a history of childhood abuse. *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 12: S47-S61 (1998). [21316]

Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Questionnaire for Children (Middleton et al)

Middleton, L; Stavrou, V; Buys, D; Solomon, V. OASSSA-SAWCO mental health screening and intervention programme. In: *Mental Health: Struggle and Transformation*. Proceedings of the Third National OASSSA Conference, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, 1988. [cited in 05773]

Post Traumatic Stress Symptom Checklist for Children (Ahmad)

"consists of 30 items mainly based on DSM-III-R criteria for PTSD" [08195]

Ahmad, A; Mohamad, K. The socioemotional development of orphans in orphanages and traditional foster care in Iraqi Kurdistan. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 20: 1161-1173 (1996). [08195]

Postaccident Avoidance Questionnaire (Steil and Ehlers)

Steil, R; Ehlers, A. Dysfunctional meaning of posttraumatic intrusions in chronic PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38: 537-558 (2000). [22360]

Post-Accident Clinical Interview (Holmes)

"designed for this study...a clinician-administered structured interview designed to elicit demographic, peritrauma and diagnostic information...to distinguish ASD from PTSD" [07314]

Holmes, G E. The Post-Accident Clinical Interview. Unpublished instrument, University of Tasmania, 1997. [cited in 07314]

Post-Acute Concussion Symptom Checklist (Powell et al)

a 28-item checklist rating severity of symptoms on a 5-point scale

Powell, T J; Collin, C; Sutton, K. A follow-up study of patients hospitalized after minor head injury. *Disability and Rehabilitation* 18: 231-237 (1996). [21677]

Postconcussive Symptom Checklist (Bryant and Harvey)

Bryant, R A; Harvey, A G. Postconcussive symptoms and posttraumatic stress disorder after mild traumatic brain injury. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 187: 302-305 (1999). [09251]

Postconcussive Syndrome Checklist (Gunstad and Suhr)

"a 97-item symptom checklist composed of common neuropsychological symptoms and distracter items" [24866]

Gunstad, J; Suhr, J A. Perception of illness: nonspecificity of postconcussion syndrome symptom expectation. *Journal of the International Neuropsychological Society* 8: 37-47 (2002). [24866; the Checklist appears on pp. 45-47]

Post-Cult Needs Assessment (Wellspring)

"An information checklist developed at Wellspring that ascertains clients' personal desires for rehabilitation focus..." [17514, where it is used but not cited]

Post-Deployment Health Assessment

"The PDHA instrument consists of 3 pages of self-administered questions pertaining to deployment location, general health, physical symptoms, mental health concerns, and exposure concerns." [28111]

U.S. Department of Defense. Enhanced Post-Deployment Health Assessment process (DD form 2796). Unpublished instrument, U.S. Department of Defense, 2005. [cited in 28111]

Post-Deployment Health Re-Assessment

"Soldiers complete a self-report questionnaire [including "demographic, general health, physical symptoms, and mental health items that may be deployment related"] and then undergo a brief interview with a primary care physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner." [30120]

U.S. Department of Defense. Post-Deployment Health Re-Assessment Program (DD Form 2900). [web resource, cited in 30120]

Post-Hospital Behavior Questionnaire (Vernon et al)

Vernon, D T A; Schulman, J L; Foley, J M. Changes in their children's behaviors after hospitalization. *American Journal of Diseases of Children* 111: 581-583 (1966). [cited in 09054]

Post-Hospital Stress Index (Melnyk et al)

"developed for this study"

Melnyk, B M; Alpert-Gillis, L J; Hensel, P B; Cable-Beiling, R C; Rubenstein, J S. Helping mothers cope with a critically ill child: a pilot test of the COPE intervention. *Research in Nursing and Health* 20: 3-14 (1997). [09054]

UF: Post-Hospital Stress Index for Children (Melnyk et al)

Post-Hospital Stress Index for Parents (Melnyk et al)

Post-Hospital Stress Index for Children (Melnyk et al)

USE: Post-Hospital Stress Index (Melnyk et al)

Post-Hospital Stress Index for Parents (Melnyk et al)

USE: Post-Hospital Stress Index (Melnyk et al)

Postmigration Living Difficulties Questionnaire (Silove et al)

Silove, D; Steel, Z; McGorry, P; Mohan, P. Trauma exposure, postmigration stressors, and symptoms of anxiety, depression and post-traumatic stress in Tamil asylum-seekers: comparison with refugees and immigrants. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 97: 175-181 (1998). [09656]

Post-Migratory Social Support Inventory (Hollifield et al)

"The PMSSI...is a 7-item self-rated questionnaire that assesses the number of relatives and friends that are in the participant's country of origin, in the United States, and in the same city as the participant." [28084]
Hollifield, M; Eckert, V; Warner, T D; Jenkins, J H; Krakow, B; Ruiz, J; Westermeyer, J J. Development of an inventory for measuring war-related events in refugees. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 46: 67-80 (2005). [28084]

Postmilitary Adjustment Index (Foy et al)

Foy, D W; Sippelle, R C; Rueger, D B; Carroll, E M. Etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 79-87 (1984). [00135]

Postnatal Complications Rating (DeMier et al)

"an 8-unit scale quantifying the severity of postnatal complication" [24758]
DeMier, R L; Hynan, M T; Harris, H B; Maniello, R L. Perinatal stressors as predictors of symptoms of posttraumatic stress in mothers of high-risk infants. *Journal of Perinatology* 16: 276-280 (1996). [cited in 24578]

Post-Trauma Environment Interview (Orsillo et al)

"developed for the purposes of the present study...based on the homecoming section of the self-report Vietnam Era Stress Inventory"
Orsillo, S M; Heimberg, R G; Juster, H R; Garrett, J. Social phobia and PTSD in Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 235-252 (1996). [13030]

Post-Trauma Interview Questionnaire (Palesh et al)

"The PTI was developed for the present study as a measure of trauma-related affective responses to a salient reminder of the past childhood sexual abuse." [81259]
Palesh, O G; Classen, C C; Field, N; Kraemer, H C; Spiegel, D. The relationship of child maltreatment and self-capacities with distress when telling one's story of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 16(4): 63-80 (2007). [81259]

Posttraumatic Approach and Avoidance Scale (Andrews)

"a new multidimensional measure of avoidance ... based on a four-factor conceptualisation of trauma-related inhibition processes" [91529]
Andrews, L. The structure and function of trauma-related avoidance. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Essex (United Kingdom), 2003. [91529]

Posttraumatic Chronic Pain Test (Muse and Frigola)

Muse, M; Frigola, G. Development of a quick screening instrument for detecting posttraumatic stress disorder in the chronic pain patient: construction of the Posttraumatic Chronic Pain Test (PCPT). *Clinical Journal of Pain* 2: 151-153 (1987). [01697]

Posttraumatic Cognitions Inventory (Foa et al)

a 36-item "comprehensive measure of the appraisals of trauma and its sequelae...involved in the development and persistence of PTSD" [21182]
Foa, E B; Ehlers, A; Clark, D M; Tolin, D F; Orsillo, S M. The Posttraumatic Cognitions Inventory (PTCI): development and validation. *Psychological Assessment* 11: 303-314 (1999). [21182; the PTCI is printed on pp. 313-314]

Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale (Foa et al)

USE: Posttraumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale (Foa)

Posttraumatic Dissociation Scale (Carlson)

[cited only as "unpublished data" in 26745]

Posttraumatic Distress Scale

[used but not cited in 91266]

Posttraumatic Growth Inventory (Tedeschi and Calhoun)

Tedeschi, R G; Calhoun, L. The Posttraumatic Growth Inventory: measuring the positive legacy of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 455-471 (1996). [13203]

Posttraumatic Growth Inventory for Children (Tedeschi and Calhoun)

"This 21-item adaptation of the Posttraumatic Growth Inventory) assesses positive changes associated with having to deal with traumatic stressors. [28463]
Tedeschi, R G; Calhoun, L G. The Posttraumatic Growth Inventory: measuring the positive legacy of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 455-471 (1996). [cited in 28463]
Cryder, C H; Kilmer, R P; Tedeschi, R G; Calhoun, L G. An exploratory study of posttraumatic growth in children following a natural disaster. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 76: 65-69 (2006). [28463]

Post-Traumatic Inventory (Meinhardt et al)

Meinhardt, K; Tom, S; Tse, P; Yu, C Y. Southeast Asian refugees in the "Silicon Valley": the Asian health assessment project. *Amerasia* 12: 43-65 (1986). [cited in 03826]

Posttraumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale (Foa)

Foa, E B. *PSD (Posttraumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale) Manual*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1995. [cited in 13938]
Foa, E B; Cashman, L; Jaycox, L; Perry, K. The validation of a self-report measure of posttraumatic stress disorder: the Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale. *Psychological Assessment* 9: 445-451 (1997). [09343]
UF: Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale (Foa et al)

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder ...

SEE ALSO: PTSD

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Clinical Checklist (University of Natal)

"developed for Black South African flood victims at the Department of Medically Applied Psychology, University of Natal" [21750]
Magwaza, A S. Assumptive world of traumatized adults. *Journal of Social Psychology* 139: 622-630 (1999). [21750]

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Index (Diehl et al)

Diehl, V A; Zea, M C; Espino, C M. Exposure to war violence, separation from parents, post-traumatic stress and cognitive functioning in Hispanic children. *Revista Interamericana de Psicologia/Interamerican Journal of Psychology* 28: 25-41 (1993). [05926; the Index appears on p. 41]

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Interview Schedule (Mertin and Mohr)

"This questionnaire was developed directly from the diagnostic criteria set out in the DSM-IV" [24803]
Mertin, P; Mohr, P B. A follow-up study of posttraumatic stress disorder, anxiety, and depression in Australian victims of domestic violence. *Violence and Victims* 16: 645-654 (2001). [24803]

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Questionnaire (Cross)

a self-report questionnaire adapted from Watson et al's PTSD Interview
Cross, M R; McCanne, T R. Validation of a self-report measure of posttraumatic stress disorder in a sample of college-age women. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 135-147 (2001). [15865]

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Checklist for Children (Macksoud et al)

a structured interview "adapted from the Child Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index (Frederick and Pynoos) and the Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Checklist for Children (Dyregrov and Raundalen)" [08069]
Macksoud, M; Aber, L; Dyregrov, A; Raundalen, M. *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Checklist for Children*. New York: Columbia University, Center for the Study of Human Rights, Project on Children and War, 1990. [cited in 08069]

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Friedman et al)

"Derived, in part, from the work of Foy et al"
Friedman, M J; Schneidman, C K; West, A N; Carson, J A. Measurement of combat exposure, posttraumatic stress disorder, and life stress among Vietnam combat veterans. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 143: 537-539 (1986). [00189]

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Self-Test (ADAA)

Anxiety Disorders Association of America. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Self-Test. Document on ADAA website. [cited in 18824]

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Structured Interview (Keane et al)

Keane, A; Pickett, M; Jepson, C; McCorkle, R; Lowery, B J. Psychological distress in survivors of residential fires. *Social Science and Medicine* 38: 1055-1060 (1994). [05766]

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Symptom Scale (Yehuda)

"similar to a section of the Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule—Revised on PTSD" [07153]
Yehuda, R. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Symptom Scale. Unpublished instrument, n.d. [cited in 07153]

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder-Teacher Rating Scale (Warnygora)

"a behavioral rating scale [to] differentiate children who had been diagnosed with PTSD from children who had not been traumatized" [91852]
Warnygora, N R. Evaluating the behavioral and neuropsychological differences of children with and without posttraumatic stress disorder utilizing a teacher rating scale. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Northern Colorado, 2004. [91852]

Posttraumatic Stress Index (Wasco et al)

6 items
Wasco, S M; Campbell, R; Howard, A; Mason, G E; Staggs, S L; Schewe, P A; Riger, S. A statewide evaluation of services provided to rape survivors. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 19: 252-263 (2004). [18078; the Index appears on p. 260]

Post-Traumatic Stress Interview Schedule (Green)

Green, B L. *Post-Traumatic Stress Interview Schedule*. Traumatic Stress Study Center, Department of Psychiatry, University of Cincinnati, 1986. [cited in 10763]
UF: Interview Schedule for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (Green)

Post-Traumatic Stress Questionnaire (Williams)

Williams, M B. Post-traumatic stress disorder and child sexual abuse: the enduring effects. Doctoral dissertation, Fielding Institute, 1990. [cited in 12153]

Posttraumatic Stress Questionnaire for Patients (Leahy and Holland)

"allows patients to rate the degree to which they are bothered by common PTSD symptoms" [21834]
Leahy, R L; Holland, S J. *Treatment Plans and Interventions for Depression and Anxiety Disorders*. New York: Guilford Press, 2000. [21834; the Questionnaire appears on p. 191]

Posttraumatic Stress Reaction Index (Chang et al)

"The PTSRC consists of 20 statements that assess for post-traumatic stress reaction based on [DSM-IV] criteria." [24456]
Chang, H-L; Chang, T-C; Lin, T-Y; Kuo, S-S. Psychiatric morbidity and pregnancy outcome in a disaster area of Taiwan 921 earthquake. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences* 56: 139-144 (2002). [24456]

Posttraumatic Stress Reaction Index (Rodriguez et al)

A revision on the PTSD Reaction Index that "includes [11] questions about the kind of emotionally traumatic events to which the child was exposed and the child's emotional response to them" [25835]

Rodriguez, N; Steinberg, A; Pynoos, R S. Posttraumatic Stress Reaction Index. Unpublished instrument, 1998. [cited in 25835]

Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index

USE: PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

Posttraumatic Stress Reactions in Exile Scale (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, D (ed.). *Psiholoske dimenzije prognostva*. Zagreb: Alinea, 1993. [cited in 09609]

Posttraumatic Stress Response Checklist (Asukai)

"an observer-rated scale with a 13-item posttraumatic symptom scale that can assess a child's posttraumatic responses" [24257]

Asukai, N. Development of the Posttraumatic Stress Response Checklist (PTRC). Unpublished paper, Tokyo Institute of Psychiatry, 1996. [cited in 24257]

Post-Traumatic Stress Scale (Potts)

Potts, M K. Long-term effects of trauma: post-traumatic stress among civilian internees of the Japanese during World War II. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 50: 681-698 (1994). [04796; the Scale appears on p. 698]

Posttraumatic Stress Scale (Scott and Dua)

a self-report scale based on the DSM-IV that "assesses the trauma experienced by people via the specific criteria of reexperiencing, numbing and avoidance, hyperarousal, and functioning" [21771]

Scott, W; Dua, J. Development of a scale to assess posttraumatic stress disorder. *International Journal of Stress Management* 6: 149-165 (1999). [21771]

Posttraumatic Stress Scale for Family Violence (Saunders)

Saunders, D G. Posttraumatic stress symptom profiles of battered women: a comparison of survivors in two settings. *Violence and Victims* 9: 31-44 (1994). [05868]

Posttraumatic Stress Screen for the Cognitively Impaired (Carlson et al)

"The PTSS-CI was designed to screen for PTSD symptoms in elderly patients or those with cognitive impairment, and it is available in both self-report and observer versions (PTSS-CI-OV). Both versions include 8 items..."

Carlson, E B; Lauderdale, S; Hawkins, J; Sheikh, J I. Posttraumatic stress and aggression among veterans in long-term care. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry and Neurology* 21: 61-71 (2008). [30567; the PTSS-CI appears on p. 69; the PTSS-CI-OV appears on p. 70]

Posttraumatic Stress Symptom Scale (Fitzpatrick and Wilson)

Fitzpatrick, K M; Wilson, M. Exposure to violence and posttraumatic stress symptomatology among abortion clinic workers. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 227-242 (1999). [24629]

Posttraumatic Stress Symptom Scale (Pfefferbaum et al)

"a 22-item measure of posttraumatic stress symptoms adapted from the Impact of Event Scale - Revised" [23529]

Pfefferbaum, B; Call, J A; Lensgraf, S J; Miller, P D; Flynn, B W; Doughty, D E; Tucker, P; Dickson, W L. Traumatic grief in a convenience sample of victims seeking support services after a terrorist incident. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry* 13: 19-24 (2001). [23529]

Post-Traumatic Symptom Scale (Holen et al)

Holen, A; Sund, A; Weisaeth, L. Questionnaire for screening disaster victims, in: [*The Alexander L. Kielland Disaster March 27, 1980: Psychological Reactions among the survivors*]. Oslo: University of Oslo, Division of Disaster Psychiatry, 1983. [In Norwegian.] [handbook 749]

Holen, A. *A Long-Term Outcome Study of Survivors from a Disaster: The Alexander L. Kielland Disaster in Perspective*, p. 72. Oslo: Department of Psychiatry, University of Oslo, 1990. [10903]

UF: PTSS-10

PTSS-12

Post-Vietnam Stress Inventory (Mack)

Milanes, F J; Mack, C N; Dennison, J; Slater, V L. Phenelzine treatment of post-Vietnam stress syndrome. *VA Practitioner* 1(6): 40-49 (1984). [00062]

Postwar Adaptation Questionnaire (Bramsen)

Bramsen, I. *The Long-Term Psychological Adjustment of World War II Survivors in the Netherlands*. Delft, the Netherlands: Eburon Press, 1995. [12791; the Questionnaire appears in English on pp. 66-67, the original Dutch text in Appendix 3, pp. 237-248]

Potency Scale (Ben-Sira)

"19 items that measure...self-confidence, control, and social significance and order" [23064]

Ben-sira, Z. Potency: a stress buffering link in the coping stress disease relationship. *Social Science and Medicine* 21: 397-406 (1985). [cited in 23064]

Potential Stressful Events Interview (Kilpatrick et al)

Kilpatrick, D G; Resnick, H S; Freedy, J R. Post-traumatic stress disorder field trial report: a comprehensive review of initial results. Presented at annual meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, Washington DC, 1992. [cited in 04502]

UF: Clinician Administered Assessment Interview for Adults (Falsetti et al)

Initial Subjective Reactions Scale

Potentially Traumatizing Events Scale (Norris et al)

"This 8-item inventory was partially derived from the [Keane et al] Combat Exposure Scale..." [19730]
 Norris, R L; Maguen, S; Litz, B T; Adler, A B; Britt, T W. Physical health symptoms in peacekeepers: has the role of deployment stress been overrated? *Stress, Trauma, and Crisis* 8: 251-265 (2005). [19730]

POW Trauma Index (Sutker et al)

Sutker, P B; Winstead, D K; Goist, K C; Malow, R M; Allain, A N. Psychopathology subtypes and symptom correlates among former prisoners of war. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 8: 89-101 (1986). [cited in 01875]

Power Strategies Scale (Falbo and Peplau)

Falbo, T; Peplau, L A. Power strategies in intimate relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 38: 618-628 (1980). [cited in 05540]
 Falbo, T. PAQ types and power strategies used in intimate relationships. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 6: 399-405 (1982). [cited in 05452]

Powerlessness Scale (Newcomb and Harlow)

Newcomb, M D; Harlow, L L. Life events and substance use among adolescents: mediating effects of perceived loss of control and meaninglessness in life. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 51: 564-577 (1986). [cited in 15564]

Practical Adolescent Dual Diagnosis Interview (Estroff and Hoffmann)

"The PADDI was developed as a pragmatic clinical assessment tool to standardize diagnostic assessments of adolescents requiring behavioral health services." [29767]
 Estroff, T W; Hoffmann, N G. *PADDI: Practical Adolescent Dual Diagnosis Interview*. Smithfield, Rhode Island: Evinced Clinical Assessments, 2001. [cited in 29767]

Prayer Functions Scale (Bade and Cook)

"The PFS is a Likert scale assessing how often prayer is used for specific coping functions." [30206]
 Bade, M B; Cook, S W. Functions and perceived effectiveness of prayer in the coping process. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, 1997. [cited in 30206]

Pre- and Posthurricane Stressors and Hassles Survey (Pickens et al)

"12 questions developed by the authors, with items created to be similar to other authors' measures of life stress...but modified for the purpose of measuring postdisaster stressors"
 Pickens, J; Field, T; Prodromidis, M; Pelaez-Nogueras, M; Hossain, Z. Posttraumatic stress, depression and social support among college students after Hurricane Andrew. *Journal of College Student Development* 36: 152-161 (1995). [05799]

Predeployment Stressors Scale (Maguen et al)

"The 13-item scale lists a number of potential predeployment stressors... This measure was rationally derived and modified from the study of peacekeepers from Somalia reported by Litz et al and the study of peacekeepers from Kosovo reported by Maguen et al." [81613]
 Maguen, S; Turcotte, D M; Peterson, A L; Dremsa, T L; Garb, H N; McNally, R J; Litz, B L. Description of risk and resilience factors among military medical personnel before deployment to Iraq. *Military Medicine* 173: 1-9 (2008). [81613]

Preferences for Care Near the End of Life Scale (Gauthier and Froman)

"This scale is composed of 19 items related to the discussion of preferences for medical care." [81851]
 Gauthier, D M; Froman, R D. Preferences for care near the end of life: scale development and validation. *Research in Nursing and Health* 24: 298-306 (2001). [cited in 81851]

Pregnancy Attitude Index (O'Connell)

"This measure was used to assess women's locus of control as it relates to pregnancy." [23446]
 O'Connell, M L. Locus of control specific to pregnancy. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing* 12: 161-164 (1983). [cited in 23446]

Pregnancy Distress Questionnaire (Yali and Lobel)

"measures the extent to which a woman is concerned about different aspects of her pregnancy" [30443]
 Yali, A M; Lobel, M. Coping and distress in pregnancy: an investigation of medically high risk women. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology* 20: 39-52 (1999). [cited in 30443]

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (Centers for Disease Control)

"Developed by the Centers for Disease Control, this instrument assesses maternal health indicators related to prenatal care, attitude about pregnancy, pregnancy-related morbidity, living conditions, and stressors." [26498]
 Gilbert, B C; Shulman, H B; Fischer, L A; Rogers, M M. The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS): methods and 1996 response rates from 11 states. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 3: 199-209 (1999). [cited in 26498]

Preliminary Strategic Approach to Coping Scale (Hobfoll et al)

"a 34-item measure rated on a 5-point Likert scale, assessed personal strengths and coping abilities" [21008]
 Hobfoll, S E; Dunahoo, C L; Ben-Porath, Y; Monnier, J. Gender and coping: the dual-axis model of coping. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 22: 49-82 (1994). [cited in 21008]

Premenstrual Assessment Form (Halbreich et al)

Halbreich, V; Endicott, J; Nee, J. The diversity of premenstrual changes as reflected in the Premenstrual Assessment Form. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 65: 46-65 (1982). [cited in 01728]

Premilitary Adjustment Index (Foy et al)

Foy, D W; Sippelle, R C; Rueger, D B; Carroll, E M. Etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 79-87 (1984). [00135]

Premilitary Delinquency Scale (Miller et al)

"constructed from 10 items taken from the preservice background section of the War Stress Interview (Rosenheck and Fontana)" [27262]

Miller, M W; Kaloupek, D G; Dillon, A L; Keane, T M. Externalizing and internalizing subtypes of combat-related PTSD: a replication and extension using the PSY-5 scales. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 113: 636-645 (2004). [27262]

Pre-Military Experience Questionnaire (Ginsberg et al)

"[The PMEQ] uses a checklist (yes/no) of nine rationally-derived adverse experiences from middle and late childhood." [19913]

Ginsberg, J P; Ayers, E D; Burriss, L B; Powell, D A. A study of the association between retrospective appraisal of childhood reactivity and post-discharge traumatic stress in combat veterans. *Traumatology* 12: 61-82 (2006). [19913; the PMEQ appears on p. 81]

Premorbid Adjustment Scale (Barrett)

"This scale was developed for this study."

Barrett, T W; Mizes, J S. Combat level and social support in the development of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Behavior Modification* 12: 100-115 (1988). [00499]

Premorbid Adjustment Scale (Phillips)

Included in Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley), q.v., as Attachment C, "Personal Background Questionnaire" [used but not cited in 00369, 01583]

Prenatal Life Events Scale (Lobel)

"The 27-item PLES measures the number of life events that have happened to the participant or someone close to her since she has been pregnant and her perception of how each event affected her." [30443]

Lobel, M. *The Prenatal Life Events Scale (PLES)*. Stony Brook: State University of New York at Stony Brook, 1997. [cited in 30443]

Prenatal Social Environment Inventory (Orr et al)

Orr, S T; James, S A; Casper, R. Psychosocial stressors and low birth weight: development of a questionnaire. *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 13: 343-347 (1992). [03914; the PSEI appears on pp. 346-347]

Preparation for Marriage Questionnaire (Holman et al)

"The PREP-M is designed primarily for unmarried couples and contains over 250 items assessing four broad areas: personality traits, similarity of values, family background, and relationship experiences." [29514]

Holman, T B; Larson, J H; Harmer, S L. The development and predictive validity of a new premarital assessment instrument: the Preparation for Marriage Questionnaire. *Family Relations* 43: 46-52 (1994). [cited in 29514]

Pre-Post Child/Teen Questionnaire/Interview

"used...to investigate children's understanding of abuse before and after a group treatment program" [15067]

MacMillan, K M; Harpur, L L. An examination of children exposed to marital violence accessing a treatment intervention. *Journal of Emotional Abuse* 3(3/4): 227-252 (2003). [15067]

Preschool Age Psychiatric Assessment (Egger et al)

Egger, H; Ascher, B; Angold, A. *Preschool Age Psychiatric Assessment*. Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Medical Center, 2002. [cited in 81130]

Preschool and Primary Locus of Control Scale (Nowicki and Duke)

Nowicki, S; Duke, M F. A preschool and primary locus of control scale. *Developmental Psychology* 10: 874-880 (1974). [cited in 02270]

UF: Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale for Preschool and Primary Grades

Preschool Behavior Checklist (McGuire and Richman)

McGuire, J; Richman, N. Screening for behavior problems in nurseries: the reliability and validity of the Preschool Behavior Checklist. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 27: 7-32 (1986). [cited in 11223]

Preschool Behavior Questionnaire (Behar and Stringfield)

Behar, L; Stringfield, L. A behavior rating scale for the preschool child. *Developmental Psychology* 10: 601-610 (1974). [cited in 02497]

Preschool Children's Assessment of Stress Scale (Laor et al)

Laor, N; Wolmer, L; Mayes, L C; Golomb, A; Silverberg, D S; Weizman, R; Cohen, D J. Israeli preschoolers under Scud missile attacks: a developmental perspective on risk-modifying factors. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 53: 416-423 (1996). [07635]

Preschool Children's Behavior Assessment (Chesapeake Institute)

[used but not cited in 01564]

Preschool Development Inventory (Ireton)

"a 60-item scale based on parental report" [16691]

Ireton, H. *Manual for the Preschool Development Inventory*. Minneapolis: Behavior Science Systems, 1988. [cited in 16691]

Preschool Language Scale (Zimmerman et al)

Zimmerman, I L; Steiner, V G; Pond, R E. *Preschool Language Scale Manual*. Columbus, Ohio: Charles E. Merrill, 1979. [cited in 27844]

Preschool Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms Inventory (Graham-Bermann)

"consists of 17 items measuring symptoms of PTSD that reflect the traumatic distress of preschoolers" [27559]
 Graham-Bermann, S A. Preschool Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms Inventory. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan, 2001. [cited in 27559]

Preschool Structured Interview (Friedrich and Hewitt)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Interview appears on pp. 293-298]

Preschool Symptom Self-Report (Martini)

Martini, D R; Ryan, C; Nakayama, D; Ramenofsky, M. Psychiatric sequelae after traumatic injury: the Pittsburgh Regatta accident. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 29: 70-75 (1990). [02805]

Present Affect Reactions Questionnaire (Endler and Okada)

USE: Endler Multidimensionality Anxiety Scales (Endler et al)

Present Health Status Questionnaire (AMANI Trust)

"a 22-item questionnaire covering the common complaints seen in survivors of organized violence and torture...developed from the questionnaires provided in Rasmussen's monograph on torture" [23145]

Rasmussen, O V. Medical aspects of torture. *Danish Medical Bulletin* 27: 241-243 (1990).

Reeler, A P; Mupinda, M. An investigation into the sequelae of torture and organized violence in Zimbabwean war veterans. *Legal Forum* 8: 12-27 (1996). [cited in 23145]

Present State Examination (Wing et al)

Wing, J K; Cooper, J E; Sartorius, N. *The Measurement and Classification of Psychiatric Symptoms*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

Cooper, J E; Copeland, J R M; Brown, G W; Harris, T; Gourley, A J. Further studies on interviewer training and inter-rater reliability of the Present State Examination (PSE). *Psychological Medicine* 7: 517-523 (1977). [cited in 01271]

Presentence Investigative Report

[used but not cited in 17117]

Preservice Social History Questionnaire (Green and Berlin)

Green, M A; Berlin, M A. Five psychosocial variables related to the existence of post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 43: 643-649 (1987). [01474]

Pressure Management Indicator (Williams and Cooper)

Williams, S; Cooper, C L. *Pressure Management Indicator*. Harrogate, England: RAD, 1996. [cited in 23227]

Pressure to Uphold Restraint (Litz et al)

"This scale assessed the frustration associated with the need to restrict the use of force during the mission." [28652]

itz, B T; King, L A; King, D W; Orsillo, S M; Friedman, M J. Warriors as peacekeepers: features of the Somalia experience and PTSD. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 65: 1001-1010 (1997). [09930]

Presumptive Stressful Life Events Scale (Singh et al)

Singh, G; Kaur, D; Kaur, H. *Handbook for Presumptive Stressful Life Events Scale*. Agra, India: National Psychological Corporation, 1983. [cited in 02701]

Prevalence of Sexual Abuse Scale (Gore-Felton et al)

"The aim of this [10-item] scale was to assess the types of beliefs therapists held about the prevalence of child sexual abuse." [22425]

Gore-Felton, C; Koopman, C; Thoresen, C; Arnow, B; Bridges, E; Spiegel, D. Psychologists' beliefs and clinical characteristics: judging the veracity of childhood sexual abuse memories. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 31: 372-377 (2000). [22425]

PRIMAPP

USE: Cognitive Appraisal Inventory

Primary and Secondary Psychopathy Scale (Levenson et al)

"The PSPS is a 26 item self report scale that was designed to assess psychopathy in noninstitutionalized populations. The questionnaire items were developed to represent the two factors of the Hare Psychopathy Checklist." [16332]

Levenson, M R; Kiehl, K A; Fitzpatrick, C M. Assessing psychopathic attributes in a noninstitutionalized population. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 68: 151-158 (1995). [cited in 16332]

Primary Appraisal of Traumatization Test (Segal)

Segal, S A. The development of measures to assess traumatic appraisal. Ph.D. dissertation, Purdue University, 1986. [90825]

Primary Appraisal Scale (Folkman et al)

Folkman, S; Lazarus, R S; Dunkel-Schetter, C; DeLongis, A; Gruen, R. The dynamics of a stressful encounter: cognitive appraisal, coping and encounter outcomes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 50: 992-1003 (1986). [cited in 30261]

Primary Appraisal Secondary Appraisal Scale (Gaab et al)

"The PASA comprises 16 situation-specific items..." [28290]

Gaab, J; Rohleder, N; Nater, U M; Ehlert, U. Psychological determinants of the cortisol stress response: the role of anticipatory cognitive appraisal. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 30: 599-610 (2005). [cited in 28290]

Primary Batterer and Victim Assessment (McCloskey and Grigsby)

"provides both questions to elicit the way clients attribute meaning to the IPV incidents and conceptual factors to help the clinician organize each client's viewpoints and IPV attributions so that the primary batterer and victim can more easily be determined" [27901]

McCloskey, K; Grigsby, N. The ubiquitous clinical problem of adult intimate partner violence: the need for routine assessment. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 36: 264-275 (2005). [27901; the Assessment appears on pp. 272-273]

Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders (Spitzer et al)

Spitzer, R L; Williams, J B W; Kroenke, K; et al. Utility of a new procedure for diagnosing mental disorders in primary care: the PRIME-MD 1000 study. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 272: 1749-1756 (1994). [cited in 09330]

UF: PRIME-MD

Primary Care PTSD Screen (Prins et al)

"a brief 4-item screen for PTSD in primary care" [26676]

Prins, A; Ouimette, P; Kimerling, R; Cameron, R P; Hugelshofer, D S; Shaw-Hegwer, J; Thrailkill, A; Gusman, F D; Sheikh, J I. The Primary Care PTSD Screen (PC-PTSD): development and operating characteristics. *Primary Care Psychiatry* 9: 9-14 (2003). [26676]

PRIME-MD

USE: Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders (Spitzer et al)

Prior Illness Experiences Scale (Phipps et al)

"This is a 17-item parent-report scale developed for this study. It assesses previous parent and child experiences with cancer therapy and inpatient hospitalization." [27203]

Phipps, S; Dunavant, M; Lensing, S; Rai, S N. Psychosocial predictors of distress in parents of children undergoing stem cell or bone marrow transplantation. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 30: 139-153 (2005). [27203]

PRISM (Buchi et al)

USE: Pictorial Representation of Illness and Self-Measure (Buchi et al)

Prisoner of War Questionnaire

Mandic, N. The prisoner of war. In: Klain, E (ed.), *Psychology and Psychiatry of a War*, pp. 147-157. Zagreb, Croatia: Faculty of Medicine, University of Zagreb, 1992. [17278; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 156-157]

Private Religious Practices Scale (Levin)

Levin, J. Private religious practices. In: *Multidimensional Measurement of Religiousness/Spirituality for Use in Health Research*, pp. 39-42. Kalamazoo, Michigan: Fetzer Institute Publications, 1999. [cited in 28928]

Private Self-Consciousness Scale (Fenigstein et al)

Fenigstein, A; Scheier, M F; Buss, A J. Public and private self-consciousness: assessment and theory. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 43: 522-527 (1975). [cited in 08647]

Private Self-Consciousness Scale (Murray and Segal)

Murray, E J; Segal, D L. Emotional processing in vocal and written expression of feelings about traumatic experiences. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 7: 391-405 (1994). [11961]

PRM

USE: Profil de Rendement Mnésique (Rey)

Probability and Cost Questionnaire (McManus and Ehlers)

"developed for the purposes of this study" [30640]

White, M; McManus, F; Ehlers, A. An investigation of whether patients with post-traumatic stress disorder overestimate the probability and cost of future negative events. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, in press, DOI 10.1016/j.janxdis.2008.01.004 [30640; the Questionnaire appears in Appendix A]

Problem Behavior Scale

USE: Teacher-Child Rating Scale (Hightower et al)

Problem Check List (Kuhne et al)

USE: PTSD Symptom Scale (Kuhne et al)

Problem Checklist (Foy et al)

USE: Los Angeles Symptom Checklist

Problem Checklist (Oddy et al)

"developed specifically for use with head injury populations" [20080]

Oddy, M; Humphrey, M; Uttley, D. Stresses upon the relatives of head-injured patients. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 133: 507-513 (1978). [cited in 20080]

Problem Checklist (Pearce et al)

"51 psychological problems characteristic of the diagnostic criteria for PTSD"

Pearce, K; Schauer, A; Garfield, N; Ohlde, C; Patterson, T. A study of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 41: 9-14 (1985). [00166]

Problem Rating Scale (Greenwald)

"a parent rating of the present severity of the problems which the parent has identified as being of greatest concern" [16588]
Greenwald, R. Psychometric review of the Problem Rating Scale. In: Stamm, B H (ed.), *Measurement of Stress, Trauma, and Adaptation*, pp. 242-243. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1996. [cited in 16588]

Problem Report Form (Obenchain and Silver)

Obenchain, J; Silver, S M. Evaluation of an inpatient PTSD unit utilizing scaled self report data, Paper presented to the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, San Antonio, 1993. [cited in 12519]

Problem Solving Inventory (Heppner and Petersen)

Heppner, P P; Peterson, C H. The development and implications of a personal problem-solving inventory. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 29: 66-75 (1982). [cited in 00373]

Problematic Relationships Scale (Forbes et al)

"The PRS is a 5-item measure of problematic relationships developed for this study to assess negative social support."
Forbes, D; Parslow, R A; Creamer, M C; Allen, N; McHugh, A F; Hopwood, M J. Mechanisms of anger and treatment outcome in combat veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 21: 142-149 (2008). [81871]

Problems and Targets Scale (Marks)

Marks, I M. *Behavioural Psychotherapy: Maudsley Pocket Book of Clinical Management*. Bristol, England: Wright, 1986. [cited in 24794]

Problems from Substance Use Scale (Ouimette et al)

"developed to assess the negative consequences of alcohol use or drug use, or both"
Ouimette, P C; Ahrens, C; Moos, R H; Finney, J W. Posttraumatic stress disorder in substance abuse patients: relationship to 1-year posttreatment outcomes. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 11: 34-47 (1997). [08406]

Problems in Functioning Questionnaire (Neria et al)

"self-report questionnaire, designed for the current study" [22017]
Neria, Y; Solomon, Z; Ginzburg, K; Dekel, R; Enoch, D; Ohry, A. Posttraumatic residues of captivity: a follow-up of Israeli ex-prisoners of war. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 61: 39-46 (2000). [22017]

Problems in Psychosocial Adaptation Scale (Kornblith et al)

"an instrument developed by the Cancer and leukemia B clinical research group" [30522, which does not name the instrument; instrument name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
Kornblith, A B; Anderson, J; Cella, D F; et al. Hodgkin's disease survivors at increased risk for problems in psychosocial adaptation. *Cancer* 70: 2214-2224 (1992). [cited in 30522]

Problems in Social Functioning Scale (Solomon)

Solomon, Z. Psychological sequelae of war: a three year prospective study of Israeli combat stress reaction casualties. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 177: 342-346. [01201]

Procaine Scale (Kellner et al)

Kellner, C H; Post, R M; Putnam, F; Cowdry, R; Gardner, D; Kling, M A; Minichiello, M D; Trettau, J R; Coppola, R. Intravenous procaine as a probe of limbic system activity in psychiatric patients and normal controls. *Biological Psychiatry* 22: 1107-1126 (1987). [cited in 09739]

Process Evaluation Form (Murphy)

Murphy, S A; Johnson, C; Cain, K C; Das Gupta, A; Dimond, M; Lohan, J; Baugher, R. Broad-spectrum group treatment for parents bereaved by the violent deaths of their 12- to 28-year-old children: a randomized controlled trial. *Death Studies* 22: 209-235 (1998). [22016]

Processes of Change Questionnaire (Prochaska et al)

Bellis, J M. The transtheoretical model of change applied to psychotherapy: a psychometric assessment of related instruments. Doctoral dissertation, University of Rhode Island, 1994.
Prochaska, J O; Velicer, W F; DiClemente, C C; Fava, J. Measuring processes of change: applications to the cessation of smoking. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 56: 520-528 (1988). [cited in 09607]

Professional Quality of Life Scale (Stamm)

Stamm, B H. *The ProQOL Manual: The Professional quality of Life Scale: compassion Satisfaction, Burnout & Compassion Fatigue/Secondary Trauma Scales*. Pocatello; Institute of Rural Health, Idaho State University, 2005. [cited in 91833]

Professional Self-Description Form (Taylor et al)

"The instrument presupposes that knowledge of one's self in relation to others will influence personal performance and future achievement." [27241]
Taylor, C W; Smith, B; Ellison, R. Explorations in the measurement and prediction of contribution of one sample of scientists. Lackland Air Force Base, Texas Personnel Laboratory Technical Report ASDTR 1961, pp. 61-96. [cited in 27241]

Profil de Rendement Mnésique (Rey)

Rey, A. *Les troubles de la mémoire et leur examen psychométrique*. Brussels: Dessart, 1966. [cited in 05627]
UF: PRM

Profil der Lebensqualität Chronisch Kranker (Siegrist et al)

"an inventory covering personal resilience and social activities" [20888]
Siegrist, J; Broer, M; Junge, A. *Profil der Lebensqualität Chronisch Kranker (PLC): Testhandbuch*. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1995. [cited in 20888]

Profil Indeks Emocija

USE: Profile Index of Emotions

Profile Index of EmotionsBaskovec-Milinkovic, A; Bele-Potocnik, Z. *Prirucnik za PIE profil indeks emocija*. Ljubljana: Zavod za produktivnost dela, 1979. [cited in 11391]

UF: PIE

Profil Indeks Emocija

Profile of Adaptation to Life – Clinical

[used but not cited in 90602]

Profile of Mood States (McNair et al)McNair, D M; Lorr, M; Droppleman, L. *Manual: Profile of Mood States*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Testing Service, 1971. [cited in 03091]

UF: POMS

Profile of Substance Abusing Women (Palacios et al)Palacios, W R; Urmann, C F; Newel, R; Hamilton, N. Developing a sociological framework for dually diagnosed women. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment* 17: 91-102 (1999). [20708]**Profiles of Student Life: Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire**

USE: Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire (Search Institute)

Program Satisfaction Questionnaire (Smyth)Smyth, Larry. *Overcoming Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A Cognitive-Behavioral Exposure-Based Protocol for the Treatment of PTSD and the Other Anxiety Disorders -- Therapist Protocol*. Oakland, California: New Harbinger Publications, 1999. [15269; the Questionnaire is printed on p. 90]**Progress Evaluation Scales (Ihilevich and Gleser)**Ihilevich, D; Gleser, G C. *Evaluating Mental-Health Programs: The Progress Evaluation Scale*. Lexington, Massachusetts: Lexington Books, 1982. [cited in 01465]**Progressive Matrices Test (Raven)**

USE: Raven Progressive Matrices (Raven)

Project SHIELDS Questionnaire (Gershon et al)

[cited only as "Gershon, Lin, and Li, 2002" in 91853]

Project TALENT Survey Questionnaire (Card)Card, J J. *Lives After Vietnam*. Lexington, Massachusetts: Lexington Books, 1983. [cited in 02185]

UF: Card Technique (Card)

Prolonged Exposure Counterconditioning Inventory (Paunovic)

"The PEI is administered by the therapist in order to identify (a) specific sensory-based details of several pleasurable life moments that are currently most pleasurable to the client, and (b) the most central sensory-based details of the traumatic event." [25918]

Paunovic, N. Prolonged exposure counterconditioning as a treatment for chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 17: 479-499 (2003). [25918]**Proneness to Intrusive Cognitions Scale (Davies and Clark)**

"a single item scale...designed for the present study" [09261]

Davies, M I; Clark, D M. Predictors of analogue post-traumatic intrusive cognitions. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 26: 303-314 (1998). [09261]**Propensity for Abusiveness Scale (Dutton)**

"the best 29 self-report items that predicted frequency of abusiveness...empirically derived from the BPO, MAI, RSQ, TSC, and EMBU scales" [14564, p. 180]

Dutton, D G. A scale for measuring propensity of abusiveness. *Journal of Family Violence* 10: 203-221 (1995). [cited in 14564]**Proper Naming of Body Parts Questionnaire (Reeker and Ensing)**

"developed by the present investigators to measure each child's knowledge of the proper names of private body parts" [16365]

Reeker, J; Ensing, D. An evaluation of a group treatment for sexually abused young children. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 7(2): 65-85 (1998). [16365]**Proportional Change Index (Wolery)**

"The PCI is a numerical statement of the relationship between the child's rate of development in comparison with the gain in chronologic age during intervention." [08112]

Wolery, M. Proportional Change Index: an alternative for comparing child change data. *Exceptional Children* 50: 167-170 (1983). [cited in 08112]**Prosocial Coping Scale for Teachers**

USE: Coping Effectiveness Scale (Blechman et al)

Prosocial Reasoning Objective Measure

[used but not cited in 91002]

Prostate Cancer Peer Support Inventory (Steginga et al)

"A list of 18 possible ways that prostate cancer groups might help men was provided across the domains of informational and decisional support, emotional and practical support, and decreasing social isolation." [28200]
Steginga, S K; Pinnock, C; Gardner, M; Gardiner, R A; Dunn, J. Evaluating peer support for prostate cancer: the Prostate Cancer Peer Support Inventory. *British Journal of Urology* 95: 46-50 (2005). [28200; the Inventory appears on p. 47]

Prostitution Questionnaire (Farley et al)

USE: Questionnaire for Sex Workers (Farley and Barkan)

Prout-Strohmer Assessment System

[used but not cited in 90144]

Provider Rating Form (Horowitz et al)

"a 13-category checklist of the severity and duration of psychosocial and developmental problems that is based on a World Health Organization-sponsored primary care child orientation system" [22639]
Horowitz, S M; Leaf, P J; Leventhal, J M; Forsyth, B; Speechley, K N. Identification and management of psychosocial and developmental problems in community-based, primary care pediatric practices. *Pediatrics* 89: 480-485 (1992). [cited in 22639]

Provision of Resources Scale (Hunter Williams et al)

a 4-item scale that "assesses service members' perceptions of the services provided to harassment victims by the military" [25201]

Hunter Williams, J; Fitzgerald, L F; Drasgow, F. The effects of organizational practices on sexual harassment and individual outcomes in the military. *Military Psychology* 11: 303-328 (1999). [cited in 25201]

Provision of Training Scale (Hunter Williams et al)

a 6-item scale that "assesses service members' perceptions of the prevalence of sexual harassment training as well as whether they had received sexual harassment training during the last 12 months." [25201]

Hunter Williams, J; Fitzgerald, L F; Drasgow, F. The effects of organizational practices on sexual harassment and individual outcomes in the military. *Military Psychology* 11: 303-328 (1999). [cited in 25201]

Provisions of Social Relations Scale (Turner et al)

"a 15-item instrument that measures two aspects of perceived social support: support from family and from friends" [08516]
Turner, R; Frankel, B; Levin, D. Social support: conceptualization, measurement, and implications for mental health. *Research in Community and Mental Health* 3: 67-111 (1983). [cited in 08516]

Provoked Aggression Scale (Olweus)

Olweus, D. Testosterone in the development of antisocial behavior in adolescents. In: VanDusen, K T; Mednick, S A (ed.). *Prospective Studies of Crime and Delinquency*. Boston: Kluwer-Nijhoff, 1983. [cited in 01985]

Prüfssystem für Schul-und Bildungsberatung (Horn)

"a German intelligence test" [24097]

Horn, W. *Prüfssystem für Schul-und Bildungsberatung (PSB)*. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1969. [cited in 24097]

PS Scale

USE: MMPI PTSD Subscale (Schlenger and Kulka)

PSS

USE: Psychiatric Status Schedule (Endicott et al)

PSY (Bernot et al)

[cited in 09287 only as "PSY - Test de investigación psicológica, Bernot y otros, Paris"]

PSY (Briere and Runtz)

Briere, J; Runtz, M. Multivariate correlates of childhood psychological and physical maltreatment among university women. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 12: 331-341 (1988). [cited in 05346].

Psychiatric Assessment Scale (Krawiecka et al)

"a brief rating scale consisting of 8 symptom categories" [26580]

Krawiecka, M; Goldberg, D; Vaughan, M. A standardised psychiatric assessment scale for rating chronic psychiatric patients. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 55: 299-308 (1977). [cited in 26580]

Psychiatric Assessment Schedule (Surtees et al)

"a semi-structured clinical interview schedule...based on the first 40 items of the Present State Examination and selected items from the Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia" [03682]

Surtees, P G; Sashidharan, S; Dean, C. Affective disorder amongst women in the general population: a longitudinal study. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 176-186 (1986). [cited in 03682]

Psychiatric Diagnostic Inventory (Othmer et al)

Othmer, E; Penick, E C; Powell, B. *The Psychiatric Diagnostic Inventory*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1981. [cited in 13281]

Psychiatric Diagnostic Screening Questionnaire

"The PSDQ is a 102-item, self-administered questionnaire that screens for the most common DSM-IV axis I disorders present in psychiatric outpatients." [21638]

"The PSDQ is a 90-item self-administered questionnaire that screens for 13 DSM-IV disorders in 5 areas" [21794]

Zimmerman, M; Mattia, J I. Is posttraumatic stress disorder underdiagnosed in routine clinical settings? *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 187: 420-428 (1999). [21638]

Zimmerman, M; Mattia, J I. The reliability and validity of a screening questionnaire for 13 DSM-IV Axis I disorders (the Psychiatric Diagnostic Screening Questionnaire) in psychiatric outpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 60: 677-683 (1999). [21794]

Psychiatric Disability Assessment Schedule (World Health Organization)

World Health Organization. *Psychiatric Disability Assessment Schedule*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1988. [cited in 20966]

UF: World Health Organization Short Disability Assessment

Psychiatric Epidemiology Research Interview (Dohrenwend)

Dohrenwend, B P; Shrout, P E; Egri, G; Mendelsohn, F S. Nonspecific psychological distress and other dimensions of psychopathology: measures for use in the general population. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 37: 1229-1236 (1980). [cited in 00133]

UF: Beliefs and Feelings Scale (Dohrenwend et al)

PERI

Psychiatric Evaluation Form (Endicott and Spitzer)

Spitzer, R L; Endicott, J; Mesnikoff, A M; Cohen, M S. *The Psychiatric Evaluation Form*. New York: Biometrics Research, 1968. [cited in TC 007, p. 341]

Endicott, J; Spitzer, R. What! Another rating scale? The Psychiatric Evaluation Form. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 154: 88-104 (1972). [cited in 10715]

Psychiatric Experiences Questionnaire (Cusack et al)

"developed...for this study" [26351]

Cusack, K J; Frueh, B C; Hiers, T G; Suffoletta-Maierle, S; Bennett, S. Trauma within the psychiatric setting: a preliminary empirical report. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health* 30: 453-460 (2003). [26351]

Psychiatric Screening Questionnaire (Dynes et al)

Dynes, J B; Springer, N N; Thomas, F H. A psychiatric program for a naval receiving station. *War Medicine* 8: 337-342 (1945). [04014; the unnamed questionnaire appears on pp. 339-342]

Psychiatric State Examination

[used but not cited in 25138]

Psychiatric Status Schedule (Spitzer et al)

Spitzer, R; Endicott, J; Fleiss, J; et al. The Psychiatric Status Schedule: a technique for evaluating psychopathology and impairment in role functioning. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 23: 41-55 91970). [cited in 01226]

Psychiatric Symptom Assessment Scale (Bigelow and Berthot)

"a 23-item modification of the Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale"

Bigelow, L B; Berthot, B D. The Psychiatric Symptom Assessment Scale. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 25: 168-179 (1989). [cited in 12114]

Psychiatric Symptom Index (Ilfeld)

Ilfeld, F W. Further validation of a psychiatric symptom index in a normal population. *Psychological Reports* 39: 1215-1228 (1976). [cited in 03850]

Psychological Abuse Inventory (Calvete et al)

"The PAI is based on the recommendations published by the National Center for Injury Prevention and Control of the USA to promote consistency in the use of terminology and data collection related to interpersonal violence. It includes 17 abusive acts...which were suggested by an expert panel as indicators of intimate partner psychological abuse. [81400]

Calvete, E; Corral, S; Estévez, A. Desarrollo de un inventario para evaluar el abuse psicológico en las relaciones de pareja. *Clinica y Salud* 16: 203-221 (2005). [cited in 81400]

Psychological Abuse Survey (Follingstad)

"This questionnaire asks 'How often did your partner _____?' with seven categories of abuse..." [28872]

Follingstad, D R. Defining psychological abuse of husbands toward wives: contexts, behaviors, and typologies. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 15: 891-911 (2000). [cited in 28872]

Psychological Adjustment Scale (Sabir)

Sabir, F. Academic self-concept and achievement among university students as related to their psychological adjustment. M.Phil. dissertation, National Institute of Psychology, Quaid-e-Azam University (Pakistan), 1999. [cited in 18349]

Psychological Aggression Scale (Stets)

"a 26-item questionnaire that serves to investigate whether a respondent perpetrated or received 13 types of psychological violence" [80105]

Stets, J E. Psychological aggression in dating relationships: the role of interpersonal control. *Journal of Family Violence* 6: 97-114 (1991). [cited in 80105]

Psychological Child Maltreatment Questionnaire (Zelikovsky and Lynn)

"consists of seven subscales that reflect seven verbal parental reactions that might be psychologically damaging to the individual" [17032]
[used but not cited in 17032]

Psychological Consequences Questionnaire (Cockburn et al)

Cockburn, J; De Luise, T; Hurley, S; Clover, K. Development and validation of the PCQ: a questionnaire to measure the psychological consequences of screening mammography. *Social Science and Medicine* 34: 1129-1134 (1992). [cited in 22135]

Psychological Coping with Captivity Scale (Solomon and Dekel)

"a 24-item self-report questionnaire" [28174; not named in text; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
Solomon, Z; Dekel, R. Posttraumatic stress disorder among Israeli ex-prisoners of war 18 and 30 years after release. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 66: 1031-1037 (2005). [28174]

Psychological Distress and Somatic Symptoms Questionnaire (Kaiser et al)

"a 31-item questionnaire"
Kaiser, C F; Sattler, D N; Bellack, D R; Dersin, J. A Conservation of Resources approach to a natural disaster: sense of coherence and psychological distress. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 11: 459-476 (1996). [07806]

Psychological Distress Scale (Kessler)

Kessler, R C; Andrews, G; Colpe, L J; Hiripi, E; Mroczek, D K; Normand, S L; et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in nonspecific psychological distress. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 959-976 (2002). [cited in 18831]

Psychological Elder Abuse Scale (Wang et al)

"The PEAS is a 32-item scale based on a yes/no response format, which is user-friendly for older adults." [28329]
Wang, J; Hsu, Y; Chen, K; Tseng, H. Development and testing of the indicators to screening elder subtle psychological abuse for older Taiwanese adults. Presented at 23rd Quadrennial International Council of Nurses Congress, Taipei, Taiwan, 2005. [cited in 28329]

Psychological Inventory of Personality and Symptoms (Vincent)

Vincent, K R. The Psychological Inventory of Personality and Symptoms (PIPS): a new test of psychopathology based on DSM-III. *Journal of the Houston International Hospital* 3: 20-27 (1985). [cited in 09517]

Psychological Maltreatment Inventory (Engels and Maisan)

a 25-item scale
Engels, M-L; Moisan, D. The Psychological Maltreatment Inventory: development of a measure of psychological maltreatment in childhood for use in adult clinical settings. *Psychological Reports* 74: 595-604 (1994). [04856; the Inventory is printed on p. 604]

Psychological Maltreatment of Women Inventory (Tolman)

Tolman, R M. The development of a measure of psychological maltreatment of women by their male partners. *Violence and Victims* 4: 159-177 (1989). [cited in 04242]

Psychological Maltreatment Rating Scales

Brassard, M R; Hart, S N; Hardy, D B. The Psychological Maltreatment Rating Scales. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 17: 715-729 (1993). [04233]

Psychological Maltreatment Scale (Davis et al)

"The PMS is a 30-item questionnaire consisting of items from Briere and Runtz's scale of psychological maltreatment and additional questions used in more recent studies that sample the range of actions included in Hart and Brassard's definitional criteria for psychological abuse." [15861]
Davis, J L; Petretic-Jackson, P A; Ting, L. Intimacy dysfunction and trauma symptomatology: long-term correlates of different types of child abuse. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 63-79 (2001). [15861]

Psychological Mindedness Assessment Procedure

McCallum, M; Piper, W E. The Psychological Mindedness Assessment Procedure. *Psychological Assessment* 2: 412-418 (1990). [cited in 81404]

Psychological Orientation Questionnaire (Waddington and Morley)

"developed from the Opinions About Psychological Problems Questionnaire devised by Barker et al" [22368]
Waddington, L; Morley, S. Availability bias in clinical formulation: the first idea that comes to mind. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 73: 117-127 (2000). [22368]

Psychological Profile of Forgiveness Scale (Hebl and Enright)

Hebl, J H; Enright, R D. Forgiveness as a psychotherapeutic goal with elderly females. *Psychotherapy* 30: 658-667 (1993). [cited in 08630]

Psychological Responses Questionnaire on SARS (Qian et al)

"a 14-item questionnaire designed to investigate the behavioural, cognitive, and emotional responses of the public towards SARS" [18961]
Qian, M; Ye, D; Zhang, J; Xu, K; Zhang, L; Huang, Z; Dong, W; Liu, X; Zhang, X; Zhang, Z; Wang, C; Nie, J. Behavioural, cognitive and emotional responses to SARS: differences between college students in Beijing and Suzhou. *Stress and Health* 21: 87-98 (2005). [18961]

Psychological Screening Inventory (Lanyon)

Lanyon, R I. *Psychological Screening Inventory*. Port Huron, Michigan: Research Psychologists Press, 1978. [cited in 02480]

Psychological Sense of School Membership (Goodenow)

"The PSSM scale is an 18-item self-report measure of a student's sense of school belonging." [30001]

Goodenow, C. The psychological sense of school membership among adolescents: scale development and educational correlates. *Psychology in the Schools* 30: 79-90 (1993). [cited in 30001]

Psychological Separation Inventory (Hoffman)

measures functional, emotional, conflictual, and attitudinal independence

Hoffman, J A. Psychological separation of late adolescents from their parents. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 34: 170-178 (1984). [cited in 22808]

Psychological State Checklist (Amone-P'Olak)

"a 22-item checklist specifically designed for this study to collect information...about the mental states of the adolescents"

[80776]

Amone-P'Olak, K. Mental states of adolescents exposed to war in Uganda: finding appropriate methods of rehabilitation. *Torture* 16: 92-107 (2006). [80776]

Psychological State of Stress Measure (Lemyre and Tessier)

USE: Mesure de Stress Psychologique (Lemyre and Tessier)

Psychological State Questionnaire (Johnson et al)

Johnson, D R; Lubin, H; James, M; Hale, K. Single session effects of treatment components within a specialized inpatient posttraumatic stress disorder program. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 377-390 (1997). [13727]

Psychological Symptoms Scale (Punamäki)

"A 34-item questionnaire was based on two earlier symptom checklists used among war-traumatized children, The questionnaire covers depressive, aggressive, somatic, and posttraumatic symptoms as well as sleeping difficulties and cognitive problems." [29956]

Punamäki, R-L. The role of dreams in protecting psychological well-being in traumatic conditions. *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 22: 559-588 (1998). [cited in 29956]

Psychological Symptoms Screening Test (Gurin et al)

[instrument not named in 21680; name assigned by PILOTS database staff]

Gurin, G; Veroff, J; Feld, S. *Americans View Their Mental Health*. New York: Basic Books, 1960.

Psychological Trauma and Resources Scales (Holmes et al)

Holmes, G R; Forand, A Q; Myers, D; Leonhardt, T V; Caesar, R; Cuccaro, M L; Hood, M; Stader, S R; McNulty, G F. An interim report on the development of the Psychological Trauma and Resources Scales. *Psychological Reports* 80: 819-831 (1997). [09454]

Psychological Wellbeing Scale (Bradburn)

USE: Bradburn Affects Balance Scale (Bradburn)

Psychological Well-Being Scale (Rumbaut)

"adapted from the General Well-Being Scale [Dupuy]" [09006]

Rumbaut, R. Mental health and the refugee experience: a comparative study of Southeast Asian refugees. In: Owan, T C (ed.). *Southeast Asian Mental Health: Treatment, Prevention, Services, Training, and Research* (DHHS Publication ADM 85-1399), pp. 433-486. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1985. [cited in 09006]

Psychologically Violent Parental Practices Inventory (Gagné et al)

USE: Inventaire des Conduites Parentales Psychologiquement Violentes (Gagné et al)

Psychomotor Retardation Rating Scale (Widlöcher)

Widlöcher, D. Retardation: a basic emotional response? In: Davis, J M; Maas, J W (ed.). *The Affective Disorders*, pp. 165-181. Washington: APA Press, 1983. [cited in 08212]

Psychomotor Vigilance Task (Dinges and Powell)

"a 10-minute visual reaction time task and index of alertness" [29498]

Dinges, D F; Powell, J W. Microcomputer analyses of performance on a portable, simple visual RT task during sustained operations. *Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, and Computers* 17: 652-655 (1985). [cited in 29498]

Psychopathic Personality Inventory (Lilienfeld and Andrews)

"The PPI is a 187-item self-report measure of psychopathy." [29171]

Lilienfeld, S O; Andrews, B P. Development and preliminary validation of a self-report measure of psychopathic personality traits in noncriminal populations. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 66: 488-524 (1996). [cited in 29171]

Psychopathic States Inventory (Haertzen et al)

Haertzen, C A; Martin, W E; Ross, F E; Neidert, G L. Psychopathic States Inventory (PSI): development of a short test for measuring psychopathic states. *International Journal of the Addictions* 15: 137-146 (1980). [cited in 00269]

Psychopathology Inventory for Mentally Retarded Adults

[used but not cited in 90144]

Psychopathy Checklist (Hare)

Hare, R D. The Psychopathy Checklist. Unpublished manuscript, 1985.

Hare, R D. *The Hare Psychopathy Checklist - Revised*. Toronto; Multi-Health Systems, 1991. [cited in 21028]

Psychophysiological Anxiety Reactions Scale

USE: Air Traffic Controller Questionnaire (Rose et al)

Psychosevrageenlijst (Blankers and Slott)

"To screen for present psychotic or pre-psychotic symptoms, a screening device consisting of eight items was constructed." [22449]

Blankers, M; Slott, M. *Validatie van twee korte screeningsinstrumenten, de psychosevrageenlijst (PVL) en de Osev Klachten Lijst (OKL)*. Amsterdam: Department of Clinical Psychiatry, University of Amsterdam, 1999. [cited in 22449]

UF: Screening Device for Psychotic Disorder

Psychosexual Scale (Harlow et al)

Harlow, L L; Quina, K; Morokoff, P J; Rose, J S; Grimley, D M. HIV risk in women: a multifaceted model. *Journal of Applied Behavioral Research* 1: 3-38 (1993). [cited in 15564]

Psychosocial Adjustment Questionnaire (Vizek Vidovic and Arambasic)

"a test in which children evaluate their conditions and emotions by grading 13 different statements on a scale from 1 to 5" [20155]

Vizek Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L. *Utvrdivanje post-traumatskog stresnog poremećaja i stresnih reakcija u osnovno školske djece*. Zagreb: UNICEF, 1994. [cited in 20155]

Psychosocial Adjustment to Illness Scale (Derogatis)

Derogatis, L R. *Scoring and Procedures Manual for the Psychosocial Adjustment to Illness Scale*. Baltimore: Clinical Psychometric Research, 1976. [cited in 01895]

Derogatis, L R; Lopez, M D. *PAIS and PAIS-SR: Administration, Scoring, and Procedures—Manual I*. Baltimore: Clinical Psychometrics Research Unit, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, 1983. [cited in 11192]

Derogatis, L R. The Psychosocial Adjustment to Illness Scale. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 30: 77-91 (1986). [cited in 03191]

UF: PAIS

Psychosocial Assessment Battery (Stuvland)

Stuvland, R. *Earthquake Trauma Questionnaire*. Bergen, Norway: Center for Crisis Psychology, 1999. [cited in 80934]

UF: Earthquake Experiences Questionnaire (Sahin et al)

Earthquake Trauma Questionnaire (Stuvland)

Psychosocial Climate Scale (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, D (ed.). *Psiholoske dimenzije prognostva*. Zagreb: Alinea, 1993. [cited in 09609]

Psychosocial Interview (Éthier et al)

Éthier, L S; Lacharité, C; Couture, G. *Psychosocial Interview* (Technical Report no. 21). Trois-Rivières: Research Unit on Child Development and the Family, Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières, 1989, 1991, 1993. [cited in 06177]

Psychosocial Resources Scale (Norris)

a 12-item self-report instrument "evaluating the perceived...impact of the 9/11/01 attacks" [27407]

Norris, F H. *Measuring Exposure to the Events of September 11, 2001: Pretest Results and Stress/Loss Norms Obtained from a Minimally Exposed but Diverse Sample of College Students*. Atlanta; Georgia State University, 2002. [cited in 27407]

Psychosocial Responses Measure (Sattler)

an unnamed 39-item measure "asking about psychosocial responses and experiences since the earthquake" [80256; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Sattler, D N. Family resources, family strains, and stress following the Northridge earthquake. *Stress, Trauma, and Crisis* 9: 187-202 (2006). [80256]

Psychosocial Schedule (Lukens et al)

Lukens, E; Puig-Antich, J; Behn, J; Goetz, R; Tabrizi, M; Davies, M. Reliability of the Psychosocial Schedule for school age children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry* 22: 29-39 (1983). [cited in 00472]

Psychosocial Treatment Form (Perry et al)

[cited only as "Perry, Goisman, Maisson, Peterson, & Steketee, unpublished" in 13731]

Psychosocial Treatments Interview (Steketee et al)

Steketee, G; Perry, J C; Goisman, R M; Warshaw, M G; Massion, A O; Peterson, L G; Langford, L; Weinshenker, N; Farreras, I G; Keller, M B. The Psychosocial Treatments Interview for anxiety disorders: a method for assessing psychotherapeutic procedures in anxiety disorders. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research* 6: 194-210 (1997). [cited in 20185]

Psychosomatic Inventory (McFarland and Seitz)

McFarland, R A; Seitz, C P. A psychosomatic inventory. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 22: 327 (1938). [cited in 00542].

Psychosomatic Reactivity (Ogar)

Ogar, B. *Pasienter i norsk almenpraxis*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1977. [cited in 10903]

Psychosomatic Symptom Checklist (Attansio et al)

Attansio, V; Andraski, F; Blanchard, E; Arena, J G. Psychometric properties of the SUNYA Revision of the Psychosomatic Symptom Checklist. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 7: 247-257 (1984). [cited in 07628]

Psychosomatic Symptom Scale (Theorell et al)

22 items

Theorell, T; Konarski-Svensson, J K; Ahlmén, J; Perski, A. The role of paid work in Swedish chronic dialysis patients — a nation-wide survey: paid work and dialysis. *Journal of Internal Medicine* 230: 501-509 (1991). [cited in 18235]

Psychosomatic Symptom Score (Aro)

Aro, S. Stress, morbidity, and health-related behaviour. *Scandinavian Journal of Social Medicine* 9(suppl. 15): 1-130 (1981). [cited in 04717]

Psychotherapeutic and Safety Planning Knowledge Quiz (Acierno et al)

"to assess the degree to which participants were aware of steps they could take to ameliorate symptoms of avoidance and depression following traumatic events" [18834]

Acierno, R; Rheingold, A A; Resnick, H S; Stark-Riemer, W. Preliminary evaluation of a video-based intervention for older adult victims of violence. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 17: 535-541 (2004). [18834]

Psychotherapist Survey (Guy et al)

Guy, J D; Brown, C K; Poelstra, P L. Who gets attacked?: a national survey of patient violence directed at psychologists in clinical practice. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 21: 493-495 (1990). [cited in 21658]

Psychotherapy Decisional Balance Scale (Bellis)

"a 20-item instrument that was developed to ascertain opinions of the positive and negative aspects of engaging in psychological therapy" [27222]

Bellis, J M. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, n.d. [cited in 27222]

Psychotherapy Outcome Assessment and Monitoring System (Green et al)

"a self-report measure designed to assess domains such as feelings of well-being, psychological symptom distress, and life functioning." [28128]

Green, J L; Lowry, J L; Kopta, S M. College students versus counseling center clients: what are the differences? *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy* 17: 25-37 (2003). [cited in 28128]

Psychotherapy Process Q Sort (Block)

Block, J. *The Q-Sort Method in Personality Assessment and Research*. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, 1961.

Jones, E E. Manual for the Psychotherapy Process Q Sort. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Berkeley, 1985. [cited in 01545]

Psychotic Symptoms Rating Scales (Haddock et al)

"a six-item interview measure that assesses amount of preoccupation, duration of preoccupation, conviction, amount of distress, severity of distress, and impairment" [27720]

Haddock, G; McCarron, J; Tarrier, N; Faragher, E B. Scales to measure dimensions of hallucinations and delusions: the Psychotic Symptoms Rating Scales (PSYRATS). *Psychological Medicine* 29: 879-889 (1999). [cited in 27720]

UF: PSYRATS

Psychotropic/Auxiliary Drug Treatment Schedule (Zlotnick et al)

"an interview administered form designed for this study" [25419]

Zlotnick, C; Bruce, S E; Weisberg, R B; Shea, M T; Machan, J T; Keller, M B. Social and health functioning in female primary care patients with post-traumatic stress disorder with and without comorbid substance abuse. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 44: 177-183 (2003). [25419]

PSYRATS

USE: Psychotic Symptoms Rating Scales (Haddock et al)

PsySTART Rapid Triage System

Pynoos, R; Schreiber, M; Steinberg, A; Pfefferbaum, B. Children and terrorism. In: Saddock, B; Saddock, V (ed.), *Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry*, vol. 8. New York: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2004.

Gurwitsch, R; Kees, M; Becker, S M; Schreiber, M; Pfefferbaum, B; Diamond, D. When disaster strikes: responding to the needs of children. *Prehospital Disaster Medicine* 19: 21-28 (2004). [cited in 28691]

PTED Self-Rating Scale (Linden et al)

"a 19-item questionnaire designed to assess the diagnostic criteria of posttraumatic embitterment disorder (PTED)" [30299]

Linden, M; Schippan, B; Baumann, K; Spielberg, R. Die posttraumatische Verbitterungsstörung (PTED): Abgrenzung einer spezifischen Form der Anpassungsstörungen. *Nervenarzt* 75(1): 51-57 (2004). [cited in 30299]

PTSD and Dissociation Checklist (Coons et al)

USE: Questionnaire on Symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress and Dissociation (Coons et al)

PTSD Assessment (Brende)

Brende, J O. A twelve-theme psychoeducational program for victims and survivors. In: Williams, M B; Sommer, J F (ed.), *Handbook of Post-Traumatic Therapy*, pp. 421-437. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1994, [12655; the Assessment is printed on pp. 434-435]

PTSD Checklist - Civilian (Weathers et al)

Weathers, F W; Huska, J A; Keane, T M. *The PTSD Checklist—Civilian Version*. Boston: National Center for PTSD, 1991. [cited in 05197]

PTSD Checklist - Military (Weathers et al)

Weathers, F W; Huska, J A; Keane, T M. *The PTSD Checklist—Military Version (PCL-M)*. Boston: National Center for PTSD, 1991. [cited in 04219]

PTSD Checklist - Terror

[used but not cited in 91915]

PTSD Checklist (Kulka and Schlesinger)

Kulka, R A; Schlenger, W E. Report to the Office of Technology Assessment (OTA) on the Status of the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study: Pretest Validation Study. Unpublished report, Research Triangle Institute, 1986. [cited in 10879]

PTSD Checklist (Lipper et al)

"an unpublished scale" of PTSD symptoms rated by an interviewer

Lipper, S; Davidson, J R T; Grady, T A; Edinger, J D; Hammett, E B; Mahorney, S L; Cavenar, J O. Preliminary study of carbamazepine in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychosomatics* 27: 849-854 (1986). [00651]

PTSD Checklist (Realmuto)

"a self-report scale developed to evaluate the level of [PTSD] according to DSM-III-R" [04201]

Realmuto, G M. Psychiatric, personal, familial and social factors in adjustment of adolescent Pol Pot survivors. Unpublished paper, University of Minnesota, 1990. [cited in 04201]

PTSD Checklist (Shields et al)

"A checklist was adapted from the diagnostic criteria for PTSD in the DSM-IV." [21773]

Shields, J; Erdal, K; Skrinjaric, J; Majic, G. Post-traumatic stress symptomatology among health care professionals in Croatia. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 69: 529-535 (1999). [21773]

PTSD Checklist for Children (Ford and Weathers)

a 17-item questionnaire

Ford, J; Weathers, F. PLC-C/PR. Unpublished instrument, National Center for PTSD, 1998.

PTSD Checklist for Preschool Children (Linares and Cloitre)

"A developmentally appropriate 20-item symptom checklist for preschool children" [18584]

Linares, L O; Cloitre, M. Intergenerational links between mothers and children with PTSD spectrum illnesses. In: Silva, P R (ed.), *Posttraumatic Stress Disorders in Children and Adolescents: Handbook*, pp. 177-201. New York: Norton, 2004. [18584]

PTSD Coping Inventory (Hunt)

"a [24-item] tool for evaluating the acquisition of coping skills specific to combat related PTSD" [91281]

Hunt, S L. Development of an inventory to assess coping skills among PTSD diagnosed combat veterans. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Massachusetts (Amherst), 2001. [91281]

PTSD Criterion A3 Checklist (Bracha et al)

a 10-query checklist that "may be useful for screening persons in the acute aftermath of a disaster" [27346]

Bracha, H S; Williams, A E; Ralston, T C; Bernstein, D M. Preventing post-disaster PTSD: watch for autonomic signs. *Current Psychiatry* 4(4): 40, 43 (2005). [27346]

PTSD Diagnosis and Severity Interview (Riggs et al)

USE: Initial Interview (Riggs et al)

PTSD Diagnostic Scale (Foy et al)

Foy, D W; Sippelle, R C; Barret-Rueger, D B; Carroll, E M. Etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat-exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 79-87 (1984). [00135]

PTSD Discharge Process Form (NEPEC)

[used but not cited in 14662]

PTSD Disclosure Checklist (Gallagher et al)

a 17-item questionnaire developed for the present study [14078]

Gallagher, J G; Riggs, D S; Byrne, C A; Weathers, F W. Female partners' estimations of male veterans' combat-related PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 367-374 (1998). [14078]

PTSD Index (Lipper et al)

"an unpublished self-rating scale.

Lipper, S; Davidson, J R T; Grady, T A; Edinger, J D; Hammett, E B; Mahorney, S L; Cavenar, J O. Preliminary study of carbamazepine in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychosomatics* 27: 849-854 (1986). [00651]

PTSD Interview (Goldstein et al)

Goldstein, G; Van Kammen, W; Shelly, C; Miller, D J; Van Kammen, D P. Survivors of imprisonment in the Pacific theater during World War II. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 144: 1210-1213 (1987). [cited in 02185]

PTSD Interview (Watson et al)

Watson, C G; Juba, M P; Manifold, V; Kucala, T; Anderson, P E D. The PTSD Interview: rationale, description, reliability, and concurrent validity of a DSM-III based technique. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 47: 179-188 (1991). [02186]

PTSD Inventory (Solomon et al)

Solomon, Z; Mikulincer, M. Combat stress reactions, post traumatic stress disorder and somatic complaints among Israeli soldiers. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 31: 131-137 (1987). [01832]
 Solomon, Z; Benbenisti, R; Mikulincer, M. *Combat Stress Reactions In The 1982 Lebanon War: Clinical Interviews With The Casualties*. Tel Aviv: Israel Defense Forces, 1987. [cited in 02185 (as "PTSD Questionnaire")]
 Solomon, Z; Mikulincer, M; Hobfoll, S E. Objective versus subjective measurement of stress and social support: combat related reactions. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 55:577-583 (1987). [00379]
 Solomon, Z; Weisenberg, M; Schwarzwald, J; Mikulincer, M. Combat stress reaction and posttraumatic stress disorder as determinants of perceived self-efficacy in battle. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 6: 356-370 (1988). [01831]
 UF: PTSD Questionnaire (Solomon et al)

PTSD Life-Chart Method (Osuch et al)

Osuch, E A; Brotman, M A; Podell, D; Geraci, M; Touzeau, P L; Leverich, G S; McCann, U D; Post, R M. Prospective and retrospective life-charting in posttraumatic stress disorder (the PTSD-LCM): a pilot study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 229-239 92001). [15873]

PTSD Multimodal Questionnaire (Hutzell et al)

Hutzell, R R; Halverson, S; Burke, T; Carpenter, B; Hecke, A; Wooldridge, H; Stanley, C; Chambers, T; Hooper, R. A multimodal, second generation, posttraumatic stress disorder rehabilitation program. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 109-116 (1997). [13354]

PTSD Parent-Child Weekly Rating Scale (Peebles and Scheeringa)

"assesses 10 items for the child...and 10 items for the parent" [81130]
 Peebles, C; Scheeringa, M. PTSD Parent-Child Weekly Rating Scale. Unpublished instrument, 1996. [cited in 81130]

PTSD Prognostic Checklist (Simon)

"for the systematic assessment of risk for chronic PTSD in adults"
 Simon, R I. Chronic posttraumatic stress disorder: a review and checklist of factors influencing progress. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry* 6: 304-312 (1999). [20944; the Checklist appears on pp. 309-310]

PTSD Program Environment Scale (Fontana et al)

"an expanded form of the Moos Community Oriented Program Environment Scale, consisting of 110 True-False questions that assess patients' perceptions of their inpatient unit" [20788]
 Fontana, A; Rosenheck, R; Spencer, H. The 1991 survey of specialized inpatient PTSD programs. In: *The Third Progress Report on the Department of Veterans Affairs PTSD Programs*. West Haven, Connecticut: Northeast Program Evaluation Center, 1993. [cited in 20788]

PTSD Questionnaire (Solomon et al)

USE: PTSD Inventory (Solomon et al)

PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

Sometimes attributed to Pynoos or to Pynoos and Nader.
 Frederick, C J. Selected foci in the spectrum of posttraumatic stress disorders. In: Laube, J; Murphy, S A (ed.), *Perspectives on Disaster Recovery*, pp. 110-130. East Norwalk, Connecticut: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1985. [pa 536; cited in 00726]
 Pynoos, R; Frederick, C; Nader, K; Arroyo, W; Steinberg, A; Eth, S; Nunez, F; Fairbanks, L. Life threat and posttraumatic stress in school-age children. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 44: 1057-1063 (1987). [00726]
 Frederick, C; Pynoos, R. *Child Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index*. Los Angeles: UCLA Neuropsychiatric Institute and Hospital, 1988. [cited in 03925]
 UF: Child Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index
 Child PTSD Reaction Index
 Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index
 Reaction Index
 Reaction Index for Children
 Traumatic Index Scale
 UCLA PTSD Reaction Index

PTSD Scale (Boehnlein and Kinzie)

a 38-item scale, with 19 items asking about experiences of traumatic events and 19 items about the effects of traumatic experiences [used but not usefully cited in 28993; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

PTSD Scale (Lerer et al)

Lerer, B; Bleich, A; Kotler, M; Garb, R; Hertzberg, M; Levin, B. Posttraumatic stress disorder in Israeli combat veterans: effect of phenelzine treatment. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 44: 976-981 (1987). [00645]

PTSD Scale (Shalev)

"a 17-item symptom checklist and self-report questionnaire used to evaluate the presence of each of the DSM-III-R diagnostic criteria for PTSD during the month preceding"
 [used but not cited in 08541]

PTSD Scale for Family Violence

"a self-report scale based on DSM-III-R criteria"
 [used but not intelligibly cited in 27312]

PTSD Screening Form (NEPEC)

[used but not cited in 14662]

PTSD Self-Assessment Questionnaire (Smyth)

Smyth, Larry. *Overcoming Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A Cognitive-Behavioral Exposure-Based Protocol for the Treatment of PTSD and the Other Anxiety Disorders -- Therapist Protocol*. Oakland, California: New Harbinger Publications, 1999. [15269; the Questionnaire is printed on p. 14]

PTSD Self-Report Scale (Kemp et al)

"a 17-item, self-report instrument" [06240]

Kemp, A; Rawlings, E I; Green, B L. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in battered women: a shelter sample. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 4: 137-148 (1991). [10763]

PTSD Semi-Structured Interview and Observational Record for Infants and Young Children (Scheeringa and Zeanah)

"an examiner-based interview of the primary caregiver" [23436]

Scheeringa, M S; Zeanah, C H. PTSD Semi-Structured Interview and Observational Record for Infants and Young Children. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychiatry and Neurology, Tulane University Health Sciences Center, 1994. [cited in 23436]

PTSD Specialist Questionnaire (Rosen et al)

Rosen, C S; Chow, H C; Finney, J F; Greenbaum, M A; Moos, R H; Sheikh, J I; Yesavage, J A. VA practice patterns and practice guidelines for treating posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 17: 213-222 (2004). [18393]

PTSD Status Form (NCPTSD)

[used but not cited in 29601]

PTSD Symptom Checklist (Espino)

"a 15-item checklist which includes the symptoms in [DSM-III-R] as well as some of the findings recently reported in research with children"

Espino, C M. Trauma and adaptation: the case of Central American children. In: Ahearn, F L; Athey, J L (ed.), *Refugee Children: Theory, Research, and Services*, pp. 106-124. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991. [12341; the Checklist appears on p. 117]

PTSD Symptom Frequency Scale (Snow et al)

a "17-item 5-point Likert-type [scale] developed for the 1984 survey...of the health and well-being of American Legion members" [26299]

Snow, B R; Stellman, J M; Stellman, S D; Sommer, J F. Posttraumatic stress disorder among American Legionnaires in relation to combat experience in Vietnam: associated and contributing factors. *Environmental Research* 47: 175-192 (1988). [cited in 26299]

PTSD Symptom Inventory (Hough and Vega)

"a researcher-designed questionnaire of 12 items in a 7-point Likert scale format that assesses the presence of PTSD symptoms as defined by DSM-IV...originally adapted and modified from one developed by Hough and Vega" [22850]

Hough, R; Vega, W. Mental health consequences of the San Ysidro McDonald's massacre: a community study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 71-92 (1990). [10539]

Hayes, P; Campbell, J. Dealing with post-traumatic stress disorder: the psychological sequelae of Bloody Sunday and the response of state services. *Research in Social Work Practice* 10: 705-720 (2000). [22850]

PTSD Symptom Scale (Foa et al)

Two versions of this scale exist: a semi-structured interview (PTSD Symptom Scale—Interview [PSS-I] and a self-report instrument (PTSD Symptom Scale—Self-Report [PSS-SR]). [11890, p. 460]

Rothbaum, B O; Dancu, C; Riggs, D S; Foa, E. The PTSD Symptom Scale. Presented at the European Association of Behavior Therapy Annual Conference, Paris, September 1990. [cited in 11374]

Foa, E B; Riggs, D S; Dancu, C V; Rothbaum, B O. Reliability and validity of a brief instrument for assessing post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6: 459-473 (1993). [11890]

PTSD Symptom Scale (Kuhne et al)

Kuhne, A; Baraga, E; Czekala, J. Completeness and internal consistency of DSM-III criteria for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 44: 717-722 (1988). [01583]

UF: Problem Check List (Kuhne et al)

PTSD Symptom Scale (Southwick et al)

"developed and used to measure the effects of yohimbine on specific symptoms associated with PTSD...consisted of 14 items" [04081]

Southwick, S M; Krystal, J H; Morgan, C A; Johnson, D; Nagy, L M; Nicolaou, A; Heninger, G R; Charney, D S. Abnormal noradrenergic function in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 50: 266-274 (1993). [04081]

PTSD Symptoms Measure (Del Valle and Alvelo)

"developed to determine the extent of parental behavioral indicators of PTSD as observed by the children" [0300]

Del Valle, L E; Alvelo, J. Perception of post traumatic stress disorder symptoms by children of Puerto Rican Vietnam veterans. *Puerto Rico Health Sciences Journal* 15: 101-106 (1996). [08300]

PTSD Symptoms Scale (Barrett)

"This scale, developed for this study, consisted of 83 questions..."

Barrett, T W; Mizes, J S. Combat level and social support in the development of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Behavior Modification* 12: 100-115 (1988). [00499]

PTSD Symptoms Scale (Carlson et al)

"a 0- to 10-point global scale devised by the authors"

Carlson, J G; Chemtob, C M; Rusnak, K; Hedlund, N L; Muraoka, M Y. Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR) treatment for combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 3-24 (1998). [13921]

PTSD

SEE ALSO: Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder

PTSD-Alcohol Expectancy Questionnaire (Inaba)

"developed in the first phase of this research" [90106]

Inaba, R K. Alcohol expectancies among substance abusing Vietnam veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. Doctoral dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology (San Diego), 1998. [90106]

PTSD-PAC (Levendosky et al)

"an 18-item measure of PTSD symptoms in preschool children developed for this study based on the DSM-IV criteria for PTSD symptoms, with the addition of symptoms relevant to young children's traumatic responses" [16461]

Levendosky, A A; Huth-Bocks, A C; Semel, M A; Shapiro, D L. Trauma symptoms in preschool-age children exposed to domestic violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 17: 150-164 (2002). [14641]

PTS-Related Checklist for Children (Linares et al)

"a developmentally appropriate symptom checklist for preschool children, developed in our laboratory" [21143]

Linares, L O; Groves, B M; Greenberg, J; Bronfman, E; Augustyn, M; Zuckerman, B. Restraining orders: a frequent marker of adverse mental health. *Pediatrics* 104: 249-257 (1999). [21143]

PTSS-10

USE: Post-Traumatic Symptom Scale (Holen et al)

PTSS-12

USE: Post-Traumatic Symptom Scale (Holen et al)

PTSS—Zelf-Scoring

USE: Self-Rating Scale for PTSD (Carlier et al)

Public and Private Self-Consciousness Scale (Fenigstein et al)

USE: Self-Consciousness Scale (Fenigstein et al)

Punitive Discipline Scale (Schuetze and Eiden)

a 12-item scale "to measure the participants' use of various verbal and physical discipline techniques with their child" [28161]

Schuetze, P; Eiden, R D. The relationship between sexual abuse during childhood and parenting outcomes: modeling direct and indirect pathways. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 29: 645-659 (2005). [28161; the Scale appears on p. 651]

Pupil Evaluation Inventory (Pekarik et al)

"The PEI consists of 35 items assessing social behavior yielding three homogeneous and stable factors, including aggression, withdrawal, and likability." [21293]

Pekarik, E; Prinz, R; Liebert, D; Weintraub, S; Neale, J. The Pupil Evaluation Inventory: a sociometric technique for assessing children's social behavior. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 4: 83-87 (1976). [cited in 21293]

Purdue Non-Language Test

"48 tasks to draw geometrical shapes...designed to measure mental capabilities" [26538]

Tiffin, A G; Inaba, K. *Purdue Non-Language Test: Preliminary Manual*. Chicago: Science Research Associates, 1958. [cited in 26538]

Purdue Pegboard Test

Purdue Research Foundation. *Examiner Manual for the Purdue Pegboard*. Chicago: Science Research Associates, 1948. [cited in 20469]

Purdue Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Figley)

USE: Purdue PTSD Scale (Hartsough)

Purdue PTSD Questionnaire (Lauterbach and Vrana)

"consists of 17 items, one corresponding to each of the DSM-III-R criteria for PTSD...[rated] on a 5-point Likert scale" [13736]

Lauterbach, D; Vrana, S. Three studies on the reliability and validity of a self-report measure of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Assessment* 3: 17-25 (1996). [cited in 13736]

Purdue PTSD Scale (Hartsough)

Hartsough, D. A screening scale for estimating post-traumatic stress disorder: the Purdue PTSD Scale. West Lafayette, Indiana: Purdue University, 1988. [cited in 10559]
 Figley, C R. The Purdue Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale. In: Figley, C R. *Helping Traumatized Families*, pp. 153-155. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1989. [10559]
 Hendrix, C C; Anelli, L M; Gibbs, J P; Fournier, D G. Validation of the Purdue Post-Traumatic Stress Scale on a sample of Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress 7*: 311-318 (1994). [11957]
 UF: Purdue Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Figley)

Purdue Social Support Scale (Burge and Figley)

Burge, S; Figley, C R. The Purdue Social Support Scale. In: Figley, C R. *Helping Traumatized Families*, pp. 156-158. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1989. [10559]

Purpose in Life Test (Crumbaugh and Maholick)

Crumbaugh, J; Maholick, L. An experimental study in existentialism: the psychometric approach to Frankl's concept of noogenic neurosis. *Journal of Clinical Psychology 20*: 200-207 (1964). [cited in 02946]

QLQ-C30

USE: EORTC Quality of Life Questionnaire

Q-Sort of Adolescent Images (Young and Klein)

Young, D W; Klein, A. Family images of the adolescent: an empirical method for clinical assessment. *Journal of Family Psychology 6*: 139-152 (1992). [cited in 06988]

Quality of Life Enjoyment and Satisfaction Questionnaire (Endicott et al)

Endicott, J; Nee, J; Harrison, W; Blumenthal, R. Quality of Life Enjoyment and Satisfaction Questionnaire: a new measure. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin 29*: 321-326 (1993). [cited in 22232]

Quality of Life Inventory (Frisch)

Frisch, M B. *QOLI: Quality of Life Inventory Manual and Treatment Guide*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1992. [cited in 08324]

Quality of Life Questionnaire (Bigelow et al)

Bigelow, D A; Gareau, M J; Young, D J. *Quality of Life Questionnaire—Respondent Version (Interview Schedule)*. Portland: Oregon Health Sciences University, Western Mental Health Research Center, 1991. [cited in 20557]

Quality of Life Scale (Andrews and Withey)

Andrews, F M; Withey, S B. *Social Indicators of Well-Being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality*. New York: Plenum, 1976. [cited (incorrectly) in 28433]

Quality of Life Scale (Chibnall and Tait)

"a 7-item Likert-type self-report scale that assesses fulfillment and satisfaction in 7 areas of role functioning" [27502]
 Chibnall, J T; Tait, R C. The Quality of Life Scale: a preliminary study with chronic pain patients. *Psychology and Health 4*: 283-292 (1990). [27502]

Quality of Life Scale (Flanagan)

Flanagan, J C. A research approach to improving our quality of life. *American Psychologist 33*: 138-147 (1978). [cited in 08878]

Quality of Life Scale (Heinrichs et al)

"a 21-item scale based on a semi-structured interview that was designed to quantify role-functioning in patients suffering from chronic psychotic disorders" [13304]
 Heinrichs, D W; Hanlon, T E; Carpenter, W T. The Quality of Life Scale: an instrument for rating the schizophrenic deficit syndrome. *Schizophrenia Bulletin 10*: 388-396 (1984). [cited in 13304]

Quality of Life Scale (Lehman et al)

Lehman, A F. A quality of life interview for the chronically mentally ill. *Evaluation and Program Planning 11*: 51-62 (1988). [cited in 22451]

Quality of Life Scale (Marks)

"This scale (range 0-40) rates five areas: work, individual leisure, leisure involving other people, family life, and sex life." [30573]
 Marks, I; Swinson, R; Basoglu, M; Kuch, K; Noshirvani, H; O'Sullivan, G; Lelliot, P; Kirby, M; McNamee, G; Sengun, S; Wickwire, K. Alprazolam and exposure alone or combined in panic disorder with agoraphobia: a controlled study in London and Toronto. *British Journal of Psychiatry 162*: 776-787 (1993). [cited in 30573]

Quality of Life Self-Report (Berman et al)

"a self-report measure modified from [Lehman's] Quality of Life Interview" [15542]
 Berman, M; Franklin, M E; Foa, E B; Jaycox, L H. Quality of Life Questionnaire—Self-Report. Unpublished manuscript, 1994. [cited in 15542]

Quality of Life Surveys (Michigan)

[used but not cited in 19732]

Quality of Marital Relationship

[used but not cited in 91254]

Quality of Marriage Index (Norton)

"The QMI is a six item self-report questionnaire designed to measure overall marital relationship satisfaction." [14738]
 Norton, R. Measuring marital quality: a critical look at the dependent variable. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 15: 141-151 (1983). [14738]

Quality of Motivation Questionnaire (Martin)

"a self-report format that consists of 310 true/false questions and provides motivational information in five major areas: disclosure level, sources of motivation, skills, life style characteristics and power scores" [16697]
 Martin, R. C. *The Quality of Motivation Questionnaire*. Lee's Summit, Missouri: RCM Enterprises, 1989. [cited in 16697]

Quality of Well-Being Scale (Kaplan et al)

"an interview-based measure of well-being" [20523]
 Kaplan, R M; Atkins, C J; Timms, R M. Validity of a Quality of Well-Being Scale as an outcome measure in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. *Journal of Chronic Diseases* 37: 85-95 (1984). [cited in 20523]

Quality-Frequency Index of Alcohol Consumption

"The Q-F Index assesses the quantity and frequency of alcohol consumption over the past month." [26883]
 Baer, J S. Etiology and secondary prevention of alcohol problems with young adults. In: Baer, J S; Marlatt, G A; McMahon, R J (ed.), *Addictive Behaviors Across the Life Span: Prevention, Treatment, and Policy Issues*, pp. 111-137. Newbury Park, California: Sage, 1993. [cited in 26883]

Quantitative Cocaine History (Satel et al)

Satel, S L; Southwick, S M; Gawin, F H. Clinical features of cocaine-induced paranoia. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 495-498 (1991). [cited in 22224]

Quantitative Workload Inventory

[used but not cited in 91260]

Quebec Task Force Classification of Whiplash Associated Disorders (Spitzer et al)

Spitzer, W; Skovron, M; Salmi, L; Cassidy, J; Duranceau, J; Suissa, S; et al. Scientific monograph of Quebec Task Force on Whiplash Associated Disorders: redefining "whiplash" and its management. *Spine* 20(8S): 1-73 (1995). [cited in 30383]

Queensland Mental Health Case Manager Personal Efficacy Scale

USE: Florida Secondary Traumatic Stress Scale

Quest Scale (Batson et al)

"Designed to measure...the degree to which an individual's religion involves [a]...responsive dialogue with existential questions" [15157, quoting Batson et al]
 Batson, C D; Schoenrade, P; Ventis, W L. *Religion and the Individual: A Social-Psychological Perspective*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993. [cited in 15157]

Questionario del Dolore (Fioravanti et al)

Fioravanti, M; Ramelli, L; Napoleoni, A; Ruggieri, S; Agnoli, A; Lazzari, R. Valutazione psicologica e comportamentale del dolore in pazienti con cefalea post-traumatica. *Bollettino di Psicologia Applicata* 174: 13-22 (1985). [22559]

Questionario Epidemiologico sui Disturbi d'Ansia (Pancheri et al)

Pancheri, P; Brugnoli, R; Pacitti, F. Questionario epidemiologico sui disturbi d'ansia. *Rivista di Psichiatria* 32(3): 107-141 (1997). [22675]

Questionnaire d'Auto-Évaluation de la Mémoire (Van der Linden et al)

Van der Linden, M; Wyns, Ch; Coyette, F; Von Frenckell, R; Seron, X. *Questionnaire d'Auto-Évaluation de la Mémoire*. [n.p.]: Editest, 1989. [cited in 07926]

Questionnaire d'Évaluation de l'ESPT (Verger et al)

Verger, P; Rotily, M; Baruffol, E; Boulanger, N; Vial, M; Sydor, G; Pirard, P; Bard, D. Évaluation des conséquences psychologiques des catastrophes environnementales: une étude de faisabilité à partir des inondations de 1992 dans le Vaucluse (France). *Cahiers Santé* 9: 313-318 (1999). [20876]

Questionnaire Developed for the Child Abuse Research Project (Lesnik-Oberstein et al)

Lesnik-Oberstein, M; Cohen, L; Van Houten, H J. Questionnaire Developed for the Child Abuse Research Project. Unpublished manuscript, 1978. [cited in 05288]

Questionnaire for Conflict-Solving Strategies (Hentschel et al)

USE: Fragebogen zu Konfliktbewältigungsstrategien (Hentschel et al)

Questionnaire for Eating Disorders Diagnosis (Mintz et al)

Mintz, L B; O'Halloran, M S; Mulholland, A; Schneider, P. The Questionnaire for Eating Disorders Diagnosis: reliability and validity of operationalizing DSM-IV criteria into a self-report form. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 44: 63-80 (1997). [cited in 23129]

Questionnaire for Haemophilia Nurses (Gordon et al)

Gordon, J H; Ulrich, C; Feeley, M; Pollack, S. Staff distress among haemophilia nurses. *AIDS Care* 5: 359-367 (1993). [04404]

Questionnaire for Investigation of War Experiences (Kerepcic et al)

Kerepcic, I; Vuletin, J; Muacevic, V; Matic, J; Kajevic, M; Mandic, K. Experience of war in chronic schizophrenic patients living in war operation areas and out of them. *Psychologische Beiträge* 34: 327-335 (1992). [13866; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 333-335]

Questionnaire for Sex Workers (Farley and Barkan)

"a 23-item questionnaire which inquired about their histories of physical and sexual violence, and what was needed in order to leave prostitution" [20504]

Farley, M; Barkan, H. Prostitution, violence, and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Women and Health* 27(3): 37-49 (1998). [20504; the instrument is not named by the authors]

UF: Prostitution Questionnaire (Farley et al)

Questionnaire for the Assessment of the Parents of Children with Epilepsy

[used but not cited in 29375]

Questionnaire for the Examination of Children's Anxiety (Vizek-Vidovic et al)

"This instrument consists of 13 items, pairs of opposite statements which describe different aspects of the state of anxiety." [23212]

incompletely cited as "Vizek-Vidovic, Kuterovac & Franc, 1993"

Vizek-Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L; Kuterovac Jagodic, G; Franc, R; Bunjevac, T. An examination of the psychometric properties of the Croatian battery of questionnaires for the assessment of traumatic and stress reactions in school-aged children. Unpublished report, 1994. [cited in 23212]

Questionnaire for the Examination of Children's Depression (Vizek-Vidovic and Zivcic)

"This instrument consists of 18 pairs of opposite statements describing various manifestations of the state of depression in children." [23212]

incompletely cited as "Vizek-Vidovic & Zivcic, 1993"

Vizek-Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L; Kuterovac Jagodic, G; Franc, R; Bunjevac, T. An examination of the psychometric properties of the Croatian battery of questionnaires for the assessment of traumatic and stress reactions in school-aged children. Unpublished report, 1994. [cited in 23212]

Questionnaire for the Examination of Children's Psychosocial Adaptation (Lugomer-Armano and Vizek-Vidovic)

"This instrument consists of 14 items describing different aspects of psychosocial adaptation to the subject's current environment." [23212]

incompletely cited as "Lugomer-Armano & Vizek-Vidovic"

Vizek-Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L; Kuterovac Jagodic, G; Franc, R; Bunjevac, T. An examination of the psychometric properties of the Croatian battery of questionnaires for the assessment of traumatic and stress reactions in school-aged children. Unpublished report, 1994. [cited in 23212]

Questionnaire for the Examination of Posttraumatic Stress Reactions in Children (Kuterovac et al)

"consists of 20 items based on the description of PTSD in [DSM-III]" [23212]

incompletely cited as "Kuterovac, Franc & Vizek-Vidovic, 1993"

Vizek-Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L; Kuterovac Jagodic, G; Franc, R; Bunjevac, T. An examination of the psychometric properties of the Croatian battery of questionnaires for the assessment of traumatic and stress reactions in school-aged children. Unpublished report, 1994. [cited in 23212]

Questionnaire for the Examination of Psychosomatic Symptoms in Children (Kerestes et al)

"The instrument consists of 15 binary (YES-NO) items describing physiological changes and problems associated with stressful and/or traumatic experiences." [23212]

incompletely cited as "Kerestes, Kuterovac & Vizek-Vidovic, 1993"

Vizek-Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L; Kuterovac Jagodic, G; Franc, R; Bunjevac, T. An examination of the psychometric properties of the Croatian battery of questionnaires for the assessment of traumatic and stress reactions in school-aged children. Unpublished report, 1994. [cited in 23212]

Questionnaire for the Self-Evaluation of the Quality of Life (Ventegodt)

"The questionnaire...contained 317 questions, divided into the following sections: social information, lifestyle, illness, sexuality, self-perception, life-perception, and 8 series of questions used to measure the quality of life according to 8 different definitions of quality of life." [28985]

Ventegodt, S. *Measuring the Quality of Life: From Theory to Practice*. Copenhagen: Forskningscentrets Forlag, 1996. [cited in 28985; contains a "rough translation" of the Questionnaire]

Questionnaire for Women Vietnam Veterans (Schnaier)

"Adapted in part...from Vietnam Era Stress Inventory"

Schnaier, J A. A study of women Vietnam veterans and their mental health adjustment. In: Figley, C R (ed.). *Trauma and Its Wake, vol. II: Traumatic Stress Theory, Research, and Intervention*, pp. 97-132. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1986. [10373; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 118-131]

Questionnaire Measure of Emotional Empathy (Mehrabian and Epstein)

[cited in 91255 only as "Mehrabian and Epstein, 1972"]

Questionnaire Measure of Emotional Empathy (Mehrabian and Epstein)

"The QMEE is a 33-item measure of emotional empathetic tendency." [19595]

Mehrabian, A; Epstein, N. A measure of emotional empathy. *Journal of Personality* 40: 525-543 (1971). [cited in 19595]

Questionnaire Measuring Immediate Mood

[used but not cited in 91440]

Questionnaire of Coping Responses

USE: Coping Questionnaire (McCrae)

Questionnaire of Early Childhood Adversities (Kessler and Magee)

"assessed seven types of childhood adversity, each focusing on an experience before the respondent was 16 years of age" [23021]

Kessler, R; Magee, W. Childhood adversities and adult depression: basic patterns of association in a U.S. national survey. *Psychological Medicine* 23: 679-690 (1993). [cited in 23021]

Questionnaire of Experiences of Dissociation (Riley)

Riley, K C. Measurement of dissociation. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 176: 449-450 (1988). [cited in 03685]

UF: Measurement of Dissociation Scale

Questionnaire of Psychosomatic Symptoms (Vizek Vidovic and Arambasic)

"16 statements to which children respond yes or no" [20155]

Vizek Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L. *Utvrdivanje post-traumatskog stresnog poremećaja i stresnih reakcija u osnovno školske djece*. Zagreb: UNICEF, 1994. [cited in 20155]

Questionnaire of Recently Experienced Events (Willige et al)

USE: Vragenlijst Recent Meegemaakte Gebeurtenisse (Van Willige et al)

Questionnaire on Agent Orange (Fink)

Fink, D. Exposure to Agent Orange [letter]. *JAMA* 244: 1094-1095 (1980). [cited in 00028]

Questionnaire on Child Sexual Abuse (Halpérin et al)

[instrument not named by authors; name supplied by National Center staff]

Halpérin, D S; Bouvier, P; Jaffé, P D; Mounoud, R-L; Pawlak, C H; Laederach, J; Wicky, H R; Astié, F. Prevalence of child sexual abuse among adolescents in Geneva: results of a cross sectional survey. *British Medical Journal* 312: 1326-1329 (1996). [07889]

Questionnaire on Childhood Sexual Abuse (Hulme)

"In the Q-CSA, 13 sexual activities are listed in order of invasiveness, and respondents are asked if they ever experienced any of these sexual activities before the age of 18." [18137]

Hulme, P A. Symptomatology and health care utilization of women primary care patients who experienced childhood sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 16: 391-398 (2000). [cited in 18137]

Questionnaire on Children's Stressful and Traumatic War Experiences (Franc et al)

"This instrument consists of 20 items describing different war stressors." [23212]

incompletely cited as "Franc, Kuterovac & Stuvland, 1993"

Vizek-Vidovic, V; Arambasic, L; Kuterovac Jagodic, G; Franc, R; Bunjevac, T. An examination of the psychometric properties of the Croatian battery of questionnaires for the assessment of traumatic and stress reactions in school-aged children. Unpublished report, 1994. [cited in 23212]

Questionnaire on Dating Violence (Bergman)

Bergman, L. Dating violence among high school students. *Social Work* 37(1): 21-27 (1992). [cited in 30868]

Questionnaire on Events of Childhood and Adolescence (Thériault et al)

"self-report questionnaire" [80326]

Thériault, C; Cyr, M; Wright, J. Questionnaire on Events of Childhood and Adolescence. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, Université de Montréal, 1996. [cited in 80326]

Questionnaire on Intimate Relationships (Button and Dietz)

Button, B; Dietz, A. Strengthening the heartline: working with adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse and their partners. In: Hunter, M (ed.), *Adult Survivors of Sexual Abuse: Treatment Innovations*, pp. 136-153. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 1995. [12741; the Questionnaire is printed on p. 147]

Questionnaire on Loss Events (Liotti et al)

"The QLE is a 17-item questionnaire developed by our group to assess parental loss events and other negative life events within the 2 years preceding and the 2 years following the patient's birth." [23687]

Liotti, G; Pasquini, P; Italian Group for the Study of Dissociation. Predictive factors for borderline personality disorder: patients' early traumatic experiences and losses suffered by the attachment figure. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 102: 282-289 (2000). [23687]

Questionnaire on Mental Imagery (Bett)

Sheehan, P Q. A shortened form of Bett's Questionnaire on Mental Imagery. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 223: 380-389 (1967). [cited in 00720]

UF: Questionnaire Upon Mental Imagery (Sheehan)
Vividness of Imagery Scale (Sheehan)

Questionnaire on Modes of Coping with Chronic Disease (Klauer)

USE: Fragebogen zur Erfassung von Formen der Krankheitsbewältigung (Klauer)

Questionnaire on Painful Events (Nijenhuis et al)

USE: Vragenlijst naar Belastende Ervaringen (Nijenhuis et al)

Questionnaire on Resources and Stress (Holroyd)

Holroyd, J. *Questionnaire on Resources and Stress for Families with Chronically Ill or Handicapped Members*. Brandon, Vermont: Clinical Psychology Publishing Co., 1987. [cited in 05095]

Questionnaire on Self-Injurious Behavior (Paul et al)

Paul, T; Schroeter, K; Dahme, B; Nutzinger, D O. Self-injurious behavior in women with eating disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 159: 408-411 (2002). [25550]

Questionnaire on Severe Mental Illness (Ritsher et al)

An unnamed 76-item questionnaire [name of instrument assigned by PILOTS database] exploring "issues in living with mental illness, personal relationships, and professional relationships and health care." [21506]

Ritsher, J E B; Coursey, R D; Farrell, E W. A survey on issues in the lives of women with severe mental illness. *Psychiatric Services* 48: 1273-1282 (1997). [21506]

Questionnaire on Sexual Experiences in the Past

USE: Vragenlijst Sexuele Ervaringen uit het Verleden (Lange)

Questionnaire on Smoking Urges (Tiffany and Drobes)

an 11-item questionnaire

Tiffany, S T; Drobes, D J. The development and initial validation of a questionnaire on smoking urges. *British Journal of Addiction* 86: 1467-1476 (1991). [cited in 23024]

Questionnaire on Specific Guilt (Janoff-Bulman)

Janoff-Bulman, R. Assumptive worlds and the stress of traumatic events: applications of scheme construct. *Social Cognition* 7: 113-136 (1989). [cited in 29215]

Questionnaire on Symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress and Dissociation (Coons et al)

Coons, P M; Cole, C; Pellow, T A; Milstein, V. Symptoms of posttraumatic stress and dissociation in women victims of abuse. In: Kluff, R P (ed.), *Incest-Related Symptoms of Adult Psychopathology*, pp. 205-225. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1990. [10942; the Questionnaire is printed on pp. 222-225]

UF: PTSD and Dissociation Checklist (Coons et al)

Questionnaire on the Experience and Assessment of Work

USE: Vragenlijst Beleving en Beoordeling van de Arbeid (Van Veldhoven et al)

Questionnaire on Traumatic Combat and War Experiences (Bunjevac and Kuterovac-Jagodic)

[used but not usefully cited in 81821]

Questionnaire on Traumatic Status (Kardiner)

Kardiner, A. *The Traumatic Neuroses of War*. New York: Paul B. Hoeber, 1941. [12273; the Questionnaire is given on pp. 242-245]

Questionnaire Socio-Démographique et Sanitaire

Québec. Ministère des Affaires Sociales. *Et la santé ça vu?: Rapport de l'enquête Santé-Québec*. Québec: Ministère des Affaires Sociales, 1988. [cited in 13792]

Questionnaire sur la Nature de l'Agression (Khouzam)

Khouzam, C. Questionnaire sur la Nature de l'Agression. Unpublished instrument, Université du Québec à Montréal, 1995.

Questionnaire to Assess Intensity of Fear and Tormenting Thoughts (Höring)

Höring, C-M. Traumatic stress in chronically ill skin patients: impact and coping. *Dermatology and Psychosomatics/Dermatologie und Psychosomatik* 5: 30-32 (2004). [26574]

Questionnaire to Assess Personality Characteristics

USE: Vragenlijst Kenmerken van de Persoonlijkheid (Duijsens et al)

Questionnaire upon Mental Imagery (Sheehan)

USE: Questionnaire on Mental Imagery (Bett)

Questions for Assessing Emotional Distress (Chen et al)

a "self-administered survey...to determine immediate and longer-term traumatic responses" to the September 11 terrorist attack [25681]

Chen, H; Chung, H; Chen, T; Fang, L; Chen, J-P. The emotional distress in a community after the terrorist attack on the World Trade Center. *Community Mental Health Journal* 39: 157-165 (2003). [25681; the QAED appears on p. 165]

Questions on Life Satisfaction

USE: Fragen zur Lebenszufriedenheit (Henrich and Herschbach)

Quick Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Buchholz et al)

Buchholz, K K; Marion, S L; Shayka, J J; Marcus, S C; Robins, L N. A short computer interview for obtaining psychiatric diagnoses. *Psychiatric Services* 47: 293-297 (1996). [cited in 20002]

Quick Inventory of Depressive Symptomatology (Rush et al)

Rush, A J; Trivedi, M H; Ibrahim, H M; Carmody, T J; Arnow, B; Klein, D N; Markowitz, J C; Ninan, P T; Kornstein, S; Manber, R; Thase, M E; Kocsis, J H; Keller, M B. The 16-item Quick Inventory of Depressive Symptomatology (QIDS), clinician rating (QIDS-C), and self-report (QIDS-SR): a psychometric evaluation in patients with chronic major depression. *Biological Psychiatry* 54: 573-583 (2003). [cited in 29750]

Quick Neurological Screening Test

[used but not cited in 06266]

Quick Test (Ammons and Ammons)

Ammons, R B; Ammons, C H. The Quick Test (QT) provisional manual. *Psychological Reports* 11: 111-116 (1962). [cited in 07865]

Race-Related Events Scale (Waelde et al)

"assessed perceived exposure to...any of 22 race-related events" [30207]

Waelde, L C; Mahan, R; Kaboiur, M; Mahan, C. Preliminary psychometric properties of the Race-Related Events Scale. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2005. [cited in 30207]

Race-Related Experiences Questionnaire (Loo et al)

USE: Race-Related Stressor Scale for Asian American Veterans (Loo et al)

Race-Related Stressor Scale for Asian American Veterans (Loo et al)

"a [33-item] questionnaire that assesses exposure to race-related stressors in the military and war zone" [24158]

Loo, C M; Singh, K; Scurfield, R; Kilauano, B. Race-related stress among Asian American veterans: a model to enhance diagnosis and treatment. *Cultural Diversity and Mental Health* 4: 75-90 (1998). [20892]

Loo, C M; Fairbank, J A; Scurfield, R M; Ruch, L O; King, D W; Adams, L J; Chemtob, C M. Measuring exposure to racism: development and validation of a Race-Related Stressor Scale (RRSS) for Asian American Vietnam veterans. *Psychological Assessment* 13: 503-520 (2001). [24158; the Scale is printed on pp. 518-520]

UF: Race-Related Experiences Questionnaire (Loo et al)

Racism and Life Experience Scales (Harrell)

"a comprehensive set of scales designed to measure multiple dimensions of racism experiences" [81633]

Harrell, S P. Racism and Life Experience Scales. Unpublished manuscript, 1997. [cited in 81633]

Ramsay Scale

Ramsay M, Savege T, Simpson B, Goodwin R. Controlled sedation with alphaxolone-alphadolone. *British Medical Journal* 2: 656-659 (1974). [cited in 92282]

Rancho Los Amigos Scale

[used but not cited in 91385]

RAND 36-Item Health Survey

USE: MOS Short-Form General Health Survey

RAND Corporation Health Insurance Survey

"The survey contains four scales measuring overall health, chronic illness, acute illness, and resistance to illness." [14517]

Eisen, M; Donald, C; Ware, J. *Conceptualization and Measurement of Health for Children in the Health Insurance Study* (R-2313-HEW). Santa Monica, California: RAND Corporation, 1980. [cited in 14517]

RAND Health Insurance Experiment Functional Limitations Battery

USE: Functional Limitations Battery (RAND Health Insurance Experiment)

Rand Social Activities Questionnaire (Donald et al)

Donald, C A; Ware, J E; Brook, R H; et al. *Conceptualisation and Measurement of Health for Adults in the Health Insurance Study*, vol. IV: *Social Health*. Santa Monica, California: Rand Corporation, 1978. [cited in 09440]

Randt Memory Test (Randt et al)

Randt, C R; Brown, E R; Osborne, D P. A memory test for longitudinal measurement of mild to moderate deficits. *Clinical Neuropsychology* 4: 184-194 (1980). [cited in 02405]

Rape Aftermath Symptom Test (Kilpatrick)

Kilpatrick, D G. Rape Aftermath Symptom Test. In: Hersen, M; Bellack, A S. (ed.), *Dictionary of Behavioral Assessment Techniques*, pp. 366-367. New York: Pergamon Press, 1988. [pa 571; cited in 03001]

Other citations: Kilpatrick and Veronen, 1984; Kilpatrick et al, 1985. [dbat 367]

UF: RAST

Rape Attitude Scale (Field)

Field, H S. Attitudes toward rape: a comparative analysis of police, rapists, crisis counselors, and citizens. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 36: 156-179 (1978). [cited in 28829]

Rape Attribution Questionnaire (Frazier)

"consists of five 5-item scales assessing two types of self-blame (behavioral and characterological) and three kinds of external attributions (chance, society, and rapist)" [15777]

Frazier, P. The Rape Attribution Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, University of Minnesota, 1997. [cited in 15777]

Rape Aversiveness Scale (Hamilton and Yee)

Hamilton, Margaret; Yee, Jack. Rape knowledge and propensity to rape. *Journal of Research in Personality* 24: 111-122 (1990). [00982]

Rape Avoidance Strategies Scale (Chrisler)

[used but not cited in 05166]

Rape Empathy Scale (Deitz et al)

Deitz, S R; Blackwell, K T; Daley, P C; Bentley, B J. Measurement of empathy toward rape victims and rapists. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 43: 372-384 (1982). [cited in 05166]

Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (Burt)

USE: Rape Supportive Beliefs Scales (Burt)

Rape Supportive Beliefs Scales (Burt)

Burt, M R. Cultural myths and supports for rape. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 38: 217-230 (1980). [cited in 01095]

UF: Acceptance of Interpersonal Violence Scale (Burt)

Adversarial Sexual Beliefs Scale (Burt)

Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (Burt)

Sex Role Stereotyping Scale (Burt)

Sexual Conservatism Scale (Burt)

Rape Surveillance Questionnaire (Swart et al)

Swart, L ; Gilchrist, A; Butchart, A; Seedat, M; Martin, L. Rape surveillance through district surgeon offices in Johannesburg, 1996-1998: findings, evaluation and prevention implications. *South African Journal of Psychology* 30(2); 1-10 (2000). [26185; the Form appears on p. 10]

Rape Survivors Questionnaire (Galliano et al)

"created for this study...31 forced-choice and checklist items" [26087]

Galliano, G; Noble, L M; Travis, L A; Puechl, C. Victim reactions during rape/sexual assault: a preliminary study of the immobility response and its correlates. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 8: 109-114 (1993). [26087]

Rape Trauma Knowledge Test (Hamilton and Yee)

Hamilton, M; Yee, J. Rape knowledge and propensity to rape. *Journal of Research in Personality* 24: 111-122 (1990). [00982]

Rape Trauma Pre-Assessment Inventory

[used but not cited in 04056]

Rape Trauma Symptom Rating Scale (DiVasto et al)

DiVasto, P. Measuring the aftermath of rape. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing* 23: 33-35 (1985). [00919]

Rape Trauma Syndrome Checklist (Amanat)

Amanat, E. Rape trauma syndrome: developmental variations. In: Stuart, I R; Greer, J G (ed.). *Victims of Sexual Aggression: Treatment of Children, Women, and Men*, pp. 36-53. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1984. [18332; the checklist appears on pp. 51-53]

Rapid Alcohol Problems Screen (Cherpitel)

"The RAPS-4 consists of four items...measuring signs of problem alcohol use." [29476]

Cherpitel, C J. A brief screening instrument for problem drinking in the emergency room: the RAPS4 Rapid Alcohol Problems Screen. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 61: 447-449 (2000). [cited in 29476]

Rapid Assessment of Mental Health (WHO)

World Health Organization. *Rapid Assessment of Mental Health Needs of Refugees, Displaced and Other Populations Affected by Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 2002. [reprinted in 81007]

Rapid Couple Interaction Coding System

"used to assess communication in problem solving and support discussions" [27311]

Halford, W K; Steindl, S; Varghese, F N; Schweitzer, R D. Observed family interaction and outcome in patients with first-admission psychoses. *Behavior Therapy* 30: 555-580 (1999). [cited in 27311]

Rapid Estimate of Adult Literacy (Williams et al)

Williams, M V; Parker, R M; Baker, D W; Parikh, N S; Pitkin, K; Coates, W C; Nurss, J R. Inadequate functional health literacy among patients at two public hospitals. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 274: 1677-1682 (1995). [cited in 14303]

Raskin Scale for Depression (Raskin)

Raskin, A; Schulterbrandt, J; Reatig, N; et al. Replication of factors of psychopathology in interview, ward behavior, and self-report ratings of hospitalized depressives. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 148: 87-98 (1969). [cited in 00950]

RAST

USE: Rape Aftermath Symptom Test (Kilpatrick)

Rathus Assertiveness Schedule (Rathus)

Rathus, S A. A 30-item schedule for assessing assertive behavior. *Behavior Therapy* 4: 398-406 (1973). [cited in 01788]

Rating of Parent-Child Interaction (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the text appears on p. 285]

Rating of Past Life Events Scale (McGee)

McGee, R A. The Rating of Past Life Events Scale. Unpublished manuscript, University of Western Ontario, 1990. [cited in 08612]

McGee, R A; Wolfe, D A; Wilson, S K. Multiple maltreatment experiences and adolescent behavior problems: adolescents' perspectives. *Development and Psychopathology* 9: 131-149 (1997). [08612; the Scale appears on p. 149]

Rating Scale for Dementia Syndromes (Gottfries et al)

Gottfried, C G; Brane, G; Gullberg, B; Steen, G. A new rating scale for dementia syndromes. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics* 1: 311-330 (1982). [cited in 09043]

UF: Gottfried-Brane-Steen Scale

Ratings of Emotional Attitudes to Clients by Treaters (Najavits et al)

Najavits, L M; Griffin, M L; Luborsky, L; Frank, A; Weiss, R D; Liese, B L; Thompson, H; Nakayama, E; Siqueland, L; Daley, D; Onken, L S. Therapists' emotional reactions to substance abusers: a new questionnaire and initial findings. *Psychotherapy* 32: 669-677 (1995). [cited in 09357]

Rational Behavior Inventory

[used but not cited in 90464]

Rationality/Emotional Defensiveness Scale (Swan et al)

Swan, G E; Carmelli, D; Dame, A; Rosenman, R H; Spielberger, C D. The Rationality/Emotional Defensiveness Scale, I: internal structure and stability. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 35: 545-554 (1991). [cited in 06578]

UF: Interpersonal Behavior Scale (Swan et al)

Raven Progressive Matrices (Raven)

Raven, J C. *Standard Progressive Matrices*. London: H.K. Lewis, 1958. [cited in 02702]

Raven, J C. *Guide to the Standard Progressive Matrices*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1960.

Raven, J C. *Manual for Raven's Progressive Matrices and Vocabulary Scales*. London: Lewis, 1977. [cited in 03866]

Raven, J G; Court, J H; Raven, J. *Manual for Raven Progressive Matrices and Vocabulary Scales*. London: Lewis, 1985 [harvard]

UF: Progressive Matrices Test (Raven)
Standard Progressive Matrices (Raven)

RBPC

USE: Behavior Problem Checklist (Quay and Peterson)

RCOPE (Pargament et al)

"a 105-item measure, assessing the degree to which individuals use different types of religious coping methods" [18325]

Pargament, K; Koenig, H; Perez, L. The many methods of religious coping: development and initial validation of the RCOPE. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 56: 519-543 (2000). [cited in 18325]

Reaction Index for Children

USE: PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

Reaction Index

USE: PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

Reaction to Loss Inventory (Horowitz and Feld)

[cited in 08897 as "a new and as-yet-unpublished self-administered questionnaire with 34 items"]

Reaction to Miscarriage Questionnaire (Cordle)

Cordle, C J. Reaction to Miscarriage Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, Department of Medical Psychology, Leicester General Hospital, Leicester, England, 1993. [cited in 07589]

Reactions of Adolescents to Traumatic Stress Questionnaire (Bean et al)

"consisting of items on all symptoms of PTSD" [28137]

Bean, T; Eurelings-Bontekoe, E H; Derluyn, I; Spinhoven, Ph. *User's Manual for the Reactions of Adolescents to Traumatic Stress Questionnaire (RATS)*. Oegstgeest, The Netherlands: Centrum '45, 2004. [cited in 28137]

Reactions Questionnaire (Mezey et al)

"a 17-item questionnaire designed for this study" [24620]

Mezey, G; Evans, C; Hobdell, K. Families of homicide victims: psychiatric responses and help-seeking. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 75: 65-75 (2002). [24620]

Reactions to Impairment and Disability Inventory (Livneh and Antonak)

"a 60-item, multidimensional measurement instrument instrument with 8 subscales: shock, anxiety, denial, depression, internalized anger, externalized hostility, acknowledgment, and adjustment" [27707]

Livneh, H; Antonak, R F. Reactions to disability: an empirical investigation of their nature and structure. *Journal of Applied Rehabilitation Counseling* 21(4): 13-21 (1990). [cited in 27707]

Reactions to Relaxation and Arousal Questionnaire (Heide and Borkovec)

"a 9-item, factor-analytically derived measure of fear of relaxation" [24362]

Heide, F J; Borkovec, T D. Relaxation-induced anxiety: paradoxical anxiety enhancement due to relaxation training. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 171-182 (1983). [cited in 24362]

Reactions to Research Participation Questionnaire (Newman)

"a novel instrument to assess potential benefits, psychological distress, and risk-benefit ratios in trauma research" [09504]
Newman, E. Reactions to Research Participation Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychology, University of Tulsa. [cited in 09504]

Reactions to Tests (Sarason)

"a multidimensional measure of test anxiety which provides...clearly differentiated measures of cognitive and somatic anxiety components" [26030]
Sarason, I G. Stress, anxiety, and cognitive interference: reactions to tests. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 46: 929-938 (1984). [cited in 26030]

Readiness Ruler (Miller)

"asks the teen to indicate, separately for alcohol, marijuana, and nicotine, where they are 'right now' with regard to changing their use of the substance on a 10-point scale" [28490]
Miller, W R. Readiness Ruler. Unpublished instrument, University of New Mexico, 1996. [cited in 28490]

Reading Span Test (Daneman and Carpenter)

"RST evaluates working memory capacity" [18692]
Daneman, M; Carpenter, P A. Individual differences in working memory and reading. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior* 19: 450-466 (1980). [cited in 18692]

Reasons for Living Inventory (Linehan et al)

Linehan, M M; Goodstein, J L; Nielsen, S L; Chiles, J A. Reasons for staying alive when you are thinking of killing yourself: the Reasons for Living Inventory. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 276-286 (1983). [cited in 05326]

Reasons for Seeking Treatment Questionnaire (Penk et al)

Penk, W E; Robinowitz, R; Roberts, W R; Dolan, M P; Atkins, H G; Patterson, E A; Charles, H L; Borys, R; Rosenfield, D. New scales for measuring voluntarism in reasons for seeking treatment among heroin addicts, polydrug abusers, and problem drinkers. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Southwestern Psychological Association, Dallas, 1979. [cited in 01882]

Reasons for Smoking (Ikard et al)

"The RFS consists of 23 items, which comprise 6 subscales" [27078]
Ikard, F F; Green, D E; Horn, D. A scale to differentiate between types of smoking as related to the management of affect. *International Journal of the Addictions* 4: 649-659 (1969). [cited in 27078]

Reassurance Questionnaire (Speckens et al)

a 10-item questionnaire used "to measure the general tendency to be reassured by medical information provided by a physician" [28719]
Speckens, A E M; Spinhoven, P; Van Hemert, A M; Bolk, J H. The Reassurance Questionnaire (RQ): psychometric properties of a self-report questionnaire to assess reassurability. *Psychological Medicine* 30: 841-847 (2000). [cited in 28719]

Recall of Content Questionnaire (Flannery-Schroeder and Kendall)

"five open-ended questions that require the respondent to recall information that was presented during the treatment protocol" [22671]
Flannery-Schroeder, E C; Kendall, P C. Group and individual cognitive-behavioral treatments for youth with anxiety disorders: a randomized clinical trial. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 24: 251-278 (2000). [22671]

RECAP Interview

USE: Retrospective Experiences and Child and Adolescent Psychopathology Interview (Holmshaw and Simonoff)

Recent Difficulties/Events (Singh et al)

Singh, B; Lewin, T; Raphael, B; Johnston, P; Walton, J. Minor psychiatric morbidity in a casualty population: identification, attempted intervention, and six month follow-up. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* (1986). [cited as "in press" in 11029, which reprints the questionnaire on p. 74]

Recent Events Checklist (Kassam-Adams and Kazak)

"assesses exposure to each of 15 situations associated with [the September 11 terrorist attacks]" [27427]
Baluffi, A; Kassam-Adams, N; Kazak, A; Tucker, M; Dominguez, T; Helfaer, M. Traumatic stress in parents of children admitted to the pediatric intensive care unit. *Pediatric Critical Care Medicine* 5: 547-553 (2004). [27427]

Recent Health History Questionnaire (Fillingim et al)

"queried subjects about recent pain- and health-related issues" [21324]
Fillingim, R B; Wilkinson, C S; Powell, T. Self-reported abuse history and pain complaints among young adults. *Clinical Journal of Pain* 15: 85-91 (1999). [21324]

Recent Life Changes Questionnaire (Rahe et al)

Rahe, R. Epidemiological studies of life change and illness. *International Journal of Psychology and Medicine* 6: 133-147 (1975). [cited in 01040]

Recent Life Event Scale (Elderly Care Research Center)

Kahana, E; Fairchild, T; Kahana, B. Adaptation. In: Mangan, D J; Peterson, W A (ed.), *Research Instruments in Social Gerontology: Clinical and Social Psychology*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1982. [cited in 10493]

Reciprocal Attachment Questionnaire

"a self-report questionnaire...used to assess attachment style" [91331]
[used but not cited in 91331]

Reciprocating Social Support Scale

"a newly developed questionnaire measuring levels of reciprocating social support" [91506]
[used but not cited in 91506]

Recognition Memory Test (Warrington)

Warrington, E K. *The Recognition Memory Test*. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson, 1984. [cited in 22868]

Record of Maltreatment Experiences (McGee et al)

"The ROME was developed from previous research involving the History of Victimization Form [Wolfe et al]....Items for the exposure to family violence scale and the physical abuse scale were derived largely from the Conflict Tactics Scales [Straus]..." [04753]

McGee, R A; Wolfe, D A; Wilson, S K. A Record of Maltreatment Experiences. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, University of Western Ontario, 1990. [cited in 04753]

Recovery Attitudes and Treatment Evaluator (Najavits et al)

Najavits, L M; Gastfriend, G R; Nakayama, E Y; Barber, J P; Blaine, J; Frank, A; Muenz, L R; Thase, M. A measure of readiness for substance abuse treatment: psychometric properties of the RAATE-R interview. *American Journal of Addiction* 6: 74-82 (1997). [cited in 09357]

Recovery Stress Questionnaire for Athletes (Kellmann and Kallus)

Kellmann, M; Kallus, K W. *Recovery Stress Questionnaire for Athletes: Manual*. Frankfurt: Swets Test Services, 2002. [cited in 81548]

Recovery Style Questionnaire (Drayton et al)

"a 39-item self-report measure of McGlashan's 'integration' versus 'sealing over' styles of adaptation to psychotic illness" [26580]

Drayton, M; Birchwood, M; Trower, P. Early attachment experience and recovery from psychosis. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 37: 269-284 (1998). [cited in 26580]

Red Cross Wound Classification

Coupland, R M. The Red Cross Classification of war wounds: the E.X.C.F.V.M. scoring system. *World Journal of Surgery* 16: 910 (1992). [cited in 22004]

Redirecting Sexual Aggression Sexual History Disclosure Questionnaire (Simons et al)

"a four-part, open-ended questionnaire designed by clinicians to obtain information about sexual offenders' sexual development and offending history" [17117]

Simons, D; Wurtele, S K; Heil, P. Childhood victimization and lack of empathy as predictors of sexual offending against women and children. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 17: 1291-1307 (2002). [17117]

Redress for Trauma Survivors Questionnaire (Basoglu et al)

"devised...to measure appraisal of redress" [25452]

Basoglu, M; Livanou, M; Crnobaric, C; Franciskovic, T; Suljic, E; Duric, D; Vranesic, M. Psychiatric and cognitive effects of war in former Yugoslavia: association of lack of redress for trauma and posttraumatic stress reactions. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 294: 580-590 (2005). [25452]

Reduced Wechsler Intelligence Scale

Dahl, G. *Handbuch zum Reduzierten Wechsler-Intelligenztest*. Königstein-Traunstein, Germany: Hain Verlag, 1986. [cited in 22999]

Reeder Daily Stress Scale

USE: Subjective Stress Scale (Reeder et al)

Referential Activity Scale (Bucci)

[used but not cited in 9002]

Refugee Coping Scale (Sharma and Van Ommeren)

"lists 10 positive and 10 negative coping strategies" [25237]

Sharma, B; Van Ommeren, M. Preventing torture and rehabilitating survivors in Nepal. *Transcultural Psychiatry* 35: 85-97. [cited in 25237]

Refugee Distress and Coping Interview (Miller et al)

"The RCDI, developed for this study, asks respondents about three primary domains of their experience: life in prewar Bosnia, their journey of exile, and, most centrally, life in Chicago." [27717]

Miller, K E; Worthington, G J; Muzurovic, J; Tipping, S; Goldman, A. Bosnian refugees and the stressors of exile: a narrative study. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 72: 341-354 (2002). [27717]

Regional Disablement Services Patient Questionnaire (Graham et al)

Graham, L; Parke, R C; Paterson, M C; Stevenson, M. A study of the physical rehabilitation and psychological state of patients who sustained limb loss as a result of terrorist activity in Northern Ireland 1969-2003. *Disability and Rehabilitation* 28: 797-801 (2006) [30860; the Questionnaire appears on p. 801]

Regulation of Emotional Distress Scale (Larson)

"The REDS is a 30-item self-report measure of the ability to adaptively regulate emotions." [28658]

Larson, L M. The role of emotional regulation in coping with a chronic and uncontrollable life stressor: Navy wives' adjustment to deployment-related stressors. Doctoral dissertation, Yale University, 1994. [cited in 28658].

Reintegration to Normal Living Index (Wood-Dauphinee et al)

"measures satisfaction with reintegration to normal living after an incapacitating illness or trauma" [07397]

Wood-Dauphinee, S; Opzoomer, A; Williams, J; Marchand, B; Spitzer, W. Assessment of global function: Reintegration to Normal Living Index. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation* 69: 583-590 (1988). [cited in 07397]

Reitan Word Finding Test

[used but not cited in 09457]

Reitan-Indiana Aphasia Screening Examination

[used but not cited in 09457]

Reitan-Klove Lateral Dominance Examination

[used but not cited in 09457]

Reitan-Klove Sensory-Perceptual Examination

[used but not cited in 09457]

Rejection Sensitivity Questionnaire (Feldman and Downey)

Feldman, S; Downey, G. Rejection sensitivity as a mediator of the impact of childhood exposure to family violence on adult attachment behavior. *Development and Psychopathology* 6: 231-147 (1994). [cited in 20225]

Relapse Interview (Miller and Marlatt)

"assesses important features of the situation that led to the participant's first use of alcohol or illicit drugs" [29587]

Miller, W R; Marlatt, G A. Appendix A: Relapse Interview. *Addiction* 91(Supplement): 231-240 (1996). [cited in 29587]

Relapse Prediction Scale (Wright)

Wright, F. Relapse Prediction Scale . Unpublished scale. [cited in 09357]

Relatedness Scale (Lynch and Cicchetti)

"The RS...is designed for children aged 7 to 13 and has two subscales that capture the sense of relatedness children experience with others." [81078]

Lynch, M; Cicchetti, D. Patterns of relatedness in maltreated and non-maltreated children: connections among multiple representational models. *Development and Psychopathology* 3: 207-226 (1991). [cited in 81078]

Relatedness Scales (Wellborn and Connell)

USE: Assessment Package for Schools (Wellborn and Connell)

Relationship Anecdote Paradigm Interview (Perry et al)

"adapted from Luborsky...as a semi-structured interview with specific questions to elicit up to six recent life vignettes across three areas of life, including work or its equivalent, intimate relationships or dealing with any professionals or agencies who are help-giving" [29287]

Perry, J C; Sigal, J J; Boucher, S; Paré, N. Seven institutionalized children and their adaptation in late adulthood: the children of Duplessis (les enfants de Duplessis). *Psychiatry* 69: 283-301 (2006). [29287]

Relationship Assessment Scale (Hendrick)

"This 7-item questionnaire measured satisfaction with a marital or cohabitating relationship." [19493]

Hendrick, S S. A generic measure of relationship satisfaction. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 50: 93-98 (1988).

Hendrick, S S; Dicke, A; Hendrick, C. The Relationship Assessment Scale. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 15: 137-142 (1998). [cited in 19493]

Relationship Attribution Measure (Fincham and Bradbury)

Fincham, F D; Bradbury, T N. Assessing attribution in marriage: the Relationship Attribution Measure. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 62: 457-468 (1992). [cited in 09014]

Relationship Conflict Inventory (Bodin)

Bodin, A M. *Relationship Conflict Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Mental Research Institute, 1992. [cited in 05056]

Relationship Conflict Scale (Vivian and Heyman)

"a 12-item self-report measure designed to assess the degree of conflict present in a relationship and the form the conflict takes" [16130]

Vivian, D; Heyman, R. Relationship Conflict Scale. *In Session* 2: 25-48 (1996). [cited in 16130]

Relationship Dimensions Scale (Braiker and Kelley)

Braiker, H B; Kelley, H H. Conflict in the development of close relationships. In: Burgess, R L; Huston, T L (ed.), *Social Exchange in Developing Relationships*. New York: Academic Press, 1979. [cited in 05540]

Relationship Efficacy Measure (Fincham and Bradbury)

Fincham, F D; Bradbury, T N. Cognition and marital dysfunction: the role of efficacy expectations. Presented at the 23rd annual convention of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, 1989. [cited in 09014]

Relationship Inventory (Barrett-Lennard)

"This inventory consists of 28 items assessing empathy, positive regard, incongruence, and negative regard of the therapist as perceived by the patient." [24448]

Barrett-Lennard, G T. Relationship Inventory. Armidale, Australia; University of New England, 1964.

Lietaer, G. Nederlandstalige revisie van de Barrett-Lennard's Relationship Inventory voor individueel-therapeutische relaties. *Psychologica Belgica* 16: 73-94 (1976). [cited in 24448]

Relationship Problems Scale (Riggs)

"a 32-item questionnaire designed to assess the severity of problems in relationships" [09796]

Riggs, D S. Relationship problems and dating aggression: a potential treatment target. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 8: 18-35 (1993). [cited in 09796]

Relationship Questionnaire (Bartholomew and Horowitz)

"an adaptation of the attachment measure developed by Hazan and Shaver (1987)" [04853]

Bartholomew, K; Horowitz, L M. Attachment styles among young adults: a test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 61: 226-244 (1991). [cited in 04853]

Relationship Self-Efficacy Scale (Lopez and Lent)

Lopez, F G; Lent, R W. Efficacy-based predictors of relationship adjustment and persistence among college students. *Journal of College Student Development* 32: 223-229 (1991). [cited in 26870]

Relationship Styles Questionnaire (Griffin and Bartholomew)

"a 30-item self-report measure" with items drawn from other measures [04853]

Griffin, D W; Bartholomew, K. The metaphysics of measurement: the case of adult attachment. In: Bartholomew, K; Perlman, D (ed.), *Advances in Personal Relationships, vol. 5: Attachment Processes in Adulthood*, pp. 17-52. London: Jessica Kingsley, 1994. [cited in 04853]

Relationship Styles Questionnaire (Pilkonis et al)

Pilkonis, R; Prigerson, H G; Frank, E. Relationship Styles Questionnaire (Pilkonis et al). Unpublished instrument, 1994. [cited in 09772]

Relevant Information Questionnaire (Baron et al)

"21 items used to affirm the participant's status as Jewish, being the child of survivor(s) or child of parent(s) who escaped, and location during the Holocaust" [09428]

Baron, L; Eisman, H; Scuello, M; Veyzer, A; Lieberman, M. Stress resilience, locus of control, and religion in children of Holocaust victims. *Journal of Psychology* 130: 513-525 (1996). [09428]

Religiosity Index (Idler & Kasl)

"a set of four self-report questions measuring the frequency of four religious behaviors" [21059]

Idler, E L; Kasl, S V. Religion, disability, depression, and the timing of death. *American Journal of Sociology* 97: 1052-1079 (1992). [cited in 21059]

Religious Background and Behavior Scale (Connors et al)

Connors, G J; Tonigan, J S; Miller, W R. A measure of religious background and behavior for use in behavior change research. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 10: 90-96 (1996).

Religious Coping Activities Scale (Pargament et al)

a 32-item scale

Pargament, K I; Ensing, K F; Olsen, H; Reilly, B; Van Haitsma, K; Warren, R. God help me: I, religious coping efforts as predictors of the outcomes to significant negative life events. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 18: 793-824 (1990). [cited in 16987]

Religious Importance Scale

[used but not cited in 90993]

Religious Orientation Scale (Allport and Ross)

"a 20 item scale which measures religiousness along two theoretical dimensions: intrinsic and extrinsic religion" [15561]

Allport, G W; Ross, J M. Personal religious orientation and prejudice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 5: 432-443 (1967). [cited in 15561]

Religious Problem-Solving Scale (Pargament et al)

"a 36 item instrument which measures three types of religious problem solving" [15561]

Pargament, K I; Kennell, J; Hathaway, W; Grevengoed, N; Newman, J; Jones, W. Religion and the problem-solving process: three styles of coping. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 27: 90-104 (1988). [cited in 15561]

Religious-Metaphysical Index (Wellspring)

"Index of person's religious belief system prior to group involvement, during involvement, and desire for future belief boundaries." [17514, where Index is described as "under development at Wellspring"]

Remote Associates Test (Mednick)

[used but not cited in 92060]

Renard Diagnostic Interview

Helzer, J E; Robins, L N; Croughan, J L; Welner, A. Renard Diagnostic Interview: its reliability and procedural validity with physicians and lay interviewers. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 38: 39398 (1981). [cited in 01401]

Rennick Repeatable Battery

[cited in 01179; no reference given]

Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neuropsychological Functioning (Randolph)

[used but not cited in 91891]

Repertory Test (Slater)

Slater, P. *The Measurement of Intrapersonal Space by Grid Technique*, vol. 2. London: Wiley, 1977. [cited in 01424]

Report of Health and Behaviour (Jenkins and Smith)

Jenkins, J; Smith, M. Factors protecting children living in disharmonious homes: maternal reports. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 29: 60-69 (1990). [cited in 08100]

Report Rating Scale (Large)

a 22-item scale "designed to assess the content of medico-legal reports written with respect to psychiatric injury following motor vehicle accidents" [07349]

Large, M; Nielssen, O. An audit of medico-legal reports prepared for claims of psychiatric injury following motor vehicle accidents. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 35: 535-540 (2001). [07349]

Reported Torture and Ill-Treatment List (El Sarraj et al)

"developed for an epidemiological prisoners' study in Gaza during the Intifada I" [25145]

El Sarraj, E; Punamäki, R L; Salmi, S; Summerfield, D. Experiences of torture and ill-treatment and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms among Palestinian political prisoners. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 595-606 (1996). [13213]

Reporting Questionnaire for Children (World Health Organization)

"a list of 10 items" [21211]

De Jong, J T V M. A study on mental disorders among children attending general health care facilities in Guinea-Bissau. *Psychopathologie Africaine* 21: 67-90 (1986). [cited in 21762]

Repression Scale (Haan)

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Repression-Sensitization Scale (Byrne)

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Research Diagnostic Criteria for Temporomandibular Disorder Questionnaire

Dworkin, S F; LeResche, L. Research diagnostic criteria for temporomandibular disorders; review, criteria, examinations and specifications. *Journal of Craniomandibular Disorders* 6: 301-355 (1992). [cited in 29220]

Researching-the-Researcher Interview Protocol (Campbell)

Campbell, Rebecca. *Emotionally Involved: The Impact of Researching Rape*. New York: Routledge, 2002. [18850; the Protocol appears on pp. 169-172]

Resettlement Stressor Scale (Clarke et al)

Clarke, G; Sack, W H; Goff, B. Three forms of stress in Cambodian adolescent refugees. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 21: 65-77 (1993). [03576]

Sack, W H; Clarke, G; Him, C; Dickason, D; Goff, B; Lanham, K; Kinzie, J D. A 6-year follow-up study of Cambodian refugee adolescents traumatized as children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 32: 431-437 (1993). [03639]

Resilience Scale (Wagnild and Young)

Wagnild, G M; Young, H M. Development and psychometric evaluation of the Resilience Scale. *Journal of Nursing Measurement* 1: 165-178 (1993). [cited in 27409]

Resilience Scale for Adults (Hjemdal et al)

"The RSA is a 33-item self-report questionnaire for measuring resilience among adults." [28617]

Hjemdal, O; Friborg, O; Martinussen, M; Rosenvinge, J H. Preliminary results from the development and validation of a Norwegian scale for measuring adult resilience. *Journal of the Norwegian Psychology Association* 38: 310-317 (2001). [cited in 28617]

Resiliency Interview (Grossman et al)

"developed for this project" [16256]

Grossman, F K; Cook, A B; Kepkep, S S; Koenen, K C. *With the Phoenix Rising: Lessons from Ten Resilient Women Who Overcame the Trauma of Childhood Sexual Abuse*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1999. [16256]

Resiliency Scale (Jew et al)

a 49-item "measure of resiliency [created] on the basis of Mrazek and Mrazek's 12 skills and abilities" [30884]

Jew, C L; Green, K E; Kroger, J. Development and validation of a measure of resiliency. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development* 32: 75-89 (1999). [30884]

Resolution Scale (Singh)

USE: Unfinished Business Resolution Scale (Singh)

Resolution Survey (Heller)

Heller, D P. *Crash Course: A Self-healing Guide to Auto Accident Trauma and Recovery*, pp. 191-198. Berkeley: North Atlantic Books, 2001. [17123]

Resource Loss Scale (Freedy)

Freedy, J R; Shaw, D L; Jarrell, M P; Masters, C R. Towards an understanding of the psychological impact of natural disasters; an application of the conservation of resource model. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5: 441-454 (1992). [cited in 16987]

Resources Questionnaire (Hobfoll et al)

Hobfoll, S E; Lilly, R S; Jackson, A P. Conservation of social resources and the self. In: Veiel, H O F; Baumann, U (ed.), *The Meaning and Measurement of Social Support: Taking Stock of 20 Years of Research*. Washington: Hemisphere, 1991. [cited in 11357]

Response Evaluation Measure (Steiner et al)

"measures 21 classic defense mechanisms...conceptually related [to] Bond's Defense Style Questionnaire" [21956]
 "a 71 item instrument measuring 21 individual defense mechanisms and 3 composites (immature, prosocial, and mature)...based on the defense maturity model and originated as the Defense Style Questionnaire-88" [23005]
 Steiner, H; Araujo, K; Koopman, C. The Response Evaluation Measure: a new instrument for the assessment of defenses. *American Journal of Psychiatry* (in press as of March 2000). [cited in 21956]

Response Styles Questionnaire (Nolen-Hoeksema et al)

Nolen-Hoeksema, S; Morrow, J; Fredrickson, B L. The effects of response styles on the duration of depressed mood: a field study. Unpublished manuscript, Stanford University, 1990. [cited in 02809]

Response to Childhood Incest Questionnaire (Donaldson and Gardner)

Donaldson, M A; Gardner, R. Diagnosis and treatment of traumatic stress among women after childhood incest. In: Figley, C R (ed.), *Trauma and Its Wake, vol. I: The Study and Treatment of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*, pp. 356-367. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1985. [10349]
 Edwards, P W; Donaldson, M A. Assessment of symptoms in adult survivors of incest: a factor analytic study of the Responses to Childhood Incest Questionnaire. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 13: 101-110 (1989). [00936]

Response to Intrusions Questionnaire (Ehlers)

Developed to assess negative interpretations of intrusions, rumination and efforts to suppress intrusive memories, dissociation, and information on intrusions. [21169]
 Clohessy, S; Ehlers, A. PTSD symptoms, response to intrusive memories and coping in ambulance service workers. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 38: 251-265 (1999). [21169]

Response to the Gulf War Questionnaire (Klingman)

"This instrument was specifically constructed for the purpose of the present study." [06466]
 Klingman, A. Israeli children's responses to the stress of the Gulf War. *School Psychology International* 16: 303-313 (1995). [06466]

Response to Traumatic Events Inventory (North et al)

"developed for this study...75 items" [07342]
 North, C S; Spitznagel, E L; Smith, E M. A prospective study of coping after exposure to a mass murder episode. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry* 13: 81-87 (2001). [07342]

Responses to Script-Driven Imagery Scale (Hopper et al)

"The RSDI is an 11-item instrument for assessing severities of state reexperiencing, avoidance, and dissociative symptoms provoked by script-driven trauma imagery." [81270]
 Hopper, J W; Frewen, P A; Sack, M; Lanius, R A; Van der Kolk, B A. The Responses to Script-Driven Imagery Scale (RSDI): assessment of state posttraumatic symptoms for psychological and treatment research. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 29(4) (2007). [cited in 81270]

Responses to Stress Questionnaire (Connor-Smith et al)

"57-item [scale] which assesses how a person responds to a stressful domain" [80944]
 Connor-Smith, J K; Compas, B E; Wadsworth, M E; Thomsen, A H; Saltzman, H. Responses to stress in adolescence: measurement of coping and involuntary stress response. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 68: 976-992 (2000). [cited in 80944]

Responsibility Attitudes Scale (Salkovskis et al)

"The RAS is a 26-item questionnaire to assess general beliefs about responsibility." [30309]
 Salkovskis, P M; Wroe, A L; Gledhill, A; Morrison, N; Forrester, E; Richards, C; et al. Responsibility attitudes and interpretations are characteristic of obsessive compulsive disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38: 347-372 (2002). [cited in 30309]

Responsibility Interpretations Questionnaire (Salkovskis et al)

"The RIQ was developed...to assess the frequency of and belief in specific interpretations of intrusive thoughts about possible harm." [30309]
 Salkovskis, P M; Wroe, A L; Gledhill, A; Morrison, N; Forrester, E; Richards, C; et al. Responsibility attitudes and interpretations are characteristic of obsessive compulsive disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38: 347-372 (2002). [cited in 30309]

Retirement Descriptive Index (Smith et al)

Smith, P C; Kendall, L; Hulin, C L. *The Measurement of Satisfaction in Work and Retirement*. Chicago: Rand-McNally, 1969. [cited in 25197]

Retrospective Assessment of Problem Behavior (Windle)

"a 25-item retrospective measure of childhood behavior problems" [26046]
 Windle, M. A retrospective measure of childhood behavior problems and its use in predicting adolescent problem behaviors. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 54: 422-431 (1993). [cited in 26046]

Retrospective Assessment of Traumatic Experiences (Gallagher et al)

Gallagher, R E; Flye, B L; Hurt, S W; Stone, M H; Hull, J W. Retrospective Assessment of Traumatic Experiences (RATE). *Journal of Personality Disorders* 6: 99-108 (1992). [02895]

Retrospective Experiences and Child and Adolescent Psychopathology Interview (Holmshaw and Simonoff)

"a recently-developed semi-structured, investigator-based, standardised interview...designed for interviewing adults about their own history" [22230]

Holmshaw, J; Simonoff, E. Retrospective recall of childhood psychopathology. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 6: 79-88 (1996). [cited in 22230]

UF: RECAP Interview

Retrospective Family Pathology Questionnaire (Zanarini et al)

Zanarini, M C; Gunderson, J C; Marino, M F; Schwartz, E O; Frankenburg, F R. Childhood experiences of borderline patients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 30: 18-25 (1989). [00821]

Retrospective Infant Characteristics Questionnaire (Bates et al)

16 items

Bates, J E; Freeland, C B; Lounsbury, M L. Measurement of infant difficultness. *Child Development* 50: 794-803 (1979). [cited in 81055]

Retrospective Self-Report of Behavioral Inhibition (Reznick et al)

"a 30-item measure in which items were chosen to represent a broad range of behaviors associated with behavioral inhibition" [29138]

Reznick, J S; Hegeman, I M; Kaufman, E R; Woods, S W; Jacobs, M. Retrospective and concurrent self-report of behavioral inhibition and their relation to adult mental health. *Development and Psychopathology* 4:301-321 (1992). [cited in 29138]

Retrospective Self-Report Trauma Survey (Dietz)

unnamed "retrospective self-report trauma survey developed by...Park Dietz in the early 1980s" [25151]

Rivard, J M; Dietz, P; Martell, D; Widawski, M. Acute dissociative responses in law enforcement officers involved in critical shooting incidents: the clinical and forensic implications. *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 47: 1093-1100 (2002). [25151; a portion of the survey appears on pp. 1099-1100]

Retrospective Separation Experiences Questionnaire (Zanarini et al)

Zanarini, M C; Gunderson, J C; Marino, M F; Schwartz, E O; Frankenburg, F R. Childhood experiences of borderline patients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 30: 18-25 (1989). [00821]

Review of Life Experiences (Hurst et al)

"a 10-item questionnaire concerning major life events (job loss, mortality, etc.)" [21560]

Hurst, M W; Jenkins, C D; Rose, R M. The assessment of life change stress: a comparative study. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 40: 126-141 (1978). [cited in 21560]

Revised Army Alpha Examination

[used but not cited in 01646]

Revised Behavior Problem Checklist (Quay and Peterson)

USE: Behavior Problem Checklist (Quay and Peterson)

Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale (Chorpita et al)

"The RCADS is a revision of the Spence Children's Anxiety Scale...[It is] a 47-item self-report questionnaire, with scales corresponding to separation anxiety disorder, social phobia, generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, obsessive compulsive disorder, and major depressive disorder." [26934]

Chorpita, V G; Yim, L; Moffitt, C E; Umemoto, L A; Francis, S E. Assessment of symptoms of DSM-IV anxiety and depression in children: a Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38: 835-855. [cited in 26934]

UF: Child Anxiety and Depression Scale (Chorpita et al)

Revised Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (Zanarini)

USE: Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (Zanarini)

Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale (Reynolds and Richmond)

Reynolds, C R; Richmond, B O. What I Think and Feel: a revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 6: 271-280 (1978). [pa 537; cited in 02358]

UF: Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale - Revised
What I Think and Feel

Revised Class Play (Masten et al)

Masten, A; Morison, P; Pellegrini, D. A revised class play method of peer assessment. *Developmental Psychology* 21: 944-955 (1985). [cited in 14577]

Revised Clinical Interview Schedule (Lewis et al)

Lewis, G; Pelosi, A; Araya, R; Dunn, G. Measuring psychiatric disorder in the community: a standardised assessment for lay interviewers. *Psychological Medicine* 22: 465-486 (1992). [cited in 07601]

Revised Combat Scale (Gallop et al)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Revised Defining Issues Test

USE: Defining Issues Test (Rest)

Revised Dimensions of Temperament Survey (Windle and Lerner)

USE: Dimensions of Temperament Survey (Lerner et al)

Revised Fear Survey Schedule for Children (Ollendick)

USE: Fear Survey Schedule for Children (Ollendick)

Revised Homosexuality Attitude Inventory

Shidlo, A. Internalized homophobia: conceptual and empirical issues in measurement. In: Greene, B; Herek, G M (ed.), *Lesbian and Gay Psychology: Theory, Research, and Clinical Applications*, pp. 176-205. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage, 1994. [cited in 16131]

Revised Life Changes Questionnaire (Miller and Rahe)

"requires respondents to indicate whether...they have experienced any of 74 events..." [24647]

Miller, M A; Rahe, R H. Life changes scaling for the 1990s. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 43: 279-292 (1997). [cited in 24647]

Revised Obsessional Intrusions Inventory (Purdon and Clark)

"consists of 52 examples of intrusive thoughts, images, and impulses, which reflect the wide range of themes found in clinical obsessions" [27883]

Purdon, C; Clark, D A. Obsessive intrusive thoughts in nonclinical subjects, part II: cognitive appraisal, emotional response and thought control strategies. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 32: 403-410 (1994). [cited in 27883]

Revised Occupational Scale for Rating Socioeconomic Status (Hamburger)

"A revision of the Warner revision of the Edwards scale"

Hamburger, M. Realism and consistency in early adolescent aspirations and expectations. Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1958. [cited in 01777]

Revised Paranormal Belief Scale (Tobacyk)

USE: Paranormal Belief Scale (Tobacyk and Milford)

Revised Physical Functioning Battery (RAND Health Insurance Study)

Stewart, A; Ware, J J; Brook, R; et al. *Conceptualization and Measurement of Health for Adults in the Health Insurance Study: Vol. II, Physical Health in Terms of Functioning*. Vol. R-1987/2-HEW. Santa Monica, California: RAND, 1978. [cited in 09899]

Revised Trauma Score (Champion)

Champion, H R; Sacco, W J; Copes, W S; Gann, D S; Ginnarelli, T A; Flanagan, M E. A revision of the Trauma Score. *Journal of Trauma* 29: 623-629 (1989). [cited in 02683]

Revised UCLA Loneliness Scale (Russell et al)

USE: UCLA Loneliness Scale (Russell et al)

Revised...

SEE ALSO:[name of unrevised scale]

Revised-Restraint Scale

[used but not cited in 23790]

Rey Auditory-Verbal Learning Test

USE: Auditory-Verbal Learning Test (Rey)

Reynolds Adolescent Depression Scale (Reynolds)

Reynolds, W M. *Reynolds Adolescent Depression Scale*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1986. [dbat 383; cited in 03443]

Reynolds Child Depression Scale (Reynolds)

"a 30-item self-report measure" [08506]

Reynolds, W M. *Reynolds Child Depression Scale: Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida; Psychological Assessment Resources, 1989. [cited in 08506]

Reynolds Depression Screening Inventory (Reynolds and Kobak)

"The RDSI is a brief, pencil-and-paper questionnaire, composed of 19 questions that assess for current depressive symptoms." [25659]

Reynolds, W M; Kobak, K A. *Reynolds Depression Screening Inventory: Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1998. [cited in 25659]

Rey-Osterrieth Complex Figure

USE: Complex Figure Test (Rey)

Rhode Island Stress and Coping Inventory (Fava et al)

"a 10-point scale measuring stress and coping" [24813]

Fava, J L; Ruggiero, L; Grimley, D M. The development and structural confirmation of the Rhode Island Stress and Coping Inventory. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 21: 601-611 (1998). [cited in 24813]

Richmond Test of Basic Skills (Hieronymous et al)

Hieronymous, A N; Lindquist, E F; France, N. *Richmond Test of Basic Skills*, 2nd ed. Windsor, England: NFER, Nelson, 1968. [cited in 05996]

Right-Wing Authoritarianism Scale (Altemeyer)

Altemeyer, R A. *Right-Wing Authoritarianism*. Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 1981.

Altemeyer, R A. *Enemies of Freedom: Understanding Right-Wing Authoritarianism*. San Francisco; Jossey-Bass, 1988.

Haddock, G; Zanna, M P; Esses, V M. Assessing the structure of prejudicial attitudes: the case of attitudes toward homosexuals. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 65; 1105-1118 (1993). [cited in 21436]

Risico Taxatielijst (Arnoldi et al)

Arnoldi, J; Van de Ven, J P; Schrieken, B; Lange, A. De Risico Taxatielijst: eigenschappen van een kort screeningsinstrument.

Unpublished manuscript, University of Amsterdam, 2000. [cited in 29672]

UF: Suicide Risk Assessment (Arnoldi et al)

Risk and Protective Factors Questionnaire (Najavits)

"a 33-item self-report measure...designed to assess factors traditionally associated with resilience" [21159]

Najavits, L M. Risk and Protective Factors Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School, 1994. [cited in 21159]

Risk Assessment Battery (Metzger et al)

"a structured clinical interview" [23514]

Metzger, D S; Woody, G; De Philippis, D; McLellan, A T; O'Brien, C P; Druley, P; Platt, J J. Risk factors for needle sharing among methadone-treated patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 636-640 (1991). [cited in 23514]

Risk Behavior Assessment (National Institute on Drug Abuse)

[used but not cited in 05092]

Risk Factor Checklist (Finkelhor)

USE: Sexual Life Events Inventory (Finkelhor)

Risk Factor Checklist (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Checklist appears on p. 299]

Risk for Abuse Assessment Scale (McWhinney-Dehaney)

McWhinney-Dehaney, L. The development and psychometric testing of the Risk for Abuse Assessment Scale and the Abuse Assessment Tool for use in Jamaican women. Ph.D. dissertation, Emory University, 2006. [92056]

Risk in Intimacy Inventory (Pilkington and Richardson)

Pilkington, C J; Richardson, J R. Perceptions of risk in intimacy. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 5: 503-508 (1988). [cited in 28492]

Risk in Intimacy Inventory

[used but not cited in 91392]

Risk Questionnaire (CRAV)

"The RQ is a 19-item questionnaire developed by members of the Center for Research on Aggression and Violence at the University of Arkansas (CRAV) for the present study to assess the frequency of involvement in various potentially risky behaviors." [80761]

Davis, J L; DeMaio, C M; Fricker-Elhai, A E. Sexual assault prevention targeting involvement in risky behaviors; a three-month follow-up. *Journal of Trauma Practice* 3(4): 1-22 (2004). [80761]

Risk-Rescue Rating (Weisman and Worden)

Weisman, A D; Worden, J W. Risk-rescue rating in suicide assessment. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 26: 737-746 (1972). [cited in 00613]

Risk-Taking Behavior Inventory

Cited in: DiClemente, R J; Ponton, L E; Hartley, D; McKenna, S. Prevalence of HIV-related high-risk sexual and drug-related behaviors among psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents: preliminary results. In: Woodruff, J O; et al (ed.)., *Troubled Adolescents and HIV Infection*, pp. 70-88. Washington: CASSP Technical Assistance Center, Georgetown University Child Development Center, 1989. [cited in 11323]

Risk-Taking Behavior Questionnaire (Pat-Horenczyk et al)

"The participants were asked to rate how often they engaged in each of 16 risk-taking behaviors" [29002]

Pat-Horenczyk, R; Peled, O; Miron, T; Brom, D; Villa, Y; Chemtob, C M. Risk-taking behaviors among Israeli adolescents exposed to recurrent terrorism: provoking danger under continuous threat? *American Journal of Psychiatry* 164: 66-72 (2007). [29002]

Risky Behavior Summary Score (David et al)

"Involvement in risky behaviors was assessed by 33 items: 9 from an existing measure of sexual risk [Briere's Trauma Symptom Inventory Dysfunctional Sexual Behaviors subscale], and 24 items concerning sexual and substance use risk that were developed for this study." [16843]

Davis, J L; Combs-Lane, A M; Jackson, T L. Risky behaviors associated with interpersonal victimization: comparisons based on type, number, and characteristics of assault incidents. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 17: 611-629 (2002). [16843]

Risky Behaviors and Stressful Events Scale (O'Hare et al)

"The RSBES is an inventory of 15 items drawn from research literature related to traumatic events and high-risk behaviors in both general and clinical populations." [80063]

O'Hare, T; Sherrer, M V; Shen, C. Subjective distress from stressful events and high-risk behaviors as predictors of PTSD symptom severity in clients with severe mental illness. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 375-386 (2006). [80063]

Risky Families Questionnaire (Taylor et al)

"adapted from an instrument originally developed by Felitti et al to assess the relation of family stress to mental and physical outcomes in adulthood" [28914]
 Taylor, S E; Lerner, J S; Sage, R M; Lehman, B J; Seeman, T E. Early environment, emotions, responses to stress, and health. *Journal of Personality* 72: 1365-1393 (2004). [cited in 28914]

Ritual Abuse Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90678]

Rivermead Behavioural Memory Test (Wilson et al)

Wilson, B; Cockburn, J; Baddeley, A D. *The Rivermead Behavioural Memory Test*. Reading, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1985. [cited in 04979]

Rivermead Head Injury Follow-Up Questionnaire (Crawford et al)

"lists 10 aspects of everyday commonly affected by an appreciable, but not necessarily severe, head injury" [21575]
 Crawford, S; Wenden, F; Wade, D T. The Rivermead Head Injury Follow-Up Questionnaire: a study of a new rating scale and other measures to evaluate outcomes after head injury. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry* 60: 510-514 (1996). [cited in 21575]

Rivermead Post Concussion Symptoms Questionnaire (King et al)

King, N S; Crawford, S; Wenden, F J; Moss, N E G; Wade, D T. Rivermead Post Concussion Symptoms Questionnaire—a measure of symptoms commonly experienced after head injury and its reliability. *Journal of Neurology* 242: 587-592 (1995). [cited in 07717]
 King, N S. Emotional, neuropsychological, and organic factors: their use in the prediction of persisting postconcussion symptoms after moderate and mild head injuries. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry* 61: 75-81 (1996). [07717; the Questionnaire appears on p. 80]

Road Map Test (Money)

Money, J. *A Standardized Road Map Test of Direction Sense*. San Rafael, California: Academic Therapy Publications, 1976. [cited in 23323]

Roberts Apperception Test for Children (Roberts)

MacArthur, D S; Roberts, G E. *The Roberts Apperception Test for Children Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1982. [cited in 02891]

Roberts Group Dynamics Evaluation Scale (Roberts)

Roberts, L. *A Treatment Manual for Therapy Groups with Survivors of Childhood Incest*. Madison, Wisconsin: Rape Crisis Center, 1987. [10103; the Scale appears on pp. 63-65]

Roberts Self-Assessment Scale (Roberts)

Roberts, L. *A Treatment Manual for Therapy Groups with Survivors of Childhood Incest*. Madison, Wisconsin: Rape Crisis Center, 1987. [10103; the Scale appears on pp. 59-61]

Rochester Assessment Package for Schools

USE: Assessment Package for Schools (Wellborn and Connell)

Rod and Frame Test (Oltman)

[cited in 90346 as "Rod and Frame Test (Oltman, 1968)"]

Rokeach Dogmatism Scale

USE: Dogmatism Scale (Rokeach)

Rokeach Value Survey

USE: Value Survey (Rokeach)

Role Construct Repertory Grid (Kelly)

Kelly, G A. *The Psychology of Personal Constructs*. 2 vol. New York: Norton, 1955. [cited in 05032]

Role Functioning Scales (Dorney)

"The Role Functioning Scales cover four domains: working/productivity, independent living/self-care, immediate social network relationships, and extended social network relationships." [22964]
 Dorney, D C. Setting resource utilization standards in a community mental health center. *Quality Review Bulletin* 8: 14-21 (1982). [cited in 22964]

Role Strain Scales (Pearlin and Schooler)

USE: Life Strains and Stress Scale (Pearlin and Schooler)

Role Strains Scale (Khamis)

Khamis, V. *Political Violence and the Palestinian Family: Implications for Mental Health and Well-Being*, pp. 107-108. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2000. [17133]

Role-Quality Scales (Barnett and Marshall)

Barnett, R C; Marshall, N L. *Preliminary Manual for the Role-Quality Scales*. Wellesley, Massachusetts: Center for Research on Women, Wellesley College, 1989. [cited in 25240]

Romantic Self-Image (Estep et al)

Estep, R E; Burt, M R; Milligan, H J. The socialization of sexual identity. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 39(1): 99-112 (1977). [cited in 03851]

Rorschach Content Scale (Elizur)

Elizur, A. Content analysis of the Rorschach with regard to anxiety and hostility, *Journal of Projective Techniques* 13: 247-284 (1949). [cited in 13107]

Rorschach Depression Index

USE: Rorschach Inkblot Test (Rorschach)

Rorschach Inkblot Test (Rorschach)

Originally published in German in 1921 [risg 1:91]

Rorschach, R. *Psychodiagnostics: A Diagnostic Test Based on Perception*. Berne: Hans Huber, 1942. [harvard]

Klopper, B; Kelley, D M. *The Rorschach Technique*. Yonkers, New York: World Book, 1942. [harvard]

Rorschach, R. *Psychodiagnostics*. New York: Grune and Stratton, 1949. [apa]

Exner, J E. *The Rorschach: A Comprehensive System*. 3 vol. New York: Wiley, 1974-1982. [apa; harvard]

UF: Rorschach Depression Index

Rorschach Psychodiagnostic Test

Rorschach Psychodiagnostic Test

USE: Rorschach Inkblot Test (Rorschach)

Rose Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 03123]

Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale

USE: Self-Esteem Scale (Rosenberg)

Rosenberg Self-Esteem Inventory

USE: Self-Esteem Scale (Rosenberg)

Rosenzweig Projective Test of Reactions to Frustration (Rosenzweig)

Rosenzweig, S. The picture association method and its application in a study of reactions to frustration. *Journal of Personality* 14: 3-23 (1945). [cited in 02682]

Rosow-Breslau Functional Health Scale

Rosow, I; Breslau, N. A Guttman health scale for the aged. *Journal of Gerontology* 21: 556-559 (1966). [cited in 19732]

Rotter Incomplete Sentences Blank

Rotter, J B; Rafferty, J E. *Manual: The Rotter Incomplete Sentences Blank*. New York; Psychological Corporation, 1950. [cited in 09544]

Rotter Internal-External Locus of Control Scale

USE: Internal-External Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

Rotter Locus of Control Scale

USE: Internal-External Locus of Control Scale (Rotter)

Rotterdam Symptom Checklist (DeHaes et al)

DeHaes, J C J M; Van Knippenberg, F C E; Neijt, J P. Measuring psychological and physical distress in cancer patients: structure and application of the Rotterdam Symptom Checklist. *British Journal of Cancer* 62: 1034-1038 (1990). [cited in 08028]

R-Scale (Clements et al)

"The R-Scale is a 40-item self-report inventory developed to assess the type of abusive behaviors more commonly reported in college student relationships. Abusive behavior items were adapted from the Conflict Tactics Scale..." [19278]

Clements, C; Ogle, R; Sabourin, C. Perceived control and emotional status in abusive college student relationships: an exploration of gender differences. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 20: 1058-1075 (2005). [19278]

RTI-PTSD Scale

"For this scale, veterans were asked to report 15 PTSD symptoms that occurred in the past 6 months." [29594]

Centers for Disease Control. *Health Status of Vietnam Veterans*, vol. 2. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control, 1989. [cited in 29594]

Ruff 2 & 7 Test

[used but not cited in 91149]

Ruff Figural Fluency Test

[used but not cited in 91149]

Rumination Interview (Michael et al)

Michael, T; Halligan, S L; Ehlers, A; Clark, D M. Rumination in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, in press. [cited in 80296]

Rumination Scale (Calhoun et al)

"a 14-item scale that reflects 4 kinds of rumination" [81969]

Calhoun, L G; Cann, A; Tedeschi, R G; McMillan, J. A correlational test of the relationship between posttraumatic growth, religion, and cognitive processing. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 521-527 (2000). [cited in 81969]

Rumination Scale for Children (Calhoun et al)

"This five-item adaptation of the adult Rumination Scale measures ruminative thinking, defined as recurrent event-related thoughts that help one understand, resolve, and make sense of trauma-related events." [28463]

Calhoun, L G; Cann, A; Tedeschi, R G; McMillan, J. A correlational test of the relationship between posttraumatic growth, religion, and cognitive processing. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 521-527 (2000). [cited in 28463]

Cryder, C H; Kilmer, R P; Tedeschi, R G; Calhoun, L G. An exploratory study of posttraumatic growth in children following a natural disaster. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 76: 65-69 (2006). [28463]

Russell Inventory of Stress for Children

"developed for this study" [90485]

McLean-Russell, M L. Posttraumatic play: the relationship between traumatic stress and free play in school-aged children. Ph.D. dissertation, Pacific Graduate School of Psychology, 1994.

Russell-Storms Paired Associates List

[used but not cited in 90016]

Rust Inventory of Schizoid Cognitions (Rust)

Rust, J. The Rust Inventory of Schizoid Cognitions: a psychometric measure of psychoticism in the normal population. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 26: 151-152 (1987). [cited in 09186]

Rutgers Alcohol Problems Index (White and Labouvie)

White, H L; Labouvie, E W. Towards the assessment of adolescent problem drinking. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 50: 30-37 (1989). [cited in 22668]

Rutter Child Scale

USE: Rutter Parents' and Teachers' Scales

Rutter Disadvantage Scale (Rutter and Quinton)

Rutter, M; Quinton, D. Parental psychiatric disorder: effects on the children. *Psychological Medicine* 14: 853-880 (1984). [cited in 22133]

Rutter Parents' and Teachers' Scales

"assesses children's antisocial, worried/fearful, and hyperactive behavior" [30247]

Elander, J; Rutter, M. Use and development of the Rutter Parents' and Teachers' Scales. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 6: 63-78 (1996). [cited in 30247]

UF: Rutter Child Scale

Rutter-Graham Standardized Psychiatric Evaluation (Rutter and Graham)

Rutter, M; Graham, P. The reliability and validity of the psychiatric assessment of the child: I. Interview with the child. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 114: 563-579 (1968). [cited in 03741]

Rwandan Panic-Disorder Survey

"The RPDS is a special panic-attack questionnaire modeled after the Cambodian Panic-Disorder Survey and the Vietnamese Panic-Disorder Survey...The RPDS was created with specific reference to the Rwandan population." [08854]

Hagengimana, A; Hinton, D; Bird, B; Pollack, M H; Pitman, Roger K. Somatic panic-attack equivalents in a community sample of Rwandan widows who survived the 1994 genocide. *Psychiatry Research* 117: 1-9 (2003). [08854]

SAD PERSONS Scale (Patterson et al)

Patterson, W M; Dohn, H H; Brid, J; Patterson, G A. Evaluation of suicidal patients: the SAD PERSONS Scale. *Psychosomatics* 24: 343-349 (1983). [cited in 20289]

SADS

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (Endicott and Spitzer)

SAFE Scale (Mena et al)

USE: Social, Attitudinal, Familial, and Environmental Acculturation Stress Scale (Mena et al)

SAFE

USE: Sexual Abuse Fear Evaluation (Wolfe and Wolfe)

Safety Behaviors Questionnaire (Ehring et al)

"Based on an earlier scale by Dunmore et al...this [24-item] scale assesses excessive precautions related to travel as well as generalized safety behaviors." [28842]

Ehring, T; Ehlers, A; Glucksman, E. Contribution of cognitive factors to the prediction of post-traumatic stress disorder, phobia and depression after motor vehicle accidents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 44: 1699-1716 (2006). [28842]

Safety Checklist (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Checklist appears on pp. 289-292]

Safety Mastery Questionnaire (Miller-Perrin et al)

Wurtele, S K; Miller, C L. Children's conceptions of sexual abuse. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 16: 184-191 (1987). [01084]

Safety Questionnaire (Najavits and Litz)

"assessed the central theme of the [Seeking Safety] treatment, safety, in 7 domains" [29501]

Najavits, L M; Litz, B T. Safety Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School/McLean Hospital, 1999. [cited in 29501]

Safety Tool (Massachusetts Department of Mental Health)

"a self-report instrument that is completed with each patient at the time of inpatient admission" [17406]

Massachusetts Department of Mental Health. *The Safety Tool*. Boston: Massachusetts Department of Mental Health, 1996. [cited in 17406]

Sailors' Health Inventory Program Questionnaire

"The SHIP questionnaire is a self-administered questionnaire...made up of a short demographic section followed by 191 items assessing [Navy recruits'] medical and psychosocial variables." [26909]

Mittelman, M; Bayer, J. Total Navy recruit health: making our sailors fit for the fleet. *Military Medicine* 163: 98-101 (1998). [cited in 26909]

UF: SHIP Questionnaire

Saint Luke's Questionnaire (Kawana et al)

"developed by the investigators...has 33 five-choice Likert scale items...consists of 33 questions including 14 physical symptoms, 8 eye-related symptoms, and 11 psychological symptoms" [24882]

Kawana, N; Ishimatsu, S; Kanda, K. Psycho-physiological effects of the terrorist sarin attack on the Tokyo subway system. *Military Medicine* 166 (Supplement 2): 23-26 (2001). [24882]

Saint Mary's Sleep Questionnaire (Fujiwara et al)

Fujiwara, S; Shinkai, S; Kurodawa, Y; Watanabe, T. The acute effects of experimental short-term evening and night shifts on human circadian rhythm: threal temperature, heart rate, serum cortisol and urinary catecholamines levels. *International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health* 63: 409-418 (1992). [cited in 22302]

Saint Paul-Ramsey Life Experience Scale

Lumry, A E. The St. Paul-Ramsey Life Experience Scale. Unpublished work, 1978. [cited in 26890]

Saleh Picture IQ Test

Hefni, Q. *Psychological Testing* [in Arabic]. Cairo: El Kettb & Jammioe, 1980. [cited in 07580]

UF: Picture IQ Test (Saleh)

Salford Needs Assessment Schedule for Adolescents (Kroll et al)

"SNASA is a structured interview specifically designed for research on adolescents with severe problems" [25523]

Kroll, L; Woodham, A; Rothwell, J; Bailey, S; Tobias, C; Harrington, R; Marshall, M. Reliability of the Salford Needs Assessment Schedule for Adolescents. *Psychological Medicine* 29: 891-902 (1999). [cited in 25523]

Sandoz Clinical Assessment - Geriatric (Shader et al)

Shader, R I; Harmatz, J S; Salzman, C. A new scale for clinical assessment in geriatric populations, Sandoz Clinical Assessment—Geriatric (SCAG). *Journal of the American Geriatric Society* 22: 107-113 (1974). [cited in 02617]

Santa Clara Strength of Religious Faith Questionnaire (Plante and Boccaccini)

"The SCSORF questionnaire is a 10-item measure scored on a 4-point scale measuring strength of religious faith regardless of denomination." [24813]

Plante, T G; Boccaccini, M T. Reliability and validity of the Santa Clara Strength of Religious Faith questionnaire. *Pastoral Psychology* 45: 42-437 (1997). [cited in 24813]

SARS Fear Scale (Ho et al)

"An 18-item SARS Fear Scale (SFS) was created on the basis of the experience of CCPS staff in providing counseling to health care workers taking care of SARS patients." [27497]

Ho, S M Y; Kwong-Lo, R S Y; Mak, C W Y; Wong, J S. Fear of severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) among health care workers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 73: 344-349 (2005). [27497]

SARS Impact Scale (Cheng et al)

"comprised of 12 items that we observed commonly encountered in the local SARS patients during the acute treatment and convalescent phases" [27025]

Cheng, S K W; Wong, C W; Tsang, J; Wong, K C. Psychological distress and negative appraisals in survivors of severe acute respiratory syndromes (SARS). *Psychological Medicine* 34: 1-9 (2004). [cited in 27025]

SARS Self-Efficacy Scale (Ho et al)

"A single item SARS Self-Efficacy Scale was developed by the research team." [27497]

Ho, S M Y; Kwong-Lo, R S Y; Mak, C W Y; Wong, J S. Fear of severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) among health care workers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 73: 344-349 (2005). [27497]

SARS Team Questionnaire (Lee et al)

"a [72-item] survey...constructed to investigate staff stress and coping strategies used by the SARS team members at the emergency department during the SARS outbreak" [27688]

Lee, S-H; Juang, Y-Y; Su, Y-J; Lee, H-L; Lin, Y-H; Chao, C-C. Facing SARS: psychological impacts on SARS team nurses and psychiatric services in a Taiwan general hospital. *General Hospital Psychology* 27: 352-358 (2005). [27688]

SARS-Related Stress Reactions Questionnaire (Bai et al)

"composed of acute stress disorder criteria according to DSM-IV criteria and related emotional and behavioral changes" [26693]

Bai, Y; Lin, C-C; Lin, C-Y; Chen, J-Y; Chue, C-M; Chou, P. Survey of stress reactions among health care workers involved with the SARS outbreak. *Psychiatric Services* 55: 1055-1057 (2004). [26693]

SAS

USE: Self-Rating Anxiety Scale (Zung)

Satanic Involvement Survey (Ladin)

"designed by the researcher to assess...risk factors associated with youth involvement in Satanism" [90019]

Ladin, L B. Predisposing factors associated with adolescent involvement in satanism. Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University, 1997. [90019]

Satisfaction Questionnaire (Zyzanski et al)

"used to measure subjects' satisfaction with the health care system" [21683]

Zyzanski, S J; Hulka, B S; Cassel, J C. Scale for the measurement of satisfaction with medical care: modification in content, format, and scoring. *Medical Care* 12: 611-620 (1974). [cited in 21683]

Satisfaction Scale (Pratt et al)

"a 10-item [scale] developed for the study to evaluate satisfaction with the program and motivation to pursue treatment in the future" [27794]

Pratt, S; Rosenberg, S D; Mueser, K T; Brancato, J; Salyers, M P; Jankowski, M K; Descamps, M. Evaluation of a PTSD psychoeducational program for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Mental Health* 14: 121-127 (2005). [27794]

Satisfaction with Appearance Scale (Lawrence et al)

"a 15-item questionnaire developed at the Baltimore Regional Burn Center to provide a standardized method for measuring body image satisfaction among burn patients" [21181]

Lawrence, J W; Heinberg, L; Roca, R; Spence, R; Munster, A; Fauerbach, J A. Development and validation of the Satisfaction with Appearance Scale: assessing body image among burn-injured patients. *Psychological Assessment* 10(1): 64-70 (1998). [cited in 21181]

Satisfaction with CSA Assessment Protocol (Thériault and Wright)

Thériault, C; Wright, J. *La satisfaction des intervenants en centres jeunesse, liée à l'implantation d'un protocole d'évaluation des allégations d'abus sexuel*. Montréal: Département de Psychologie, Université de Montréal, 1996. [cited in 09974]

Satisfaction with Life Areas Scale (Ossorio)

"Respondents rated their satisfaction with 9 areas of everyday life...on a 7-point scale" [18473]

Ossorio, P G. *An Assessment of Mental Health-Related Needs Among the Indochinese Refugees in the Denver Metropolitan Area*. Longmont, Colorado: Linguistic Research Institute, 1979. [cited in 18473]

Satisfaction with Life Domains Scale

Baker, F; Intagliata, J. Quality of life in the evaluation of community support programs. *Evaluation and Program Planning* 5: 69-79 (1982). [cited in 00189]

Satisfaction with Life Scale (Diener et al)

Diener, E; Emmons, R A; Larsen, R J; Griffin, S. The Satisfaction with Life Scale. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 49: 71-80 (1985). [cited in 02699]

Satisfaction with Organization Scale (Kimball et al)

"Patterned after [Diener et al's] Satisfaction with Life Scale, it is a 5-item instrument [that] measures employees' perceptions of satisfaction with their work organization." [29957]

Kimball, T G; Shumway, S T; Korinek, A; Arredondo, R. Using the Satisfaction with Organization Scale (SOS): reliability and validity of a revised instrument. *Employee Assistance Quarterly* 18(1): 47-55 (2002). [cited in 29957]

Satisfaction with Wellbeing Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 92225]

Saving Inventory - Revised (Frost et al)

"The SI-R is a 23-item questionnaire with three factor analytically defined subscales: difficulty discarding, excessive clutter, and compulsive acquisition." [27085]

Frost, R O; Steketee, G; Grisham, J. Measurement of compulsive hoarding: the Saving Inventory - Revised. Submitted for publication, 2005. [cited in 27085]

Scala per la Valutazione Rapida Dimensionale (Pancheri et al)

"a validated scale for the rapid dimensional assessment of psychopathology" [28868]

Pancheri, P; Picardi, A; Gaetano, P; Pasquini, M; Puzella, A; Di Fabio, F; Biondi, M. Validazione della scala per la valutazione rapida dimensionale "SVARAD". *Rivista di Psichiatria* 34: 84-93 (1999). [cited in 28868]

Scale for Ambiguity Tolerance (Macdonald)

Macdonald, A P. Revised Scale for Ambiguity Tolerance: reliability and validity. *Psychological Reports* 26: 791-798 (1970). [cited in 25185].

Scale for Interpersonal Behaviour (Arrindell and Ende)

"a Dutch multidimensional, 25-item instrument that assesses both tension associated with assertiveness in specific situations and the frequency of engaging in a specific assertive response" [21864]

Arrindell, W A; Ende, J. Cross-sample invariance of the structure of self-reported distress and difficulty in assertiveness: experiences with the Scale for Interpersonal Behaviour. *Advances in Behaviour Research and Therapy* 7: 205-243 (1985). [cited in 21864]

Scale for Medical Limitations (Greenberg et al)

measures "late effects and health problems" [26517]

Greenberg, H S; Kazak, A E; Meadows, A T. Psychological functioning in 8- to 16-year-old cancer survivors and their parents. *Journal of Pediatrics* 114: 488-493 (1989). [cited in 26517]

Scale for Rating the Dimensions of the Disaster According to Their Perceived Stressfulness

UF: Perceived Stressfulness of Disaster Experiences (Raphael et al)

Scale for Suicidal Behavior (Yang and Clum)

"This 19-item scale was generated for this study in order to assess individuals' lifetime suicidal behaviors." [23969]

Yang, B; Clum, G A. Childhood stress leads to later suicidality via its effect on cognitive functioning. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 30: 183-198 (2000). [23969]

Scale for Suicide Ideation (Beck et al)

Beck, A T; Kovacs, M; Weissman, A. Assessment of suicidal intention: the Scale for Suicide Ideation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 47: 343-352 (1979). [cited in 04174]

RT: Modified Scale for Suicidal Ideation (Miller et al)

Scale for the Assessment of Negative Symptoms (Andreasen)

Andreasen, N C. *Scale for the Assessment of Negative Symptoms (SANS)*. Iowa City: University of Iowa, 1984. [cited in 01343]

Scale for the Assessment of Positive Symptoms (Andreasen)

Andreasen, N C. *Scale for the Assessment of Positive Symptoms (SAPS)*. Iowa City: University of Iowa, 1984. [cited in 01343]

Scale of Adaptation (Echeburúa and Corral)

USE: Escala de Adaptación (Echeburúa and Corral)

Scale of Holocaust-Related Imagery (Sorscher)

a 37-item scale with 6 sections

Sorscher, N. The effects of parental communication of war-time experiences on children of survivors of the Holocaust. *Dissertation Abstracts International* 5208B (1991). [cited in 09401]

Scale of Interpersonal Relationships (Stanik)

USE: Skala Ustosunkowan Interpersonalnych (Stanik)

Scale of Jewish Identification (Brenner)

a 78-item scale "which measures multidimensional aspects of Jewish identity" [09401]

Brenner, L. Hostility and Jewish identification. *Dissertation Abstracts International* 2204 (1961). [cited in 09401]

Scale of Negative Family Interactions (Simonelli et al)

"Participants' experience of physical, emotional, and sexual abuse by parents and by siblings was measured using a scale designed for this study. The scale consisted of 34 items..." [16460]

Simonelli, C J; Mullis, T; Elliott, A N; Pierce, T W. Abuse by siblings and subsequent experiences of violence within the dating relationship. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 17: 103-121 (2002). [16460]

Scale of Negative Feelings (Gagné et al)

"It includes 12 bipolar items, each one describing two opposite feelings towards parents." [80899]

Gagné, M H; Lavoie, F; Fortin, A. Élaboration de l' Inventaire des conduites parentales psychologiquement violentes (ICPPV). *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Sciences/Revue Canadienne des Sciences du Comportement* 35: 268-280 (2003). [cited in 80899]

Scale of Recent Life Events (Havelka et al)

Havelka, M; Lucanin, J D; Lucanin, D. Psychological reactions to war stressors among elderly displaced persons in Croatia. *Croatian Medical Journal* 36: 262-265 (1995). [07077]

Scale of Severity of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Symptoms (Echeburúa et al)

USE: Escala de Gravidad de Síntomas del Trastorno de Estrees Postraumático (Echeburúa et al)

Scale of Social Sharing (Southwick et al)

Southwick, S; Morgan, C A; Rosenberg, R. Social sharing of Gulf War experiences: association with trauma-related psychological symptoms. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 188: 695-700 (2000). [22911; cited in 80792]

Scale of Symptoms of Psychosomatic Disorders (Havelka et al)

Havelka, M; Lucanin, J D; Lucanin, D. Psychological reactions to war stressors among elderly displaced persons in Croatia. *Croatian Medical Journal* 36: 262-265 (1995). [07077]

Scale of War Experience

[used but not cited in 17263]

Scale to Assess Unawareness of Mental Disorder

[used but not cited in 90206]

Scale to Measure Coping Styles (Raphael et al)

USE: Simple Scale to Measure Coping Styles (Raphael et al)

Scales of Independent Behavior (Bruininks et al)

Bruininks, R H; Woodcock, R W; Weatherman, R F; Hill, B K. *Scales of Independent Behavior: Woodcock-Johnson Psycho-Educational Battery, Part IV*. Allen, Texas: DLM Teacher Resources, 1984. [cited in 02196]

UF: Woodcock-Johnson Psycho-Educational Battery, Part IV

Scales of Perceived Social Support

[used but not cited in 90875]

Scales of Sleep Disturbance (Starker and Hasenfeld)

Starker, S; Hasenfeld, R. Daydream styles and sleep disturbance. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 163: 391-400 (1976). [cited in 00782]

SCALUP Diagnostic Interview (Keller et al)

Keller, M B; Lavori, P W; Nielsen, E. SCALUP Diagnostic Interview 1990. Unpublished interview, 1990. [cited in 07138]

SCANS

USE: Setting Conditions for Anorexia Nervosa Scale (Slade and Dewey)

Schalling-Sifneos Personality Scale (Schalling and Sifneos)

Sifneos, P E. The Schalling-Sifneos Personality Scale Revised. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 45: 161-165 (1986). [cited in 00016]

Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (Endicott and Spitzer)

Spitzer, R L; Endicott J. *Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (SADS)*, 3rd ed. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Biometric Research, 1977. [cited in 02839]

Endicott J; Spitzer, R L. A diagnostic interview: the Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 35:837-844 (1978). [pa 558]

UF: SADS

Schedule of Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (Endicott and Spitzer)

Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia—Change Version

Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia—Lifetime Version

Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children (Puig-Antich and Chambers)

Orvaschel, H; Puig-Antich, J; Chambers, W; Tabrizi, M A; Johnson, R. Retrospective assessment of prepubertal major depression with the Kiddie-SADS-E. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry* 21: 392-397 (1982). [cited in 03850]

Chambers, W; Puig-Antich, J; Hirsch, M; Paez, P; Ambrosio, P; Tabrizi, M; Davies, M. Assessment of affective disorders in children and adolescents by semistructured interview: test-retest reliability of the Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children, Present Episode Version. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 42: 696-702 (1985). [cited in 02805]

UF: Kiddie SADS

Kiddie Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children

K-SADS

School-Age Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia

Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia—Change Version

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (Endicott and Spitzer)

Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia—Lifetime Version

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (Endicott and Spitzer)

Schedule for Interviewing Borderlines (Baron and Gruen)

Baron, M; Gruen, R. *Schedule for Interviewing Borderlines*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1980. [cited in 20533]

Schedule for Nonadaptive and Adaptive Personality (Clark)

Clark, L A. *Schedule for Nonadaptive and Adaptive Personality (SNAP)*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1993. [cited in 23123]

Schedule for Recent Life Events (Brown and Harris)

Brown, G W; Harris, T H. *Social Origins of Depression*. New York: Free Press, 1978. [cited in 02071]

Schedule for the Evaluation of Individual Quality of Life

"a measure designed to assess the dynamic nature of individual quality of life" [20080]

McGee, H M; O'Boyle, C A; Hickey, A M; O'Malley, K; Joyce, C R B. Assessing the quality of life of the individual: the SEIQoL, with a healthy and a gastroenterology unit population. *Psychological Medicine* 21: 749-759 (1991). [cited in 20080]

Schedule of Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (Endicott and Spitzer)

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (Endicott and Spitzer)

Schedule of Compulsions, Obsessions, and Pathological Impulses (Watson and Wu)

Watson, D; Wu, K D. Development and validation of the Schedule of Compulsions, Obsessions, and Pathological Impulses (SCOPI). *Assessment*, in press. [cited in 28330]

Schedule of Fears Caused by the Gulf War (Abdel-Khalek)

Abdel-Khalek, A M. A survey of fears associated with Iraqi aggression among Kuwaiti children and adolescents: a factorial study 5.7 years after the Gulf War. *Psychological Reports* 81: 247-255 (1997). [09326]

Schedule of Life Events (Kelso and Fillmore)

Kelso, D; Fillmore, K M. Life event schedule of the client follow-up interview. In: Littieri, D J; Nelson, J E; Sayers, M A (ed.), *Alcoholism Treatment Assessment Research Instruments*. [Bethesda, Maryland?]: IU.S. Department of health and Human Services, 1984. [cited in 08562]

Schedule of Racist Events (Landrine and Klonoff)

"The SRE contains 18 items to assess the frequency of specific racist events in the past year and over the lifetime..." [28894]
Landrine, H; Klonoff, E A. The Schedule of Racist Events: a measure of racial discrimination and a study of its negative physical and mental health consequences. *Journal of Black Psychology* 22: 144-168 (1996). [cited in 28894]

Schedule of Recent Experience (Holmes)

Ruch, L O; Holmes, T H. Scaling of life change: comparison of direct and indirect methods. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 15: 221-227 (1971). [cited in 11373]
UF: SRE

Schedule of Sexist Events (Klonoff and Landrine)

"the SSE lists 20 specific instances of sexist discrimination and asks the respondent to indicate how many times the item has occurred in the past year and in the participant's entire life..." [28894]
Klonoff, E A; Landrine, H. The Schedule of Sexist Events: a measure of lifetime and recent sexist discrimination in women's lives. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 19: 439-472 (1995). [cited in 28894]

Schedules for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry (Wing et al)

Wing, J K; Babor, T; Brugha, T; et al. SCAN: Schedules for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 47: 589-593 (1990). [cited in 07930]

Schema Checklist (Hyer et al)

Hyer, L. *Trauma Victim: Theoretical Issues and Practical Suggestions*, pp. 217-221. Muncie, Indiana: Accelerated Development, 1994. [12220]

Schema Questionnaire (Young and Brown)

"The YSQ is a rationally derived 205 item self-report inventory designed to measure 5 schema domains within which are grouped 16 schemas or core beliefs." [80325]
Young, J E; Brown, G. *Schema Questionnaire*. New York: Cognitive Therapy Center of New York, 1990. [cited in 80325]
UF: Young Schema Questionnaire

Schizotypal Personality Questionnaire - Brief (Raine and Benishay)

Raine, A; Benishay, D. The SPQ-B: a brief screening instrument for schizotypal personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 9: 346-355 (1995). [cited in 20985]

Schizotypal Personality Scale (Claridge and Broks)

USE: STQ Psychotic Traits Questionnaire (Claridge and Broks)

Schizotypal Personality Scale (Claridge and Broks)

"The STA is a measure of schizotypal personality consisting of 37 forced-choice items." [29268]
Claridge, G; Broks, P. Schizotypy and hemisphere function, I: theoretical considerations and the measurement of schizotypy. *Personality and Individual Differences* 5: 633-648 (1984). [cited in 29268]

Schokverwerkingslijst

A Dutch version of the Impact of Event Scale, published in: Brom, D; Kleber, R J. De Schokverwerkingslijst. *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor de Psychologie* 40: 164-168 (1985). [cited in 03852]
USE: Impact of Event Scale (Horowitz et al)

School Abstract Form (Kinard)

"developed specifically for the study" [29104]
Kinard, E M. Psychosocial resources and academic performance in abused children. *Children and Youth Services Review* 21:351-376 (1999). [29104]

School Behavior Checklist (Miller)

Miller, L C. School Behavior Checklist: an inventory of deviant behavior for elementary school children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 38: 134-144 (1972). [cited in 00234]

School Loneliness Questionnaire (Asher et al)

Asher, S R; Hymel, S; Renshaw, P D. Loneliness in children. *Child Development* 55: 1456-1464 (1984). [cited in 23726]

School Survey - Student Form (Lambert)

Lambert, C J. Factorial structure and reliability of a scale measuring stress responses as a result of maltreatment in the schools. Ph.D. dissertation, Temple University, 1990. [90754]

School Trauma Survey (Hyman et al)

Hyman, I A; Zelikoff, W; Clarke, J. Psychological and physical abuse in the schools: a paradigm for understanding post-traumatic stress disorder in children and youth. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 1: 243-267 (1988). [10484]

School-Age Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia

USE: Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children (Puig-Antich and Chambers)

School-Age Temperament Inventory (McClowry)

"This tool consists of 38-item parent report measure for children aged 5 to 11 years and includes the negative reactivity and the approach/withdrawal dimensions." [26347]

McClowry, S. The development of the School-Age Temperament Inventory. *Merrill Palmer Quarterly* 41: 275-285 (1995). [cited in 26347]

Schoolagers' Coping Strategies Inventory (Ryan-Wenger)

Ryan-Wenger, N R. Development and psychometric properties of the Schoolagers' Coping Strategies Inventory. *Nursing Research* 39: 344-349 (1990). [cited (incorrectly) in 20155]

SCID

USE: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III (Spitzer and Williams) or Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R (Spitzer et al), as appropriate

SCID-D

USE: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Dissociative Disorders (Steinberg et al) or Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Dissociative Disorders ..., as appropriate

SCID-II

USE: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Personality Disorders (Spitzer and Williams) or Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Personality Disorders ..., as appropriate

SCII

USE: Strong-Campbell Interest Inventory (Campbell)

SCL-90-R (Derogatis)

USE: Symptom Checklist 90 Revised (Derogatis)

SCL-90-R Crime-Related PTSD Scale

USE: Crime-Related Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Saunders et al)

Screen for Adolescent Violence Exposure (Hastings and Kelley)

"a 32-item Likert-type scale assessing violence exposure in school, home, and neighborhood on corresponding settings scales" [09423]

Hastings, T L; Kelley, M L. Development and validation of the Screen for Adolescent Violence Exposure (SAVE). *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 25: 511-520 (1997). [09423]

Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (Birmaher et al)

"a questionnaire of nine subscales each measuring symptoms of a DSM-IV-defined anxiety disorder in children" [22320]

Birmaher, B; Khetarpal, S; Brent, D; Cully, M; Balach, L; Kaufman, J; McKenzie Neer, S. The Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED): scale construction and psychometric characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36: 545-553 (1997).

Muris, P; Merckelbach, H; Schmidt, H; Mayer, B. The revised version of the Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED-R): factor structure in normal children. *Personality and Individual Differences* 24: 451-456 (1998). [cited in 22320]

Screen for Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms (Carlson)

"a brief, self-report screening instrument for PTSD symptoms...using a low reading level" [23241]

Carlson, E B. Psychometric study of a brief screen for PTSD: assessing the impact of multiple traumatic events. *Assessment* 8: 431-441 (2001). [23241]

Screener (Zimmerman et al)

Zimmerman, M; Lish, J D; Farber, N J; et al. Screening for depression in medical patients: is the focus too narrow? *General Hospital Psychiatry* 16: 388-396 (1994).

Zimmerman, M; Farber, N J; Hartung, J; et al. Screening for psychiatric disorders in medical patients: a feasibility and patient acceptance study. *Medical Care* 32: 603-608 (1994). [cited in 08000]

Screener for Depressive Disorders (Rost et al)

Rost, K; Burnam, M A; Smith, G R. Development of screeners for depressive disorders and substance disorder history. *Medical Care* 31: 189-200 (1993). [cited in 30020]

Screening Calendar of Premenstrual Experiences

USE: Calendar of Premenstrual Experiences (Mortola et al)

Screening Device for Psychotic Disorder (Lange et al)

USE: Gewaarwordingenlijst (Lange et al)

Screening Device for Psychotic Disorder

USE: Psychosevragenlijst (Blankers and Slot)

Screening für Somatoforme Störungen (Rief et al)

"This 53-item questionnaire tests for the presence of all symptoms relevant for somatization disorders according to DSM-IV-R and ICD-10." [25764]

Rief, W; Hiller, W; Heuser, J. *SOMS – Das Screening für Somatoforme Störungen: Manual zum Fragebogen*. Bern, Switzerland; Huber, 1997. [cited in 25764]

Screening Instrument for Traumatic Stress in Earthquake Survivors (Basoglu et al)

"This self-rated instrument consists of three parts: (a) Survivor Information Form...; (b) a Traumatic Stress Symptom Checklist...; (c) Severity of Disability Scale..." [16090]

Basoglu, M; Salcioglu, E; Livanou, M; Özeren, M; Aker, T; Kiliç, C; Mestcioglu, Ö. A study of the validity of a screening instrument for traumatic stress in earthquake survivors in Turkey. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 491-509 (2001). [16090]

Screening Questionnaire (Kilpatrick and Williams)

"designed by the authors to elicit qualitative information from both children and mothers" [09670]

Kilpatrick, K L; Williams, L M. Potential mediators of post-traumatic stress disorder in child witnesses to domestic violence. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 22: 319-330 (1998). [09670]

Screening Questionnaire After Impact Head Injury or Whiplash (Parker)

Parker, R S. The distracting effects of pain, headaches, and hyper-arousal upon employment after "minor head injury." *Journal of Cognitive Rehabilitation* 13(3): 14-23 (1995). [07137]

Screening Survey of Exposure to Violence (Richters)

Richters, J E. *Screening Survey of Exposure to Violence: Self Report Version*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental health, 1990. [cited in 03583]

Screening Test for Somatization Disorder (Othmer and DeSouza)

Othmer, E; DeSouza, C. A screening test for somatization disorder (hysteria). *American Journal of Psychiatry* 142: 1146-1149 (1985). [cited in 00971]

Screening Tool for Early Predictors of PTSD

"a stand-alone screening tool for use by clinicians during acute trauma care to identify injured children and their parents who are at risk of significant, persistent posttraumatic stress symptoms" [17765]

Winston, F K; Kassam-Adams, N; Garcia-España, F; Ittenbach, R; Cnaan, A. Screening for risk of persistent posttraumatic stress in injured children and their parents. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 290: 643-649 (2003). [17765; the STEPP appears on p. 646]

Screening Women and Alcohol in Göteborg (Spak et al)

Spak, L; Spak, F; Allebeck, P. Factors in childhood and youth predicting alcohol dependence and abuse in Swedish women: findings from a general population study. *Alcohol and Alcoholism* 32: 267-274 (1997). [09402]

Screening-Fragebogen (Stieglitz et al)

"a 10-item screening instrument" [22819]

Stieglitz, R-D; Nyberg, E; Albert, M; Frommberger, U; Berger, M. Entwicklung eines Screening-instrumentes zur Identifizierung von Risikopatienten für die Entwicklung einer Posttraumatischen Belastungsstörung (PTB) nach einem Verkehrsunfall. *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie und Psychotherapie* 31: 22-30 (2002). [22819]

Screening-Fragebogen zu Beschwerden nach einem Unfall (Südkamp et al)

Südkamp, N P; Angenendt, J; Hecht, H; Nowotny-Behrens, U; Köstler, W; Niemeyer, P; Stark, B; Berger, M. Freiburger Arbeitsunfallstudie (FAUST), Teil I: Epidemiologie und Verlauf psychischer Folgestörungen nach Arbeitsunfällen. *Trauma und Berufskrankheit*, published online: doi 10.1007/s10039-006-1112-4 (2006). [28325; the Screening-Fragebogen appears in the article]

Screening-Fragebogen zur Erfassung von Verhaltensauffälligkeiten (Geisel et al)

Geisel, B; Eisert, H G; Schmidt, M H; Schwarzbach, H. Entwicklung und Erprobung eines Screening-Verfahrens für kinderpsychiatrisch auffällige Achtjährige (SKA 8). *Praxis der Kinderpsychologie und Kinderpsychiatrie* 31: 173 (1982). [cited in 05837]

Screening-Verfahren zur Identifizierung von Personen mit Somatoformen Störungen (Rief et al)

"lists 53 somatic symptoms not caused by a physical conditions" [09269]

Rief, W; Schäfer, S; Fichter, M M. Ein Screening-Verfahren zur Identifizierung von Personen mit somatoformen Störungen. *Diagnostica* 38: 228-241 (1992). [cited in 09269]

SDS

USE: Self-Rating Depression Scale (Zung)

SE Instrument (Kjellberg and Iwanowski)

USE: Stress/energiformuläret (Kjellberg and Iwanowski)

Sead Picture Survey Tool

"a cartoon-based interview instrument modified from one developed to elicit distress symptoms in urban children in the United States" [09931]

Goldstein, R D; Wampler, N S; Wise, P H. War experiences and distress symptoms of Bosnian children. *Pediatrics* 100: 873-878 (1997). [09931]

Search for Meaning Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90275]

Search for Meaning Scale (Mooren)

Mooren, T. *The Impact of War: Studies on the Psychological Consequences of War and Migration*. Delft, the Netherlands: Eburon Publishers, 2001. [cited in 29186]

Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire

USE: Attitude and Behavior Questionnaire (Search Institute)

Seashore Rhythm Test

[used but not cited in 09457]

Seattle Angina Questionnaire (Spertus et al)

"This 19-item self-rated questionnaire assesses cardiac health status as perceived by the patient on 5 scales..." [29118]
Spertus, J A; Winder, J A; Dewhurst, T A; et al. Development and evaluation of the Seattle Angina Questionnaire: a new functional status measure for coronary artery disease. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology* 25: 333-341 (1995). [cited in 29118]

Seattle Index of Comorbidity

"The SIC [which assesses medical comorbidity] includes presence/absence of 7 chronic illness conditions, cigarette smoking status, and participant age." [29643]
Fan, V S; Au, D; Heagerty, P; Deyo, R A; McDonnell, M B; Fihn, S D. Validation of case-mix measures derived from self-reports of diagnoses and health. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 55: 371-380 (2002). [cited in 29643]

Secondary Appraisal of Traumatization Test (Segal)

Segal, S A. The development of measures to assess traumatic appraisal. Ph.D. dissertation, Purdue University, 1986. [90825]

Secondary Trauma Questionnaire (Motta et al)

Motta, R W; Kefer, J M; Hertz, M D; Hafeez, S. Initial evaluation of the Secondary Trauma Questionnaire. *Psychological Reports* 85: 997-1002 (1999). [22014]

Secondary Trauma Scale (Motta et al)

an 18-item modification of Motta et als' Secondary Trauma Questionnaire [18510]
Motta, R W; Hafeez, S; Sciancalepore, R; Diaz, A B. Discriminant validation of the Modified Secondary Trauma Questionnaire. *Journal of Psychotherapy in Independent Practice* 24: 17-24 (2001). [cited (incorrectly) in 18510]

Secondary Traumatic Stress Scale (Bride et al)

"a 17-item instrument designed to measure intrusion, avoidance, and arousal symptoms associated with indirect exposure to traumatic events via one's professional relationships with traumatized clients" [26495]
Bride, B E; Robinson, M R; Yegidis, B; Figley, C R. Development and validation of the Secondary Traumatic Stress Scale. *Research on Social Work Practice* 14: 27-35 (2004). [26495; the Scale appears on p. 33]

Secondary Traumatic Stress Scale

[used but not cited in 91308]

Secondary Victimization Behaviors Experienced Scales (Campbell et al)

"a list of behaviors that social system personnel may exhibit in their interactions with rape survivors that could be distressing for rape survivors" [21715]
Campbell, R; Sefl, T; Barnes, H E; Ahrens, C E; Wasco, S M; Zaragoza-Diesfeld, Y. Community services for rape survivors: enhancing psychological well-being or increasing trauma? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 67: 847-858 (1999). [21715]

Secure Care Psychosocial Screening Tool (Putnins)

"a multigate assessment tool developed in South Australia specifically as a screening instrument for young people on admission to juvenile detention facilities" [24749]
Putnins, A L. *Secure Care Psychosocial Screening: SECAPS, Version IV, Manual*. Adelaide, South Australia: Department for Family and Community Services, 1999. [cited in 24749]

Security in the Interparental Subsystem Scales (Davies et al)

Davies, P T; Forman, E M; Rasi, J A; Stevens, K I. Assessing children's emotional security in the interparental relationship: the Security in the Interparental Subsystem Scales. *Child Development* 73: 544-562 (2002). [cited in 30575]

Security in the Marital Subsystem - Parent Report Inventory (Davies et al)

Davies, P T; Forman, E M; Rasi, J A; Stevens, K I. Assessing children's emotional security in the interparental relationship: the Security in the Interparental Subsystem Scales. *Child Development* 73: 544-562 (2002). [cited in 30575]

SED Questionnaire (Havik and Maeland)

Havik, O E; Maeland, J G. Rehabilitering av hjerteinfarktpasienter: Effekten av et informasjonsprogram. Methodenotat IV. ADI-metoder: Utvikling, reliabilitet og validitet. Bergen, Norway: Stencil, 1982. [cited in 00986]

Seeking Safety Adherence Scale (Najavits and Liese)

Najavits, L M; Liese, B S. Seeking Safety Adherence Scale (Revised). Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School/McLean Hospital, 2000. [cited in 28905]

Seeking Safety Feedback Questionnaire (Najavits)

Najavits, L. *Seeking Safety: A Treatment Manual for PTSD and Substance Abuse*, pp. 374-377. New York: Guilford Press, 2002. [16497]

Sefa Bulut Child - Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Inventory

USE: Child Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Inventory (Bulut)

Selbstbeurteilungsbogen für Schlaf- und Aufwachqualität (Saletu et al)

Saletu, B; Wessely, P; Grünberger, J; Schultes, M. Erste klinische Erfahrungen mit einem neuen schlafanstossenden Benzodiazepin, Cinolazepam, mittels eines Selbstbeurteilungsbogens für Schlaf- und Aufwachqualität (SSA). *Neuropsychiatrie* 1: 169-176 (1987). [cited in 22769]

UF: Self-Assessment of Sleep and Awakening Quality Scale (Saletu et al)

Selbstwirksamkeit (Jerusalem and Schwarzer)

Jerusalem, M; Schwarzer, R. Selbstwirksamkeit. In: Schwarzer, R (ed.). *Skalen zur Befindlichkeit und Persönlichkeit*, pp. 15-28. Berlin: Freie Universität Berlin, Institut für Psychologie, 1986.

UF: Self-Efficacy Scale (Jerusalem and Schwarzer)

Selective Reminding Test (Buschke and Fuld)

Buschke, H; Fuld, P A. Evaluating storage, retention, and retrieval in disordered memory and learning. *Neurology* 24: 1019-1025 (1974).

Hannay, H J; Levin, H S. Selective Reminding Test: an examination of the equivalence of four forms. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 7: 251-263 (1985). [cited in 03848]

Self Administered Alcoholism Survey

USE: Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (Selzer)

Self Assessment Manikin (Hodes et al)

Hodes, R L; Cook, E W; Lang, P J. Individual differences in autonomic response: conditioned association or conditioned fear? *Psychophysiology* 22: 545-560 (1985). [cited in 20137]

Self Cathexis Scale (Secord and Jourard)

a 40-item scale that "measures satisfaction with the self" [17941]

Secord, P F; Jourard, M. The appraisal of body-cathexis: body-cathexis and the self. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 17: 343-347 (1953). [cited in 17941]

Self Description Inventory (Miles et al)

Miles, D W; Wilkes, W L; Lester, D W; Hutchins, W A. The efficiency of high-speed screening procedures in selecting the neuro-psychiatrically unfit at a US Marine Corps Recruit Training Depot. *Journal of Psychology* 21: 243-268 (1946). [cited in 07739]

Self Description Questionnaire (Marsh and O'Neill)

"The SDQ-III is a 136 item, self-report instrument designed to measure multidimensional academic and nonacademic self-concept for late adolescents and adults." [14742]

Marsh, H W; O'Neill, R. Self Description Questionnaire: the construct validity of multidimensional self-concept ratings by late adolescents. *Journal of Educational Measurement* 21: 153-174 (1984). [cited in 14742]

UF: Zelfbeschrijvingsvragenlijst (Van der Steene)

Self Disclosure Questionnaire (Egan)

Egan, G. *Encounter: Group Processes for Interpersonal Growth*. Belmont, California: Brooks/Cole, 1970. [cited in 12780; a version of the Questionnaire is printed on p. 174]

Self Disclosure Questionnaire (Jourard)

Jourard, S M. *Self-Disclosure: An Experimental Analysis of the Transparent Self*. New York: Wiley, 1972. [cited in 00280]

Self Efficacy Scale (Lorig et al)

Lorig, K; Chastain, R L; Ung, E; Shoor, S; Holman, H R. Development and evaluation of a scale to measure perceived self-efficacy in people with arthritis. *Arthritis and Rheumatism* 32: 37-44 (1989). [cited in 20620]

Self Esteem Questionnaire (DuBois et al)

a 24-item questionnaire that "includes 4 subscales: peer, family, school, and global self-esteem" [27362]

DuBois, D L; Felner, R D; Brand, S; Phillips, R S C. Early adolescent self-esteem: a developmental-ecological framework and assessment strategy. *Journal of Research on Adolescence* 6: 543-579 (1996). [cited in 27362]

Self Evaluation Scale

[used but not cited in 92342]

Self Image Scale (Halford et al)

"an 11-item self-report measure of body image adjustment designed specifically for use with women with cancer" [27311]

Halford, W K; Scott, J L; Smythe, J. Helping each other through the night: couples and coping with cancer. In: Schmaling, K R; Sher, T G (ed.), *The Psychology of Couples and Illness*, pp. 135-170. Washington: American Psychological Association, 2001. [cited in 27311]

Self Perception Profile for College Students (Neeman and Harter)

Neeman, J; Harter, S. *Self Perception Profile for College Students*. Denver: University of Denver Department of Psychology, 1986. [cited in 17918]

UF: People in My Life (Neeman and Harter)
What I Am Like (Neeman and Harter)

Self Report Assessment of Family Dynamics and Psychosocial Functioning

[used but not cited in 91032]

Self Report of Delinquency (Elliot and Ageton)

"The SRD consists of 47 items [and] assesses 6 types of crimes..." [81053]

Elliot, D S; Ageton, S S. Reconciling race and class differences in self-reported and official estimates of delinquency. *American Sociological Review* 45: 95-110 (1980). [cited in 81053]" [81053]

Self-Adjustment Scale - Self-Report (Weissman and Paykel)

USE: Social Adjustment Scale - Self Report (Weissman and Bothwell)

Self-Administered Dependency Questionnaire (Berg)

Berg, I. A self administered dependency questionnaire (SADQ) for use with the mothers of schoolchildren. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 124: 1-9 (1974). [cited in 20497]

Self-Anchoring Scale (Kilpatrick and Cantril)

Kilpatrick, F P; Cantril, H. Self-anchoring scaling: a measure of individuals' unique reality worlds. *Journal of Individual Psychology* 16: 158-173 (1960). [cited in 05785]

Self-Assessment of Exposure to Community Violence (Aisenberg)

"a 58-item self-report measure that inquires about moters' experiences...patterned after the Survey of Children's Exposure to Community Violence (Richters and Saltzman)" [25253]

Aisenberg, E. Self-Assessment of Exposure to Community Violence — Parent Version (SAVE-P). Unpublished manuscript, University of southern California, 1998. [cited in 25253]

Self-Assessment of Irritability (Snaith et al)

Snaith, R P; Constantopolous, A A; Jardine, M Y; McGuffin, P A. A clinical scale for the self-assessment of irritability. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 132: 164-171 (1978). [cited in 07926]

Self-Assessment of Sleep and Awakening Quality Scale (Saletu et al)

USE: Selbstbeurteilungsbogen für Schlaf- und Aufwachqualität (Saletu et al)

Self-Assessment Questionnaire (Matsakis)

Matsakis, Aphrodite. *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A Complete Treatment Guide*. Oakland, California: New Harbinger Publications, 1994. [12972; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 74-83]

Self-Assessment Questionnaire on Social Support (Donald and Ware)

"contains 19 items that measure dimensions of cognitive, emotional, and practical support" [26219]

Donald, C A; Ware J E. The measurement of social support. *Research in Community Mental Health* 4: 325-370 (1984). [cited in 26219]

UF: Social Support Fragebogen (Kirchberger and Bullinger)

Self-Assessment Scale (Roberts)

Roberts, L. *A Treatment Manual for Therapy Groups with Survivors of Childhood Incest*. Madison, Wisconsin: Rape Crisis Center, 1987. [10103; the Scale appears in Appendix 1, pp. 59-61]

Self-Blame Scale (Barnett et al)

"an unpublished 61-item instrument" [13114]

Barnett, O W; Haney-Martindale, D J; Modzelewski, C A; Sheltra, E M. Reasons why battered women feel self-blame. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, San Francisco, April 1991. [cited in 13114]

Self-Blame Scale (O'Neill and Kerig)

"The levels of behavioral and characterological self-blame were measured by a questionnaire developed by the researchers specifically for the purposes of this study." [15283]

O'Neill, M L; Kerig, P K. Attributions of self-blame and perceived control as moderators of adjustment in battered women. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 15: 1036-1049 (2000). [15283]

Self-care Behavior Checklist (Lounsbury)

"developed specifically for the present study" [92054]

Lounsbury, C J. Risk and protective factors of secondary traumatic stress in crisis counselors. Ed.D. dissertation, University of Maine, 2006. [92054]

Self-Concealment Scale (Larsen and Chastain)

developed to assess "the predisposition to actively conceal from others personal information that one perceives as distressing or negative" [quoted in 16424]

Larsen, D G; Chastain, R L. Self-concealment: conceptualization, measurement, and health implications. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 9: 439-455 (1990). [cited in 16424]

Self-Concept Scale (Martinek and Zaichkowsky)

Martinek, T J; Zaichowsky, L D. *The Martinek-Zaichowsky Self-Concept for Children*. Jacksonville, Illinois: Psychologists and Educators, 1977. [cited in 02891]

UF: Martindek-Zaichkowsky Self-Concept Scale

Self-Concept Scale for Children (Lipsitt)

[used but not cited in 19406]

Self-Consciousness Scale (Fenigstein et al)

Fenigstein, A; Scheier, M R; Buss, A H. Public and private self-consciousness: assessment and theory. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 43: 522-527 (1975). [cited in 04547]

UF: Public and Private Self-Consciousness Scale (Fenigstein et al)

Self-Control Questionnaire (Anderson et al)

"evaluated specific behaviors and attitudes targeted by self-management therapy" [80924]

Anderson, C B; Mehta, P D; Rehm, L P; Wagner, A L; DeLaune, K; Cook, H. The revised Self-Control Questionnaire: psychometric properties and relationship to depression. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Southwestern Psychological Association, Houston, 1996. [cited in 80924]

Self-Control Schedule (Rosenbaum)

Rosenbaum, M. A schedule for assessing self-control behaviors: preliminary findings. *Behavior Therapy* 2: 109-121 (1980). [cited in 01674]

Self-Deceptive Enhancement Scale (Paulhus)

"consists of 20 self-descriptive statements" [27487]

Paulhus, D L. Measurement and control of response bias. In: Robinson, J P; Shaver, P; Wrightsman, L S (ed.). *Measures of Personality and Social Psychological Attitudes*, pp. 17-59. San Diego: Academic Press, 1991. [cited in 27487]

Self-defeating Personality Scale (Schill)

"48 true-false items...based on the criteria for diagnosing Self-defeating Personality disorder in DSM-III-R" [08975]

Schill, T. A measure of self-defeating personality. *Psychological Reports* 66: 1343-1346 (1990). [cited in 08975]

Self-Defense Scale (Ozer and Bandura)

Ozer, E M; Bandura, A. Mechanisms governing empowerment effects: a self-efficacy analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 58: 472-486 (1990). [cited in 19787]

Self-Description and Mate Description Form (Bell)

Bell, L. Self-Description and Mate-Description. Unpublished manuscript, University of Houston—Clear Lake, 1979. [cited in 01040]

Self-Destructive Behaviors Questionnaire (Sadowski)

"a 21-item questionnaire developed at the Mayo Clinic [that] covers five dimensions of self-destructive behavior: self-mutilation, eating disorders, rejection of help, dangerous acting out, and substance abuse" [19220]

Sadowski, C M. Self-Destructive Behaviors Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychiatry and Psychology, Mayo Clinic (Rochester, Minnesota), 1995. [cited in 19220]

Self-Directed Search (Holland)

"A self-administered vocational interest survey to determine client's choice of preferred career paths." [17514]

Holland, J L. *The Self-Directed Search*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1990. [cited in 17514]

Self-Disclosure Questionnaire (Simone)

"developed to assess respondent self-disclosure behavior" [90584]

Simone, D H. Therapist use of self-disclosure: an investigation of client and therapist variables influencing disclosure behavior. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Minnesota, 1994. [90584]

Self-Discrepancy Questionnaire (Higgins)

Higgins, E T. Self-discrepancy: a theory relating self and affect. *Psychological Review* 94: 319-340 (1987). [cited in 30833]

UF: Selves Questionnaire (Higgins)

Self-Drawings (Field and Reite)

Field, T; Reite, M. Children's responses to separation from mother during the birth of another child. *Child Development* 55: 1308-1316 (1984). [cited in 07568]

Self-Dyadic Perspective-Taking Scale (Long)

"The SDPT is a 13-item measure designed to assess respondents' empathy for their partner's feelings and their use of peerspective-taking strategies." [26870]

Long, E C J. Measuring dyadic perspective-taking: two scales for assessing perspective-taking in marriage and similar dyads. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 50: 91-103 (1990). [cited in 26870]

Self-Efficacy Scale (Coppel)

Coppel, D. The relationship of perceived social support and self-efficacy to major and minor stresses. Doctoral dissertation, University of Washington, 1980. [cited in 01091]

Self-Efficacy Scale (Hirai and Clum)

"newly developed based on Bandura's self-efficacy theory and instructions...to assess individuals' self-efficacy for dealing with anxiety-provoking situations" [19664]

Hirai, M; Clum, G A. An internet-based self-change program for traumatic event related fear, distress, and maladaptive coping. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 631-636 (2005). [19664]

Self-Efficacy Scale (Jerusalem and Schwarzer)

USE: Selbstwirksamkeit (Jerusalem and Schwarzer)

Self-Efficacy Scale (Mueller and Major)

Mueller, P; Major, B. Self-blame, self-efficacy, and adjustment to abortion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 57: 1059-1068 (1989). [00190]

Self-Efficacy Scale (Pearlin et al)

Pearlin, L I; Lieberman, M A; Menaghan, E G; Mullan, J T. The stress process. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 22: 337-356 (1981). [cited in 03926]

Self-Efficacy Scale (Sherer et al)

"a 30-item scale measuring personal expectations of mastery" [04856]

Sherer, M; Maddux, J E; Mercadante, B; Prentice-Dunn, S; Jacobs, B; Rogers, R W. The Self-efficacy Scale: construction and validation. *Psychological Reports* 51: 663-671 (1982). [cited in 04856]

Self-Esteem Certainty Index (Harris and Snyder)

Harris, R N; Snyder, C R. The role of uncertain self-esteem in self-handicapping. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 51: 451-458 (1986). [cited in 26030]

Self-Esteem Inventory (Battle)

USE: Battle Self-Esteem Inventory (Battle)

Self-Esteem Inventory (Coopersmith)

Coopersmith, S. *The Antecedents of Self-Esteem*. San Francisco: W.H. Freeman, 1967. [mpspa 129]

Coopersmith, S. *Self-Esteem Inventories*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press., 1981. [cited in 02480]

UF: Coopersmith Self-Esteem Inventory (Coopersmith)

CSEI

Self-Esteem Scale (Coopersmith)

Self-Esteem Inventory (Rosenberg)

USE: Self-Esteem Scale (Rosenberg)

Self-Esteem Questionnaire (Labouvie and McGee)

"The SEQ is [an 18-item] self-report measure of general self-esteem..." [16622]

Labouvie, E W; McGee, C R. Relation of personality to alcohol and drug use in adolescence. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 54: 289-293 (1986). [cited in 16622]

Self-Esteem Questionnaire (Robson)

Robson, P. Development of a new self-report questionnaire to measure self-esteem. *Psychological Medicine* 19: 513-518 (1989). [cited in 04280]

Self-Esteem Rating Scale (Nugent and Thomas)

"The SERS is a 40-item instrument which aims to measure both positive and negative aspects of self-esteem in clinical practice. The items focus on a range of areas of self-evaluation including overall self-worth, social competence, problem-solving ability, intellectual ability, self-competence, and worth relative to others." [24328]

Nugent, W R; Thomas, J W. Validation of the Self-Esteem Rating Scale. *Research on Social Work Practice* 3: 191-207 (1993). [cited in 24328]

Self-Esteem Scale (Coopersmith)

USE: Self-Esteem Inventory (Coopersmith)

Self-Esteem Scale (Harlow et al)

Harlow, L L; Quina, K; Morokoff, P J; Rose, J S; Grimley, D M. HIV risk in women: a multifaceted model. *Journal of Applied Behavioral Research* 1: 3-38 (1993). [cited in 15564]

Self-Esteem Scale (Rosenberg)

Rosenberg, M. *Society and the Adolescent Self-Image*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1965. [mpspa 122; cited in 02265]

Rosenberg, M. *Concerning the Self*. New York: Basic Books, 1979. [cited in 03062]

UF: Rosenberg Self-Esteem Inventory

Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale

Self-Esteem Inventory (Rosenberg)

Self-Evaluation and Social Support Instrument (O'Connor and Brown)

O'Connor, P; Brown, G W. Supportive relationships: fact or fancy? *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 1: 159-195 (1984). [cited in 05431]

Self-Evaluation of Difficulties Questionnaire (Meek)

Meek, C L (ed.). *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Assessment, Differential Diagnosis, and Forensic Evaluation*. Sarasota, Florida: Professional Resource Exchange, 1990. [11745; printed in Appendix, pp. 197-215]

Self-Evaluation Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 80868]

Self-Evaluation Test (United Nations)

"10 multiple-choice questions" [80587]

United Nations. Department of Peacekeeping Operations. *U.N. Stress Management Booklet*. New York: U.N. Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 1995. [cited in 80587]

Self-Expression and Self-Control Questionnaire (Maes et al)

USE: Zelfexpressie en -controle Vragenlijst (Maes et al)

Self-Handicapping Scale (Jones and Rhodewalt)

Jones, E E; Rhodewalt, F. Self-Handicapping Scale. Unpublished manuscript, Princeton University, 1982. [cited in 26030]

Self-Harm Inventory (Sansone)

"a 41-item, yes or no questionnaire...that explores subjects' self-destructive behavior" [06388]

Sansone, R A. Self-Harm Inventory. Unpublished data, 1991. [cited in 06388]

Self-Image Questionnaire for Young Adolescents (Petersen et al)

Petersen, A C; Schulenberg, J; Abramowitz, R H; Offer, D; Jarcho, H D. A self-image questionnaire for young adolescents (SIQYA): reliability and validity studies. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 13(2): 93-111 (1984). [cited in 08851]

Self-Injurious Behavior Checklist (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Checklist appears on p. 314]

Self-Injurious Behavior Interview (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Interview appears on pp. 315-320]

Self-Injurious Behaviors Questionnaire (Sadowsky)

"a checklist covering the presence of 21 behaviors in the past year" [19100]

Sadowsky, C M. Self-Injurious Behaviors Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, Mayo Clinic, 1995. [cited in 19100]

Self-Injurious Thoughts and Behaviors Interview (Nock et al)

"a clinician-administered interview that assesses suicidal behaviors and nonsuicidal self-injury" [30638]

Nock, M K; Holmberg, E B; Photos, V I; Michel, B D. The Self-Injurious Thoughts and Behaviors Interview: development, reliability, and validity in an adolescent sample. *Psychological Assessment* 19: 309-317 (2007). [cited in 30638]

Self-Injury and Childhood Abuse Questionnaire (Kroll et al)

Kroll, J; Fiszdon, J; Crosby, R D. Childhood abuse and three measures of altered states of consciousness (dissociation, absorption and mysticism) in a female outpatient sample. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 10: 345-354 (1996). [08465]

Self-Injury Inventory (Zlotnick et al)

Zlotnick, C; Zakriski, A L; Shea, M T; Costello, E; Begin, A; Pearlstein, T; Simpson, E. The long-term sequelae of sexual abuse: support for a complex posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 195-205 (1996). [13027]

Self-Injury Questionnaire (Vanderlinden and Vandereycken)

Vanderlinden, J; Vandereycken, W. *Trauma, Dissociation, and Impulse Dyscontrol in Eating Disorders*. Philadelphia, Brunner/Mazel, 1997. [15041; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 193-198]

Self-in-Relationships Interview (Calverley et al)

"adapted from an instrument originally developed by Monsour and Harter...to focus explicitly on self in specific relationships"

[21853]

Calverley, R M; Fischer, K W; Ayoub, C. Complex splitting of self-representations in sexually abused adolescent girls.

Development and Psychopathology 6: 195-213 (1994). [21853]

Self-Inventory for PTSD (Hovens et al)

USE: Zelfinventarisatievragenlijst Posttraumatische Stresstoornis (Hovens et al)

Selfism Scale (Phares and Erskine)

Phares, E; Erskine, N. The measurement of selfism. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 44: 597-608 (1984). [cited in 05603]

Self-Perception Profile for Adolescents (Harter)

Harter, S. *Self-Perception Profile for Adolescents*. Denver: University of Denver, Department of Psychology, 1986. [cited in 03154]

Self-Perception Profile for Children (Harter)

Harter, S. The Perceived Competence Scale for Children. *Child Development* 53: 87-97 (1982). [cited in 03866, which describes it as an earlier version of the Self-Perception Profile for Children]
 Harter, S. *Manual for the Self-Perception Profile for Children*. Denver: University of Denver Press, 1985. [cited in 03176]
 UF: Harter Perceived Competence Scale
 Harter Social Support Scale
 Perceived Competence Scale for Children (Harter)

Self-Rated Traumatic Reactions Questionnaire (Amone-P'Olak)

"a DSM-IV-based 30-item...questionnaire...aimed at recording the severity of traumatic reactions among the [Ugandan] children" [18818]
 Amone P'Olak, K. A study of the psychological state of former abducted children at Gulu World Vision Trauma Centre. *Torture* 14(1): 24-34 (2004). [18818]

Self-Rating Anxiety Scale (Zung)

Zung, W W K. A rating instrument for anxiety disorders. *Psychosomatics* 12:371-379 (1971). [apa]
 UF: SAS
 Zung Anxiety Scale

Self-Rating Depression Scale (Zung)

Zung, W W K. A self-rating depression scale. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 12: 63-70 (1965). [mpspa 206]
 UF: SDS
 Zung Depression Scale

Self-Rating Inventory for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (Hovens et al)

Hovens, J E; Van der Ploeg, H M; Bramsen, I; Klaarenbeek, M T A; Schreuder, J N; Rivero, V V. The development of the Self-Rating Inventory for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 90: 172-183 (1994). [04785]

Self-Rating PTSD Scale (Davidson)

USE: Self-Rating Traumatic Stress Scale (Davidson)

Self-Rating PTSD Scale (Liu et al)

[used but not cited in 24984]

Self-Rating Scale for Affective Syndromes (Svanborg and Åsberg)

Svanborg, P; Åsberg, M. A new self-rating scale for depression and anxiety based on the Comprehensive Psychopathological Rating Scale. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 89: 21-28 (1994). [cited in 13928]

Self-Rating Scale for PTSD (Carlier et al)

"an abridged version of the Structured Interview for PTSD" [09477]
 Carlier, I V E; Lamberts, R D; Van Uchelen, A J; Gersons, B P R. Clinical utility of a brief diagnostic test for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 60: 42-47 (1998). [09477]
 UF: PTSS—Zelf-Scoring

Self-Rating Traumatic Stress Scale (Davidson)

Davidson, J. *Self-Rating Traumatic Stress Scale*. Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Medical Center, 1995. [cited in 07432]
 Zlotnick, C; Davidson, J; Shea, M T; Pearlstein, T. Validation of the Davidson Trauma Scale in a sample of survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 184: 255-257 (1996). [07432]
 UF: Davidson Trauma Scale
 Self-Rating PTSD Scale (Davidson)

Self-Regard Scale (Horowitz et al)

"a 5-item scale reflecting 'fluctuations in subjective experiences of having an integrated conscious self-concept', during the past week" [24847]
 Horowitz, M; Sonneborn, D; Sugahara, C; Maercker, A. Self-regard: a new measure. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153: 382-385 (1996). [cited in 24847]

Self-Related Disability Scale (Liebowitz)

"Patient-rated instrument with items assessing current and most severe lifetime impairment due to social phobia" [22315]
 Schneier, F R; Heckelman, L R; Garfinkel, R; Campeas, R; Fallon, B A; Gitow, A; Street, L; Del Bene, D; Liebowitz, M R. Functional impairment in social phobia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 53: 322-331 (1994). [cited in 22315]

Self-Report Attachment Style Prototypes (Bartholomew and Horowitz)

Bartholomew, K; Horowitz, L M. Attachment styles among young adults: a test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 61: 226-244 (1991). [cited in 13600]

Self-Report Coping Scale (Causey and Dubow)

"contains 34 items classified in five subscales (problem-solving, seeking social support, distancing, externalizing, and internalizing)" [21691]
 Causey, D L; Dubow, E F. Development of a self-report coping measure for elementary school children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 21: 47-59 (1992). [cited in 21691]

Self-Report Delinquency Index (Jang and Thornberry)

Jang, S J; Thornberry, T P. Self-esteem, delinquent peers, and delinquency: a test of the self-enhancement thesis. *American Sociological Review* 63: 586-598 (1998). [cited in 29900]

Self-Report Delinquency Inventory (Elliott and Huizinga)

Elliott, D S; Huizinga, D. Improving self-reported measures of delinquency. In: Klein, M W (ed.). *Cross-National Research in Crime and Delinquency*, pp. 155-186. Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1989. [cited in 09358]

Self-Report Early Delinquency Scale (Moffitt and Silva)

Moffitt, T E; Silva, P A. Self-reported delinquency: results from an instrument for New Zealand. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 21: 227-240 (1988). [cited in 22668]

Self-Report Family Inventory (Hampson and Hulgas)

Hampson, R B; Hulgas, Y F. *Psychometric Evaluation of the Self-Report Family Inventory*. Dallas: Southwest Family Institute, 1986. [cited in 06334]

Self-Report Forgiveness Measure (Freedman and Enright)

Freedman, S R; Enright, R D. Forgiveness as an intervention goal with incest survivors. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 64: 983-992 (1996). [08630]

Self-Report Instrument for Borderline Personality Organization (Oldham et al)

Oldham, J; Clarkin, J; Appelbaum, A; Carr, A; Kernberg, P; Lotterman, A; Haas, G. A self-report instrument for borderline personality organization. In: McGlashan, T H (ed.), *The Borderline: Current Empirical Research*, pp. 1-18. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1985. [cited in 04854]

UF: Borderline Personality Organization

Self-Report Interpersonal Trust Scale (MacDonald et al)

"a 10-item Likert-type scale that assesses the degree to which the respondent is generally trusting versus suspicious of others" [21629]

MacDonald, A P; Kessel, V S; Fuller, J B. Self-disclosure and two kinds of trust. *Psychological Reports* 30: 143-148 (1972). [cited in 21629]

Self-Report Inventory (Brown and Veldman)

Brown, O; Richek, H. The Brown Self-Report Inventory (SRI): a quick screening instrument for mental health professionals. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 8: 45-52 (1967). [cited in 00487]

UF: Brown Self-Report Inventory

Self-Report Inventory for Disorders of Extreme Stress

[used but not cited in 91587]

Self-Report Inventory of Environmental Hazards and Toxins (Kang et al)

"a widely-used 27-item self-report inventory" [27725]

Kang, H K; Mahan, C M; Lee, K Y; et al. Illnesses among United States veterans of the Gulf War: a population-based survey of 30,000 veterans. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine* 42: 491-501 (2000). [cited in 27725]

Self-Report Inventory to Assess Dysfunctional Cognition in Phobics (Zocco)

Zocco, L. The development of a self-report inventory to assess dysfunctional cognition in phobics. Doctoral dissertation, Virginia Consortium for Professional Psychology, 1984. [cited in 06092]

Self-Report Measure of Family Functioning (Bloom and Lipetz)

Bloom, B. A factor analysis of self-report measures of family functioning. *Family Process* 24: 225-239 (1985).

Bloom, B; Lipetz, M. *Revisions on the Self-Report Measure of Family Functioning* (Technical Report no. 2). Boulder: University of Colorado Center for Family Studies, 1987. [cited in 03912]

UF: Family Functioning Scale

Self-Report Measure of Family Functioning for Children (Stark et al)

"consists of 80 items that require children to indicate on a 5-point scale...the degree to which the item has ever described their family" [17482]

Stark, K D; Humphrey, L L; Crook, K; Lewis, K. Perceived family environments of depressed and anxious children: child's and maternal figure's perspectives. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 18: 527-547 (1990). [cited in 17482]

Self-Report Measure of Psychosocial Functioning (Erickson et al)

"five straightforward items were used to assess a person's personal happiness and happiness in four psychosocial domains of work" [23556]

Erickson, S; Feldman, S; Steiner, S. Defense mechanisms and adjustment in normal adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153: 826-828 (1996). [cited in 23556]

Self-Report of Childhood Abuse Physical (Spatz and Shepard)

Widom, C S; Shepard, R L. Accuracy of adult recollections of childhood victimization, part1: childhood physical abuse. *Psychological Assessment* 8: 412-421 (1996). [08987]

Self-Report of Defensive Styles (Bond et al)

Bond, M; Gardner, S T; Christain, J; Sigal, J J. Empirical study of self-rated defence styles. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 40: 333-238 (1983). [cited in 04406]

UF: Defence Coping Questionnaire

Self-Report Stress Reaction Index (March et al)

"an epidemiological self-report version" of Frederick's PTSD Reaction Index [09820]

March, J S; Amaya-Jackson, L; Costanzo, P; Terry, R. Trauma responses in youth after an industrial fire: Triangle Consortium Hamlet fire study report to the Richmond County School District. Unpublished report. Durham, North Carolina: Triangle Consortium Hamlet Fire Study, n.d. [09820]

March, J S; Amaya-Jackson, L; Terry, R; Costanzo, P. Posttraumatic symptomatology in children and adolescents after an industrial fire. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36: 1080-1088. [09897]

UF: Self-Reported Post-Traumatic Symptomatology Scale (March et al)

Self-Reported Health Measure (NVVRS)

"In this self-report measure used in the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study, respondents are presented with 2 dichotomous rating checklists. The first list includes 22 symptoms and the second includes 37 chronic health problems." [29788]
Kulka, R A; Schlenger, W E; Fairbank, J A; et al. *Trauma and the Vietnam War Generation: Report of Findings from the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1990. [cited in 29788]

Self-Reported Lifetime Criminality Scale (Santtila and Haapasalo)

Based on a scale by T.E. Moffit, "this 33-item instrument covers different kinds of delinquent acts ranging from interpersonal violence, burglaries, and frauds to speeding or driving while intoxicated." [21517]

Santtila, P; Haapasalo, J. Neurological and psychological risk factors among young homicidal, violent, and nonviolent offenders in Finland. *Homicide Studies* 1: 234-253 (1997). [21517]

Self-Reported Post-Traumatic Symptomatology Scale (March et al)

USE: Self-Report Stress Reaction Index (March et al)

Self-Reporting Questionnaire (Harding et al)

Harding, T W; De Arango, M V; Baltazar, J. Mental disorders in primary health care: a study of their frequency and diagnosis in four developing countries. *Psychological Medicine* 10: 231 (1980). [cited in 00828]

UF: CAR

Questionario de Auto-Reportaje

Self-Satisfaction Survey (Kochendorfer)

"a 10-item self-report survey of general satisfaction with a group-related experience shown to be sensitive to clinical change in adolescent groups" [17161]

Kochendorfer, S. A comparison of two intake procedures for group counseling. Doctoral dissertation, Indiana State University, 1974. [cited in 17161]

Selves Questionnaire (Higgins)

USE: Self-Discrepancy Questionnaire (Higgins)

Semantic Autobiographical Memory Test (Meesters et al)

"This questionnaire was designed for the purpose of the present study and consisted of 22 items." [22868]

Meesters, C; Merckelbach, H; Muris, P; Wessel, I. Autobiographical memory and trauma in adolescents. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 31: 29-39 (2000). [22868]

Semantic Differential (Livanou et al)

"modified from [an instrument of] Basoglu et al" [24794]

Livanou, M; Basoglu, M; Marks, I M; De Silva, P; Noshirvani, H; Lovell, K; Thrasher, S. Beliefs, sense of control and treatment outcome in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine* 32: 157-165 (2002). [24794]

Semantic Differential (Osgood)

Osgood, C E. The nature and measurement of meaning. *Psychological Bulletin* 49: 197-237 (1952). [cited in 00653]

Semantic Differential for Appraisal of Traumatic Stressors

[used but not cited in 91798]

Semantic Differential Test Questionnaire (MacCulloch et al)

MacCulloch, M J; Reid, C; Blore, D C. Computer administered semantic differentials (SDs) measure changes in post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) symptoms during treatment by eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR): a preliminary report. Paper in preparation, 1997. [cited in 09341]

Semantic Function Assessment Measure (Ingram)

Ingram, R E. Semantic Function Assessment Measure. [cited as "personal communication, 1990" in 08655]

Semistructured Adult Sibling Abuse Survivor Questionnaire (Caffaro and Conn-Caffaro)

Caffaro, J V; Conn-Caffaro, A. *Sibling Abuse Trauma: Assessment and Intervention Strategies for Children, Families, and Adults*. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Maltreatment and Trauma Press, 1998. [the Questionnaire appears on pp. 275-278]

Semi-Structured Assessment for the Genetics of Alcoholism (Bucholz et al)

Bucholz, K K; Cadoret, R; Cloninger, C R; Dinwiddie, S H; Hesselbrock, V M; Nurnberger, J I; Reich, T; Schmidt, I; Schuckit, M A. A new, semi-structured psychiatric interview for use in genetic linkage studies: a report on the reliability of the SSAGA. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 55: 149-158 (1994). [cited in 22658]

UF: SSAGA (Bucholz et al)

Semi-Structured Initial Interview for Desert Storm War-Zone Personnel (Litz et al)

Litz, B T. Psychometrically-based measures of combat-related PTSD. In: National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, *Operation Desert Storm Clinician Packet*. Palo Alto: National Center for PTSD, 1991. [11022; includes text of Interview, attributed to Litz et al]

Semistructured Interview and Rating Manual (Ehlers et al)

Ehlers, A; Maercker, A; Boos, A. Posttraumatic stress disorder following political imprisonment: the role of mental defeat, alienation, and perceived permanent change. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 109: 45-55 (2000). [21964]

Semistructured Interview and Rating Manual (Ehlers et al)

UF: Mental Defeat Questionnaire (Ehlers et al)

Semistructured Interview for Adult Survivors of Childhood Abuse (Bartlett)

[instrument name assigned by PILOTS staff]

Bartlett, A B. Clinical assessment of sexual trauma: interviewing adult survivors of childhood abuse. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 60: 147-159 (1996). [07503; the Schedule appears on pp. 152-153]

Semistructured Interview for PTSD

[used but not cited in 80648]

Semi-Structured Interview for Survivors of Disaster (Sungur and Kaya)

"The SISD scale has been developed by the authors. It is a combination of the Impact of Event Scale and other characteristics of trauma survivors." [23932]

Sungur, M; Kaya, B. The onset and longitudinal course of a man-made post-traumatic morbidity: survivors of the Sivas disaster. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Clinical Practice* 5: 195-202 (2001). [23932]

Semistructured Interview for Survivors of Torture (Basoglu et al)

"based in part on the [Jackson Structured Interview for PTSD]"

Basoglu, M; Paker, M; Paker, Ö; Özmen, E; Marks, I; Incesu, C; Sahin, D; Sarimurat, N. Psychological effects of torture: a comparison of tortured with nontortured political activists in Turkey. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 151: 76-81 (1994). [04196]

Semi-Structured Interview for Survivors of War (Basoglu et al)

modified from the Semistructured Interview for Survivors of Torture

Basoglu, M; Livanou, M; Crnobaric, C; Franciskovic, T; Suljic, E; Duric, D; Vranesic, M. Psychiatric and cognitive effects of war in former Yugoslavia: association of lack of redress for trauma and posttraumatic stress reactions. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 294: 580-590 (2005). [25452]

Semistructured Interview Guide (Hunt)

"Questions...were based on the Double ABCX Model of the Family Stress Theory by McCubbin and Patterson and the research questions of the study." [92083]

Hunt, J. The perceptions of psychiatric patients with posttraumatic stress disorder and family members regarding the effect of discharge planning on coping with post discharge stressors. Ph.D. dissertation, Catholic University of America, 2007. [92083]

Senegal Health Scales (Beiser et al)

Beiser, M; Benfari, R C; Collomb, H; Ravel, J-L. Measuring psychoneurotic behavior in cross-cultural surveys. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 163: 10 (1976). [cited in 01293]

Sensation Seeking Scale (Zuckerman)

Zuckerman, M; Linn, K. Construct validity of the Sensation Seeking Scale. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 32:420-426 (1968). [wolfe]

Zuckerman, M. A new theory for sensation seeking. In: Zuckerman, M (ed.), *Sensation Seeking: Beyond the Optimal Level of Arousal*, pp. 356-379. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1979. [dbat 414; cited in 01104]

UF: Disinhibitory Sensation Seeking Scale (Zuckerman)

Sense of Coherence Questionnaire (Antonovsky)

Antonovsky, A. The sense of coherence: development of a research instrument. *W.S. Schwartz Research Center for Behavioural Medicine, Tel Aviv University, Newsletter and Research Report*, 1983.

Antonovsky, A. The sense of coherence concept. In: Antonovsky, A. *Unravelling the Mystery of Health*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1988. [cited in 05746]

UF: Orientation to Life Questionnaire

Sense of Coherence Scale (Rumbaut)

a 22-item scale [09006]

Rumbaut, R. The agony of exile: a study of the migration and adaptation of Indochinese refugee adults and children. In: Ahearn, F L; Athey, J L (ed.). *Refugee Children: Theory, Research and Services*, pp. 53-91. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991. [cited in 09006]

Sense of Control Scale (Van der Wal et al)

Van der Wal, J; Cleiren, M P H D; Han, R; Diekstra, R FW. *Verslag van het nabestaandenproject, Deel 2: Psychometrische evaluatie van enkele vragenlijsten, afgenomen tijdens de eerste meting onder nabestaanden van suicides en verkeersslachtoffers*. Internal report, Leiden University Department of Clinical and Health Psychology, 1988. [cited in 07092]

Sense of Emotional Control Questionnaire (Znoj et al)

assesses "four forms of regulating emotions" [24731]

Znoj, H; Sundin, E; Maercker, A; Horowitz, M. Sense of Emotional Control Questionnaire: a self-report measure. Unpublished manuscript, University of Bern (Switzerland), 2000. [cited in 24731]

Znoj, H J; Keller, D. Mourning parents: considering safeguards and their relation to health. *Death Studies* 26: 545-565 (2002). [24731; the Questionnaire appears on p. 558]

UF: Emotion Regulation Questionnaire

Sense of Mastery Scale (Pearlin and Schooler)

Pearlin, L I; Schooler, C. The structure of coping. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 19: 2-21 (1978). [cited in 01401]

Sense of Personal Control Scale (Mirowsky and Ross)

[an 8-item scale cited but not named in 80189; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Mirowsky, J; Ross, C E. Eliminating defense and agreement bias from measures of the sense of control: a 2 x 2 index. *Social Psychology Quarterly* 54: 127-145 (1996).

Sense of Safety Scale (Henry)

a 10-item scale [28080]

Henry, D B. Initial report of the Pilot Study for the Evaluation of the SAFE-TO-LEARN Demonstration Project. Technical report, Child Health Data Lab, Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, 2000. [cited in 28080]

Sense of Self-Control Questionnaire (Znoj et al)

Znoj, H; Horowitz, M; Maercker, A; Bonanno, G. Emotional regulation: the Sense of Self-Control Questionnaire. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, in press. [cited in 26061]

Sensitivity vs Insensitivity to the Communication of the Baby Scale (Ainsworth)

Ainsworth, M D S. *Systems for Coding Infant Attachment and Reciprocal Maternal Behaviors*. Princeton, New Jersey: Educational Testing Service, 1976. [cited in 23599]

Sensory Gating Index (Kisley et al)

"self-report measure that can be divided into four subscales: Perceptual Modulation, Distractibility, Overinclusion, and Stress-Fatigue Vulnerability" [29229]

Kisley, M A; Noecker, T L; Guinther, P M. Comparison of sensory gating to mismatch negativity and self-reported perceptual phenomena in healthy adults. *Psychophysiology* 41: 604-612 (2004). [cited in 29229]

Sentence Completion Task (Shanan and Nissan)

Shanan, I; Nissan, S. Sentence completion: an instrument for assessment and study of the personality. *Megamot* 11: 232-242 (1961). [cited in 30403]

Sentence Completion Test

[used but not cited in 00081]

Separation Anxiety Symptom Inventory (Silove et al)

"a self-report measure used to assess retrospective memories of SA symptoms before the age of 18 years" [24679]

Silove, D; Manicavasagar, V; O'Connell, D; Curtis, J; Blaszczyński, A; Wagner, R; Henry, J. The development of the Separation Anxiety Symptom Inventory (SASI). *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 27: 477-488 (1993). [cited in 24679]

Separation Anxiety Test (Hansberg)

Hansberg, H D. *Adolescent Separation Anxiety: A Method for the Study of Adolescent Separation Problems*. Springfield, Illinois: C.C. Thomas, 1972. [cited in 02646]

SEPRATE

USE: Structured Event Probe and Narrative Rating (Dohrenweld et al)

September 11th Traumatic Distress Inventory (Pantin et al)

"created for the events of September 11th and consisting of items modeled after the DSM-IV diagnostic criteria for PTSD" [20508]

Pantin, H; Schwartz, S J; Prado, G; Szapocznik, J. Psychometric properties of the September 11th Traumatic Distress Inventory. Technical Report, University of Miami School of Medicine, 2002. [cited in 20508]

Pantin, H; Schwartz, S J; Prado, G; Feaster, D J; Szapocznik, J. Posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in Hispanic immigrants after the September 11th attacks: severity and relationship to previous traumatic exposure. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 25: 56-72 (2003). [20508; the Inventory appears on pp. 68-70]

Sequential and Repetitive Finger Tapping (Denckla)

Denckla, M B. Development of motor coordination in normal children. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology* 16: 729-741 (1974). [cited in 27848]

Serial Digit Learning Test (Benton et al)

Benton, A L; Hamsher, K deS; Varney, N R; Spreen, O. *Contributions to Neuropsychological Assessment*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. [cited in 00275]

Service Assessment for Children and Adolescents (Stiffman et al)

Stiffman, A R; Horwitz, S M; Hoagwood, K. The Service Assessment for Children and Adolescents (SACA): a review of reliability, validity, adult-child correspondence, and versions. In: Epstein, M; Kutash, K; Duchnowski, A (ed.), *Outcomes for Children and Youth with Behavioral and Emotional Disorders and Their Families: Programs and Evaluation Best Practice*, 2nd ed. Austin, Texas: Pro-Ed, 2005. [cited in 28911]

Service Delivery Perceptions Measure

"an 8-item, 5-point Likert scale response format...measure to assess perceptions related to the mode of service delivery" [29644]
[used but not cited in 29644]

Service Experience Questionnaire (O'Connell)

"a modified version of an instrument developed by M. O'Connell for use with Naval personnel"
O'Brien, L S; Hughes, S J. Symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder in Falklands veterans five years after the conflict. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 159: 135-141 (1991). [02313]

Service Stress Index

"18 questions covering stressors of both the high-intensity, combat-related type and the low-intensity type, such as strain of overwork" [21204]
Aarhaug, P; Weisæth, L; Mehlum, L; Larsen, S. *The UNIFIL Study 1991-1992: Report; Part I: Results and Recommendations*. Oslo: Headquarters, Defense Command Norway, Joint Medical Service, 1993. [cited in 21204]

Service Use and Adjustment Problem Screen

Asarnow, J R; Glynn, S M; Asarnow, R; Shetty, V; Leathers, R; Belin, T; et al. Mental health needs of inner city victims of orofacial injury. *International Journal of Oral Biology* 24: 31-35 (1999). [cited in 23441]

Service Utilization Assessment (National Comorbidity Study)

Kessler, R C. Building on the ECA, the National Comorbidity Survey and the children's ECA. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 4: 81-91 (1994). [cited in 14301]

Services Assessment for Children and Adolescents (Horwitz et al)

"The instrument inquires about lifetime and last-year use of 25 specific service settings that are divided among inpatient-residential, outpatient, and school settings." [26142]
Horwitz, S M; Hoagwood, K; Stiffman, A R; Summerfeld, T; Weisz, J R; Costello, E J; Rost, K; Bean, D L; Cottler, L; Leaf, P J; Roper, M; Norquist, G. Reliability of the Services Assessment for Children and Adolescents. *Psychiatric Services* 52: 1088-1094 (2001). [cited in 26142]

Services Received Scales (Campbell et al)

a scale listing services which rape victims received from legal, medical, and mental health systems
Campbell, R; Sefl, T; Barnes, H E; Ahrens, C E; Wasco, S M; Zaragoza-Diesfeld, Y. Community services for rape survivors: enhancing psychological well-being or increasing trauma? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 67: 847-858 (1999). [21715]

Session Impacts Scale

[used but not cited in 90978]

Setting Conditions for Anorexia Nervosa Scale (Slade and Dewey)

Slade, P D; Dewey, M E. Development and preliminary validation of SCANS: a screening instrument for identifying individuals at risk of developing anorexia and bulimia nervosa. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 5: 517-538 (1986). [cited in 03916]
UF: SCANS

Seven-Symptom Screening Instrument for PTSD (Liu et al)

USE: Brief Screening Instrument for PTSD (Liu et al)

Seven-Symptom Screening Scale for PTSD (Breslau et al)

Breslau, N; Peterson, E L; Kessler, R C; Schultz, L R. Short screening scale for DSM-IV posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156: 908-911 (1999). [09249]

Severe Exposures Index (Simms et al)

"items designed to determine participants' exposure to 31 environmental factors, including various potentially stressful events and situations" [25162]
Simms, L J; Watson, D; Doebbeling, B N. Confirmatory factor analyses of posttraumatic stress symptoms in deployed and nondeployed veterans of the Gulf war. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 111: 637-647 (2002). [25162]

Severe Violence Index (Straus et al)

Straus, M; Gelles, R; Steinmetz, S. *Behind Closed Doors: Violence in the American Family*. New York: Anchor, 1980. [cited in 01271]

Severity of Abuse Measure (Leserman et al)

"an abuse severity measure based on a history of rape, serious injury during sexual abuse, and multiple life-threatening incidents" [08832]
Leserman, J; Li, Z; Drossman, D A; Toomey, T C; Nachman, G; Glogau, L. Impact of sexual and physical abuse dimensions on health status: development of an abuse severity measure. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 59: 152-160 (1997). [08832]
UF: Abuse Severity Measure (Leserman et al)

Severity of Abuse Scale (Wilkin)

"This scale ascertains the severity of childhood or adolescent sexually traumatic experiences." [20773]
Wilkin, C M. Internalized shame as a long-term effect of childhood sexual abuse in women. Master's thesis, Brigham Young University, 1992. [cited in 20773]

Severity of Alcohol Dependence Questionnaire (Stockwell et al)

Stockwell, T; Hodgson, R; Edwards, G; et al. The development of a questionnaire to measure severity of alcohol dependence. *British Journal of Addiction* 74: 79-87 (1979). [cited in 08027]

Severity of Child Abuse Index (Tutty)

"A seven-point scale was developed to gauge the severity of various forms of child abuse, alone and in combination." [14827]
Tutty, L M. Considering emotional abuse in the link between spouse and child abuse: a review and exploratory study. *Journal of Emotional Abuse* 1(4): 53-79 (1999). [14827]

Severity of Childhood Sexual Abuse Scale (Draucker)

"designed for the purpose of this study"

Draucker, C B. Early family life and victimization in the lives of women. *Research in Nursing and Health* 20: 399-412 (1997). [09559]

Severity of Dependence Scale (Gossop et al)

"a 5-item measure of an individual's degree of psychological dependence on their drug of choice" [30875]

Gossop, M; Darke, S; Griffiths, P; Hando, J. The Severity of Dependence Scale (SDS): psychometric properties of the SDS in English and Australian samples of heroin, cocaine and amphetamine users. *Addiction* 90: 607-614 (1995).

Severity of Illness Index (Horn and Horn)

Horn, S D; Horn, R A. Reliability and validity of the Severity of Illness Index. *Medical Care* 24: 159-178 (1986). [cited in 08546]

Severity of Maltreatment Questionnaire (Ehlers et al)

"a checklist of 10 forms of maltreatment and torture...that participants may have experienced during imprisonment" [21964]

Ehlers, A; Maercker, A; Boos, A. Posttraumatic stress disorder following political imprisonment: the role of mental defeat, alienation, and perceived permanent change. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 109: 45-55 (2000). [21964]

Severity of Opiate Dependence Questionnaire (Sutherland et al)

Sutherland, G; Edwards, G; Taylor, C; Phillips, G T; Gossop, M R; Brady, R. The measurement of opiate dependence. *British Journal of Addiction* 81: 485-494 (1986). [cited in 08561]

Severity of Psychosocial Stress Scale: Children and Adolescents

"This scale is a 6-point, Likert-type index that is intended to assist clinicians in formulating stress severity ratings." [24663]

American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 3rd ed., revised. Washington: American Psychiatric Association, 1987. [cited in 24663]

Severity of Sexual Abuse Scale (Wyatt and Mickey)

Wyatt, G; Mickey, M R. Ameliorating the effects of child sexual abuse: an exploratory study of support by parents and others. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 2: 403-414 (1987). [cited in 04886]

Severity of Sibling Incest Scale (Carlson et al)

"5 individual variables known to be important in assessing severity" [80592]

Carlson, B E; Maciol, K; Schneider, J. Sibling incest: reports from forty-one survivors. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(4): 19-34 (2006). [80592; the Scale appears on pp. 33-34]

Severity of Stalking Checklist (Blaauw et al)

"Severity of stalking was assessed by means of a checklist consisting of 8 questions, with a yes/no response format." [81410; instrument is not named in article; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Kraaij, V; Arensman, E; Garnefski, N; Kremers, I. The role of cognitive coping in female victims of stalking. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 22: 1603-1612 (2007). [81410]

Severity of Symptoms Scale (Davidson et al)

"32-item self-rated checklist" [24231]

Davidson, J R; Potts, N; Richichi, E; Krishnan, R; Ford, S M; Smith, R; Wilson, W.H. Treatment of social phobia with clonazepam and placebo. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 13: 423-428 (1993). [cited in 24231]

Severity of Violence Against Men Scale (Marshall)

Marshall, L L. The Severity of Violence Against Men Scales. *Journal of Family Violence* 7: 189-203 (1992). [cited in 22118]

Severity of Violence Against Women Scale (Marshall)

Marshall, L L. Development of the Severity of Violence Against Women Scales. *Journal of Family Violence* 7: 103-121 (1992). [cited in 05056]

Sex Guilt Scale (Mosher)

Mosher, D L. The development and multivariate-multimethod matrix analyses of three measures of three aspects of guilt. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 30: 25-29 (1966). [cited in 03062]

Sex History Form (Creti et al)

"a 28-item questionnaire standardized on 92 Caucasian couples (ages 29 to 40)" [28449]

Creti, L; Fichten, C; Amsel, R; Brender, W; Schover, L; Kalogeropoulos, R; Libman, E. The Sex History Form. In: Davis, C M; Yarder, W L; Bauserman, R; Schreer, G; Davis, S L (ed.), *The Handbook of Sexuality-Related Measures*, pp. 261-267. New York: Sage, 1998. [cited in 28449]

Sex Knowledge Test (Kirby)

[used but not cited in 91005]

Sex Offender Treatment Rating Scale (Anderson et al)

"The SOTRS is designed to assess both process and outcome measures for cognitive-behavioral sex offender treatment." [81926]

Anderson R; Gibeau, D; D'Amora, D. The Sex Offender Treatment Rating Scale: initial reliability data. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 7: 221-77 (1995). [cited in 81926]

Sex Role Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 92028]

Sex Role Stereotyping Scale (Burt)

USE: Rape Supportive Beliefs Scales (Burt)

Sex Survey (Capaldi et al)

"assesses sexual knowledge and behavior, with an emphasis on health-risking behaviors" [80247]

Capaldi, D M; Stoolmiller, M; Clark, S; Owen, L. Heterosexual risk behaviors in at-risk young men from early adolescence to young adulthood: prevalence, prediction, and STD contraction. *Developmental Psychology* 38: 394-406 (2002). [cited in 80247]

Sex-Abuse Time-Line Diagrams (Gardner)

Gardner, R A. *Sex-Abuse Trauma?: Or Trauma from Other Sources?* Cresskill, New Jersey: Creative Therapeutics, 2002. [18328; the Protocol appears on pp. 301-307]

Sexual Abuse Acting Out Scale (Shapiro et al)

Shapiro, J P; Leifer, M; Martone, M W; Kassem, L. Cognitive functioning, social competence, and abuse-related variables as predictors of maladjustment in sexually abused girls. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 7: 156-164 (1992). [cited in 13107]

Sexual Abuse Anxiety Scale (Shapiro et al)

Shapiro, J P; Leifer, M; Martone, M W; Kassem, L. Cognitive functioning, social competence, and abuse-related variables as predictors of maladjustment in sexually abused girls. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 7: 156-164 (1992). [cited in 13107]

Sexual Abuse Background Questionnaire (Crowley)

"The SABQ was adapted from a longer measure created by Finkelhor." [81071]

Crowley, M S. Memories of childhood sexual abuse: narrative analyses of types, experiences, and processes of remembering. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 22: 1095-1113 (2007). [81071]

Sexual Abuse Board Game (Wagner et al)

"specially developed for use in this study"

Wagner, W G; Kilcrease-Fleming, D; Fowler, W E; Kazelskis, R. Brief-term counseling with sexually abused girls: the impact of sex of counselor on clients' therapeutic involvement, self-concept, and depression. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 40: 490-500 (1993). [04580]

Sexual Abuse Exposure Questionnaire (Rowan et al)

"The SAEQ was developed in the current study to assess the nature of the sexual abuse experiences, identifying 10 categories of increasingly invasive sexual events..."

Rowan, A B; Foy, D W; Rodriguez, N; Ryan, S. Posttraumatic stress disorder in a clinical sample of adults sexually abused as children. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 18: 51-61 (1994). [04215]

Sexual Abuse Fear Evaluation (Wolfe and Wolfe)

Wolfe, V V; Wolfe, D A. The Sexual Abuse Fear Evaluation (SAFE): a subscale for the Fear Survey Schedule for Children—Revised. Unpublished questionnaire. Children's Hospital of Western Ontario, London, 1986. [cited in 03061, as "a 27-item scale embedded into the 80-item Fear Survey Schedule for Children—Revised (Ollendick)"]

UF: SAFE

Sexual Abuse History Questionnaire (Thériault et al)

"The SAHQ is a 10-item measure modeled, in part, after the Incest History questionnaire (Courtois)." [18010]

Thériault, C; Cyr, M; Wright, J. Traduction et adaptation du Incest History Questionnaire de Courtois (1988). Unpublished manuscript, Université de Montréal, 1997. [cited in 18010]

Sexual Abuse Interview Schedule

"The SAIS was designed to provide detailed face valid information about sexual abuse history." [18227]

[used but not cited in 18227]

Sexual Abuse Perceived Support Scale

"a new measurement inventory designed to evaluate the participant's perception of familial support following child sexual abuse" [91846]

[used but not cited in 91846]

Sexual Abuse Perceptions Scale (Miller-Perin)

"The SAPS was developed for the present study to measure children's perceptions of sexual abuse and includes items designed to probe victims' cognitive processing of a hypothetical sexual abuse situation." [14725]

Miller-Perin, C L. Sexually abused children's perceptions of sexual abuse: an exploratory analysis and comparison across ages. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 7(1): 1-22 (1998). [14725]

Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Carlin and Ward)

Carlin, A S; Ward, N G. Subtypes of psychiatric inpatient women who have been sexually abused. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 180: 392-397 (1992). [cited in 21393]

Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Finkelhor)

USE: Sexual Life Events Inventory (Finkelhor)

Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Haviland et al)

"developed...for the present study" [28727]

Haviland, M G; Sonne, J L; Anderson, D L; Nelson, J C; Sheridan-Matney, C; Nichols, J G; Carlton, E I, Murdoch, W G C. Thyroid hormone levels and psychological symptoms in sexually abused adolescent girls. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 30: 589-598 (2006). [28727]

Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Lock et al)

"The SAQ was designed as a brief screening device to aid in the identification of a childhood sexual abuse history." [19096]

Lock, T G; Levis, D J; Rourke, P A. The Sexual Abuse Questionnaire: a preliminary examination of a time and cost efficient method in evaluating the presence of childhood sexual abuse in adult patients. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 14(1): 1-26 (2005). [19096]

Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Moncrieff et al)

"designed for this study" [08027]

Moncrieff, J; Drummond, D C; Candy, B; Chęcinski, K; Farmer, R. Sexual abuse in people with alcohol problems: a study of the prevalence of sexual abuse and its relationship to drinking behaviour. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 169: 355-360 (1996). [08027]

Sexual Abuse Rating Scale (Friedrich)

"The SARS consists of 21 yes/no items and 3 items coded in number of months that describe abuse-related variables" [19752]

Friedrich, W N. *Self-Destruction Behaviors Inventory*. Rochester, Minnesota: Mayo Clinic, 1992. [cited in 19752]

Sexual Abuse Scale (DiTomasso and Routh)

DiTomasso, M J; Routh, D K. Recall of abuse in childhood and three measures of dissociation. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 17: 477-485 (1993). [04042; the Scale appears on pp. 484-485]

Sexual Abuse Screening Checklist (Kinzl et al)

Kinzl, J F; Traweger, C; Biebl, W. Sexual dysfunctions: relationship to childhood sexual abuse and early family experiences in a nonclinical sample. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 19: 785-792 (1995). [06246]

Sexual Abuse Screening Questionnaire (Russell)

Russell, D. *The Secret Trauma: Incest in the Lives of Girls and Women*, pp. 23-24. New York: Basic Books, 1986. [cited in 11757]

Sexual Abuse Severity Scale (Silk et al)

Silk, K R; Lee, S; Hill, E M; Lohr, N E. Borderline personality disorder symptoms and severity of sexual abuse. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 152: 1059-1064 (1995) [06336].

Sexual Abuse Survivor's Symptom Scale (Clairmont)

"The test consists of 181 self-descriptive statements to which the subject responds on a 5-point Likert scale." [90326]

Clairmont, M J. The construction and validation of the Sexual Abuse Survivor's Symptom Scale: a comprehensive instrument to assess the long term effects of child sexual abuse on an adult, female, clinical population. Ph.D. dissertation, Temple University, 1993. [90326]

Sexual Abuse Symptom Scale (Hill)

"an instrument measuring posttraumatic symptomatology related to childhood sexual abuse" [90421]

Hill, M M. The Sexual Abuse Symptom Scale: a measure of posttraumatic stress disorder associated with childhood sexual abuse. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Denver, 1995. [90421]

Sexual Abuse Trauma Index

USE: Trauma Symptom Checklist-40 (Briere and Runtz)

Sexual Activities and Attitudes Questionnaire (Noll et al)

"This computer-administered measure of sexual attitudes and voluntary sexual activity...includes several items from the Sex Activity Questionnaire for Girls and Boys (Udry) and the Fear of Sex subscale from the Children's Impact of Traumatic Events Scale (Wolfe et al)." [15084]

Noll, J G; Trickett, P K; Putnam, F W. Social network constellation and sexuality of sexually abused and comparison females in childhood and adolescence. *Child Maltreatment* 5: 321-335 (2000). [cited in 15084]

Sexual Activity Questionnaire for Girls and Boys (Udry)

Udry, R. *The Sexual Activity Questionnaire for Girls and Boys*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 1988. [cited in 15551]

Sexual Activity Questionnaire for Girls and Boys

Udry, J R. The study of adolescent sexual behavior, Raleigh, North Carolina, 1978-1981, Tallahassee, Florida, 1980-1982, and Hormone Supplement, Tallahassee, 1982. In: Card, J J (ed.), *Handbook of Adolescent Sexuality and Pregnancy: Research and Evaluation Instruments*, pp. 244-245. Newbury Park, California: Sage, 1993. [cited in 81913]

Sexual Addiction Screening Test (Carnes)

Carnes, P J. *Contrary to Love: Helping the Sexual Addict*. Golden Valley, Minnesota: CompCare, 1989. [cited in 05430]

Sexual Adjustment Inventory (Parker and Parker)

Parker, S; Parker, H. Female victims of child sexual abuse: adult adjustment. *Journal of Family Violence* 6: 183-197 (1991). [02571]

Sexual and Physical Abuse History Questionnaire (Leserman et al)

Leserman, J; Drossman, D A; Li, Zhiming. The reliability and validity of a sexual and physical abuse history questionnaire in female patients with gastrointestinal disorders. *Behavioral Medicine* 21: 141-150 (1995). [07025]

Sexual Arousal Inventory (Hoon et al)

Hoon, E F; Hoon, P W; Wincze, J P. An inventory for the measure of female sexual arousability: the SAI. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 5: 291-300 (1976). [cited in 02503]

Sexual Assault and Additional Interpersonal Violence Schedule (Resick and Schnicke)

[used but not properly cited in 24762]

Sexual Assault and Adult Interpersonal Violence Scale

[used but not cited in 27116]

Sexual Assault Experiences Questionnaire (Jacobson and Richardson)

"A 72-item, semi-structured interview dealing with the participants' abuse history." [14854]
Jacobson, A; Richardson, B. Assault experiences of 100 psychiatric inpatients: evidence of the need for routine inquiry. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 144: 908-913 (1987). [cited in 14854]

Sexual Assault Experiences Questionnaire (Silbert and Pines)

"developed for the purposes of the study"

Silbert, M H; Pines, A M. Early sexual exploitation as an influence in prostitution. *Social Work* 28: 285-289 (1983). [04555]

Sexual Assault History Initial Interview Schedule

USE: Structured Initial Interview (Resick)

Sexual Assault Interview (Resnick et al)

"a structured clinical interview...developed for this study" [30714]

Resnick, H S; Acierno, R; Amstadter, A B; Self-Brown, S; Kilpatrick, D G. An acute post-sexual assault intervention to prevent drug abuse: updated findings. *Addictive Behaviors* 32: 2032-2045 (2007). [30714]

Sexual Assault Profile (Conte and Berliner)

"a detailed questionnaire concerning family, abuse, and legal experiences of child sexual abuse victims" [26043]
Conte, J; Berliner, L. The Sexual Assault Profile. Unpublished document, 1984. [cited in 26043]

Sexual Assault Questionnaire (Frazier and Borgida)

Frazier, P; Borgida, E. Juror common understanding and the admissibility of rape trauma syndrome evidence in court. *Law and Human Behavior* 12: 101-122 (1988). [02438; the Questionnaire is printed on p. 107]

Sexual Assault Questionnaire (Zlotnick et al)

Zlotnick, C; Begin, A; Shea, M T; Pearlstein, T; Simpson, E; Costello, E. The relationship between characteristics of sexual abuse and dissociative experiences. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 35: 465-470 (1994). [05413]

Sexual Assault Rating Scale (Arata)

"a 25-item scale that was devised for this study...to assess attributions of blame" [14836]

Arata, C M. Coping with rape: the roles of prior sexual abuse and attributions of blame. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 14: 62-78 (1999). [14836]

Sexual Assault Response Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91112]

Sexual Assault Symptom Scale (Ruch et al)

Ruch, L O; Gartrell, J W; Amedeo, S R; Coyne, B J. The Sexual Assault Symptom Scale: measuring self-reported sexual assault trauma in the emergency room. *Psychological Assessment* 3: 3-8 (1991). [02349]

Sexual Assertiveness Scale (Morokoff et al)

Morokoff, P J; Quina, K; Harlow, L L; Whitmire, L E; Grimley, D M; Gibson, P; Burkholder, G. Sexual Assertiveness Scale (SAS) for women: development and validation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 73: 790-804 (1997). [cited in 15564, where the Scale appears on pp. 170-171]

Sexual Attitudes Survey (Finkelhor)

"six item survey...designed to measure attitudes on sex and body image" [21932]

Finkelhor, D. Sex among siblings: a survey report on its prevalence, variety, and effects. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 9: 171-194 (1980). [cited in 21932]

Sexual Behavior Assessment Schedule-HIV-Adolescent (Meyer-Bahlburg and Ehrhardt)

Meyer-Bahlburg, H F L; Ehrhardt, A A. Sexual Behavior Assessment Schedule—HIV—Adolescent (SEBAS-HIV-Adol.). Unpublished instrument, New York State Psychiatric Institute and Department of Psychiatry, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University, 1987. [cited in 11322]

Sexual Behavior Questionnaire (California)

"Developed at the University of California's Department of Psychiatry, Adolescent Psychiatric Unit"; cited in: DiClemente, R J; Ponton, L E; Hartley, D; McKenna, S. Prevalence of HIV-related high-risk sexual and drug-related behaviors among psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents: preliminary results. In: Woodruff, J O; et al (ed.), *Troubled Adolescents and HIV Infection*, pp. 70-88. Washington: CASSP Technical Assistance Center, Georgetown University Child Development Center, 1989. [cited in 11323]

Sexual Behavior Questionnaire (Polusny)

Polusny, M A. Childhood and adult victimization, alcohol abuse, and high risk sexual behavior among female college students: a prospective study. Doctoral dissertation, University of Nevada, 1998. [cited in 16757]

Sexual Behavior Screen

"a 12-item questionnaire administered to adolescents" [22462]
[used but not cited in 22462]

Sexual Concerns Scale

[used but not cited in 91849]

Sexual Conservatism Scale (Burt)

USE: Rape Supportive Beliefs Scales (Burt)

Sexual Contact During Childhood Scale (Broach and Petretic)

"the SCDCS was developed specifically for this study using items from the Sexual Experiences Survey (Koss and Oros) that were modified to be more appropriate for assessing child sexual assault." [29195]
Broach, J L; Petretic, P A. Beyond traditional definitions of assault: expanding our focus to include sexually coercive experiences. *Journal of Family Violence* 21: 477-486 (2006). [29195]

Sexual Desire Conflict Scale for Women

[used but not cited in 92028]

Sexual Events Questionnaire (Calam and Slade)

"derived from the interview protocol used by Russell, 1983" [02740]
USE: Sexual Events Questionnaire (Russell)

Sexual Events Questionnaire (Finkelhor)

USE: Sexual Life Events Inventory (Finkelhor)

Sexual Events Questionnaire (Russell)

Russell, D. Incidence and prevalence of intrafamilial and extrafamilial sexual abuse of female children. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 7: 133-146 (1983).

Calam, R; Slade, P. Sexual experiences and eating problems in female undergraduates. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 8: 391-397 (1989). [cited in 03058]

UF: Sexual Events Questionnaire (Calam and Slade)

Sexual Events Questionnaire (Segal et al)

"Developed by the Vancouver General Hospital Adult Psychiatric Outpatient research team, the SEQ is a self-report descriptive questionnaire containing questions regarding sexual abuse." [28052]

Segal, B; Weideman, R; Gehring, D; Crockett, D. Long-term effects of child abuse in the psychiatric outpatient sample. Unpublished manuscript, University of British Columbia, 1994. [cited in 28052]

Sexual Experiences As a Child (Carlson and Putnam)

"a structured interview that quantifies sexual abuse experiences...an adaptation of a measure developed by Jacobsen and Richardson" [14042]

Carlson, E B; Putnam, F W. An update on the Dissociative Experiences Scale. *Dissociation* 6: 16-27 (1993). [cited in 14042]

Sexual Experiences History (Lisak et al)

USE: Personal History Questionnaire (Lisak et al)

Sexual Experiences Interview (Koss)

"The SEI consisted of 39 questions that explored the victimization the subject had experienced."

Koss, M P. The hidden rape victim: personality, attitudinal, and situational characteristics. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 9: 193-212 (1985).

Sexual Experiences Questionnaire - DoD (Fitzgerald et al)

"The SEQ-DoD consists of 24 behavioral items that assess respondents' unwanted sex-related experiences in the military during the previous 12 months that were perpetrated by military personnel (on or off duty, or on or off base/post) or civilian employees/contractors employed in the military workplace." [25201]

Fitzgerald, L F; Magley, V J; Drasgow, F; Waldo, C. Measuring sexual harassment in the military: the Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (SEQ-DoD). *Military Psychology* 11: 243-263 (1999). [cited in 25201]

Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (Fitzgerald et al)

"comprises three subscales measuring three dimensions of workplace sexual harassment: gender harassment, unwanted sexual attention, and coercion or imposition" [09494]

Fitzgerald, L F; Shullman, S L; Baily, N; Richards, M; Swecker, J; Gold, Y; Ormerod, M; Weitzman, L. The incidence and dimension of sexual harassment in academia and the workplace. *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 35: 309-326 (1988). [cited in 09494]

Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (Wagner and Linehan)

"developed specifically for this study"

Wagner, A W; Linehan, M M. Relationship between childhood sexual abuse and topography of parasuicide among women with borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 8: 1-9 (1994). [04750]

Sexual Experiences Survey (Koss and Oros)

Koss, M P; Oros, C J. Sexual Experiences Survey: a research instrument investigating sexual aggression and victimization. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 50: 455-457 (1982). [cited in 11382]

Koss, M P; Gidycz, C A. Sexual Experiences Survey: reliability and validity. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 53:422-423 (1985). [pa 572; cited in 11382]

Sexual Function and Satisfaction Questionnaire (Feiger et al)

Feiger, A; Kiev, A; Shrivastava, R K; Wisselink, P G; Wilcox, C S. Nefazodone versus sertraline in outpatients with major depression: focus on efficacy, tolerability, and effects on sexual function and satisfaction, *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 57(Suppl. 2): 53-62 (1996). [Cited in 16086]

Sexual Functioning Inventory (Derogatis)

USE: Derogatis Sexual Functioning Inventory (Derogatis)

Sexual Functioning Scale (Kaltman et al)

"This 41-item self-report instrument was modified for the present study based on a questionnaire used in a study of breast cancer survivors conducted by some of the present authors. It assesses reproductive health as well as feelings and experiences regarding sex." [19498]

Kaltman, S; Krupnick, J; Stockton, P; Hooper, L; Green, B L. Psychological impact of types of sexual trauma among college women. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 547-555 (2005). [19498]

Sexual Guilt Subscale (Mosher)

Mosher, D L. Measurement of guilt in females by self-report inventories. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 32: 690-695 (1968).

Abramson, P R; Mosher, D L. Development of a measure of negative attitudes toward masturbation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 43: 485-490 (1975). [cited in 12862]

Sexual Harassment Core Measure (Department of Defense)

12 items

Omerod, A; Lawson, A; Sims, C; et al. *2002 Status of the Armed Forces Survey — Workplace and Gender Relations: Report on Scales and Measures* (Report 2002-031). Arlington, Virginia: Defense Manpower Data Center, 2003. [cited in 80962]

Sexual Harassment Inventory (Murdoch)

"asks about specific types of behavior that may constitute sexual harassment" [21411]

Murdoch, M; Nichol, K L. Women veterans' experiences with domestic violence and with sexual harassment while in the military. *Archives of Family Medicine* 4: 411-418 (1995). [21411]

Sexual Harassment of Men Scale (Waldo et al)

Waldo, C; Berdahl, J; Fitzgerald, L. Are men sexually harassed?: if so, by whom? *Law and Human Behavior* 22: 59-79 (1998). [cited in 80962]

Sexual History Form (Schoover et al)

Schoover, L R; Friedman, J M; Weiler, S J; Heiman, J R; Lo Piccolo, J. Multi-axial problem-oriented system for sexual dysfunctions. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 39: 614-619 (1982). [cited in 02503]

Sexual Identity Challenges Scale (Murdoch et al)

"Adapted from the Gender Role Enforcement Subscale of the Sexual Harassment of Men Scale" [80962]

Murdoch, M; Pryor, J B; Polusny, M A; Gackstetter, G D. Functioning and psychiatric symptoms among military men and women exposed to sexual stressors. *Military Medicine* 172: 718-725 (2007). [80962; the Scale appears on p. 724]

Sexual Intimacy in Psychotherapy Questionnaire (Somer and Saadon)

"The SIPQ is a 36-item questionnaire developed by the authors (21 open-ended questions and 15 structured questions), eliciting demographic information and inquiring about the offending therapists' gender, age, mental health profession, duration of therapy, estimated number of sessions, and date of the last professional encounter." [21231]

Somer, E; Saadon, M. Therapist-client sex: clients' retrospective reports. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 30: 504-509 (1999). [21231]

Sexual Knowledge and Attitude Test

[used but not cited in 90355]

Sexual Knowledge Survey (Allgeier and Allgeier)

Allgeier, E R; Allgeier, A R. *Sexual Interactions*, 3rd ed. Lexington, Massachusetts: D.C. Heath, 1991. [cited in 09814]

Sexual Life Events Inventory (Finkelhor)

Finkelhor, D. *Sexually Victimized Children*. New York: Free Press, 1979. [cited in 03659]

Oppenheimer, R; Howells, K; Palmer, R L; et al. Adverse sexual experiences in childhood and clinical eating disorders: a preliminary description. *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 19: 357-361 (1985). [cited in 02970]

UF: Life Events Questionnaire (Finkelhor)
Risk Factor Checklist (Finkelhor)
Sexual Abuse Questionnaire (Finkelhor)
Sexual Events Questionnaire (Finkelhor)

Sexual Life Events Inventory (Finkelhor)

UF: Survey of Childhood Sexual Experiences (Finkelhor)

Sexual Opinion Survey (Fisher et al)

Fisher, W A; Byrne, D; White L A. Emotional barriers to contraception. In: Byrne, D; Fisher, W A (ed.), *Adolescents, Sex, and Contraception*, pp. 207-239. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum, 1983. [cited in 03147]

Sexual Practices Assessment Schedule (Carballo-Diéguez et al)

Carballo-Diéguez, A; Exner, T; Gruen, R; Meyer-Bahlburg, H. Sexual Practices Assessment Schedule (SPAS). Unpublished instrument, 1990. [cited in 08503]

Sexual Risk Behavior Assessment (Meyer-Bahlburg et al)

Meyer-Bahlburg, H F L; Ehrhardt, A A; Exner, T M; Gruen, R S. *Sexual Risk Behavior Assessment Schedule—Youth*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute and College of Physicians and surgeons of Columbia University, 1991. [cited in 06774]

Sexual Satisfaction Questionnaire (Feldman-Summers et al)

Feldman-Summers, S; Gordon, P E; Meagher, J R. The impact of rape on sexual satisfaction. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 88: 101-105 (1979). [08580]

Sexual Self Schema Scale for Women (Andersen and Cyranowski)

"contains 26 trait adjectives plus 24 adjective fillers...predicts a wide range of sexual attitudes, behaviors, and responses" [22798]
Andersen, B L; Cyranowski, J M. Women's sexual self-schema. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 76: 645-661 (1994). [cited in 22798]

Sexual Self-Acceptance Scale (Harlow)

Whitmire, L E; Harlow, L L; Quina, K; Morokoff, P J. *Childhood Trauma and HIV: Women at Risk*. Philadelphia; Brunner/Mazel, 1999. [15564; the Scale appears on p. 169]

Sexual Self-Esteem Inventory - Women (Zeanah and Schwarz)

Zeanah, P D; Schwarz, J C. Reliability and validity of the Sexual Self-Esteem Inventory - Women. *Assessment* 3: 1-15 (1996). [cited in 13750]

Sexual Self-Esteem Inventory (Finkelhor)

[confusingly cited in 06165]

Sexual Symptom Checklist (Maltz and Holman)

Maltz, W; Holman, B. *Incest and Sexuality: A Guide to Understanding and Healing*. Lexington, Massachusetts: Heath, 1987. [cited in 04411]

Sexual Victimization Attributions Measure (Breitenbecher)

"The SVAM contains 55 statements reflecting factors that a survivor may perceive as having contributed to her assault." [19848]
Breitenbecher, K H. The relationships among self-blame, psychological distress, and sexual victimization. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 21: 597-611 (2006). [19848]

Sexual Victimization Questionnaire (Groth)

Groth, N A. Groth's Sexual Victimization Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, 1982. [cited in 20249]

Sexual/Alcohol History Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90442]

Sexuality and Intimacy Research Instrument (Garte)

Garte, S H. Sexuality and intimacy in Vietnam veterans with post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). *Psychotherapy in Private Practice* 7: 103-112 (1989). [02440]

Sexuality Scale (Snell and Papini)

Snell, W E; Papini, D R. The Sexuality Scale: an instrument to measure sexual-esteem, sexual-depression, and sexual preoccupation. *Journal of Sex Research* 25: 123-151 (1988). [cited in 03147]

Sexually Assaulted as a Child Inventory

USE: Physical and Sexual Assault Experiences Interview (Jacobson et al)

SF-36

USE: MOS Short-Form General Health Survey

Shedler Quick PsychoDiagnostics Panel

"a hand-held, computerized test with branching internal logic that screens for 7 psychiatric disorders using DSM-IV criteria" [20933]

Shedler, J. Shedler Quick PsychoDiagnostics (QPD) Panel. In: Maruish, M (ed.), *Handbook of Psychological Assessment in Primary Care Settings*. Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, in press [as of 1999]. [cited in 20933]

Shedler-Westen Assessment Procedure - 200

"The SWAP-200 is a set of 200 personality-descriptive statements or items." [19678]

Westen, D; Shedler, J. Revising and assessing Axis II, part II: toward an empirically based and clinically useful classification of personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156: 273-285 (1999). [cited in 19678]

Sheehan Disability Scale (Sheehan)

Sheehan, D V. *The Anxiety Disease*. New York: Scribner, 1983. [cited in 05774]

Sheehan Stress Vulnerability Scale (Sheehan)

USE: Vulnerability to the Effects of Stress Scale

SHIP Questionnaire

USE: Sailors' Health Inventory Program Questionnaire

Shipley Institute of Living Scale (Shipley)

Shipley, W. A self-administering scale for measuring intellectual impairment and deterioration. *Journal of Psychology* 9: 371-377 (1940). [cited in 01248]

Shipley, W C. *Shipley Institute of Living Scale: Manual of Directions and Scoring Key*. Beverly Hills, California: Western Psychological Services, 1967. [cited in 03936]

Zachary, R. *Shipley Institute of Living Revised Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1986. [cited in 03868]

UF: Shipley-Hartford
Institute of Living Scale

Shipley-Hartford

USE: Shipley Institute of Living Scale (Shipley)

Short Alcohol Dependence Data Questionnaire

"a 15-item scale assessing current alcohol dependence" [30468]

Raistrick, D S; Dunbar, G; Davidson, R J. development of a questionnaire to measure alcohol dependence. *British Journal of Addiction* 78: 89-95 (1983). [cited in 39468]

Short Depression-Happiness Scale (Joseph et al)

"This is a 6-item scale containing 3 items concerned with positive thoughts and feelings and 3 items concerning negative thoughts and feelings." [80752]

Joseph, S; Linley, P A; Harwood, J; Lewis, C A; McCollam, P. Rapid assessment of well-being: the Short Depression-Happiness Scale (SDHS). *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 77: 463-478 (2004). [cited in 80752]

Short Form Health Survey

USE: MOS Short-Form General Health Survey

Short Inventory of Problems (Miller et al)

"The SIP is a 15-item test that measures physical, social, intrapersonal, impulsive, and interpersonal consequences of alcohol consumption." [18419]

Miller, W R; Tonigan, J S; Longabaugh, R. *The Drinker Inventory of consequences (DrInC): An Instrument for Assessing Adverse Consequences of Alcohol Abuse* (Test manual, vol. 4, Project MATCH Monograph Series). Rockville, Maryland: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1995. [cited in 18419]

Short Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (Selzer et al)

Selzer, M L; Vinkour, A; Van der Rooijen, L. A self-administered Short Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (SMAST). *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 36: 117-126 (1975). [cited in 10903]

Short Orientation-Memory-Concentration Test (Katzman et al)

Katzman, R; Brown, T; Fuld, M P; Peck, A; Schechter, R; Schimmel, M H. Validation of a short orientation-memory-concentration test of cognitive impairment. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 140: 737-739 (1983). [cited in 07717]

King, N S. Emotional, neuropsychological, and organic factors: their use in the prediction of persisting postconcussion symptoms after moderate and mild head injuries. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry* 61: 75-81 (1996). [07717; the Test appears on p. 81]

Short Portable Mental Status Questionnaire (Pfeiffer)

Pfeiffer, E A. A short portable mental status questionnaire for the assessment of organic brain damage in elderly patients. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 23: 433-441 (1975). [cited in 09374]

Short Psychological Well-Being Scale (Ryff)

"The SPWB is an 84-item measure of autonomy, environmental mastery, personal growth, positive relations with others, purpose in life, and self-acceptance." [18830]

Ryff, C D. Happiness is everything, or is it?: explorations on the meaning of psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 57: 1069-1081 (1989). [cited in 18830]

Short PTSD Rating Interview (Davidson et al)

an 8-item PTSD-specific global scale

Connor, K M; Davidson, J R T. SPRINT: a brief global assessment of post-traumatic stress disorder. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology* 16: 279-284 (2001). [23692; the SPRINT appears on p. 284]

UF: SPRINT

Short Understanding of Substance Abuse Scale

USE: Understanding of Alcoholism Scale

Shortened Health Locus of Control Scale (Bush et al)

Bush, P; Parcel, G; Davidson, F. Reliability of a shortened health locus of control scale. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, 1982. [cited in 08160]

Shyness Scale (Cheek and Buss)

Cheek, J M; Buss, A H. Shyness and sociability. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 41: 330-339 (1981). [mpspa 183; cited in 01985]

Sibling Abuse Interview Schedule (Caffaro and Conn-Caffaro)

Caffaro, J V; Conn-Caffaro, A. *Sibling Abuse Trauma: Assessment and Intervention Strategies for Children, Families, and Adults*. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Maltreatment and Trauma Press, 1998. [the Questionnaire appears on pp. 263-272]

Sibling Behavior Problem Checklist (Moos et al)
USE: Health and Daily Living Form (Moos et al)

Sibling Family-of-Origin Cartoon (Caffaro and Conn-Caffaro)

"a crayon-and-paper task...designed to explore relationships between family members, with an emphasis on their sibling connection" [15245]

Caffaro, J V; Conn-Caffaro, A. *Sibling Abuse Trauma: Assessment and Intervention Strategies for Children, Families, and Adults*. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Maltreatment and Trauma Press, 1998. [15245; the Cartoon appears on p. 273]

Sibling Perception Questionnaire (Carpenter and Sahler)

"The SPS contains 23 items with four dimensions of appraisal: interpersonal, intrapersonal, communication, and fear of the disease." [17038]

Carpenter, P; Sahler, O. Sibling perception and adaptation to childhood cancer: conceptual and methodological considerations. In: Johnson, J; Johnson, S (ed.), *Advances in Child Health Psychology*, pp. 193-205. Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1991. [cited in 17038]

Sibling Relationship Questionnaire (Furman and Buhrmeister)

Fuhrman, W; Buhrmeister, D. Children's perceptions of the qualities of sibling relationships. *Child Development* 56: 448-461 (1985). [cited in 07777]

Sickness Impact Profile (Martin et al)

Martin, D P; Gilson, B S; Bergner, M; Bobbitt, R A; Pollard, W E; Conn, J R; Cole, W A. The Sickness Impact Profile: potential use of a health status instrument for physician training. *Journal of Medical Education* 51: 942-944 (1976).

Bergner, M; Bobbitt, R A; Pollard, W E; Martin, D P; Gilson, B S. The Sickness Impact Profile: validation of a health status measure. *Medical Care* 14: 57-67 (1976). [cited in 01659]

SIDCARB

USE: Spousal Inventory of Desired Changes and Relationship Barriers (Bagarozzi)

Side Effect Rating Scale (Asberg)

Asberg, M. Dose effects of antidepressant medication in different populations. *Journal of Affective Disorders* suppl. 2: S1-S67 (1986). [cited in 21498]

Side Effects Summary (Bauer)

Bauer, M. The collaborative practice model in bipolar disorder: design and implementation in a multi-site randomized controlled trial. *Bipolar Disorders* 3: 233-244 (2001). [cited in 28592]

SIGAM Mobility Grades

Ryall, N; Eyres, S B; Neumann, V C; Bhakta, B; Tennant, A. The SIGAM Mobility Grade: a new population specific measure for lower limb amputees. *Disability and Rehabilitation* 25: 833-844 (2003). [cited in 30860]

Significant Events Inventory (Catlin and Epstein)

Catlin, G; Epstein, S. Unforgettable experiences: the relation of life events to basic beliefs about self and world. *Social Cognition* 10(2): 189-209 (1992). [02852]

Significant Events Questionnaire (Liem et al)

"developed by the authors to survey participants about a variety of stressful events which may have occurred in childhood"

Liem, J H; O'Toole, J G; James, J B. Themes of power and betrayal in sexual abuse survivors' characterizations of interpersonal relationships. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 745-761 (1996). [13292]

Significant Others Scale (Power et al)

"This scale assesses 4 different social support functions; 2 emotional and 2 practical, in 7 individuals." [30163]

Power, M J; Champion, L A; Aris, S J. The development of a measure of social support: the Significant Others (SOS) Scale. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 27: 349-358 (1988). [cited in 30163]

Silencing Response Scale (Baranowsky)

a 15-item scale "developed to help care-givers identify specific communication difficulties in their trauma work involving the review of clients' traumatic memories" [24094]

[cited in 14094 only as "personal communication"]

Silencing the Self Scale (Jack and Dill)

"a 31-item self-report questionnaire...developed to measure cognitive schemas about intimacy" [15098]

Jack, D C; Dill, D. The Silencing the Self Scale: schemas of intimacy associated with depression in women. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 16: 97-106 (1992). [cited in 15098]

Simmons Drug Usage Scale

"created for this study by the author" [91177]

Simmons, R V. Child sexual trauma and female prostitution. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Texas at Austin, 1999. [91177]

Simmons Prostitution Scale

"created for this study by the author" [91177]

Simmons, R V. Child sexual trauma and female prostitution. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Texas at Austin, 1999. [91177]

Simple Choice Reaction Time Task

[used but not cited in 29319]

Simple Personality Inventory (Hwu and Yang)

"The SPI consists of 10 simple yes/no questions that explore the core characteristics of 10 specific personality traits, including nervous, obsessive, histrionic, inhibited, easy-going, paranoid, romantic, practical, modest and timid, and assertive personalities." [24130]

Hwu, H G., Yang, S Y. Psychiatric diagnostic assessment: establishment and inter-rater reliability. *Chinese Psychiatry* 2: 267-278 (1988). [cited in 24130]

Simple Reaction Time (Donders)

Donders, F C. On the speed of mental processes. *Acta Psychologica* 30: 412-431 (1969). [cited in 20879]

Simple Scale to Measure Coping Styles (Raphael et al)

Raphael, B; Lundin, T; Weisaeth, L. A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Supplementum* 353: 1-75 (1989), Appendix M, p. 72. [11029]

UF: Scale to Measure Coping Styles (Raphael et al)

Simple Screening Instrument for Alcohol and Other Drugs (Winter and Zenilman)

Winter, K; Zenilman, J. *Simple Screening Instrument for Outreach for Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse and Infectious Diseases* (No. 9-18). Baltimore: Maryland Department of Health and Human Services, 1994. [cited in 19447]

Simpson-Angus Scale

Simpson, G M; Angus, J W. A rating scale for extrapyramidal side effects. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 212 (Supplement 44): 11-19 (1970). [cited in 23888]

SIS

USE: Somatic Inkblot Series (Cassell)

Situational Anxiety Scale (Spielberger)

[used in 11786, cited only as "Spielberger, 1973"]

Situational Confidence Questionnaire (Annis)

Annis, H M. [uncited 1982 article]

Miller, P J; Ross, S M; Emmerson, R Y; Todt, E H. Self-efficacy in alcoholics: clinical validation of the Situational Confidence Questionnaire. *Addictive Behaviors* 14:217-224 (1989). [cited in 08406]

Situational Factors Survey (Breitenbecher and Scarce)

"The SFS includes 13 items that have been used by previous researchers to assess assault characteristics..." [19848]

Breitenbecher, K H; Scarce, M. An evaluation of the effectiveness of a sexual assault education program focusing on psychological barriers to resistance. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 16: 387-407 (2001). [cited in 19848]

Situational Humor Response Questionnaire (Martin and Lefcourt)

"This scale was designed to measure sense of humor as measured by the frequency that individuals display mirth in a wide variety of situations." [08857]

Martin, R A; Lefcourt, H M. Situational Humor Response Questionnaire: quantitative measure of sense of humor. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 47: 145-155 (1984). [cited in 08857]

Situational Inventory of Body-Image Dysphoria (Cash)

"The SIBID is a 50-item test that is scored based on responses to the first 48 questions." [27937]

Cash, T F. The Situational Inventory of Body-Image Dysphoria: contextual assessment of a negative body image. *Behavior Therapy* 17: 133-134 (1994). [cited in 27937]

Situation-Specific Emotional Reaction Questionnaire (Van Veldhuizen and Last)

Van Veldhuizen, A M; Last, B F. *Children with Cancer: Communication and Emotions*. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1991. [cited in 20063]

Sixteen Personality Factor Inventory (Cattell et al)

Cattell, R B; Eber, H W; Tatsuoka, N M. *Handbook for the Sixteen Personality Factor Inventory*. Champaign, Illinois: Institute for Personality and Ability Testing, 1970. [apa; cited in 01526; a 1957 ed. is cited in risg 1:106]

UF: 16-PF

Skala Aktualnej Pamati (Ruisel et al)

Ruisel, I; Müllner, J; Farkas, G. *Skala Aktualnej Pamati (SAP) Prirucka*. Bratislava: Psychodiagnostické a Didaktické Testy, 1983. [cited in 24978]

Skala Ustosunkowan Interpersonalnych (Stanik)

Stanik, J M. *Skala Ustosunkowan Interpersonalnych (SUI)*. Kielce, Poland: Wydawnictwo Szumacher, 1994. [cited in 24969]

UF: Scale of Interpersonal Relationships (Stanik)

Skala zu Problemlösekompetenzen (Perkonig and Wittchen)

"a short self-competence scale" [26804]

Perkonig, A; Wittchen, H-U. *Skala zu Problemlösekompetenzen*. Munich: Max-Planck-Institut, 1995. [cited in 26804]

Skala zum Religiöses Coping (Murken et al)

Murken, S; Schönhofen, K; Müller, C. Entwicklung und Validierung der Skalen zur Gottesbeziehung und zum religiösen Coping (SGrC). In press. [cited in 81906]

Skala zur Erfassung von Lehrer- und Schülermerkmalen (Schwarzer and Jerusalem)

Schwarzer, R; Jerusalem, M. *Skalen zur Erfassung von Lehrer- und Schülermerkmalen: Dokumentation der psychometrischen Verfahren im Rahmen der Wissenschaftlichen Begleitung des Modellversuchs Selbstwirksame Schulen*. Berlin: Freie Universität Berlin, 1999. [cited in 81906]

SKT Neuropsychological Test Battery

USE: Kurztest zur Erfassung von Gedächtnis- und Aufmerksamkeitsstörungen (Erzigkeit)

Sleep Assessment (Daniels and McGuire)

a 25-item sleep and nightmare assessment

Daniels, L R; McGuire, T. Dreamcatchers: healing traumatic nightmares using group dreamwork, sandplay and other techniques of intervention. *Group* 22: 205-227 (1998). [21720; the Sleep Assessment appears on pp. 221-222]

Sleep Breathing Severity Scale (Krakow et al)

Krakow, B; Melendrez, D; Warner, T D; Clark, J O; Sisley, B N; Dorin, R; Harper, R M; Leahigh, L K; Lee, S A; Sklar, D; Hollifield, M. Signs and symptoms of sleep-disordered breathing in trauma survivors: a matched comparison with classic sleep apnea patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 194: 433-439 (2006). [28901]

Sleep Disorders Questionnaire (Douglass)

Douglass, A B. *Sleep Disorders Questionnaire (SDQ) Scoring Manual — Version B*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: Douglass, 1993. [cited in 27106]

Sleep Disruption Questionnaire (Karakan)

Karacan, I; Warheit, G J; Thornby, J I; Schwab, J J; Williams, R L. Prevalence of sleep disturbance in the general population. In: Chase, M H; Stern, W G; Walter, P L (ed.), *Sleep Research*, vol. 2. Los Angeles: University of California, Brain Information Service, 1973. [cited in 11072]

Sleep Disturbance Screening Questionnaire (Allen et al)

a 21-item questionnaire designed "to assist clinicians in disentangling trauma-related factors that contribute to sleep disturbance from other common factors, such as depression" [16333]

Allen, J G; Console, D A; Brethour, J R; Huntoon, J; Fultz, J; Stein, A B. Screening for trauma-related sleep disturbance in women admitted for specialized inpatient treatment. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 1(3): 59-86 (2000). [16333; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 84-86]

Sleep Experiences Questionnaire (McNally and Clancy)

based on Cheyne's Waterloo Unusual Sleep Experiences Questionnaire

McNally, R J; Clancy, S A. Sleep paralysis, sexual abuse, and space alien abduction. *Transcultural Psychiatry* 42: 113-122 (2005). [29978]

Sleep History Questionnaire

[a 6-item scale used but not cited in 30223]

Sleep Hygiene Self-test (Blake and Gómez)

a 30-item scale measuring "activities that may directly affect sleep quality and quantity" [20867]

Blake, D D; Gómez, M H. A scale for assessing sleep hygiene: preliminary data. *Psychological Reports* 83: 1175-1178 (1998). [20867; the scale appears on pp. 1176-1177]

Sleep Impairment Index (Morin et al)

Morin, C M; Colecchi, C; Stone, J; Sood, R; Brink, D. Behavioral and pharmacological therapies for late-life insomnia: a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 281: 991-999 (1999). [cited in 23460]

SEE ALSO: Insomnia Severity Index (Bastien et al)

Sleep Medicine History (Krakow et al)

"organized as modules according to standard nosology or guidelines of the American Academy of sleep Medicine" [18398]

Krakow, B; Melendrez, D; Ferreira, E; Clark, J; Warner, T; Sisley, B; et al. Prevalence of insomnia symptoms in patients with sleep-disordered breathing. *Chest* 120: 1923-1929 (2001). [cited in 18398]

Sleep Problems Checklist

[used but not cited in 90125]

Sleep Questionnaire (Simonds and Parraga)

Simonds, J F; Parraga, H. Prevalence of sleep disorders and sleep behaviors in children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry* 21: 383-388 (1982). [cited in 20497]

Sleep Questionnaire (Walsh et al)

"a patient-related evaluation of sleep" [29658]

Walsh, J K; Perlis, M; Rosenthal, M; et al. Tiagabine increases slow-wave sleep in a dose-dependent fashion without affecting traditional efficacy measures in adults with primary insomnia. *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine* 2: 35-41 (2006). [cited in 29658]

Sleep Survey (Wisconsin Sleep Cohort Study)

Young, T; Palta, M; Dempsey, J; Skatrud, J; Weber, S; Badr, S. The occurrence of sleep-disordered breathing among middle-aged adults. *New England Journal of Medicine* 328: 1230-1235 (1993). [cited in 21995]

SLEEP-50 (Spoormaker et al)

[cited in 27511 as "Spoormaker et al, submitted manuscript]

Sleep-Eval Knowledge-Based System

"an expert system specially designed to administer questionnaires and conduct epidemiological studies in the general population [that can] formulate a series of diagnostic hypotheses based on the data provided by a respondent" [22020]
 Ohayon, M; Guilleminault, C; Paiva, T; Priest, R G; Rapoport, D M; Sagales, T; et al. An international study on sleep disorders in the general population: methodological aspects of the use of the Sleep-EVAL system. *Sleep* 20: 1086-1092 (1997). [cited in 22020]

Slosson Intelligence Test—Revised (Slosson)

Slosson, R. *Manual for the Slosson Intelligence Test—Revised*. East Aurora, New York: Slosson Educational Publications, 1990. [cited in 08309]

Slowness Questionnaire (Hymas et al)

"a self-rated scale to assess pervasive slowness in activities of daily living" [23323]
 Hymas, N; Lees, A; Bolton, D; et al. The neurology of obsessional slowness. *Brain* 114: 2203-2233 (1991). [cited in 23323]

Smell Identification Test (Doty)

Doty, R L. *The Smell Identification Test*. Haddonfield, New Jersey: Sensonics, 1983. [cited in 11489]

SmithKline Beecham Quality of Life Scale

Stoker, M J; Dunbar, G C; Beaumont, G. The SmithKline Beecham 'Quality of Life' Scale: a validation and reliability study in patients with affective disorder. *Quality of Life Research* 1: 385-395 (1992). [cited in 29627]

Smoking Consequences Questionnaire (Copeland et al)

"used to assess outcome expectancies associated with smoking behavior" [27348]
 Copeland, A L; Brandon, T H; Quinn, E P. The Smoking Consequences Questionnaire - Adult: measurement of smoking outcome expectancies of experienced smokers. *Psychological Assessment* 7: 484-494 (1995). [cited in 27348]

Smoking History Questionnaire (Brown et al)

"The SHQ includes items pertaining to smoking rate, age of onset at initiation, and number of years of being a regular smoker" [81124]
 Brown, R A; Lejuez, C W; Kahler, C W; Strong, D R. Distress tolerance and duration of past smoking cessation attempts. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 111: 180-185 (2002). [cited in 81124]

Smoking Withdrawal Questionnaire (Shiffman and Jarvik)

Shiffman, S M; Jarvik, M E. Smoking withdrawal symptoms in two weeks of abstinence. *Psychopharmacology* 50: 35-39 (1976).
 Rose, J E; Behm, F M; Westman, E C; Levin, E D; Stein, R M; Lane, H D; Ripka, G V. Continued effects of nicotine and mecamylamine in attenuating smoking satisfaction. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology* 2: 1-17 (1994). [cited in 07111]

SNAP-IV Questionnaire (Hinshaw et al)

Hinshaw, S; March, J; Abikoff, H; Cantwell, D; Conners, C K; Elliott, G; Halperin, J; Greenhill, L; Hechtman, L; Hoza, B; Jensen, P; Newcorn, J; Mccburnett, K; Pelham, W; Richters, J; Serere, J; Schillor, e; Swanson, J; Vereen, D; Wells, K; Wigal, T. Comprehensive assessment of childhood attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder in the context of a multisite, multimodal clinical trial. *Journal of Attentional Disorders* 1: 217-234 (1997). [cited in 21183]

Social Acknowledgement Scale (Ljubotina et al)

"This instrument was created for the purpose of this study. It is designed to measure participants' subjective view on the level of acknowledgement they receive from their family, friends, acquaintances, state, and state institutions." [81824]
 Ljubotina, D; Pantic, Z; Franciskovic, T; Mladic, M; Priebe, S. Treatment outcomes and perception of social acknowledgment in war veterans: follow-up study. *Croatian Medical Journal* 48: 157-166 (2007). [81824]

Social Acknowledgment Questionnaire (Maercker and Müller)

a 16-item self-report measure
 Maercker, A; Müller, J. Social acknowledgment as a victim or survivor: a scale to measure a recovery factor of PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 17: 345-351 (2004). [18529]

Social Activity Scale (Van der Wal et al)

Van der Wal, J; Cleiren, M P H D; Han, R; Diekstra, R F W. *Verslag van het nabestaandenproject, Deel 2: Psychometrische evaluatie van enkele vragenlijsten, afgenomen tijdens de eerste meting onder nabestaanden van suicides en verkeersslachtoffers*. Internal report, Leiden University Department of Clinical and Health Psychology, 1988. [cited in 07092]

Social Adaptation Checklist (Sagi-Schwartz et al)

"designed to obtain a global picture of the participants' integration into the community" [23271]
 Sagi-Schwartz, A; Van IJzendoorn, M; Grossmann, K; Joels, T; Grossman, K; Scharf, M; Koren-Karie, N; Alkalay, S. Attachment and traumatic stress in female Holocaust child survivors and their daughters. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 160: 1086-1092 (2003). [23271]

Social Adaptation Index (Clare and Cairns)

USE: Standardized Interview to Assess Social Maladjustment and Dysfunction (Clare and Cairns)

Social Adaptation Self-Rating Scale (Bosc et al)

"This instrument, developed to evaluate social functioning skills and interests, is composed of 21 items." [81075]
 Bosc, M; Dubini, A; Polin, V. Development and validation of a social functioning scale: the Social Adaptation Self-Rating Scale. *European Neuropsychopharmacology* 7: S57-S73 (1997). [cited in 81075]

Social Adjustment and Behaviour 2 (Hildreth and Place)

a 50-item school-based instrument for use with 5-16 year old children "designed to measure child behaviour and to help identify emotional problems which arise because the child has been a victim of child sexual abuse" [09375]
Hildreth, A J; Place, M. The ability of teacher reports to identify child sexual abuse victims. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience* 247: 6-15 (1997). [09375]

Social Adjustment Inventory for Children and Adolescents (John et al)

John, K; Gammon, G D; Prusoff, B A; Warner, V. Social Adjustment Inventory for Children and Adolescents (SAICA): testing of a new semistructured interview. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 26: 898-911 (1987). [cited in 08337]

Social Adjustment Scale - Self Report (Weissman and Bothwell)

"a self-report adaptation of Weissman and Paykel's structured interview: the Social Adjustment Scale..." [dbat 422]
Weissman, M M; Bothwell, S. Assessment of social adjustment by patient self-report. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 33:111-115 (1976). [apa; cited in 00644]
Weissman, M M; Prusoff, B A; Thompson, W D; Harding, P S; Meyers, J K. Social adjustment by self report in a community sample and in psychiatric outpatients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 166: 317-326 (1978). [cited in 00539]

UF: Self-Adjustment Scale - Self-Report (Weissman and Paykel)

Weissman Social Adjustment Scale

Social Adjustment Scale (Cooper et al)

USE: Work, Leisure and Family Life Questionnaire (Cooper et al)

Social Adjustment Scale (Weissman and Paykel)

"a semistructured interview" [02006]
Weissman, M M; Paykel, E S. *The Depressed Woman: A Study of Social Relationships*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1974. [dbat 425; cited in 02006]

Social Adjustment Scale-II (Schooler et al)

Schooler, N R; Levine, J; Severe, J B; Brauzer, B; DiMascio, A; Kierman, G L; Tuason, V B. Prevention of relapse in schizophrenia: an evaluation of fluphenazine decanoate. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 37: 16-24 (1980). [cited in 02773]

Social and Health Assessment (Weissberg et al)

Weissberg, R P; Joyce, C K; Kasrow, W J; Arthur, M W. *The Social and Health Assessment*. New Haven, Connecticut: Authors, 1991. [cited in 27120]

Social and Occupational Functioning Scale

"a 100-point scale, modeled on the Global Assessment of Functioning (GAF) scale, but it assesses only social and occupational functioning without including psychiatric symptoms" [29287]
Perry, J C; Sigal, J J; Boucher, S; Paré, N. Seven institutionalized children and their adaptation in late adulthood: the children of Duplessis (les enfants de Duplessis). *Psychiatry* 69: 283-301 (2006). [29287]

Social Anxiety Scale for Children (La Greca et al)

La Greca, A M; Dandes, S K; Wick, P; et al. Development of the Social Anxiety Scale for Children: reliability and concurrent validity. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 17: 84-91 (1988). [cited in 04748]

Social Avoidance and Distress Scale (Watson and Friend)

Watson, D; Friend, R. Measurement of social-evaluative anxiety. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 33: 448-457 (1969). [cited in 02892]

Social Behavior Inventory (Gully)

Gully, K J. The Social Behavior Inventory for children in a child abuse treatment program: development of a tool to measure interpersonal behavior. *Child Maltreatment* 6: 260-270 (2001). [16058]

Social Behaviour Assessment Schedule (Platt et al)

Platt, S; Weyman, A; Hirsch, S; Hewett, S. The Social Behaviour Assessment Schedule (SBAS): rationale, contents, scoring and reliability of a new interview schedule. *Social Psychiatry* 15: 43-55 (1980).
Platt, S; Hirsch, S; Weyman, A. *The Social Behaviour Assessment Schedule*, 3rd ed. Windsor: NFER-Nelson Publishing, 1983. [cited in 03182]

Social Capital Measure (Onyx and Bullen)

[used but not named in 29626; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
Onyx, J; Bullen, P. Measuring social capital in five communities. *Journal of Applied Behavioral Science* 36: 23-42 (2000). [cited in 29626]

Social Cognition and Object Relations Scales (Westen et al)

"a system...for assessing individual differences with respect to object relations and social cognition using Thematic Apperception Test..." [07935]
Westen, D; Lohr, N; Silk, K; Kerber, K; Goodrich, S. *Measuring Object Relations and Social Cognition Using the TAT: Scoring Manual*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, Department of Psychology, 1985. [cited in 07935]

Social Cognitions Questionnaire (Wells et al)

"This 22-item questionnaire asks patients to rate how frequently they have had common social phobia cognitions in the previous week and how much they believed them to be true when they felt anxious." [30486]
Wells, A; Stopa, L; Clark, D M. Social Cognitions Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument. [cited in 30486]

Social Competency Interview (Ewart and Kolodner)

Ewart, C K; Kolodner, K B. Social competence interview for assessing physiological reactivity in adolescents. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 53: 289-304 (1991). [cited in 0953444]

Social Concern Scale

Kahana, B; Harel, Z; Kahana, E. Predictors of psychological well-being among survivors of the Holocaust. In: Wilson, J P; Harel, Z; Kahana, B (ed.), *Human Adaptation to Extreme Stress: From the Holocaust to Vietnam*, pp. 171-192. New York: Plenum Press, 1988. [10602]

Social Connectedness Scale (Blum et al)

10 items

Blum, R; Harris, L J; Resnick, M D; Rosenwinkel, K. *Technical Report on the Adolescent Health Survey*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1989. [cited in 28411]

Social Constraints Scale (Lepore et al)

Lepore, S J; Silver, R C; Wortman, C B; Wayment, H A. Social constraints, intrusive thoughts, and depressive symptoms among bereaved mothers. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 70: 271-282 (1996). [07995; the Social Constraints Scale appears on p. 282]

Social Contact Questionnaire (Söderquist et al)

"specifically developed for this study...[18 statements] regarded participants' perceived social support from partner, family and friends" [26454]

Söderquist, J; Wijma, K; Wijma, B. Traumatic stress in late pregnancy. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 18: 127-142 [26454]

Social Desirability Scale (Crowne and Marlowe)

Crowne, D P; Marlowe, D. A new scale of social desirability independent of psychopathology. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 24: 349-354 (1960). [cited in 01047]

Marlowe, D; Crowne, D P. Social desirability and response to perceived situational demands. *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 25: 109-115 (1961). [cited in 01047]

UF: Marlowe-Crowne Social Desirability Scale

Social Desirability Scale (Edwards)

Edwards, A. *The Social Desirability Variable in Personality Assessment and Research*. New York: Dryden, 1957. [cited in 12863]

Social Disruption Index (Palinkas et al)

Palinkas, L A; Petterson, J S; Russell, J C; Downs, M A. Ethnic differences in symptoms of post-traumatic stress after the Exxon Valdez oil spill. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine* 19: 102-112 (2004). [26798]

Social Dominance Orientation Scale (Pratto et al)

"This 20-item scale measures the degree of subjects' agreement with beliefs that the world is competitively and hierarchically organized and that national policies should foster domination of other nations." [30192]

Pratto, F; Sidanius, J; Stallworth, L M; Malle, B F. Social dominance orientation: a personality variable predicting social and political attitudes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 67: 741-763 (1994). [cited in 30192]

Social Experience Questionnaire (Crick and Grotpeter)

a 15-item scale "used to assess the frequency with which children experience overt and relational victimization and prosocial support from peers" [26457]

Crick, N R; Grotpeter, J K. Children's treatment by peers: victims of relational and overt aggression. *Development and Psychopathology* 8: 367-380 (1996). [cited in 26457]

Social Experiences Checklist (Revenson et al)

measures "current positive and negative social experiences" [14452]

Revenson, T A; Wollmann, C A; Felton, B J. Social support as stress buffers for adult cancer patients. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 45: 321-331 (1983). [cited in 14452]

Social Functioning Exam (Starr et al)

Starr, L B; Robinson, R G; Price, T R. Reliability, validity, and clinical utility of the Social Functioning Exam in the assessment of stroke patients. *Experimental Aging Research* 9: 101-106 (1983). [cited in 04146]

UF: Social Ties Checklist

Social Functioning Problems Scales (Solomon et al)

Solomon, Z. PTSD and social functioning: a three year prospective study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 24: 127-133 (1989). [01845]

Social Functioning Scale (Birchwood et al)

"specifically designed to assess 7 areas of functioning for individuals with a diagnosis of schizophrenia" [80265]

Birchwood, M J; Smith, J; Cochrane, R; Wetton, S; Copestake, S. The Social Functioning Scale: the development and validation of a new scale of social adjustment for use in family intervention programmes with schizophrenic patients. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 157: 853-859 (1990). [cited in 80265]

Social Hassles Scale (Lepore et al)

Lepore, S J; Evans, G W; Palsane, M N. Social hassles and psychological health in the context of chronic crowding. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 32: 357-367 (1991). [cited in 09865]

Social History Questionnaire (Hiley-Young)

Hiley-Young, B; Blake, D D; Abueg, F R; Rozyanko, V; Gusman, F D. Warzone violence in Vietnam: an examination of pre-military, military, and postmilitary factors in PTSD in-patients. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 8: 125-141 (1995). [12320]

Social Information Processing Interview (Quiggle et al)

Quiggle, N L; Garber, J; Panak, W F; Dodge, K A. Social-information-processing in aggressive and depressed children. *Child Development* 63: 1305-1320 (1992). [cited in 22774]

Social Integration Scale (Cleiren et al)

Van der Wal, J; Cleiren, M P H D; Han, R; Diekstra, R F W. *Verslag van het nabestaandenproject, Deel 2: Psychometrische evaluatie van enkele vragenlijsten, afgenomen tijdens de eerste meting onder nabestaanden van suicides en verkeersslachtoffers*. Internal report, Leiden University Department of Clinical and Health Psychology, 1988. [cited in 07092]

Social Interaction Anxiety Scale (Mattick and Clarke)

Mattick, R P; Clarke, J C. Development and validation of measures of social phobia scrutiny fear and social interaction anxiety. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 36: 455-470 (1998). [cited in 24319]

Social Interaction Self-Statement Test (Glass et al)

"a 30-item instrument measuring frequency of [15 positive and 15 negative] self-statements relating to social interactions" [27127]

Glass, C R; Merluzzi, T V; Biever, J L; Larsen, D K. Cognitive assessment of social anxiety: development and validation of a self-statement questionnaire. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 6: 37-55 (1982). [cited in 27127]

Social Interactions Survey (DeRosier)

DeRosier, M E. Actual and perceived peer relationships: implications for children's academic, behavioral, and emotional adjustment problems. Presented at the Society for Research in Child Development biennial meeting, Indianapolis, 1995. [cited in 08564]

Social Interview Schedule (Faltermaier et al)

Faltermaier, T; Wittchen, H-U; Ellmann, R; et al. The Social Interview Schedule (SIS) - content, structure and reliability. *Social Psychiatry* 20: 115-124 (1985). [cited in 05546]

Social Isolation Schedule

[used but not cited in 20357]

Social Network Density Grid (Jones and Fischer)

Jones, L; Fischer, C. Studying egocentric networks by mass survey (Working Paper 234). Berkeley: University of California, Institute of Urban and Regional Development, 1978. [cited in 03153]

Social Network Index (Berkman)

Berkman, L F. *Social Networks, Host Resistance and Mortality: A Follow-Up Study of Alameda County Residents*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University Microfilm International, 1977. [cited in 03299]

Social Network Interview (Mueller)

Mueller, D P. *Social Network Inventory*. Pittsburgh: Western Psychiatric Institute and Clinic, University of Pittsburgh, 1978. [cited in 03395]

Mueller, D P. Social networks: a promising direction for research on the relationship of the social environment to psychiatric disorder. *Social Science and Medicine* 14: 147-161 (1980). [cited in 03680]

UF: Social Network Inventory (Mueller)

Social Network Inventory (Copeland)

Copeland, J; Hall, W; Didcott, P; Biggs, V. A comparison of a specialist women's alcohol and other drug treatment service with two traditional mixed-sex services: client characteristics and treatment outcome. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 32: 81-92 (1993). [08562]

Social Network Inventory (Mueller)

USE: Social Network Interview (Mueller)

Social Network List (Hirsch)

Hirsch, B. Psychological dimensions of social networks: a multidimensional analysis. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 7: 263-277 (1979). [cited in 03153]

Social Network Questionnaire (McCallister and Fischer)

[used but not otherwise cited in 91270]

Social Network Reciprocity and Dimensionality Assessment Tool (Kazak)

"a self-administered social network assessment questionnaire that was developed for use with parents of children with physical disabilities and chronic illness" [08342]

Kazak, A E. Professional helpers and families with disabled children: a social network perspective. *Marriage and Family Review* 11: 177-191 (1987). [cited in 08342]

Social Network Schedule (House)

"This schedule consists of four types of social support: emotional, esteem, instrumental and informative." [25237]

House, J S. *Work, Stress and Social Support*. Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley, 1981. [cited in 25237]

Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory (Turner et al)

Turner, S M; Beidel, D C; Dancu, C V; Stanley, M A. An empirically derived inventory to measure social fears and anxiety: the Social Phobia and Anxiety Scale. *Psychological Assessment* 1: 35-40 (1989). [cited in 05982]

Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory for Children (Beidel et al)

"The SPAI-C is a 26-item self-report questionnaire developed specifically to assess symptoms of social anxiety across a broad range of social situations and settings." [23263]

Beidel, D C; Turner, S M; Morris, T L. A new inventory to assess childhood social anxiety and phobia: the Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory for Children. *Psychological Assessment* 7: 73-79 (1995). [cited in 23263]

Social Phobia Inventory (Connor et al)

Connor, K M; Kobak, K A; Churchill, L E; Katzelnick, D; Davidson, J R. Mini-SPIN: a brief screening assessment for generalized social anxiety disorder. *Depression and Anxiety* 14: 137-140 (2001). [cited in 29394]

UF: Mini-SPIN (Connor et al)

Social Phobia Questionnaire (Newman et al)

"The SPQ is a 10-item self-report measure designed to diagnose social phobia based on DSM-IV criteria." [24362]

Newman, M G; Kachin, K E; Zullig, A R; Constantino, M J. The reliability and validity of the Social Phobia Questionnaire: a new self-report measure for social phobia. Paper presented at the 31st annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Miami, November 1997.

Newman, M G; Kachin, K E; Zullig, A R; Constantino, M J, Cashman, L. The Social Phobia Questionnaire: preliminary validation of a new self-report diagnostic measure of social phobia. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2001. [cited in 24362]

Social Phobia Scale (Mattick and Clarke)

Mattick, R P; Clarke, J C. Development and validation of measures of social phobia scrutiny fear and social interaction anxiety. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 36: 455-470 (1998). [cited in 24319]

Social Phobia Weekly Summary Scale (Clark et al)

"This 6-item scale comprises 0-8 ratings of social anxiety, avoidance, self-focused versus externally focused attention, anticipatory processing, and postevent rumination." [30486]

Clark, D M; Ehlers, A; Hackmann, A; McManus, F; Fennell, M; Grey, N; et al. Cognitive therapy versus exposure and applied relaxation in social phobia: a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74: 568-578 (2006). [cited in 30486]

Social Problem List (World Health Organization)

World Health Organization. Social Problems List [sic]. In: World Health Organization, Recording Health Problems Triaxially. Unpublished paper, World Health Organization, Geneva, [n.d.] [cited in 01625]

Social Problem-Solving Inventory (D'Zurilla and Nezu)

D'Zurilla, R J; Nezu, A M. Development and preliminary evaluation of the Social Problem-Solving Inventory. *Psychological Assessment* 2: 156-163 (1990). [cited in 09732]

Social Problem-Solving Measure (Pettit et al)

Pettit, G S; Dodge, K A; Brown, M M. Early family experience, social problem solving patterns and children's social competence. *Child Development* 59: 107-120 (1987). [cited in 07997]

Social Provisions Scale (Cutrona and Russell)

Cutrona, C E; Russell, D W. The provision of social relationships and adaptation to stress. In: Jones, W H; Perlman, D (ed.). *Advances in Personal Relationships*, vol. 1, pp. 37-67. Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1987.

Cutrona, C E; Russell, D W. Type of social support and specific stress: toward a theory of optimal matching. In: Sarason, B R; Sarason, I G; Pierce, G R (ed.). *Social Support: An Interactional View*, pp. 319-366. New York: Wiley, 1990. [cited in 06289]

Social Reactions Questionnaire (Ullman)

Ullman, S E. Psychometric characteristics of the Social Reactions Questionnaire: a measure of reactions to sexual assault victims. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 24: 169-183 (2000). [cited in 15999]

Social Readjustment Rating Scale (Holmes and Rahe)

Holmes, T; Rahe, R R. The Social Readjustment Rating Scale. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 11: 213-218 (1967). [cited in 02646]

UF: Critical Life Events Scale

Life Events Scale (Holmes and Rahe)

Social Reintegration Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Egendorf, A; Kadushin, C; Laufer, R S; Rothbart, G; Sloan, L. *Legacies of Vietnam: Comparative Adjustment of Veterans and Their Peers* (7th Congress, 1st Session, House Committee Print no. 14), p. 335. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1981. [cited in 01842, as by Laufer et al]

Social Rejection Scale (Lev-Wiesel et al)

"each of the 21 items describes a different situation of social rejection" [19886]

Lev-Wiesel, R; Nuttman-Shwartz, O; Sternberg, R. Peer rejection during adolescence: psychological long-term effects -- a brief report. *Journal of Loss and Trauma* 11: 131-142 (2006). [19886]

Social Self-Esteem Inventory (Lawson et al)

"used to assess self-esteem in social situations...comprises 30 items" [21560]

Lawson, J S; Marshall, W L; McGrath, P. The Social Self-Esteem Inventory. *Educational and Psychological Measurements* 39: 803-811 (1979). [cited in 21560]

Social Skills Rating System (Gresham and Elliott)

Gresham, F M; Elliott, S N. *The Social Skills Rating System*. [n.p.]: American Guidance Services, 1990. [cited in 08571]

Social Stress and Support Inventory (Jenkins et al)

Jenkins, R; Mann, A H; Belsey, E. The background, design and use of a short interview to assess social stress and support in research and clinical settings. *Social Science and Medicine* 15E: 195-203 (1981). [cited in 04566]

Social Support Appraisals Scale (Dubow and Ullman)

USE: Survey of Children's Social Support (Dubow and Ullman)

Social Support Appraisals Scale (Vaux et al)

Vaux, A; Philips, J; Holly, L; Thompson, B; Williams, D; Stewart, D. The Social Support Appraisals (SSA) Scale: studies of reliability and validity. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 14: 195-220 (1986). [cited in 02733]

Social Support Behaviors Scale (Vaux et al)

Vaux, A; Riedel, S; Stewart, D. Modes of social support: the Social Support Behaviors (SS-B) Scale. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 15: 209-237 (1987). [cited in 00961]

Social Support Fragebogen (Kirchberger and Bullinger)

USE: Self-Assessment Questionnaire on Social Support (Donald and Ware)

Social Support from Others Scale

[used but not cited in 92345]

Social Support Index (McCubbin et al)

"The 17-item SSI assessed support received from family members, friends, and the community." [80256]
McCubbin, H I; Patterson, J M; Glynn, T. Social Support Index. In: McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I (ed.), *Family Assessment for Research and Practice*, p. 309. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1991. [cited in 80256]

Social Support Interview (Melchior et al)

Melchior, L A; Brown, V B; Reback, C; Huba, G J. Scaling social support sources for women. Unpublished paper, 1994. [cited in 05092]

Social Support Inventory (Holeva)

"a 5-item measure of perceived social support, based on an expanded version of the Perceived Criticism Measure (Hooley and Teasdale)" [23410]

Holeva, V. Predicting post-traumatic stress disorder. Doctoral dissertation, University of Manchester (England), 1998. [cited in 23410]

Social Support Inventory (Timmerman et al)

"The SSI is a [20-item] scale that quantifies satisfaction with perceived social support." [25774]

Timmerman, I G H; Emanuels-Zuurveen, L; Emmelkamp, P M G. The Social Support Inventory (SSI): a brief scale to assess perceived adequacy of social support. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 7: 401-410 (2000). [cited in 25774]

Social Support Knowledge and Social Support Behavior (Johnson et al)

Johnson, R; Hobfoll, S E; Zalcberg-Linetzy, A. Social support knowledge and behavior and relational intimacy: a dyadic study. *Journal of Family Psychology* 6: 266-277 (1993). [cited in 30776]

Social Support List Interactions/Discrepancies (Van Sonderen)

"this self-report questionnaire has been designed and validated in the Netherlands."" [21864]

Van Sonderen, E. *The Measurement of Social Support with the SSQ-I and SSQ-D Dutch Manual*. Groningen, The Netherlands: Northern Center for Health Care Research, 1993. [cited in 21864]

Social Support Measure (Moos et al)

USE: Health and Daily Living Form (Moos et al)

Social Support Network Inventory (Flaherty et al)

Flaherty, J A; Gavira, M F; Pathak, D S. The measurement of social support: the Social Support Network Inventory. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 24: 421-529 (1983). [cited in 02003]

Social Support Network Scale (CWHRS)

"The Chicago Women's Health Risk Study collaborators constructed a new measure of social support...This scale consists of 12 items to which respondents either agreed or disagreed." [81856]

[used but not clearly cited in 81856]

Social Support Questionnaire (Green and Berlin)

Green, M A; Berlin, M A. Five psychosocial variables related to the existence of post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 43: 643-649 (1987). [01474]

Social Support Questionnaire (Lauterbach et al)

"A [36-item] composite index of social support was created that assessed support received from the respondent's spouse, other family members, and friends." [80696]

Lauterbach, D; Bak, C; Reiland, S; Mason, S; Lute, M R; Earls, L. Quality of parental relationships among persons with a lifetime history of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 161-172 (2007). [80696]

Social Support Questionnaire (Lubben)

"The seven-item Lubben Social Support Questionnaire asks about contact and closeness with relatives, contact and closeness with friends, and the presence of someone to consult for important decisions." [23923]

Lubben, J. Assessing social networks among elderly populations. *Family and Community Health* 11: 42-52 (1988). [cited in 23923]

Social Support Questionnaire (O'Brien et al)

"includes items assessing instrumental social support, emotional social support, social isolation, and social network size" [21570]
O'Brien, K; Wortman, C B; Kessler, R C; Joseph, J G. Social relationships of men at risk for AIDS. *Social Science and Medicine* 36: 1161-1167 (1993). [cited in 21570]

Social Support Questionnaire (Revenson et al)

Revenson, T A; Wollman, C A; Felton, B J. Social support as stress buffers for adult cancer patients. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 45: 321-331 (1983). [cited in 12791]

Social Support Questionnaire (Santé Québec)

"This questionnaire assesses the frequency of social contacts as well as the number of persons who are available for help or who give affection to the subject." [29287]
Santé Québec. *Mental Health Instruments: Methodology, Scope and Limitations* (Technical Manual 87-06). Québec: Santé Québec, n.d. [cited in 29287]

Social Support Questionnaire (Sarason)

Sarason, I G; Levine, H M; Basham, R B; et al. Assessing social support: the Social Support Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 44: 127 (1983). [cited in 01895]

Social Support Questionnaire (Schaefer et al)

Schaefer, C; Coyne, J C; Lazarus, R S. The health-related functions of social support. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 4: 381-402 (1981). [cited in 22062]

Social Support Questionnaire (Tempelaar et al)

Tempelaar, R; De Haes, J C J M; Van Den Heuvel, W J A; Van Nieuwenhuijzen, M G; Pennink, B J W. Een meetinstrument voor positieve en negatieve sociale ervaringen van (kanker-) patiënten. *Tijdschrift voor Sociale Gezondheidszorg* 65: 648-653 91987). [cited in 14630]

Social Support Questionnaire 6

[used but not cited in 91121]

Social Support Questionnaire for Satisfaction (Doeglas et al)

evaluates "perceived social support" [81020]
Doeglas, D; Suurmeijer, T; Briancon, S; Moum, T; Krol, B; Krijnen, W; Bjelle, A; Sanderman, R; Van den Heuvel, W. An international study on measuring social support: interactions and satisfaction. *Social Science and Medicine* 43: 1389-1397 (1995). [cited in 81020]

Social Support Questionnaire for Transactions (Suurmeijer et al)

evaluates "received social support" [81020]
Suurmeijer, T; Doeglas, D; Briancon, S; Krijnen, W; Krol, B; Sanderman, R; Moum, T; Bjelle, A; Van den Heuvel, W. The measurement of social support in the "European Research of Incapacitating Diseases and Social Support": the development of the Social Support Questionnaire for Transactions (SSQT). *Social Science and Medicine* 40: 1221-1229 (1995). [cited in 81020]

Social Support Rating Scale (Cauce et al)

Cauce, A; Felner, R; Primavera, J. Social support in high-risk adolescents: structural components and adaptive impact. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 10: 417-428 (1982).
Cauce, A. Social networks and social competence: exploring the effects of early adolescent friendships. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 14: 607-628 (1982). [cited in 03154]

Social Support Record (Vaux)

"The Vaux Social Support Record measures participants' perceived emotional and practical social support from adults at school, family members, or friends. It includes 9 statements..." [22476]
Vaux, A. *Social Support: Theory, Research and Intervention*. New York: Praeger, 1988. [cited in 22476]

Social Support Scale (Barrett)

"This scale was developed especially for our study."
Barrett, T W; Mizes, J S. Combat level and social support in the development of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Behavior Modification* 12: 100-115 (1988). [00499]

Social Support Scale (Caplan et al)

"This instrument evaluates social support received from three sources: work supervisor, work colleagues, and family and/or friends." [19638]
Caplan, R D; Cobb, S; French, J R P; Harrison, V R; Pinneau, S R. *Job Demands and Worker Health: Main Effects and Occupational Differences*. Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 1975. [cited in 19638]

Social Support Scale (Coppel)

USE: Index of Social Support (Coppel)

Social Support Scale (Habif)

Habif, V L. Development of a scale to measure social support and its role as a moderator of stress. Master's thesis, University of Georgia, 1981. [cited in 01007]
UF: Social Supports Inventory (Habif)

Social Support Scale (Hobfoll and London)

Hobfoll, S E; London, P. The relationship of self concept and social support to emotional distress among women during war. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 4: 189-203 (1986). [cited in 12601].

Social Support Scale (Khamis)

Khamis, V. *Political Violence and the Palestinian Family: Implications for Mental Health and Well-Being*, pp. 111-113. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2000. [17133]

Social Support Scale (Medalie and Goldbourt)

"a 4-item self-report questionnaire" [30936]

Medalie, J H; Goldbourt, U. Angina pectoris among 10000 men, I: psychosocial and other risk factors as evidenced by a multivariate analysis of a five year incidence study. *American Journal of Medicine* 60: 910-921 (1973). [cited in 30936]

Social Support Scale (Noguchi)

"used extensively to measure perceived social support among older people in Japan" [18116]

Noguchi, Y. [Social supports for the elderly people: concept and measurement] [in Japanese]. *Shakai-Rounengaku* 34: 37-48 (1998). [cited in 18116]

Social Support Scale (Pollack and Harris)

"includes 23 items based on themes of alienation and satisfaction" [14145]

Pollack, L; Harris, R. Measurement of social support. *Psychological Reports* 53: 466 (1983). [cited in 14145]

Social Support Scale (Schaefer et al)

USE: Dimensions of Social Support Scale (Schaefer et al)

Social Support Scale (Weist et al)

Weist, M D; Freedman, A H; Paskewitz, D A; Proescher, E J; Flaherty, L.T. Urban youth under stress: empirical identification of protective factors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 24, 705-721 (1995). [cited in 23718]

Social Support Scale for Children (Harter)

Harter, S. *Manual for the Social Support Scale for Children*. Denver: University of Denver, 1985. [cited in 04749]

Social Support Scale for Children and Adolescents (Harter)

Harter, S. *Manual for the Social Support Scale for Children and Adolescents*. Denver: University of Denver, 1989. [cited in 08867]

Social Support Scales (Zich and Temoshok)

Zich, J; Temoshok, L. Perceptions of social support in men with AIDS and ARC: relationships with distress and hardiness. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 17: 193-215 (1987). [cited in 08107]

Social Support/Social Network Instrument

[used but not cited in 17606]

Social Supports Inventory (Habif)

USE: Social Support Scale (Habif)

Social Ties Checklist

USE: Social Functioning Exam

Social Undermining Scale (Vinokur and Van Ryn)

"a 3-item measure...used to assess stresses caused by members of the participant's social network" [27198]

Vinokur, A D; Van Ryn, M. Social support and undermining in close relationships: their independent effects on the mental health of unemployed persons. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 65: 350-359 (1993). [cited in 27198]

Social Well-Being Index (Donald and Ware)

Donald, C; Ware, J. *The Quantification of Social Contacts*. Santa Monica, California: The Rand Corporation, 1982. [cited in 07983]

Social Work Education Consortium Demographic Survey

[used but not cited in 92253]

Social, Attitudinal, Familial, and Environmental Acculturation Stress Scale (Mena et al)

"This scale consists of 24 items that measure acculturative stress in social, attitudinal, familial, and environmental contexts, in addition to perceived discrimination (majority group stereotypes) toward migrant populations." [22279]

Mena, F J; Padilla, A M; Maldonado, M. Acculturative stress and specific coping strategies among immigrant and later generation college students. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 9: 207-225 (1987). [cited in 22279]

UF: SAFE Scale (Mena et al)

Socio-Demographic Questionnaire (Daigneault et al)

"The 13 items...evaluate the family composition, living arrangements, and age, etc." [80326]

Daigneault, I; Hébert, M; Tourigny, M. Attributions and coping in sexually abused adolescents referred for group treatment. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(3): 35-59 (2006). [80326; the SDQ appears on pp. 57-58]

Socioeconomic Indexes (Steven and Cho)

Stevens, G; Cho, J H. Socioeconomic Indexes and the new 1980 Census Occupational Classification Scheme. *Social Science Research* 14: 142-168 (1985). [cited in 19732]

Sociopolitical Satisfaction Scale (Khamis)

Khamis, V. *Political Violence and the Palestinian Family: Implications for Mental Health and Well-Being*, pp. 119-120. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2000. [17133]

Sociosexual Orientation Inventory (Simpson and Gangestad)

Simpson, J A; Gangestad, S W. Individual differences in sociosexuality: evidence for convergent and discriminant validity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 60: 870-883 (1991). [cited in 80277]

Sociotropy-Autonomy Scale (Beck et al)

Beck, A T; Epstein, N; Harrison, R P; Emery, G. Development of the Sociotropy-Autonomy Scale: a measurement of personality factors in psychopathology. Unpublished manuscript, 1983. [cited in 15285]

Solution-Focused Recovery Scale for Survivors of Sexual Abuse (Dolan)

Dolan, Y. *Resolving Sexual Abuse: Solution-Focused Therapy and Ericksonian Hypnosis for Adult Survivors*. New York: Norton, 1991. [cited in ES 080]

Somatic Complaints Scale (Cox)

Cox, T. *Stress*. New York: Macmillan, 1978. [cited in 08642]

Somatic Discomfort Questionnaire (Wittenborn and Buhler)

Wittenborn, J; Buhler, R. Somatic discomforts among depressed women. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 54: 465-471 (1979). [cited in 07601]

Somatic Inkblot Series (Cassell)

"a new series of ambiguous yet partially structured designs...more consistently capable of stimulating imagery for diagnostic and therapeutic purposes" [23000]

Cassell, W A. *Body Symbolism and the Somatic Inkblot Series*. Anchorage, Alaska: Aurora Publishing, 1980. [cited in 23000]

Somatic Symptom Index (Escobar et al)

Escobar, J I; Rubio-Stipec, M; Canino, O; Karno, H. Somatic Symptom Index (SSI): a new and abridged somatization construct. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 177: 140-146 (1989). [cited in 05420]

Somatic Symptom Index (Othmer and DeSouza)

Othmer, E; DeSouza, C. A screening test for somatization disorder (hysteria). *American Journal of Psychiatry* 142: 1146-1149 (1985). [cited in 21638]

Swartz, M; Hughes, D; George, L; Blazer, D; Landerman, R; Bucholz, K. Developing a screening index for community studies of somatization disorder. *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 20: 335-343 (1986). [cited in 21638]

Somatic Symptom Inventory (Barsky et al)

"composed of 26 bodily complaints drawn from the MMPI hypochondriasis subscale and the Hopkins Symptom Checklist somatization subscale" [04469]

Barsky, A J; Wyshak, G; Klerman, G L. Hypochondriasis: an evaluation of the DSM-III criteria in medical outpatients. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 43: 493-500 (1986). [cited in 04469]

Somatic Symptoms Questionnaire (Skarpa et al)

"a self-assessment questionnaire consisting of 20 items to assess the intensity of somatic symptoms" [26879]

Skarpa, I; Rubesa, G; Moro, L; Manestar, D; Petroveckii, M; Rukavina, D. Changes of cytolytic cells and perforin expression in patients with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Croatian Medical Journal* 42: 551-555 (2001). [26879]

Somatoform Dissociation Index (Leavitt)

"new instrument for measuring dissociation...based on somatic items embedded in the MMPI" [16370]

Leavitt, F. The development of the Somatoform Dissociation Index (SDI): a screening measure of dissociation using MMPI-2 items. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 2(3): 69-80 (2001). [16370]

Somatoform Dissociation Questionnaire (Nijenhuis et al)

Nijenhuis, E R S; Spinhoven, P; Van Dyck, R; Van der Hart, O; Vanderlinden, J. The development and psychometric characteristics of the Somatoform Dissociation Questionnaire (SDQ-20). *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 184: 688-694 (1996). [09539]

Somatosensory Amplification Scale (Barsky et al)

"10-item questionnaire to assess sensitivity to uncomfortable visceral and somatic sensations" [24025]

Barsky, A J; Wyshak, G; Klerman, G L. The Somatosensory Amplification Scale and its relationship to hypochondriasis. *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 24: 323-334 (1990). [cited in 24025]

Sources of Combat-Related Guilt Survey (Abueg)

USE: Sources of Trauma-Related Guilt Survey (Kubany et al)

Sources of Occupational Stress (Beaton et al)

"a 57-item measure of job-related stressors inherent and/or related to employment as a professional firefighter and/or paramedic" [08379]

Beaton, R; Murphy, S; Pike, K. Work and nonwork stressors, negative affective states, and pain complaints among firefighters and paramedics. *International Journal of Stress Management* 3: 223-237 (1996). [08379]

Sources of Pressure in Your Job Questionnaire (Cooper et al)

Cooper, C L; Sloan, S J; Williams, S. *Occupational Stress Indicator; Management Guide*. Windsor, England: NFER-Nelson, 1988. [cited in 20885]

Sources of Support Scale (NVVRS)

"a 10-item self-report measure of social support" [80062]

Kulka, R A; Schlenger, W E; Fairbank, J A; Hough, R L; Jordan, B K; Marmar, C; et al. *Trauma and the Vietnam War Generation: Report of Findings from the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1990. [cited in 80062]

Sources of Trauma-Related Guilt Survey (Kubany et al)

Kubany, E S; Abueg, F R; Kilauano, W L; Manke, F P. 121 ways to feel guilty about the war: the development of a Sources of Trauma-Related Guilt Survey—War Zone Version. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1994. [cited in 06491]

UF: Sources of Combat-Related Guilt Survey (Abueg)

South African Child Assessment Schedule (Barbarin and Richter)

"A structured maternal-report questionnaire based on a three-point frequency scale. Items assess personal adaptability and frustration tolerance." [21236]

Barbarin, O A; Richter, L. Economic status, community danger and psychological problems among South African children. *Childhood* 8(1): 115-131 (2001).

South Oaks Gambling Screen (Lesieur and Blume)

Lesieur, H R; Blume, S R. The South Oaks Gambling Screen (SOGS): a new instrument for the identification of pathological gamblers. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 144: 1184-1188 (1987). [cited in 09450]

Southeast Asian Adolescent Stressful Event Inventory (DuongTran)

"a 105-item measure composed of stressful life events derived from available inventories...and items that focus specifically on stressful life events for Southeast Asian adolescents." [20668]

DuongTran, Q. Psychosocial correlates and depression in Vietnamese adolescents. *Child and Adolescent Social Work* 13: 41-50 (1996). [20668]

Southern California Sensory Integration Test (Ayres)

Ayres, J J. *The Southern California Sensory Integration Test*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1966. [cited in 27848]

Southern Methodist University Health Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 03133]

Soziale Unterstützung (Sommer and Fydrich)

Sommer, G; Fydrich, T. *Soziale Unterstützung: Diagnostik, Konzepte, F-SOZU* (Materialen Nr. 22). Tübingen: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Verhaltenstherapie, 1989. [cited in 24787]

SPAN (Davidson et al);

a 4-item scale intended "to serve as a brief, self-rated, diagnostic screen" [21756]

Meltzer-Brody, S; Churchill, E; Davidson, J R T. Derivation of the SPAN, a brief diagnostic screening test for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatry Research* 88: 63-70 (1999). [21756]

Specific Interpersonal Trust Scale (Johnson-George and Swap)

"The SITS-Female Form is a self-report questionnaire designed to measure an individual's trust in her partner." [14738]

Johnson-George, C; Swap, W C. Measurement of specific interpersonal trust: construction and validation of a scale to assess trust in a specific other. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 43: 1306-1317 (1982). [cited in 14738]

Specific Stressor Questionnaire (Wilson and Krauss)

USE: Vietnam Era Stress Inventory (Wilson and Krauss)

Spectrum of Suicidal and Assaultive Behavior Scales (Pfeffer et al)

Pfeffer, C R; Plutchik, R; Mizruchi, M S. Suicidal and assaultive behavior in children: classification, measurement, and interrelations. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 140: 154-157 (1983). [cited in 08337]

Spectrum of Suicidal Behavior (Pfeffer)

Pfeffer, C R. *The Suicidal Child*. New York: Guilford Press, 1986. [cited in 06774]

Speech-Sounds Perception Test

[used but not cited in 09457]

Speed and Capacity of Language Processing Test (Baddeley et al)

Baddeley, a; Emslie, H; Nimmo-Smith, I. *The Speed and Capacity of Language Processing Test*. Bury St. Edmunds, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1992. [cited in 20122]

UF: Spot the Word Test

Spheres of Control (Paulhus)

Paulhus, D L. Sphere-specific measures of perceived control. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 44: 1253-1265 (1983). [cited in 01985]

Paulhus, D; Christie, R. Spheres of control: an interactionist approach to assessment of perceived control. In: Lefcourt, H M (ed.), *Research with the Locus of Control Construct*, vol. 1, pp. 161-185. New York: Academic Press, 1981. [mpspa 429]

Spider Phobia Questionnaire (Klorman et al)

Klorman, R; Weerts, T C; Hastings, J E; Melamed, B G; Lang, P J. Psychometric description of some specific fear questionnaires. *Behavior Therapy* 5: 401-409 (1974). [cited in 04440]

Spider Phobia Questionnaire for Children (Kindt et al)

a "15-item true-false questionnaire that measures fear of spiders" [20137]

Kindt, M; Brosschot, J F; Muris, P. Spider Phobia Questionnaire for Children (SPQ-C): a psychometric study and normative data. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 34: 277-282 (1996). [cited in 20137]

SPIKE Interview (Angst et al)

"a structured interview which was especially developed for epidemiological studies" [03260]

Angst, J; Dobler-Mikola, A; Binder, J. The Zurich Study—a prospective epidemiological study of depressive, neurotic and psychosomatic syndromes; I: problem, methodology. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Neurological Sciences* 234: 13-20 (1984). [cited in 03260]

Spiral After-Effect Test (Holland)

Holland, H C. *The Spiral After Effect*. London: Pergamon Press, 1965. [cited in 01047]

Spiritual Effects Questionnaire (Pritt)

Pritt, A F. *Women Sexually Abused as Children: Explanatory Style, Spiritual Well-Being, and Concept of God*. Salt Lake City: University of Utah, 1995. [cited in 20257]

Spiritual Injury Scale

"a self report measure of attitudes and affects" [21059]

[used but not cited in 21059]

Spiritual Involvement and Beliefs Scale (Hatch et al)

"a 22-item, 7-point Likert scale [measuring] core spirituality, spiritual perspective, personal application/humility, and acceptance/insight" [17760]

Hatch, R L; Burg, M A; Naberhaus, D S; Hellnich, L K. The Spiritual Involvement and Beliefs Scale: development and testing of a new instrument. *Journal of Family Practice* 46: 476-486 (1998). [cited in 17760]

Spiritual Orientation Inventory

[used but not cited in 90993]

Spiritual Perspective Scale (Reed)

[called "Escala de Perspectiva Espiritual" in 29434; English name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Reed, P G. Developmental resources and depression in the elderly. *Nursing Research* 35: 368-374 (1986). [cited in 29434]

Spiritual Profile Assessment (McSherry et al)

"a large survey administered through the Chaplain Service of the Department of Veterans Affairs" [21059]

McSherry, E; Tappert, T; King, P; Shuster, B; Anderson, R; Bard, T; Phillips, D. *The Spiritual Profile Assessment Manual*. West Roxbury, Massachusetts: Veterans Affairs Medical Center, 1986. [cited in 21059]

Spiritual Support Scale (Ai et al)

a 12-item scale used "to assess spiritual support among participants with diverse belief patterns" [27342]

Ai, A L; Tice, T N; Peterson, C; Huang, B. Prayers, spiritual support, and positive attitudes in coping with the September 11 national crisis. *Journal of Personality* 73: 763-791 (2005). [27342]

Spiritual Transcendence Index (Seidlitz et al)

"a scale developed to measure a dimension of an individual's spirituality that might be associated with health" [19981]

Seidlitz, L; et al. Development of the Spiritual Transcendence Index. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 41: 439-453 (2002). [cited in 19981]

Spiritual Well-Being Scale (Paloutzian and Ellison)

Paloutzian, R; Ellison, C. Loneliness, spiritual well-being and quality of life. In: Peplau, L A; Perlman, D (ed.). *Loneliness: A Sourcebook of Current Theory, Research and Therapy*, pp. 224-237. New York: Wiley, 1982. [cited in 20257]

Spirituality Assessment Scale (Howden)

[used but not cited in 28854]

Spirituality Questionnaire (Jones)

a 25-item instrument developed for this study that assesses "(a) spiritual beliefs, (b) church-related activities and frequency of attendance, (c) prayer, and (d) the use of spiritual being as a source of support and coping" [30885]

Jones, J M. Exposure to chronic community violence: resilience in African American children. *Journal of Black Psychology* 33: 125-149 (2007). [30885]

Spot the Word Test

USE: Speed and Capacity of Language Processing Test (Baddeley et al)

Spousal Inventory of Desired Changes and Relationship Barriers (Bagarozzi)

Bagarozzi, D A. Methodological developments in measuring social exchange perceptions in marital dyads (SIDCARB): a new tool for clinical intervention. In: Bagarossi, D A; Jurich, A P; Jackson, R W (ed.). *New Perspectives in Marital and Family Therapy: Issues in Theory, Research and Practice*. New York: Human Sciences Press. 1983. [cited in 07651]

UF: SIDCARB

Spouse Specific Support Scale (Beach et al)

Beach, S R H; Mendolia, M; Tesser, A. Self-esteem maintenance and relationship closeness. Presented at the 25th annual convention of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New York, 1991. [cited in 09014]

Spouse-Specific Fear Measure (O'Leary and Curley)

O'Leary, K D; Curley, A. Assertion and family violence: correlates of spouse abuse. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy* 12: 281-289 (1986). [cited in 06149]

SPRINT

USE: Short PTSD Rating Interview (Davidson et al)

S-R Inventory of Anxiousness (Endler et al)

USE: Endler Multidimensionality Anxiety Scales (Endler et al)

SRB Battery (Dureman and Salde)

Dureman, I; Sälde, H. *Psykometriska och experimentalpsykologiska metoder för klinisk tillämpning*. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell, 1959. [cited in 01047]

SRE

USE: Schedule of Recent Experience (Holmes)

SSAGA (Bucholz et al)

USE: Semi-Structured Assessment for the Genetics of Alcoholism (Bucholz et al)

SSIAM

USE: Structured and Scaled Interview to Assess Maladjustment (Gurland et al)

Stafford Train Disaster Questionnaire (Chung et al)

"a self-constructed questionnaire which aimed to record focusing on residents' experience of the disaster" [21957]
Chung, M C; Werrett, J; Farmer, S; Easthope, Y; Chung, C. Responses to traumatic stress among community residents exposed to a train collision. *Stress Medicine* 16: 17-25 (2000). [21957]

Stages of Change Questionnaire (McConaughy et al)

McConaughy, E A; Prochaska, J O; Velicer, W F. Stages of change in psychotherapy: measurement and sample profiles. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice* 20: 268-375 (1983). [cited in 09607]

Stages of Change Readiness and Treatment Eagerness Scale (Miller and Tonigan)

Miller, W R; Tonigan, J S. Assessing drinkers' motivation for change: the Stages of Change Readiness and Treatment Eagerness Scale (SOCRATES). *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 10: 81-89 (1996). [cited in 21423]

STAI

USE: State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (Spielberger et al)

Stalking Behavior Checklist (Coleman)

"The SBC is a 25-item inventory assessing a variety of unwanted harassing and pursuit-oriented behaviors." [23481]
Coleman, F. Stalking behavior and the cycle of domestic violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 12: 420-432 (1997). [cited in 23481]

Stalking Behavior Questionnaire (Fremouw et al)

Fremouw, W J; Westrup, D; Pennypacker, J. Stalking on campus: the prevalence and strategies for coping with stalking. *Journal of Forensic Science* 42: 666-669 (1997). [cited in 21629]

Stalking Inventory (Kamphuis et al)

"a 21-item questionnaire...specifically developed for the present study" [25774]
Kamphuis, J H; Emmelkamp, P M G; Bartak, A. Individual differences in post-traumatic stress following post-intimate stalking: stalking severity and psychosocial variables. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 42: 145-156 (2003). [25774]

Stalking Questionnaire (Kamleiter)

[identified in 30075 only as "Fragebogen nach Kamleiter"; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
Kamleiter, M; Laakmann, G. Stalking — Bedeutung für klinische Praxis und Rechtsprechung. *Psychiatrische Praxis* 30: 152-158 (2003). [cited in 30075]

Standaard Vraagstelling Roken (GGD Nederland)

"standardized smoking questions of the Dutch Local and National Public Health Monitor" [29092]
GGD Nederland. *Standaard Vraagstelling Roken*. Utrecht, The Netherlands: GGD Nederland, 2003. [cited in 29092]

Standard Progressive Matrices (Raven)

USE: Raven Progressive Matrices (Raven)

Standardized Assault Interview (Foa and Rothbaum)

Foa, E B; Rothbaum, B O. The Standardized Assault Interview. Unpublished instrument, Department of Psychiatry, Medical College of Pennsylvania at Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute, Philadelphia, 1985. [cited in 06517]

Standardized Assessment of Personality (Mann et al)

Mann, A H; Jenkins, R; Cutting, J; Cowen, P J. The development and use of a standardized assessment of abnormal personality. *Psychological Medicine* 11: 839-847 (1981). [cited in 01999]

Standardized Battering Interview (Mechanic et al)

"This interview consists of a variety of questions assessing demographic and abusive relationship characteristics" [23481]
Mechanic, M B; Uhlmansiek, M H; Weaver, T L; Resick, P A. The impact of severe stalking experienced by acutely battered women: an examination of violence, psychological symptoms and strategic responding. *Violence and Victims* 15: 443-458 (2000). [23481]

Standardized Client Information System

[includes the 201-item parent Questionnaire and the 75-item Family and Household Questionnaire; used but not cited in 24334]

Standardized Interview to Assess Social Maladjustment and Dysfunction (Clare and Cairns)

Clare, A W; Cairns, V E. A standardized interview to assess social maladjustment and dysfunction (Clare and Cairns). In: Williams, P; Clare, A (ed.). *Psychosocial Disorders in General Practice*. London: Academic Press, 1979. [cited in 06500]
 UF: Social Adaptation Index (Clare and Cairns)

Standardized Trauma Interview

"The STI is a modification of the Standardized Assault Interview (Rothbaum et al) designed to be appropriate for use with a full range of traumatic events and not restricted to physical or sexual assault. The STI is a 94-item semistructured interview..." [80288]

Rothbaum, B O; Cahill, S P; Foa, E B; Davidson, J R T; Compton, J S; Connor, K M; Astin, M C; Hahn, C-G. Augmentation of sertraline with prolonged exposure in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 625-638 (2006). [80288]

Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Questionnaire

"a 30-item questionnaire that elicits responses on a six-point Likert scale...regarding the frequency of experiencing each of the symptoms associated with ASD within the first 4 weeks of getting diagnosed" [21150]

Classen, C C; Koopman, C; Hales, R E; Spiegel, D. Acute stress disorder as a predictor of posttraumatic stress symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155: 620-624 (1998). [09617]
 [stamm 293-295]

UF: Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Scale

Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Scale (Classen et al)

USE: Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Questionnaire

Stanford Health Assessment Questionnaire

Pincus, T; Summey, J A; Spraci, S A; et al. Assessment of patient satisfaction of daily living using a modified Stanford Health Assessment Questionnaire. *Arthritis and Rheumatism* 26: 1346-1353 (1983). [cited in 09646]

Stanford Hypnotic Clinical Scale (Morgan and Hilgard)

Morgan, A H; Hilgard, E R. The Stanford Hypnotic Clinical Scale. In: Hilgard, E R; Hilgard, J R (ed.). *Hypnosis in the Relief of Pain*, pp. 212-221. Los Altos, California: William Kauffman, 1975. [cited in 20378] (Morgan and Hilgard)

Stanford Hypnotic Clinical Scale for Children (Morgan and Hilgard)

Morgan, A H; Hilgard, J R. The Stanford Hypnotic Clinical Scale for Children. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 21: 148-155 (1978-1979). [cited in 06320]

Stanford Hypnotic Susceptibility Scale (Weitzenhoffer and Hilgard)

Weitzenhoffer, A M; Hilgard, E R. *Stanford Hypnotic Susceptibility Scale, Form C*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1962. [cited in 02803]

Stanford Life Events Scale

"a brief self-report measure assessing the possible occurrence of 15 events in the respondent's lifetime" [13207]
 [used without citation in 13207]

Stanford Preschool Internal-External Scale (Mischel et al)

Mischel, W; Zeiss, R; Zeiss, A. Internal-external locus of control and persistence: validation and implications of the Stanford Preschool Internal-External Scale. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 29: 265-278 (1974). [cited in 03180]

Stanford Self-Efficacy Scale for Serious Illness

"15 items...designed to assess self-efficacy in three domains believed to be important for cancer patients" [16885]
 Giese-Davis, J; Koopman, C; Butler, L D; Classen, C; Roberts, J; Rosenbluth, R; et al. The Stanford Self-Efficacy Scale for Serious Illness: reliability, validity, and generalizability. In: Temoshok, L R (ed.), *Biobehavioral Perspectives on Health and Disease Prevention*. New York: Harwood Academic Publishers, in press. [cited in 16885]

Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale (Thorndike et al)

Thorndike, R L; Hagen, E P; Sattler, J A. *Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale*. 4th ed. Chicago: Riverside, 1986. [harvard]

Star Social Network Scale (Harding et al)

Based on an instrument originally designed for the Yale University longitudinal study of schizophrenia; "measures density of (ego) social networks, types of relationships, and frequency of contact, in addition to a variety of other relationships reflective of the quality of interpersonal relationships" [22451]

Macias, C; Young, R; Barreira, P. Loss of trust: correlates of the comorbidity of PTSD and severe mental illness. *Journal of Personal and Interpersonal Loss* 5: 103-123 92000). [22451]

Starry Night Test (Rizzo and Robin)

measures "sustained visual attention and reaction time" [80961]

Rizzo, M; Robin, D A. Simultanagnosia: a defect of sustained attention yields insights on visual information processing. *Neurology* 40: 447-455 (1990).

Rizzo, M; Robin, D A. Bilateral effects of unilateral visual cortex lesions in humans. *Brain* 119: 951-963 (1996). [cited in 80961]

STARTTS Intervention Survey (Morris and Silove)

Morris, P; Silove, D; Manicavasagar, V; Bowles, R; Cunningham, M; Tarn, R. Variations in therapeutic interventions for Cambodian and Chilean refugee survivors of torture and trauma: a pilot study. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 27: 429-435 (1993). [04461; "excerpts from key items" of the Survey are printed on p. 435]

STAS

USE: State-Trait Anger Scale (Spielberger)

State Affect Scale

"Using 10-point scales, participants rated 22 state affect descriptors after the initial baseline phase and after each dyadic social interaction." [81627]

[used but not named or cited in 81627]

State Chances Inventory Test (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D W; Hirt, R; Tarcic, N; Berzon, Y; Ben-Zur, H; Breznitz, S; Glaser, B; Grover, N Baras, M; O'Doriso, T M. Studies in psychoneuroimmunology: psychological, immunological, and neuroendocrinological parameters in Israeli civilians during and after a period of Scud missile attacks. *Behavioral Medicine* 22: 5-14 (1996). [08244]

State Dissociation Questionnaire (Murray et al)

"a 7-item scale developed by the authors" [24926]

Murray, J; Ehlers, A; Mayou, R A. Dissociation and post-traumatic stress disorder: two prospective studies of road traffic accident survivors. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 180: 363-368 (2002). [24926]

State Hope Scale

[used but not cited in 91089]

State Pressure Inventory (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D W; Hirt, R; Tarcic, N; Berzon, Y; Ben-Zur, H; Breznitz, S; Glaser, B; Grover, N Baras, M; O'Doriso, T M. Studies in psychoneuroimmunology: psychological, immunological, and neuroendocrinological parameters in Israeli civilians during and after a period of Scud missile attacks. *Behavioral Medicine* 22: 5-14 (1996). [08244]

State Scale of Dissociation (Kruger and Mace)

"a seven scale measure of state dissociation" [19591]

Kruger, C; Mace, C J. Psychometric validation of the State Scale of Dissociation (SSD). *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 75: 33-51 (2002). [cited in 19591]

State Self-Esteem Scale (Heatherton and Polivy)

"The State Self-Esteem Scale (SSES) consists of 20 items modified from the widely used Janis-Field Feelings of Inadequacy Scale" [PsycINFO]

Heatherton, T F; Polivy, J. Development and validation of a scale for measuring self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 60: 895-910 (1991). [cited (incorrectly) in 30532]

Staten Island Behavior Scale

[used but not cited in 90836]

States of Consciousness During Movement Activity Inventory

[used but not cited in 90983]

States of Mind Training and Coding Manual (Ewert et al)

Ewert, M; Horowitz, M J; Milbrath, C. States of Mind Training and Coding Manual. Unpublished manuscript, 1990. [cited in 05938]

State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory (Spielberger)

USE: State-Trait Anger Scale (Spielberger)

State-Trait Anger Inventory

USE: State-Trait Anger Scale (Spielberger)

State-Trait Anger Scale (Spielberger)

"a 20-item psychometric self-report inventory" [dbat 446]

Spielberger, C D. *Preliminary Manual for the State-Trait Anger Scale (STAS)*. Tampa: University of South Florida Human Resources Institute, 1980. [cited in 02258]

Spielberger, C D; Jacobs G; Russell, S F; Crane, R S. Assessment of anger: the State-Trait Anger Scale. In: Butcher, J N; Spielberger, C D (ed.), *Advances in Personality Assessment*, vol. 2. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1983. [dbat 448]

Spielberger, C D. State-Trait Anger Scale. In: Hersen, M; Bellack, A S (ed.), *Dictionary of Behavioral Assessment Technique*, pp. 446-448. New York: Pergamon Press, 1988.

UF: STAS

State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory (Spielberger)

State-Trait

STAX

State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (Spielberger et al)

Spielberger, C D; Gorsuch, R; Lushene, R. *Manual for the State-Trait Anxiety Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1970. [cited in 03091]

UF: Inventorio de Ansiedad Rasgo-Estado

STAI

Zelf-Beoordelings Vragenlijst

State-Trait Anxiety Inventory for Children (Spielberger)

Spielberger, C D. *Manual for the State-Trait Anxiety Inventory for Children*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1973. [pa 537]

UF: How-I-Feel Questionnaire

State-Trait Personality Inventory (Spielberger et al)

Spielberger, C D; Barker, L; Russell, S; Silva De Crane, R; Westberry, L; Knight, J; Marks, E. *Preliminary Manual for the State-Trait Personality Inventory (STPI)*. Tampa: University of South Florida, 1979. [cited in 03687].

Hodapp, V; Schwarzer, R; Schwenkmezger, P; Laux, L; Spielberger, C D. State-Trait Personality Inventory (STPI). Unpublished manuscript, Heinrich-Heine Universität, Düsseldorf, Germany. [cited in 03924 as "the German version" of the STPI]

STAX

USE: State-Trait Anger Scale (Spielberger)

Stealing Behavior Questionnaire (Vanderlinden and Vandereycken)

Vanderlinden, J; Vandereycken, W. *Trauma, Dissociation, and Impulse Dyscontrol in Eating Disorders*. Philadelphia, Brunner/Mazel, 1997. [15041; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 187-192]

Stilwell Conscience Interview (Stilwell et al)

Stilwell, B; Galvin, M; Kopta, S M. Conceptualization of conscience in normal children and adolescents, ages 5 to 17. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 30: 16-21 (1991). [cited in 08421]

Stockholm Syndrome Scale (Graham et al)

"a 49-item scale designed to measure Stockholm Syndrome" [08087]

Graham, D L R; Rawlings, E I; Ihms, K; Latimer, D; Foliano, J; Thompson, A; Suttman, K; Farrington, M; Hacker, R. A scale for identifying "Stockholm Syndrome" reactions in young dating women: factor structure, reliability, and validity. *Violence and Victims* 10: 3-22 (1995). [08087; the Scale appears on pp. 9-10]

Stop-Signal Task (Logan and Cowan)

Logan, G D; Cowan, W B. On the ability to inhibit thought and action: a theory of an act of control. *Psychological Review* 91: 295-327 (1984). [cited in 29319]

STQ Psychotic Traits Questionnaire (Claridge and Broks)

A two-scale questionnaire, comprising the Borderline Personality Scale and the Schizotypal Personality Scale.

Claridge, G; Broks, P. Schizotypy and hemisphere function, I: theoretical considerations and the measurement of schizotypy. *Personality and Individual Differences* 5: 633-648 (1984). [cited in 21294]

UF: Borderline Personality Scale

Schizotypal Personality Scale

Strain Questionnaire (Whittington and Wykes)

USE: Maudsley Strain Questionnaire (Whittington and Wykes)

STRAIN

USE: Stress Appraisal Inventory

Strange Situation (Ainsworth et al)

Ainsworth, M D S; Blehar, M C; Waters, E; Wall, S. *Patterns of Attachment: A Psychological Study of the Strange Situation*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1978. [cited in 07865]

Strength of Religious Faith Scale

[used but not cited in 92119]

Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (Goodman)

"includes 25 items [divided into] scales of hyperactivity, emotional symptoms, conduct problems, peer problems, and prosocial scale" [23100]

Goodman, R. The Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire: a research note. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 38: 581-586 (1997). [cited in 23100]

Strengths Questionnaire (Williams and McGee)

"This measure of self-concept consists of 22 positive self-descriptors and was developed for the Dunedin Multidisciplinary Health and Development Study to measure New Zealand young people's perceptions of their own strengths." [23717]

Williams, S; McGee, R. Adolescents' self-perceptions of their strengths. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 20: 325-337 (1991). [cited in 23717]

Stress and Coping Inventory (Rahe et al)

Rahe, R H; Veach, T L; Tolles, R L; Murakami, K. The Stress and Coping Inventory: an educational and research instrument. *Stress Medicine* 16: 199-208 (2000). [cited in 18776]

Stress and Coping Process Questionnaire (Reicherters and Perrez)

Reicherters, M; Perrez, M. Stress and Coping Process Questionnaire. In: Perrez, M; Reicherters, M (ed.), *Stress, Coping, and Health*, pp. 207-221. Seattle: Hogrefe & Huber, 1992. [cited in 15543]

Stress and Health: Issues for Women Questionnaire (Miller)

Miller, B A. *Stress and Health: Issues for Women Questionnaire*. Buffalo: New York State Research Institute on Alcohol and Addictions, 1990. [cited in 16956]

Stress and Social Support Scale (Sheehan)

"a single-item instrument" [22079]

Sheehan, D V. Stress and Social Support Scale. Unpublished manuscript, 1986. [cited in 22079]

Stress Appraisal Inventory

[used but not cited in 23736]

UF: STRAIN

Stress Appraisal Measure (Peacock and Wong)

Peacock, E; Wong, P. The Stress Appraisal Measure (SAM): a multidimensional approach to cognitive appraisal. *Stress Medicine* 6: 227-236 (1990). [cited in 16001]

Stress Appraisal Scale (Carpenter and Suhr)

"The SAS contains 36 items related to feelings about entering a counseling relationship with the client in the audiotaped interview." [21387]

Carpenter, B N; Suhr, P. Stress appraisal: measurement and correlates. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Atlanta, 1988. [cited in 21387]

Stress Arousal Checklist (Mackay et al)

Mackay, C; Cox, T; Burrows, G; Lazzarini, T. An inventory for the measurement of self-reported stress and arousal. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 17: 283-284 (1978). [cited in 08093]

Stress Audit (Miller et al)

Miller, L H; Smith, A D; Mehler, B L. *The Stress Audit Manual*. Brookline, Massachusetts: Biobehavioral Associates, 1988. [cited in 09209]

Stress Check List for Self (Katsura)

Katsura, T. [Stress care—including psychosomatic problems in Asian psychiatry]. *Quarterly Psychiatry* 15(1): 35-44 (1989). [cited in 20787; publication is in Japanese]

Stress Checklist (Conner)

"designed from the [DSM-IV] criteria for PTSD" [90046]

Conner, C F. The incidence of post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms in certified athletic trainers. Master's thesis, San Jose State University, 1997. [90046]

Stress Coping Inventory (Ryding et al)

"developed to assess the individual's appraisal of her adaptive resources to deal with [41] stressful situations" [26454]

Ryding, E L; Wijma, K; Wijma, B. Psychological impact of emergency cesarean section in comparison with elective cesarean section, instrumental and normal vaginal delivery. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 19: 135-144 (1998). [cited in 26454]

Stress Event Survey (Pearce et al)

Pearce, K; Schauer, A; Garfield, N; Ohlde, C; Patterson, T. A study of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 41: 9-14 (1985). [00166; cited in 01720]

Stress Event Test (Ohlde et al)

Ohlde, C D; Schauer, A H; Garfield, N J; Patterson, T W. Preliminary steps in the development of a screening instrument to assess posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Counseling and Development* 66: 104-106 (1987). [01720]

Stress Events Perceptions Scale

"The scale consisted of 24 items derived from children's life event scales and fear schedules." [25413]

Muldoon, O T. Perceptions of stressful life events in Northern Irish school children: a longitudinal study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 44: 193-201 (2003). [25413]

Stress Events Scale (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, D (ed.). *Psiholoske dimenzije progonstva*. Zagreb: Alinea, 1993. [cited in 09609]

Stress Impact Questionnaire

"a structured interview schedule designed from similar trauma questionnaires used elsewhere in the world"

Somasundaram, D J; Sivayokan, S. War trauma in a civilian population. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 165: 524-527 (1994). [05236]

Stress in General Scale (Smith et al)

Smith, P C; Sademan, B; McCrary, L. Development and validation of a Stress in General (SIG) Scale. Paper presented at the Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology, Montréal, May 1992.

Stress in Life Coping Scale (Pearlin and Schooler)

USE: Life Strains and Stress Scale (Pearlin and Schooler)

Stress Index (Attar et al)

"a 16-item self-report scale" derived from Tolan et al's stress scale [07785]

Attar, B; Guerra, N G; Tolan, P H. Neighborhood disadvantage, stressful life events, and adjustment in urban elementary school children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 23: 394-400 (1994). [cited in 07785]

Stress Inducing Speech Task (Steiner et al)

"The SIST is a standardized [2-part] task that permits the examination of in vivo behavior and emotional content." [28301]
Steiner, H; Carrion, V; Plattner, B; Koopman, C. Dissociative symptoms in posttraumatic stress disorder: diagnosis and treatment. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 12: 231-249 (2003). [cited in 28301]

Stress Profile (Wheatley)

Wheatley, D. The Stress Profile. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 156: 685-688 (1990). [03940]

Stress Reaction Checklist (Sadeh et al)

"the SRCL was developed specially for this study and includes 15 items...on stress reactions and PTSD manifestations in young children" [30841]
Sadeh, A; Hen-Gal, S; Tikotzky, L. Young children's reactions to war-related stress: a survey and assessment of an innovative intervention. *Pediatrics* 121: 46-53 (2008). [30841]

Stress Reaction Questionnaire (Schwarzwald et al)

"Twenty of the [26] items were based on the Child Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index interview of Frederick and Pynoos," [i.e., PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)]
Schwarzwald, J; Weisenberg, M; Waysman, M; Solomon, Z; Klingman, A. Stress reaction of school-age children to the bombardment by SCUD missiles. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 102: 404-410. [03925; the Questionnaire is printed on p. 410]

Stress Reactions Checklist (Vocational Instructional Material Laboratory)

Vocational Instructional Material Laboratory. *Managing Stress Before It Manages You*. Columbus: Ohio State University, 1983. [cited in 04924]

Stress Reactions Checklist for Disorders of Extreme Stress (McHugo)

"a 17-item self-report...developed in the Women, Co-Occurring Disorders, and Violence study" [30660]
Ford, J D; Hawke, J; Alessi, S; Ledgerwood, D; Petry, N. Psychological trauma and PTSD symptoms as predictors of substance dependence treatment outcomes. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 45: 2417-2431 (2007). [30660; the Checklist appears on p. 2428]

Stress Response Rating Scale (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D S; Wilner, N; Horowitz, M. The Stress Response Rating Scale: a clinician's measure for rating the response to serious life-events. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 23: 202-215 (1984). [01918]

Stress Response Scale

[used but not cited in 90612]

Stress Scale (Boulanger and Smith)

[used but not cited in 90674]

Stress Scale (Legacies of Vietnam)

Egendorf, A; Kadushin, C; Laufer, R S; Rothbart, G; Sloan, L. *Legacies of Vietnam: Comparative Adjustment of Veterans and Their Peers* (7th Congress, 1st Session, House Committee Print no. 14), pp. 651-665. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1981.

Sometimes attributed to Boulanger and/or Kadushin.

Stress Scale (Smith et al)

a 9-item scale "focusing on physical manifestations of tension" [08991]
Smith, B E; Cook, R F; Harrell, A V. *Evaluation of Victim Services*. Washington: Institute for Social Analysis, 1985. [cited in 08991]

Stress Scales (Green et al)

Green, B L; Grace, M C; Lindy, J D; Titchener, J L; Lindy, J G. Levels of functional impairment following a civilian disaster: the Beverly Hills Supper Club fire. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 573-580 (1983). [01473; the Stress Scales appear on p. 575]

Stress Symptoms Scale (Burgess)

Burgess, R F. A study of perception and coping methods in Vietnam veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. Ph.D. dissertation, California School of Professional psychology, San Diego, 1984. [90674]

Stress Test for Children (Elkind)

Elkind, D. *The Hurried Child*. Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley, 1981. [cited in 01935]

Stress Tolerance Test (Harrower)

Harrower, M. The Stress Tolerance Test. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 50: 417-427 (1986). [01492]

Stress, Stressor, Social Support, and Correctional Orientation Scales (Cullen et al)

"The SSSCO measures two job-related stressors (role problems, potential for physical danger), four types of social support (peer, supervisor, family, community), psychological work stress, and correctional orientation." [24897]
Cullen, F T; Link, B G; Wolfe, N T; Frank, J. The social dimensions of correctional officer stress. *Justice Quarterly* 2: 505-533 (1985). [cited in 24897]

Stress/Arousal Adjective Checklist (King et al)

King, M G; Burrows, G D; Stanley, G V. Measurement of stress and arousal: validation of the Stress/Arousal Adjective Checklist. *British Journal of Psychology* 74: 473-479 (1983). [cited in 18789]

Stress/Arousal Questionnaire (Kjellberg and Iwanowski)

USE: Stress/energiformuläret (Kjellberg and Iwanowski)

Stress/energiformuläret (Kjellberg and Iwanowski)

"The SE instrument is a self-estimation instrument concerning individuals' energy and stress experiences." [19262]
Kjellberg, A; Iwanowski, S. *Stress/energiformuläret: utveckling av en metod för skattning av sinnesstämning i arbetet* (Undersökningsrapport, 26). Solna, Sweden: Arbetsmiljöinstitutet, 1989. [cited in 19262]

UF: SE Instrument (Kjellberg and Iwanowski)

Stress/Arousal Questionnaire (Kjellberg and Iwanowski)

Stressbezogene Arbeitsanalyse (Semmer and Dunckel)

"self-report scales including job content variables, communication at work and work-related stressors" [27952]

Semmer, N K; Dunckel, H. *Stressbezogene Arbeitsanalyse*. In: Greif, S; Bamberg, E; Semmer, N K (ed.), *Psychischer Streß am Arbeitsplatz*, pp. 57-90. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1991. [cited in 27952]

UF: Instrument for Stress-Oriented Job Analysis (Semmer and Dunckel)

Stress-Oriented Job Analysis (Semmer and Dunckel)

Stress-Coping Questionnaire (Janke and Erdmann)

USE: Stressverarbeitungsfragebogen (Janke and Erdmann)

Stressful and Traumatic Events Questionnaire (Arensman et al)

"The STEQ consists of 96 items addressing stressful and traumatic life events in three different periods before a suicide attempt: childhood and early adolescence (0-15 years); late adolescence and adulthood (≥ 15 years); 12 months prior to the interview. In addition, the STEQ inquires about life events with regard to different types of relationships: parents, siblings, partners, children, and strangers." [16611]

Arensman, E; Kerkhof, A J F M; Hjelmeland, H; Aardema, A; Bille-Brahe, U; Crepet, P; et al. Psychometric properties of a questionnaire for the assessment of stressful and traumatic life events in attempted suicide patients. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1999. [cited in 16611]

Stressful Event Scale (Sattler et al)

"adapted from Freedy et al. (1994)" [80414]

Sattler, D N; Preston, A; Kaiser, C F; Olivera, V E; Valdez, J; Schlueter, S. Hurricane Georges: a cross-national study examining preparedness, resource loss, and psychological distress in the U.S. Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, and the United States. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 15: 339-350 (2002). [cited in 80414]

Stressful Events Checklist (Flack)

"A checklist of 13 stressful events was developed by the first author based on the types of events typically included in checklists for the evaluation of potentially traumatic events in civilians, and on specific events that were being screened for a subsequent study." [19501]

Flack, W F; Milaneck, M E; Kimble, M O. Emotional numbing in relation to stressful civilian experiences among college students. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 569-573 (2005). [19501]

Stressful Events Checklist (Punamäki)

"17 items...developed for the purpose of assessing the prevalence of stressful experiences among Middle Eastern children" [09544]

[cited ambiguously in 09544]

Stressful Events Screening Scale (Green et al)

"asked about the occurrence of eight types of events" [07564]

Green, B L; Krupnick, J; Corcoran, C; et al. Stressful Events Screening Scale. Unpublished instrument, 1994. [cited in 07564]

Stressful Experience History (Clum)

"assessed frequency of 19 specific traumatic events that occurred in one's lifetime" [19664]

[cited only as "unpublished raw data, 1999" in 19664]

Stressful Illness Experiences (Green et al)

"developed by the investigators to assess a full range of experiences across the course of cancer diagnosis and treatment that might be stressful and that might be targets for intrusive thinking" [09692]

Green, B L; Rowland, J H; Krupnick, J L; Epstein, S A; Stockton, P; Stern, N M; Spertus, I L; Steakley, C. Prevalence of posttraumatic stress disorder in women with breast cancer. *Psychosomatics* 39: 102-111 (1998). [09692]

Stressful Life Event Check-List (Shilony)

"a measure developed for this study"

Shilony, E; Grossman, F K. Depersonalization as a defense mechanism in survivors of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6: 119-128. [11482]

Stressful Life Events (Bean et al)

"used to assess the number and type of stressful event(s) experienced" [19835]

Bean, T; Eurelings-Bontekoe, E H M; Derluyn, I; Spinhoven, P. SLE User's Manual. [Web document, cited in 19835]

Stressful Life Events (Verplanken et al)

"The SLE is an 18-item self-report questionnaire designed to measure exposure to the following stressful life events..." [28617]

[used but not usefully cited in 28617]

Stressful Life Events Checklist (Weathers and Pitman)

"designed to quantify the number of lifetime (noncombat) experiences that potentially meet the DSM-IV A.1 (stressor) and A.2 (response) criteria" [20484]

Weathers, F W; Pitman, R K. Stressful Life Events Checklist. Unpublished data, 1996. [cited in 20484]

Stressful Life Events Interview (Ehring et al)

"developed for this project on the basis of similar scales" [28842]

Ehring, T; Ehlers, A; Glucksman, E. Contribution of cognitive factors to the prediction of post-traumatic stress disorder, phobia and depression after motor vehicle accidents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 44: 1699-1716 (2006). [28842]

Stressful Life Events Questionnaire (Polusny)

"The SLEQ is a thorough self-report questionnaire that combines scales from several widely used research instruments": Wyatt Sexual History Questionnaire, Sexual Experiences Survey, Parent-Child Conflict Tactics Scale, and Conflict Tactics Scale. [24279] Polusny, M A. Childhood and adult victimization, alcohol abuse, and high risk sexual behavior among female college students : a prospective study. Unpublished manuscript, 1998. [cited in 24279]

Stressful Life Events Report (Newcomb et al)

"a list of 39 positive and negative events that the student may have experienced in the past year" [30378]

Newcomb, M D; Huba, G I; Bentler, P M. A multidimensional assessment of stressful life events among adolescents: deviations and correlates. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 22: 400-415 (1981). [cited in 30378]

Stressful Life Events Scale for Youth (Sandler and Block)

USE: Life Events Scale for Children (Sandler and Block)

Stressful Life Events Schedule (Williamson et al)

"an interview instrument to assess stressors in children and adolescents" [26058]

Williamson, D E; Birmaher, B; Ryan, N D; Shiffrin, T P; Lusk, J A; Protopapa, J; Dahl, R E; Brent, D A. The Stressful Life Events Schedule for children and adolescents: development and validation. *Psychiatry Research* 119: 225-241 (2003). [26058]

Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire (Goodman et al)

Goodman, L A; Corcoran, C; Turner, K; Yuan, N; Green, B L. Assessing traumatic event exposure: general issues and preliminary findings for the Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 521-542 (1998). [14123; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 538-541]

Stressful Life Experiences Screening Form (Stamm)

Stamm, B H. Contextualizing death and trauma: a preliminary attempt. In: Figley, C F (ed.), *Death and Trauma*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1996. [cited in 148838]

Stressful Responses Questionnaire - Frequency (Clum)

"22 items measuring frequency of symptoms associated with PTSD in the past month" [19664]

[cited only as "unpublished raw data, 1999" in 19664]

Stressful Scene Construction Questionnaire

Pitman, R K; Orr, S P; Foa, E B; De Jong, J B; Claiborn, J M. Psychophysiological assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder imagery in Vietnam combat veterans. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 44: 970-975 (1987). [cited in 13921]

Stressful Urban Life Events Scale (Attar et al)

"This measure was designed to assess children's experience of stressful events over a 1-year period." [29109]

Attar, B K; Guerra, N G; Tolan, P H. Neighborhood disadvantage, stressful life events and adjustment in urban elementary school children. *Journal of Clinical and Child Psychology* 23: 391-400 (1994). [cited in 29108]

Stressor Survey

[used but not cited in 91260]

Stress-Oriented Job Analysis (Semmer and Dunckel)

USE: Stressbezogene Arbeitsanalyse (Semmer and Dunckel)

Stressors of Migration Scale (Larose)

"27 questions [appraising] the subjective impact of...stressors typically encountered by immigrants" [80646]

Larose, C. Scale construction and modelling of life satisfaction for long-term migrants. In: Raphael, b; Malak, A-E (ed.), *Diversity and Mental Health in Challenging Times*, pp. 184-196. Sydney: Transcultural Mental Health Centre, 2001. [80646]

Stress-Related Growth Scale (Park et al)

a 50-item scale designed "to quantify self-reported positive outcomes from a stressful event" [21429]

Park, C L; Cohen, L H; Murch, R L. Assessment and prediction of stress-related growth. *Journal of Personality* 64: 71-105 (1996). [21429]

Stressverarbeitungsfragebogen (Janke and Erdmann)

Janke, W; Erdmann, G. *Stressverarbeitungsfragebogen (SVF-S/N)*. Würzburg, Germany: Universität Würzburg, Lehrstuhl für Psychologie I; Berlin: Technische Universität Berlin, Institut für Psychologie und Fachbereich 11, 1984. [cited in 07517]

UF: Stress-Coping Questionnaire (Janke and Erdmann)

Strong Tie Support Scale (Lin et al)

"a three-item scale assessing the availability/presence of close companions, friendships, and confidants over the last six months" [21843]

Lin, N; Dean, A; Ensel, W. *Social Support, Life Events, and Depression*. New York: Academic Press, 1986. [cited in 21843]

Strong-Campbell Interest Inventory (Campbell)

"a revision and combination of the Strong Vocational Interest Blank for Men and the Strong Vocational Interest Blank for Women" [cep 1087]
 Campbell, D P. *Manual for the Strong-Campbell Interest Inventory*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1974. [cited in 01722]
 Campbell, D P; Hansen, J C. *Manual for the SVIB-SCII Strong-Campbell Interest Inventory*, 3rd ed. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1981. [cep]
 UF: SCII

Stroop Color and Word Test (Golden)

Golden, C J. *The Stroop Color and Word Test: A Manual for Clinical and Experimental Uses*. Chicago: Stoelting, 1972. [cited in 00192]

Stroop Neuropsychological Screening Test (Trennery et al)

Trennery, M R; Crosson, B; Deboe, J; Leber, W R. *Stroop Neuropsychological Screening Test*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1989. [cited in 25289]

STRS (Bracha et al)

"a one-page, two-minute checklist [measuring] peritraumatic activation of the autonomic nervous system" [26707]
 Bracha, H S; Williams, A E; Haynes, S N; Kubany, E S; Ralston, T C; Yamashita, J M. The STRS (shortness of breath, tremulousness, racing heart, and sweating): a brief checklist for acute distress with panic-like autonomic indicators; development and factor structure. *Annals of General Hospital Psychiatry* 2004(3): 8 (2004). [26707; the text of the STRS appears in the article]

STRS and Resilience Checklist (Bracha et al)

"This 60-second post-disaster interview was designed to rapidly identify predictors of PTSD in large numbers of people." [28587]
 Brache, H S; Bienvu, O J. Rapidly assessing trauma exposure and stress resilience following large-scale disasters. *Journal of Emergency Management* 3(6): 27-31 (2005) [28587; the Checklist appears on p. 31]

Structural Analysis of Social Behavior (Benjamin)

Benjamin, L S. Structural analysis of social behavior. *Psychological Review* 81:392-425 (1974). [apa; cited in 00493]

Structural Assessment of Stressful Experiences (Stamm and Bieber)

[stamm 333-339]

Structural Assessment of Traumatic Stress

[used but not cited in 90593]

Structural Family Interaction Scale (Perosa et al)

Perosa, L; Hansen, J; Perosa, J. Development of the Structural Family Interaction Scale. *Family Therapy* 8: 77-90 (1981). [cited in 16682]

Structured Abuse Interview (Leserman et al)

Leserman, J; Drossman, D A; Li, Zhiming. The reliability and validity of a sexual and physical abuse history questionnaire in female patients with gastrointestinal disorders. *Behavioral Medicine* 21: 141-150 (1995). [07025]

Structured and Scaled Interview to Assess Maladjustment (Gurland et al)

Gurland, B J; Yorkston, N J; Stone, A R; Frank, J D. *Structured and Scaled Interview to Assess Maladjustment*. New York: Springer, 1974. [cited in 02653]
 UF: SSIAM

Structured Assessment Form (Reeler and Todd)

Reeler, A P; Todd, C H. Chiweshe Nurse-Counselor Programme: trainer's manual. Unpublished Manuscript, Community Medicine, University of Zimbabwe, 1992. [cited in 22896]

Structured Background Interview (Deblinger et al)

"The structured parent interview collects demographic and abuse-related data as well as information concerning parental and child-coping responses and support resources. The structured child interview focuses on information concerning the child's perception of his or her coping, support, and peer relations as well as the nonoffending parents' responses." [21722]
 Deblinger, E; McLeer, S V; Henry, D. Cognitive behavioral treatment for sexually abused children suffering post-traumatic stress: preliminary findings. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 29: 747-752 (1990). [cited in 21722]

Structured Child Abuse Interview (McKeever)

"A structured child abuse interview was created for the purposes of this study" [29928; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]
 McKeever, V M; McWhirter, B T; Huff, M E. Relationships between attribution style, child abuse history, and PTSD symptom severity in Vietnam veterans. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 30: 123-133 (2006). [29928]

Structured Clinical Interview (Azarian and Skriptchenko-Gregorian)

Azarian, A G; Skriptchenko-Gregorian, V G. Traumatization and stress in children and adolescents of natural disasters. In: Miller, T W (ed.). *Children of Traumas: Stressful Life Events and Their Effects on Children and Adolescents*. Madison, Connecticut: International Universities Press, 1996. [cited in 07756]

Structured Clinical Interview (Brown et al)

"The SCI queries demographic information, adolescent psychosocial functioning, and psychiatric history. The SCI also includes detailed family assessment of alcohol and drug involvement..." [16622]
Brown, S A; Creamer, V A; Stetson, B A. Adolescent alcohol expectancies in relation to personal and parental drinking patterns. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 96: 117-121 (1987). [cited in 16622]

Structured Clinical Interview (Coles et al)

"The semistructured interview asked detailed questions about the child's caregiving environment..." [14856]
Coles, C D; Platzman, K A; Brown, J. The Structured Clinical Interview. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Center for Clinical Infant Programs, Atlanta, December 1995. [cited in 14856]

Structured Clinical Interview (Gold et al)

"designed as part of a larger protocol for ongoing research" [07836]
Gold, S N; Hughes, D M; Swingle, J M. Characteristics of childhood sexual abuse among female survivors in therapy. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 20: 323-335 (1996). [07836]

Structured Clinical Interview for Alcohol and Psychoactive Substance Use Disorders

[used but not cited in 91711]

Structured Clinical Interview for DES NOS (Van der Kolk et al)

USE: Structured Interview for Disorders of Extreme Stress (Van der Kolk et al)

Structured Clinical Interview for Domestic Violence (Douglas)

"adapted from the Conflict Tactics Scale" [13295]
Douglas, M A. Structured Clinical Interview for Domestic Violence. Unpublished manuscript, 1986. [cited in 13295]

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III (Spitzer and Williams)

Spitzer, R L; Williams, J B. *Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III (SCID)*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Biometric Research Department, 1985. [wolfe]
UF: SCID

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R (Spitzer et al)

Spitzer, R L; Williams, J B W; Gibbon, M. *Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R (SCID)*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Biometric Research Department, 1987. [apa; cited in 02839]
Spitzer, R L; Williams, J B W; Gibbon, M; First, M. *The Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R (SCID)*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1990. [cited in 03849]
UF: SCID

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Dissociative Disorders (Steinberg et al)

Steinberg, M; Rounsaville, B; Cicchetti, D V. The Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Dissociative Disorders: preliminary report on a new diagnostic instrument. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 147: 76-82 (1990). [cited in 03849]
UF: SCID-D

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Personality Disorders (Spitzer and Williams)

Spitzer R, Williams J. *Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Personality Disorders (SCID-II, 7/1/85)*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Biometric Research Department, 1985. [apa]
UF: SCID-II

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (Saxe)

Saxe, G N. Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. Unpublished instrument, 1990. [cited in 04350 as "personal communication"]

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV (First et al)

First, M; Spitzer, R L; Williams, J B W; Gibbon, M. *Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV—Patient Edition (SCID-P)*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1995. [cited in 06642]

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Dissociative Disorders (Steinberg)

Steinberg, M. The Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Dissociative Disorders. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1993. [cited in 03849]
UF: SCID-D

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Obsessive-Compulsive Spectrum Disorders (Du Toit et al)

"The SCID-OCSD was developed to determine the presence of certain putative obsessive-compulsive spectrum disorders. This structured interview was constructed on the basis of the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Axis 1 Disorders (SCID-I) and consists of nine subscales..." [24044]
Du Toit, P L; Van Kradenburg, J; Niehaus, D; Stein, D J. Comparison of obsessive-compulsive disorder patients with and without comorbid putative obsessive-compulsive spectrum disorders using a structured clinical interview. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 42: 291-300 (2001). [24044]

Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Personality Disorders (First et al)

First, M B; Spitzer, R L; Gibbon, M; Williams, J B W. *User's Guide for the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Personality Disorders (SCID-II)*. Washington: American psychiatric Press, 1996. [cited in 22999]
UF: SCID-II

Structured Clinical Interview for Mood Spectrum (Fagiolini et al)

Fagiolini, A; Dell'Osso, L; Pini, S; Armani, A; Bouanani, S; Rucci, P; et al. Validity and reliability of a new instrument for assessing mood symptomatology: the Structured Clinical Interview for Mood Spectrum (SCI-MOODS). *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 8: 71-82 (1999). [cited in 29122]

UF: Mood Spectrum Measure (Fagiolini et al)

Structured Clinical Interview for the Functional Assessment Rating Scale (Ward et al)

Ward, J C; Dow, M G; Saunders, T; Penner, K; Halls, S; Sachs-Ericsson, N. *Structured Clinical Interview for the Functional Assessment Rating Scale*. Tampa: University of south florida, Department of Community Mental health, 1994. [cited in 23164]

Structured Diagnostic Interview for Hypochondriasis (Barsky et al)

Barsky, A J; Cleary, P D; Spitzer, R L; Williams, J B W; Wyshak, G; Klerman, G L. A structured diagnostic interview for hypochondriasis: a proposed criterion standard. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 180: 20-27 (1992). [cited in 04469]

Structured Diagnostic Interview for Identification of Primary Alcoholism (Schuckit et al)

Schuckit, M A; Irwin, M; Howard, T; Smith, T. The Structured Diagnostic Interview for Identification of Primary Alcoholism: a preliminary evaluation. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 49: 93-99 (1988). [cited in 06367]

UF: Alcohol Research Center Intake Interview

Structured Diagnostic Interview for Vietnam Veterans (Foy et al)

Foy, D W; Sipprelle, R C; Rueger, D B; Carroll, E M. Etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 52: 79-87 (1984). [00135]

Structured Event Probe and Narrative Rating (Dohrenweld et al)

Dohrenwend, B P; Raphael, K G; Schwartz, S; Stueve, A; Skodol, A E. The Structured Event Probe and Narrative Rating method (SEPRATE) for measuring stressful life events. In: Goldberger, L; Bresnitz, S (ed.), *Handbook of Stress: Theoretical and Clinical Aspects*, 2d ed., pp. 174-199. New York: Free Press, 1993. [cited in 14922]

UF: SEPRATE

Structured Initial Interview (Resick)

Resick, P A. *Reactions of Female and Male Victims of Rape and Robbery*. Final report of Grant No. 85-IJ-CX-0042. Washington: National Institute of Justice, 1988. [cited in 12811]

Structured Initial Interview (Riggs et al)

Cited in: Riggs, D S; Dancu, C V; Gershuny, B S; Greenberg, D; Foa, E B. Anger and post-traumatic stress disorder in female crime victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5(4): 613-625 (October 1992). [11374]

Structured Interview (Ajdukovic)

Ajdukovic, D (ed.). *Psiholoske dimenzije progostva*. Zagreb: Alinea, 1993. [cited in 09609]

Structured Interview for Anorexic and Bulimic Disorders (Fichter et al)

Fichter, M M; Herpertz, S; Quadflieg, N; Herpertz-Dahlmann, B.. Structured Interview for Anorexic and Bulimic Disorders for DSM-IV and ICD-10: updated (third) revision. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 24: 277-249 (1998). [cited in 26777]

Structured Interview for Assessing Perceptual Anomalies (Bunney et al)

"The SIPA is a 15-item, 5-point rating scale, developed from a clinical instrument designed to measure perceptual anomalies in response to environmental stimuli." [30066]

Bunney, W E; Hetrick, W P; Bunney, B G; et al. Structured Interview for Assessing Perceptual Anomalies (SIAPA). *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 25: 577-592 (1999). [cited in 30066]

Structured Interview for Disorders of Extreme Stress (Van der Kolk et al)

Van der Kolk, B A; Pelcovitz, D; Herman, J L; Roth, S; Kaplan, S; spitzer, R L. The Structured Interview for Disorders of Extreme Stress. Unpublished manuscript, 1992.

Pelcovitz, D; Van der Kolk, B A; Roth, S; Kaplan, S; Mandel, F; Resick, P. Development and validation of the Structured Interview for Measurement of Disorders of Extreme Stress. Manuscript submitted for publication, 1995. [cited in 06854]

UF: DES Interview

Disorders of Extreme Stress Inventory (Van der Kolk et al)

SIDES

Structured Clinical Interview for DES NOS (Van der Kolk et al)

Structured Interview for DSM-III Personality Disorders (Pfohl et al)

USE: Structured Interview for the DSM-III Personality Disorders (Stangl et al)

Structured Interview for DSM-IV Personality (Pfohl et al)

Pfohl, B; Blum, N; Zimmerman, M. *Structured Interview for DSM-IV Personality*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1997. [cited in 20980]

Structured Interview for Measurement of Complex PTSD (Pelcovitz et al)

Pelcovitz, D; Van der Kolk, B; Roth, S; Kaplan, S; Mandel, F. Development and validation of the Structured Interview for Measurement of Complex PTSD. [Manhasset, New York]: North Shore University Hospital/Cornell University Medical College, [n.d.] [cited in 07432]

Structured Interview for Memory of Abuse (Fivush and Edwards)

Fivush, R; Edwards, V J. Remembering and forgetting childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 13(2): 1-19 (2004). [18630; the Interview appears on pp. 17-19]

Structured Interview for Post-traumatic Stress Disorder (Keane et al)

Keane, T M; Fairbank, J A; Caddell, J M; Zimering, R T; Bender, M E. A behavioral approach to assessing and treating posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. In : Figley, C R (ed.), *Trauma and Its Wake*, vol. I, pp. 424-438 ("Appendix B"). New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1985. [10363]

UF: Jackson Structured Interview for PTSD (Keane et al)
 Structured Interview for PTSD (Keane et al)
 Structured Interview Scale for PTSD (Keane et al)

Structured Interview for PTSD (Davidson et al)

Davidson, J R T; Smith, R D; Kudler, H S. Validity and reliability of the DSM-III criteria for posttraumatic stress disorder: experience with a structured interview. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 177:336-341 (1989). [00914]

Structured Interview for PTSD (Keane et al)

USE: Structured Interview for Post-traumatic Stress Disorder (Keane et al)

Structured Interview for PTSD (Powell)

Powell, M J. Structured Interview for PTSD. Unpublished manuscript. [cited in 09342]

Structured Interview for Self Destructiveness (Carlson)

"used as a global measure of lifetime self-destructive behaviors" [14514]

Carlson, E B; Newman, E; Daniels, J W; Armstrong, J; Roth, D; Loewenstein, R. Distress in response to and perceived usefulness of trauma research interviews. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 4(2): 131-142 (2003). [14514]

Structured Interview for Signs Associated with Sexual Abuse (Wells et al)

Wells, R D; McCann, J; Adams, J; Voris, J; Ensign, J. Emotional, behavioral, and physical symptoms reported by parents of sexually abused, nonabused, and allegedly abused prepubescent females. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 19: 155-163 (1995). [06086; the text of the Interview appears on p. 159]

Structured Interview for Social Support as a Child

"To assess the multiple functions of social support, the SI-SSC inquires about self-esteem support, informational support, instrumental support, motivational support, and listening support." [16094]

Thompson, R A. Social support and the prevention of child maltreatment. In: Melton, G B; Barry, F (ed.), *Protecting Children from Abuse and Neglect*, pp. 40-130. New York: Guilford Press, 1994. [cited in 16094].

Structured Interview for the Challenger Study (Terr and Bloch)

"a 298-item, 45-minute structured interview" [21238]

Terr, L C; Bloch, D A. *Structured Interview for the Challenger Study*. San Francisco: Terr Medical Corporation, 1997. [cited in 21238]

Structured Interview for the Diagnosis of DSM-III-R Personality Disorders (Pfohl and Zimmerman)

Pfohl, B; Zimmerman, M. *Structured Interview for the Diagnosis of DSM-III-R Personality Disorders*. Iowa City: University of Iowa College of Medicine, 1989. [cited in 14511]

Structured Interview for the DSM-III Personality Disorders (Stangl et al)

Stangl, D; Pfohl, B; Zimmerman, M; Bowers, W; Corenthal, C. A structured interview for the DSM-III personality disorders: a preliminary report. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 42:591-596 (1985). [cited in 03313]

UF: Structured Interview for DSM-III Personality Disorders (Pfohl et al)

Structured Interview for Trauma Study (Herman and Van der Kolk)

USE: Traumatic Antecedents Questionnaire (Herman et al)

Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms (Rogers)

Rogers, R. Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms (SIRS). Unpublished scale, Clarke Institute of Psychiatry, Toronto, 1986. [cited in 03385]

Structured Interview of Symptoms Associated with Sexual Abuse (Wells et al)

Wells, R; McCann, J; Adams, J; Voris, J; Dahl, B. A validation study of the Structured Interview of Symptoms Associated with Sexual Abuse (SASA) using three samples of sexually abused, allegedly abused, and nonabused boys. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 21: 1159-1167 (1997). [20214; the Interview appears on p. 1162]

Structured Interview on Aggression Against Child and Youth Workers (Snow)

[instrument name assigned by PILOTS staff]

Snow, K. "Aggression: just part of the job?": the psychological impact of aggression on child and youth workers. *Journal of Child and Youth Care* 9(4): 11-30 (1994). [07598; the interview is printed on pp. 25-28, but is not given a name]

Structured Interview on CSA Experiences (Wenninger and Ehlers)

Wenninger, K; Ehlers, A. Dysfunctional cognitions and adult psychological functioning in child sexual abuse survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 281-300 (1998). [14073]

Structured Interview on Neutralization (Freeston et al)

"developed...to study the repertoire of strategies used by people to deal with intrusive thinking" [22705]

Freeston, M H; Ladouceur, R; Provencher, M; Blais, F. Strategies used with intrusive thoughts: context, appraisal, mood, and efficacy. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 9: 201-215 (1995). [cited in 22705]

Structured Interview Scale for PTSD (Keane et al)

USE: Structured Interview for Post-traumatic Stress Disorder (Keane et al)

Structured Interview Specific to Sexual Abuse (Manion et al)

"adapted from Bernbaum (1986)" [08217]

Bernbaum, B. Increasing parent knowledge of extrafamilial child sexual abuse through development and implementation of a parent program. Doctoral dissertation, Nova University, 1986. [cited in 08217]

Manion, I G; McIntyre, J; Firestone, P; Ligezinska, M; Ensom, R; Wells, G. Secondary traumatization in parents following the disclosure of extrafamilial child sexual abuse: initial effects. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 20: 1095-1109 (1996). [08217]

Structured Inventory of Malingered Symptomatology

[used but not cited in 92086]

Structured Pediatric Psychosocial Interview (Webb and Van Devere)

Webb, T E; Van Devere, C A. *Structured Pediatric Psychosocial Interview*. Akron, Ohio: Fourier, 1985. [cited in 14045]

Structured Self-Report Questionnaire (Sledge et al)

"covering changes in 53 traits, attitudes, and behaviors" [22070]

Sledge, W H; Boydstun, J A; Rahe, A J. Self-concept changes related to war captivity. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 37: 430-443 (1980). [cited in 22070]

Structured Trauma Interview (Boon and Draijer)

Boon, S; Draijer, N. Diagnosing dissociative disorders in the Netherlands: a pilot study with the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Dissociative Disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 458-462 (1991). [cited in 04113]

Student Alienation and Trauma Survey

[used but not cited in 91868]

Student Development Task and Lifestyle Inventory (Winston et al)

Winston, R B; Miller, T K; Prince, J S. *Understanding and Using the SDTLI: A Guide for Students*. Athens, Georgia: Student Development Associates, 1987.

Winston, R B. The Student Developmental Task and Lifestyle Inventory: an approach to measuring students' psychosocial development. *Journal of College Student Development* 31: 108-120 (1990). [cited in 04095]

Student Self-concept Scale (Gresham et al)

Gresham, S M; Elliot, S N; Evans-Fernandez, S E. *Student Self-concept Scale*. Circle Pines, Minnesota: American Guidance Service, 1993. [cited in 81722]

Student Worry Scale (Davey)

"a 10-item scale which asks subject how much they worry about 10 content areas relevant to students" [07724]

Davey, G C L. A comparison of three worry questionnaires. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 31: 51-56 (1993). [cited in 07724]

Student's Concerns Inventory (Klingman)

"This instrument was specifically constructed for the purpose of the present study." [06466]

Klingman, A. Israeli children's responses to the stress of the Gulf War. *School Psychology International* 16: 303-313 (1995). [06466]

Students Assessment of Daily Experience Questionnaire (Evans et al)

"a 27-item check-list...to determine how frequently participants experience a number of desirable and undesirable events" [17257]

Evans, P D; Pitts, M K; Smith, K. Minor infection, minor life events and the four day desirability dip. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 32: 533-539 (1988). [cited in 17257]

Student's Life Satisfaction Scale (Huebner)

Huebner, E S. Initial development of the Student's Life Satisfaction Scale. *School Psychology International* 12: 231-240 (1991). [cited in 30229]

Student-Teacher Relationship Scale (Pianta and Steinberg)

"The STRS is a 30-item instrument assessing the quality of the relationship between a child and teacher, as reported from the teacher's perspective." [21293]

Pianta, R C; Steinberg, M. Teacher-child relationships and the process of adjusting to school. *New Directions for Child Development* 57: 61-80 (1992). [cited in 21293]

Subjective Anxiety Scale (Wolpe)

Wolpe, J. *The Practice of Behavior Therapy*, 3rd ed. New York: Pergamon Press, 1982. [dbat 455-457]

UF: Subjective Units of Disturbance Scale (Wolpe)

Subjective Appraisal of Myocardial Infarction Questionnaire (Ginzburg)

"The scale consists of 6 items tapping the perceived severity of the MI." [28614; scale is not named in text; name supplied by PILOTS Database staff]

Ginzburg, K. Comorbidity of PTSD and depression following myocardial infarction. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, published online 23 May 2006. [28614]

Subjective Cognition Impairment Scale (Binder et al)

"a subscale derived for this study from SCL-90-R items...that assess subjective experience of cognitive impairment" [23179]
 Binder, L M; Storzbach, D; Anger, W K; Campbell, K; Rohlman, D; et al. Subjective cognitive complaints, affective distress, and objective cognitive performance in Persian Gulf War veterans. *Archives of Clinical Neurology* 14: 531-536 179]

Subjective Life Adaptation Questionnaire (Grossman et al)

"developed for this project" [16256]
 Grossman, F K; Cook, A B; Kepkep, S S; Koenen, K C. *With the Phoenix Rising: Lessons from Ten Resilient Women Who Overcame the Trauma of Childhood Sexual Abuse*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1999. [16256]

Subjective Probability Questionnaire (Dalglish et al)

Dalglish, T; Taghavi, R; Neshat-Doost, H N; Moradi, A; Yule, W; Canterbury, R. Information processing in clinically depressed and anxious children and adolescents. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 38: 535-541 (1997). [cited in 22992]

Subjective Risk Assessment (Lichtenstein et al)

Lichtenstein, S; Slovic, P; Fischhoff, B; Layman, M; Combs, B. Judged frequency of lethal events. *Journal of Experimental Psychology* 4: 551-578 (1978). [cited in 13609]

Subjective Slaap Schaal (De Graaf)

USE: Dutch Selective Sleep Grading Scale (De Graaf)

Subjective Sleep Grading Scale

USE: Dutch Selective Sleep Grading Scale (De Graaf)

Subjective Stress Experience Scale (Vaisman-Tzachor)

"a self-report likert-type paper-and-pencil 34-item questionnaire administered individually" [20397]
 Vaisman-Tzachor, R. Positive impact of prior military combat exposure on terrorism prevention work: inoculation to stress. *International Journal of Stress Management* 4: 29-45 (1997). [20397]

Subjective Stress Scale (Reeder et al)

Reeder, L G; Schrama, P G M; Dirken, J M. Stress and cardiovascular health: an international cooperative study—I. *Social Science and Medicine* 7: 573-584 (1973). [cited in 04064]

UF: Daily Stress Scale (Reeder et al)

Reeder Daily Stress Scale

Subjective Symptom Checklist (Tarrrier and Humphreys)

"A self-rating scale, the Subjective Symptom Checklist (SSC) was developed to assess PTSD patients' perception of their symptoms between treatment sessions." [22363]
 Tarrrier, N; Humphreys, L. Subjective improvement in PTSD patients with treatment by imaginal exposure or cognitive therapy: session by session changes. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 39: 27-34 (2000). [22363; the Checklist appears on pp. 33-34]

Subjective Symptoms Scale (Hafner and Marks)

Hafner, R J; Marks, I M. Exposure in vivo of agoraphobics: contributions of diazepam, group exposure, and anxiety evocation. *Psychological Medicine* 6: 71-88 (1976). [cited in 05919]

Subjective Units of Discomfort Scale (Jaycox et al)

Jaycox, L H; Foa, E B; Morral, A R. Influence of emotional engagement and habituation on exposure therapy for PTSD. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 66: 185-192 (1998). [cited in 19807]

Subjective Units of Distress Scale (Barlow et al)

Barlow, D H; Hayes, S C; Nelson, R O. *The Scientist-Practitioner: Research and Accountability in Clinical and Educational Settings*. Elmsford, New York: Pergamon Press, 1984. [cited in 80157]

Subjective Units of Disturbance Scale (Wolpe)

USE: Subjective Anxiety Scale (Wolpe)

Substance Abuse and Incest Survey (Glover et al)

Glover, N; Janikowski, T P; Benshoff, J B. The incidence of incest histories among clients receiving substance abuse treatment. *Journal Of Counseling And Development*, in press. [cited in 04988]

Substance Abuse Problem Scales (Westermeyer)

"devised by the author" [21583]
 [used but not cited in 21583]

Substance Abuse Subtle Screen Inventory (Miller)

Miller, G A. A Substance Abuse Subtle Screen Inventory (SASSI) manual. [used but not cited in 21032]

Substance Dependence Scale (Gossop et al)

Gossop, M; Griffiths, P; Powis, B; Strang, J. Severity of dependence and route of administration of heroin, cocaine and amphetamines. *British Journal of Addiction* 87: 1527-1536 (1992). [cited in 13523]

Substance Frequency Index

USE: Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (Dennis)

Substance Problem Index

USE: Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (Dennis)

Substance Use Disorders Diagnostic Schedule (Harrison and Hoffman)

Harrison, P A; Hoffman, N G. *The Substance Use Disorders Diagnostic Schedule*. St. Paul, Minnesota: The Ramsey Clinic, 1985. [cited in 08249]

Substance Use Inventory (Sobell et al)

"consists of self-report questions" [26661]

Sobell, M B; Maisto, A; Sobell, L C; Cooper, A M; Cooper, T; Sanders, B. Developing a prototype for evaluating alcohol treatment outcome studies. In: Sobell, L C; Sobell, M D; Ward, E (ed.), *Evaluating Alcohol and Drug Abuse Treatment Effectiveness: Recent Advances*, pp. 129-150. New York: Pergamon Press, 1980. [cited in 26661]

Subtle and Overt Psychological Abuse of Women and Men Scale (Marshall)

"a 35-item scale that assesses psychological abuse" [30575]

Marshall, L L. Effects of men's subtle and overt psychological abuse on low-income women. In: O'Leary, K D; Maiuro, R D (ed.), *Psychological Abuse in Violent Domestic Relations*, pp. 153-175. New York: Springer, 2001. [cited in 30575]

Successful Families Instrument (Baveres and Hampson)

Baveres, W R; Hampson, R B. *Successful Families, Assessment and Intervention*. New York: Norton, 1987. [cited in 27588]

Suffocation Fear Scale (Rachman and Taylor)

"a 16-item scale that assesses fears related to situations in which one's air supply is threatened" [29558]

Rachman, S; Taylor, S. Suffocation Fear Scale. Unpublished questionnaire, Departments of Psychology and Psychiatry, University of British Columbia, 1994. [cited in 29558]

Suicidal Behavior Index (Rosenheck and Fontana)

Rosenheck, R; Fontana, A. Warrior fathers and warrior sons: intergenerational aspects of trauma. In: Danieli, Y (ed.), *International Handbook of Multigenerational Legacies of Trauma*, pp. 225-242. New York; Plenum, 1998. [14193]

Suicidal Behaviors Questionnaire (Linehan and Addis)

Linehan, M M; Addis, M E. Screening for suicidal behaviors: the Suicidal Behaviors Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, University of Washington, 1990. [cited in 14118]

Suicidal Circumstances Schedule (Brent et al)

Brent, D A; Perper J A; Goldstein, C E; et al. Risk factors for adolescent suicide: a comparison of adolescent suicide victims with suicidal inpatients. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 45: 581-588 (1988). [cited in 01926]

Suicidal Cognitions Interview (Holmes et al)

"A structured interview was developed based on previous clinical mental imagery studies." [30295]

Holmes, E A; Crane, C; Fennell, M J V; Williams, J M G. Imagery about suicide in depression -- "flash-forwards"? *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 38: 423-434 (2007). [30295]

Suicidal Ideation Measure (Yoder et al)

Yoder, K A; Whitbeck, L B; Hoyt, D R. Dimensionality of thoughts of death and suicide: evidence from a study of homeless adolescents. *Social Indicators Research* 86:83-100 (2007). [cited in 30913]

Suicide Assessment Scale (Stanley et al)

"a 20-item semistructured interview" [30430]

Stanley, B; Träskman-Bendz, L; Stanley, M. The Suicide Assessment Scale: a scale evaluating change in suicidal behavior. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 1: 200-205 (1986). [cited in 30430]

Suicide Behaviors Questionnaire (Linehan and Nielson)

Linehan, M M; Nielsen, S L. Assessment of suicide ideation and parasuicide: hopelessness and social desirability. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 49: 773-775 (1981).

Cole, D A. Hopelessness, social desirability, depression, and parasuicide in two college student samples. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 56: 131-136 (1988). [cited in 05326]

Suicide Ideation Questionnaire (Reynolds)

Reynolds, W M. Suicide Ideation Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1985. [cited in 03543]

Suicide Intent Scale (Beck et al)

Beck, A T; Schuyler, D; Herman, I. Development of suicidal intent scales. In: Beck, A T; Resnik, H L P; Lettieri, D J; et al (ed.), *The Prediction of Suicide*. Bowie, Maryland: Charles Press, 1974. [apa; cited in 00613]

Suicide Lethality Checklist for Youth

Steele, W. *A Handbook of Interventions Following Suicide or Trauma in Schools*. Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan: National Institute for Trauma and Loss in Children, 2001. [17769; the Checklist appears on p. 27]

Suicide Lethality Scale (Beck et al)

Beck, A T; Beck, R; Kovacs, M. Classification of suicidal behaviors: I, Quantifying intent and medical lethality. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 132: 285-287 (1975). [cited in 20197]

Suicide Probability Scale (Cull and Gill)

Cull, J G; Gill, W S. *Manual for the Suicide Probability Scale*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1990. [cited in 04174]

Suicide Risk Assessment (Arnoldi et al)
USE: Risico Taxatielijst (Arnoldi et al)

Suicide Risk Scale (Josepho and Plutchik)

"26 items validated in several populations as discriminators differentiating patients who have made suicide attempts from other patients" [20861]

Plutchik, R; Van Praag, H M; Conte, H R. Correlates of suicide and violence risk, III: a two-stage model of countervailing forces. *Psychiatry Research* 28: 215-225 (1989). [cited in 21688]

Josepho, S A; Plutchik, R. Stress, coping and suicide risk in psychiatric inpatients. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 24: 48-57 (1994). [cited in 20861]

Suinn-Lew Self-identity Acculturation Scale

Suinn, R M; Ahuna, C; Khoo, G. The Suinn-Lew Self-identity Acculturation Scale: concurrent and factorial validation. *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 52: 1041-1046 (1992). [cited in 23599]

Supervisory Alliance Working Inventory (Efstation et al)

Efstation, J F; Patton, M J; Kardash, C M. Measuring the working alliance in counselor supervision. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 37: 322-329 (1990). [cited in 29238]

Support for Political Violence Scale (Pedahzur et al)

[scale used but not named in 30389; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Pedahzur, A; Hasisi, B; Brichta, A. A proposed model for explaining political violence in Israel. *World Affairs* 163: 18-27 (2000). [cited in 30389]

Support Functions Questionnaire (Pines et al)

Pines, A M; Aronson, E; Kafry, D. *Burnout*. New York: Free Press, 1981. [cited in 10286]

Support Persons Scale (Milgram and Toubiana)

Milgram, N; Toubiana, Y H. Children's selective coping after a bus disaster: confronting behavior and perceived support. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 687-702 (1996). [cited in 19015]

Support Team Assessment Schedule (Higginson)

"This measure contains items relating to physical symptoms, psychological functioning of patient and carer, and communication aspects." [20087]

Higginson, I J; McCarthy, M. Validity of the Support Team Assessment Schedule: views of patients and families. *Palliative Medicine* 7: 219-228 (1993). [cited in 20087]

Supportive Care Needs Survey (Bonevski et al)

"a psychometrically validated [71-item] instrument assessing the unmet needs of cancer patients" [18699]

Bonevski, B; Sanson-Fisher, R; Girgis, A; Burton, L; Cook, P; Supportive Care Review. Evaluation of an instrument to assess the needs of patients with cancer. *Cancer* 88: 217-225 (2000). [cited in 18699]

Surgical Experience Scale (Osterman et al)

"a self-report measure developed for this study" [07344]

Osterman, J E; Hopper, J; Heran, W J; Keane, T M; Van der Kolk, B A. Awareness under anesthesia and the development of posttraumatic stress disorder. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 23: 198-204 (2001). [07344]

Surgical Ward Atmosphere Scale (Titchener)

Titchener, J L. Management and study of psychological response to trauma. *Journal of Trauma* 10: 974-980. [01889]

Survey for Exposure to Community Violence (Raia)

Raia, J A. Community violence, school functioning and anxiety symptomatology in young inner-city adolescents. Paper presented at Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy annual meeting, Washington, November 1998. [cited in 15138]

Survey for Women Who Served in OIF/OEF

a "20-question self-report survey" [30869]

Katz, L S; Bloor, L E; Cojucar, G; Draper, T. Women who served in Iraq seeking mental health services: relationships between military sexual trauma, symptoms, and readjustment. *Psychological Services* 4: 239-249 (2007). [30869]

Survey of Abuse-Fostering Attitudes (Frisch and MacKenzie)

Frisch, M B; MacKenzie, C J. Survey of Abuse-Fostering Attitudes (SAFA). Unpublished manuscript, Baylor University, 1986. [cited in 02892]

Survey of Child Exposure to Community Violence (Aisenberg)

"This 60-item measure asks parents to indicate...their child's experiences of different acts of community violence...as well as the frequency of such exposure." [25253]

Aisenberg, E. Survey of Child Exposure to Community Violence (SCECV — Parent Report). Unpublished manuscript, University of southern California, 1998). [cited in 25253]

Survey of Childhood Sexual Experiences (Finkelhor)

USE: Sexual Life Events Inventory (Finkelhor)

Survey of Children's Exposure to Community Violence (Richters and Saltzman)

Richters, J E; Saltzman, W R. *Survey of Children's Exposure to Community Violence: Parent Report*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1990. [cited in 03787]

UF: Community Experience Survey

Survey of Exposure to Community Violence—Parent Report Version (Richters and Saltzman)

Survey of Children's Social Support (Dubow and Ullman)

Dubow, E F; Ullman, D G. Assessing social support in elementary school children: the survey of children's social support. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 18: 52-64 (1989). [cited in 00925]

UF: Social Support Appraisals Scale (Dubow and Ullman)

Survey of Children's Stress Symptoms—Parent Report (Richters)

USE: Children's Stress Symptoms-Parent Report (Richters)

Survey of Emergency Medicine Residents (Mills and Mills)

[instrument is not named in text; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

"The survey inquires about the death or near death of a patient and about feelings of fear, helplessness or distress during or after the event, The remainder of the survey contains questions associated with PTSD, according to the DSM-IV diagnostic criteria." [27264]

Mills, L K; Mills, T J. Symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder among emergency medicine residents. *Journal of Emergency Medicine* 28: 1-4 (2005). [27264; the Survey appears on p. 4]

Survey of Exposure to Community Violence—Parent Report Version (Richters and Saltzman)

USE: Survey of Children's Exposure to Community Violence (Richters and Saltzman)

Survey of Exposure to Hurricanes and Their Aftermath (Weems et al)

"We asked participants a set of 23 questions to assess level of exposure to hurricane-related traumatic events." [29925]

Weems, C F; Watts, S E; Marsee, M A; Taylor, L K; Costa, N M; Cannon, M F; Carrión, V G; Pina, A A. The psychosocial impact of Hurricane Katrina: contextual differences in psychological symptoms, social support, and discrimination. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 45: 2295-2306 (2007). [29925]

Survey of Exposure to Traumatic Events (Eriksson et al)

"listed 36 possible traumatic events in a relief or development setting...adapted from surveys of community violence and war trauma exposure" [15870]

Eriksson, C B; Vande Kemp, H; Gorsuch, R; Hoke, S; Foy, D W. Trauma exposure and PTSD symptoms in international relief and development personnel. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 205-212 (2001). [15870]

Survey of Functional Gastrointestinal Disorders (Drossman et al)

Drossman, D A; Li, Z; Andruzzi, E; Temple, R D; Talley, N J; Thompson, W G; Whitehead, W E; Janssens, J; Funch-Jensen, P; Corazzari, E; Richter, J E; Kock, G G. U.S. householder survey of functional gastrointestinal disorders: prevalence, sociodemography and health impact. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences* 9: 1569-1580 (1993). [cited in 07163]

Survey of Immunological and General Health (Kang et al)

Kang, D H; Davidson, R J; Coe, C L; Wheeler, R E; Tomarken, A J; Ershler, W B. Frontal brain asymmetry and immune function. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 105: 860-869 (1991). [cited in 05772]

Survey of Personal Beliefs (Kassinove)

"assesses the endorsement of the five core irrational ideas" [04211]

Kassinove, H. Self-reported affect and core irrational thinking: a preliminary analysis. *Journal of Rational-Emotive Therapy* 4:119-130 (1986). [04211]

Survey of Recent Life Experiences (Kohn and McDonald)

Kohn, P M; McDonald, J E. The Survey of Recent Life Experiences: a decontaminated hassles scale for adults. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 4: 1-39 (1981). [cited in 20620]

Survey of Sexual Abuse (Tsai et al)

Tsai, M; Feldman-Summers, S; Edgar, M. Childhood molestation: variables related to differential impact of psychosocial functioning in adult women. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 88: 407-417 (1979). [cited in 22124]

Survey of Traumatic Childhood Events (Council and Edwards)

Council, J R; Edwards, P W. Survey of Traumatic Childhood Events. Unpublished measure, North Dakota State University, 1987.

Survey of Violence and Threats of Violence Against Women and Men in the United States

"Conducted in 1995 to 1996, the survey involved telephone interviews with a national probability sample of approximately 8,000 English-speaking women and men aged 18 and older residing in households throughout the United States." [28000]

Tjaden, P; Thoennes, N. Violence and Threats of Violence Against Women and Men in the United States, 1994-1996 [computer file]. Denver; Center for Policy Research, 1998. [cited in 28000]

Survey of Violent Victimization (McGee)

"developed to assess the extent of violent victimization among students at predominately Black schools" [22726]

McGee, Z. The Violent Victimization Survey. In: Jones, R (ed.), *Handbook of Tests and Measurements for Black Populations*. Hampton, Virginia: Cobb and Henry, 1996. [cited in 22726]

Survey of Work Styles (Jackson and Mavrogiannis)

Jackson, D N; Mavrogiannis, A. *Survey of Work Styles*. Port Huron, Michigan: Psychologists Press, 1986. [cited in 03871]

Survey Questionnaire on Personality Change in Adults After Catastrophic Experience (Beltran and Silove)

Beltran, R O; Silove, D M. Expert opinions about the ICD-10 category of enduring personality change after catastrophic experience. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 40: 396-403 (1999). [21165; the Questionnaire is printed on pp. 401-402]

Survivor of Torture Assessment Record (Turner)

"a specifically designed semi-structured interview"

Turner, S W. Personal communication. [cited in 04133]

Survivor Offspring Questionnaire (Hammerman)

"designed for this study to measure aspects of historical awareness including attitude about the Holocaust's personal significance in their lives, knowledge of their family background, and behaviors prompted by an interest in the Holocaust and their family past" [92181]

Hammerman, S I. Historical awareness and identity development in young adult offspring of Holocaust survivors. Educat.D. dissertation, Boston University, 1980. [92181]

Survivor Symptom Check List (Sigal and Weinfeld)

"a checklist of items derived from Danieli's description of various types of survivors' personalities" [23834]

Sigal, J J; Weinfeld, M. *Trauma and Rebirth: Intergenerational Effects of the Holocaust*. New York: Praeger, 1989. [10566, cited in 23834]

Survivors Module (Thewes et al)

"The Survivors Module was designed to form a stand-alone module of [41] items that assessed the specific needs of survivors of breast cancer that could be used as an adjunct to the existing SCNS-Short Form [Supportive Care Needs Survey]." [18699]

Thewes, B; Butow, P; Girgis, A; Pendlebury, S. Assessment of unmet needs among survivors of breast cancer. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology* 22(1): 51-73 (2004). [18699]

Survivors of Childhood Sexual Abuse Program Evaluation Questionnaire (Margolin)

three questionnaires, one for group leaders and two for survivors

Margolin, J A. *Breaking the Silence: Group Therapy for Childhood Sexual Abuse: A Practitioner's Manual*. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 1999. [16796; the Questionnaires appears on pp. 123-133]

Suspicion Scale (Levine and McCornack)

Levine, T; McCornack, S. The dark side of trust: conceptualizing and measuring types of communicative suspicion.

Communication Quarterly 39: 325-340 (1991). [cited in 27165]

Sustained Attention to Response Task (Robertson et al)

"A computer administered vigilance task." [25289]

Robertson, I H; Manly, T; Andrade, J; Baddeley, B T; Yiend, J. 'Oops!': performance correlates of everyday attentional failures in traumatic brain injured and normal subjects. *Neuropsychologia* 35: 757-768 (1997). [cited in 25289]

Swedish Annual Level-of-Living Surveys

Vogel, J. The Swedish Annual Level-of-Living Surveys: social indicators and social reporting as an official statistics program. Presented at the Tenth World Congress of Sociology, Mexico City, 16 August 1982. [cited in 04738]

UF: ULF

Undersökningar om Levnadsförhållanden

Swedish Universities Scales of Personality

"The SSP is an inventory based on the Karolinska Personality Scales. The SSP comprises 13 scales, each of which contains 7 items for a total of 91 items." [25624]

Gustavsson, J P; Bergman, H; Edman, G; Ekselius, L; Von Knorring, L; Linder, J. Swedish Universities Scales of Personality (SSP): construction, internal consistency and normative data. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 101: 1-9 (2000). [cited in 25624]

Symbol Digit Modalities Test (Smith)

Smith, A. *Symbol Digit Modalities Test*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1973. [cited in 02501]

Symptom Assessment - 45 Questionnaire

"The SA-45 is a 45-item scale developed as a brief yet comprehensive general assessment of psychiatric symptomatology ... a shortened version of the Symptom Checklist 90 (SCL-90)" [19266]

Strategic Advantages, Inc. *Symptom Assessment - 45 Questionnaire (SA-45)*. New York: Multi-Health Systems Inc, 2000. [cited in 19266]

Symptom Check List (Vinson and Benowitz)

[used but not cited in 90551]

Symptom Checklist (Akbayrak et al)

"derived from a clinician-administered PTSD scale, included 16 PTSD symptoms and 8 associated symptoms" [27773]

Akbayrak, N; Oflaz, F; Aslan, O; Ozcan, T; Tastan, S; Cicek, H S. Post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms among military health professionals in Turkey. *Military Medicine* 170: 125-129 (2005). [27773]

Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

USE: Health Symptom Checklist (Bartone et al)

Symptom Checklist (Coughlin)

"specifically designed...for this study...to elicit the symptoms of panic as defined by the diagnostic criteria set down in the DSM-IV" [19405]

Coughlin, W. TIR and anxiety symptomatology. In: Volkman, V R (ed.), *Traumatic Incident Reduction: Research and Results*, pp. 51-56. Ann Arbor, Michigan: Loving Healing Press, 2005. [19405]

Symptom Checklist (Foy et al)

USE: Los Angeles Symptom Checklist

Symptom Checklist (Gleser et al)

Gleser, G C; Green, B L; Winget, C. *Prolonged Psychosocial Effects of Disaster: A Study of Buffalo Creek*, pp. 28-30. New York: Academic Press, 1981. [11072]

Symptom Checklist 10 (Nguyen et al)

"has six items representing the primary factor and four items tapping somatization and phobic avoidance" [22763]

Nguyen, T D; Attkisson, C C; Stegner, B L. Assessment of patient satisfaction: development and refinement of a service evaluation questionnaire. *Evaluation and Program Planning* 6: 299-314 (1983). [22763]

Symptom Checklist 10 Revised (Rosen et al)

"used items from all nine of the original SCL-90 subscales" [22763]

Rosen, C S; Drescher, K D; Moos, R H; Finney, J W; Murphy, R T; Gusman, F. Six- and ten-item indexes of psychological distress based on the Symptom Checklist-90. *Assessment* 7: 103-111 (2000). [22763]

Symptom Checklist 6 (Rosen et al)

"two items each from the SCL-90 depression, anxiety, and psychoticism subscales were selected..." [22763]

Rosen, C S; Drescher, K D; Moos, R H; Finney, J W; Murphy, R T; Gusman, F. Six- and ten-item indexes of psychological distress based on the Symptom Checklist-90. *Assessment* 7: 103-111 (2000). [22763]

Symptom Checklist 90 (Derogatis et al)

Derogatis, L R; Lipman, R S; Covi, L. SCL-90: an outpatient psychiatric rating scale - preliminary report. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 9:13-28 (1973). [wolfe; cited in 10903]

UF: Derogatis Symptom Checklist 90

Trauma Symptom Inventory (Brom et al)

Symptom Checklist 90 Revised (Derogatis et al)

Derogatis, L R. *SCL-90-R: Administration, Scoring, and Procedures Manual*. Baltimore: Clinical Psychometrics Research, 1971. [cited in 03091]

UF: Derogatis Symptom Checklist 90-R

Global Severity Index

Positive Symptom Distress Index

SCL-90-R (Derogatis)

Symptom Checklist for HIV Infection (Gorman et al)

a 20-item checklist "designed by medical researchers to assess the degree of HIV symptomatology among seropositive patients" [27747]

Gorman, J; Kertzner, R; Cooper, T; et al. Glucocorticoid level and neuropsychiatric symptoms in homosexual men with HIV infection. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 41-45 (1991). [cited in 27747]

Symptom Frequency Scale (Schmidt)

"The SFS records a client's self-report of frequency of 31 depression and anxiety symptoms." [18813]

Schmidt, S J. Symptom Frequency Scale. Unpublished instrument, 1996. [cited in 18813]

Symptom Impact Checklist (Conte and Schuerman)

"The SIC is a 38-item checklist completed by the social worker within 7 days of the last case contact...based on what the child and parent said during interviews and on collateral information...The items are intended to tap stress reactions and severe problem behavior." [28535]

Conte, J R; Schuerman, J R. Factors associated with an increased impact of child sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 11: 201-211 (1987). [28535]

Symptom Inventory Checklist (Scrignar)

Scrignar, C B. *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Diagnosis, Treatment, and Legal Issues*, 2nd ed., pp. 204-207. New Orleans: Bruno Press, 1988. [10589]

Symptom Questionnaire (Kellner)

Kellner, R A. A Symptom Questionnaire. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 48: 268-274 (1987). [cited in 00971]

Symptom Rating Scale for Depression and Anxiety (Bech)

Bech, P. *Rating Scales for Psychopathology, Health Status and Quality of Life*. Berlin: Springer Verlag, 1993. [cited in 20887]

Symptom Relief Checklist for Dissociative Disorders (Torem)

"This self-report measure consists of 25 questions pertaining to symptom relief" [92301]

[used but not cited in 92301]

Symptom Response Questionnaire (Dracup et al)

"based on two questionnaires used by Dracup et al" [[28625]

Alcaras, N M; Roper, J M. Chest pain among combat veterans: a conceptual framework. *Military Medicine* 171: 478-483 (2006). [28625]

Symptom Response Rating Scale

[used but not cited in 91140]

Symptom Screening Index (Doucette and Bickman)

a 30-item questionnaire [81368]

Doucette, A; Bickman, L. *Therapeutic Alliance Scale: Therapist-TAS, V5.0*. Memphis [i.e., Nashville?]: Center for Mental Health Policy, Vanderbilt University, 2002. [cited in 81368]

Symptom Self-Rating Scale of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (Chen et al)

Chen, S; Gao, X; Li, L. Reliability and validation of the Symptom Self-Rating Scale of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Chinese Mental Health Journal* 19: 373-376 (2005). [30241]

Symptoms and Complaints Questionnaire (Derogatis and Melisaratos)

Derogatis, L R; Melisaratos, N. The Brief Symptom Inventory: an introductory report. *Psychological Medicine* 13: 595-605 (1983). [cited in 25651]

Symptoms of Stress Inventory (Beaton et al)

Beaton, R; Murphy, S; Pike, K; Jaarrett, M. Stress-symptom factors in firefighters and paramedics. In: Sauter, S L; Murphy, L R (ed.). *Organizational Risk Factors for Job Stress*, pp. 227-245. Washington: American Psychological Association, 1995. [12863]

Symptoms Scale (Langsley)

Langsley, D G; Michotka, P; Flomenhaft, K. Avoiding mental hospital admissions: a follow-up study. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 127: 1391 (1971). [cited in 01316]

Symptom-Sign Inventory (Foulds)

Foulds, G A. *Personality and Personal Illness*. London: Tavistock, 1965.

Foulds, G A; Hope, K. *Manual of the Symptom-Sign Inventory (SSI)*. London: University of London Press, 1968. [cited in 03017]

Syndrome-Generated Olfactory Fear Questionnaire (Hinton et al)

"utilized to query about the presence of syndrome-generated olfactory fears during the most recent olfactory panic attack" [29989]

Hinton, D; Pich, V; Chhean, D; Pollack, M. Olfactory-triggered panic attacks among Khmer refugees: a contextual approach. *Transcultural Psychiatry* 41: 155-199 (2004). [29989; the Questionnaire appears on p. 161]

Syndrom-Kurztest

USE: Kurztest sur Erfassung von Gedächtnis- und Aufmerksamkeitsstörungen (Erzigkeit)

Systematic Screening for Behavior Disorders (Walker and Severson)

"It consists of four components: a ranking of all students in the classroom on externalizing and internalizing behavioral dimensions; a critical life event checklist; adaptive and maladaptive frequency of behaviors scales; and a direct observational rating of classroom and playground behavior." [17667]

Walker, H M; Severson, H H. *Systematic Screening for Behavior Disorders: Technical Manual*. Longmont, Colorado: Sopris West, 1990. [cited in 17667]

Tactical Performance Test

[used but not cited in 09457]

TAF Scale (Shafran et al)

Shafran, R; Thordarson, D S; Rachman, S. Thought-action fusion in obsessive compulsive disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 10: 379-391 (1996). [cited in 23817]

Taiwan Earthquake Experiences Questionnaire (Lai et al)

"The [21-item] TEEQ was developed to determine an individual's level of trauma exposure after the earthquake." [27211]

Lai, T J; Chang, C M; Connor, K M; Lee, L C; Davidson, J R T. Effects of an earthquake on a rural community of Taiwan. *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 38: 313-322 (2004). [cited in 27211]

Talbieh Brief Distress Inventory (Ritsner et al)

"a self-report questionnaire consisting of 24 items drawn from...the PERI Demoralization Scale and the Brief Symptom Inventory...to measure levels and symptoms of psychological distress among Russian immigrants" [09926]

Ritsner, M; Rabinowitz, J; Slyuzberg, M. The Talbieh Brief Distress Inventory: a brief instrument to measure psychological distress among immigrants. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 36: 448-453 (1995). [09314]

Tampa Scale of Kinesphobia (Kori et al)

"a 17-item questionnaire that measures the fear of reinjury due to movement" [28201]

Kori, S; Miller, R; Topdd, D. Kinesphobia: a new view of chronic pain behaviour. *Pain Management*, January/February 1990, pp. 35-43. [cited in 28201]

Tangible, Emotional, and Informational Assistance from Others Scale (Krause)

"This measure contains 10 items tapping different aspects of social support." [16627]

Krause, N. Assessing change in social support during late life. *Research on Aging* 21: 539-569 (1999). [cited in 16627]

Tapp-Kohlberg Questions of Legal Socialization (Tapp and Kohlberg)

Tapp, J; Kohlberg, L. Developing senses of law and legal justice. *Journal of Social Issues* 27(2) (Fall 1971). [cited in 11808]

Target Complaints Assessment (Battle et al)

Battle, C C; Imber, S D; Hoehn-Saric, R; Stone, A R; Nash, E R; Frank, J D. Target complaints as criteria of improvement. *American Journal of Psychotherapy* 20: 184-192 (1966). [cited in 02773]

TAT

USE: Thematic Apperception Test (Morgan and Murray)

Taylor Manifest Anxiety Scale

UF: Manifest Anxiety Scale (Taylor-Spence and Spence)

Taylor Scale for Psychosocial Development

"The TSPD was designed to measure development in Erikson's Adolescent (5th), Early Adulthood (6th), and Adulthood (7th) stages of psychosocial developmental stages." [91438]

Taylor, J G. Psychological and moral development of a group of PTSD diagnosed combat veterans. Ph.D. dissertation, North Carolina State University, 2002. [91438]

Taylor Self-Esteem Inventory

"16-item scale...developed using a sample of low-income African American women and...validated for use in this population" [19670]

Jones, R (ed.). *Handbook of Tests and Measurements for Black Populations*, vol. 2. Hampton, Virginia: Cobb & Henry, 1996. [cited in 19670]

TCU HIV/AIDS Risk Assessment

[used but not cited in 30861]

Teacher Academic Achievement Scale (Gresham and Reschly)

Gresham, F; Reschly, D. Teachers as "tests": classification accuracy and concurrent validation in the identification of learning disabled children. *School Psychology Review* 16: 543-553 (1987). [cited in 09074]

Teacher Observation of Classroom Adaptation (Werthamer-Larsson et al)

Werthamer-Larsson, L; Kellam, S K; Dolan, L; Brown, C H; Wheeler, L. *The Epidemiology of Maladaptive Behavior in First Grade Children*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, 1990. [cited in 03565]

Teacher Rating Scales on Peer Relations (Morison)

Morison, P. *Teacher Rating Scales on Peer Relations*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1982. [cited in 14579]

Teacher Report Form (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

USE: Child Behavior Checklist (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Teacher's Rating Questionnaire (Wyman and Wright)

Wyman, W C; Wright, E N. Exploring the TRQ—An assessment of the Effectiveness of the Teacher's Rating Questionnaire.

Report no. 123, Research Dept., Board of Education for the City of Toronto, ERIC Document no. ED 106316 (1979). [cited in 02646]

Teacher's Rating Scale of Child's Actual Competence (Harter and Pike)

Harter, S; Pike, R. Pictorial Scale of Perceived Competence and Social Acceptance for Young Children. *Child Development* 55: 1969-1982 (1984). [cited in 02181]

Teacher's Report Form (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

USE: Child Behavior Checklist (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Teacher-Child Rating Scale (Hightower et al)

Hightower, A D; Work, W C; Cowen, E L; Lotyczewski, B S; Spinell, A P; Guare, J C; Rohrbeck, C A. The Teacher-Child Rating Scale: a brief objective measure of elementary children's school problem behaviors and competencies. *School Psychology Review* 15: 393-409 (1986). [cited in 01253]

UF: Competent Behavior Scale

Problem Behavior Scale

Teachers' Questionnaire (Barath)

"23 close-ended questions" [26897]

Barath, A. Psychological status of Sarajevo children after war: 1999-2000 survey. *Croatian Medical Journal* 43: 213-220 (2002). [26897]

Teaching Modality Questionnaire (Amsel et al)

"participants were asked to rate how effective they believed each of three modalities (lectures, demonstrations, and role-play) was at influencing each of seven educational factors" [19118]

Amsel, L V; Neria, Y; Marshall, R D; Suh, E J. Training therapists to treat the psychological consequences of terrorism: disseminating psychotherapy research and researching psychotherapy dissemination. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 10(1/2): 633-647 (2005). [19118]

Tedium Questionnaire (Pines et al)

Pines, A M; Aronson, E; Kafry, D. *Burnout*. New York: Free Press, 1981. [cited in 10286]

Teen Treatment Services Review (Kaminer et al)

Kaminer, Y; Blitz, C; Burlison, J A; Sussman, J. The Teen Treatment Services Review (T-TSR). *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment* 15: 291-300 (1998). [cited in 28905]

Telehealth Attitudes Questionnaire (Grubaugh et al)

"The TAQ is a 23-item measure developed for the current study." [30422]
Grubaugh, A L; Cain, G D; Elhai, J D; Patrick, S L; Frueh, B C. Attitudes toward medical and mental health care delivered via telehealth applications among rural and urban primary care patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 196: 166-170 (2008). [30422]

Tell Me a Story (Costantino et al)

Costantino, G; Malgady, R; Rogler, L. *TEMAS (Tell Me a Story) Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1988. [cited in 09074]
UF: TEMAS (Costantino et al)

Tellegen Absorption Scale

USE: Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (Tellegen)

TEMAS (Costantino et al)

USE: Tell Me a Story (Costantino et al)

Temperament and Character Inventory (Cloninger et al)

Cloninger, C R; Przybeck, T; Svrakic, D; Wetzel, R. *The Temperament and Character Inventory (TCI): A Guide to Its Development and Use*. St Louis: Center for Psychobiology of Personality, Washington University, 1994. [cited in 20583]

Temporal Disintegration Scale (Holman and Silver)

Holman, E A; Silver, R C. Getting "stuck" in the past: temporal orientation and coping with trauma. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 74: 1146-1163 (1998). [09669; the Scale appears as Appendix A on p. 1162]

Temporal Integration Inventory (Melges)

"assesses the degree of continuity, integration, and organization of thoughts about past, present, and future experiences" [09699]
Melges, F T. *Time and the Inner Future: A Temporal Approach to Psychiatric Disorders*. New York: Wiley, 1982. [cited in 09669]

Temporal Orientation (Benton et al)

Benton, A L; Hamsher, K deS; Varney, N R; Spreen, O. *Contributions to Neuropsychological Assessment*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. [cited in 00275]

Temporal Orientation Scale (Holman and Silver)

Holman, E A; Silver, R C. Getting "stuck" in the past: temporal orientation and coping with trauma. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 74: 1146-1163 (1998). [09669; the Scale appears as Appendix B on pp. 1162-1163]

Ten Question Drinking History (Rosett et al)

Rosett, M; Weiner, L; Edelin, K. Strategies for preventions of fetal alcohol effects. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 57: 1-7 (1981). [cited in 02217]

Tender Point Count (Okifuji et al)

Okifuji, A; Turk, D C; Sinclair, J D; et al. A standardized manual tender point survey, I: development and determination of a threshold point for the identification of positive tender points in fibromyalgia syndrome. *Journal of Rheumatology* 24: 377-383 (1997). [27978]

Tennessee Self Concept Scale (Fitts)

Fitts, W H. *Tennessee Self-Concept Scale Manual*. Nashville: Counselor Recordings and Tests, 1965. [cited in 00653]
Fitts, W H. *The Self Concept and Behavior: Overview and Supplement*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1972. [cited in 03102]
Roid, G H; Fitts, W H. *Tennessee Self-Concept Scale (revised manual)*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1988. [mpspa 159]

Tension Index Scale (Glass et al)

"This four-item scale measures subjective feelings of arousal." [08857]
Glass, D C; Lake, C R; Contrada, R J; Kehoe, K, Erlanger, L R. Stability of individual differences in psychological responses to stress. *Health Psychology* 2: 317-341 (1983). [cited in 08857]

Terminal Value Survey (Rokeach)

UF: Value Survey (Rokeach)

Terrorism Exposure Measurement (Pat-Horenczyk et al)

"The participants were asked to respond 'yes' or 'no' to 8 statements about their experiences..." [29002]
Pat-Horenczyk, R; Peled, O; Miron, T; Brom, D; Villa, Y; Chemtob, C M. Risk-taking behaviors among Israeli adolescents exposed to recurrent terrorism: provoking danger under continuous threat? *American Journal of Psychiatry* 164: 66-72 (2007). [29002]

Terror-Related Stress Scale (Zeidner)

a 9-item scale [28145]

Zeidner, M. Contextual and personal predictors of adaptive outcomes under terror attack: the case of Israeli adolescents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, in press. [cited in 28145]

Test Anxiety Inventory (Spielberger)

Spielberger, C D. *Test Anxiety Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press., 1980. [cited in 01786]

Test Anxiety Scale (Sarason)

Sarason, I G. The Test Anxiety Scale: concepts and research. In: Spielberger, C D; Sarason, I G (ed.), *Stress and Anxiety*, vol. 5. New York: Hemisphere, 1978. [cited in 10472]

Test delle Campanelle (Biancardi and Stoppa)

Biancardi, A; Stoppa, E. Il Test delle Campanelle. *Psichiatria dell'Infanzia e dell'Adolescenza* 135: 78-83 (1997). [cited in 28424]

UF: Attention Bell Test (Biancardi and Stoppa)

Test of Achievement and Proficiency

"a standardized test used in high schools to assess academic skills" [90890]
[used but not cited in 90890]

Test of Early Reading Ability (Reid et al)

Reid, D R; Hresko, W P; Hammill D D. *Test of Early Reading Ability*, 2nd ed. Austin: Pro-Ed Publishers, 1989. [cited in 24342]

Test of Everyday Attention (Robertson et al)

Robertson, I H; Ward, A; Nimmo-Smith, I. *The Test of Everyday Attention (TEA)*. Bury St Edmunds, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1996. [cited in 17003]

Test of Facial Recognition (Benton and Van Allen)

"a matching-to-sample task that assesses skill in perceptually discriminating human faces" [28711]

Benton, A L; Van Allen, M W. *Test of Facial Recognition* (Neurosensory Center Publication no. 287). Iowa City: University of Iowa, 1973. [cited in 28711]

UF: Benton Facial Recognition Task
Facial Recognition Task (Benton)

Test of Memory and Learning (Reynolds and Bigler)

Reynolds, C R; Bigler, E D. *Test of Memory and Learning: Examiner's Manual*. Austin, Texas: Pro-Ed, 1994. [cited in 16227]

Test of Memory Malinger (Tombaugh)

Tombaugh, T M. *Test of Memory Malinger*. Toronto: Multi-Health Systems, 1996. [cited in 09566]

Test of Memory Motivation (Tombaugh)

"Simple 50-item memory test assessing tendency to purposefully perform poorly" [23617]

Tombaugh, T. *Test of Memory Motivation*. North Tonawanda, New York: Multi-Health Systems, 1996. [cited in 23617]

Test of Mental Ability (Henmon and Nelson)

Watson, C G; Klett, W G. The Henmon-Nelson, Cardall-Miles, Slosson and Quick Tests as predictors of WAIS IQ. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 31: 310-313. [cited in 01583]

Test of Nonverbal Intelligence (Brown et al)

Brown, L; Sherbenou, R J; Johnsen, S K. *Test of Nonverbal Intelligence*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1982. [cited in 06358]

Test of Prose Recall (Powell et al)

"designed to be formally identical to the logical memory test in the Wechsler Memory Scale but with four different but equivalently memorable versions to permit repeated testing" [24647]

Powell, J; Pickering, A; Wyke, M; et al. The effects of anti-hypertensive medication on learning and memory. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 35: 105-113 (1993). [cited in 24647]

Test of Psychological Maturity (Harris and Goodenough)

USE: Draw-A-Person Test (Goodenough)

Test of Self-Conscious Affect (Tangney et al)

Tangney, J; Wagner, P; Gramzow, R. *The Test of Self-Conscious Affect*. Fairfax, Virginia: George Mason University, 1989. [cited in 07716]

Test of Self-Conscious Affect for Adolescents (Tangney et al)

Tangney, J P; Wagner, P E; Gramzow, R. *The Test of Self-Conscious Affect for Adolescents (TOSCA-A)*. Fairfax, Virginia: George Mason University, 1991. [cited in 19613]

Test of Variables of Attention

Greenberg, L M; Woldman, I W. Developmental normative data on the Test of Variables of Attention (T.O.V.A.). *Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 34: 1019-1030 (1993). [cited in 20362]

Test pour l'Examen de l'Aphasie (Ducarne de Ribaucourt)

Ducarne de Ribaucourt, B. *Test pour l'Examen de l'Aphasie, Revision 1989*. [Paris?]: Les Editions du Centre de Psychologie Appliquée, 3rd ed., 1989. [cited in 07926]

Test pour l'Examen de l'Apraxie (Ducarne de Ribaucourt)

Ducarne de Ribaucourt, B. *Test pour l'Examen de l'Apraxie*. [Paris?]: Les Editions du Centre de Psychologie Appliquée, 1977. [cited in 07926]

Testbatterie zur Aufmerksamkeitsprüfung (Zimmermann and Fimm)

"a computer-driven working memory test" [27925]

Zimmermann, P; Fimm, B. *Testbatterie zur Aufmerksamkeitsprüfung (TAP)*, version 1.02. Freiburg, Germany: Psytest, 1993. [cited in 27925]

Texas Grief Inventory (Faschingbauer et al)

USE: Texas Inventory of Grief (Faschingbauer et al)

Texas Inventory of Grief (Faschingbauer et al)

Faschingbauer, T R; Devaul, R A; Zisook, S. Development of the Texas Inventory of Grief. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 134: 696-698 (1977). [cited in 02269]

Zisook, S; Devaul, R A; Click, M A. Measuring symptoms of grief and bereavement. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 139: 1590-1595 (1982). [cited in 11029]

UF: Texas Grief Inventory (Faschingbauer et al)

Texas Revised Inventory of Grief (Faschingbauer et al)

Faschingbauer, T R. *Manual for the Texas Revised Inventory of Grief*. Houston: Honeycomb Publishing, 1981. [cited in 00562]

Texas Social Behavior Inventory (Helmreich and Stapp)

Helmreich, R; Stapp, J. Short forms of the Texas Social Behavior Inventory (TSBI), an objective measure of self esteem.

Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society 4: 473-475 (1974). [cited in 00241, 02571]

Spence, J T; Helmreich, R. *Psychological Dimensions of Masculinity and Femininity: Their Correlates and Antecedents*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1978. [cited in 03754]

The Way I Feel About Myself

USE: Piers-Harris Children's Self-Concept Scale (Piers and Harris)

Thematic Apperception Test (Morgan and Murray)

Morgan, C D; Murray, H A. A method for investigating fantasies: the Thematic Apperception Test. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry* 34:289-306 (1935). [harvard]

Murray, H A. *Thematic Apperception Test Manual*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1943. [cited in 01187]

Aron, B. *A Manual for Analysis of the Thematic Apperception Test: A Method and Technique for Personality Research*. Berkeley, California: Willis E. Berg, 1949. [cited in 00187]

UF: Aron's Scale

TAT

Thematic Assessment Measurement System (Lifton)

"a standardized semi-structured interview format to measure unconscious processes" [90134]

Lifton, N. The thematic assessment measurement system: a measurement for systematically tracking the process of recovery from sexual abuse. Doctoral dissertation, Duke University, 1996. [90134]

Thematic Interview (Roth and Newman)

Roth, S; Newman, E. Coding manual for measuring the process of coping with sexual trauma. Unpublished manuscript, 1992. [cited in 13601]

Themes Following Stressful Events Questionnaire (Armsworth)

Armsworth, M W. Posttraumatic stress responses in women who experienced incest as children or adolescents. Ed.D. dissertation, University of Cincinnati, 1984. [90642]

Therapeuten-Fragebogen Trauma (Krüger and Brüggemann)

Krüger, A; Brüggemann, A. Therapeuten-Fragebogen Trauma. Unpublished instrument. [cited in 81805]

Therapeutic Alliance Rating System

USE: California Therapeutic Alliance Scale (Marmar et al)

Therapeutic Alliance Scale (Doucette and Bickman)

a 30-item questionnaire [81368]

Doucette, A; Bickman, L. *Therapeutic Alliance Scale: Therapist-TAS, V5.0*. Memphis [i.e., Nashville?]: Center for Mental Health Policy, Vanderbilt University, 2002. [cited in 81368]

Therapeutic Influence Subscale (Kilcrease-Fleming et al)

"adapted from the Vanderbilt Psychotherapy Process Scale"

Kilcrease-Fleming, D; Wagner, W; Fowler, W. Sexually abused girls' behavior during an initial counseling session. *Journal of Family Violence* 7: 179-187 (1992). [cited in 04580]

Therapeutic Intervention Scoring System (Cullen et al)

Cullen, D J. Therapeutic Intervention Scoring System: a method for quantitative comparison of patient care. *Critical Care Medicine* 2: 57 (1974). [cited in 24651]

Therapeutic Outcome Questionnaire (Foa et al)

"This questionnaire, an adaptation of Borkovec and Nau's (1972) scale, measures the perceived credibility of each active treatment." [30597]

Foa, E B; Rothbaum, R; Riggs, D; Murdock, T. Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder in rape victims: a comparison between cognitive-behavioral procedures and counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 59: 715-723 (1991). [cited in 30597]

Therapist Action Scale (Hoyt et al)

Hoyt, M F; Marmar, C R; Horowitz, M J; et al. The Therapist Action Scale and the Patient Action Scale: instruments for the assessment of activities during dynamic psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 18: 209-216 (1981). [cited in 00999]

Therapist Adherence Scale (Letourneau et al)

USE: MST Therapist Adherence Scale (Letourneau et al)

Therapist Engagement Subscale (Sayer and Thuras)

9 items

Sayer, N A; Thuras, P. The influence of patients' compensation-seeking status on the perceptions of Veterans Affairs clinicians. *Psychiatric Services* 53: 208-210 (2002). [24667]

Therapist Evaluation of Termination Status

USE: Evaluation of Termination Status (Wolfe et al)

Therapist Facilitating Scale (Paivio et al)

"a measure for assessing therapist competence with the imaginal confrontation (IC) intervention" [28394]

Paivio, S C; Holowaty, K A M; Hall, I E. The influence of therapist adherence and competence on client reprocessing of child abuse memories. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training* 41: 56-68 (2004). [28394]

Therapist Information Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91273]

Therapist Rating Form (Friedrich et al)

Friedrich, W N; Luecke, W J; Beilke, R L; Place, V. Psychotherapy outcome of sexually abused boys: an agency study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 7: 396-409 (1992). [02891]

Therapist Rating Scale (Williams and Chambless)

Williams, K E; Chambless, D L. The relationship between therapist characteristics and outcome of in vivo exposure treatment for agoraphobia. *Behavior Therapy* 21: 111-116 (1990). [cited in 20027]

Therapist Reaction Questionnaire (Kelly)

Kelly, R K. Study methods and procedures. In: Waterman, J; Kelly, R K; Oliveri, M K; McCord, J (ed.), *Behind the Playground Walls: Sexual Abuse in Preschools*, pp. 30-47. New York: Guilford Press, 1993. [cited in 05179]

UF: Law Enforcement Response Questionnaire
Therapist Response Questionnaire

Therapist Reactions and Emotions Questionnaire (Smith et al)

"The TREQ is a 20-item questionnaire developed to measure therapist emotions and behavioural tendencies in clinical situations." [81404]

Smith, A J M; Kleijn, W C; Hutschemaekers, G J M; Trijsburg, R W. Therapist Reactions and Emotions Questionnaire — TREQ: psychometrics and construct validity — first results. Poster presentation at Conference of the Society for Psychotherapy Research European Chapter, Madeira, 2007. [cited in 81404]

Therapist Response Questionnaire

"a 110-item self-report inventory, modified from the Therapist Reaction Questionnaire" [05179]

USE: Therapist Reaction Questionnaire (Kelly)

Therapy Effectiveness Monitoring Scale (USNH Okinawa)

A locally developed 35-question measure assessing symptom presence and severity, level of distress about symptoms and other key areas, level of functional impairment in multiple roles, and health-related behaviors. [81745]

Jones, D E; Perkins, K; Cook, J H; Ong, A L. Intensive coping skills training to reduce anxiety and depression for forward-deployed troops. *Military Medicine* 173: 241-246 (2008). [81745]

Therapy Effectiveness Scale (Rehm)

"an unpublished measure previously devised to assess helpfulness of self-management therapy" [80924]

Dunn, N J; Rehm, L P; Schillaci, J; Soucek, J; Mehta, P D; Ashton, C M; Yanasak, E; Hamilton, J D. A randomized trial of self-management and psychoeducational group therapies for comorbid chronic posttraumatic stress disorder and depressive disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 221-137 (2007). [80924]

Therapy Gain Scale

[used but not cited in 19402]

Therapy History Questionnaire (Steever)

"a self-report instrument that examines participants' history of psychotherapy and other mental health treatment...designed by the primary investigator for use in this study" [15869]

Steever, E E; Follette, V M; Naugle, A E. The correlates of male adults' perceptions of their early sexual experiences. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 189-204 (2001). [15869]

Therapy Satisfaction Questionnaire (Deblinger et al)

"The TSQ is a 14-item questionnaire developed to assess clients' opinions about the group therapy programs." [16318]
Deblinger, E; Stauffer, L B; Steer, R A. Comparative efficacies of supportive and cognitive behavioral group therapies for young children who have been sexually abused and their nonoffending mothers. *Child Maltreatment* 6: 332-343 (2001). [16318]

Therapy with Women Scale

[used but not cited in 90550]

Things I Have Seen and Heard (Richters and Martinez)

Richters, J E; Martinez, P. *Things I Have Seen and Heard: A Structured Interview for Assessing Young Children's Violence Exposure*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1990. [cited in 03565]

Things I Worry About Scale (Kroll and Egan)

a 20-item scale (8 "moral worry items" and 12 "practical worry items") "designed for this research" [26792]
Kroll, J; Egan, E. Psychiatry, worry, and the moral emotions. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice* 10: 352-360 (2004). [26792; the Scale appears on p. 360]

Thought Control Questionnaire (Wells and Davies)

"an instrument [30 items] that measures strategies that can be used to control unpleasant and unwanted thoughts" [07724]
Wells, A; Davies, I. The Thought Control Questionnaire: a measure of individual differences in the control of unwanted thoughts. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 32: 871-878 (1994). [cited in 07724]

Thought Disorder Index (Holzman)

Johnston, M H; Holzman, P S. *Assessing Schizophrenic Thinking: A Clinical and Research Instrument for Measuring Thought Disorder*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1979. [harvard; cited in 00594]

Thought Suppression Scale (Davies and Clark)

"a single item scale designed for this study" [09261]
Davies, M I; Clark, D M. Predictors of analogue post-traumatic intrusive cognitions. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 26: 303-314 (1998). [09261]

Thoughts and Behaviors Inventory (Slattery et al)

"The TBI is a modified version of the Y-BOCS-SC (Yale-Brown Obsessive-Compulsive Scale) that includes 33 items on obsessive thoughts and 32 items on compulsive behaviors organized according to the 15 categories of obsessions and compulsions outlined in the Y-BOCS-SC." [28074]
Slattery, M J; Dubbert, B K; Allen, A J; Leonard, H L; Swedo, S E; Gourley, M F. Prevalence of obsessive-compulsive disorder in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 65: 301-306 (2004). [cited in 28074]

Threat Index (Neimeyer et al)

Niemeyer, R A; Epting, F R; Rigdon, M A. A procedure manual for the Threat Index. In: Epting, F R; Neimeyer, R A. *Personal Meaning of Death*. Washington: Hemisphere, 1984. [cited in 03348]

Three Mile Island Mental Experience Questionnaire (Handford et al)

Handford, H A; Mayes, S D; Mattison, R E; Humphrey, F J; Bagnato, S; Bixler, E O; Kales, J D. Child and parent reaction to the Three Mile Island Nuclear Accident. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry* 25: 346-356 (1986). [00709]

Three Mile Island
SEE ALSO: TMI

Three-Factor Religiosity Scale (Chatters et al)

Chatters, L M; Levin, J S; Taylor, R J. Antecedents and dimensions of religious involvement among older Black adults. *Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences* 47B: S269-S278 (1992). [cited in 19017]

Thrill and Adventure Seeking Scale (Zuckerman)

NOTE: This is a subscale of the Sensation Seeking Scale.
USE: Sensation Seeking Scale (Zuckerman)

Thriving Scale (Abraído-Lanza et al)

"developed...for individuals with physical illness" [27025]
Abraído-Lanza, A F; Guier, C; Colón, R M. Psychological thriving among Latinas with chronic illness. *Journal of Social Issues* 54: 405-424 (1998). [cited in 27025]

Thurstone Picture Memory Test

[used but not cited in 18852]

Time Line (Najavits)

Najavits, L. Time Line. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School/McLean Hospital, 1994. [cited in 28905]

Time Ordered Stress and Health Interview (Kitamura and Kijima)

"identified eight categories of parental abusive behaviours" [21025]
"a structured interview guide...developed specially for this study...included psychiatric history designed to yield major DSM-III-R Axis I diagnoses, early parental loss, child abuse experiences, bullying, and other life events" [21650]
Kitamura, T; Kijima, N. *Time Ordered Stress and Health Interview*. Ichikawa, Japan; National Institute of Mental Health, 1995. [cited in 21025]

Time Orientation Questionnaire (Cottle)

Cottle, T. The location of experience: a manifest time orientation. *Acta Psychologica* 28: 129-149 (1968). [cited in 23532]

Time Perspective Scale (Zimbardo and Boyd)

Zimbardo, P G; Boyd, J N. Putting time in perspective: a valid, reliable individual-differences metric. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 77: 1271-1288 (1999). [cited but not named in 30192; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Time Urgency Scales (Landy et al)

"assess a variety of dimensions of the time urgency component of the Type A syndrome" [26030]
Landy, F J; Thayer, J; Colvin, C. The measurement of time urgency. Unpublished manuscript, 1988. [cited in 26030]

Timed Behavior Checklist for Performance Anxiety (Paul)

Paul, G L. *Insight vs. Desensitization in Psychotherapy*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1966. [cited in 14685]

Time-Line Follow-Back (Sobell and Sobell)

Sobell, M B; Sobell, L C. *Behavioral Treatment of Alcohol Problems*. New York: Plenum, 1978. [cited in 06450]

Tinnitus Catastrophic Cognitions Scale (Hinton)

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Hofmann, S G; Barlow, D H. Tinnitus among Cambodian refugees: relationship to PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 541-546 (2006). [80159]

Tinnitus Flashback Presence Questionnaire (Hinton)

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Hofmann, S G; Barlow, D H. Tinnitus among Cambodian refugees: relationship to PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 541-546 (2006). [80159]

Tinnitus Handicap Inventory (Newman et al)

Newman, C W; Sandridge, S A; Jacobson, G P. Psychometric adequacy of the Tinnitus Handicap Inventory (THI) for evaluating treatment outcome. *Journal of the American Academy of Audiology* 9: 153-160 (1998). [cited in 30289]

Tinnitus Presence Questionnaire (Hinton)

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Hofmann, S G; Barlow, D H. Tinnitus among Cambodian refugees: relationship to PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 541-546 (2006). [80159]

Tinnitus Severity Index (Meikele)

Meikele, M R. Methods for evaluation of tinnitus relief procedures. In: Aran, J M; Dauman, R (ed.), *Tinnitus 91: Proceedings of the Fourth International Tinnitus Seminar*, pp. 555-562. Amsterdam: Kugler, 1992. [cited in 30289]

Tinnitus Severity Scale (Hinton)

Hinton, D E; Chhean, D; Pich, V; Hofmann, S G; Barlow, D H. Tinnitus among Cambodian refugees: relationship to PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 541-546 (2006). [80159]

TMI Attitude Questionnaire (Prince-Embury)

Prince-Embury, S; Rooney, J F. A comparison of residents who moved versus those who remained prior to restart of Three Mile Island. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 19: 959-975 (1989). [02111]

TMI Belief and Worry Inventory (Prince-Embury and Rooney)

Prince-Embury, S; Rooney, J F. Psychological symptoms of residents in the aftermath of the Three Mile Island nuclear accident and restart. *Journal of Social Psychology* 128: 779-790 (1988). [01751]

TMI Perception of Control and Worry Questionnaire (Prince-Embury)

Prince-Embury, S; Rooney, J F. Perceptions of control and faith in experts among residents in the vicinity of Three Mile Island. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 17: 953-968 (1987). [02112]

TMI

SEE ALSO: Three Mile Island

TMJ Scale (Levitt et al)

Levitt, S R; Lundeen, T F; McKinney, M W. *The TMJ Scale Manual*. Durham, North Carolina: Pain Resource Center, 1987. [cited in 06152]

TNO-AZL Children's Quality of Life Questionnaire

"The TACQOL consists of 7 scales, with 8 items each: body, motor, autonomous, cognitive functioning, social functioning, positive emotions, and negative emotions." [28022]
Vogels, T; Verrips, G H; Koopman, H M; Theunissen, N C M; Fekkes, M; Kamphuis, R P. *TACQOL Manual: Parent Form and Child Form*. Leiden, the Netherlands: Leiden Center for Child Health and Pediatrics LUMC-TNO, 2000. [cited in 28022]

Toddler Temperament Scale (Fullard et al)

"The TTS is a 97-item maternal report measure that assesses infant temperament for infants 12 to 36 months of age." [27468]
Fullard, W; McDevitt, S C; Carey, W B. Assessing temperament in one- to three-year-old children. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 9: 205-217 (1984). [cited in 27468]

Token Test (DeRenzi and Vignolo)

DeRenzi, E; Vignolo, L A. The Token Test: a sensitive test to detect disturbances in aphasics. *Brain* 85: 665-678 (1962). [cited in 04146]
McNeal, M R; Prescott, T E. *Revised Token Test*. Austin: Pro-Ed, 1978.

Tolerance of Sexual Harassment Inventory (Lott et al)

Lott, B; Reilly, M E; Howard, D. Sexual assault and harassment: a campus community case study. *Signs* 8: 296-319 (1982). [cited in 09300]

Tonic Immobility Demographic Data Form (Fusé et al)

"a 17-item questionnaire developed to collect basic demographic information and data on characteristics of the respondents' most recent sexual assault" [29385]

Fusé, T; Forsyth, J P; Marx, B; Gallup, G G; Weaver, S. Factor structure of the Tonic Immobility Scale in female sexual assault survivors: an exploratory and confirmatory factor analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 21: 265-283 (2007). [29385]

Tonic Immobility Scale (Forsyth et al)

"The Tonic Immobility Scale — Child Abuse Form is a 2-part, 30-item questionnaire developed to assess the degree to which an individual experiences various aspects of the TI response during an episode of child sexual abuse." [28077]

Forsyth, J P; Marx, B; Fusé, T M K; Heidt, J; Gallup, G G. *Tonic Immobility Scale — Adult Form*. Albany, New York: The Authors, 2000.

Forsyth, J P; Marx, B; Heidt, J; Fusé, T M K; Gallup, G G. *Tonic Immobility Scale — Child Form*. Albany, New York: The Authors, 2000. [cited in 28077]

TOP-8

USE: Eight-Item Treatment-Outcome Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Davidson and Colket)

Tornado Exposure Questionnaire (Knight and Sullivan)

"The TEQ assessed information pertaining to perceived life threat, life-threatening experiences, and loss-disruption experiences in an age-appropriate format. The TEQ is similar in content and structure to the Hurricane-Related Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire [LaGreca et al]" [80306]

Knight, L A; Sullivan, M A. Children's distress, attributions and coping after a natural disaster. Master's thesis, Oklahoma State University, 2001. [cited in 80306]

Toronto Alexithymia Scale (Taylor et al)

Taylor, G J; Ryan, D P; Bagby, R M. Toward the development of a new self-report alexithymia scale. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics* 44: 191-199 (1985). [cited in 01248]

Torrance Test of Creative Thinking

Torrance, E P; Ball, O E. *Torrance Tests of Creative Thinking (Revised) Manual*. Bensenville: Scholastic Testing Service, 1984. [cited in 25040].

Total Symptom Frequency Index (Jackson et al)

developed for this study "to measure the current frequency of each of the 13 cognitive symptoms commonly associated with mild traumatic brain injury" [24274]

Jackson, H; Philp, E; Nuttall, R L; Diller, L. Traumatic brain injury: a hidden consequence for battered women. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 33: 39-45 (2002). [24274]

Total Symptom Severity Index (Jackson et al)

developed for this study "to measure the severity of cognitive symptoms commonly associated with mild traumatic brain injury" [24274]

Jackson, H; Philp, E; Nuttall, R L; Diller, L. Traumatic brain injury: a hidden consequence for battered women. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 33: 39-45 (2002). [24274]

Tough Times Checklist

[used but not cited in 91337]

Toulouse-Pieron Test

[used but not cited in 02405]

Tower of London Test (Krikorian et al)

Krikorian, R; Bartok, J; Gay, N. Tower of London procedure; a standard method and developmental data. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 16: 840-850 (1994). [cited in 29613]

Tower of Toronto Puzzle

"a problem-solving task...a modified version of the Tower of Hanoi puzzle" [24097]

Saint-Cyr J A; Taylor, A E; Lang, A E. Procedural learning and neostriatal dysfunction in man. *Brain* 111: 941-959 (1988). [cited in 24097]

Townsend Deprivation Index

"derived from U.K. Census data for a given geographical district and relates to four variables: car ownership, employment status, home ownership, and level of accommodation overcrowding" [30782]

Townsend, P; Phillimore, P; Beattie, A. *Health and Deprivation: Inequality and the North*. Andover, The Netherlands: Croom Helm, 1988. [cited in 30782]

Toxic Symptom Checklist (Bowler et al)

"a 40-item symptom checklist" [09021]

Bowler, R; Huel, G; Mergler, D; Cone, J; Rauch, S; Hartney, C. Symptom base rates after chemical exposure for White, Hispanic and African-Americans. *Neurotoxicology* 329: 600-606 (1996). [cited in 09021]

Tracas Quotidiens (Plancherel et al)

Plancherel, B; Bettschart, W; Bolognini, M; Dumont, M; Halfon, O. Influence comparée des événements existentiels et de tracas quotidiens sur la santé psychique à la preadolescence. *Revue de Neuropsychiatrie de l'Enfance et de l'Adolescence* 45(3); 126-138 (1997). [cited in 81386]

Traditional Family Ideology Scale (Levinson and Huffman)

Levinson, D J; Huffman, P E. Traditional family ideology and its relation to personality. *Journal of Personality* 23: 251-275 (1955). [mpspa 558; cited in 02006]

Trail Making Test (Armitage)

Armitage, S G. An analysis of certain psychological tests used for the evaluation of brain injury. *Psychological Monographs* (No. 277) 60: 1-48 (1946). [apan 137; risg 1: 69-71]
 Reitan, R M. Validity of the Trail Making Test as an indicator of organic brain damage. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 8:271-276 (1958). [harvard; cited in 03432]
 Reitan, R M. *Trail Making Test: Manual for Administration, Scoring and Interpretation*. Indianapolis: Indiana University, 1959. [cited in 01047]
 Ryan, C; Morrow, L; Bromet, E; Parkinson, D. The assessment of neuropsychological dysfunction in the workplace: normative data from the Pittsburgh Occupational Exposures Test Battery. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 9: 665-679 (1987). [cited in 01111]
 Included in the Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychological Test Battery for Adults and the Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychological Test Battery for Children.

TRAILS Family History Interview

"part of the Tracking Adolescents' Individual Lives Survey (TRAILS)...a large prospective population study of Dutch adolescents who are measured biennially until at least 25 years of age" [23383]
 De Winter, A; Oldehinkel, A J; Veenstra, R; Brunnekreef, J A; Verhulst, F C; Ormel, J. Evaluation of non-response bias in mental health determinants and outcomes in a large sample of preadolescents. *European Journal of Epidemiology* 20: 173-181 (2005). [cited in 23383]

Trait Dissociation Questionnaire (Murray et al)

"developed by the authors...contains 38 items" [24926]
 Murray, J; Ehlers, A; Mayou, R A. Dissociation and post-traumatic stress disorder: two prospective studies of road traffic accident survivors. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 180: 363-368 (2002). [24926]

Trait Meta-Mood Scale (Salovey et al)

"a 48-item emotional intelligence questionnaire" [25995]
 Salovey, P; Mayer, J D; Goldman, S; Turvey, C; Palfai, T. Emotional attention, clarity, and repair: exploring emotional intelligence using the Trait Meta-Mood Scale. In: Pennebaker, J W (ed.), *Emotion, Disclosure, and Health*, pp. 125-154. Washington: American Psychological Association, 1995. [cited in 25995]

Transcultural Psychosocial Organization Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 20538]

Trauma Analysis Protocol (Everstine and Everstine)

Everstine, D S; Everstine, L. *The Trauma Response: Treatment for Emotional Injury*. New York: Norton, 1993. [12764; the Protocol is printed on pp. 41-42]

Trauma and Attachment Belief Scale

[used but not cited in 91941]

Trauma and Spiritual Event Questionnaire (Brack)

"an open-ended survey in which participants told their stories of trauma and spirituality and identified their personal criteria for what constituted a traumatic or spiritual event" [91298]
 [used but not otherwise cited in 91298]

Trauma and Substance Abuse Treatment Questionnaire (Brown)

Brown, P J. Trauma and Substance Abuse Treatment Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, Brown University, 1994. [cited in 20473]

Trauma and Symptom Form (Danish Red Cross)

Abdalla, K; Elklit, A. A nation-wide screening survey of refugee children from Kosovo. *Torture* 11: 45-49 (2001). [23407]

Trauma and Victimization Scale (Cohen et al)

"examines 18 lifetime trauma events" [29198]
 Cohen, C I; Ramirez, M; Teresi, J; et al. Predictors of becoming redomiciled among older homeless women. *Gerontologist* 37: 67-74 (1997). [cited in 29198]

Trauma Assessment for Adults (Resnick et al)

[stamm 362-625]

Trauma Assessment Matrix (Kira)

"a comprehensive tool for the assessment of cumulative trauma" [18270]
 Kira, I A. Torture assessment and treatment: the wraparound approach. *Traumatology* 8: 54-86 (2002). [18270; the Matrix appears on p. 68]

Trauma Attribution Checklist (Knight and Sullivan)

"Items on the TAC were constructed to measure dimensions identified in attribution research..." [80306]
 Knight, L A; Sullivan, M A. Preliminary development of a measure to assess children's trauma attributions. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 13(2): 65-78 (2006). [80306]

Trauma Belief Inventory (Scott)

"A set of dysfunctional trauma beliefs... The TBI draws on belief items from the Trauma Constellation Identification Scale (Dansky et al) and Jehu's Belief Inventory." [15013]

Scott, M J; Stradling, S G. *Counselling for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*. London: Sage Publications, 1992. [15013; the TBI is printed on pp. 183-184]

Trauma Composite Index (Banyard et al)

[instrument not named; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

"includes five main types of lifetime interpersonal trauma exposure" [81618]

Banyard, V L; Williams, L M; Siegal, J A. The impact of complex trauma and depression on parenting: an exploration of mediating risk and protective factors. *Child Maltreatment* 8: 333-349 (2003). [cited in 81618]

Trauma Constellation Identification Scale (Dansky et al)

Dansky, B S; Roth, S; Kronenberger, W G. The Trauma Constellation Identification Scale: a measure of the psychological impact of a stressful life event. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3(4): 557-572 (October 1990). [10745]

Trauma Content Index (Armstrong and Lowenstein)

"The TC/R is the sum of 5 of the 27 total content scores of the Rorschach Inkblot Method (blood, anatomy, sex, aggression, and morbid) divided by the total number of responses." [81066]

Armstrong, J G; Lowenstein, R J. Characteristics of patient with multiple personality and dissociative disorders on psychological testing. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 178: 448-454 (1990). [cited in 81066]

Trauma Event Questionnaire (Caspi et al)

a 13-item scale "developed in collaboration with Bedouin informants" [81119]

Caspi, Y; Carlson, E B; Klein, E. Validation of a screening instrument for posttraumatic stress disorder in a community sample of Bedouin men serving in the Israeli Defense Forces. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 20: 517-527 (2007). [81119; the Questionnaire appears on p. 526]

Trauma Events Interview (Green)

"a 13-item measure that documents lifetime trauma history" [28997]

[used but not cited in 28997]

Trauma Events Questionnaire (Lipschitz et al)

Lipschitz, D S; Pawl, G; Winegar, R K; Wolfson, M A; Faedda, G L. Trauma Events Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument. [cited in 08412]

Trauma Experience Questionnaire (Widows et al)

"The six-item Trauma Experience Questionnaire was developed specifically for the current study to assess patient's subjective experience of the traumatic value of [bone marrow transplantation]." [23216]

Widows, M R; Jacobsen, P B; Fields, K K. Relation of psychological vulnerability factors to posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology in bone marrow transplant recipients. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 63: 873-882 (2000). [23216]

Trauma Experiences Questionnaire (Hollifield et al)

"The TEQ was used to screen people into 1 of the 3 entry-criteria categories (torture, non-torture war-related trauma, no war-related trauma)." [28084]

Hollifield, M; Eckert, V; Warner, T D; Jenkins, J H; Krakow, B; Ruiz, J; Westermeyer, J J. Development of an inventory for measuring war-related events in refugees. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 46: 67-80 (2005). [28084]

Trauma Exposure Assessment (Cook et al)

"This brief screen queries exposure to several potentially traumatic events...using a yes/no response format." [19310]

Cook, J M; Elhai, J D; Cassidy, E L; Rusek, J I; Ram, G D; Sheikh, J I. Assessment of trauma exposure and posttraumatic stress disorder in older, long-term care veterans: preliminary data on psychometrics and PTSD prevalence. *Military Medicine*, in press. [cited in 19310]

Trauma History Checklist

[used but not cited in 09058]

Trauma History Interview (Ehring et al)

"based on similar trauma checklists" [28842]

Ehring, T; Ehlers, A; Glucksman, E. Contribution of cognitive factors to the prediction of post-traumatic stress disorder, phobia and depression after motor vehicle accidents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 44: 1699-1716 (2006). [28842]

Trauma History of the Child

[a trauma intake questionnaire listing 11 traumatic events, used but not cited in 24334]

Trauma History Questionnaire (Cohen and Brom)

"This 30-item Hebrew language questionnaire...surveys a broad range of traumatic experiences" [28039]

Dominguez, D V; Cohen, M; Brom, D. Trauma and dissociation in psychiatric outpatients. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences* 41: 98-110 (2004). [28039]

Trauma History Questionnaire Self-Report (Green)

"The instrument has 24 items addressing the lifetime occurrence of a variety of traumatic events in three categories: crime, general disaster/trauma, and sexual and physical assault experiences." [stamm, 366]

Green, B L. Psychometric review of Trauma History Questionnaire (Self-Report). In: Stamm, B H (ed.). *Measurement of Stress, Trauma, and Adaptation*, pp. 366-369. Lutherville, Maryland: Sidran Press, 1996. [cited in 09907]

Trauma History Screen (Allen et al)

"The THS is a 14-item questionnaire that assesses a variety of life traumas..." [26817]
 Allen, J G; Huntoon, J; Evans, R B. A self-report measure to screen for trauma history and its application to women in inpatient treatment for trauma-related disorders. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 63: 429-442 (1999). [cited in 26817]

Trauma History Screen (Carlson et al)

"The THS inquires about exposure to 12 types of sudden, high-magnitude stressors." [30567]
 Carlson, E B; et al. Trauma History Screen. Unpublished data, 2005. [cited in 30567]

Trauma Intake Assessment (Salston)

Salston, M. Clinical treatment of survivors of homicide victims. In: Williams, M B; Sommer, J F (ed.), *Handbook of Post-Traumatic Therapy*, pp. 129-145. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1994, [12637; the Assessment is printed on p. 136]

Trauma Intensity Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91838]

Trauma Interview (Foa et al)

Foa, E B; Hembree, E A; Rothbaum, B O. *Prolonged Exposure Therapy for PTSD: Emotional Processing of Traumatic Experiences: Therapist Guide*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007. [81309; the Interview appears on pp. 127-135]

Trauma Interview (Koopman et al)

"We developed a Trauma Interview to provide a meaningful trauma-related stressful stimulus in order to assess the effects of such stress on changes in salivary cortisol." [18027]
 Koopman, C; Sephton, S; Abercrombie, H C; Classen, C C; Butler, L D; Gore-Felton, C; Borggrefe, A; Spiegel, D. Dissociative symptoms and cortisol responses to recounting traumatic experiences among childhood sexual abuse survivors with PTSD. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 4(4): 29-46 (2003). [18027]

Trauma Interview (Resick)

"This structured interview provides descriptive information for the current and previous traumas." [20842]
 Resick, P A. *Reactions of Female and Male Victims of Rape or Robbery*. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1986. [20842]
 Resick, P A; Jordan, C G; Girelli, S A; Hutter, C K; Marhoefer-Dvorak, S. A comparative outcome study of group behavior therapy for sexual assault victims. *Behavior Therapy* 19: 385-401 (1988). [cited in 20842]

Trauma Interview for Sexual Abuse Victims (Weaver et al)

"An adapted version of a structured interview used in multiple studies with rape survivors ... included 144 items that query the participants' experience of child sexual abuse: " [18228]
 Weaver, T L; Chard, K M; Mechanic, M B; Etzel, J C. Self-injurious behaviors, PTSD arousal, and general health complaints within a treatment-seeking sample of sexually abused women. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 19: 558-575 (2004). [18228]

Trauma Inventory (Momartin et al)

unnamed 31-item instrument developed for this study; name supplied by PILOTS Database staff
 Momartin, S; Silove, D; Manicavasagar, V; Steel, Z. Comorbidity of PTSD and depression: associations with trauma exposure, symptom severity and functional impairment in Bosnian refugees resettled in Australia. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 80: 231-238 (2004). [26486]

Trauma Measure (Morrison et al)

"Designed to measure the type, frequency and severity of trauma experiences. The measure consists of 16 items, 13 of which detail different types of traumatic experience." [26728]
 Morrison, A P; Petersen, T. Trauma, metacognition and predisposition to hallucinations in non-patients. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 31: 235-246 (2003). [cited in 26728]

Trauma Memory Quality Questionnaire (Meiser-Stedman et al)

"an 11-item self-report measure of the nature of the memories that children report concerning their trauma" [29467]
 Meiser-Stedman, R; Smith, P; Yule, W; Dalgliesh, T. The Trauma Memory Quality Questionnaire: preliminary development and validation of a measure of trauma memory characteristics for children and adolescents. *Memory* 15: 271-279 (2007). [cited in 29467]

Trauma Memory Questionnaire (Halligan et al)

Halligan, S L; Clark, D M; Ehlers, A. Cognitive processing, memory, and the development of PTSD symptoms: two experimental analogue studies. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychology* 33: 73-89, (2002). [cited in 08962]

Trauma Practices Questionnaire (Sprang et al)

"a 22-item trauma treatment practice utilization scale" [30628]
 Sprang, G; Craig, C; Clark, J. Factors impacting trauma treatment practice patterns: the convergence/divergence of science and practice. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 22: 162-174 (2008). [30628]

Trauma Questionnaire (Davidson and Smith)

Davidson, J; Smith, R. Traumatic experiences in psychiatric outpatients. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 459-475 (1990). [10722]

Trauma Questionnaire (McIntyre et al)

USE: Trauma Screening Questionnaire (McIntyre et al)

Trauma Questionnaire (Nijenhuis et al)

USE: Vragenlijst naar Belastende Ervaringen (Nijenhuis et al)

Trauma Questionnaire (Physicians for Human Rights)

"a 12-page, 85-item trauma questionnaire developed by the PHR investigators [which] included instruments previously used by PHR" [21902]

Iacopino, V; et al. Physician complicity in misrepresentation and omission of evidence of torture in post-detention medical examinations in Turkey. *JAMA* 276: 396-402 (1996). [cited in 21902]

Trauma Questionnaire (Wild and Paivio)

"20 items...developed for this study based on a review of trauma-assessment questionnaires" [18515]

Wild, N D; Paivio, S C. Psychological adjustment, coping, and emotion regulation as predictors of posttraumatic growth. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 8(4): 97-119 (2003). [18515]

Trauma Questionnaire for Landmine Victims

[used but not cited in 20538]

Trauma Rating Form

[used but not cited in 90111]

Trauma Recovery Scale (Gentry)

"This scale utilizes ten items in solution-focused language from the DSM-IV." [16674]

Gentry, J E. Solution-focused trauma recovery scale (TRS). Unpublished instrument, Florida State University, 1996. [cited in 16674]

Trauma Scale (Finkelhor)

Finkelhor, D; Browne, A. The traumatic impact of child sexual abuse: a conceptualization. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 55: 530-541 (1985). [cited in 06165]

Trauma Scale (Shapiro et al)

an 8-item "measure of the amount of war and post-war-related trauma the respondent had experienced...derived from the Harvard Trauma Questionnaire" [20938]

Shapiro, J; Douglas, K; De la Rocha, O; Radecki, S; Vu, C; Dinh, T. Generational differences in psychosocial adaptation and predictors of psychological distress in a population of recent Vietnamese immigrants. *Journal of Community Health Nursing* 24: 95-113 (1999) [20938]

Trauma Scale for North Korean Refugees (Kang)

Kang, S. Development of a trauma scale for North Korean refugees. Master's thesis, Yonsei University, 2001. [cited in 81075]

Trauma Screening Measure (National Comorbidity Survey)

Kessler, R C; Sonnega, A; Bromet, E; Hughes, M; Nelson, C B. Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 52: 1048-1060 (1995). [cited in 27561]

Trauma Screening Questionnaire (Brewin et al)

"a brief 10-symptom screening instrument" [24754]

Brewin, C R; Rose, S; Andrews, B; Green, J; Tata, P; McEvedy, C; Turner, S; Foa, E B. Brief screening instrument for post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 181: 158-162 (2002). [24754]

Trauma Screening Questionnaire (McIntyre et al)

"a 10-item self-report questionnaire that assesses a woman's history of childhood and adult sexual trauma, sexual harassment, and domestic violence, and measures her desire for mental health help" [20912]

McIntyre, L M; Butterfield, M I; Nanda, K; Parsey, K; Stechuchak, K M; McChasney, A W; Koons, C; Bastian, L A. Validation of a trauma questionnaire in veteran women. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 14: 186-189 (1999). [20912; the Questionnaire appears on p. 189]

UF: Trauma Questionnaire (McIntyre et al)

Trauma Sequelae (Hanna et al)

Hanna, C; Koverola, C; Proulx, J; Battle, P. Psychometric properties of four diagnostic measures for identification of PTSD.

Presented at the 8th annual meeting of the Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Los Angeles, October 1992. [cited in 13115]

Trauma Severity Index (Davidson)

"unpublished" [09256]

Connor, K M; Davidson, J R T; Weisler, R H; Ahearn, E. A pilot study of mirtazapine in post-traumatic stress disorder. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology* 14: 29-31 (1999). [09256]

Trauma Severity Instrument (Shalev et al)

"an ad hoc instrument [comprising] 17 'yes/no' items that document distinct traumatic occurrences and 9 items that evaluate emotional reactions experienced during or shortly after the event" [30717]

Shalev, A Y; Videlock, E J; Peleg, T; Segman, R; Pitman, R K; Yehuda, R. Stress hormones and post-traumatic stress disorder in civilian trauma victims: a longitudinal study. part I: HPA axis responses. *International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology* 11: 365-372 (2008). [30717]

Trauma Severity Rating Scale (NVVRS)

"an adaptation of a scale used by the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study (NVVRS) to rate trauma severity" [14122]

Kulka, R A; Schlenger, W E; Fairbank, J A; Hough, R L; Jordan, B K; Marmar, C R; Weiss, D S. *Trauma and the Vietnam War Generation*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1990. [cited in 14122]

Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (Briere)

"a 54-item instrument consisting of six subscales" [04855]

Briere, J. *Professional Manual for the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC)*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, [n.d.]. [cited as "in press" in 04855]

Elliott, D M; Briere, J. Forensic sexual abuse evaluations of older children: disclosures and symptomatology. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 12: 261-277 (1994). [04855]

Trauma Symptom Checklist for Deaf Adults

[used but not cited in 92280]

Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (Briere)

"This test is a 90-item caretaker-report measure that can be used to assess trauma symptoms in children from ages 3 to 12." [23688]

Briere, J. *Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCC) Professional Manual*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, in press. [cited in 23688]

Briere, J; Johnson, K; Bissada, A; Damon, L; Crouch, J; Gil, E; Hanson, R; Ernst, V. The Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC): reliability and association with abuse exposure in a multi-site study. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 25: 1001-1014 (2001). [23688]

Trauma Symptom Checklist-33 (Briere and Runtz)

Briere, J; Runtz, M. The Trauma Symptom Checklist (TSC-33): early data on a new scale. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 4: 151-163 (1989). [cited in 02503]

Trauma Symptom Checklist-40 (Briere and Runtz)

Briere, J; Runtz, M. The Trauma Symptom Checklist (TSC-33): early data on a new scale. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 4: 151-163 (1989). [cited in 02881]

Elliott, D M; Briere, J. Sexual abuse trauma among professional women: validating the Trauma Symptom Checklist-40 (TSC-40). *Child Abuse and Neglect* 16: 391-398 (1992). [02881]

UF: Sexual Abuse Trauma Index

Trauma Symptom Checklist-A (Briere)

"This is a 44-item measure that assessed posttraumatic stress and related psychological symptoms for children and adolescents." [30201]

Briere, J. *The Trauma Symptom Checklist—A*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1995. [cited in 30201]

Trauma Symptom Inventory (Briere)

"a longer and more detailed version" of the Trauma Symptom Checklist-40 [02881, p. 397]

Briere, J. The Trauma Symptom Inventory. Unpublished test, 1990. [cited in 02881]

Trauma Symptom Inventory (Brom et al)

"This questionnaire is a selection of the SCL-90 of Derogatis..." [03852]

USE: Symptom Checklist 90 (Derogatis et al)

Trauma Symptom Screen (Scotti and Del Ben)

"designed to evaluate the factor structure of PTSD symptomatology" [80295]

Scotti, J R; Del Ben, K. Trauma Symptom Screen. Unpublished instrument, West Virginia University, 2000. [cited in 80295]

Trauma Symptom Survey (Heller)

Heller, D P. *Crash Course: A Self-healing Guide to Auto Accident Trauma and Recovery*, pp. 47-54. Berkeley: North Atlantic Books, 2001. [17123]

Trauma Symptoms Checklist (Boothby et al)

adapted from one section of the Harvard Trauma Questionnaire

Boothby, N. What happens when child soldiers grow up?: the Mozambique case study. *Intervention* 4: 244-259 (2006). [80351]

Trauma Workers Incident Exposure Scale

[used but not cited in 91390]

Traumaexposition-Index (Müller and Maercker)

Müller, J; Maercker, A. Disclosure und wahrgenommene gesellschaftliche Wertschätzung als Opfer als Prädiktoren von PTB bei Kriminalitätsoffern. *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie und Psychotherapie* 35: 49-58 (2006). [29439]

Traumagram Questionnaire (Figley)

Figley, C R. *Helping Traumatized Families*, pp. 149-152. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1989. [10559]

Trauma-Induced Stress Scale (Khamis)

Khamis, V. *Political Violence and the Palestinian Family: Implications for Mental Health and Well-Being*, p. 105. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2000. [17133]

Trauma-Related Beliefs Questionnaire (Hazzard)

"A 56-item measure of trauma-related beliefs"

Hazzard, A. Trauma-related beliefs as mediators of sexual abuse impact in adult women survivors: a pilot study. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 2(3): 55-69 (1993). [12156]

Trauma-Related Guilt Inventory (Kubany et al)

"an event-focused measure of traumatic guilt" [08310] with 32 items

Kubany, E S; Haynes, S N; Abueg, F R; Manke, F P; Brennan, J M; Stahura, C. Development and validation of the Trauma-Related Guilt Inventory (TRGI). *Psychological Assessment* 8: 428-444 (1996). [08310; theInventory appears on pp. 443-444]

Trauma-Related Nightmare Scale (Davis et al)

Davis, J L; Wright, D; Borntrager, C. *The Trauma-Related Nightmare Scale*. Tulsa: Department of Psychology, University of Tulsa, 2001. [cited in 28493]

Traumatic and Protective Antecedents Interview (Perry et al)

"We adapted the Traumatic Antecedents Interview (Herman et al) to include additional specific experiences and add coverage of potential protective factors." [28019]

Perry, J C; Sigal, J J; Boucher, S; Paré, N. Traumatic and Protective Antecedents Interview (TPAI) — Adapted for Orphanage Experiences. Unpublished instrument, Sir Mortimer B. Davis - Jewish General Hospital, Montréal, n.d. [cited in 28019]

Traumatic Antecedents Questionnaire (Herman et al)

"a 100-item semistructured interview" [02628]

Herman, J L; Van der Kolk, B A. Structured Interview for Trauma Study. Unpublished instrument, 1988. [cited in 04896]

Herman, J L; Perry, J C; Van der Kolk, B A. Childhood trauma in borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 146: 490-495 (1989). [01504]

Van der Kolk, B A; Perry, J C; Herman, J L. Childhood origins of self-destructive behavior. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148: 1665-1671 (1991). [02628]

UF: Structured Interview for Trauma Study (Herman and Van der Kolk)

Traumatic Anxiety Index (Weisaeth)

Weisaeth, L. The study of a factory fire. Doctoral thesis, University of Oslo, 1983. [cited in 11029]

Traumatic Brain Injury Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91569]

Traumatic Dissociation and Grief Scale (Laor et al)

"The TDGS...consists of 23 items that cover dissociation and grief reactions" [25377]

Laor, N; Wolmer, L; Kora, M; Yucel, D; Spirman, S; Yazgan, Y. Posttraumatic, dissociative and grief symptoms in Turkish children exposed to the 1999 earthquakes. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 190: 2824-832 (2002). [25377; the TDGS appears on p. 826]

Traumatic Event Questionnaire (Amir and Sol)

"This self-report questionnaire was compiled for the present study based on other questionnaires from non-clinical samples...and adapted to the Israeli situation..." [14309]

Amir, M; Sol, O. Psychological impact and prevalence of traumatic events in a student sample in Israel: the effects of multiple traumatic events and physical injury. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 139-154 (1999). [14309]

Traumatic Event Scale (Wijma et al)

Wijma, K; Wijma, B; Söderquist, J. Presentation of the Traumatic Event Scale (TES). Manuscript submitted for publication, 1997. [cited in 09448]

Traumatic Event Survey - Lifetime (Gershuny)

USE: Traumatic Events Scale - Lifetime (Gershuny)

Traumatic Events Checklist (Asukai)

"a 15-item self-rating checklist" [25692]

[used but not cited in 25692]

Traumatic Events Checklist (Long)

"created for this study" [90471]

Long, C D. Posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology in incarcerated and nonincarcerated adolescent males. Ph.D. dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology, Fresno, 1991. [90471]

Traumatic Events Checklist (Qouta et al)

"14 items describing events that were typically experienced by Gaza children during the Intifada" [07580]

[used but not cited in 07580]

Traumatic Events Inventory (Rothbaum and Davidson)

"a 13-question self-report that assesses traumatic events, frequency of events, age at worst incident, and feelings of terror, horror, and helplessness" [27012]

Rothbaum, B O; Davidson, J R T. Traumatic Events Inventory. Unpublished instrument, 2000. [cited in 27012]

Traumatic Events Questionnaire (Fullilove et al)

"a structured assessment of exposures to specific traumatic life events...modeled after Fullilove et al's work assessing trauma histories of substance-abusing women" [22433]

Fullilove, M T; Fullilove, R E; Smith, M; Winkler, K; Michael, C; Panzer, P G; Wallace, R. Violence, trauma, and posttraumatic stress disorder among women drug users. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6: 533-543 (1993). [11894]

Hien, D A; Scheier, J. Short-term predictors of outcome for drug-abusing women in detox: a follow-up study. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment* 13: 227-231 (1996). [cited in 22433]

Traumatic Events Questionnaire (Lev-Wiesel et al)

"This self-report questionnaire was compiled for the present study based on other questionnaires from non-clinical samples." [27936]

Lev-Wiesel, R; Amir, M; Besser, A. Posttraumatic growth among female survivors of childhood sexual abuse in relation to perpetrator identity. *Journal of Loss and Trauma* 10: 7-17 (2005). [cited in 27936]

Traumatic Events Questionnaire (Vrana and Lauterbach)

Vrana, S R; Lauterbach, D. Prevalence of traumatic events and post-traumatic psychological symptoms in a nonclinical sample of college students. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 7: 289-302 (1994). [11955]

Traumatic Events Scale - Lifetime (Gershuny)

Gershuny, B S. *Traumatic Events Scale—Lifetime*. Kansas City: University of Missouri, Department of Psychology, 1999. [cited in 24858]

UF: Traumatic Event Survey – Lifetime (Gershuny)

Traumatic Events Screening Inventory (Ford and Rogers)

"a structured clinical interview [which identifies] trauma events per DSM-IV PTSD criteria with respondent-appropriate phrasing" [21183]

Ford, J D; Rogers, K. Empirically-based assessment of trauma and PTSD with children and adolescents. Paper presented at International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies annual convention, Montreal, 1997. [cited in 21183]

Traumatic Events Survey (Elliott)

Elliott, D M. Traumatic Events Survey. Unpublished instrument, UCLA School of Medicine, Los Angeles, 1992. [cited in 12723]

Traumatic Experience Questionnaire (Genest et al)

Genest, M; Swanson, R; Ramsden, V; Genest, S. Emergency workers and CPR attempts. Presented at 7th annual convention of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Washington, 1991. [cited in 21901]

Traumatic Experience Questionnaire (Steinberg)

Steinberg, M. *Traumatic Experience Questionnaire*. New Haven; Yale University School of Medicine, 1993. [cited in 08839]

Traumatic Experiences Checklist (Nijenhuis et al)

"The TEC is a self-report questionnaire inquiring about 29 types of trauma." [16369]

Nijenhuis, E R S. *Somatiform Dissociation: Phenomena, Measurement, and Theoretical Issues*. Assen, The Netherlands: Van Gorcum, 1999. [cited in 16369]

Traumatic Experiences Inventory (Sprang)

"a self-report instrument designed to measure the existence, intensity, and duration of biopsychosocial symptoms of the traumatic experience following a crime or natural disaster in which lives were lost" [09394]

Sprang, G. The Traumatic Experiences Inventory (TEI): a test of psychometric properties. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* 19: 257-271 (1997). [09394]

Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire (Kaplan et al)

"a 49-item self-report questionnaire developed by [Kaplan, Lipschitz, and Asnis]"

Kaplan, M L; Lipschitz, D S; Sorkenn, J B; Faedda, G L; Scalmati, A; Chorney, P; et al. Prevalence and characteristics of abuse in psychiatric outpatients. Presented at the 102nd annual meeting, American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, 1994. [cited in 06237]

Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire (Martínez-Taboas et al)

"The TEQ is a self-report instrument that measures neglect, emotional abuse, physical abuse, and sexual abuse." [80150]

Martínez-Taboas, A; Shrout, P E; Canino, G J; Chavez, L M; Ramírez, R; Bravo, M; Bauermeister, J J; Ribera, J C. The psychometric properties of a shortened version of the Spanish Adolescent Dissociative Experiences Scale. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 5(4): 33-54 (2004). [18812]

Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire (Nijenhuis et al)

"a self-report questionnaire inquiring about 25 types of trauma, their age of occurrence or onset, as well as duration" [14139]

Nijenhuis, E R S; Van der Hart, O; Vanderlinden, J. The Traumatic Experiences Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, n.d. [cited in 14139]

Traumatic Experiences Scale (Murphy)

"an 18-item self-report measure based on DSM-III-R PTSD criteria,...developed by the principal investigator for this study" [14632]

Murphy, S A; Johnson, C; Cain, K C; Das Gupta, A; Dimond, M; Lohan, J; Baugher, R. Broad-spectrum group treatment for parents bereaved by the violent deaths of their 12- to 28-year-old children: a randomized controlled trial. *Death Studies* 22: 209-235 (1998). [22016]

Murphy, S A; Braun, T; Tillery, L; Cain, K C; Johnson, L C; Beaton, R D. PTSD among bereaved parents following the violent deaths of their 12- to 28-year old children: a longitudinal prospective analysis. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 273-291 (1999). [14632]

Traumatic Experiences Scale for North Korean Defectors (Kang)

"based on reference literature and reports by witnesses of the trauma experienced by North Korean defectors while defecting from North Korea and while living in North Korea" [18954]

Kang, S R. Development of trauma scale for North Korean refugee. Doctoral dissertation, Yonsei University, 2000. [cited in 18954]

Traumatic Exposure Scale (Eustace)

"18-item scale...developed specifically for use in this survey" [22835]

Eustace, K L. Cyclone Bola: a study of the psychological after-effects. M.A. thesis, Department of Psychology, Massey University (New Zealand), 1994. [cited in 22835]

Traumatic Exposure Severity Scale (Elal and Slade)

a 24-item instrument "developed specifically to assess dimensions of exposure to an earthquake disaster in adults" [19182]

Elal, G; Slade, P. Traumatic Exposure Severity Scale (TESS): a measure of exposure to major disasters. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 18: 213-220 (2005). [19182; the Scale appears on pp. 219-220]

Traumatic Grief Evaluation of Response to Loss (Prigerson et al)

"a structured clinical interview that provides a diagnosis for traumatic grief" [22479]

Prigerson, H G; Bridge, J; Beery, L C; Maciejewski, P K; Jacobs, S C; Kupfer, D J; Brent, D A. Traumatic grief as a risk factor for suicidal ideation among young adults. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, in press (2000). [cited in 22479]

Traumatic Guilt Inventory (Holland)

"61 items scored on a 5-point Likert scale [measuring] the presence of six domains of self-blame: survivor, demonic, social, abandonment/betrayal, superhuman, and self" [90425]

Holland, J S. Empirical validation of a model of traumatic guilt. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Denver, 1996. [90425]

Traumatic Incidents in Police Work Scale (Carlier and Gersons)

Carlier, I V E; Gersons, B P R. Development of a scale for traumatic incidents in police work. *Psychiatria Fennica* 23(Suppl.): 59-70 (1992). [11615]

Traumatic Index Scale

USE: PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

Traumatic Injury and Psychophysiological Stress Inventory (Victorson)

"a multidimensional psychosocial instrument [comprising] three important dimensions related to the psychological adjustment following traumatic physical injury: Reaction, Risk, and Resilience-Recovery" [91590]

Victorson, D E. Development of the reaction dimension of the Traumatic Injury and Psychophysiological Stress Inventory (TIPSI). Ph.D. dissertation, University of Miami, 2003. [91590]

Traumatic Life Events Interview (Kubany)

"The TLEI is [a structured interview] composed of questions that correspond to questions on the Traumatic Life Events Questionnaire." [22292]

Kubany, E S. Traumatic Life Events Interview. Unpublished instrument, 1995. [cited in 22292]

Traumatic Life Events Questionnaire (Kubany)

"a brief questionnaire that assesses exposure to a broad range of potentially traumatic events" [22292]

Kubany, E S; Leisen, M B; Kaplan, A S; Watson, S B; Haynes, S N; Owens, J A; Burns, K. Development and preliminary validation of a brief broad-spectrum measure of trauma exposure: the Traumatic Life Events Questionnaire. *Psychological Assessment* 12: 210-224 (2000). [22292]

Traumatic Life Events Questionnaire (Realmuto et al)

Realmuto, G M; Masten, A; Carole, L F; Hubbard, J; Groteluschen, A; Chhun, B. Adolescent survivors of massive childhood trauma in Cambodia: life events and current symptoms. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5: 589-599 (1992). [11372]

Traumatic Memory and Trauma Characteristics Interview (Reynolds and Brewin)

"based on Reynolds and Brewin, 1999" [27286]

Reynolds, M; Brewin, C R. Intrusive memories in depression and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 37: 201-215 (1999). [21037; cited in 27286]

Traumatic Memory Inventory (Van der Kolk and Fisler)

"a 60-item structured interview"

Van der Kolk, B A; Fisler, R. Dissociation and the fragmentary nature of traumatic memories: overview and exploratory study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 8: 505-525 (1995). [12718]

Traumatic Police Incidents Scale

"asks the participant to indicate occurrence of [9] traumatic events experienced during the past year" [81916]

Hartley, T A; Violanti, J M; Fekedulegn, D; Andrew, M E; Burchfiel, C M. Association between major life events, traumatic incidents, and depression among Buffalo police officers. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health* 9: 25-35 (2007). [81916]

Traumatic Sexualization Survey (Matorin and Lynn)

a 38-item measure assessing "cognitive and behavioral factors purportedly associated with child sexual abuse histories" [14072]

Matorin, A I; Lynn, S J. The development of a measure of correlates of child sexual abuse: the Traumatic Sexualization Survey. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 261-280 (1998). [14072]

Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale (Muris et al)

A 4-item subscale of Birmaher et al's 66-item Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders intended as "a brief, initial screen for the presence of PTSD symptoms" [22874]

Muris, P; Merckelbach, H; Körver, P; Meesters, C. Screening for trauma in children and adolescents: the validity of the Traumatic Stress Disorder scale of the Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 29: 406-413 (2000). [22874]

Traumatic Stress Index

USE: Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (Dennis)

Traumatic Stress Institute Belief Scale (Stamm et al)

Stamm, B H; Bieber, S L; Pearlman, L A. A preliminary report on scale construction and generalizability of the TSI Belief Scale. Paper presented at the 7th annual meeting of the International society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Washington DC, 1991. [cited in 11952]

Pearlman, L A; Mac Ian, P S. The TSI Belief Scale: data from four criterion groups. Unpublished manuscript, Traumatic Stress Institute, South Windsor, Connecticut. [cited in 05612]

UF: Belief Scale (Traumatic Stress Institute)
TSI Belief Scale

Traumatic Stress Institute Inner Experience Questionnaire

"The IEQ is a 24-item questionnaire assessing three self capacities (the ability to tolerate, manage, and integrate affective experience; the ability to maintain a sense of self as viable, benign, and positive; and the ability to maintain a sense of inner connection with others)." [22656]

Deiter, P J; Nicholls, S S; Pearlman, L A. Self-injury and self capacities: assisting an individual in crisis. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 56: 1173-1191 (2000). [22656]

UF: TSI Inner Experience Questionnaire

Traumatic Stress Institute Life Event Questionnaire (Mac Ian and Pearlman)

Mac Ian, P S; Pearlman, L A. Development and use of the TSI Life Event Questionnaire. *Treating Abuse Today* 2(1): 9-11 (1992). [cited in 126311]

UF: Life Event Questionnaire (Mac Ian and Pearlman)
TSI Life Event Questionnaire (Mac Ian and Pearlman)

Traumatic Stress Inventory (Reig et al)

"a 25-item questionnaire that describes stressful events" [09430]

Reig, M; Riggs, D; Miller, S; et al. Traumatic Stress Inventory. Unpublished instrument, National Center for PTSD, Behavioral Sciences Division, n.d. [cited in 09430]

Traumatic Stress Inventory Scale (Steinitz and Crocq)

USE: Inventaire-Échelle de Névrose Traumatique (Steinitz and Crocq)

Traumatic Stress Reaction Scale (Boulanger)

"designed specifically for the study" [90666]

Boulanger, G. Conditions affecting the appearance and maintenance of traumatic stress reactions among Vietnam veterans. Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia University, 1981. [90666]

Traumatic Stress Schedule (Norris)

Norris, F H. Screening for traumatic stress: a scale for use in the general population. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 20: 1704-1718 (1990). [10954; the Schedule is printed on pp. 1716-1718]

Traumatic Stress Survey (Riggs)

"a 23-item self-report questionnaire developed...to assess a range of potentially traumatic events...across the lifespan" [14078]

Gallagher, J G; Riggs, D S; Byrne, C A; Weathers, F W. Female partners' estimations of male veterans' combat-related PTSD severity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 367-374 (1998). [14078]

Traumatic Stress Symptom Checklist (Basoglu et al)

"relating to 17 DSM-IV PTSD items and 6 symptoms of depression in the last week, all measured on an intensity scale" [16090]

Basoglu, M; Salcioglu, E; Livanou, M; Özeren, M; Aker, T; Kiliç, C; Mestcioglu, Ö. A study of the validity of a screening instrument for traumatic stress in earthquake survivors in Turkey. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 14: 491-509 (2001). [16090; the checklist appears on pp. 507-508]

Traumatic Stress Symptoms Child Scale (Graham-Bermann and Levendosky)

"The TSSC measure was used to assess the mother's perceptions of the presence or absence of 17 behavioral stress reactions seen in her child for more than one month as a direct response to the violence the child had witnessed." [29304]

Graham-Bermann, S A; Levendosky, A A. Traumatic stress symptoms in children of battered women. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 14: 111-128 (1998). [cited in 29304]

Traumatic Violence Inventory (Gallers et al)

Gallers, J; Foy, D W; Donahoe, C P; Goldfarb, J. Post-traumatic stress disorder in Vietnam combat veterans: effects of traumatic violence exposure and military adjustment. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 1: 181-191 (1988). [10480]

Traumatization Measure (Kahana et al)

"a [5-item] Holocaust-specific symptom scale" [80218]

Kahana, B; Harel, Z; Kahan, E. *Holocaust Survivors and Immigrants: Late Life Adaptations*. New York: Springer, 2005. [80218; the Measure appears on p. 104]

Travel Anxiety Questionnaire (SUNY Albany)

[a "locally developed...self-report questionnaire", used but not cited in 92034]

Travel Anxiety Scale (Mayou et al)

Mayou, R; Bryant, B; Duthie, R. Psychiatric consequences of road traffic accidents. *British Medical Journal* 307: 647-651 (1993). [cited in 20497]

Travel Phobia Beliefs Questionnaire (Ehring et al)

"developed for this study" to assess "concerns about future accidents and negative beliefs about travel" [28842]
 Ehring, T; Ehlers, A; Glucksman, E. Contribution of cognitive factors to the prediction of post-traumatic stress disorder, phobia and depression after motor vehicle accidents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 44: 1699-1716 (2006). [28842]

Travel Phobia Questionnaire (Ehring et al)

"The TPQ was developed for the purposes of this study. The main part consists of 12 items enquiring about fear experienced in travel situations." [28842]
 Ehring, T; Ehlers, A; Glucksman, E. Contribution of cognitive factors to the prediction of post-traumatic stress disorder, phobia and depression after motor vehicle accidents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 44: 1699-1716 (2006). [28842]

Trauma Sonrası Stres Bozukluğu Belirti Tarama Formu (Yorbik et al)

a "posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms check list...developed in our department" [24986]
 Yorbik, Ö; Dikkatli, S; Cansever, A; Söhmen, T. Çocuklarda ve ergenlerde travma sonrası stres bozukluğu belirtilerinin tedavisinde fluoksetinin etkinliği. *Klinik Psikofarmakoloji Bülteni* 11: 251-256 (2001). [24986]

Treatment Appraisal Questionnaire (Spoont et al)

"a 26-item inventory assessing use of standard treatments for PTSD...and variables that have been associated with treatment adherence..." [27607]
 Spoont, M; Sayer, N; Nelson, D B. PTSD and treatment adherence: the role of health beliefs. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 193: 515-522 (2005). [27607; the inventory appears on pp. 518-519]

Treatment Components Effectiveness Scale (Johnson et al)

Johnson, D R; Lubin, H; James, M; Hale, K. Single session effects of treatment components within a specialized inpatient posttraumatic stress disorder program. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 377-390 (1997). [13727]

Treatment Credibility Scale

"a 4-item, 10-point Likert scale response format" [29644]
 Borkovec, T D; Nau, S D. Credibility of analogue therapy rationales. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 3: 257-260 (1972). [cited in 29644]

Treatment Efficacy Expectancy Scale (Largo-Marsh and Spates)

"a scale developed for use in this study to measure expectations regarding treatment efficacy" [25380]
 Largo-Marsh, L; Spates, C R. The effects of writing therapy in comparison to EMD/R on traumatic stress: the relationship between hypnotizability and client expectancy to outcome. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 33: 581-586 (2002). [25380]

Treatment Expectancy Scale (Borkovec and Nau)

USE: Credibility of Therapy Questionnaire (Borkovec and Nau)

Treatment Fidelity Rating Scale (Bryant et al)

"The items on the TFRS are a list of required therapist in-session interventions for each treatment component." [30022]
 Bryant, R A; Harvey, A G; Dang, S T; Sackville, T; Basten, C. Treatment of acute stress disorder: a comparison of cognitive-behavioral therapy and supportive counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 66: 862-866 (1998). [cited in 30022]

Treatment Outcome Patient Survey (Blair et al)

Blair, R S; Blair, J; Rueckert, P. The Treatment Outcome Patient Survey (TOPS): a psychological screening instrument for chronic back pain patients. Unpublished data. [cited in 09718]

Treatment Outcome Profile (Holcomb et al)

"developed to be a simple, easy-to-administer, comprehensive self-report measure of response to behavioral health services in different treatment modalities and settings" [20088]
 Holcomb, W R; Parker, J C; Leong, G B. Outcomes of inpatients treated on a VA psychiatric unit and a substance abuse treatment unit. *Psychiatric Services* 48: 699-704 (1997). [20088]

Treatment Outcome PTSD Scale (Davidson and Colket)

Davidson, J R T; Colket, J. The TOP-8: a brief measure to assess treatment outcome in PTSD. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology* 12: 41-45 (1997). [cited in 20277]
 UF: TOP-8

Treatment Outcomes Prospective Study (Hubbard et al)

Hubbard, R. *Drug Abuse Treatment: A National Study of Effectiveness*. Raleigh: University of North Carolina press, 1991. [cited in 20708]

Treatment Preference Questionnaire (Back)

Back, S E. Treatment Preference Questionnaire. Unpublished measure, Medical University of South Carolina, 2004. [cited in 27817]

Treatment Program Assessment Scale (Johnson et al)

Johnson, D R; Rosenheck, R; Fontana, A. Assessing the structure, content, and perceived social climate of residential posttraumatic stress disorder treatment programs. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 361-376 (1997). [13726]

Treatment Provider Survey (Kadambi and Truscott)

"a 24 item questionnaire developed for this study to gather information on therapist demographics, their work with sex offenders, and factors hypothesised to be predictive of vicarious traumatization" [18290]

Kadambi, M A; Truscott, D. Vicarious traumatization and burnout among therapists working with sex offenders. *Traumatology* 9: 216-230 (2003). [18290]

Treatment Punishment Scale (Wilk and McCarthy)

"consists of 10 items ... for assessing attitudinal differences regarding treatment and punishment for [perpetrators and family members]" [26175]

Wilk, R; McCarthy, C. Intervention in child sexual abuse: a survey of attitudes. *Social Casework: Journal of Contemporary Social Work* 9: 20-26 (1986). [cited in 26175]

Treatment Questionnaire (Feigon and de Rivera)

Feigon, E A; De Rivera, J. "Recovered-memory" therapy: profession at a turning point. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 39: 338-344 (1998). [20747; the Questionnaire appears on p. 343]

Treatment Response Rating

[used but not cited in 90580]

Treatment Response Scale (Csernansky et al)

Csernansky, J G; Yesavage, J A; Maloney, W; Kaplan, J. The Treatment Response Scale: a retrospective method of assessing response to neuroleptics. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 140: 1210-1213 (1983). [cited in 02397]

Treatment Services Review (McLellan et al)

McLellan, A T; Alterman, A I; Cacciola, J; Metzger, D. A new measure of substance abuse treatment: the Treatment Services Review. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 180: 101-110 (1992). [cited in 14118]

Treatment, Legal, and Drug Update Interview

[used but not cited in 09058]

Triage Assessment Form: Crisis Intervention (Myer et al)

Myer, R A; Peterson, S E; Willow, R A. Assessment of children and adolescents in crisis. *Trauma and Loss: Research and Interventions* 2(1): 10-20 (2002). [16840; the form appears on pp. 18-20]

Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire (Cloninger)

Cloninger, C R. A systematic method for clinical description and classification of personality variant. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 44: 573-588 (1987). [cited in 01926]

Trier Illness Coping Questionnaire

USE: Trierer Skalen zur Krankheitsbewältigung

Trier Social Stress Test (Kirschbaum et al)

Kirschbaum, C; Pirke, K M; Hellhammer, D H. The Trier Social Stress Test: a tool for investigating psychobiological stress responses in a laboratory setting. *Neuropsychoenocrinology* 28: 76-81 (1993). [cited in 22687]

Trierer Skalen zur Krankheitsbewältigung

"The TICQ is a 37-item inventory...designed to measure coping with illness." [26122]

Klauer, T; Filipp, S-H. *Trierer Skalen zur Krankheitsbewältigung (TSK)*. Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe, 1994. [cited in 26122]

UF: Trier Illness Coping Questionnaire

Trinity Amputation and Prosthesis Experiences Scales (Gallagher and MacLachlan)

"The TAPES is a multidimensional assessment of adaptation to amputation and prosthesis use developed specifically for use with individuals with lower limb amputations." [28936]

Gallagher, P; MacLachlan, M. Development and psychometric evaluation of the Trinity Amputation and Prosthesis Experiences Scales (TAPES). *Rehabilitation Psychology* 45: 130-154 (2000). [cited in 28936]

Trust in People Scale (Rosenberg)

Rosenberg, M. *Occupations and Values*, pp. 25-35. Glencoe, Illinois: Free Press, 1957. [cited in 00487]

Trust Scale (Rempel and Holmes)

"The Trust Scale measures three aspects of trust in partner relationships: Predictability, Dependability, and Faith." [21969]

Rempel, J K; Holmes, J G. How do I trust thee? *Psychology Today*, February 1986, pp. 28-34. [cited in 21969]

TSI Belief Scale

USE: Traumatic Stress Institute Belief Scale (Stamm et al)

TSI Inner Experience Questionnaire

USE: Traumatic Stress Institute Inner Experience Questionnaire

TSI Life Event Questionnaire (Mac Ian and Pearlman)

USE: Traumatic Stress Institute Life Event Questionnaire (Mac Ian and Pearlman)

TSI...

USE: Traumatic Stress Institute...

TTG Interview (Fischer)

Fischer, G. *Kölner Dokumentations- und Planungssystem für Psychotherapie und Traumabehandlung KODOPS*, p. 59 ff. Cologne, Germany: DIPT-Verlag, 2000. [cited in 19037]

TWEAK (Russell et al)

"a 5-item composite scored measure used to screen...problems associated with alcohol abuse" [14804]
Russell, M; Martier, S S; Sokol, R J; Mudar, P; Bottoms, S; Jacobson, S; Jacobson, J. Screening for pregnancy risk-drinking. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research* 18: 1156-1161 (1994). [cited in 14804]

Twelve-Item Health Status Questionnaire (Radosevich and Pruitt)

Radosevich, D; Pruitt, M. *Twelve-Item Health Status Questionnaire; HSQ-12 Version 2.0*. Bloomington, Minnesota: Health Outcomes Institute, 1995. [cited in 20939]

Twenty Statement Test (Kuhn and McPartland)

"The TST asks respondents to provide 20 statements in response to the question 'Who Am I?'" [30589]
Kuhn, M H; McPartland, T S. An empirical investigation of self-attitudes. *American Sociological Review* 19: 68-76 (1954). [cited in 30589]

Twenty-two Item Screening Scale (Langner)

Langner, T S. A twenty-two item screening scale of psychiatric symptoms indicating impairment. *Journal of Health and Human Behavior* 3: 269 (1962). [cited in 01316]

UF: Langner Scale

Two-Factor Index of Social Position (Hollingshead)

Hollingshead, A B. *Two-Factor Index of Social Position*. New Haven: Yale University, 1957. [cited in 09819]

Two-Item Conjoint Screening Questionnaire (Brown et al)

"a validated screening test for current drug and alcohol abuse" [25292]
Brown, R L; Leonard, T; Saunders, L A; et al. A two-item screening test for alcohol and other drug problems, *Journal of Family Practice* 44: 151-159 (1997).
Brown, R L; Leonard, T; Saunders, L A; et al. A two-item conjoint screening test for alcohol and other drug problems, *Journal of the American Board of Family Practice* 14: 95-106 (2001). [cited in 25292]

Type A Adolescent Structured Interview (Siegel and Leitch)

Siegel, J M; Leitch, C J. Assessment of the Type A behavior pattern in adolescents. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 43: 45-56 (1981). [cited in 09534]

Type D Scale-14

[used, but not cited in English, in 19037]

Types of Exposure Questionnaire (Simeon et al)

"participants were asked to respond to yes/no questions about specific types of their exposure to the [September 11] terrorist attack" [81263]
Simeon, D; Greenberg, J; Knutelska, M; Schmeidler, J; Hollander, E. Peritraumatic reactions associated with the World Trade Center disaster. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 160: 1702-1705 (2003). [cited in 81263]

Types of Mental Health Treatment Received Form (Zlotnick et al)

"designed specifically for this study...the form asks participants whether they are currently receiving treatment in specific psychotherapeutic modalities" [26286]
Zlotnick, C; Rodriguez, B F; Weisberg, R B; Bruce, S E; Spencer, M A; Culpepper, L; Keller, M B. Chronicity in posttraumatic stress disorder and predictors of the course of posttraumatic stress disorder among primary care patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 192: 153-159 92004). [26286]

Types of Peritraumatic Emotional Responses to Terrorist Attacks (Ai et al)

"We developed [this] checklist...as an indicator of initial emotional reaction to the September 11, 200, shock." [19017]
Ai, A L; Evans-Campbell, T; Santangelo, L K; Cascio, T. The traumatic impact of September 11 terrorist attack and potential protection of optimism. Manuscript submitted for publication, 2004. [cited in 19017]

UCLA Client Needs-Services-Outcomes Questionnaire (Fiorentine and Anglin)

Fiorentine, R; Anglin, M D. *Enhancing Drug Treatment: Evaluation of the Los Angeles Target Cities Drug Treatment Project*. Los Angeles: UCLA Drug Abuse Research Center, 1995. [cited in 07193].

UCLA Grief Inventory (Nader et al)

Nader, K; Pynoos, R S; Frederick, C. UCLA Grief Screening Survey. Unpublished measure, University of California at Los Angeles, 1990. [cited in 23877]

UCLA Grief Reaction Inventory

USE: Grief Reaction Inventory (Pynoos et al)

UCLA Loneliness Scale (Russell et al)

Russell, D; Peplau, L A; Ferguson, M L. Developing a measure of loneliness. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 42: 290-294 (1978).

Russell, D; Peplau, L A; Cutrona, C E. The Revised UCLA Loneliness Scale: concurrent and discriminant validity evidence. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 39: 472-480 (1980). [cited in 02149]

Hays, R; DiMatteo, M. A short-form measure of loneliness. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 51: 69-81 (1987). [cited in 03091]

UF: Revised UCLA Loneliness Scale

UCLA Prostate Cancer Index

[used but not cited in 91399]

UCLA Prostate Cancer Index

Litwin, M S; Hays, R D; Fink, A; Ganz, P A; Leake, B; Brook, R H. The UCLA Prostate Cancer Index: development, reliability, and validity of a health-related quality of life measure. *Medical Care* 36: 1002-1012 (1998). [cited in 28200]

UCLA PTSD Reaction Index

USE: PTSD Reaction Index (Frederick)

UCLA Social Support Inventory (Schwarzer et al)

"This 24-item scale assesses the amount of HIV-related support the participant has received for the stress or worry she may have been feeling about her HIV disease in the past 30 days" [22781]

Schwarzer, R; Dunkel-Schetter, C; Kemeny, M. The multidimensional nature of received social support in gay men at risk of HIV infection and AIDS. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 22: 319-339 (1994). [cited in 22781]

UCLA Trauma-Grief Screening Interview (Layne et al)

a "semistructured individual interview...designed for administration by a trained clinician" [23920]

Layne, C M; Saltzman, W R; Woods, J. UCLA Trauma-Grief Screening Interview. Unpublished instrument, 1999. [cited in 23920]

UCLA Traumatic Expectations Scale (Layne and Pynoos)

Layne, C M; Pynoos, R S. Traumatic Expectations Scale. Unpublished measure, University of California at Los Angeles, 1999. [cited in 23877]

UCLA/BYU Expanded Grief Inventory (Layne et al)

"The UCLA/BYU EGI is a 28-item self-report measure for children and adolescents to report frequency with which traumatic grief reactions have been experienced in the past month." [29199]

Layne, C M; Savjak, N; Saltzman, W R; Pynoos, R S. UCLA/BYU Expanded Grief Inventory. Unpublished instrument, Brigham Young University, 2001. [cited in 29199]

UK Post-Traumatic Stress Syndrome 14-Questions Inventory (Twigg et al)

"the UK-PTSS-14 was devised by the authors as an extended version of the modified PTSS-10, a questionnaire validated for diagnosing PTSD in ARDS patients following ICU treatment." [30484]

Twigg, E; Humphris, G; Jones, C; Bramwell, R; Griffiths, R D. Use of a screening questionnaire for post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) on a sample of UK ICU patients. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica* 52: 202-208 (2008). [30484]

UKU Side Effect Rating Scale (Lingjaerde et al)

Lingjaerde, O; Ahlfors, U G; Bech, P; et al. The UKU Side Effect Rating Scale: a new comprehensive rating scale for psychotropic drugs and a cross-sectional study of side effects in neuroleptic-treated patients. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica Supplementum* 334: 1-100 (1987). [cited in 20616]

ULF

USE: Swedish Annual Level-of-Living Surveys

Ulman-Levy Diagnostic Test

"This instrument consists of a series of structured and free drawings that offers the child an opportunity to demonstrate abilities to incorporate new skills." [18182]

Ulman, E; Levy, B. Use of art in psychiatric diagnosis. *Bulletin of Art Therapy* 4: 3 (1965). [cited in 18182]

UNC Women's Health Survey

"contained questions about medical history, traumatic experiences, and overall health status" [27258]

Meltzer-Brody, S; Hartmann, K; Miller, W C; Scott, J; Garrett, J; Davidson, J R T. A brief screening instrument to detect posttraumatic stress disorder in outpatient gynecology. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 104: 770-776 (2004). [27258]

Uncertainty in Illness Scales (Mishel)

Mishel, M H. Uncertainty in Illness Scales manual. Unpublished manuscript, University of North Carolina, 1997. [cited in 23701]

UF: Parent's Perception Uncertainty in Illness Scale

Underline the Words Test

"a Ukrainian-developed test of attention" [23721]

Litcher, L; Bromet, E J; Carlson, G; Squires, N; Goldgaber, D; Panina, N; Golovakha, E; Gluzman, S. School and neuropsychological performance of evacuated children in Kyiv 11 years after the Chernobyl disaster. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 41: 291-299 (2000). [23721]

Undersökningar om Levnadsförhållanden
USE: Swedish Annual Level-of-Living Surveys

Understanding of Alcoholism Scale

Moyers, T B; Miller, W R. Therapists' conceptualizations of alcoholism: measurement and implications for treatment decisions. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 7: 238-245 (1993).
Humphreys, K; Greenbaum, M A; Noke, J M; Finney, J W. Reliability, validity and normative data for a short version of the Understanding of Alcoholism Scale. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 10: 1-7 (1996). [cited in 23098]
UF: Short Understanding of Substance Abuse Scale

Understanding You (Lightfoot and Evans)

"a general questionnaire [of self perception and support] constructed by the authors" [23717]
Lightfoot, S; Evans, I M. Risk factors for a New Zealand sample of sexually abusive children and adolescents. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24: 1185-1198 (2000). [23717]

Unfallbogen der Nachuntersuchung (Frommberger et al)

Frommberger, U; Schlickewei, W; Nyberg, E; Stieglitz, R-D; Kuner, E; Berger, M. Die psychischen Folgen nach Verkehrsunfällen, Teil II: Ergebnisse einer prospektiven Studie. *Unfallchirurgie* 24: 122-128 (1998). [20425]

Unfallfragebogen (Frommberger et al)

"Ein eigens für die Studie entwickeltes Instrument..." [20425]
Frommberger, U; Schlickewei, W; Nyberg, E; Stieglitz, R-D; Kuner, E; Berger, M. Die psychischen Folgen nach Verkehrsunfällen, Teil II: Ergebnisse einer prospektiven Studie. *Unfallchirurgie* 24: 122-128 (1998). [20425]

Unfinished Business Resolution Scale (Singh)

"measures the degree to which clients feel troubled by negative feelings and unmet needs, feel worthwhile, and feel accepting toward an identified abusive or neglectful other" [20636]
Singh, M. Validation of a measure of session outcome in the resolution of unfinished business. Doctoral dissertation, York University, 1994. [cited in 20636]
UF: Resolution Scale (Singh)

Ungame (Ungame Company)

Ungame Company. *The Ungame*. Anaheim, California: Ungame Company, 1983. [cited in 04580]

Universal Violence Prevention Screening Protocol (Dutton et al)

Dutton, M A; Mitchell, B; Haywood, Y. The emergency department as a violence prevention center. *Journal of the American Medical Womens' Association* 51: 92-95, 117 (1996). [cited in 19446]
UF: George Washington University Universal Violence Prevention Screening Protocol (Dutton et al)

University of Pennsylvania Smell Identification Test

"a widely used, standardized, 40-item forced-choice 'scratch and sniff' test sensitive to anosmia (lack of smell ability) and microsmia (lessened smell ability)" [15118]
Doty, R; Shaman, P; Dann, W. Development of the University of Pennsylvania Smell Test: standardized micro encapsulation of olfactory function. *Physiological Behavior* 32: 489-502 (1984). [cited in 15118]

University of Rhode Island Change Assessment - Trauma (Hunt et al)

"The URICA-T is a 32-item multidimensional scale assessing attitudes and behaviors about changing or clinically addressing trauma issues." [80417]
Hunt, Y M; Kyle, T L; Coffey, S F; Stasiewicz, P R; Schumacher, J A. University of Rhode Island Change Assessment - Trauma: preliminary psychometric properties in an alcohol-dependent PTSD sample. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 915-921 (2006). [80417]

University of Rhode Island Change Assessment Scale

UF: Women's Safety Inventory

University of Southern California Repeatable Episodic Memory Test

Parker, E S; Eaton, E M; Whipple, S C; et al. University of Southern California Repeatable Episodic Memory Test. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology* 17: 926-936 (1995). [cited in 24657]

Unsuccessful Attempts Scale

"used to measure which of nineteen strategies [battered women] had attempted to stop the violence" [90600]
[used but not cited in 90600]

Unwanted Intrusions Questionnaire (Muris et al)

"designed for the purpose of this study"; 37 items [07724]
Muris, P; Merckelbach, H; Horselenberg, R. Individual differences in thought suppression: the White Bear Suppression Inventory: factor structure, reliability, validity and correlates. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 34: 501-513 (1996). [07724]

Unwanted Sexual Experiences History (DiVasto et al)

[used but not cited in 90690]

Unwanted Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (Schultz)

Schultz, T; Passmore, J L; Yoder, C Y. Emotional closeness with perpetrators and amnesia for child sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 12(1): 67-88 (2003). [18011; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 87-88]

Unwanted Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (Shapiro)

Shapiro, B L; Schwarz, J C. Date rape: its relationship to trauma symptoms and sexual self-esteem. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 12: 407-419 (1997). [13750]

Upitnik o Ratnim Stresorima (Jovic et al)

USE: War Stressors Assessment Questionnaire (Jovic et al)

Upitnik za Ispitivanje Samopostavnja Adolescenata (Mincic et al)

Mincic, T; Tenjovic, L; David, H. *Upitnik za Ispitivanje Samopostavnja Adolescenata (GRID)*. Belgrade, Serbia: Institut za Mentalno Zdravlje, 1995. [cited in 27588]

Uplifts Scale (Lazarus and Folkman)

Lazarus, R S; Folkman, S. *Manual for the Hassles and Uplifts Scales*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1989. [cited in 09298]

Urban Women's Retreat Structured Interview

"This measure...consists of a combination of open-ended and structured questions addressing psychosocial variables, including child sexual abuse history." [80134]

Griffing, S; Lewis, C S; Chu, M; Sage, R; Jospitre, T; Madry, L; Primm, B J. The process of coping with domestic violence in adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 15(2): 23-41 (2006). [80134]

USAMRU/WRAIR Morale Scale

Castro, C A; Bienvenu, R V; Huffman, A H. Adler, A B. Soldier dimensions and operational readiness in U.S. Army forces deployed to Kosovo. *International Review of Armed Forces Medical Services* 73: 191-200 (2000). [cited in 28349]

USAMRU-E PTSD Scale (Bartone et al)

"uses a Likert-type scaling to evaluate the frequency of the 17 PTSD symptoms as defined in the DSM-IV" [15875]

Bartone, P T; Adler, A B; Vaitkus, M A. Assessing posttraumatic stress disorder and PTSD symptomatology in US Army personnel. Paper presented at the International Congress on Military Medicine, Augsburg, Germany, 1994. [cited in 15875]

Use of Psychological Ideas Questionnaire (Waddington and Morley)

Waddington, L; Morley, S. Availability bias in clinical formulation: the first idea that comes to mind. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 73: 117-127 (2000). [22368]

Use of Violence Scale

[used but not cited in 91697]

Usefulness of Hypnosis Questionnaire (Walters)

"provide[s] data about the client's subjective experience of therapy" [25184]

Walters, V J. The Usefulness of Hypnosis Questionnaire: an investigation of the effectiveness of hypnosis as an adjunct to therapy for post-abortion distress. M.Sc. thesis, University of London, 1999.

Walters, V J; Oakley, D A. Hypnosis in post-abortion distress: an experimental case study. *Contemporary Hypnosis* 19: 85-89 (2002). [25814; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 96-97]

Usefulness of Techniques Inventory (Foa et al)

"This inventory is designed to assess utilization and usefulness of the specific Brief Cognitive Behavioral Intervention (B-CBT) treatments clients received." [19807]

Foa, E B; Zoellner, L A; Feeny, N C. An evaluation of three brief programs for facilitating recovery after assault. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19: 29-43 (2006). [19807]

Using Private Prayer as a Means for Coping (Ai et al)

"a 3-item scale...originally developed for a cardiac sample" [27342]

Ai, A L; Peterson, C; Bolling, S F; Koenig, H. Private prayer and the optimism of middle-aged and older patients awaiting cardiac surgery. *Gerontologist* 42: 70-81 (2002). [cited in 27342]

Utilization and Cost Patient Questionnaire (Kashner et al)

"The UAC-PC is a face-to-face, structured interview with care (visits, days, encounters) quantified into units and classified by setting and provider." [28913]

Kashner, T M; Suppes, T; Rush, A J; Altschuler, K Z. Measuring use of outpatient care among mentally ill individuals: a comparison of self-reports and provider records. *Evaluation and Program Planning* 22: 31-40 (1999). [cited in 28913]

Utrechtse Coping Lijst (Schreurs et al)

Schreurs, P J G; Tellegen, B; Willige, G van de. Utrechtse Coping Lijst (UCL). *Gedrag* 12: 101-117 (1984). [cited in 10507]

VA Patient Information Questionnaire (U.S. Veterans Administration)

[cited in 00983]

VA Women's Health Project Questionnaire

"This questionnaire has six sections that address health, life, and military experiences." [80410]

[used but not cited in 80410]

VAD Questionnaire (Bunzel et al)

"a self-developed tool that includes the most stressful fears and complaints when being attached to the [ventricular assist] device" [29652]

Bunzel, B; Laederach-Hofmann, K; Wiesenthaler, G M; Roethy, W; Wolner, E. Mechanical circulatory support as a bridge to heart transplantation: what remains?: long-term emotional sequelae in patients and spouses. *Journal of Heart and Lung Transplantation* 26: 384-389 (2007). [29652]

Validity Indicator Profile (Frederick)

"specifically designed to assess feigning, symptom exaggeration, and malingering" [21710]
 Frederick, R. L. *Validity Indicator Profile* [manual]. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems, 1997. [cited in 21710]

Validity of Cognition Scale (Shapiro)

Shapiro, F. Efficacy of the eye movement desensitization procedure in the treatment of traumatic memories. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 2: 199-223. [10510]

Value Survey (Rokeach)

Rokeach, M. *Value Survey*. Sunnyvale, California: Halgren Tests, 1967. [cited in 01741]
 UF: Rokeach Value Survey
 Terminal Value Survey (Rokeach)

Van Dream Anxiety Scale (Agargun et al)

"The VDAS consists of 17 self-rated questions." [25637]
 Agargun, M Y; Kara, H; Bilici, M; et al. The Van Dream Anxiety Scale: a subjective measure of dream anxiety in nightmare sufferers. *Sleep and Hypnosis* 4: 204-211 (1999). [cited in 25637]

Vanderbilt Functioning Inventory

"The 24-item parent version of the VFI was developed to evaluate youth behavioral functioning." [18148]
 Bickman, L; Lambert, E W; Karver, M; Andrade, A R. Two low-cost measures of child and adolescent functioning for services research. *Evaluation and Programming Planning* 21: 263-275 (1998). [cited in 18148]

Vanderbilt Psychotherapy Process Scale (Strupp et al)

Strupp, H H; Hartley, D; Blackwood, G H. Vanderbilt Psychotherapy Process Scale. Unpublished manuscript, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, 1974.
 O'Malley, S; Suh, C; Strupp, J. The Vanderbilt Psychotherapy Process Scale: a report on the scale development and a process-outcome study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 581-586 (1983). [cited in 04580]

Veränderungsfragebogen des Erlebens und Verhaltens (Zielke and Kopf-Mehnert)

"a self-report measure, designed to assess change in experiencing and behavior" [80608]
 Zielke, M; Kopf-Mehnert, C. *Veränderungsfragebogen des Erlebens und Verhaltens*. Göttingen, Germany: Beltz, 1978. [cited in 80608]

Verbal Abuse Questionnaire (Teicher et al)

"consists of 15 items that cover the key components of verbal abuse" [28664]
 Teicher, M H; Samson, J A; Polcari, A; McGreenery, C E. Sticks, stones, and hurtful words: relative effects of various forms of childhood maltreatment. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 163: 993-1000 (2006). [28664]

Verbal Expressiveness Scales (Friedland)

Friedland, R. Men's and women's satisfying and frustrating experiences in close relationships. Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, 1982. [cited in 00280]

Verbal Fluency Task (Benton)

Benton, A L. Differential behavioural effects in frontal lobe disease. *Neuropsychologia* 6: 53-60 (1968). [cited in 28715]

Verbal Fluency Test (Edgar)

Edgar, M. Verbal fluency as a function of verbal intelligence and in relation to different types of cerebral pathology. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 23: 53-57 (1984). [cited in 09802]

Verbal Fluency Test (Lezak)

Lezak, M D. *Neuropsychological Assessment*, 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995. [cited in 30291]

Verbal Learning Test (Brand and Jolles)

Brand, N; Jolles, J. Learning and retrieval rate of words presented auditorily and visually. *Journal of General Psychology* 112: 201-210 (1985). [cited in 16714]

Verbal Selective Reminding Test (Buschke and Fuld)

Buschke, H; Fuld, P A. Evaluating storage, retention, and retrieval in disordered memory and learning, *Neurology* 24: 1019-1025 (1974). [cited in 07174]

Verbalization Rating Form (Kilcrease-Fleming et al)

Kilcrease-Fleming, D; Wagner, W; Fowler, W. Sexually abused girls' behavior during an initial counseling session. *Journal of Family Violence* 7: 179-187 (1992). [cited in 04580]

Verbalizer-Visualizer Questionnaire (Richardson)

Richardson, A. Verbalizer-visualizer: a cognitive style dimension. *Journal of Mental Imagery* 1: 109-126 (1977). [cited in 04922]

Veronen-Kilpatrick Fear Survey (Kilpatrick et al)

USE: Modified Fear Survey (Kilpatrick and Veronen)

Vertical and Horizontal Cohesion Scale (WRAIR)

Bilese, P D; Halverson, R R. Individual and nomothetic models of job stress: an examination of work hours, cohesion, and well-being. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 26: 1171-1189 (1996). [cited in 80731]

VESI

USE: Vietnam Era Stress Inventory (Wilson and Krauss)

Veterans Adjustment Scale (Boudewyns et al)

Ellsworth, R B; Collins, J F; Casey, N A; Schoonover, R A; Hickey, R H; Hyer, L; Twemlow, S W; Nesselroade, J R. Some characteristics of effective psychiatric programs. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 47: 799-817 (1979). [cited in 00514 et al]

UF: VETS Scale

Veterans Diagnostic Scale (Villereal)

"a 32-item scale...developed by the author" [20371]

Villereal, G L. A comparison of Vietnam era veterans and their combat exposure with the symptomatology of dying. *Omega* 36: 305-330 (1998). [20371]

Veterans Experience Questionnaire: Abbreviated Form

[used but not cited in 90806]

Veterans History Project Oral History Interview

[used but not cited in 30009]

Veterans Interpersonal Adjustment Questionnaire (Figley)

USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Veterans Update Form (Wolfe)

Wolfe, J; Brown, P J; Bucsela, M L. Symptom responses of female Vietnam veterans to Operation Desert Storm. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 149: 676-679 (1992). [03414]

Veterans' Functional Disability Form

"This form consists of 17 items relating to current functioning in three domains: daily functioning, personal relationships, and occupational performance." [18960]

[used but not cited in 18960]

VETS Scale

USE: Veterans Adjustment Scale (Boudewyns et al)

VIA Inventory of Strengths (Peterson and Seligman)

"a self-report questionnaire [measuring] 24 positive traits valued in the contemporary United States" [26041]

Peterson, C; Seligman, M E P. *Values in Action (VIA) Classification of Strengths*. Washington: American Psychological Association, in press. [cited in 26041]

Vicarious Traumatization Questionnaire (Lerias and Byrne)

"the VTQ is an anonymous interview-based questionnaire developed for this study...to detect the presence and extent of vicarious traumatization and to allow for the analysis of potential associations between respondent characteristics and event-related variables and the incidence of vicarious traumatization." [80190]

Byrne, M K; Lerias, D; Sullivan, N L. Predicting vicarious traumatization in those indirectly exposed to bushfires. *Stress and Health* 22: 167-177 (2006). [80190]

Victim Scale (Mynard and Joseph)

"a 16-item measure of peer-victimisation experienced during the last school year" [22876]

Mynard, H; Joseph, S. Development of the multidimensional peer-victimization scale. *Aggressive Behavior* 26: 169-178 (2000). [cited in 22876]

Victim Support Questionnaire (Whittington and Wykes)

Whittington, R; Wykes, T. Staff strain and social support in a psychiatric hospital following assault by a patient. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 17: 480-186 (1992). [03056]

Victimization in Dating Relationships Scale (Foshee et al)

"an 18-item inventory designed to measure physically violent victimization within dating relationships" [81723]

Foshee, V A; Linder, G F; Bauman, C E; Langwick, S A. The safe dates project; theoretical basis, evaluation, design, and selected baseline findings. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 12: 39-47 (1996). [cited in 81723]

Victimization Questionnaire (Falsetti and Resick)

"a [24-question] self-report questionnaire developed for the present study based on structured interviews used to assess trauma developed by Resick for use in her studies of crime victims" [05930]

Falsetti, S A; Resick, P A. Causal attributions, depression, and post-traumatic stress disorder in victims of crime. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 25: 1027-1042 (1995). [05930]

Victimization Scale (Fitzpatrick and Wilson)

Fitzpatrick, K M; Wilson, M. Exposure to violence and posttraumatic stress symptomatology among abortion clinic workers. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 227-242 (1999). [24629]

Victimization Screen: Problems in Your Family Growing Up (Friedrich)

Friedrich, W N. *Psychological Assessment of Sexually Abused Children and Their Families*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications, 2002. [16977; the Screen appears on pp. 309-313]

Victimization Screening Form (Bell et al)

Bell, C C; Hildreth, C J; Jenkins, E J; Levi, D. The need for victimization screening in a poor outpatient medical population. *Journal of the National Medical Association* 80: 853-860 (1988). [cited in 22737]

Victimization Severity Scale (Battle)

Battle, J V. Structural modeling of child and adolescent reactions to violent victimization: the mediational role of self-esteem. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Houston, 1998. [90895]

Victims Group Needs Interview Schedule (Manktelow)

"The interview asked a series of open-ended questions in order to explore the topic, together with a series of probes to encourage further elaboration. These questions were designed to elicit the feelings and experiences of being a victim." [30900]
Manktelow, R. The needs of victims of the troubles in Northern Ireland: the social work contribution. *Journal of Social Work* 7: 31-50 (2007). [30900]

Video Apperception Test (Hill et al)

"modeled after the Thematic Apperception Test in its use of unstructured but suggestive stimuli" [20899]
Hill, S D; Bleichfeld, B; Brunstetter, R D; Hebert, J E; Steckler, S. Cognitive and physiological responsiveness of abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 28: 219-224 (1989). [20899]

Viet Nam Military History Interview Guide (Scurfield and Blank)

Scurfield, R M; Blank, A S. A guide to obtaining a military history from Viet Nam veterans. In: Sonnenberg, S M; Blank, A S; Talbot, J A (ed.), *The Trauma of War: Stress and Recovery in Viet Nam Veterans*, pp. 263-291. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, 1985. [10314]

Vietnam Era Stress Inventory (Wilson and Krauss)

Wilson, J P; Krauss, G E. The Vietnam Stress Inventory: a scale to assess war stress and post-traumatic stress disorder among Vietnam veterans. Cleveland: Cleveland State University, 1981. [wolfe; cited in 10715]

Wilson, J P; Krauss, G E. The Vietnam Era Stress Inventory: a scale to measure war stress and post-traumatic stress disorder among Vietnam veterans. Paper presented at the 3rd National Conference on Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, Baltimore, September 1984. [cited in 02185]

UF: Combat Experience Questionnaire (Wilson and Krauss)
Combat Experiences and Specific Stressors Questionnaire (Wilson and Krauss)
Specific Stressor Questionnaire (Wilson and Krauss)
VESI

Vietnam Era Twin Registry Survey of Health

[used but not cited in 14704]

Vietnam Era Veterans Exposure to Violence Survey (Slattery)

Slattery, J P. The transfer of atrocity from sociopolitical to interpersonal situations. Ph.D. dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1986. [90835]

Vietnam Experience Scale (Lund et al)

USE: Combat Exposure Scale (Lund et al)

Vietnam Experiences Questionnaire (Miller and Buchbinder)

Miller, T W; Buchbinder, J T. The Vietnam Experiences Questionnaire (Revised): an experimental measure to assess post Vietnam syndrome. Unpublished manuscript, University of Kentucky, 1981. [cited in 01681]

Vietnam Related Experiences Questionnaire (Glover et al)

"a 96-item true/false questionnaire"

Glover, H; Pelesky, C A; Bruno, R; Sette, R. Post-traumatic stress disorder conflicts in Vietnam combat veterans: a confirmatory factor analytic study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 573-591 (1990). [10746]

Vietnam Veteran Follow-Up Questionnaire (Nace et al)

Nace, E P; O'Brien, C P; Mintz, J; Ream, N; Meyers, A L. Adjustment among Vietnam veteran drug users two years post service. In: Figley, C R (ed.), *Stress Disorders Among Vietnam Veterans: Theory, Research and Treatment*, pp. 71-128. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1978. [10680; the Questionnaire appears on pp. 83-128]

Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Contains three instruments: Veterans Interpersonal Adjustment Questionnaire (contained in Attachment B, as "Life Experience Questionnaire"); Phillips Scale of Premorbid Adjustment (Attachment C, as "Personal Background Questionnaire"); and Military Experience Inventory, "developed especially for this study, based in part on earlier instruments" (Attachment D).

Figley, C R. *The American Legion Study of the Psychological Adjustment among Vietnam Veterans*. West Lafayette, Indiana: Purdue University, 1977. [cited in 10882]

Figley, C R. *American Legion Study of the Psychological Adjustment among Legion Veterans: Final Report*. West Lafayette, Indiana: Purdue University, 1978.

Figley, C R. Symptoms of delayed combat stress among a college sample of Vietnam veterans. *Military Medicine* 143: 107-110 (1978).

UF: Combat Experience Questionnaire (Figley)
 Combat Severity Scale (Figley)
 Figley Vietnam Survey
 Military Experience Inventory (Figley)
 Veterans Interpersonal Adjustment Questionnaire (Figley)
 Vietnam Veterans Interpersonal Adjustment Questionnaire (Figley)
 Vietnam Veterans Survey (Figley)
 Vietnam-Era Veterans Survey (Figley)

Vietnam Veterans Interpersonal Adjustment Questionnaire (Figley)

USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire (Figley and Stretch)

Contains 5 sections and 66 items: Section A (11 items), demographic information; Section B (12 items), combat experiences; Section C (23 items), problems since leaving the military; Section D (11 items), respondent's experience with helping agencies; Section E (9 items) respondent's opinion of the VA. [01870]

Figley, C R; Stretch, R H. Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire: instrument development: final report. [Paper prepared for Veterans Administration under contract V101 (134C) P-693, January 1980. West Lafayette, Indiana: Purdue University, 1980. [wolfe; cited in 11124]

Stretch, R H; Figley, C R. Combat and the Vietnam veteran: assessment of psychosocial adjustment. *Armed Forces and Society* 10: 311-319 (1984). [01870]

UF: Combat Intensity Scale (Stretch and Figley)
 Figley PTSD Interview
 Figley Scale for Combat Posttraumatic Stress Disorder
 Figley Stress Scale

Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire (Hendin)

Hendin, H. Vietnam Veterans Questionnaire. Unpublished questionnaire, 1980. [cited in 00965]

Vietnam Veterans Study Questionnaire: Female Veterans (Commonwealth of Australia)

Australia. Commonwealth Department of Veterans' Affairs. *Morbidity of Vietnam Veterans: A Study of the Health of Australia's Vietnam Veteran Community; Volume 2, Female Vietnam Veterans: Survey and Community Comparison Outcomes*, pp. 109-112. Canberra: Department of Veterans Affairs, 1998. [17131]

Vietnam Veterans Study Questionnaire: Male Veterans (Commonwealth of Australia)

Australia. Commonwealth Department of Veterans' Affairs. *Morbidity of Vietnam Veterans: A Study of the Health of Australia's Vietnam Veteran Community; Volume 1, Male Vietnam Veterans: Survey and Community Comparison Outcomes*, Appendix 2. Canberra: Department of Veterans Affairs, 1998. [17130]

Vietnam Veterans Survey (Figley)

USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Vietnam Veterans' Dream Survey (Ziarnowski and Broida)

"a 12-item instrument constructed by the authors"

Ziarnowski, A P; Broida, D C. Therapeutic implications of the nightmares of Vietnam combat veterans. *VA Practitioner* 1(7): 63-68 (1984). [00822]

Vietnam War Experience Questionnaire (Casella and Motta)

"a 10-item scale constructed for this study"

Casella, L; Motta, R W. Comparison of characteristics of Vietnam veterans with and without posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Reports* 67: 595-605 (1990). [01967]

Vietnam-Era Nurses Adjustment Survey (Stretch et al)

"a modified version of the Vietnam-Era Veterans Adjustment Survey"

Stretch, R H; Vail, J D; Maloney, J P. Posttraumatic stress disorder among Army Nurse Corps Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 53: 704-708 (1985). [00332]

Vietnam-Era Veterans Adjustment Survey (Stretch)

"a questionnaire based on the Vietnam Veteran[s] Questionnaire"

Stretch, R H. Incidence and etiology of post-traumatic stress disorder among active duty Army personnel. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 16: 464-481 (1986). [01871]

Vietnam-Era Veterans Survey (Figley)
USE: Vietnam Veteran Survey (Figley)

Vietnamese Depression Scale (Kinzie et al)

Kinzie, J D; Manson, S M; Vinh, D T; Tolan, N T; Anh, B; Pho, T N. Development and validation of Vietnamese language depression rating scale. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 139: 1276 (1982). [cited in 01293]

Vietnamese PTSD Scale (Shapiro et al)

:A 14-item scale was constructed to assess PTSD in respondents." [20938]
Shapiro, J; Douglas, K; De la Rocha, O; Radecki, S; Vu, C; Dinh, T. Generational differences in psychosocial adaptation and predictors of psychological distress in a population of recent Vietnamese immigrants. *Journal of Community Health Nursing* 24: 95-113 (1999) [20938]

Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales (Sparrow et al)

Sparrow, S S; Balla, D A; Cicchetti, D V. *Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales*. Circle Pines, Minnesota: American Guidance Service, 1984. [cited in 08405]

Vineland Screener (Sparrow et al)

"derived from the Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scale...consists of 45 items measuring two domains: socialization and daily living skills" [19623]

Sparrow, S S; Carter, A S; Cicchetti, D V. *Vineland Screener: Overview, Reliability, Validity, Administration, and Scoring*. New Haven: Yale University Child Study Center, 1993.

Sparrow, S S; Carter, A S; Cicchetti, D V. *Vineland Screener: Record Booklets, Administration and Scoring*. New Haven: Yale University Child Study Center, 1993. [cited in 19623]

Violence Against Women Survey (Statistics Canada)

Johnson, H; Sacco, V. Researching violence against women: Statistics Canada's national survey. *Canadian Journal of Criminology* 37: 281-304 (1995). [cited in 17191]

Violence and Trauma Screening Questionnaire for Human Service Agencies

"The measure consists of 8 items that were taken from various instruments and interviews on trauma." [19208]

District of Columbia Trauma Collaboration Study, Screening Subcommittee. Violence and Trauma Screening Questionnaire. Unpublished instrument, 1999. [cited in 19208]

Violence Attitudes Scale (Jackson et al)

[cited only as "Jackson et al, 1994" in 90013]

Violence Exposure Scale for Children (Fox and Leavitt)

"A cartoon-based interview...developed to assess children's self-reports of exposure to violence...based on a measure ["Things I have Seen and Heard"] designed by Richters and Martinez" [22183]

Fox, N A; Leavitt, L A. *The Violence Exposure Scale for Children—VEX (Preschool Version)*. College Park: Department of Human Development, University of Maryland, 1995. [cited in 22183]

Violence History Interview (Cloitre et al)

"a close-ended clinical interview [composed of 425 questions] developed by the authors specifically for an in-depth assessment of history of violence among psychiatric patients, both as perpetrators and as victims"

Cloitre, M; Tardiff, J; Marzuk, P M; Leon, A C; Portera, L. Childhood abuse and subsequent sexual assault among female inpatients. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 473-482 (1996). [13204]

Violence History Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90093, 90229]

Violence Questionnaire (Garbarino and Kostelny)

Garbarino, J; Kostelny, K. The effects of political violence on Palestinian children's behavior problems: a risk accumulation model. *Child Development* 67: 33-45 (1996). [07076]

Violence Response Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 91877]

Violence Scale (Bardis)

Bardis, P D. Violence: theory and quantification. *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 1: 121-126 (1973). [cited in 10541]

Violence Scale (Russell)

Russell, D. *The Secret Trauma: Incest in the Lives of Girls and Women*, p. 97. New York: Basic Books, 1986. [cited in 07110]

Violence Screen (NCPTSD)

"The V-Screen is an unpublished instrument developed at the Behavioral Science Division of the National Center for PTSD to assess aggressive behaviors over the past 4 months." [26854]

Violence Screening Form (Shakoor and Chalmers)

Shakoor, B H; Chalmers, D. Co-victimization of African-American children who witness violence: effects on cognitive, emotional, and behavioral development. *Journal of the National Medical Association* 83: 233-238 (1991). [02354]

Violent Behavior Checklist

[used but not cited in 20562]

Violent Experiences and Coping Strategies Interview (Bryant-Davis)

"This interview sequence...is designed to obtain participants' narratives of their childhood violent experiences with follow-up questions." [28628]

Bryant-Davis, T. Coping strategies of African American adult survivors of childhood violence. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 36: 409-414 (2005). [28628]

Violent Socialization Scale

[used but not cited in 91637]

Visual Analogue Scale

Aitken, R C B. Measurement of feelings using the Visual Analogue Scale. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine* 62: 989-996 (1969). [cited in 24918]

Huskisson, E C. Measurement of pain. *Lancet* 2: 1127-1131 (1974).

Gift, A G. Visual analogue scales: measurement of subjective phenomena. *Nursing Research* 38: 286-288 (1989). [cited in 08138]

Visual Memory Span Subtest

USE: Wechsler Memory Scale—Revised (Wechsler)

Visual Object and Space Perception Battery (Warrington and James)

Warrington, E K; James, M. *Visual Object and Space Perception Battery*. Bury St. Edmunds, England: Thames Valley Test Company, 1984. [cited in 22867]

Visual Search and Attention Test (Trenerry et al)

Trenerry, M R; Crosson, B; DeBoe, J; Leber, W R. *Visual Search and Attention Test*. Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1990. [cited in 23721]

Visual Search Task (Neisser)

"In the VST the goal is to identify a discrepant target in an array of identical stimuli." [29857]

Neisser, U. Decision-time without reaction-time: experiments in visual scanning. *American Journal of Psychology* 76: 376-385 (1963). [cited in 29857]

Visual Selective Attention Task (Posner)

Posner, M I; Walker, J A; Friedddrich, F J; Rafal, R D. Effects of parietal injury on covert orienting of attention. *Journal of Neuroscience* 4: 1863-1874 (1984). [cited in 22038]

Visual Selective Reminding Procedure (Buschke and Fuld)

Buschke, H; Fuld, P A. Evaluating storage, retention, and retrieval in disordered memory and learning, *Neurology* 24: 1019-1025 (1974). [cited in 07174]

Vital Exhaustion Questionnaire (Appels)

Appels, A; Höppener, P; Mulder, P. A questionnaire to assess premonitory symptoms of myocardial infarction. *International Journal of Cardiology* 17: 15-24 (1987). [cited in 08364]

Vividness of Imagery Scale (Sheehan)

USE: Questionnaire on Mental Imagery (Bett)

Vividness of Traumatic Image Scale

[used but not cited in 90295]

Vividness of Visual Imagery Questionnaire (Marks)

Marks, D F. Visual imagery differences in the recall of pictures. *British Journal of Psychology* 64: 17-24 (1973). [cited in 13215]

VKP

USE: Vragenlijst Kenmerken van de Persoonlijkheid (Duijsens et al)

Vocational Preference Inventory (Holland)

[used but not cited in 91177]

VOEG (Dirken)

Dirken, J M. *Arbeid en stress: het vaststellen van aanpassingsproblemen in werksituaties*. Groningen, The Netherlands: Wolters, 1969. [cited in 07092]

UF: Experienced Well-Being Questionnaire (Dirken)

Voice of Connecticut Youth Survey

"designed to provide a comprehensive assessment of adolescent health needs in Connecticut...Items were primarily derived from 4 existing surveys: National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health Survey; Family health Assessment survey; Minnesota Adolescent Health Survey; Youth Risk Behavior Survey" [20566]

Neumark-Sztainer, D; Story, M; Falkner, N H; Beuhring, T; Resnick, M D. Disordered eating among adolescents with chronic illness and disability: the role of family and other social factors. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 152: 871-878 (1998). [20566]

Von Zerksen Complaints Checklist

USE: Clinical Self-Rating Scales (Zerssen)

Von Zerssen Depression Scale

USE: Clinical Self-Rating Scales (Zerssen)

Vragenlijst Beleving en Beoordeling van de Arbeid (Van Veldhoven et al)

Van Veldhoven, M; Meijman, T F; Broersen, J P J; Fortuin, R J. *Handleiding VBBA: Onderzoek naar de beleving van psychosociale arbeidsbelasting en werkstress met behulp van de Vragenlijst Beleving en Beoordeling van de Arbeid*. Amsterdam: SKB, 1997. [cited in 25844]

UF: Questionnaire on the Experience and Assessment of Work

Vragenlijst Kenmerken van de Persoonlijkheid (Duijsens et al)

"diagnoses the twelve DSM-IV and the nine ICD-10 personality disorders" [18284]

Duijsens, I J; Eurelings-Bontekoe, E H M; Diekstra, R F W. The VKP: a selfreport instrument for DSM-III-R and ICD-10 personality disorders: construction and psychometric properties. *Personality and Individual Differences* 20: 171-182 (1996). Duijsens, I J; Eurelings-Bontekoe, E H M; Diekstra, R F W. *Vragenlijst Kenmerken van de Persoonlijkheid IV*. Leiderdorp, The Netherlands: DATEC, 1999. [cited in 18284]

UF: Questionnaire to Assess Personality Characteristics

VKP

Vragenlijst naar Belastende Ervaringen (Nijenhuis et al)

Nijenhuis, E R S; Van der Hart, O; Vanderlinden, J. *Vragenlijst naar Belastende Ervaringen*. Unpublished report, 1994.

UF: Questionnaire on Painful Events (Nijenhuis et al)

Trauma Questionnaire (Nijenhuis et al)

Vragenlijst Recent Meegemaakte Gebeurtenisse (Van Willige et al)

a 59-item questionnaire

Van de Willige, G; Schreurs, P; Tellegen, B; Zwart, F. Het meten van "life events": de Vragenlijst Recent Meegemaakte Gebeurtenissen (VRMG). *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor de Psychologie en haar Grensgebieden* 40(1) : pg. 1-19 (1985). [cited in 21864]

UF: Questionnaire of Recently Experienced Events (Willige et al)

Vragenlijst Sexuele Ervaringen uit het Verleden (Lange)

Lange, A. *Vragenlijst Sexuele Ervaringen uit het Verleden*. Unpublished report, Free University of Amsterdam, 1990. [cited in 03685]

UF: Questionnaire on Sexual Experiences in the Past

Vrije Attitude Interview (Schreurs)

Schreurs, M L. *Handleiding Vrije Attitude Interview*. Maastricht, The Netherlands, 1987. [cited in 06604]

Vulnerability Scale (Schillace)

[used but not cited in 91055]

Vulnerability to Disability Rating Scale (Martelli et al)

"a composite rating of variables generally associated with poor adaptation to physical impairment" [21084]

Martelli, M F; Zasler, N D; MacMillan, P. Mediating the relationship between injury, impairment and disability: a vulnerability, stress and coping model of adaptation following brain injury. *NeuroRehabilitation* 11(1): 51-56 (1998). [cited in 21084]

Martelli, M M; Grayson, R L; Zasler, N D. Posttraumatic headache: neuropsychological and psychological effects and treatment implications. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* 14(1): 49-69 (1999). [21084; the Scale is printed on p. 56]

Vulnerability to the Effects of Stress Scale

Sheehan, D V; Raj, A B; Harnett Sheehan, K; Soto, S. Is busipirone effective for panic disorder? *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 10: 3-11 (199). [cited in 22008]

UF: Sheehan Stress Vulnerability Scale

Wahler Physical Symptoms Inventory (Wahler)

Wahler, H J. *Wahler Physical Symptoms Inventory Manual*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services, 1973. [cited in 01007]

WAIS

USE: Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (Wechsler)

WAIS-R

USE: Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale-Revised (Wechsler)

Wakefield Depression Inventory (Snaith et al)

Snaith, R P; Ahmed, S N; Mehta, S; et al. Assessment of the severity of primary depressive illness: the Wakefield Self-Assessment Depression Inventory. *Psychological Medicine* 1: 143-149 (1971). [cited in 02970]

UF: Wakefield Self-Assessment Depression Inventory

Wakefield Self-Assessment Depression Inventory

USE: Wakefield Depression Inventory (Snaith et al)

War Events Questionnaire (Karam et al)

"The WEQ offers a measure of war exposure that is sensitive to the individual rather than the general community level of exposure." [22282]

Karam, E G; Saliba, S; Noujeim, J; Chami, A H. The War Events Questionnaire. Presented at the United Nations disaster training program, Beirut, October 1993. [cited in 13304]

Karam, E G; Al-Atrash, R; Saliba, S; Melhem, N; Howard, D. The War Events Questionnaire. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 34: 265-274 (1999). [22282; the WEQ appears on pp. 271-273]

War Events Scale (Unger et al)

an 84-item "instrument that can be used to assess a veteran's exposure to, participation in, and current distress from war-time atrocities" [14079]

Under, W S; Gould, R A; Babich, M. The development of a scale to assess war-time atrocities: the War Events Scale. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 375-383 (1998). [14079]

War Experience Checklist (Michultka)

"This is a 52-item checklist designed by the first author based on the specific experiences of Central American refugees." [14126]

Michultka, D; Blanchard, E B; Kalous, T. Responses to civilian war experiences: predictors of psychological functioning and coping. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 11: 571-577 (1998). [14126]

War Experience Questionnaire (Husain and Holcomb)

"The questionnaire includes 14 items assessing demographics, current living arrangements, and events experienced during the war." [24478]

[cited in 24478 only as "unpublished, 1994"]

War Experiences Checklist (Amoné-P'Olak)

"18-item...made for the purpose of this study" [18818]

Amoné P'Olak, K. A study of the psychological state of former abducted children at Gulu World Vision Trauma Centre. *Torture* 14(1): 24-34 (2004). [18818; the Checklist appears on p. 28]

War Experiences Questionnaire (Bramsen)

Bramsen, I. *The Long-Term Psychological Adjustment of World War II Survivors in the Netherlands*. Delft, the Netherlands: Eburon Press, 1995. [12791; the Questionnaire appears on in English p. 63, the original Dutch text in Appendix 3, pp. 237-248]

War Experiences Scale (Ringdal et al)

Ringdal, G I; Ringdal, K; Simkus, A. War-related distress among Kosovar Albanians. *Journal of Loss and Trauma* 13: 59-71 (2008). [81663]

War Related Experiences Scale (Hunt)

Hunt, N. The long term psychological consequences of war experience. Doctoral dissertation, University of Plymouth, 1996. [cited in 09689]

War Stress Intake Questionnaire (NEPEC)

[used but not cited in 14662]

War Stress Interview (Rosenheck and Fontana)

Fontana, A; Rosenheck, M; Brett, E. War zone traumas and posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 180: 748-755 (1992). [03296]

War Stress Interview-Operation Desert Storm (Rosenheck and Fontana)

Rosenheck, R; Fontana, A. ODS monitoring/assessment materials. In: National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, *Operation Desert Storm Clinician Packet*. Palo Alto: National Center for PTSD, 1991. [11023; includes text of Interview]

War Stressors Assessment Questionnaire (Jovic et al)

"The questionnaire covers a wide spectrum of stressors characteristic of war conflict in the former Yugoslavia to which the civilians were also exposed." [14506]

Jovic, V; Opacic, G; Knezevic, G; Tenjovic, L; Lecic-Tosevski, D. War Stressors Assessment Questionnaire: psychometric evaluation. *Psihijatrija Danas* 34: 51-75 (2002). [14506]

UF: Upitnik o Ratnim Stresorima (Jovic et al)

War Stressors Questionnaire (Barath et al)

Barath, A; Franc, R; Kuterovac, G; Matulic, V. The War Stressors Questionnaire. Working materials for the Seminar on Psychological Help for School-Age Children Traumatized by War, Tuheljske Toplice. 1992 October 19-24. [cited in 08205]

War Trauma Questionnaire (Dapic and Stuvland)

[cited incompletely as Dapic and Stuvland (1993) in 25303]

War Trauma Questionnaire (Macksoud)

USE: Childhood War Trauma Questionnaire (Macksoud)

War Trauma Questionnaire (Wolf)

[used but not cited in 18082]

War Trauma Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 90239]

War Trauma Scale (Clarke et al)

Clarke, G; Sack, W H; Goff, B. Three forms of stress in Cambodian adolescent refugees. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 21: 65-77 (1993). [03576]

War Trauma Screening Scale (Layne et al)

"a self-report instrument designed to assess for exposure to violence and adversity" [80160]

Layne, C M; Stuvland, R; Saltzman, W; Djapo, N; Pynoos, R S. War Trauma Screening Scale. Unpublished manuscript, 1999. [cited in 80160]

War Zone PTSD Scale

[used but not cited in 91064]

War Zone Stress Exposure Scale

"War zone exposure was operationalized using four components: traditional combat [36 items], atrocities-abusive violence [9 items], perceived threat [9 items], and malevolent environment [18 items]..." [26269]

Friedman, M J; Schnurr, P P; Sengupta, A; Holmes, T; Ashcraft, M. The Hawaii Vietnam Veterans Project: is minority status a risk factor for posttraumatic stress disorder? *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 192: 42-50 (2004). [26269]

Ward Atmosphere Scale (Moos)

Moos, R H. *Ward Atmosphere Scale Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1974. [cited in 00704]

Waring Intimacy Questionnaire (Waring and Reddon)

Waring, E M; Reddon, J R. The measurement of intimacy in marriage: the Waring Intimacy Questionnaire. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 39: 53-59 (1981). [cited in 12635]

War-Related Chances Inventory Test (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D W; Hirt, R; Tarcic, N; Berzon, Y; Ben-Zur, H; Breznitz, S; Glaser, B; Grover, N Baras, M; O'Dorisio, T M. Studies in psychoneuroimmunology: psychological, immunological, and neuroendocrinological parameters in Israeli civilians during and after a period of Scud missile attacks. *Behavioral Medicine* 22: 5-14 (1996). [08244]

War-Related Distress Scale (Kunovich and Hodson)

"The WRDS consists of 15 dichotomous items used in a survey in Croatia in 1996." [81663]

Kunovich, R M; Hodson, R. Civil war, social integration and mental health in Croatia. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 40: 323-343 (1999). [22448; cited in 81663]

War-Related Experiences Scale (Sadeh et al)

"The parents were asked about specific experiences to which their child had been exposed and the extent of exposure." [30841]

Sadeh, A; Hen-Gal, S; Tikotzky, L. Young children's reactions to war-related stress: a survey and assessment of an innovative intervention. *Pediatrics* 121: 46-53 (2008). [30841]

War-Related Pressure Inventory (Weiss et al)

Weiss, D W; Hirt, R; Tarcic, N; Berzon, Y; Ben-Zur, H; Breznitz, S; Glaser, B; Grover, N Baras, M; O'Dorisio, T M. Studies in psychoneuroimmunology: psychological, immunological, and neuroendocrinological parameters in Israeli civilians during and after a period of Scud missile attacks. *Behavioral Medicine* 22: 5-14 (1996). [08244]

War-Related Symptom Questionnaire (Ronen et al)

"20 items describing specific behaviors which could be influenced by the war" [25453]

Ronen, T; Rahav, G; Rosenbaum, M. Children's reactions to a war situation as a function of age and sex. *Anxiety, Stress and Coping* 16: 59-69 (2003). [25453]

Warrington Face Recognition Test

[used but not cited in 20175]

Washington University Sentence Completion Test (Loevinger)

Loevinger, J; Wessler, R; Redmore, C. *Measuring Ego Development*, vol. 2. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1970. [cited in 03148]

Watzlawick Structured Family Interview (Watzlawick)

Watzlawick, P; Weakland, J; Fisch, R. *Change: Principles of Problem Formation and Problem Resolution*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1974. [cited in 00493]

Ways of Coping - Cancer Questionnaire (Dunkel-Schetter et al)

Dunkel-Schetter, C; Feinstein, L G; Taylor, S E; Falke, R L. Patterns of coping with cancer. *Health Psychology* 11: 79-87 (1992). [cited in 06258]

Ways of Coping Checklist - Revised (Folkman and Lazarus)

USE: Ways of Coping Questionnaire (Folkman and Lazarus)

Ways of Coping Checklist (Folkman and Lazarus)

a 68-item yes/no checklist

Folkman, S; Lazarus, R S. An analysis of coping in a middle-aged community sample. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 21: 219-239 (1980). [cited in 00773]

Ways of Coping Questionnaire (Folkman and Lazarus)

"the WCQ was developed from the WCC" [03871, p. 845]; it is a 66-item 4-point Likert scale [ibid., p. 846]
 Folkman, S; Lazarus, R S. If it changes it must be a process: a study of emotion and coping during three stages of a college examination. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 48: 150-170 (1985).
 Folkman, S; Lazarus, R S. *Manual for the Ways of Coping Questionnaire*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1988. [cited in 03871]
 UF: Ways of Coping Checklist - Revised (Folkman and Lazarus)

Weapons Survey (Freeman et al)

"48 questions...relating to the ownership and use of guns and other weapons...owned after or before any military experience, not during military experience" [23385]
 Freeman, T; Clothier, J; Thornton, C; Kessie, N. Firearm collection and use among combat veterans admitted to a PTSD rehabilitation unit. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 182: 592-594 (1994). [cited in 23385]

Web-Based Depression and Anxiety Test (Farvolden et al)

"a freely-available, web-based, self-report screener for major depressive disorder and anxiety disorders" [26068]
 Farvolden, P; McBride, C; Bagby, R M; Ravitz, P. A Web-based screening instrument for depression and anxiety disorders in primary care. *Journal of Medical Internet Research* 5(3): e23 (2003). [26068]

Website Evaluation Questionnaire (Wade et al)

"The WEQ was adapted from [Rotondi et al's] Website Evaluation Instrument. The WEQ contains a series of questions regarding the ease of use and helpfulness of the video conferences and the components of the Web site..." [28917]
 Rotondi, A J; Sinkule, J; Spring, M. An interactive Web-based intervention for persons with TBI and their families: use and evaluation by female significant others. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* 3: 173-185 (2005). [cited in 28917]
 Wade, S L; Carey, J; Wolfe, C R. An online family intervention to reduce parental distress following pediatric brain injury. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74: 445-454 (2006). [28917]

Wechsler Abbreviated Scale of Intelligence

"The WASI is a nationally standardized (n = 2245) test of intelligence that yields verbal, performance, and full scale IQ scores that correlate with subscales of the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children—Third Edition (WISC-III) and the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale—Third Edition (WAIS-III). The WASI was developed for persons 6 to 89 years old and is a reliable measure of intelligence in clinical, psychoeducational, and research settings." [24127]
 The Psychological Corporation. *Wechsler Abbreviated Scale of Intelligence*. San Antonio; Harcourt Brace, 1999. [cited in 24127]

Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (Wechsler)

Wechsler, D. *Manual for the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1955. [sattler 696; cited in 10537]
 UF: WAIS

Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale-III (Wechsler)

[used but not cited in 22437]

Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale-Revised (Wechsler)

Wechsler, D. *Manual for the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale—Revised*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1981. [sattler 696]
 UF: WAIS-R

Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children (Wechsler)

Wechsler, D. *Manual for the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1949. [sattler 696]
 UF: WISC

Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children-III (Wechsler)

[used but not cited in 90201]

Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children-Revised (Wechsler)

Wechsler, D. *Manual for the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children—Revised*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1974. [sattler 696]
 UF: WISC-R

Wechsler Logical Memory Test;

[used but not cited in 09838]

Wechsler Memory Scale — Revised (Wechsler)

Wechsler, D. *WMS-R: Wechsler Memory Scale—Revised Manual*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1987. [cited in 03936]
 UF: Visual Memory Span Subtest
 WMS-R

Wechsler Memory Scale (Wechsler)

Wechsler, D. A standardized memory scale for clinical use. *Journal of Psychology* 19: 87-95 (1945). [risg 1: 71-74; cited in 03432]

Wechsler, D; Stone, C P. *A Standardized Memory Scale for Clinical Use*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1945. [cited in 10537]

UF: Digit Span Subtest
WMS

Wechsler Memory Scale III

[used but not cited in 91369]

Wechsler Objective Reading Dimensions (Rust et al)

Rust, J; Golombok, S; Trickey, G. *Wechsler Objective Reading Dimensions*. London: Psychological Corporation, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1993. [cited in 20917]

Wechsler Paired Associate Learning Test

[used but not cited in 09838]

Wechsler Preschool and Primary Scale of Intelligence (Wechsler)

Wechsler, D. *Manual for the Wechsler Preschool and Primary Scale of Intelligence*. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1967. [sattler 696]

UF: WPPSI

Wechsler-Bellevue Adult Intelligence Scale

Wechsler, D. *The Measurement of Adult Intelligence*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1939. [sattler 36]

Weekly Behavior Report (Cohen and Mannarino)

Cohen, J A; Mannarino, A P. A treatment model for sexually abused preschoolers. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 8: 115-131 (1993). [cited in 06756]

Weekly Problems Scale (Futa et al)

Two scales, an 11-item Child Version and a 15-item Parent Version, developed "to provide a brief, efficient means of assessing multiple domains of child functioning" [80270]

Futa, K T; Hecht, D B; Sawyer, G K; Hansen, D J. *Manual for the Weekly Problems Scales: Parent and Child Versions*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska-Lincoln Department of Psychology, 2004. [cited in 80270]

Sawyer, G K; Tsao, E H; Hansen, D J; Flood, M F. Weekly Problem Scales: instruments for sexually abused youth and their nonoffending parents in treatment. *Child Maltreatment* 11: 34-48 (2006). [80270]

Weekly Report of Abuse Indicators (Kolko)

Kolko, D J. Clinical monitoring of treatment course in child physical abUSE: child and parent reports. *Child Maltreatment* 1: 156-167 (1996). [cited in 13361]

Weekly Self-Help Scale (Weiss and Albeck)

Weiss, R D; Albeck, J. Weekly Self-Help Scale. Unpublished scale. [cited in 09357]

Weekly Substance Use Inventory (Weiss et al)

Weiss, R D; Hufford, C; Najavits, L M; Shaw, S R. Weekly Substance Use Inventory. Unpublished measure, Harvard Medical School, 1995. [cited in 14118]

Weight Efficacy Life-Style Questionnaire (Clark et al)

"consists of 20 Likert-type items that ask subjects to rate their self-efficacy for controlling their eating in various situations" [07524]

Clark, M M; Abrams, D B; Niaura, R S; Eaton, C A; Rossi, J S. Self-efficacy in weight management. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 59: 734-744 (1991). [cited in 07524]

Weight Management Questionnaire (Mintz and O'Halloran)

Mintz, L B; O'Halloran, M S. The Weight Management Questionnaire: an instrument for assessing disturbed eating behaviors. [cited in 08367 as "Manuscript in preparation"]

Weinberger Adjustment Inventory (Weinberger)

Weinberger, D A. The Weinberger Adjustment Inventory—Short Form scoring (WAI-SF). Unpublished scoring manual, Stanford University, Psychology Department, 1989. [cited in 03023]

UF: Weinberger Restraint Scale (Weinberger)

Weinberger Restraint Scale (Weinberger)

USE: Weinberger Adjustment Inventory (Weinberger)

Weissman Social Adjustment Scale

USE: Social Adjustment Scale - Self Report (Weissman and Bothwell)

Welch Anxiety Scale

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Welch Depression Scale

USE: Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (Hathaway and McKinley)

Well-Being Manifestations Measure Scale (Massé et al)

"The WBMMS produces an overall psychological well-being score based on questions assessing self-confidence, ambition, happiness, emotional balance, feeling healthy, and so forth." [29629]
 Massé, R; Poulin, C; Dassa, C; Lambert, J; Bélair, S; Battaglini, M A. Elaboration et validation d'un outil de mesure du bien-etre psychologique: l'EMMBEP. *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 89: 352-357 (1989). [cited in 29629]

Well-Being Scale (Khamis)

Khamis, V. *Political Violence and the Palestinian Family: Implications for Mental Health and Well-Being*, p. 103. Binghamton, New York: Haworth Press, 2000. [17133]

Well-Being Scale (Tellegen)

USE: Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (Tellegen)

Wellbeing Scale (Zerssen)

Zerssen, D von. *Befindlichkeitsskala*. Weinheim: Beltz, 1976.
 Zerssen, D von. Self-rating scales in the evaluation of psychiatric treatment. In: Helgason, T (ed.), *Methodology in the Evaluation of Psychiatric Treatment*, pp. 183-204. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983. [cited in 02582]
 [author is cited as Von Zerssen in 03432, but not in 03433]

Well-Being Scales (Ryff)

Ryff, C D. Happiness is everything, or is it?: explorations on the meaning of psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 57: 1069-1089 (1989). [cited in 27231]

WELLSCAN (Davidson)

"provides a self-rating of general well-being, with [13] items assessing interpersonal adjustment, resilience, coping, and social support" [27211]
 Davidson, J R T. WELLSCAN. Unpublished instrument. [cited in 27211]

Wender Utah Rating Scale

Ward, M F; Wender, P H; Reimherr, F W. The Wender Utah Rating Scale: an aid in the retrospective diagnosis of childhood attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 150: 885-890 (1993). [cited in 20362]

West Haven Homecoming Stress Scale (Johnson et al)

"a self-report measure of the homecoming experience among Vietnam veterans with PTSD" [13604]
 Johnson, D R; Lubin, H; Rosenheck, R; Fontana A; Southwick, S; Charney, D. The impact of the homecoming reception on the development of posttraumatic stress disorder: the West Haven Homecoming Stress Scale (WHHSS). *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 259-277 (1997). [13604]

West Haven Secondary Trauma Scale (Johnson and Lubin)

Johnson, D R; Lubin, H. *The West Haven Secondary Trauma Scale*. West Haven [sic], Connecticut: Yale University, 1992. [cited in 14808] (Johnson and Lubin)

West Haven-Yale Multidimensional Pain Inventory (Kerns et al)

Kerns, R D; Turk, D C; Rudy, T E. The West Haven-Yale Multidimensional Pain Inventory (WHYMPI). *Pain* 23: 345-356 (1985). [cited in 03813]
 UF: Multidimensional Pain Inventory (Kerns et al)

Westerlund Incest Survivors Questionnaire

Westerlund, E. *Women's Sexuality After Childhood Incest*, pp. 188-210. New York: Norton, 1992. [18015]

Western Trauma Discourse Exposure Questionnaire (Yeomans et al)

"The WTDE questionnaire was designed for the present study to assess contact with trauma psychoeducation." [81794]
 Yeomans, P D; Herbert, J D; Forman, E M. Symptom comparison across multiple solicitation methods among Burundians with traumatic event histories. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 21: 231-234 (2008). [81794]

Westmead PTA Scale (Shores et al)

Shores, E A; Marosszeky, J E; Sandanam, J; et al. Preliminary validation of a clinical scale for measuring the duration of post-traumatic amnesia. *Medical Journal of Australia* 144: 569-5782 (1986). [cited in 21712]

"What Happened to You During and After Hurricane Andrew" Questionnaire

USE: Hurricane Impact Questionnaire (Field et al)

"What Have You Done?" Questionnaire

"What have you done to cope with the accident effects?" is an instrument consisting of 12 items" [80816]
 Opalic, P. *Qualitative and Psychometric Research of Refugees and Traumatized Subjects in Belgrade*. Giessen, Germany: Psychosozial-Verlag, 2005. [80816]

What I Am Like (Neeman and Harter)

USE: Self Perception Profile for College Students (Neeman and Harter)

What I Felt Scale (Sheets et al)

"The 24-item scale assesses 6 aspects of threat perceptions" [29463]
 Sheets, V; Sandler, I N; West, S G. Appraisals of negative events in preadolescent children of divorce. *Child Development* 67: 2166-2182 (1996). [cited in 20463]

What I Think and Feel

USE: Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale (Reynolds and Richmond)

'What If' Situations Test (Wurtele et al)

Wurtele, S K; Currier, L L; Gillispie, E I; Franklin, C F. The efficacy of a parent-implemented program for teaching preschoolers personal safety skills. *Behavior Therapy* 22: 69-83 (1991). [cited in 13276]

What Was It Like for You? (Brown et al)

"a severity of exposure measure" [19449]

Brown, M; Diamond, J; Geddie, L; Harnett, N; McCammon, S; Mccinty, K; Mega, L; Smith, A L; Walker, K. What Was It Like for You? Unpublished questionnaire, 1999. [cited in 19449]

When Bad Things Happen Scale (Fletcher)

Fletcher, K E. When Bad Things Happen Scale. Unpublished instrument, 1992. [stamm 435]

White Bear Suppression Inventory (Wegner and Zanakos)

"a 15-item questionnaire measuring people's general tendency to suppress thoughts" [07724]

Wegner, D M; Zanakos, S. Chronic thought suppression. *Journal of Personality* 62: 615-640 (1994). [cited in 07724]

Whitehall II Study Checklist (Marmot et al)

Marmot, M G; Davey Smith, G; Stansfeld, S; Patel, C; North, F; Head, J; White, I; Brunner, E; Feeney, A. Health inequalities among British civil servants: the Whitehall II study. *Lancet* 337: 1387-1392 (1991). [cited in 17257]

Whitely Index

USE: Illness Behaviour Questionnaire (Pilowsky)

WHO-5 Well-Being Index (World Health Organization)

"The WHO-5 is a psychometrically sound short scale for measuring positive psychological well-being. It consists of 5 items assessing positive mood, vitality and general interest over the past 2 weeks." [27522]

World Health Organization. *Use of Well-being Measures in Primary Health Care: The DepCare Project Health for All, Target 12*. Geneva: WHO, 1998. [cited in 27522]

WHODAS

USE: World Health Organization Disablement Assessment Scale

Why Things Happen Scale (Connell)

Connell, J P. A new multi-dimensional measure of children's perceptions of control. *Child Development* 56: 1018-1041 (1985). [cited in 02270]

Why Worry? (Freeston et al)

"WW consists of 20 items giving reasons why people say they worry." [22706]

Freeston, M H; Rhéaume, J; Letarte, H; Dugas, M J; Ladouceur, R. Why do people worry? *Personality and Individual Differences* 17: 791-802 (1994). [cited in 22706]

Wide Range Achievement Test (Jastak and Jastak)

Jastak, J F; Jastak, S R. *Wide Range Achievement Test Manual*. Wilmington, Delaware: Guidance Associates, 1965. [cited in 10563]

Jastak, S; Wilkinson, G S. *The Wide Range Achievement Test—Revised*. Wilmington, Delaware: Jastak Associates, 1984. [cited in 02696]

Wide Range Assessment of Memory and Learning

[used but not cited in 91033]

Widowhood Questionnaire (Zisook et al)

Zisook, S; Shuchter, S R; Lyons, L E. Predictors of psychological reactions during the early course of bereavement. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 19: 355-367 (1987).

Zisook, S; Schneider, D; Shuchter, S R. Anxiety and bereavement. *Psychiatric Medicine* 8: 83-96 (1990). [cited in 04758]

Wife Abuse Inventory (Lewis)

Lewis, B Y. The development and initial validation of the Wife Abuse Inventory. Doctoral dissertation, University of South Florida, 1983.

Lewis, B Y. The Wife Abuse Inventory: a screening device for the identification of abused women. *Social Work* 30: 32-35 (1985). [cited in 05056]

Wijma Delivery Expectancy/Experience Questionnaire (Wijma et al)

"developed to measure fear of childbirth by means of a woman's cognitive appraisal of the delivery, asking her about her expectancies before and experiences after childbirth" [09448]

Wijma, K; Wijma, B; Zar, M. Psychometric aspects of the W-DEQ: a new questionnaire for the measurement of fear of childbirth. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology*, in press. [cited in 09448]

Williams-McPearl Belief Scale

"a 31-item scale designed to measure beliefs of trauma survivors in the areas of safety, trust, power, self-esteem, and intimacy" Williams, M B. Verbalizing silent screams: the use of poetry to identify the belief systems of adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Poetry Therapy* 5: 5-20 (1991). [02643; the Scale appears on p. 9]

Willoughby Personality Questionnaire

USE: Willoughby Personality Schedule

Willoughby Personality Schedule

"a 25-item self-rated inventory that assesses mainly interpersonal sensitivity...a shortened form of the Thurstone Personality Schedule, with an expanded rating scale for each item" [dbat]

Willoughby, R R. Some properties of the Thurstone Personality Schedule and a suggested revision. *Journal of Social Psychology* 3: 401-424 (1934).

Turner, R M; DiTomasso, R A; Murray, M R. Psychometric analysis of the Willoughby Personality Schedule. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 11: 185-194 (1980). [dbat 494]

UF: Willoughby Personality Questionnaire

Willoughby Scale of Emotional Maturity

cited in: Wolpe, J. *Psychotherapy by Reciprocal Inhibition*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1958. [cited in 02581]

WISC

USE: Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children (Wechsler)

Wisconsin Card Sorting Test (Berg)

Berg, E A. A simple objective test for measuring flexibility in thinking. *Journal of General Psychology* 39: 15-22 (1948). [apan 141; cited in 10563]

Grant, D A; Berg, E A. A behavioral analysis of degree of reinforcement and ease of shifting to new responses on a Weigl-type card-sorting problem. *Journal of Experimental Psychology* 38: 404-411 (1948). [apan 141]

Heaton, R. *Wisconsin Card Sorting Test*. Odessa, Texas: Psychological Assessment Resources, 1985. [apan 178, 185]

Wisconsin Cohort Sleep Survey (Young et al)

Young, T; Palta, M; Dempsey, J; Skatrud, J; Weber, S; Badr, S. The occurrence of sleep-disordered breathing among middle-aged adults. *New England Journal of Medicine* 328: 1230-1235 (1993). [cited in 23646]

Wisconsin General Test Apparatus

Oscar-Berman, M; McNamara, P; Freedman, M. Delayed-response tasks: parallels between experimental ablation studies and findings in patients with frontal lesions. In: Levin, H S; Eisenberg, H M; Benton, A L (ed.), *Frontal Lobe Function and Dysfunction*, pp. 230-255. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991. [cited in 23051]

Wisconsin Personality Inventory (Klein et al)

Klein, M H; Benjamin, L S; Rosenfeld, R; Treece, C; Husted, J; Greist, J H. The Wisconsin Personality Inventory: development, reliability, and validity. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 7: 285-303 (1993). [cited in 14118]

WISC-R

USE: Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children- Revised (Wechsler)

Wisdom Rating Scale

Linden, M; Rotter, M; Baumann, K; Lieberei, B. *Posttraumatic Embitterment Disorder: Definition, Evidence, Diagnosis, Treatment*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Hogrefe & Huber, 2007. [81670; the Scale appears on pp. 147-149]

Wisdom Training Outline

Linden, M; Rotter, M; Baumann, K; Lieberei, B. *Posttraumatic Embitterment Disorder: Definition, Evidence, Diagnosis, Treatment*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Hogrefe & Huber, 2007. [81670; the Outline appears on pp. 150-155]

Withdrawal Symptoms Checklist (Hughes)

Hughes, J R; Hatsukami, D. Signs and symptoms of tobacco withdrawal. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 43: 289-294 (1986). [cited in 23024]

Within Session Rating Scale (Childress et al)

Childress, A R; McLellan, A T; O'Brien, C P. Abstinent opiate abusers exhibit conditioned craving, conditioned withdrawal and reductions in both through extinction. *British Journal of Addiction* 81: 655-660 (1986). [cited in 28471]

Witnessing Scale (Fitzpatrick and Wilson)

Fitzpatrick, K M; Wilson, M. Exposure to violence and posttraumatic stress symptomatology among abortion clinic workers. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 12: 227-242 (1999). [24629]

WMS

USE: Wechsler Memory Scale (Wechsler)

WMS-R

USE: Wechsler Memory Scale—Revised (Wechsler)

Wolfgang Crime Severity Index (Wolfgang et al)

Wolfgang, M; Figlio, R; Tracey, P; Singer, S. *Wolfgang Crime Severity Index*. Washington: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1985. [cited in 07544]

Women Physicians' Health Study

"a large nationally distributed questionnaire [containing] information on multiple aspects of physicians' self-identified histories and current practices" [21848]

Frank, E. The Women Physicians' Health Study: background, objectives, and methods. *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association* 50: 64-66 (1995). [cited in 21848]

Women Veterans Health Survey

"The 25-page WVHS included items assessing sexual trauma history, psychological functioning, health risk behaviors and perceptions of health, and health care utilization." [30429]

Polusny, M A; Dickinson, K A; Murdoch, M; Thuras, P. The role of cumulative sexual trauma and difficulties identifying feelings in understanding female veterans' physical health outcomes. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 30: 162-170 (2008). [30429]

Women Veterans Trauma Screen (Read et al)

"a 28-item yes/no answer questionnaire intended to measure a lifetime history of experiencing different traumatic events" [09307]

Read, J P; Stern, A L; Wolfe, J; Ouimette, P C. Use of a screening instrument in women's health care: detecting relationships among victimization history, psychological distress, and medical complaints. *Women and Therapy* 25(3): 1-17 (1997). [09307]

Women Veterans' Demographic Inventory (Rosenheck and Fontana)

"a 30-item questionnaire which assessed demographic variables such as age, race, employment, service-connected status and military history" [09307]

Rosenheck, R; Fontana, A. The Women's Form—R. Unpublished manuscript, 1994. [cited in 09307]

Women's Background Questionnaire (Kimerling et al)

"a self-report questionnaire assessing premilitary, military, and post-military demographic information" [15056]

Kimerling, R; Clum, G A; Wolfe, J. Relationships among trauma exposure, chronic posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms, and self-reported health in women: replication and extension. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 115-128 (2000). [15056]

Women's Coping Strategies Study (Colton)

Colton, M E. Women's Coping Strategies Questionnaire. Unpublished manuscript, University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, 1981. [cited in 00644]

Women's Experience with Battering Scale (Smith et al)

Smith, P H; Earp, J A; DeVellis, R. Development and validation of the Women's Experience with Battering (WEB) Scale. *Women's Health* 1: 273 (1995). [cited in 24765]

Women's Health Questionnaire (Billings and Miller)

"adapted for this study from a mental health screening instrument developed by Pablo Farias and his colleagues at the Centro de Investigaciones en Salud de Comitán in Chiapas, Mexico" [07057]
[cited as "work in progress" in 07057]

Women's Health Questionnaire (McCauley et al)

McCauley, J M; Kern, D E; Kolodner, K; et al. The battering syndrome: prevalence and clinical characteristics of domestic violence in primary care internal medicine practices. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 123: 737-746 (1995). [cited in 09824]

Women's Health Questionnaire (Woods et al)

Woods, N; Lentz, M; Mitchell, E S. *Perimenstrual Symptoms: Biopsychosocial Dimensions*. Seattle: University of Washington, 1986. [cited in 22443]

Women's Health Survey (Bradley et al)

a 16-page survey that "asked about past medical and gynecologic history, health behaviors, preventive screening, psychiatric symptoms, health status, demographic characteristics, and patient satisfaction"

Bradley, K A; Bush, K R; Davis, T M; Dobir, D J; Burman, M L; Rutter, C M; Kivlahan, D R. Binge drinking among female veterans patients: prevalence and associated risks. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 15: 297-305 (2001). [cited in 28464]

Women's Medical History Questionnaire (Kimerling et al)

"This health questionnaire is based on items surveyed in the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study [with] several additional items from the Cornell Medical Index" [15056]

Kimerling, R; Clum, G A; Wolfe, J. Relationships among trauma exposure, chronic posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms, and self-reported health in women: replication and extension. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 13: 115-128 (2000). [15056]

Women's Military Environment Survey

"An extensive structured interview was developed to determine sociodemographic, environmental, and consequential correlates of victimization while in the military." [27602]

Sadler, A G; Booth, B M; Nielson, D; Doebbeling, B N. Health-related consequences of physical and sexual violence: women in the military. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 96: 473-480 (2000). [27602]

Women's Military Exposure Scale (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, Jessica; Furey, Joan; Sandecki, Rose. Women's Military Exposure Scale. Available from NC/PTSD Boston, 1989. [wolfe]

Women's Safety Inventory (WSI)

USE: University of Rhode Island Change Assessment Scale

Women's War-Time Stressor Scale (Wolfe et al)

Wolfe, J; Brown, P J; Furey, J; Levin, K. Development of a war-time stressor scale for women. *Psychological Assessment* 5: 330-335 (1993). {05408}

UF: Military Stress Inventory for Women

Wonderlic Personnel Test

Wonderlic, C. *Wonderlic Personnel Test*. Libertyville, Illinois: Wonderlic Personnel Test, 1988. [cited in 18112]

Wood Mental Fatigue Inventory

Bentall, R; Wood, G; Marrinan, T; et al. A brief mental fatigue questionnaire. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 32: 375-379 (1993). [cited in 29873]

Woodcock-Johnson Language Proficiency Battery (Woodcock)

Woodcock, R W. *Woodcock-Johnson Language Proficiency Battery*. Allen, Texas: DLM Teaching Resources, 1984. [cited in 04757]

Woodcock-Johnson Psychoeducational Battery

Woodcock, R W; Johnson, M B. *Woodcock-Johnson Psychoeducational Battery—Revised*. Itasca, Illinois: Riverside Publishing, 1989-1990. [cited in 17142]

Woodcock-Johnson Psycho-Educational Battery, Part IV
USE: Scales of Independent Behavior (Bruininks et al)

Woodcock-Johnson Test of Academic Performance (Woodcock and Johnson)

Woodcock, R W; Johnson, M B. *The Woodcock-Johnson Test of Academic Performance*. Allen, Texas: DLM teaching Resources, 1989. [cited in 07700]

Woodcock-Johnson Tests of Achievement (Woodcock and Johnson)

"an individually administered educational battery designed to estimate the level at which a child has acquired the skills and knowledge taught in school" [22262]

Woodcock, R W; Johnson, M B. *Woodcock-Johnson Tests of Achievement: Standard Battery*. Allen, Texas: DLM Teaching Resources, 1989. [cited in 22262]

Woodcock-Johnson Tests of Cognitive Ability (Woodcock and Johnson)

Woodcock, R W; Johnson, M B. *Woodcock-Johnson Tests of Cognitive Ability: Standard and Supplemental Batteries*. Allen, Texas: DLM/Teaching Resources, 1989. [hpa 789]

Woodcock-McGrew-Werder Mini-Battery of Achievement

"a brief, wide-range test of basic skills and knowledge, including reading, math, writing, and factual knowledge of science, social studies, and humanities" [18872]

Woodcock, R; McGrew, K; Werder, J. *Woodcock-McGrew-Werder Mini-Battery of Achievement*. Itasca, Illinois: Riverside Publishing, 1994. [cited in 18872]

Word Association Test (Rappaport)

Rappaport, D; Gill, M M; Schaefer, R. *Diagnostic Psychological Testing*, vol. 2, pp. 9-84. Chicago: Year Book, 1946. [cited in 00812, which cites p. 50]

Word Fluency Test

[used but not cited in 00647]

Word List Generation Test (Benton and Hamsher)

Benton, A L; Hamsher, K. *Multilingual Aphasia Examination*. Iowa City: University of Iowa, 1976. [cited in 10563]

Word Memory Test (Green et al)

"specifically designed to assess feigning, symptom exaggeration, and malingering" [21710]

Green, W P; Allen, L M; Astner, K. *The Word Memory Test: A User's Guide to the Oral and Computer Administered Forms*, Rev. ed. Durham, North Carolina: CogniSyst, 1995. [cited in 21710]

Word Stem Completion Test

[used but not cited in 27260]

Work and Family Orientation Questionnaire (Helmreich and Spence)

Helmreich, R L; Spence, J T. The Work and Family Orientation Questionnaire: an objective instrument to assess components of achievement motivation and attitudes toward family and career. *JSAS Catalogue of Selected Documents in Psychology* 8: 35 (1978). [cited in 01985]

Work and Home Management, Social and Private Leisure Activities Scale (Marks)

Marks, I M. *Psychiatric Nurse Therapy in Primary Care*. London: Royal College of Nursing, 1986. [cited in 07969]

Work and Social Adjustment Scale (Marks)

Marks, I M. *Behavioural Psychotherapy: Maudsley Pocket Book of Clinical Management*. Bristol, England: Wright, 1986. [cited in 24794]

Work Behavior Inventory (Bryson et al)

"a 35-item inventory developed specifically to assess work behaviors among persons with severe mental illness" [18691]

Bryson, G J; Bell, M D; Lysaker, P H; Zito, W X. The Work Behavior Inventory; a scale for the assessment of work behavior for clients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal* 20: 47-55 (1997). [cited in 18691]

Work Environment Inventory (Lieberman et al)

"The WEI was developed to assess routine work stress separate from critical incident stressor exposure in police officers." [24363]

Lieberman, A; Best, S; Metzler, T; Fagan, J; Weiss, D; Marmar, C. Routine occupational work stress as a risk-factor for stress reactions among police officers. *Policing*, in press (2002). [cited in 24363]

Work Environment Scale (Moos)

Moos, R H. *Work Environment Scale Manual*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, 1986. [cited in 00244]

Work Harassment Scale (Björkqvist et al)

Björkqvist, K; Österman, K; Hjelt-Bäck, M. *The Work Harassment Scale*. Vasa, Finland: Åbo Akademi University, 1992. [cited in 04938]

Björkqvist, K; Österman, K; Hjelt-Bäck, M. Aggression among university employees. *Aggressive Behavior* 20: 173-184 (1994). [04938]

Work Outcome Coding Scale (Matthews et al)

"a continuous numerical scale of work outcome...developed to gain a more comprehensive measure of the changes in work functioning that were experienced by respondents at two times post-accident" [25531]

Matthews, L R; Chinnery, D L; Blaszczyński, A; Silove, D; Hillman, K. Posttraumatic stress disorder: a risk factor for poor work outcomes in survivors of road trauma. *Australian Journal of Rehabilitation Counselling* 7: 95-105 (2001). [25531]

Work Potential Profile (Rowe)

"The WPP is a self-report measure of 171 items specifically designed to assess objectively the major personal characteristics, dispositions, ability and skills that affect work functioning." [27006]

Rowe, H A H. *Work Potential Profile Manual*. Camberwell, Victoria: Australian Council for Educational Research, 1997. [cited in 27006]

Work Problems Scale (Langsley)

Langsley, D G; Michotka, P; Flomenhaft, K. Avoiding mental hospital admissions: a follow-up study. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 127: 1391 (1971). [cited in 01316]

Work Productivity and Adjustment Inventory (Reilly et al)

Reilly, M C; Zbrozek, A S; Dukes, E M. The validity and reproducibility of a work productivity and activity impairment instrument. *Pharmacoeconomics* 4: 353-365 (1993). [cited in 23657]

Work Withdrawal Scale (Hanisch)

Hanisch, K A. A causal model of general attitudes, work withdrawal, and job withdrawal, including retirement. Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois, 1990.

Hanisch, K A; Hulin, C L. Job attitudes and organizational withdrawal: an examination of retirement and other voluntary withdrawal behaviors. *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 37: 60-78 (1991). [cited in 25197]

Work, Leisure and Family Life Questionnaire (Cooper et al)

Cooper, P; Osborn, M; Gath, D; Feggetter, G. Evaluation of a modified self-report measure of social adjustment. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 141: 69-75 (1982). [cited in 03219; the authors' Social Adjustment Scale (SAS-M) appears on pp. 74-75, titled "Work, Leisure and Family Life Questionnaire"]

UF: Social Adjustment Scale (Cooper et al)

Workers' Attitude Questionnaire (Braun)

"developed by this investigator" [90028]

Braun, G L. The impact of a stress reduction program on psychological distress and occupational self-esteem for animal care workers. Ed.D. dissertation, University of Cincinnati, 1996. [90028]

Working Alliance Inventory (Horvath and Greenberg)

"to evaluate the quality of the working, or therapeutic, alliance—the relationship between the patient and the patient's primary clinician" [21472]

Horvath, A O; Greenberg, L. Development and validation of the Working Alliance Inventory. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 36: 223-233 (1989). [cited in 21472]

Working Alliance Inventory

[used but not cited in 90036]

Working Model of the Child Interview (Zeanah and Benoit)

administered "to assess the caregiver's subjective experience of his or her relationship with the infant" [18597]

Zeanah, C H; Benoit, D. Clinical applications of a parent perception interview in infant mental health. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 4: 539-594 (1995). [cited in 18597]

Workplace Environment Survey

[used but not cited in 25204]

Workplace Harassment Questionnaire (Viaux)

[a 256-item untitled questionnaire; name assigned by PILOTS Database staff]

Viaux, J-L. Harcèlement et psychotraumatisme. *Revue Francophone du Stress et du Trauma* 4: 163-171 (2004). [18661]

Workplace Trauma Debriefers Scale (Ortlepp)

"This [36-item] scale consists of three sub-scales measuring perceptions pertaining to specific aspects of trauma counselling in the workplace, namely, Programme Co-ordination, Self-efficacy, and Stakeholder Commitment." [24094]
Ortlepp, K. (1998). Non-professional trauma debriefers in the workplace: individual and organisational antecedents and consequences of their experiences. Doctoral dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, 1998.

Workplace Violence Scales (Rogers)

three scales measuring frequency of violent events at the workplace, vicarious experience of violence, and fear of future violent events at work

Rogers, K-A; Kelloway, E K. Violence at work: personal and organizational outcomes. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology* 2: 63-71 (1997). [21458]

Work-Related Affect Scale (Warr)

a 6-item scale

Warr, P. The measurement of well-being and other aspects of mental health. *Journal of Occupational Psychology* 63: 193-210 (1990). [cited in 21458]

Work-Related Control, Abuse, and Sabotage Checklist (Brush)

Brush, L D. Work-related abuse: a replication, new items, and persistent questions. *Violence and Victims* 17: 743-757 (2002). [cited in 29781]

Work-Related Strain Inventory (Revicki et al)

Revicki, D A; May, H J; Whitley, T W. Reliability and validity of the Work-Related Strain Inventory among health professionals. *Behavioral Medicine* 17: 111-120 (1991). [cited in 12864]

World Assumptions Scale (Janoff-Bulman)

Janoff-Bulman, R. Assumptive worlds and the stress of traumatic events: applications of the schema construct. *Social Cognition* 7: 113-136 (1989). [cited in 12813]

UF: Benevolent World Scale (Janoff-Bulman)

World Health Organization Adult ADHD Self-Report Scale

"a self-reporting symptom checklist...consists of 18 questions, 6 of which serve as a screener" [80458]

Kessler, R C; Adler, L; Ames, M; Demler, O; Faraone, S; Hirpi, E; Howes, M J; Jin, R; Secnik, K; Spencer, T; Ustun, T B; Walters, E E. The World Health Organization Adult ADHD Self-Report Scale (ASRS): a short screening scale for use in the general population. *Psychological Medicine* 35: 245-256 (2005). [cited in 80458]

World Health Organization Brief Disability Questionnaire

Ormel, J; Vonkorff, M; Oldehinkel, A J; Simon, G; Tiemens, B G; Ustun, T B. Onset of disability in depressed and non-depressed primary care patients. *Psychological Medicine* 29: 847-853 (1999). [cited in 24424]

World Health Organization Disability Assessment Scale

Chwastiak, L A; Von Korff, M. Disability in depression and back pain: evaluation of the World Health Organization Disability Assessment Scale (WHO DAS II) in a primary care setting. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 56: 507-514 (2003). [cited in 80611]

World Health Organization Disablement Assessment Scale

"The WHODAS-II is a self-report instrument, developed by a task force of the WHO, and assesses a variety of impairment and disability dimensions using multi-item scales that include: work loss days, pain, concentration, mobility, self care, family burden, social participation, and discrimination." [26353]

[used but not cited in 26353]

UF: WHODAS

World Health Organization Performance Scale (Karnofsky)

USE: Karnofsky Performance Scale

World Health Organization Quality of Life Instrument

De Vries, J; Van Heck, G L. Quality of life and refugees. *International Journal of Mental Health* 23(3): 57-75 (1994). [06163]

World Health Organization Screening Instrument for Harmful and Hazardous Alcohol Consumption

Saunders, J B; Aasland, O G; Grant M. *World Health Organization Screening Instrument for Harmful and Hazardous Alcohol Consumption*. Geneva: World Health organization, 1987. [cited in 04280]

World Health Organization Short Disability Assessment

USE: Psychiatric Disability Assessment Schedule (World Health Organization)

World Health Organization Student Drug Use Questionnaire

[used but not cited in 29942]

World Trade Center Disaster Survey (Katz et al)

"a 3-page questionnaire" [17113]

Katz, C L; Gluck, N; Maurizio, A; DeLisi, L E. The medical student experience with disasters and disaster response. *CNS Spectrums* 7: 604-610 (2002). [17113]

World Trade Center-NYC Student Survey (Hoven et al)

"a screening instrument...to assess exposure to trauma and related media, PTSD symptoms, other mental health problems, level of interference, parenting, coping, and service use" [27676]

Hoven, C W; Duarte, C S; Lucas, C P; Mandell, D J; Cohen, M; Rosen, C; et al. *Effects of the World Trade Center Attack on NYC Public School Students – Initial Report to the New York City Board of Education*. New York: Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health, New York State Psychiatric Institute, and Applied Research and Consulting, 2002. [cited in 27676]

Worry Domains Questionnaire (Tallis et al)

"The WDQ measures a range of worry themes in an adult population." [22706]

Tallis, F; Eysenck, M; Mathews, A. A questionnaire for the measurement of non-pathological worry. *Personality and Individual Differences* 13: 161-168 (1992). [cited in 22706]

Worry Index (Miles et al)

"measured the mother's degree of worry about the child's health" [25767]

Miles, M S; Holditch-Davis, D; Burchinal, P; Nelson, D. Distress and growth outcomes in mothers of medically fragile infants. *Nursing Research* 48: 129-140 (1999). [cited in 25767]

Worry Scale (Wisocki et al)

"The Worry Scale is a 35-item measure. There are subscales of three types of worries: Financial, Health, and Social." [24176]

Wisocki, P A; Handen, B; Morse, C K. The Worry Scale as a measure of anxiety among homebound and community active elderly. *Behavior Therapist* 5: 91-95 (1986). [cited in 24176]

WPPSI

USE: Wechsler Preschool and Primary Scale of Intelligence (Wechsler)

WRAP Interview Guide

designed "to understand how participants' lives had changed (or not) since completing the Women Recovering from Abuse Program (WRAP)" [81079]

Parker, A; Fourt, A; Langmuir, J I; Dalton, E J; Classen, C C. The experience of trauma recovery: a qualitative study of participants in the Women Recovering from Abuse Program (WRAP). *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 16(2): 55-77 (2007). [81079; the Interview appears on p. 63]

WRAT

USE: Wide Range Achievement Test (Jastak and Jastak)

WTC Attack Exposure Questionnaire (PATSS)

"an instrument designed by clinicians at PATSS [Program for Anxiety and Traumatic Stress Studies] to assess severity of utility workers' WTC trauma exposure on the day of 9/11/01 and during any subsequent disaster work" [19467]

Jayasinghe, N; Spielman, L A; Cancellare, D; Difede, J; Klausner, E J; Giosan, C. Predictors of treatment utilization in World Trade Center attack disaster workers: role of race/ethnicity and symptom severity. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health* 7: 91-99 (2005). [19467]

WTC-NYC Child and Adolescent Questionnaire (Hoven et al)

Hoven, C W; Duarte, C S; Mandell, D; Musa, G; Wicks, J; Wu, P; Lucas, C; Cohen, M. *WTC-NYC Child and Adolescent Questionnaire*. New York: Columbia University-New York State Psychiatric Institute, 2002. [cited in 27238]

Wyatt Sex History Questionnaire (Wyatt)

"a 478-item structured interview"

Wyatt, G E; Notgrass, C M; Newcomb, M. Internal and external mediators of women's rape experiences. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 14: 153-176 (1990). [01928]

Yale Evaluation of Suicidality Scale

"The YES is a 13-item instrument that measures current suicidal thoughts and actions, and past and planned attempts." [27003]

Latham, A E; Prigerson, H G. Suicidality and bereavement: complicated grief as psychiatric disorder presenting greatest risk for suicidality. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 34: 350-362 (2004). [27003; the YES appears on pp. 360-361]

Yale Greater New Haven Health Survey - Community Interview (Myers)

Myers, J K. *Yale Greater New Haven Health Survey*. New Haven: Yale University, 1980. [cited in 04221]

Yale Health and Aging Project (Cornoni-Huntley et al)

Cornoni-Huntley, J C; Roley, D F; White, L R; Suzman, R; Berkman, L F; Evans, D A; Wallace, R B. Epidemiology of disability in the oldest old: methodological issues and preliminary findings. *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly/Health and Society* 63: 350-376 (1985). [cited in 15153]

Yale Social Support Index (Seeman and Berkman)

Seeman, T; Berkman, L. Structural characteristics of social networks and their relationship with social support in the elderly: who provides support? *Social Science Medicine* 26: 737-749 (1988). [cited in 14042]

Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale (Goodman et al)

Goodman, W K; Price, L H; Rasmussen, S A; et al. The Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 46: 1006-1016 (1989). [cited in 00540]

Yatabe-Guilford Personality Inventory

based on the Guilford-Martin Inventory of Factors

Tsujioka, B; Yatabe, T; Sonohara, T. A factorial study of the temperament of Japanese college male students by the Yatabe-Guilford Personality Inventory. *Psychologia* 1: 110 (1957). [cited in 22702]

Young Adult Alcohol Problem Severity Test (Wood et al)

Wood, M D; Johnson, T J; Sher, K J. Characteristics of frequent drinking game participants in college; an exploratory study. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research* 16(4) (1992). [cited in 29560]

Young Adult Self-Report (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

USE: Child Behavior Checklist (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Young Children's Self-Concept Scale

USE: McDaniel-Piers Young Children's Self-Concept Scale (McDaniel and Piers)

Young Loneliness Inventory (Young)

Young, J E. Loneliness, depression and cognitive therapy. In: Peplau, L A; Perlman, D A (ed.), *Loneliness: A Sourcebook of Current Theory, Research, and Therapy*. New York: Wiley, 1982. [apa]

Young Mania Rating Scale (Young et al)

Young, R C; Biggs, J T; Ziegler, V E; Meyer, D A. A rating scale for mania. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 133: 429-435 (1978). [cited in 05372]

Young Schema Questionnaire

USE: Schema Questionnaire (Young and Brown)

Young Women Survey Instrument

"The YWS instrument assessed demographic characteristics and included items pertaining to alcohol and drug use, sexual behaviors, general medical and specific gynecologic-obstetric history, sources of HIV-prevention information, and psychosocial variables." [15107]

Molitor, F; Ruiz, J D; Klausner, J D; McFarland, W. History of forced sex in association with drug use and sexual HIV risk behaviors, infection with STDs, and diagnostic medical care: results from the Young Women Survey. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 15: 262-278 (2000). [15107]

Youth Coping Index (McCubbin et al)

McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I; Elver, K M. Youth Coping Index. In: McCubbin, H I; Thompson, A I; McCubbin, M A (ed.), *Family Assessment, Resiliency, Coping and Adaptation: Inventories for Research and Practice*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1996. [cited in 25449]

Youth Interview Schedule: National Youth Survey (Behavioral Research Institute)

Behavioral Research Institute. *Youth Interview Schedule: National Youth Survey*. Boulder, Colorado: Behavioral Research Institute, 1980 [cited in 01985]

Youth Outcome Questionnaire (Burlingham et al)

"The YOQ is a parent-report measure of treatment progress for children ages 4-17 receiving psychological treatment." [15065]
Burlingham, G M; Wells, M G; Lambert, M J. *Youth Outcome Questionnaire*. Stevenson, Maryland: American Professional Credentialing Services, 1996. [cited in 15065]

Youth Psychopathic Traits Inventory

[used but not cited in 92110]

Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (Kann et al)

Kann, L; Kolbe, L; Collins, J. Measuring the health behavior of adolescents: the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System and recent reports on high-risk adolescents. *Public Health Reports* 108(Supplement 1): 1-67 (1993). [cited in 30617]

Youth Risk Behavior Survey

a 93-item inventory developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [used but not cited in 23939]

Youth Self-Report (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

USE: Child Behavior Checklist (Achenbach and Edelbrock)

Youth Trauma and Stress Screening Inventory (Jurkovic et al)

"The YTSSI was designed specifically for juvenile offenders to screen for exposure to a wide range of traumatic and stressful events." [81624]

Jurkovic, G; Zucker, M; Ball, J; Fasulo, S. The Youth Trauma and Stress Screening Inventory (YTSSI). Poster presented at International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies annual meeting, Baltimore, November 2003. [cited in 81624]

Zaburzenia Pourazowe Kwestionariusz (Rutkowski)

"a questionnaire which helps the researchers verify the diagnosis and differentiate between PTSD, ASD and a permanent personality change" [27652]

Rutkowski, K. Diagnostyka porownawcza zaburzen pourazowych. *Psychiatria Polska* 39: 75-88 (2005). [27652; the questionnaire appears on pp. 86-88]

Zahlenverbindungstest

USE: Number Connection Test (Oswald and Roth)

Zanarini Rating Scale for Borderline Personality Disorder

Zanarini, M C; Vujanovic, A A; Parachini, E A; et al. Zanarini Rating Scale for Borderline Personality Disorder (ZAN-BPD): a continuous measure of DSM-IV borderline psychopathology. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 17: 233-242 (2003). [cited in 29724]

Zelf-Beoordelings Vragenlijst

USE: State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (Spielberger et al)

Zelfbeschrijvingsvragenlijst (Van der Steene)

USE: Self Description Questionnaire (Marsh and O'Neill)

Zelfexpressie en -controle Vragenlijst (Maes et al)

"The ZECV consists of 4 [10-item] subscales measuring internalization of anger, externalization of anger, and experienced control over each." [30284]

Maes, S; Van Elderen, T; Van der Ploeg, H M; Spielberger, C D. *Zelfexpressie en -controle Vragenlijst ZECV*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1987. [cited in 30284]

UF: Self-Expression and Self-Control Questionnaire (Maes et al)

Zelfinventarisatievragenlijst Posttraumatische Stresstoornis (Hovens et al)

"measures symptoms according to the DSM-IV classification of PTSD" [26577]

Hovens, J; Bramsen, I; Van der Ploeg, H. *Handleiding bij de Zelfinventarisatievragenlijst Posttraumatische Stresstoornis (ZIL)*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, 2001. [cited in 26577]

UF: Self-Inventory for PTSD (Hovens et al)

ZIL (Hovens et al)

ZIL (Hovens et al)

USE: Zelfinventarisatievragenlijst Posttraumatische Stresstoornis (Hovens et al)

Zuckerman Inventory of Personal Relations (Zuckerman)

USE: Inventory of Personal Relations (Zuckerman)

Zuckerman-Kuhlman Personality Questionnaire

"This scale consists of 99 items in the form of statements, and testees are required to indicate whether they perceive the statement to be true or false." [29877]

Zuckerman, M; Kuhlman, D M; Joireman, J; Teta, P; Kraft, M. A comparison of three structural models for personality: the big three, the big five and the alternative five. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 65: 757-768 (1993). [cited in 29877]

Zung Anxiety Scale

USE: Self-Rating Anxiety Scale (Zung)

Zung Depression Scale

USE: Self-Rating Depression Scale (Zung)

ZVT

USE: Number Connection Test (Oswald and Roth)

Zygosity Questionnaire for Young Twins (Goldsmith et al)

Goldsmith, H H. A zygosity questionnaire for young twins: a research note. *Behavior Genetics* 21: 257-269 (1991). [cited in 30431]