# THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES IN THE REGIONS...

# 2008

### A MONTHLY CALENDAR OF EVENTS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC

## 1928 Campaign to "Oust the Rat"

In 1928 several counties in Arkansas were plagued by a rat infestation. The infestation resulted in heavy losses for area farmers and businesses. The rodents caused great damage to buildings storing grain and ruined entire fields of crops such as corn. In the Extension Service's Annual Narrative and Statistical Report for Mississippi County, Arkansas, it was reported that the U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey calculated the cost of destruction per rat at

\$1.87 per year. The rising costs urged the County Extension Services to work with local organizations, school boards, and individuals to initiate rat removal campaigns.

In Northern Mississippi County the campaign encouraged the public to "Oust the Rat" by any method including poisoning. The favored poison was barium carbonate mixed with food. However, the poster indicates that red squill should be used around domestic animals and irresponsible people. Red squill is a type of sea onion that produces a red powder used as a rat poison.

The "War on Rats" campaign in Northern Mississippi County extended to include all rodents that were detrimental to the public welfare. A letter from the County Extension Agents to individuals in the community states, "Three mice equal one rat, one mole equals two rats,

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boy and girl categories. The County Extension Agents and Superintendent of schools sent out letters to every teacher explaining the campaign rules. The Miller County school rat removal campaign lasted six weeks, and a total of 50 schools and 649 children participated. The Extension Agent reported that the campaign was a success with an astounding 95,849 rats removed.

In the Southwest Region, the Records of the Extension Service (RG

33) include the Annual Narrative and Statistical Reports for the state of Arkansas between the years of 1911–66. Most of the narrative reports include photographs, maps, newspaper clippings, pamphlets, and other publications pertaining to extension activities. The function of the Extension Service is to coordinate extension activities of the Department of Agriculture with those of state agricultural colleges. The service provides counties with both agricultural and home demonstration agents.

Narrative Report of County Extension Workers North End of Mississippi County, 2/1/27–12/1/28 Mississippi County North; Annual Narrative & Statistical Reports, 1911–66; Arkansas; Records of the Extension Service, RG 33, NARA–Southwest Region, Fort Worth, Texas

and one gopher equals three rats." The desire to rid the county of all types of rodents is evidence of the epidemic's severity.

The most successful rat removal campaigns were those that enlisted the help of school children. In Miller County the campaign was launched through the schools and encouraged participation at an individual and school level. The Chamber of Commerce backed the campaign by providing prizes for participants. The first place prizes in each category included: \$50 in books for the schools, a Winchester Repeatin' Rifle worth \$22.50 for the boys, and a \$25 wrist watch for the girls. There were three prizes in the school category and four prizes for the individual



Narrative Report of County Extension Workers South Half of Mississippi County, 12/1/27–1/1/28 Mississippi County South Half; Annual Narrative & Statistical Reports 1911–66; Arkansas; Records of the Extension Service, RG 33, NARA–Southwest Region, Fort Worth, Texas

# NARA WestCoast July2008

The Ogden Arsenal 'Bombshell, August 1944

Ogden Arsenal History, Quarterly Period July–Sept 1944 Orders, Reports, and Memorandums, 1940-50 Ogden Arsenal; Records of the Office of the Chief of Ordnance RG 156; NARA–Rocky Mountain Region, Denver



| SUNDAY   | MONDAY  | TUESDAY   | WEDNESDAY  | THURSDAY  | FRIDAY   | SATURDAY   |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| Exhibit:<br>Seattle, WA<br>Picturing the Century in the<br>Pacific Northwest<br>5/6/08–Ongoing |   | 1   | 2  | Denver, CO<br>Heart Mountain<br>Symposium and<br>Conference<br>General Public<br>303-407-5749 | 4  | [<br>  |
| 6  | Colorado Springs, CO<br><b>Teaching American</b><br><b>History Workshop</b><br>Workshop<br>K–12 Teachers<br>303-407-5749<br>San Bruno, CA<br><b>Federal Land Records</b><br>Workshop/Genealogists<br>650-238-3485 | 8   | 9  | Seattle, WA<br>Brick Wall<br>Discussion Group<br>Workshop/Genealogists<br>206-336-5115        | 11   | 12   |
| 13   | Denver, CO<br>4-day Primarily<br>Teaching<br>Workshop-Denver<br>Symposium<br>K-12 Teachers<br>303-407-5749<br>7/14-7/17/08  | 15  | 16   | 17  | San Bruno, CA<br>4-Hour Genealogy<br>Workshop 9:00 AM.<br>Workshop<br>General Public<br>650-238-3485<br>San Bruno, CA<br>Federal Land Records<br>Workshop/Genealogists<br>650-238-3485         | Eugene, OR<br><b>"Ask The Experts"</b><br><b>Table</b><br>Conference<br>General Public<br>206-336-5115 |
| 20   | 21  | 22<br>Seattle, WA<br>MOHAI Cultural<br>Resource Fair<br>Information Booth &<br>Exhibit<br>K-12 Teachers<br>206-336-5115 | 23   | 24  | Seattle, WA<br>Tour of NARA<br>Seattle Facility<br>Tour/General Public<br>206-336-5115<br>Seattle, WA<br>Methods of Finding &<br>Using NARA Records<br>Workshop/General Public<br>206-336-5115 | 26   |
| 27   | ' 28  | 29  | 30   | 31  | Seattle, WA<br>Immigration and<br>Naturalization<br>Workshop/General<br>Public<br>206-336-5115   |  |
| NARA's Pacific<br>Region   | Laguna Niguel 949<br>laguna.archives@na<br>San Bruno 650-238<br>sanbruno.archives@  | ara.gov Mou<br>8-3501 Denv  | <b>A's Rocky</b><br>Intain Region<br>ver 303-407-5740<br>er.archives@nara.gc | NARA's I<br>Alaska R  | egion seattle.arc<br>Anchorag  | 06-336-5115<br>hives@nara.gov<br><b>e</b> 907-261-7800<br>hives@nara.gov                               |

#### Philadelphia, PA Melting Pot Woes: Ethnic Suspicions on the Home Front, 1917-1918 9/24/07-8/31/08

Looking upstream along Merrimack Street to Washington Square during 1936 Flood at Haverhill, Massachusetts Construction Project Photographs, Emergency Operations; Records of the Office of teh Cheif of engineers, RG 77; NARA

Northeast Region, Boston





newyork.archives@nara.gov

#### Narrative Report of County Extension Workers

Miller County, 12/1/27–11/30/28 Miller County; Annual Narrative & Statistical Reports 1911–66; Arkansas; Records of the Extension Service RG 33, NARA Southwest Region, Fort Worth, Texas



