

Lusk Creek, Bay Creek and Garden of the Gods Wilderness Areas What is a Natural Area?

The Shawnee National Forest sits at the edge of an ecological crossroads. The Forest lies just south of a vast area that was once covered by glaciers. When

Included on this map are three wilderness areas that were designated by Congress in 1990 under the law set forth in the Wilderness Act of 1964. The Lusk Creek, Bay Creek and Garden of the Gods wilderness areas encompass 13,484 acres of the Shawnee National Forest. In keeping with the Wilderness Act, these areas contain special provisions for hikers and riders who wish to visit them.

## What is a Congressionally Designated Wilderness?

A wilderness area is managed to protect the environment in its natural state in perpetuity. It is a place that should be affected only by the forces of nature. Primitive and challenging recreation is encouraged in wilderness, and the management of wilderness is designed to preserve opportunities for solitude and primitive recreation both for us and for generations to come.

## **Special Provisions for Wilderness Use**

Special provisions are enforced in wilderness to control the impacts of recreational use. Wilderness visitors are asked to share the responsibility for preserving the character of wilderness by educating themselves on hiking, riding or camping techniques that preserve solitude and primitive recreation as well as the natural plant and animal communities that exist in these areas. The following regulations apply to the Lusk Creek, Bay Creek and Garden of the Gods Wilderness Areas:

 $\Box$  All saddle, pack or draft animals should be kept on trails designated for stock use, or in designated stock confinement areas (high lines). These trails and areas are depicted on this map. Hiking is welcome anywhere.

□ Mechanized equipment and wheeled vehicles, including carts, wagons or bicycles, are not allowed in wilderness areas on the Shawnee National Forest.

□ Camping with livestock is not allowed within the Lusk Creek, Bay Creek or Garden of the Gods Wilderness Areas.



Please learn, practice, and pass on Leave No Trace outdoor skills and ethics.

 Following these principles will help protect

 precious backcountry resources.

 Plan ahead and prepare

 Travel and camp on durable surfaces

 Dispose of waste properly

 Leave what you find

 Minimize campfire impacts

 Respect wildlife

 Be considerate of other visitors

 For more information on Leave No Trace, call

 1-800-332-4100

 WWW.LNT.ORG

□ Stock must not be tied within reach of a live tree. Use high lines in the areas where these are provided: Indian Kitchen, Owl Bluff (High Point), Natural Bridge and Secret Canyon in the Lusk Creek Wilderness. For brief stops along the trail stock should be restrained with a method that will not damage trees.

Group size is limited to no more than ten people in the Bay Creek and Garden of the Gods Wilderness Areas. In the Lusk Creek Wilderness, group size is limited to ten on the trail while in the four stock confinement areas group size is limited to the number of tying points provided on the high lines. Groups are asked to stay out of sight and sound of one another. If encounters with other groups cause you to exceed the group size limitation please separate out of sight or sound of the other group as soon as possible.

☐ Marking with paint or other material, or carving or otherwise defacing trees, rocks or other natural features is prohibited.

□ The Lusk Creek, Bay Creek and Garden of the Gods Wilderness Areas may be closed to stock use from December 1, 2007 to March 31, 2008. Additionally, during the months of April, May, September, October and November the Lusk Creek Wilderness will be closed to stock use whenever more than one inch of rain falls within a 24 hour period. This temporary wetweather, rainfall closure in the Lusk Creek Wilderness will last a minimum of one day. The need for both seasonal and wetweather closures will be evaluated yearly, based upon accomplishments that are made in bringing trails in these areas to an all-weather standard. Call 618-658-1312 for updated wilderness wet-weather closure information.

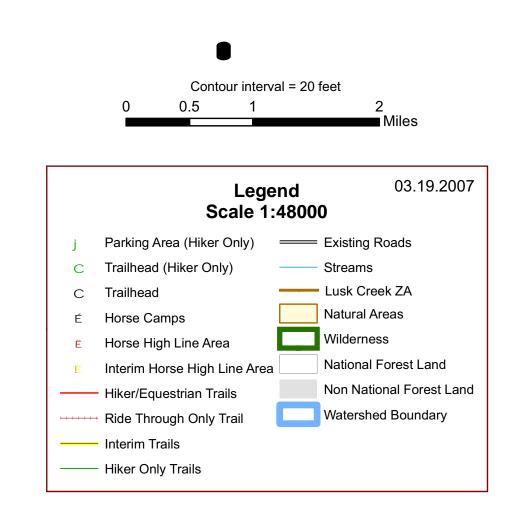
□ In the Lusk Creek Wilderness the stock confinement area at Saltpeter Cave has been moved to a location east of Natural Bridge. Equestrians may still ride the trail on the east bank of Lusk Creek through the old confinement area but stopping and tying off stock in this spot is prohibited.

the glaciers receded, the changes to land form and plant and animal communities that occurred in more northerly areas had less of an impact here. No less than five distinct regional ecological types all converge in southernmost Illinois resulting in the presence of a tremendous diversity in flora and fauna. The unique blend of geologic and natural diversity make many areas of the Shawnee National Forest a kind of living museum of natural history. To ensure the long term survival of this diversity twenty-five distinct rare natural plant and animal communities are protected in a series of 80 Natural Areas (NA) that exist all across the Forest.

Natural Areas are most easily identified by boundaries marked with slender, yellow, flexible posts. On the Interim Trails Map they are depicted by light yellow shading. These areas are managed for the preservation, protection or enhancement of their unique scientific, educational or natural values. Any recreational use must be consistent with the protection of these values. Use with stock is rarely authorized in these areas and only on the designated equestrian trails shown on this map. While foot travel is welcome, overnight camping, building open campfires and rock climbing or rappelling are prohibited.

Lusk Creek is what is known as a Zoological Area (ZA), from bank to bank, beginning near the northern tip of the Lusk Creek Wilderness. The sites where trails cross Lusk Creek have been chosen, and the trail approaches are being hardened, to mitigate impacts to this important stream. Please look for signs identifying the following authorized crossings of Lusk Creek:

CrossingLatitudeLongitudeBlanchard Crossing37° 32' 44" N88° 32' 18" W
5
Natural Bridge Crossing 37° 32' 08" N 88° 32' 05" W
Saltpeter Cave Crossing 37° 32' 06" N 88° 32' 54" W
Guest Farm Crossing37° 31' 46" N88° 32' 39" W(formerly the River-to-River Trail Crossing)
Bowed-Tree Crossing 37° 31′ 31″ N 88° 33′ 00″ W (new site for the River-to-River Trail Crossing)
Rock House Crossing (closed until new trail can be constructed)



"The Forest Service uses the most current and complete data available. GIS data and product accuracy may vary. They may be: developed from sources of differing accuracy, accurate only at certain scales, based on modeling or interpretation, incomplete while being created or revised, etc. Using GIS products for purposes other than those for which they were created, may yield inaccurate or misleading results. The Forest Service reserves the right to correct, update, modify, or replace GIS products without notification. The Forest Service will not be liable for any activity involving this information. Additionally, trails on this map maybe removed from use due to resource damage. The USDA Forest Service is an Equal Opportunity provider."