

Appendix H – Sources Cited

The sources cited is a list of references cited in the FEIS. At the end of this appendix there are links to Web sites for viewing environmental laws, the Forest Service directives system, and IGBST documents.

- Alward, G.S., J.R. Arnold, M.J. Niccolucci, and S.A. Winter. 2003. Evaluating the economic significance of the USDA Forest Service strategic plan (2000 revision): Methods and results for programmatic evaluations. USDA Forest Service Inventory and Monitoring Report No. 6. Fort Collins, Colorado. 45 pp.
- Anderson et al. 1997. *See* State of Wyoming. Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 1997.
- Barber, K.R. 2005. Public involvement in the development of alternative 4. Unpublished report. Shoshone National Forest. Cody, Wyoming. 42 pp.
- Barber, S.M., L.D. Meach, and P.J. White. 2005. Elk calf mortality following wolf restoration: Bears remain top predators *in* Yellowstone Science Summer 2005. Vol. 13 (3):37-44.
- Bevins, C.D. 1997. ICE9 User's guide and arm chair companion. Cumulative Effects Analysis Software Release 1.1. April 1, 1997. Systems for Environmental Management. Missoula, Montana. 162 pp.
- Blanchard, B.M. 1978. Grizzly bear distribution in relation to habitat areas and recreational use: Cabin Creek-Hilgard Mountains. MS Thesis. Montana State University. Bozeman, Montana. 75 pp.
- Blanchard, B.M. 1990. Relationships between whitebark pine cone production and fall grizzly bear movements. Pages 362-363 *in* W.C. Schmidt and K.J. McDonald, eds. Proceedings of a symposium on whitebark pine ecosystems: Ecology and management of a high-mountain resource. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report INT-270.
- Blanchard, B.M. and R.R. Knight. 1991. Movements of Yellowstone grizzly bears. *Biological Conservation* 58:41-67.
- Blanchard, B.M. and R.R. Knight. 1995. Biological consequences of relocating grizzly bears in the Yellowstone ecosystem. *J Wildlife Manage.* 59:560-565.
- Blanchard, B.M. and R.R. Knight. 1996. Effects of wildfire on grizzly bear movements and food habits. Pages 117-122 *in* J.M. Greenlee, ed. The ecological implications of fire in Greater Yellowstone. Proceedings of the 2nd biennial conference on the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. 1993. Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming. International Association of Wildland Fire. Fairfield, Washington.
- Bowker, J.M., D. English, and H.K. Cordell. 1999. Projecting of outdoor participation to 2050 as discussed in Cordell, K.H. et al. 1999. Outdoor recreation in American life: A national assessment of demand and supply trends. Sagamore Publishing. Athens, Georgia. 27 pp. in chapter VI.
- Boyce, M.S. 1995. Population viability analysis for grizzly bears (*Ursos arctos horribilis*): A critical review. Report to the IGBC. Missoula, Montana. 79 pp.
- Boyce, M.S., B.M. Blanchard, R.R. Knight, and C. Servheen. 2001. Population viability for grizzly bear: A critical review. Interagency Association of Bear Research and Management Monograph Series 34.
- Brimeyer, Doug. Wyoming Game and Fish Department. Personal communication. 2006.
- Buckles, S., E. Kiehna, and B. Subramanian. 2002. A case study: United States international trade in goods and services. Vanderbilt University. National Council on Economic Education.
- Cerovski, A., M. Gorges, T. Byer, K. Duffy, and D. Felley, editors. 2001. Wyoming bird conservation plan, Version 1.0. Wyoming Partners in Flight. Wyoming Game and Fish Department. Lander, Wyoming. Pages not numbered sequentially.

- Cheney, D., C.L. Powell, P.O. O'Neill, G. Norton, A.M. Veneman, D.L. Evans, N.Y. Mineta, S. Abraham, J.M. Allbaugh, C.T. Whitman, J.B. Bolten, M.E. Daniels, L.B. Lindsey, and R. Barrales. 2001. National energy policy. 170 pp.
- Cherry 2001. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001a.
- Claar, J.J., R. Naney, and W. Ruediger. 2003. Wildlife linkage areas: An integrated approach for Canada lynx. Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation.
- Clark, P.E., W.C. Krueger, L.D. Bryant and D.R. Thomas. 2000. Livestock grazing effects on forage quality of elk winter range. *J Range Manage.* 53:97-105.
- Cole, G.F. 1972. Grizzly bear-elk relationships in Yellowstone National Park. *J. Wildlife Manage.* 36(2): 556-561.
- Connelly, J.W., M.A. Schroeder, A.R. Sands, and C.E. Braun. 2000. Guidelines to manage sage grouse populations and their habitats. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 28(4):967-985.
- Copeland, H. 2004. Analysis of GYE land ownership and protected areas. The Nature Conservancy. Lander, Wyoming.
- Craighead, J.J. 1991. Yellowstone in transition. Hansen, A.J. et al. 2002. Ecological causes and consequences of demographic change in the new west. *Bioscience* 52(2):151-162.
- Craighead, A.C., F.L. Craighead, and E.A. Roberts. 2001. Bozeman Pass wildlife linkage and highway safety study. Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation.
- Cross, F.J. 2006. Climate change and effects on vegetation and aquatics in the Greater Yellowstone Area. Unpublished report for the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. Denver, Colorado. 10 pp.
- Day et al. 2000. *See* U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2000.
- Dean, R., M. Gocke, B. Holz, S. Kilpatrick, T. Kreegar, B. Spurlock, S. Smith, E. T. Thorne, and S. Werbelow. 2004. Elk feedgrounds in Wyoming. Wyoming Game and Fish Department Unpublished report. Cheyenne, Wyoming. 25pp
- DeNitto, G. A. 2006. Input to forest plan amendments for grizzly bear conservation for the Greater Yellowstone Area national forests final environmental impact statement. Unpublished report. Missoula, Montana. 1 pp.
- Dixon, B.G. 1997. Cumulative effects modeling for grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. MS thesis. Montana State University. Bozeman, Montana. 192 pp.
- Doak, D.F. 1995. Source-sink models and the problem of habitat degradation: General models and applications to the Yellowstone grizzly. *Conservation Biology* 9:1370-1379.
- Duda, M.D., P.E. DeMichele, S.J. Bissell, P. Wang, J. Herrick, A. Lanier, W. Testerman, J. Yoder, and C. Zurawski. 2001. Public attitudes toward grizzly bear management in Wyoming. Responsive Management National Office, Harrisonburg, Virginia.
- Eberhardt, L.L. and R.R. Knight. 1996. How many grizzlies in Yellowstone? *J Wildlife Manage.* 60:416-421.
- Eberhardt, L.L. and S. Cherry. 2000. Demography of the Yellowstone grizzly bears: Comment. *Ecology* 81(11):3256-3259.
- Eberhardt, L.L., B. Blanchard, and R. Knight. 1994. Population trend of the Yellowstone grizzly bear as estimated from reproductive and survival rates. *Canadian J Zoology* 72:360-363.
- English, D.B. et al. 2001. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001b.
- Felicetti, L.A., C.C. Schwartz, R.O. Rye, K.A. Gunther, J.G. Crock, M.A. Haroldson, L. Waits, and C.T. Robins. 2004. Use of naturally occurring mercury to determine the importance of cutthroat trout to Yellowstone grizzly bears. *Canadian J Zoology* 822:493-501.

Appendix H – Sources Cited

- Felicetti, L.A., C.C. Schwartz, R.O. Rye, M.A. Haroldson, K.A. Gunther, D.L. Phillips, and C.T. Robins. 2003. Use of sulfur and nitrogen stable isotopes to determine the importance of whitebark pine nuts to Yellowstone grizzly bears. *Canadian J Zoology* 81:763-770.
- Fremont County Commission. 2003. Resolution 2003-5. Occupation and use restrictions of March 1, 2003. Lander, Wyoming. 2 pp.
- French, S.P., M.G. French, and R.R. Knight. 1994. Grizzly bear use of army cutworm moths in the Yellowstone ecosystem. *International Conference on Bear Research and Management* 9:389-399.
- Gabler, K.K., J.W. Laundre, and L.T. Heady. 2000. Predicting the suitability of habitat in southeast Idaho for pygmy rabbits. *J Wildlife Manage.* 64(3):759-764.
- Gabler, K.I., H.T. Heady, and J.W. Laundre. 2001. A habitat suitability model for pygmy rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) in southeastern Idaho. *Western North American Naturalist* 61(4):480-489.
- Gibson, K. 2006. Mountain pine beetle conditions in whitebark pine stands in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. Numbered report 06-03. February 2006. USDA Forest Service, Forest Health Protection, Missoula Field Office. Missoula, Montana. 7 pp.
- Giesen, K.M. and J.W. Connelly. 1993. Guidelines for management of Columbian sharp-tailed grouse habitats. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 21:325-333.
- Governors' Roundtable 2000. Final report of the governors' roundtable on the draft conservation strategy for the grizzly bear in the Yellowstone area—executive summary. 14 pp.
- Greater Yellowstone Whitebark Pine Monitoring Working Group. 2005. Interagency Whitebark Pine Health Monitoring Program for the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem 2004 Annual Report. Pages 92-125 in C.C. Schwartz, M.A. Haroldson, and K. West, editors. *Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 2004*. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana.
- Greater Yellowstone Whitebark Pine Monitoring Working Group. 2006. Interagency Whitebark Pine Health Monitoring Program for the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem 2004 Annual Report. Pages 92-125 in C.C. Schwartz, M.A. Haroldson, and K. West, editors. *Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 2004*. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana. In Preparation.
- Green, J.S. and J.T. Flinders. 1980a. Habitat and dietary relationships of the pygmy rabbit. *J Range Manage.* 33(2):136-142.
- Green, J.S. and J.T. Flinders. 1980b. *Brachylagus idahoensis*. *The American Society of Mammalogists. Mammalian Species No.* 125:1-4.
- Green, G.I., D.J. Mattson, and J.M. Peek. 1997. Spring feeding on ungulate carcasses by grizzly bears in Yellowstone National Park. *J Wildlife Manage.* 61(4):1040-1055.
- Gunther, K. 1999. Average annual visitation and backcountry user nights in Yellowstone National Park and Grand Teton National Park by decade from 1931 through 1999. Pages 48-49 in C.C. Schwartz and M.A. Haroldson, eds. *Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 1999*. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana. 128 pp.
- Gunther, K.A. and R. Renkin. 1990. Grizzly bear predation on elk calves and other fauna of Yellowstone National Park. *International Conference Bear Research and Management* 8:329-334.
- Gunther, K.A., M.T. Brusolino, S. Cain, K. Frey, and R.R. Knight. 1997. Grizzly bear-human conflicts, confrontations, and management actions in the Yellowstone Ecosystem Subcommittee report. National Park Service. Unpublished report. 43 pp.

- Gunther, K.A. and D.W. Smith. 2005. Interactions between wolves and female grizzly bears with cubs in Yellowstone National Park. Page 131 in C.C. Schwartz and M.A. Haroldson, eds. Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 2004. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana. 131 pp.
- Hann, W.J. and D.L. Bunnell. 2001. Fire and land management planning and implementation across multiple scales. *International J Wildland Fire* 10:389-403.
- Hansen, A.J., R. Rasker, B. Maxwell, J.J. Rotella, J.D. Johnson, A.W. Parmenter, U. Langner, W.B. Cohen, R.L. Lawrence, and M.P.V. Kraska. 2002. Ecological causes and consequences of demographic change in the new west. *Bioscience* 52(2):151-162.
- Haroldson, M.A. 2005. Unduplicated females. Pages 11-16 in C.C. Schwartz and M.A. Haroldson, eds. Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 2004. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana. 131 pp.
- Haroldson, M.A., and K. Frey. 2003. Grizzly bear mortalities. Pages 24-28 in C.C. Schwartz and M.A. Haroldson, eds. Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 2002. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana. 75 pp.
- Haroldson, M.A., and K. Frey. 2005. Grizzly bear mortalities. Pages 24-29 in C.C. Schwartz and M.A. Haroldson, eds. Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 2004. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana. 131 pp.
- Haroldson, M.A., M.A. Terner, K.A. Gunther, and C.C. Schwartz. 2002. Grizzly bear denning chronology and movements in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Ursus* 13:29-37.
- Haroldson, M.A., C.C. Schwartz, S. Cherry, and D.S. Moody. 2004. Possible effects of elk harvest on fall distribution of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *J Wildlife Manage.* 68:128-137.
- Haroldson, M.A., C.C. Schwartz, and G.C. White. 2005. Survival of independent grizzly bear in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 1983–2001. In C. C. Schwartz, M. A. Haroldson, G. C. White, R. B. Harris, S. Cherry, K. A. Keating, D. Moody, and C. Servheen, authors. Temporal, spatial, and environmental influences on the demographics of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Wildlife Monographs* 161 (in press).
- Harris, R.B., C.C. Schwartz, M.A. Haroldson, and G.C. White. 2005. Trajectory of the Yellowstone grizzly bear population under possible future survival rates. In C. C. Schwartz, M. A. Haroldson, G. C. White, R. B. Harris, S. Cherry, K. A. Keating, D. Moody, and C. Servheen, authors. Temporal, spatial, and environmental influences on the demographics of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Wildlife Monographs* 161 (in press).
- Hilderbrand, G.V., S.G. Jenkins, C.C. Schwartz, T.A. Hanley, and C.T. Robbins. 1999. Effect of seasonal differences in dietary meat intake on changes in body mass and composition in wild and captive bears. *Canadian J Zoology* 77:1623-1630.
- Idaho Partners in Flight. 2000. Idaho bird conservation plan, version 1.0, January 2000. Idaho PIF coordinator Sharon Ritter, Hamilton, Montana. 156 pp.
- INFISH. See U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1995a.
- Interagency Conservation Strategy Team. 2003. Final conservation strategy for the grizzly bear in the Greater Yellowstone Area. Missoula, Montana. 160 pp.
- Interagency Grizzly Bear Committee. 1986. Interagency grizzly bear guidelines. Missoula, Montana. 100 pp.
- Interagency Grizzly Bear Committee. 1998. Interagency grizzly bear committee taskforce report: Grizzly bear/motorized access management. Missoula, Montana. 8 pp.

Appendix H – Sources Cited

- IGBC Public Lands Wildlife Linkage Taskforce. 2004. Identifying and managing wildlife linkage approach areas on public lands. A report to the IGBC. Missoula, Montana. 44 pp.
- Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team. 2005. Reassessing sustainable mortality limits for the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem grizzly bear. Montana State University. Bozeman, Montana.
- Interagency Reference Guide. 2002. Reasonably foreseeable development scenarios and cumulative effects analysis for oil and gas activities on federal lands in the greater Rocky Mountain area. Draft final. August 30, 2002.
- Jacoby, M.E., G.V. Hilderbrand, C. Servheen, C.C. Schwartz, S.M. Arthur, T.A. Hanley, C.C. Robbins, and R. Michener. 1999. Trophic relations of brown and black bears in several western North American ecosystems. *J Wildlife Manage.* 63:921-929.
- Janson, R. 1940. Distribution and life history studies of the Idaho pygmy rabbit, *Sylvilagus idahoensis* (Merriam), in Utah and southeastern Idaho. Thesis, Utah State Agricultural College. Logan, Utah. 44 pp.
- Jenkins, M.M. 2005. Draft Greater Yellowstone Area decision guidelines for whitebark pine restoration. Greater Yellowstone Whitebark Pine Subcommittee. 35pp.
- Johnsgard, P.A. 1990. Hawks, eagles, and falcons of North America. Smithsonian Inst. Press. Washington, DC. 403 pp.
- Johnson, V.K. 1998. Rural residential developments trends in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem since the listing of the grizzly bear 1975-1998. Executive Summary. Sierra Club. Bozeman, Montana. 8 pp.
- Jorgensen, C.J. 1983. Bear-sheep interactions, Targhee National Forest. International Conference on Bear Research and Management 5:191-200.
- Judd, S.L., R.R. Knight, and B.M. Blanchard. 1986. Denning of grizzly bears in the Yellowstone National Park area. International Conference on Bear Research and Management 6:111-117.
- Keane, R.E. 2000. The importance of wilderness to whitebark pine research and management. Pages 84-93 in Proceedings of the symposium: Wilderness Science: In a time for change. Volume 3: Wilderness as a place for scientific inquiry. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RMRS-P-15-Vol-3, Missoula, Montana.
- Keane, R.E. and S.F. Arno. 2001. Restoration concepts and techniques. Pages 367-402 in E.C. Meslow ed. Whitebark pine communities: Ecology and restoration. Island Press, Washington, DC. 440 pp.
- Keating, K.A., C.C. Schwartz, M.A. Haroldson, and D. Moody. 2002. Estimating numbers of females with cubs-of-the-year in the Yellowstone grizzly bear population. *Ursus* 13:161-174.
- Keinath, D.A. 2004. Fringed myotis (*Myotis thysanodes*). A technical conservation assessment. Prepared for the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. Rocky Mountain Region Species Conservation Project. 64 pp.
- Kendall, K.C. 1983. Use of pine nuts by grizzly and black bears in the Yellowstone area. International Conference on Bear Research and Management 5:166-173.
- Klinger, Lisa. Targhee National Forest. Personal communication. 2004.
- Knight, R.R. and B.M. Blanchard. 1995. Yellowstone grizzly bear investigations: Annual report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, 1993. U.S. Geological Survey. Bozeman, Montana.
- Knight, R.R., and L.L. Eberhardt. 1985. Population dynamics of Yellowstone grizzly bears. *Ecology* 66:323-334.
- Knight, R.R. and S. Judd. 1983. Grizzly bears that kill livestock. International Conference on Bear Research and Management 5:186-190.

- Knight, R.R., B.M. Blanchard, and L.L. Eberhardt. 1995. Appraising status of the Yellowstone grizzly bear population by counting females with cubs-of-the-year. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 23(2):245-248.
- Kocis, S.M., D.B.K. English, S.J. Zarnoch, R. Arnold, L. Warren, and C. Ruka. 2001a. National visitor use monitoring results: August 2001. Beaverhead-Deerlodge National Forest.
- Kocis, S.M., D.B.K. English, S.J. Zarnoch, R. Arnold, L. Warren, and C. Ruka. 2001b. National visitor use monitoring results: August 2001. Caribou-Targhee National Forest.
- Kocis, S.M., D.B.K. English, S.J. Zarnoch, R. Arnold, L. Warren, and C. Ruka. 2003a. National visitor use monitoring results: August 2003. Bridger-Teton National Forest.
- Kocis, S.M., D.B.K. English, S.J. Zarnoch, R. Arnold, L. Warren, and C. Ruka. 2003b. National visitor use monitoring results: August 2003. Custer National Forest.
- Kocis, S.M., D.B.K. English, S.J. Zarnoch, R. Arnold, L. Warren, and C. Ruka. 2004a. National visitor use monitoring results: August 2004. Gallatin National Forest.
- Kocis, S.M., D.B.K. English, S.J. Zarnoch, R. Arnold, L. Warren, and C. Ruka. 2004b. National visitor use monitoring results: June 2004. Shoshone National Forest.
- Lemke, Tom. Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks. Personal communication. 2006.
- Long, G. 1990. Narratives for headwater resource management plan amendments/EIS, Bozeman, Ennis, Gardiner, Hebgen Lake, Livingston, and Ringling quadrangles.
- Marsh, S., D. Burgette, M. Cherry, M. Daley, B. Davison, J. Gildehaus, L. Klinger, M. Maj, K. McMenus, L. Merigliano, M. Parker, D. Ragain, B. Reiswig, G. Reynolds, K. Schlenker, S. Schulman, H. Shovic, and M. Yochim. 2005. Draft outdoor recreation in the Greater Yellowstone Area: An interagency report. Greater Yellowstone Coordinating Committee. Bozeman, Montana.
- Marston, R.A. and J.E. Anderson. 1991. Watersheds and vegetation of the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Conservation Biology* 5:338-346.
- Mattson, D.J. 1997. Use of ungulates by Yellowstone grizzly bears. *Biological Conservation* 81:161-177.
- Mattson, D.J. 1998 Changes in mortality of Yellowstone's grizzly bears. *Ursus* 10:129-138.
- Mattson, D.J., and D.G. Despain. 1985. Grizzly bear habitat component mapping handbook for the Yellowstone ecosystem. National Park Service. U.S. Forest Service. 37pp.
- Mattson, D.J. and R.R. Knight. 1991. Effects of access on human-caused mortality of Yellowstone grizzly bears. Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team report. Bozeman, Montana. 13 pp.
- Mattson, D.J. and R.R. Knight. 1992. Spring use of ungulates in the Firehole River drainage of Yellowstone National Park. Pages 5.93-5.120 in *Wolves for Yellowstone? A report to the United States Congress. Volume IV. Research and Analysis*. National Park Service, Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming.
- Mattson, D.J., and T. Merrill. 2002. Extirpations of grizzly bears in the contiguous United States, 1850-2000. *Conservation Biology* 16(4):1123-1136.
- Mattson, D.J. and D.P. Reinhart. 1995. Influences of cutthroat trout (*Oncorhynchus clarki*) on behavior and reproduction of Yellowstone grizzly bears (*Ursos arctos*), 1975-1989. *Canadian J Zoology* 73:2072-2079.
- Mattson, D.J. and D.P. Reinhart. 1997. Excavation of red squirrel middens by grizzly bears in the whitebark pine zone. *J Applied Ecology* 34:15 pp.
- Mattson, D.J., R.R. Knight, and B.M. Blanchard. 1987. The effects of developments and primary roads on grizzly bear habitat use in Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming. *International Conference on Bear Research and Management* 7:259-273.

Appendix H – Sources Cited

- Mattson, D.J., B.M. Blanchard, and R.R. Knight. 1991. Food habits of Yellowstone grizzly bears, 1977-1987. *Canadian J Zoology* 69:1619-1629.
- Mattson, D.J., D.P. Reinhart, and B.M. Blanchard. 1992a. Variation in production and bear use of whitebark pine seeds in the Yellowstone area. *In* Proceedings of plants and their environment: First biennial scientific conference on the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem.
- Mattson, D.J., B.M. Blanchard, and R.R. Knight. 1992b. Yellowstone grizzly bear mortality, human habituation, and whitebark pine seed crops. *J Wildlife Manage.* 56(3):432-442.
- Mattson, D.J., K. Barber, R. Maw, and R. Renkin. 2004. Coefficients of productivity for Yellowstone's grizzly bear habitat. U.S. Geological Survey. Biological Resources Division Information and Technology Report. USGS/BRD/BSR-2002-2007.
- McLellan, B.N. and F.W. Hovey. 2001. Natal dispersal of grizzly bears. *Canadian J Zoology* 79:838-844.
- Mealey, S.P. 1979. *See* United States Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. United States Department of the Interior. National Park Service. 1979.
- Meints, Daryl. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Personal communication. 2006.
- Metzgar, L. H., and M. Bader. 1992. Large mammal predators in the northern Rockies: Grizzly bears and their habitat. *N. W. Environ. J* 8:231-233.
- Merrill, T., and D.J. Mattson. 2003. The extent and location of habitat biophysically suitable for grizzly bears in the Yellowstone region. *Ursus* 14(2):171-187.
- Millikin, N. and K. Walker. 1999. Gallatin National Forest focus groups 1999. Ripple Marketing L.L.P., Bozeman, Montana. 27 pp.
- Miller, C. R. and L. P. Waits. 2003. The history of effective population size and genetic diversity in the Yellowstone grizzly (*Ursos arctos*): Implications for conservation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences.* 100(7): 4334-4339.
- Montag, J.M., M.E. Patterson, and B. Sutton. 2003. Political and social viability of predator compensation programs in the west: Final project report. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana. 138 pp.
- Montana Partners in Flight. 2000. Montana bird conservation plan. Pages not numbered sequentially.
- NatureServe Explorer. Nature Serve Explorer is an online encyclopedia that was used for background material on other wildlife species (section 3.4). All material gathered from Nature Serve Explorer is contained in the project record. Nature Serve Explorer can be accessed at <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer/>
- Neal, Joe. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. Personal communication. 2005.
- Nelson, P.B. 1999. Quality of life, nontraditional income, and economic growth. *In* Hansen, A.J. et al. 2002. Ecological causes and consequences of demographic change in the new west. *Bioscience* 52(2):151-162.
- Northern Economics, Inc. 2002. Social assessment of the Beaverhead-Deerlodge National Forest. Anchorage, Alaska. 200 pp.
- Noss, R.G., G. Wuerthner, K. Vance-Borland, and C. Carroll. 2002. A multi-criteria assessment of irreplaceability and vulnerability of sites in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, *in* Conservation Biology. August 2002.
- Ogaard, D. 1992. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1992.
- PACFISH. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 1995b.
- Packauskas 2005. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005i.

- Parker, M. and T. Parker. 2002. Making connections from the perspective of local people: A guide to involving rural communities in wildlife linkage zone development. Unpublished report of the IGBC. Private Lands Linkage Taskforce. 24 pp.
- Pease, C.M. and D.J. Mattson. 1999. Demography of the Yellowstone grizzly bears. *Ecology* 80(3):957-975.
- Podruzny, S.R., S. Cherry, C.C. Schwartz, and L.A. Landenburger. 2002. Grizzly bear denning and potential conflict areas in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Ursus* 13:19-28.
- Podruzny, S.R., C.C. Schwartz, R.L. Lawrence and L.A. Landenburger. 2004. Unpublished final report: Mapping habitat for a threatened and endangered species: Grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Area. USGS Northern Rocky Mountain Science Center. Bozeman, Montana. 19pp.
- Puchlerz, T. 1994. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1994c.
- Pyare, S., S. Cain, D. Moody, C. Schwartz, and J. Berger. 2004. Carnivore recolonisation: Reality, possibility, and a non-equilibrium century for grizzly bears in the southern Yellowstone ecosystem. *Animal Conservation*. 7:71-77.
- Quimby 2001. *See* U. S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001c.
- Rasker, R. and B. Alexander. 2003. Getting ahead in Greater Yellowstone: Making the most of our competitive advantage. Sonoran Institute and Yellowstone Business Partnership, Bozeman, Montana. 43 pp.
- Rasker, R. and A. Hansen. 2000. Natural amenities and population growth in the Greater Yellowstone region. *Human Ecology Review* 7(2):30-40.
- Renkin, R.A. and K.A. Gunther. 1996. Predicting grizzly bear mortality in developed areas of Yellowstone Park. Bear Management Office, Yellowstone Center for Resources. Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming. 17 pp.
- Roberts, H.B. 2003. A survey of pygmy rabbit distribution and habitat use in the Idaho Falls field office area, Idaho. Bureau of Land Management Report, Idaho Falls, Idaho. 5 pp.
- Robison, H.L., C.C. Schwartz, J.D. Petty, P.F. Brussard. Submitted. Assessment of pesticide residues in army cutworm moths (*Euxoa auxillaris*) from the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem and their potential consequence to foraging grizzly bears (*Ursus arctos horribillis*). *Chemosphere*.
- Romme, W.H. and M.G. Turner. 1991. Implications of global climate change for biogeographic patterns in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Conservation Biology*, Vol. 5, No. 3, 373-386.
- Ruediger, B., J.J. Claar, and J.F. Gore. 1999. Restoration of carnivore habitat connectivity in the northern Rocky Mountains: Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation. Missoula, Montana.
- Ruediger et al. 2000. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. Bureau of Land Management. National Park Service. 2000.
- Schwartz, C. C. 2001. The paradigm of grizzly bear restoration in North America. Pages 225-229 in D. S. Maehr, R. F. Noss, and J. L. Larkin, editors. Large mammal restoration: Ecological and sociological challenges in the 21st century. Island Press, Washington DC.
- Schwartz, C.C., M.A. Haroldson, K.A. Gunther, and D.S. Moody. 2002. Distribution of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 1990-2000. *Ursus* 13:203-212.
- Schwartz, C.C., M.A. Haroldson, and S. Cherry. 2005a. Reproductive performance for grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 1983–2002. In C. C. Schwartz, M. A. Haroldson, G. C. White, R. B. Harris, S. Cherry, K. A. Keating, D. Moody, and C. Servheen,

Appendix H – Sources Cited

- authors. Temporal, spatial, and environmental influences on the demographics of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Wildlife Monograph* 161 (in press).
- Schwartz, C.C., M.A. Haroldson, and G.C. White. 2005b. Survival of cub and yearling grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 1983–2001. *In* C. C. Schwartz, M. A. Haroldson, G. C. White, R. B. Harris, S. Cherry, K. A. Keating, D. Moody, and C. Servheen, authors. Temporal, spatial, and environmental influences on the demographics of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Wildlife Monographs* 161 (in press).
- Schwartz, C.C., R.B. Harris, and M.A. Haroldson. 2005c. Impacts of spatial and environmental heterogeneity on grizzly bear demographics in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem: A source–sink dynamic with management consequences. *In* C. C. Schwartz, M. A. Haroldson, G. C. White, R. B. Harris, S. Cherry, K. A. Keating, D. Moody, and C. Servheen, authors. Temporal, spatial, and environmental influences on the demographics of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Wildlife Monographs* 161 (in press).
- Schwartz, C.C., M.A. Haroldson, K.A. Gunther, and D.S. Moody. 2005d. Distribution of grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 1990–2004. *Ursus* (Submitted).
- Servheen et al. 2003. *See* U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003b.
- Sheehy, D.P. and M Vavra. 1996. Ungulate foraging areas on seasonal rangeland in northeastern Oregon. *J Range Manage.* 49:16.23.
- Skovlin, J.M., P.J. Edgerton, and B.R. McConnell. 1983. Elk use of winter range as affected by cattle grazing, fertilizing, and burning in southeastern Washington. *J Range Manage.* 36(2), 184–189.
- Smith. D.W. 2005. Ten years of Yellowstone wolves. Pages 7 – 33 *in* *Yellowstone Science* 13(1). Winter 2005.
- Spahr et al. 1991. *See* U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1991.
- Spelter, H. 2002. Sawmill closures, openings, and net capacity changes in the sortwood luner sector, 1996–2003. USDA Forest Products Laboratory, Madison, Wisconsin.
- State of Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 2003. Idaho bald eagle nesting report 2002. Boise, Idaho. 21 pp.
- State of Idaho. Department of Parks and Recreation. 2003. Idaho statewide comprehensive outdoor recreation and tourism plan 2003–2007. Boise, Idaho.
- State of Idaho. Idaho’s Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Delisting Advisory Team. 2002. State of Idaho Yellowstone grizzly bear management plan, as modified by House Resource and Conservation Committee.
- State of Montana. Department of Livestock. Montana Fish, Wildlife, and Parks. 2000. Interagency bison management plan for the State of Montana and Yellowstone National Park final environmental impact statement. Helena, Montana. 43 pp.
- State of Montana. Montana Fish, Wildlife, and Parks. 2002. Grizzly bear management plan for southwestern Montana, 2002–2012.
- State of Wyoming. Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 1997. Grizzly bear–cattle interaction on two cattle allotments in northwest Wyoming, by C.R. Anderson, M.A. Ternent, D.S. Moody, M.T. Brusolino, and D.F. Miller. Lander, Wyoming. 87 pp.
- State of Wyoming. Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 2002. Wyoming grizzly bear management plan.
- State of Wyoming. Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 2003. Bald eagle completion report. Lander, Wyoming. 3 pp.
- State of Wyoming. Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 2005. Wyoming grizzly bear occupancy management guidelines, by D.S. Moody, C.R. Anderson, D.D Bjornlie, and J.M. Emmerich. Lander, Wyoming. 23 pp.

- Stehn, Tom. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Personal communication. 2002.
- Stewart, K.M., R.T. Bowyer, K.G. Kie, N.J. Cimon and B.K. Johnson. 2002. Temporospatial distributions of elk, mule deer, and cattle: resource partitioning and competitive displacement. *J Mammal.* 83(1): 229-244.
- Stynes, D.J. and E.M. White. 2005. Spending profiles of national forest visitors, NVUM four-year report. Michigan State University. Lansing, Michigan. 44 pp.
- Taylor, D.T. 2003. The role of agriculture in maintaining open spaces. University of Wyoming. Laramie, Wyoming.
- Ternent, M.A., M.A. Haroldson, D.D. Bjornlie, and D.S. Moody. 2001. Determining grizzly bear use of moth aggregation sites in the Yellowstone ecosystem. *Ursus* 14:24.
- Tomback, D.F., S.F. Arno, and R.E. Keane. 2001. The compelling case for management intervention. Pages 3-25 *in* D.F. Tomback, S.F. Arno, and R.E. Keane, editors. *Whitebark pine communities: Ecology and restoration*. Island Press. Washington, DC.
- Travis, W.R., H. Gosnell, and J.H. Haggerty. 2002. Ranchland dynamics in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. *Yellowstone Heritage*. Bozeman, Montana. 39 pp.
- Tortenson, W.L.F., J.C. Mosley, T.K. Brewer, M.W. Tess and J.E. Knight. 2006. Elk, mule deer, and cattle foraging relationships on foothill and mountain rangeland. *Rangeland Ecol. Manage.* 59:80-87.
- TREC, Inc. 2003. A survey for yellow-billed cuckoo in recorded historic and other likely locations in Idaho. Rigby, Idaho. 18 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1982. Regional desk guide. Appendix H management area categories and prescriptions. Lakewood, Colorado.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1986a. Beaverhead forest plan. Beaverhead National Forest. Dillon, Montana.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1986b. Shoshone National Forest land and resource management plan. Shoshone National Forest. Cody, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1987a. Gallatin National Forest plan. Gallatin National Forest. Bozeman, Montana.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1987b. Custer National Forest and Grasslands land and resource management plan. Custer National Forest. Billings, Montana.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1990. Bridger-Teton National Forest land and resource management plan. Bridger-Teton National Forest. Jackson, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1991. Threatened, endangered, and sensitive species of the Intermountain Region by R. Spahr, L. Armstrong, D. Atwood, and M. Rath. Ogden, Utah.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1992. Reasonably foreseeable development scenario, by D. Ogaard. Appendix A *in* final oil and gas leasing environmental impact statement, Shoshone National Forest. Shoshone National Forest, Cody, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1994a. Final environmental impact statement for allowable sale quantity amendment to the land and resource management plan, Shoshone National Forest. Shoshone National Forest. Cody, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1994b. Record of decision, allowable timber sale quantity, Shoshone National Forest. Shoshone National Forest. Cody, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1994c. Final recommendation—Henry's Lake and Plateau bear management units, by T. Puchlerz. Region 1. Missoula, Montana. 5 pp.

Appendix H – Sources Cited

- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1995a. Inland native fish strategy environmental assessment, decision notice, and finding of no significant impact. Intermountain, Northern, and Pacific Northwest Regions. Coeur d'Alene, Idaho. 211 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1995b. Oil and gas leasing record of decision. Shoshone National Forest. Cody, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1997. 1997 Revised forest plan—Targhee National Forest. Targhee National Forest. St. Anthony, Idaho.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1999a. Roads analysis: Informing decisions about managing the forest transportation system. Miscellaneous Report FS-643. Washington, DC.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1999b. Natural fire occurrence database and GIS coverage, federal and state lands, 1986-1996. 16 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2000. Reasonably foreseeable development scenario. Appendix A *in* oil and gas leasing draft environmental impact statement, Bridger-Teton National Forest. Jackson, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001a. Biological assessment—the effects of snowmobile use on grizzly bears—Gallatin, Beaverhead-Deerlodge, Custer, Bridger-Teton and Shoshone National Forests—Greater Yellowstone Area, by M. Cherry. Gallatin National Forest. Bozeman, Montana.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001b. Forest Service national visitor use monitoring process: Research method documentation, by D.B. English, S.M. Kocis, S.J. Zarnoch, and J.R. Arnold. Southern Research Station. Athens, Georgia. 39 pp.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001c. A practical approach to adaptive management, with a specific focus on livestock management NEPA based decisions, by C. Quimby. Draft USDA Forest Service publication. Rocky Mountain Region. Lakewood, Colorado. 28pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2003a. Greater Yellowstone national forest winter recreation use 2001-2002 season monitoring summary. GYCC. Bozeman, Montana. 4 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2003b. Food storage and sanitation order Shoshone and Bridger-Teton National Forests in Fremont, Park, Sublette, and Teton Counties, WY. Decision memo and Categorical exclusion. Cody, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2003c. Grazing statistical survey fiscal year 2002.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005a. Travel management plan draft environmental impact statement, Volume I. Gallatin National Forest. Bozeman, Montana.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005b. Revised land and resource management plan. Draft forest plan. Beaverhead-Deerlodge National Forest. Dillon, MT.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005c. Unpublished Shoshone National Forest management indicator species (MIS) report: Version 5.0. Cody, Wyoming.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005d. Schedule of Forest Service land management plan revisions and new plans. December 12, 2005. Washington, DC.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005e. Travel management; designated routes and areas for motor vehicle use; final rule. Federal Register Vol.70, No. 216:68264-68291.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005f. Special areas; state petitions for inventoried roadless area management; roadless area conservation national advisory committee; final rule and notice. Federal Register Vol. 70, No. 92:25654-25662.

- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005g. Biological assessments for bald eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*), black-footed ferret (*Mustella nigripes*), bonytail chub (*Gila elegans*), bull trout (*salvelinus confluentus*), Canada lynx (*Lynx canadensis*), Colorado pikeminnow (*Ptychocheilus lucius*), gray wolf (*Canis lupus*), humpback chub (*Gila cypha*), Kendall Warm Springs dace (*Rhinichthys osculus thermalis*), pallid sturgeon (*Scaphirhynchus albus*), razorback sucker (*Xyrauchen texanus*), Uta valvata snail (*Valvata utahensis*), Ute ladies'-tresses (*Spiranthes diluvialis*), yellow-billed cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*) for the forest plan amendments for grizzly bear conservation for the Greater Yellowstone Area national forests. Caribou-Targhee National Forest. Idaho Falls, Idaho. Shoshone National Forest. Cody, Wyoming. 88 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005h. Biological assessments for whooping crane (*Grus americana*), interior least tern (*Sterna antillarum*), piping plover (*charadrius melodus*), Eskimo curlew (*Numenius borealis*), western prairie fringed orchid (*Platanthera praeclara*), Montana arctic grayling (*Thymallus arcticus*) for the forest plan amendments for grizzly bear conservation for the Greater Yellowstone Area national forests. Caribou-Targhee National Forest. Idaho Falls, Idaho. Shoshone National Forest. Cody, Wyoming. 20 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005i. Hudsonian emerald dragonfly (*Somatochlora hudsonica*): A technical conservation assessment by R.J. Packauskas. Rocky Mountain Region. Lakewood, Colorado. 39 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2005j. Forest insect and disease conditions in the United States. Forest Health Protection. 154 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 1993. Oil and gas potential and reasonably foreseeable development scenario. Well site and production assumptions. Appendices A and B in U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 1993. Beartooth Mountains oil and gas leasing final environmental impact statement.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 1995a. Reasonably foreseeable development scenario. Appendix in U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 1995. Beaverhead National Forest oil and gas leasing final environmental impact statement.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 1995b. Environmental assessment, decision notice, and finding of no significant impact for the interim strategies for managing anadromous fish-producing watersheds in Eastern Oregon and Washington, Idaho, and portions of California. Washington, DC. 305 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 2000. Reasonably foreseeable development scenario. Appendix A in U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 2000. Final environmental impact statement for the Targhee National Forest's oil and gas leasing analysis.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 2004a. Northern Rockies lynx amendment. National forests in Montana, parts of Idaho, Wyoming and Utah. Bureau of Land Management units in Idaho and parts of Utah. Missoula, Montana.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 2004b. Draft environmental impact statement, Northern Rockies lynx amendment. Missoula, Montana. 416 pp.

Appendix H – Sources Cited

- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. Northern Rockies Conservation Cooperative. 2003. Bald eagles of eastern Idaho—Zone 18 Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem—2003 annual productivity report, by M.B. Whitfield, S. Miller, M.W. Wilson, J. Gardetto, K. Rice, J. Rydalch, M. Zimmerman, B. Alford, L. Hanauska-Brown, and J. Naderman. Idaho Falls, Idaho. 22 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. Bureau of Land Management. National Park Service. 2000. Canada lynx conservation strategy and assessment, 2nd edition, by B. Ruediger, J. Claar, S. Gniadek, B. Holt, L. Lewis, S. Mighton, B. Naney, G. Patton, T. Rinaldi, J. Trick, A. Vandehey, F. Wahl, N. Warren, D. Wenger, and Al. Williamson. Missoula, Montana.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. National Park Service. 1979. Guidelines for management involving grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Area, S.P. Mealey, ed. 136 pp.
- U.S. Department of Energy. Energy Information Administration. 2004. Annual energy outlook.
- U.S. Department of Energy. Energy Information Administration. 2005. Annual energy outlook.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2000. Biological assessment of effects to threatened and endangered species from proposed management changes in off-highway vehicle (OHV) area designations on public lands administered by the Bureau of Land Management and Forest Service Northern Region in Montana, North Dakota, and South Dakota, by T. Day, B. Charnon, and R. Kramer. Appendix C in U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001. Off-highway vehicle environmental impact statement and proposed plan amendment for Montana, North Dakota, and portions of South Dakota. 2001. Missoula, Montana.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 2001. Off-highway vehicle environmental impact statement and proposed plan amendment for Montana, North Dakota and portions of South Dakota. 252 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1979. Biological opinion on the guidelines for management involving grizzly bears in the Greater Yellowstone Area. Appendix H in IGBC. 1986. Interagency grizzly bear guidelines.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1982. Grizzly bear recovery plan. Denver, Colorado. 195 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. Recovery plan for the Pacific bald eagle. Portland, Oregon. 160 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. Grizzly bear recovery plan. Missoula, Montana. 181 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994a. The reintroduction of gray wolves to Yellowstone National Park and central Idaho—final environmental impact statement. Helena, Montana.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994b. Establishment of a nonessential experimental population of gray wolves in Yellowstone National Park in Wyoming, Idaho, Montana; central Idaho and southwestern Montana. Final Rule. Federal Register 59(224):60252-60281.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994c. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; determination of critical habitat for the Colorado River fishes; razorback sucker, Colorado squawfish, humpback chub, and bonytail chub; Final Rule. Federal Register March 21, 1994. 55 pp.

- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995. Advance notice of a proposal to remove the American peregrine falcon from the list of endangered and threatened wildlife. Federal Register 60(126):34406-34409.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Biological opinion on the effects of the proposed reconstruction of the North Fork Highway (U.S. Highway 14/16/20) on the Shoshone National Forest on the grizzly bear (*Ursos arctos horribili*). Cheyenne, Wyoming. 19 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1997. Final rule to designate the whooping cranes of the Rocky Mountains as experimental nonessential and to remove whooping crane critical habitat designations from four locations. Federal Register 62(139):38932-38939.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2001. Identification and management of linkage zones for grizzly bears between the large blocks of public land in the northern Rocky Mountains. Missoula, Montana. 87 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Biological opinion on the effects of snowmobile use on grizzly bear (*Ursos arctos horribilis*) on the Gallatin, Beaverhead-Deerlodge, Custer, Bridger-Teton and Shoshone National Forests. Helena, Montana. 40 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003a. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants. Final rule to reclassify and remove the gray wolf from the list of endangered and threatened wildlife in portions of the conterminous United States. Establishment of two special regulations for threatened gray wolves. Final and Proposed Rules. Federal Register 68(62):15804-15875.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003b. Identification and management of linkage zones for grizzly bears between the large blocks of public land in the northern Rocky Mountains, by C. Servheen, J.S. Waller, and P. Sandstrom. 87 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003c. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants. Notice of remanded determination of status for the contiguous United States distinct population segment of the Canada lynx. Clarification of findings. Final Rule. Federal Register 68(128):40076-40101.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service et al. 2005. *See* U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. National Park Service. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Wildlife Services. Nez Perce Tribe. State of Montana. Montana Fish, Wildlife, and Parks. State of Idaho. Idaho Fish and Game Department. 2004
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005a. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; designating the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem population of grizzly bears as a distinct population segment; removing the Yellowstone distinct population segment of grizzly bears from the federal list of endangered and threatened wildlife; proposed rule. Federal Register 70(221): 69854-69884.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005b. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; proposed designation of critical habitat for the contiguous United States distinct population segment of the Canada lynx: proposed rule. Federal Register 70(216): 68294-68328.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005c. Lists of threatened, endangered, proposed and candidate species and designated critical habitat which may occur within the following national forests: Beaverhead-Deerlodge National Forest, Bridger-Teton National Forest, Custer National Forest, Gallatin National Forest, Shoshone National Forest, and Caribou-Targhee National Forest.

Appendix H – Sources Cited

- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. National Park Service. 2005. Summary of the draft bison and elk management plan and environmental impact statement for the National Elk Refuge, Grand Teton National Park, and John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Park. Teton County, Wyoming. 22 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Fish and Wildlife Service. National Park Service. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Wildlife Services. Nez Perce Tribe. State of Montana. Montana Fish, Wildlife, and Parks. State of Idaho. Idaho Fish and Game Department. 2005. Rocky Mountain wolf recovery 2004 annual report. D. Boyd, ed. Helena, Montana. 72 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Geological Survey. 1996. 1995 national assessment of United States oil and gas resources. U.S. Geological Survey digital data series DDS-30, release 2.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Geological Survey. 2005. Mining claim activity on federal land for the period 1976 through 2003, by J.D. Causey. U.S. Geological Survey data series 124.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. National Park Service. 2005. 2004 update of the 1992 wildland fire management plan, by J. York. Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming. 107 pp.
- Walker, R. and L. Craighead. 1997. Analyzing wildlife movement corridors in Montana using GIS. Proceedings of the International ESRI Users Conference.
- Walther, G., E. Post, P. Convey, A. Menzel, and C. Parmesan. 2002. Ecological responses to recent climate change. *Nature* 416:389-395.
- Walsh, R.J. 2005. Fire regimes and stand dynamics of whitebark pine (*pinus albicaulis*) communities in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. MS Thesis. Colorado State University. Forest Collins, CO. 72pp.
- Weaver, J., R. Escano, D. Mattson, T. Puchlerz, and D. Despain. 1986. A cumulative effects model for grizzly bear management in the Yellowstone ecosystem. Pages 234-246 in G. Contreras and K. Evans, compilers. Proceedings: Grizzly bear habitat symposium. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report INT-207.
- White, S.M., J.T. Flinders, and B.L. Welch. 1982. Preference of pygmy rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) for various populations of big sagebrush (*Artemisia tridentata*). *J Range Manage.* 35(6):724-726.
- Whitfield et al. 2003. See U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. Northern Rockies Conservation Cooperative. 2003.
- Willcox, L. and D. Ellenberger. 2000. The bear essentials for recovery: An alternative strategy for long-term restoration of Yellowstone's great bear. Sierra Club Grizzly Bear Ecosystems Project publication. 25 pp.
- Yeo, J.J., J.M. Peek, W.T. Wittinger, and C.T. Kvale. 1993. Influence of rest-rotation cattle grazing on mule deer and elk habitat use in east-central Idaho. *J Range Manage.* 46:245-250.

Useful Web sites

Government Printing Office (GPO) Web sites

<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/topics/environment.html>

<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/plaws/index.html>

<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/fr/index.html>

<http://www4.law.cornell.edu/uscode/>

Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cfr/index.html>

Endangered Species Act <http://www4.law.cornell.edu/uscode/16/ch35.html>

Environmental Justice Enviromapping <http://www.epa.gov/enviro/ej/index.html>

Federal Register <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/fr/index.html>

Federal Register environmental documents <http://www.epa.gov/fedrgstr/>

Forest Service directives system (handbooks and manuals) <http://www.fs.fed.us/im/directives>

Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team Annual Reports and publications

<http://www.nrmssc.usgs.gov/research/igbst-home.htm>

National Environmental Policy Act <http://ceq.eh.doe.gov/nepa/nepanet.htm> with links to related Executive Orders