

# Contents

Foreword.....	v
Preface.....	1
Advisory Committee on Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention.....	4
Executive Summary.....	9
Chapter 1. Childhood Lead Poisoning in the United States.....	13
Chapter 2. A Comprehensive Approach to Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention.....	21
Chapter 3. The Statewide Plan for Childhood Blood Lead Screening.....	31
Chapter 4. Roles of Child Health-Care Providers in Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention.....	77
Chapter 5. CDC Resources and Information for Implementation of Guidance.....	111
Chapter 6. Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Research Priorities.....	115
Glossary.....	117

## List of Tables and Figures

Table 1.1.	Quantity and percentage of U.S. housing built before 1950, by state .....	<b>15</b>
Table 2.1.	Assessing children's exposure to lead.....	<b>22</b>
Table 2.2.	Childhood lead poisoning prevention activities and associated policies.....	<b>25</b>
Table 2.3.	Examples of childhood lead poisoning prevention activities and collaboration.....	<b>27</b>
Table 3.1.	Percentage of children ages 1-5 years with BLLs $\geq 10$ $\mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$ , by year house built, and geometric mean BLL, by year house built, U.S., 1991-1994.....	<b>39</b>
Table 3.2.	Percentage of children with BLLs $\geq 10$ $\mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$ by race/ethnicity and income, U.S., 1991-1994.....	<b>41</b>
Table 3.3.	Percentage of children ages 1-11 years with BLLs $\geq 10$ $\mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$ by age group, U.S., 1991-1994.....	<b>43</b>
Table 3.4.	Guidelines for choosing an appropriate screening recommendation.....	<b>50</b>
Table 4.1.	Schedule for diagnostic testing of a child with an elevated BLL on a screening test.....	<b>92</b>

Table 4.2.	Clinical evaluation.....	<b>98</b>
Table 4.3	Comprehensive follow-up services, according to diagnostic BLL.....	<b>106</b>
Figure 1.1.	Geometric mean blood lead levels of children ages 1-5 years in the U.S.: NHANES II and III.....	<b>17</b>
Figure 3.1.	Housing built before 1950 in South Carolina: geographic analysis at three different levels—county, zip code, and census tract.....	<b>59</b>