

Update Information 2006 Update Number 2

This package updates the *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings*, 5th edition, which was originally published in 1996 and has been updated semiannually since 1997. All new instruction sheets and replacement pages in 2006 Update Number 2 are dated August 2006. The table that follows lists the pages included in this package and summarizes the nature of the updates. Users who wish to maintain a permanent record of the history of the additions and changes listed here should file this table behind the **Update Information** tab in Volume 4 of the manual.

With this update, the manual is current through the end of August 2006. 2007 Update Number 1 is scheduled to be published in Spring 2007.

<i>Instruction Sheet</i>	<i>Page</i>	<i>Addition/Change</i>	<i>Action</i>
H 180	5	Example updated	Replace
H 810	1-2	Text added to sec. 1.a.	Replace
H 810	9-11	List updated	Replace
H 830	7-10	Sec. 5.g. added	Replace
H 1055	1-2	Text revised in Background statement, sec. 2, 3, 4, and 5	Replace
H 1075	1	Editorial error corrected	Replace
H 1095	19-60	List updated	Replace
H 1100	3-4	List updated	Replace
H 1100	7-8	List updated	Replace
H 1103	7-8	List updated	Replace
H 1110	13-16	List updated	Replace
H 1110	23-24	List updated	Replace
H 1140	1-2	List updated	Replace
H 1140	9-10	List updated	Replace
H 1147	1-11	List updated	Replace
H 1149	3-4	List updated	Replace

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<i>Instruction Sheet</i>	<i>Page</i>	<i>Addition/Change</i>	<i>Action</i>
H 1150	1-2	List updated	Replace
H 1154	9-10	List updated	Replace
H 1155	1-2	List updated	Replace
H 1155.8	1-2	List updated	Replace
H 1156	5-8	List updated	Replace
H 1158	1-2	List updated	Replace
H 1159	5-10	List updated	Replace
H 1160	5	Typographical error corrected	Replace
H 1164	3-5	List updated	Replace
H 1180	3-9	List updated	Replace
H 1187	3-4	List updated	Replace
H 1200	1-9	List updated	Replace
H 1480	3	Example updated	Replace
H 1925	1-8	Text added to Background statement; examples updated; formatting error corrected	Replace
H 1927	2	Typographical error corrected	Replace
H 1928	2	Example updated	Replace
H 1996	1	Text added to sec. 1	Replace
H 1998	5	Text added to sec. 5.a.	Replace
Index	15-16	Text updated	Replace
Index	45-60	Text updated	Replace
Index	79-80	Text updated	Replace
Index	89-90	Text updated	Replace

Assigning and Constructing Subject Headings H 180

10. Multi-element topics. If a work discusses a complex or compound topic for which a single heading neither exists nor can be practically constructed or established, assign multiple headings to bring out the separate aspects of the topic. *Example:*

Title: Cancer morbidity and mortality among Danish brewery workers.

650 #0 \$a Cancer \$z Denmark.

650 #0 \$a Cancer \$x Mortality \$z Denmark.

650 #0 \$a Brewery workers \$x Diseases \$z Denmark.

650 #0 \$a Brewery workers \$x Mortality \$z Denmark.

In some cases, patterns in the subject authority file call for assigning a combination of headings that together are coextensive with the topic. *Example:*

Title: Lipid metabolism in ruminant animals.

650 #0 \$a Ruminants \$x Metabolism.

650 #0 \$a Lipids \$x Metabolism.

11. Additional aspects. In the headings assigned to a work, bring out important additional aspects, such as limitation to a specific place or time, focus on specific named entities, and presentation in a particular form. These aspects may be expressed by means of headings themselves, adjectival qualifiers in headings, or subdivisions. See sec. 16 below for a discussion of complete subject heading strings with subdivisions.

a. Place. Geographic features and jurisdictions can play a key role in the contents of a work in terms of location, setting, derivation, or origin, and need to be reflected in the assigned headings. See H 690 - H 910 for instruction sheets on geographic headings and subdivisions, and H 320 and H 350 for guidelines on national adjectival qualifiers in subject headings.

b. Time. Express the chronological aspects significant to the contents of the work in situations where the Library of Congress subject heading system allows it. See H 620 for a discussion of chronological headings and subdivisions.

H 180 Assigning and Constructing Subject Headings

11. *Additional aspects.* (Continued)

c. Named entities. Assign headings from either the name authority file or subject authority file for individual persons, families, corporate bodies, projects, events, buildings, named products, uniform titles, etc., that are significant to the contents of the work. Assign headings of this type when these named entities are critical to the subject of the work as a whole, even if discussion of them does not form 20% of the work. See H 430 for instructions on assigning name headings as subjects and H 405 for a discussion of which file to consult to find authority records for ambiguous named entities.

d. Form. Assign form headings and subdivisions to represent what the item itself is, that is, its format or the particular type or arrangement of data that it contains, in situations where headings or subdivisions for these types of materials exist, and it is Library of Congress practice to designate them. Consult the instruction sheets for particular types of materials in the *Subject Cataloging Manual*, for example, dictionaries (H 1540); genealogy (H 1631); illustrations (H 1659); juvenile materials (H 1690); software (H 2070); treaties (H 2227).

12. *Concepts in titles.* Titles and subtitles are important because they sometimes state in the words of the author or publisher the subject matter of the work. Bring out or account for each topic of subject retrieval value that is identified in the title or subtitle and discussed in the work. Apply judgment and consider the following points when applying this principle:

- If the title is misleading, euphemistic, or cryptic, do not use the title as a guide to the contents of the work.
- If the topic is one that as a matter of policy is not expressed in subject headings, do not bring out this aspect in the assigned subject headings. For example, do not assign specific headings to reflect a narrow time period in the history of a village. Instead, apply a general free-floating century subdivision (cf. H 620, sec. 3.d.(1)).
- If the title is general but the work is actually on a more specific topic, assign heading(s) for the specific topic.
- If many topics are listed on the title page in the manner of a table of contents, treat them as a table of contents.

Qualification of Geographic Headings H 810

BACKGROUND: *Geographic headings that do not represent potential descriptive access points, including headings for geographic features, regions, parks, etc., are generally established in the subject authority file. Since 1981 the rules used by subject catalogers in formulating these names have been essentially the same as those used for establishing jurisdictional headings, that is, the **Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules**. With the adoption of AACR2, subject cataloging practices were modified to conform with the new rules. The procedures described in this instruction sheet apply only to the choice and form of the qualifiers for geographic headings. For procedures for formulating the substantive portion of these headings, see H 690.*

1. General provisions.

a. Level of qualification.

(1) **General rule.** Qualify subject headings representing geographic entities by the name of the country or countries in which they are located, except for the following:

<i>Country</i>	<i>Level of Qualification</i>
Australia	state
Canada	province
Great Britain	constituent country
Malaysia	state
United States	state

Note: Serbia and Montenegro, the successor of Yugoslavia, is no longer an exception because it split into two separate countries in 2006.

For a list of the political divisions of these five exceptions, and the forms to be used as qualifiers, see pp. 8-11.

*Note: For entities on the continent of Antarctica or within the Antarctic regions, use (**Antarctica**) as the qualifier.*

(2) **Entities in cities.** Qualify archaeological sites, parks and gardens, streets and roads, and other man-made geographic structures, by the name of the city; qualify natural features by the name of the larger jurisdiction (see sec. 2.c).

(3) **Headings for non-jurisdictional islands.** See H 807.

H 810 Qualification of Geographic Headings

1. General provisions.

a. Level of qualification. (Continued)

(4) *Entities on islands.* Qualify by the name of the island or larger jurisdiction as described in sec. 2.d.

(5) *Names of extinct cities.* Use the qualifier (**Extinct city**) (see H 715).

(6) *Rivers.* See H 800.

(7) *Undersea features.* Generally do not qualify undersea features in international waters, for example, **East Pacific Rise** or **Aleutian Trench**. If it is necessary to resolve a conflict or remove ambiguity, add the body of water as a qualifier, for example, **Central Slope (Gulf of Mexico)**. For undersea features within territorial limits, qualify by the name of the appropriate jurisdiction, for example, **Old Orchard Shoal (N.Y.)** or **Grand Bahama Bank (Bahamas)**.

b. *Latest name.* Use, as a geographic qualifier, only the latest form of the name of a jurisdiction, for example, (**Zimbabwe**) [*not* (**Rhodesia, Southern**)].

c. *Form of qualifier.* Qualify a geographic heading by placing the name of the appropriate jurisdiction(s) within a single set of parentheses after the substantive portion of the heading.
Example:

151 ## \$a Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (Hawaii)

When using the names of two jurisdictions as a qualifier, place both names within a single set of parentheses, linking them with the word **and**. *Example:*

151 ## \$a Chesapeake Bay (Md. and Va.)

Qualification of Geographic Headings H 810

First Order Political Divisions of the Exceptional Countries

First Order Division

Form in Qualifier

Malaysia

Johor	(Johor)
Kedah	(Kedah)
Kelantan	(Kelantan)
Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia)	(Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia)
Malacca (State)	(Malacca)
Negeri Sembilan	(Negeri Sembilan)
Pahang	(Pahang)
Perak	(Perak)
Perlis	(Perlis)
Pinang	(Pinang)
Sabah	(Sabah)
Sarawak	(Sarawak)
Selangor	(Selangor)
Terengganu	(Terengganu)

United States

Alabama	(Ala.)
Alaska	(Alaska)
Arizona	(Ariz.)
Arkansas	(Ark.)
California	(Calif.)
Colorado	(Colo.)
Connecticut	(Conn.)
Delaware	(Del.)
Florida	(Fla.)
Georgia	(Ga.)
Hawaii	(Hawaii)
Idaho	(Idaho)
Illinois	(Ill.)
Indiana	(Ind.)

H 810 Qualification of Geographic Headings

First Order Political Divisions of the Exceptional Countries

First Order Division

Form in Qualifier

United States *(Continued)*

Iowa	(Iowa)
Kansas	(Kan.)
Kentucky	(Ky.)
Louisiana	(La.)
Maine	(Me.)
Maryland	(Md.)
Massachusetts	(Mass.)
Michigan	(Mich.)
Minnesota	(Minn.)
Mississippi	(Miss.)
Missouri	(Mo.)
Montana	(Mont.)
Nebraska	(Neb.)
Nevada	(Nev.)
New Hampshire	(N.H.)
New Jersey	(N.J.)
New Mexico	(N.M.)
New York (State)	(N.Y.)
North Carolina	(N.C.)
North Dakota	(N.D.)
Ohio	(Ohio)
Oklahoma	(Okla.)
Oregon	(Or.)
Pennsylvania	(Pa.)
Rhode Island	(R.I.)
South Carolina	(S.C.)
South Dakota	(S.D.)
Tennessee	(Tenn.)
Texas	(Tex.)
Utah	(Utah)
Vermont	(Vt.)
Virginia	(Va.)

Qualification of Geographic Headings H 810

First Order Political Divisions of the Exceptional Countries

<i>First Order Division</i>	<i>Form in Qualifier</i>
United States (<i>Continued</i>)	
Washington (State)	(Wash.)
West Virginia	(W. Va.)
Wisconsin	(Wis.)
Wyoming	(Wyo.)

Other Jurisdictions That Are Abbreviated When Used as Qualifiers

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Form in Qualifier</i>
British Virgin Islands	(V.I.)
New Zealand	(N.Z.)
Puerto Rico	(P.R.)
United States	(U.S.)
Virgin Islands of the United States	(V.I.)

Geographic Subdivision H 830

5. *Exceptions. (Continued)*

d. Cities assigned directly after topics. Assign the names of the following cities directly after topics: **Jerusalem** (see H 980); **Washington (D.C.)** (see H 1050). *Examples:*

650 #0 \$a Performing arts \$z Washington (D.C.)
650 #0 \$a Taxation \$z Jerusalem.

*Note: Since **Vatican City** (see H 1045) is treated as a country rather than as a city, it is also assigned directly after topics without interposing the name of a larger geographic entity.*

e. Islands. For the treatment of islands in geographic subdivision practice, see H 807.

f. Antarctica. Divide entities on the continent of Antarctica or within the Antarctic regions through **Antarctica**. *Example:*

650 #0 \$a Geology \$z Antarctica \$z Weddell Sea Region.

g. Indigenous tribes of the United States. Assign directly the jurisdictional name headings established to represent the governments of the tribes recognized by the United States government. *Example:*

650 #0 \$a Constitutions \$z Spokane Tribe of the Spokane
Reservation, Washington.

6. Deletion of qualifiers. If the heading for the locality being brought out as a geographic subdivision has as its qualifier the same name as the country or division through which it is being subdivided, delete the country or division name from the qualifier of the locality, even if it is abbreviated, in order to avoid redundancy. Retain in parentheses any other data included in the qualifier to differentiate the heading, including names of obsolete jurisdictions. If no further data remain within the parentheses, delete the entire qualifier. *Examples:*

Heading: Paris (France)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Art \$z France \$z Paris.

Heading: Seattle (Wash.)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Education \$z Washington (State)
\$z Seattle

H 830 Geographic Subdivision

6. Deletion of qualifiers.

Examples: (Continued)

Heading: Saint Louis Metropolitan Area (Mo.)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Minorities \$z Missouri \$z Saint Louis
Metropolitan Area

Heading: Matabeleland (Southern Rhodesia)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Gold mines and mining \$z Zimbabwe
\$z Matabeleland (Southern Rhodesia)

Heading: Grass Valley (Lander County and Eureka County, Nev.)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Trees \$z Nevada \$z Grass Valley (Lander
County and Eureka County)

Heading: Clear Lake (Iowa : Lake)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Eutrophication \$z Iowa \$z Clear Lake
(Lake)

Heading: Clear Lake (Steuben County, Ind. : Lake)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Eutrophication \$z Indiana \$z Clear Lake
(Steuben County : Lake)

Heading: Sydney (N.S.W.)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Architecture \$z Australia \$z Sydney
(N.S.W.)

Heading: Colca River (Arequipa, Peru)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Stream measurements \$z Peru \$z Colca
River (Arequipa)

Heading: Tibet (China)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a India \$x Relations \$z China \$z Tibet.

Heading: Pacific Coast (Peru)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Zoology \$z Peru \$z Pacific Coast.

Heading: Veracruz-Llave (Mexico : State)

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Land reform \$z Mexico \$z Veracruz-Llave
(State)

Geographic Subdivision H 830

6. Deletion of qualifiers.

Examples: (Continued)

Heading: Sibirskii kraĭ (R.S.F.S.R.) [a jurisdiction that existed only during the period of the Soviet Union]

Subdivision usage: 650 #0 \$a Minorities \$z Russia (Federation)
\$z Sibirskii kraĭ (R.S.F.S.R.)

7. Headings that include the name of a place. Some subject headings include the name of a place as part of the heading, or are qualified by the adjectival form of a place name, for example, **Indians of Mexico; Coins, Greek**. Divide these headings in the normal manner to bring out places other than the one named in the heading. *Examples:*

650 #0 \$a Coins, Greek \$z United States.
650 #0 \$a Coins, Greek \$z France \$z Paris.

Divide by the place named in the heading only if it is necessary to bring out a locality within that place as a further subdivision. *Examples:*

650 #0 \$a Indians of Mexico \$z Mexico \$z Jalisco.
650 #0 \$a Coins, Greek \$z Greece \$z Athens.

[not 650 #0 \$a Indians of Mexico \$z Mexico.
650 #0 \$a Coins, Greek \$z Greece.]

8. Celestial bodies. Do not use names of celestial bodies as geographic subdivisions except where they are authorized as such in the subject authority file, for example, **Artificial satellites–Jupiter (Planet)**. To bring out a topic in connection with a celestial body, use established phrase headings or topical subdivisions under the name of the body. *Examples:*

650 #0 \$a Lunar petrology.
[not 650 #0 \$a Rocks \$z Moon.]
651 #0 \$a Mars (Planet) \$x Geology.
[not 650 #0 \$a Geology \$z Mars (Planet)]

H 830 Geographic Subdivision

9. Ecclesiastical entities that are also names of places. Under AACR2, individual ecclesiastical entities, such as dioceses, provinces, synods, etc., are established as corporate bodies. They are usually established as subheadings under the name of the main religious body, for example, **Catholic Church. Diocese of Basel (Switzerland)**, but some may be established directly, for example, **Constantinople (Ecumenical patriarchate)**. Do not treat such headings as geographic entities in subject heading practice. Do not use them as subdivisions, and do not subdivide them by subdivisions used under geographic headings. If it is necessary to designate a topical subject in conjunction with an ecclesiastical entity, assign multiple headings: the name heading for the ecclesiastical entity plus the topical heading subdivided by the closest equivalent geographic heading and/or the closest equivalent geographic heading subdivided by topical subdivision.

10. Content designation of geographic subdivisions. Names of places, when used as geographic subdivisions, are normally assigned the subfield code **z**, as illustrated in the examples above. When used as topical subdivisions after subject headings or subdivisions that are divided by topic rather than place, however, they are used in the form in which they are established as headings and are assigned the subfield code **x**. *Examples:*

600 10 \$a Shakespeare, William, \$d 1564-1616 \$x Knowledge
\$x Greece.

LC practice:

11. Correction of existing records. When changing an existing bibliographic record in connection with a new subject heading proposal, updating a geographic name to AACR2 form, correcting an error in a record, etc., also review and change as necessary all headings in the record that have been divided according to former rules that differ from the rules in this instruction sheet.

Yugoslavia H 1055

BACKGROUND: *The country of Yugoslavia came into existence at the end of World War I with the union of the republics of Bosnia and Hercegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, and Slovenia. In 1991 and 1992, four of those republics, Bosnia and Hercegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, and Slovenia, broke away from Yugoslavia and became independent countries, leaving only Serbia and Montenegro as the constituent republics of Yugoslavia. In 2003, the name of the country was changed to Serbia and Montenegro. In 2006, Serbia and Montenegro split into two separate, independent countries. This instruction sheet provides guidelines on the usage of the headings **Serbia and Montenegro**, **Yugoslavia**, **Former Yugoslav republics**, and the headings for the independent countries that had been part of Yugoslavia, as well as on the assignment of geographic area codes.*

1. Yugoslavia. Assign the heading **Yugoslavia**, with appropriate topical and period subdivisions, to works on the country of Yugoslavia during the period 1918-1992 as well as to works on the country of Serbia and Montenegro during the period 1992-2003 when it was called Yugoslavia.

2. Serbia and Montenegro. Assign the heading **Serbia and Montenegro** to works on this country from the time its name changed in 2003 until 2006 when it split into two separate, independent countries.

3. Independent countries. Treat **Bosnia and Hercegovina**, **Croatia**, **Macedonia (Republic)**, **Montenegro**, **Serbia**, and **Slovenia** as fully independent countries. As geographic subdivisions, use these headings directly after topics, even for works covering the time period when they were republics of Yugoslavia.

4. Former Yugoslav republics. Assign the heading **Former Yugoslav republics**, with appropriate topical subdivisions, to works discussing collectively the independent countries that emerged from the breakup of Yugoslavia in 1991-1992 and 2006, or to works discussing the equivalent area. When using geographic subdivision, do not divide localities through **Former Yugoslav republics**. Divide only through the name of the current country or, in the case of areas that span more than one country, assign the heading directly after topics.

H 1055 Yugoslavia

5. *Geographic area codes.* Assign the following codes for these countries or regions:

Bosnia and Hercegovina	e-bn
Croatia	e-ci
Macedonia (Republic)	e-xn
Montenegro	e-yu ¹
Serbia	e-yu ¹
Serbia and Montenegro	e-yu
Slovenia	e-xv
Yugoslavia	e-yu
Former Yugoslav republics	e-yu

¹Specific geographic area codes will be created for the independent countries of Montenegro and Serbia. These new codes will become available for use sometime in 2007.

Subdivisions H 1075

BACKGROUND: *Subdivisions are essential elements in the Library of Congress subject heading system. They are extensively used to combine various aspects of a topic into one heading and to arrange entries that share the same main heading in a file. This instruction sheet outlines the four types of subdivisions and the two basic orders that are used to combine subdivisions in complete and meaningful subject heading strings. For instructions on those subdivisions whose use is authorized by general instructions in the **Subject Cataloging Manual** and in the subject authority file, see H 1095, *Free-Floating Subdivisions*.*

1. Types of subdivisions. There are four types of subdivisions: topical, geographic, chronological, and form.

a. Topical subdivisions. Topical subdivisions are used under headings of all types to limit the concept expressed by the heading to a subtopic. Many common topical subdivisions represent actions, attributes, or aspects, for example, **Helicopters–Flight testing; Drinking water–Aluminum content; Mental health–Nutritional aspects**. Topical subdivisions are used as a standard way of expressing concepts, methods, or techniques that are common to several fields, or that may be applied to numerous headings, for example, **–Psychological aspects; –Research; –Statistical methods**. Subdivisions are generally preferred over phrase headings for subtopics or aspects that may repeatedly appear in association with a variety of topics or entities. In some cases, particularly with headings for objects, subdivisions are used to designate parts of the whole represented by the main heading, for example, **Ships–Radio antennas** or **Fishes–Nervous system**. When more than one topical subdivision is used with a main heading, each subdivision refines the concept expressed by the heading and makes it more specific, for example, **Construction industry–Management; Construction industry–Management–Employee participation**. Topical subdivisions appear in \$x subfields in MARC 21.

b. Geographic subdivisions. Geographic subdivisions indicate the geographic area to which treatment of a topic is limited. They may designate where something is located, or where something is from, depending upon the topic. When a heading is authorized for geographic subdivision, it may be subdivided by place. See H 364 for guidelines on coding authority records to authorize geographic subdivision for headings. See H 830 for instructions on assigning authorized headings with geographic subdivisions. Geographic subdivisions appear in \$z subfields in MARC 21.

H 1075 Subdivisions

1. Types of subdivisions. (Continued)

c. Chronological subdivisions. Chronological or period subdivisions indicate time periods covered in the contents of the work. They are usually associated with a historical treatment of a topic and are established or used under topics after the subdivision **–History**, for example, **Women–History–To 500**. With topics and topical subdivisions that the Library of Congress treats as inherently historical (cf. H 1647, sec. 4), chronological subdivisions are established without interposing the subdivision **–History**, for example, **Russia–Social conditions–1801-1917**. Chronological subdivisions that are established or used under artistic, literary, or music form/genre headings modify the main heading and represent artistic, literary, or musical compositions or works created in that time period, for example, **Engraving–18th century**; **French poetry–19th century**; **Sonatas (Piano)–20th century**. Consult H 620 for further information on chronological subdivisions. Chronological subdivisions appear in \$y subfields in MARC 21.

d. Form subdivisions. Form subdivisions indicate what the item is rather than what it is about. The most frequently used form subdivisions, such as **–Bibliography**, **–Juvenile literature**, and **–Periodicals**, may be used with all types of main headings and other subdivisions. Most form subdivisions may also be used as topical subdivisions for works about those specific forms. For example, the heading **Medicine–Periodicals** is assigned to a general medical periodical; the heading **Medicine–Periodicals–History** is assigned to a monograph on the history of medical periodicals. Generally, a form subdivision is the final element in a heading, for example, **Nuclear reactors–Design and construction–Software**. Occasionally, two subdivisions are needed to indicate form, for example, **Technology–Bibliography–Periodicals** (for a bibliography that is issued as a periodical).

Include a form subdivision in a subject heading string when the appropriate form subdivision exists and it is Library of Congress practice to designate that form. As a general rule, include the same form subdivision in all headings assigned to the work unless (1) the form subdivision is not authorized for use under a particular type of heading (cf. H 1927 for periodicals), or (2) the form represents only a part of the work and separate headings are being assigned for that portion of the work.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Designs and plans (*H 1532*)

Use under architectural headings, including types of buildings and rooms, and under landscape headings, including types of gardens and parks, for works containing architectural drawings.

\$x Deterioration (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of substances, materials, products, etc.

\$v Dictionaries (*H 1540*)

Use under subjects.

See also –**Encyclopedias**

\$v Dictionaries \$x French, [Italian, etc.] (*H 1540*)

Use under subjects.

\$v Dictionaries \$x Polyglot (*H 1540*)

Use under subjects.

\$v Dictionaries, Juvenile (*H 1690*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Digitization (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of library materials.

\$v Directories (*H 1558*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies and families, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, Christian denominations, types of organizations, and topical headings for individual directories containing names, addresses, and other identifying data.

See also –**Registers; –Telephone directories**

\$x Discipline

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of corporate bodies, classes of persons, individual religions, and Christian denominations for the enforcement of rules affecting conduct or action.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Discography (*H 1361*)

Use under names of individual persons and under topical headings for lists or catalogs of sound recordings.

See also **–Audiotape catalogs; –Songs and music–Discography**

\$x Documentation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings for works on the processes by which documents on those topics are made available.

\$v Drama (*H 1780*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for plays or musical dramatic works on those subjects.

\$v Drawings

Use as a form subdivision under technical topics for collections of drawings, plans, etc., and as a topical subdivision for the technique of making such drawings, unless a separate heading for the technique has been provided.

\$x Drying (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual materials, products, and objects dried.

\$x Dust control (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, industrial plants, and processes.

\$v Early works to 1800 (*H 1576*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and appropriate topical headings to designate individual works written or issued before 1800.

\$x Earthquake effects (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings, structures, facilities, and equipment.

\$x Econometric models (*H 2040*)

Use under topical headings for works that employ mathematical or statistical models used to test or measure economic phenomena.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Economic aspects (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings and individual wars.

See also –**Economic conditions** under names of countries, cities, etc., and under classes of persons and ethnic groups, including occupational groups, for works discussing the economic history or economic conditions in general of a place, class of persons, or ethnic group.

\$x Electromechanical analogies (*H 2040*)

Use under scientific and technical topics.

\$v Electronic discussion groups

Use under subjects.

\$x Electronic information resources

Use under subjects.

\$x Electronic publishing (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of published materials and headings for literature on particular topics.

\$x Employees

Use under names of individual nongovernmental corporate bodies and under types of industries, services, establishments, and institutions.

See also –**Officials and employees**

\$v Encyclopedias (*H 1540*)

Use under subjects.

\$v Encyclopedias, Juvenile (*H 1540*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Endowments

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of corporate bodies and disciplines.

\$x Energy conservation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, facilities, etc.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Energy consumption (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, military services, and topical headings.

\$x Environmental aspects (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual military services, events, and wars, and under types of industries, processes, machines, facilities, constructions, chemicals, materials, and events for environmental issues associated with their operation, creation, use, or planning and execution. Also use under individual diseases for environmental aspects of their causation or development.

See also –**Environmental conditions** under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$x Equipment and supplies

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of industries, processes, services, activities, institutions, disciplines, animals, plants and crops, vehicles, and wars.

See also –**Instruments**; –**Safety appliances**

\$x Estimates (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of engineering, technical processes, industries, etc., for estimates of the cost of construction, installation, etc., or the carrying out of a task to completion.

\$x Evaluation (*H 1591*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of institutions, products, services, equipment, activities, projects, and programs for works on methods of assessing or appraising those subjects, or for works on both the methods and results of assessing them.

See also –**Testing**

See also –**Rating of** under classes of persons.

\$x Examinations

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, educational institutions, and military services and under types of educational institutions for works discussing examinations given by those organizations; under classes of persons for works discussing examinations for those groups; and under names of individual persons and titles of works and under topical headings for works discussing examinations given about those persons, titles, or topics.

\$x Examinations \$v Study guides

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Examinations, questions, etc.

Use under classes of persons for compilations of questions and answers for examinations for those groups; and under names of individual persons and titles of works and under topical headings for compilations of questions and answers for examinations about those persons, titles, or topics.

See also –**Problems, exercises, etc.**

\$v Excerpts

Use under motion picture forms and genres and under forms and types of musical compositions.

\$v Exhibitions (*H 1593*)

Use under subjects.

See also –**Bibliography–Exhibitions**

\$x Experiments

Use under scientific and technical topics for discussions about experiments and instructions for carrying them out.

\$x Expertising (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under headings for art forms and under types of art objects, types of architecture, and types of buildings.

\$v Facsimiles (*H 1595*)

Use under headings or subdivisions designating types of printed or written materials, documents, etc.

See also –**Manuscripts–Facsimiles; –Maps–Facsimiles**

\$v Fiction (*H 1720; H 1790*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for collections of stories or novels on those topics. Also use under names of individual persons and historic events for individual works of biographical or historical fiction, and under animals for individual stories about animals.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Field work (*H 1645*)

Use under disciplines for discussions of the techniques of carrying out work in the field to gain practical experience through firsthand observation.

\$v Film catalogs (*H 1361*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Finance (*H 1624*)

Use under names of individual nongovernmental corporate bodies and under types of industries, corporate bodies, services, technical operations, etc., for works on the raising and expenditure of funds. Use under names of individual government bodies only for works on their management of nonappropriated funds. Use under ethnic groups for the financial affairs of the group as a whole.

See also –**Appropriations and expenditures** under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual government agencies.

See also –**Finance, Personal** under names of individual persons and under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

\$x Fires and fire prevention (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of institutions, buildings, industries, and vehicles.

\$v Folklore (*H 1627; H 1720*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, uniform titles of sacred works, and topical headings for works discussing those topics as themes in folklore and for collections of folklore texts on those subjects.

\$x Food service (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual legislative bodies and types of institutions, organized activities, etc., for provisions for meals and food in those enterprises. Do not subdivide geographically under legislative bodies.

\$x Forecasting (*H 1628*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings.

\$z Foreign countries (*H 1919.5*)

Use under ethnic groups, individual languages, individual literatures, military services, and types of publications qualified by language or nationality.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Foreign influences (*H 1675*)

Use under headings for civilizations of places, or particular aspects of those civilizations, including art forms, literary forms, philosophies, intellectual life, etc., under ethnic groups, and under disciplines when further subdivided by place for works discussing general outside cultural influences on those civilizations, groups, or disciplines.

\$x Forgeries (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual persons and under types of art objects, documents, etc.

\$v Forms

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, and under topical headings for works consisting of, or containing, substantial numbers of blank forms.

\$v Formulae, receipts, prescriptions

Use under branches and systems of medicine.

See also –**Medicine–Formulae, receipts, prescriptions** under ethnic groups.

\$x Fuel systems

Use under types of equipment and vehicles.

\$x Fume control (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, industrial plants, and processes.

\$x Geographic information systems (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Government policy (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1642*)

Use under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings not inherently governmental.

See also headings of the type **[topic] and state** and **[topic] policy**.

\$x Grading (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual animals and groups of animals, individual plants and groups of plants, and individual commodities.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Graphic methods

Use under disciplines, types of technical processes, scientific phenomena, etc., for the technique of solving problems by means of graphs.

\$y Guidebooks (*H 1645*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies and parks, etc., and certain topical headings.

See also –**Tours** under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$y Handbooks, manuals, etc. (*H 1646*)

Use under subjects.

See also –**Amateurs' manuals**; –**Laboratory manuals**; –**Observers' manuals**

\$x Health aspects (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings.

\$x Heating and ventilation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings, vehicles, and other constructions.

\$x Heating and ventilation \$x Control (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings, vehicles, and other constructions.

\$x Heraldry

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, types of industries, and topical headings for the devising, granting, and use of armorial insignia.

\$x Historiography

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, uniform titles of sacred works and treaties, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings.

\$x History (*H 1647; H 1845*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, uniform titles of sacred works, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x History \$y To 1500 (*H 1647*)

Use under topical headings.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x History \$y 16th century (H 1647)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x History \$y 17th century (H 1647)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x History \$y 18th century (H 1647)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x History \$y 19th century (H 1647)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x History \$y 20th century (H 1647)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x History \$y 21st century (H 1647)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x History \$v Chronology (H 1367)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, and under ethnic groups, and topical headings not inherently historical.

See also –**Chronology**

\$x History \$x Philosophy

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x History \$v Sources (*H 1647; H 2080*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings not inherently historical for collections or discussions of source materials of all types, such as legal documents, letters, diaries, family papers, visual and moving image materials, assembled at a later time to serve as source materials for use by students, scholars, etc., in their research on the subject.

See also –**Sources**

\$x History and criticism (*H 1647*)

Use under literary, music, and film form headings.

\$x History of doctrines

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y Early church, ca. 30-600

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y Middle Ages, 600-1500

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y 16th century

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y 17th century

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y 18th century

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y 19th century

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y 20th century

Use under religious topics.

\$x History of doctrines \$y 21st century

Use under religious topics.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Hot weather conditions (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings for works on procedures to be followed during hot weather conditions.

See also –**Tropical conditions**

\$v Humor

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, uniform titles of sacred works, and under topical headings.

\$x Identification

Use under classes of persons and topical headings. Also use under groups of animals and plants and types of objects as a topical or form subdivision for works presenting the characteristics of a group for the purpose of determining the names of its members.

\$v Illustrations (*H 1659*)

Use under names of individual persons, individual works (author-title or title entries), uniform titles of sacred works, and under individual literatures, literary forms, and types of published materials.

\$v In art (*H 362; H 910; H 1250; H 1935*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and individual Christian denominations, and under uniform titles, for their representation as physical objects in artistic works. Use as a form subdivision for works consisting of reproductions of artistic works that depict the place, body, etc. Use as a topical subdivision for works that discuss the place, body, etc., as a theme in art.

\$v Indexes (*H 1670*)

Use under subjects.

See also –**Concordances**

\$x Industrial applications (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under scientific topics, individual chemicals, and individual plants and groups of plants.

\$x Influence (*H 1675*)

Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, uniform titles of sacred works, and under forms and movements in the visual arts, types of organizations, religions, and individual wars for works discussing their influence.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Information resources

Use under subjects.

See also –**Electronic information resources**

\$x Information resources management (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and types of industries and organizations.

\$x Information services (*H 1675.5*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, corporate bodies, and military services, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x Information technology (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under disciplines, types of industries, services, and organizations.

\$x Insignia

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and military services and under types of corporate bodies.

\$x Inspection (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1676.5*)

Use under names of individual military services, and under types of merchandise, products, equipment, engineering structures, and buildings, and individual and groups of animals and plants.

\$x Installation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of equipment.

\$x Instruments

Use under scientific and technical disciplines for discussions of the instruments employed in those fields.

\$v Interactive multimedia

Use under subjects.

\$x International cooperation

Use under topical headings.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Internet marketing (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of commodities, products, and services.

\$x Interpretation

Use under individual tests and types of tests.

\$v Inventories

Use under types of industries, institutions, and topical headings for lists or discussions of raw materials, supplies, work in process, finished goods, etc., on hand at a particular time..

\$x Inventory control (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and military services and under types of industries, organizations, and facilities. This subdivision may be further subdivided by place only under types of industries, organizations, and facilities.

\$v Job descriptions (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and military services, and under occupational groups. This subdivision may be further subdivided by place only under occupational groups.

\$v Juvenile drama (*H 1690*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$v Juvenile fiction (*H 1690*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$v Juvenile films (*H 1690*)

Use under subjects.

\$v Juvenile humor (*H 1690*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$v Juvenile literature (*H 1690*)

Use under subjects.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Juvenile poetry (*H 1690*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$v Juvenile software (*H 2070*)

Use under topical headings for actual software items, that is, machine-readable editions.

\$v Juvenile sound recordings (*H 1690*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Koranic teaching

Use under Islamic topics for works on the theological and/or ethical teachings of the Koran on that topic, for example, **Islamic education–Koranic teaching; War–Religious aspects–Islam–Koranic teaching**.

\$x Labeling (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of products.

\$x Labor productivity (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, occupations, and processes.

\$v Laboratory manuals (*H 1646*)

Use under scientific and technical topics for workbooks containing concise background information and directions for performing work, including experiments, in the laboratory.

\$x Landscape architecture (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings, institutions, and facilities.

\$x Language

Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, individual works entered under title, and under classes of persons, disciplines, types of newspapers, and individual wars. See also **–Languages** under names of countries, cities, etc., and under ethnic groups. See also **–Slang** under individual languages and groups of languages and under topical headings.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Legends (*H 1627; H 1795*)

Use under names of individual persons and legendary characters and uniform titles of sacred works, and under religious topics for collected or individual literary versions of legendary tales about those persons, characters, or topics.

See also –**Romances**

\$x Library resources

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for works describing the resources and special collections available on those subjects.

\$x Licenses (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees, under types of industries, facilities, and institutions, and under individual land vehicles.

See also –**Accreditation**; –**Certification**

\$x Licenses \$x Fees (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees, under types of industries, facilities, and institutions, and under individual land vehicles.

\$x Lighting (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of vehicles, structures, buildings, rooms, installations, etc.

\$x Linear programming

Use under topical headings.

\$v Literary collections

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual works, and topical headings for collections including several literary forms.

\$x Liturgy

Use under individual Jewish and Christian sects and rites; under names of individual Christian monastic and religious orders; and under individual Jewish and Christian ceremonies, rituals, holidays, etc.

\$x Liturgy \$v Texts (*H 2190*)

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Location (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, business entities, government agencies, and facilities, and under individual plants and groups of plants.

\$v Longitudinal studies (*H 1848*)

Use under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x Maintenance and repair

Use under types of objects, including machinery, vehicles, structures, etc., requiring maintenance and repair.

See also –**Repairing**

\$x Management

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, including government agencies, galleries, museums, parks, etc., and under types of industries, industrial plants and processes, special activities, resources, etc.

See also –**Administration**

\$x Manuscripts (*H 1855*)

Use under names of individual persons and families, individual works entered under title, uniform titles of sacred works, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, groups of authors, literatures, and topical headings.

\$x Manuscripts \$v Catalogs (*H 1855*)

\$v Manuscripts \$v Facsimiles (*H 1595; H 1855*)

Use under names of individual composers and literary authors and under individual works entered under title.

\$x Manuscripts \$v Indexes

\$x Manuscripts \$v Microform catalogs (*H 1361*)

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Maps (H 1865)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, and under topical headings for individual maps or collections of maps.

See also –**Aerial views** under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual educational institutions.

\$x Maps \$v Bibliography

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, and under topical headings.

\$v Maps \$v Early works to 1800 (H 1576)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings.

\$v Maps \$v Facsimiles (H 1595)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings

\$x Maps \$x Symbols

Use under topical headings.

\$v Maps, Comparative

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps, Manuscript

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps, Mental

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps, Outline and base

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps, Physical

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps, Pictorial

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Maps, Topographic

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps, Tourist

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps for children

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., under individual corporate bodies, and under topical headings.

\$v Maps for people with visual disabilities

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$v Maps for the blind

Use under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$x Marketing (*H 1870*)

Use under types of commodities, products, services, and institutions providing products or services.

\$x Materials (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under scientific and technical disciplines and under types of equipment and construction.

\$x Mathematical models (*H 2040*)

Use under topical headings.

\$x Mathematics

Use under topical headings for works on the mathematics employed in those fields.

\$x Measurement

Use under scientific and technical topics for works on the technique of making measurements.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Medals (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings. This subdivision may be further subdivided by place only under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings.

\$x Medical examinations (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual military services and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for which medical examinations are needed, such as insurance.

\$v Meditations

Use under names of individual persons, uniform titles of sacred works, and under religious topics for works containing collections of thoughts or reflections on the spiritual significance of the person or topic.

\$x Membership

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and types of corporate bodies for works on the conditions of belonging to those organizations.

\$x Methodology

Use under disciplines and other topical headings for works on both the theory and practice of procedures to be followed.

See also –**Technique**

\$v Microform catalogs (*H 1361; H 1965*)

Use under names of individual institutions and collections for catalogs that list works stored in those institutions or collections in microform editions.

See also –**Archives–Microform catalogs; –Bibliography–Microform catalogs**

\$v Miscellanea (*H 1910*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x Models (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2040*)

Use under types of objects and organs and regions of the body for works on physical or working models of those objects or body parts.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Moisture (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of farm produce, objects, materials, technical equipment, etc., for works on their moisture content.

\$x Moral and ethical aspects (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1998*)

Use under non-religious or non-ethical topics for works that discuss moral and/or ethical questions regarding the topic.

See also –**Professional ethics** under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x Museums (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1916*)

Use under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings for which phrase headings for the type of museum have not been established. This subdivision may be further subdivided by place only under headings for names of individual persons and families, and ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings.

\$x Mythology (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1998*)

Use under topical headings.

\$x Name (*H 1919*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, deities, Christian denominations, and corporate bodies, and under ethnic groups and individual wars, events, etc., for works on the name's origin, history, spelling, validity, etc.

\$x Names (*H 1919*)

Use under types of objects, animals, events, organizations, and educational institutions for the rules, customs, etc., in the naming of those items.

\$v Newspapers (*H 1920*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Noise

Use under topical headings.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Nomenclature

Use under scientific and technical disciplines and types of substances, plants, and animals for systematically derived lists of names or designations that have been formally adopted or sanctioned, or for discussions of the principles involved in the creation and application of such names.

\$v Nomograms

Use under topical headings.

\$v Notation

Use under scientific and technical topics for works containing the symbols, formulae, or signs employed in the field.

\$v Observations

Use under scientific topics for works consisting of numerical data obtained by the observation of natural phenomena or for discussions on the processing and use of those data.

\$v Observers' manuals (H 1646)

Use under scientific topics for instruction books on making observations of natural phenomena.

\$x Officials and employees

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual international and governmental agencies, and under types of government agencies. This subdivision may be further subdivided by place only when used under names of countries, cities, etc.

See also –**Employees**

\$x On postage stamps (H 1945)

Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, under titles of works and under names of countries, cities, etc., for works on the portrayal of those entities on postage stamps.

\$v Online chat groups

Use under subjects.

\$x Orbit

Use under names of individual artificial satellites.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Outlines, syllabi, etc.

Use under names of individual persons, uniform titles of sacred works, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for brief statements of the principal elements of a subject to be studied, usually arranged by headings and subheadings.

\$x Packaging (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of products and merchandise for the techniques of wrapping, sealing, and labeling those items for marketing.

\$x Packing (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of products and commodities for the techniques of preparing those items for storage or shipment.

\$v Pamphlets

Use under 16th, 17th, and 18th century period subdivisions of European and American history and under individual wars, for short, separately published, usually polemical, essays or treatises regarding controversial issues of contemporary interest, especially political or religious matters.

\$v Papal documents

Use under topical headings for collections of documents and other papal pronouncements on the topic.

\$v Parodies, imitations, etc.

Use under names of individual persons, individual works entered under title, and motion picture, television, and video forms and genres.

\$v Passenger lists

Use under names of individual ships.

\$v Patents

Use under disciplines and under types of articles and processes patented.

\$v Periodicals (*H 1927*)

Use under subjects.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Periodicals \$v Abbreviations of titles

Use under subjects.

\$x Periodicals \$v Bibliography

Use under subjects for lists of serials or periodicals on a subject.

\$x Periodicals \$v Bibliography \$v Catalogs (H 1361)

Use under subjects for lists of serials or periodicals held by one organization or library, assembled as a private collection, or issued by an individual publisher.

\$x Periodicals \$v Bibliography \$v Union lists (H 1361)

Use under subjects for catalogs of serials or periodicals on those subjects held by two or more libraries.

\$x Periodicals \$v Indexes (H 1670)

Use under subjects.

\$v Personal narratives (H 1928)

Use under names of events and wars.

\$x Personal narratives \$x History and criticism

\$x Personnel management

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of industries and organizations.

\$x Philosophy (H 1929)

Use under names of individual persons other than philosophers, and under groups of literary authors, uniform titles of sacred works, and topical headings.

\$v Photographs (H 1935)

Use under subjects for works that consist of actual photographs, that is, photographic prints or digital photographs, rather than reproductions of photographs.

\$v Photographs from space (1210.5)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings for collections of photographs taken from outer space. Do not use for cartographic materials.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Physiological aspects

Use under types of activities and mental conditions for works on the relationship between an individual's activity, mental state, etc., and his physiology.

See also –**Physiology** under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual and groups of animals and plants, and individual organs and regions of the body.

\$x Physiological effect (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual chemicals, materials, individual plants and groups of plants, and environmental phenomena or conditions for works on their effect on the functions of living organisms.

\$v Pictorial works (*H 1935*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings.

See also –**Portraits** under names of individual persons who lived after 1400, individual families, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and individual wars.

\$x Planning

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of activities, facilities, industries, services, undertakings, etc., for works that describe or discuss the planning process.

\$v Poetry (*H 1800*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for collections of poetry and individual poems on those subjects.

\$x Political activity (*H 1942*)

Use under names of individual persons, families, corporate bodies, and military services, and under classes of persons, individual Christian denominations, and types of corporate bodies for works on the political participation of those persons or organizations.

See also –**Politics and government** under ethnic groups

See also –**Political and social views** under individual persons and groups of literary authors.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Political aspects (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1942*)

Use under individual religions and topical headings for works on the political dimensions or implications of nonpolitical topics.

See also **–Politics and government** under names of countries, cities, etc., and under ethnic groups.

\$v Popular works (*H 1943.5*)

Use under scientific, technical, and legal headings, etc., for works written for the layperson; and under medical disciplines, individual diseases, and under headings of the type [*part of the body*]**–Diseases** for materials written for the layperson.

\$v Posters (*H 1945.5*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual persons and corporate bodies, classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings for individual posters and collections and/or discussions of posters about those subjects.

\$x Power supply (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings, installations, equipment, industries, etc.

\$x Practice (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of professions.

\$v Prayer-books and devotions

Use further subdivided by the language of the text under names of individual religious and monastic orders and under individual religions, Christian denominations, classes of persons and ethnic groups for whose use the prayers are intended; under names of individual saints, deities, etc., to whom the devotions are directed; and under topical headings for prayer-books on those topics.

\$v Prayer-books and devotions \$x English, [French, German, etc.]

\$x Prayer-books and devotions \$x History and criticism

\$x Preservation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual organs, and types of perishable products, including food, drugs, textiles, etc.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Press coverage (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc, individual corporate bodies, individual events, and topical headings.

\$x Prevention

Use under individual or types of diseases and medical conditions, and under situations to be avoided.

\$x Prices (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of products, objects, etc., and under industries where one general heading for the products of that industry is lacking.

\$x Prices \$x Government policy (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of products, objects, etc., and under industries where one general heading for the products of that industry is lacking.

\$x Private collections (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1427*)

Use under types of objects, including art and antiquities and excluding natural objects and musical instruments, for works on privately owned collections of those objects.

\$x Privileges and immunities

Use under names of individual international agencies and legislative bodies and under types of organizations and educational institutions.

\$v Problems, exercises, etc.

Use under topical headings for compilations of practice problems or exercises pertinent to the study of the topic.

See also –**Examinations, questions, etc.**

\$x Production and direction (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under forms and types of musical compositions, under individual art forms performed on stage or screen, under motion picture forms and genres, and under types of programming for the broadcast media.

\$x Production control (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, industrial plants, and processes.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Production standards (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries and processes.

\$y Programmed instruction

Use under topical headings for works discussing presequenced instruction in which the learner is able to govern the pacing of the process, sometimes with a teaching machine, or for programmed texts on those topics.

\$x Programming (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual and types of computers, microprocessors, and programmable calculators.

\$x Prophecies

Use under names of individual persons and deities, uniform titles of sacred works, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and individual wars.

See also **–History–Prophecies** under names of countries, cities, etc.

\$x Protection (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of equipment, structures, individual and groups of plants and crops, organs and regions of the body, and under classes of persons for works on preserving these items or persons from physical damage or harm.

\$x Provinces (*H 713*)

Use under headings of the type [**topic**]–[**country**] for works discussing collectively the provinces of a country in relation to the topic, for example, **Economic forecasting–Canada–Provinces**.

\$x Psychological aspects

Use under topical headings other than religious topics for works on the influence of conditions, activities, objects, etc., on the mental condition or personality of individuals.

\$x Psychology

Use under uniform titles of sacred works, religions, and religious topics for the psychological aspects of those works or topics. Use under names of individual persons for discussions or interpretations of the person's psychological traits, personality, character, etc. Also use under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and individual and groups of animals for the mental processes or characteristics of those persons or animals.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Public opinion (*H 1955*)

Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings for works on public opinion on those persons or topics.

\$x Public relations (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, military services, and topical headings.

\$x Publishing (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, individual Christian denominations, and types of corporate bodies, and under types of published materials and headings for literature on particular topics.

See also –**Publication and distribution** under uniform titles of sacred works.

\$x Purchasing (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual animals and groups of animals and under types of products and services.

\$x Quality control

Use under types of industries, industrial plants, and processes.

\$v Quotations, maxims, etc. (*H 1969*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings.

See also –**Quotations** under names of individual persons and families, uniform titles of sacred works, and under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

\$x Rates (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of services, utilities, transportation systems, etc., for prices charged for services provided or items sold according to a specific ratio, scale, or standard.

\$v Records and correspondence

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and types of industries, organizations, etc.

\$x Recreational use (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of bodies of water, types of land, types of geographic features, and types of buildings with other functions.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Reference books (*H 1980*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Regional disparities

Use under topical headings.

See also –**Economic conditions–Regional disparities** under names of countries, etc.

\$x Regions (*H 713*)

Use under headings of the type [*topic*]–[*country*] for works discussing collectively the regions of a country in relation to a topic, for example, **Law–Italy–Regions**. Use only under countries whose legally designated first order divisions are called regions.

\$v Registers (*H 1558*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and families, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings for lists of names of persons, organizations, or objects, etc., without addresses or other identifying data.

See also –**Directories**

\$x Reliability

Use under types of equipment, machinery, technical systems, industrial plants, etc.

\$x Remodeling (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings and rooms.

\$x Remodeling for other use (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings and structures.

\$x Remote sensing

Use under topical headings.

\$v Remote-sensing maps

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings.

\$x Repairing (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of objects not requiring maintenance.

See also –**Maintenance and repair**

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Republics (*H 713*)

Use under headings of the type [**topic**]-[**country**] for works discussing collectively the republics of a country in relation to the topic, for example, **Civil law–Soviet Union–Republics**.

\$x Research (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2020*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, and classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings.

\$x Research grants (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under topical headings. This subdivision may be further subdivided by place only under topical headings.

\$v Reviews (*H 2021*)

Use under the heading **Books** and headings for types of books for collections of descriptive and evaluative accounts of books on many subjects. Use under headings for nonbook materials for collections of descriptive and evaluative accounts of those materials. Also use under headings for mass media and the performing arts for collections of critical writings about programs, performances, etc.

\$x Risk assessment (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings with which physical risk is associated.

\$v Romances (*H 1795*)

Use under names of individual persons and legendary characters for texts of medieval (that is, pre-1501) European tales based chiefly on legends of chivalric love and adventure in which those persons or characters are the dominant character.

See also –**Legends**

\$v Rules

Use under names of individual religious and monastic orders, contests, and sports events and under types of games and activities.

\$v Rules and practice

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and types of corporate bodies.

See also –**Regulations** under names of individual educational institutions and military services.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Safety appliances (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of machines, vehicles, industrial plants, occupations, etc.

\$x Safety measures

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, military services, and topical headings.

\$x Safety regulations (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings.

\$x Sanitation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies, types of industries, and topical headings.
Do not subdivide geographically under corporate bodies.

\$x Scholarships, fellowships, etc. (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and fields of study.

\$x Scientific applications (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of technical devices or processes used to further scientific advancement.

\$x Security measures (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and under individual computers, networks, and systems, and under types of buildings, installations, and industries. This subdivision may be further subdivided by place only under individual computers, networks, and systems, and under types of buildings, installations, and industries.

See also –**Computer networks**–**Security measures**.

\$v Sermons (*H 2032*)

Use under names of individual persons and under sects of individual religions, Christian denominations, types of educational institutions, uniform titles of sacred works, individual wars, and topical headings.

\$x Sermons **\$x History and criticism** (*H 2032*)

\$x Sex differences (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Signers

Use under uniform titles of historic documents.

\$x Simulation games

Use under topical headings.

\$x Simulation methods (*H 2040*)

Use under topical headings.

\$x Slang

Use under individual languages and groups of languages, and under topical headings.

\$v Slides

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual persons and under topical headings.

\$x Social aspects (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings for works that discuss the effect of the item, activity, discipline, etc., and society on each other.

See also –**Social conditions** under names of countries, cities, etc., and under classes of persons and ethnic groups for works on the social history or sociology of the place or group.

See also –**Social life and customs** under names of countries, cities, etc., and under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

\$x Societies, etc. (*H 2060*)

Use under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, uniform titles of sacred works, and topical headings for works discussing two or more societies or institutions related to those subjects.

See also –**Societies and clubs** under age and sex groups.

\$x Sociological aspects (*H 2055*)

Use under types of institutions for works discussing the impact of the inherent nature of the institution in question on group interaction within the institution and vice versa.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Software (*H 2070*)

Use under topical headings as a form subdivision for actual computer programs that are tools to perform tasks, for example, systems software, utilities, or applications programs. Do not use for computer files or electronic resources that are *about* a given topic, or to indicate only that the item is machine-readable.

See also –**Computer games**; –**Computer programs**; –**Databases**.

\$v Songs and music (*H 2075*)

Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings.

See also –**Music** under ethnic groups.

\$x Songs and music \$v Discography

\$x Songs and music \$x History and criticism (*H 2075*)

\$v Songs and music \$v Texts (*H 2190*)

\$x Soundproofing (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of buildings, structures, facilities, and equipment.

\$v Sources (*H 1647; H 2080*)

Use under individual works (author-title or title entries), historical topics, and headings for systems of law, for collections or discussions of source materials of all types compiled for scholars. Also use under names of individual persons for collections of materials that served as the person's sources of ideas or inspiration for his or her endeavors or creative works, and for discussions of those source materials. Also use under types of literatures for works about sources of ideas or inspiration for those literary works.

See also –**History–Sources**

\$v Specifications (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2083*)

Use under types of engineering, construction, industries, products, and merchandise.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Specimens

Use under types of publications, printed matter, etc., as a form subdivision for actual specimens of the material. Also use under individual typefaces or groups of typefaces as a form subdivision for works consisting primarily or entirely of samples of printed matter using those typefaces and intended to illustrate their appearance.

\$x Spectra

Use under individual chemicals, materials, elementary particles, and celestial bodies.

\$v Speeches in Congress

Use under topical headings for single speeches or compilations of speeches on those topics.

\$x Stability

Use under individual chemicals, materials, elementary particles, celestial bodies, and land vehicles.

\$x Standards (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings for descriptions of the example or model set up and established by authority as the measure of quantity, quality, value, extent, weight, etc., to be followed. See also –**Production standards**

\$x State supervision

Use under topical headings.

\$x States (*H 713*)

Use under headings of the type [*topic*]–[*country*] for works discussing collectively the states of a country in relation to the topic, for example, **Income tax–United States– States**.

\$x Statistical methods (*H 2095*)

Use under topical headings for discussions of the methods of solving problems on those topics through the use of statistics.

\$x Statistical services (*H 2095*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings for works on services that collect numerical data located in those places or about those topics.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Statistics (*H 2095*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual corporate bodies, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for works consisting of or discussing statistics about those subjects.

See also –**Statistics, Medical** under names of countries, cities, etc.

See also –**Statistics, Vital** under names of countries, cities, etc., and under ethnic groups for compilations of birth, marriage, and death statistics.

\$x Storage (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of commodities, foods, materials, industrial products, etc., for their safe-keeping in a warehouse or other depository.

\$x Study and teaching (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects for works on methods of study and teaching on those subjects.

See also –**Education** under names of individual religious and monastic orders, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and Christian denominations.

See also –**Instruction and study** under music headings.

See also –**Training of** under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x Study and teaching \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects for works on the use of audiovisual aids in the learning and teaching of those subjects.

\$x Study and teaching \$x Simulation methods (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching \$x Supervision (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings.

\$x Study and teaching (Continuing education) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Continuing education) \$x Audio-visual aids

Use under subjects.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Study and teaching (Early childhood) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Early childhood) \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Early childhood) \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Elementary) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Elementary) \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Elementary) \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Elementary) \$x Simulation methods (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Graduate) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Higher) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Higher) \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Higher) \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Higher) \$x Simulation methods (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Study and teaching (Internship) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Middle school) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Middle school) \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Middle school) \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Preschool) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Preschool) \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Preschool) \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Primary) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Primary) \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Primary) \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Residency) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under topical headings.

\$x Study and teaching (Secondary) (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)

Use under subjects.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Study and teaching (Secondary) \$x Activity programs (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2110*)
Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Secondary) \$x Audio-visual aids (*H 2110*)
Use under subjects.

\$x Study and teaching (Secondary) \$x Simulation methods (*H 2110*)
Use under subjects.

\$v Study guides
Use under individual examinations and types of examinations and tests for guides for preparation for those examinations.

\$v Tables (*H 2160*)
Use under topical headings.

\$v Tables of contents
Use under individual works (author-title or title entries) and types of publications.

\$x Taxation (*May Subd Geog*)
Use under topical headings for works on the taxes levied on income-producing activities or articles of value; and under classes of persons and ethnic groups for taxes levied on those groups.

\$x Taxation \$x Law and legislation (*May Subd Geog*)
Use under topical headings, classes of persons, and ethnic groups.

\$x Technique
Use under disciplines, especially those involving laboratory routines, for nontheoretical works describing steps to be followed in performing required tasks. Use under names of individual literary authors and under literary form headings for works on writing technique. Also use under individual art forms and headings for national or ethnic art for works on artistic technique.
See also –**Methodology**

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Technological innovations (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings for works on fundamental technological improvements or changes in materials, production methods, processes, organization, or management which increase efficiency or production.

\$v Telephone directories (*H 1558*)

Use under names of countries, cities, etc., individual corporate bodies, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and types of organizations and industries.

\$v Terminology (*H 2184*)

Use under uniform titles of sacred works, and under classes of persons, individual Christian denominations, and topical headings for works that list or discuss words and expressions found in those works or used in those fields.

See also –**Terms and phrases** under individual languages and groups of languages.

\$x Terminology **\$x Pronunciation**

Use under individual sacred works and topical headings.

\$x Territories and possessions

Use under headings of the type [*topic*]–[*country*] for works discussing collectively the territories and territorial possessions of a country in relation to the topic, for example, **Postmarks–United States–Territories and possessions**. Also use under names of regions and countries for works discussing collectively the territorial possessions of the region or country.

\$x Testing (*H 2186*)

Use under topical headings for works on the construction, application, and results of testing pertaining to those topics. Also use under **Drugs** and individual drugs for works on testing their effectiveness and/or safety, and under types of materials, instruments, equipment, products, chemicals, animals, etc., for works on testing of those items and/or the results of testing.

See also –**Ability testing**; –**Evaluation**

\$v Textbooks (*H 1690; H 2187*)

Use under topical headings for textbooks on those topics.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$v Texts (*H 2190*)

Use under individual lesser-known languages, dialects, early periods of languages, liturgy headings, and headings for vocal music for individual texts or collections of texts.

See also –**Liturgy–Texts**; –**Songs and music–Texts**

\$x Themes, motives

Use under names of individual persons and individual literary and art forms.

\$x Therapeutic use (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under topical headings for works on their use in treating disease.

\$x Tombs (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of individual families, royal houses, dynasties, etc., and under classes of persons.

See also –**Tomb** under names of individual persons.

\$x Toxicology (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual chemicals and other substances for works on their poisonous effects on human beings or animals.

\$v Trademarks

Use under individual industries and under products and articles that may be trademarked.

\$x Translating (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2219*)

Use under uniform titles of sacred works, and under individual languages and groups of languages and topical headings.

\$v Translations (*H 2220*)

Use under names of individual literary authors, individual literary works entered under title, individual literatures, types of publications, and topical headings, for collections of translated works.

\$v Translations into [name of language] (*H 2220*)

Free-floating Subdivisions H 1095

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Transportation (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2225*)

Use under names of individual military services, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, types of objects, merchandise, animals, and individual wars for works on transportation of or applied to those topics. This heading may be further subdivided by place only when used under classes of persons, ethnic groups, types of objects, merchandise, animals, and individual wars.

\$x Tropical conditions

Use under topical headings for works on methods or procedures employed when working in a tropical climate.

See also –**Hot weather conditions**

\$v Union lists (*H 1361*)

Use under types of printed or nonbook materials for catalogs of those materials held by two or more libraries.

See also –**Bibliography–Union lists**

\$x Union territories (*H 713*)

Use under headings of the type [*topic*]–**India** for works discussing collectively the union territories of India in relation to the topic, e.g. **Land use–India–Union territories**.

\$v Use studies

Use under types of information resources, information services, library resources, and publications.

\$x Validity (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under individual tests and types of tests.

\$x Valuation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of property, businesses, structures, etc., for works on the values set upon those topics or their estimated or determined market value.

\$x Vibration (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of equipment, structures, and vehicles.

\$v Video catalogs (*H 1361*)

Use under subjects.

H 1095 Free-Floating Subdivisions

FORM AND TOPICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION:

\$x Vocational guidance (*May Subd Geog*) (H 2232)

Use under names of individual corporate bodies and military services, and under occupations, fields of endeavor, and types of industries, trades, etc., for works describing careers in those organizations or fields and/or offering advice on how to prepare for, enter, and succeed in those careers. Use under classes of persons or occupational groups only if the heading for the corresponding field or activity does not exist or cannot be established.

\$x Voivodeships (H 713)

Use under headings of the type [*topic*]-**Poland** for works discussing collectively the voivodeships of Poland in relation to the topic.

\$x Waste disposal (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, industrial processes, facilities, and institutions.

\$x Waste minimization (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under types of industries, industrial processes, facilities, and institutions.

\$x Water-supply

Use under topical headings.

\$x Weight

Use under types of objects, substances, individual animals and groups of animals, and organs and regions of the body for works on the techniques of making weight measurements of those items, or for the results of such measurements.

\$x Weights and measures

Use under types of commodities and merchandise for systems of weights and measures established for those items.

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Classes of Persons H 1100

\$v Classification

\$x Clothing (*May Subd Geog*)

See also –**Uniforms**

Clubs, see –**Societies and clubs**

\$x Collectibles (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x Colonization (*May Subd Geog*)

\$v Comic books, strips, etc.

\$x Conduct of life

Contributions, Charitable, see –**Charitable contributions**

\$v Correspondence (*H 1480*)

Costume, see –**Clothing**

\$x Counseling of (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x Crimes against (*May Subd Geog*)

Cultural life, see –**Intellectual life**

Customs, see –**Social life and customs**

\$x Death

\$x Deinstitutionalization (*May Subd Geog*)

Demand and supply, see –**Supply and demand**

\$x Dental care (*May Subd Geog*)

Devotions, see –**Prayer-books and devotions**

\$v Diaries (*H 1538*)

\$v Directories (*H 1558*)

Directories–Telephone, see –**Telephone directories**

\$x Discipline

\$v Discography (*H 1361*)

\$x Diseases (*May Subd Geog*)

Diseases and hygiene, see –**Diseases; –Health and hygiene**

\$x Dismissal of (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$v Drama (*H 1780*)

\$x Drug testing (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 2186*)

\$x Drug use (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x Dwellings (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for works on residential buildings for the group from the standpoint of architecture, construction, ethnology, etc. For works on social or economic aspects of the provision of housing for the group, see –**Housing**. For works on the actual homes of individual members of the group from an architectural or historical point of view, see –**Homes and haunts**.

\$v Early works to 1800 (*H 1576*)

\$x Economic conditions (*H 1578*)

H 1100 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Classes of Persons

- \$x **Economic conditions** \$y **16th century** (H 1578)
- \$x **Economic conditions** \$y **17th century** (H 1578)
- \$x **Economic conditions** \$y **18th century** (H 1578)
- \$x **Economic conditions** \$y **19th century** (H 1578)
- \$x **Economic conditions** \$y **20th century** (H 1578)
- \$x **Economic conditions** \$y **21st century** (H 1578)
- \$x **Education** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Continuing education)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Early childhood)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Elementary)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Graduate)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Higher)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Middle school)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Preschool)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Primary)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Education (Secondary)** (May Subd Geog) (H 1579)
- \$x **Effect of automation on** (May Subd Geog) (H 1580)
 - Use under occupational groups and types of employees.
- \$x **Effect of imprisonment on** (May Subd Geog) (H 1580)
- \$x **Effect of technological innovations on** (May Subd Geog) (H 1580)
- \$x **Employment** (May Subd Geog)
- \$x **Employment** \$z **Foreign countries**
 - Employment, Supplementary*, see –**Supplementary employment**
 - Ethics, Professional*, see –**Professional ethics**
- \$x **Examinations**
 - Use only if a heading for the corresponding field or activity does not exist or cannot be established, for example, **Hospital ward clerks–Examinations**.
- \$v **Examinations, questions, etc.**
- \$x **Family relationships** (May Subd Geog)
- \$x **Fees** (May Subd Geog)
 - Use under professional groups.
 - Fellowships*, see –**Scholarships, fellowships, etc.**
- \$v **Fiction** (H 1790)
- \$x **Finance, Personal** (H 1624)
- \$v **Folklore** (H 1627)
- \$v **Genealogy** (H 1631)
- \$x **Government policy** (May Subd Geog) (H 1642)

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Classes of Persons H 1100

\$v **Literary collections**

\$x **Long-term care** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$v **Longitudinal studies** (*H 1848*)

\$x **Manuscripts**

\$x **Medals** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Medical care** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Medical examinations** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Mental health** (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1890*)

\$x **Mental health services** (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1890*)

\$v **Miscellanea** (*H 1910*)

\$x **Monuments** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Mortality** (*May Subd Geog*)

Do not use under headings for persons with specific diseases. Use [*disease*]-**Mortality** instead (cf. H 1150).

\$x **Museums** (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1916*)

Music, see –**Songs and music**

\$x **Nursing home care** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Nutrition** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Nutrition** \$x **Requirements** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$v **Obituaries**

\$v **Outlines, syllabi, etc.**

Outside employment, see –**Supplementary employment**

\$x **Pastoral counseling of** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Pensions** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Pensions** \$x **Cost-of-living adjustments** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Pensions** \$x **Effect of inflation on** (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1580*)

\$x **Pensions** \$x **Unclaimed benefits** (*May Subd Geog*)

Personal finance, see –**Finance, Personal**

\$x **Physiology**

\$v **Pictorial works** (*H 1935*)

Places frequented, see –**Homes and haunts**

\$v **Poetry** (*H 1800*)

\$x **Political activity** (*H 1942*)

\$v **Portraits** (*H 1935*)

\$v **Posters** (*H 1945.5*)

\$v **Prayer-books and devotions**

\$v **Prayer-books and devotions** \$x **English, [French, German, etc.]**

\$x **Prayer-books and devotions** \$x **History and criticism**

\$x **Press coverage** (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1100 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Classes of Persons

\$x **Professional ethics** (*May Subd Geog*) (H 1949)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x **Professional relationships** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Promotions** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Prophecies**

\$x **Protection** (*May Subd Geog*)

Psychiatric care, see –**Mental health services**

\$x **Psychological testing** (*May Subd Geog*) (H 2186)

\$x **Psychology**

Do not use under classes of afflicted persons if the heading for the disease or affliction exists. Use –**Psychological aspects** under the heading for the disease or affliction instead (cf. H 1150).

\$x **Public opinion** (H 1955)

Use for works on public opinion about the group. For works on attitudes or opinions held by members of the group, see –**Attitudes**.

Qualifications, see –**Rating of**; –**Selection and appointment**

\$v **Quotations** (H 1969)

Use for collections or discussions of quotations by or about the group.

Quotations, maxims, etc., see –**Quotations**

\$x **Rating of** (*May Subd Geog*)

Reading habits or interests, see –**Books and reading**

\$x **Recreation** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Recruiting** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$v **Registers** (H 1558)

\$x **Rehabilitation** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Reinstatement** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x **Religious life** (*May Subd Geog*) (H 2015.5)

\$x **Relocation** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x **Reporting to** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x **Research** (*May Subd Geog*) (H 2020)

\$x **Residence requirements** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x **Resignation** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under occupational groups and types of employees.

\$x **Respite care** (*May Subd Geog*)

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Ethnic Groups H 1103

\$x **Jewelry** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Job stress** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$v **Juvenile drama** (*H 1690*)

\$v **Juvenile fiction** (*H 1690*)

\$v **Juvenile humor** (*H 1690*)

\$v **Juvenile poetry** (*H 1690*)

\$x **Kings and rulers** (*H 1574*)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Children**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Death and burial**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Education** (*H 1579*)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$v **Folklore** (*H 1627*)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$v **Genealogy** (*H 1631*)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Mythology** (*H 1998*)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Religious aspects** (*H 1998*)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Succession**

\$x **Kinship** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for works on the group's system of rules governing descent, succession, marriage, etc., and determining the relationships of individuals.

\$x **Land tenure** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Languages**

Use for works discussing collectively the languages spoken by the group. Do not use to designate a linguistic family for which a separate heading is established, for example, **Papuan languages; Slavic languages.**

See H 1154 for further subdivisions used under languages.

\$x **Languages** \$v **Texts** (*H 2109*)

Law and legislation, see **–Legal status, laws, etc.**

\$x **Legal status, laws, etc.** (*May Subd Geog*) (*H 1705*)

\$x **Library resources**

\$x **Life skills assessment** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$v **Life skills guides**

\$v **Literary collections**

\$v **Longitudinal studies** (*H 1848*)

\$x **Manuscripts** (*H 1855*)

\$v **Maps** (*H 1865*)

\$x **Marriage customs and rites** (*May Subd Geog*)

Do not use under **Jews**. Use **Marriage customs and rites, Jewish** instead.

\$x **Material culture** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Mathematics**

\$x **Medals** (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1103 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Ethnic Groups

\$x **Medical care** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Medical examinations** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Medicine** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Medicine** \$v **Formulae, receipts, prescriptions**

\$x **Mental health** (*May Subd Geog*) (H 1890)

\$x **Mental health services** (*May Subd Geog*) (H 1890)

\$x **Migrations**

\$v **Miscellanea** (H 1910)

\$x **Missions** (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for works discussing missions to the group. For missions and missionary activities of the group or nationality, use headings of the type **Missions, [...]**, for example, **Missions, Belgian; Missions, Tamil**. Do not use **–Missions** under **Jews**; use **Missions to Jews** instead. For the missionary activities of Judaism, use **Proselytizing–Judaism**.

\$x **Money** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Monuments** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Mortality** (*May Subd Geog*)

Mortuary customs, see **–Funeral customs and rites**

\$x **Museums** (*May Subd Geog*) (H 1916)

Do not use under **Jews**. Use **Jewish museums** instead.

\$v **Music** (H 1917)

Use for music of the group. For music about the group, see **–Songs and music**.

\$x **Music** \$v **Bibliography**

\$x **Music** \$v **Discography**

\$x **Music** \$x **History and criticism**

\$x **Name** (H 1919)

\$v **Newspapers** (H 1920)

Use under ethnic groups for newspapers of those groups. For example, use under ethnic groups in the United States for individual American ethnic newspapers. For works about ethnic newspapers, use headings of the type [...] **newspapers**, for example, **German American newspapers**.

\$x **Nutrition** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$v **Obituaries**

\$x **Origin**

\$v **Outlines, syllabi, etc.**

Outside employment, see **–Supplementary employment**

\$x **Pastoral counseling of** (*May Subd Geog*)

\$x **Pensions** (*May Subd Geog*)

Personal finance, see **–Finance, Personal**

\$x **Physiology**

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Persons H 1110

\$x Family (H 1631)

Use for discussions of the person's family or relations with family members. Also use for genealogical works. Assign an additional heading for the name of the family.

See also –**Marriage**

\$v Fiction (H 1790)

Use as a form subdivision for works of fiction about the person. For criticism or discussions of fiction about a person, assign [*name of person*]–**In literature** as a topical heading.

\$x Fictional works

Use for criticism of fictional works by a literary author. Do not use under authors who write principally fiction.

See also –**Prose**

\$v Film and video adaptations

Use for discussions or collections of motion picture or video adaptations of the person's creative works.

\$x Finance, Personal (H 1624)

Use for discussions of the person's financial affairs.

See also –**Estate**; –**Will**

\$x First editions

\$x First editions \$v Bibliography

Folktales, see –**Legends**

\$x Forgeries (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for discussions of forgeries of the person's creative works or signature. In the case of individual forgeries, assign an additional heading for the name of the forger.

\$x Freemasonry

Use for works discussing the person's membership or participation in the Freemasons.

Frequented places, see –**Homes and haunts**

\$x Friends and associates

Use for discussions of the person's close and immediate contacts, such as companions, co-workers.

See also –**Adversaries**; –**Contemporaries**; –**Disciples**; –**Employees**; –**Family**; –**Relations with [specific class of persons or ethnic group]**

Funeral, see –**Death and burial**

Genealogy, see –**Family**

Glossaries, see –**Language–Glossaries, etc.**

Grave, see –**Tomb**

\$x Hadith

Use under imams for works on the oral tradition concerning the deeds and saying of the imam.

Handwriting, see –**Autographs**

H 1110 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Persons

\$x Harmony (H 1438)

Use under composers for works discussing their uses of harmony.

Haunts, see **–Homes and haunts**

\$x Health

Use for works about the person's state of health, including diseases suffered and accounts of specific diseases. For accounts of specific diseases assign an additional heading of the type: [*disease*]**–Patients**–[*place*]**–Biography**.

See also **–Alcohol use**; **–Drug use**; **–Mental health**

\$x Herbarium (H 1427)

\$x Homes and haunts (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for works discussing the person's homes or dwellings, favorite places, places he or she habitually frequented, or places associated with the person in some way.

See also **–Birthplace**; **–Journeys**; **–Palaces**; **–Shrines**

\$v Humor

Use as a form subdivision for humorous works about the person as well as for works about the person's sense of humor or use of humor. For pictorial humor, see **–Caricatures and cartoons**.

Iconography, see **–Pictorial works**

\$v Illustrations (H 1659)

Use for collections or discussions of pictorial representations of the person's written works.

For works of art depicting the person see **–Art**; **–Portraits**

Imitations, see **–Parodies, imitations, etc.**

\$x Impeachment

\$x Imprisonment

Use for works discussing periods in which the person was actually imprisoned in a correctional institution or a prisoner of war camp. For works discussing periods in which the person was held captive in bondage or confinement, especially under house arrest, as a hostage, or in battle, see **–Captivity, [dates]**.

See also **–Exile**

\$x In bookplates

\$x In literature (H 362; H 1780; H 1790; H 1800)

Use for discussions of the person as a theme in belles lettres, including musical dramatic works and individual literary genres. The free-floating phrase heading [*name of person*] **in fiction, drama, poetry, etc.** was discontinued in August 1993. For works of belles-lettres about the person, or in which he or she appears as a character, assign the appropriate form subdivision, for example, **–Drama**, **–Fiction**, **–Literary collections**, **–Poetry**.

\$x In mass media

\$x In motion pictures

\$x In opera

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Persons H 1110

\$x **Inauguration, [date]** (H 1078)

\$x **Influence** (H 1675)

Use for works discussing the person's impact on other persons, groups, movements, or national literatures. Assign an additional heading for the person, group, movement, or literature influenced. For works on public response and reception, praise, etc., of the artistic or literary works of persons active in the fine arts, literature, music, and performing arts, see **–Appreciation**.

\$x **Information services** (H 1675.5)

Interment, see **–Death and burial**

Interpretation, see **–Criticism and interpretation**

\$v **Interviews** (H 1678)

Use for works consisting of transcripts of what was said during the course of interviews or conversations with the person on one or more occasions.

Journals, see **–Diaries**

Journeys, see **–Travel**

\$v **Juvenile drama**

\$v **Juvenile fiction**

\$v **Juvenile humor**

\$v **Juvenile poetry**

\$x **Kidnapping, [date]** (H 1078)

\$x **Knowledge** \$x **Agriculture, [America, etc.]**

Use for works discussing the person's knowledge of a specific topic, whether explicitly stated or inferred from his life and work. Also use for discussions of the person's educational background in a specific topic. Assign an additional heading for the specific topic. For works on the person's opinions or attitudes on a specific topic, whether explicitly stated or inferred, assign the heading for the person and an additional heading for the specific topic. For discussions of the themes in the person's creative works, see **–Themes, motives**.

Knowledge–Religion see **–Religion**

\$x **Knowledge and learning**

Use for works about the person's formal or informal learning or scholarship in general. For knowledge or learning of specific topics, see **–Knowledge–[topic]**.

\$x **Language**

Use for works on the person's language in general on the linguistic rather than the artistic level. For works on specific linguistic topics, assign an additional heading for the topic.

See also **–Literary art; –Literary style; –Oratory; –Technique; –Versification**

\$x **Language** \$v **Glossaries, etc.** (H 1540)

Last illness, see **–Death and burial**

\$x **Last years**

See also **–Death and burial**

H 1110 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Persons

Leadership, Military, see –**Military leadership**

Learning, see –**Knowledge and learning** \$v **Legends** (H 1627; H 1795)

Use as a form subdivision for stories about the person which have come down from the past and which are popularly taken as historical though not verifiable.

See also –**Romances**

Letters, see –**Correspondence**

\$x **Library** (H 1427)

Use for works discussing the person's own library.

See also –**Books and reading**

\$x **Library** \$v **Marginal notes**

Use for marginal notes in works belonging to the person, whether written by the person or by others.

\$x **Library** \$v **Microform catalogs** (H 1361)

\$x **Library resources**

Use for works describing the resources or special collections available in libraries for research or study about the person.

\$x **Literary art**

Use for discussions of a non-literary person's literary ability and accomplishments, including discussions of literary works by persons normally identified with another field. Do not use under multi-career persons who are also recognized as literary authors. For discussions on the attribution of authorship of specific works to the person, see –**Authorship**.

See also –**Written works**

\$v **Literary collections**

Use for literary anthologies about the person that involve two or more literary forms. For anthologies in one literary form, see the form, for example, –**Drama**; –**Fiction**; –**Poetry**.

\$x **Literary style**

Use under literary authors for discussions of rhetoric, figures of speech, and artistic use of language in general.

See also –**Language**; –**Technique**

Litigation, see –**Trials, litigation, etc.**

\$x **Manuscripts**

Use for works discussing writings made by hand, typewriter, etc., by or about the person. Do not use for individual works in manuscript form.

See also –**Archives**; –**Autographs**; –**Correspondence**; –**Diaries**; –**Notebooks, sketchbooks, etc.**

\$v **Manuscripts** \$v **Facsimiles** (H 1595)

Use as a form subdivision under composers and literary authors for facsimile editions of manuscripts of individual works or collections of works.

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Persons H 1110

\$x Stamp collections (H 1427)

Use for works about the person's stamp collections. For works about the portrayal of the person on postage stamps, see **–On postage stamps**.

\$x Statues (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for works discussing or containing reproductions of statues representing the person.

Stories of operas, see **–Stories, plots, etc.**

\$v Stories, plots, etc.

Use under composers, choreographers, and literary authors for works summarizing or discussing the stories or plots of their works.

Style, Literary, see **–Literary art; –Literary style**

\$x Symbolism

Use for discussions of the symbols employed by the person in his creative works.

Table-talk, see **–Quotations**

Tales, see **–Legends; –Romances**

\$x Teachings

Use for works discussing in general the body of knowledge, precepts, or doctrines the person taught to others.

\$x Technique

Use under literary authors for discussions of structural and formal elements in drama, fiction, and narrative poetry, such as asides, soliloquies, unities, scene structure, and stream-of-consciousness.

Textual criticism, see **–Criticism, Textual**

\$v Thematic catalogs (H 1322, H 1438)

Use under composers for listings of the themes of their musical compositions.

\$x Themes, motives

Use for discussions of the themes and motives in the person's creative works. Assign an additional heading for an individual theme.

Theology, see **–Religion**

\$x Titles

Use for terms or phrases applied to the person as titles of address, titles of nobility, etc.

\$x Tomb

Use for works about the person's grave, interred bones, etc. For works on disinterred bones, see **–Relics**.

See also **–Death and burial**

\$x Tragedies

Use for criticism of tragedies by a literary author. Do not use under dramatists who write principally tragedies.

H 1110 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Persons

\$x Tragicomedies

Use for criticism of tragicomedies by a literary author. Do not use under dramatists who write principally tragicomedies.

\$v Translations (*H 2220*)

Use for collections of translations of a literary author. Do not use as a form heading for single translations.

\$x Translations \$x History and criticism

\$v Translations into French, [German, etc.]

\$x Translations into French, [German, etc.] \$x History and criticism

\$x Travel (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for works about voyages and travels undertaken by the person. When the subdivision is further subdivided by place, assign an additional heading of the type [*place*]-**Description and travel**.

See also –**Exile**

\$v Trials, litigation, etc. (*H 2228*)

Use for proceedings or discussions of proceedings of civil or criminal actions to which the person is a party.

\$x Versification

Use for discussions of a literary author's technique of writing verse, including the structural composition of poetry, rhythm, rhyme, alliteration, etc.

Video adaptations, see –**Film and video adaptations**

Views on [specific topic]

For works discussing the person's opinions or attitudes on a specific topic, whether explicitly stated or inferred, assign the heading for the person and an additional heading for the specific topic. For works on the person's knowledge of a specific topic, whether explicitly stated or inferred from his or her life and works, see –**Knowledge**-[*specific topic*].

Views on aesthetics, see –**Aesthetics**

Views on ethics, see –**Ethics**

Views on politics and society, see –**Political and social views**

Views on religion, see –**Religion**

Views on society, see –**Political and social views**

Voyages, see –**Travel**

Weblogs, see –**Blogs**

\$x Will

Use for discussions of the person's legal declaration regarding the disposition of his property or estate, including discussions or cases of contested wills.

See also –**Estate**

Writing skill, see –**Literary art**

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Places H 1140

BACKGROUND: *Until 1985, the **Subject Cataloging Manual and Library of Congress Subject Headings** provided two separate lists of subdivisions used under places, one for cities (H 1135) and one for regions, countries, etc. (H 1145). When the "city flip" was discontinued (cf. H 832), it was possible to resolve the few remaining discrepancies between the two lists and to consolidate them into a single list of subdivisions used, as applicable, under regions, countries, cities, etc. This instruction sheet superseded and replaced H 1135 and H 1145.*

TYPES OF HEADINGS COVERED: The subdivisions listed below may be used, within the limitations of the usage notes, as free-floating subdivisions under headings for geographic place names including continents; regions; islands; countries; states, provinces, and equivalent jurisdictions; counties and other local jurisdictions larger than cities; and headings for metropolitan areas, suburban areas, and regions based on names of cities. They may also be used, except as noted, under names of cities established as valid AACR2 name headings, under names of extinct cities established as subject headings (in accordance with the provisions of H 715), and under names of city sections, districts, or quarters (in accordance with the provisions of H 720). Appropriate subdivisions may also be used under headings for geographic features, including parks, reserves, streets and roads, etc., or regions based on geographic features following the guidelines for the assignment of such headings given in H 760. Appropriate subdivisions may also be used under names of bodies of water. For additional subdivisions used only under names of bodies of water, streams, etc., see H 1145.5. This list also covers the jurisdictional name headings established to represent the governments of tribes recognized by the United States government, for example, **Spokane Tribe of the Spokane Reservation, Washington**. This list does not cover names of celestial bodies and other astronomical features. This list also does not cover international organizations and corporate bodies that are not jurisdictions, for example, **Commonwealth of Independent States**, nor the corporate name headings that represent government agencies that control parks, etc., for example, **Yosemite National Park (Agency : U.S.)**.

CHRONOLOGICAL SUBDIVISIONS: In 1997 restrictions were lifted on use of subdivisions of the type **-16th, [17th, 18th, 19th, 20th] century** under **-Civilization** and **-Intellectual life**, thereby allowing their use under geographic headings at any level. At the same time, subdivisions of the type **-16th [17th, 18th, 19th, 20th] century** were added under the subdivisions **-Economic conditions; -History; -History, Military; -History, Naval; -Politics and government; -Social conditions; and -Social life and customs**. These subdivisions were added to facilitate subject access by time period, primarily by authorizing their free-floating use under places smaller than countries, where chronological subdivisions were previously not established or used. These free-floating century subdivisions should be used with caution under names of countries and other geographic entities where chronological subdivisions for specific time periods have been established. Assign these century subdivisions only where there is no conflict with chronological subdivisions established in the subject authority file.

H 1140 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Places

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

\$x Abstracting and indexing (*May Subd Geog*) (H 1205; H 1670)

\$v Abstracts (H 1205)

\$x Administrative and political divisions

\$x Aerial exploration

Do not use under cities.

\$v Aerial film and video footage

\$v Aerial photographs (H 1210.5)

\$v Aerial views (H 1210.5)

\$x Altitudes

Do not use under cities.

\$v Anecdotes

\$x Annexation to [. . .]

Do not use under cities.

\$x Anniversaries, etc.

\$x Antiquities (H 1225; H 1845)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities \$x Collection and preservation (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for methods of collection.

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities \$x Collectors and collecting (*May Subd Geog*)

Use for collectors of antiquities and history of collecting.

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities, Byzantine (H 1225)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities, Celtic (H 1225)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities, Germanic (H 1225)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities, Phoenician (H 1225)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities, Roman (H 1225)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities, Slavic (H 1225)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Antiquities, Turkish (H 1225)

Do not use under names of extinct cities.

\$x Appropriations and expenditures (H 1624)

Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Places H 1140

\$x **Intellectual life** \$y **17th century**

\$x **Intellectual life** \$y **18th century**

\$x **Intellectual life** \$y **19th century**

\$x **Intellectual life** \$y **20th century**

\$x **Intellectual life** \$y **21st century**

\$x **International status**

\$v **Juvenile drama** (H 1690)

\$v **Juvenile fiction** (H 1690)

\$v **Juvenile humor** (H 1690)

\$v **Juvenile poetry** (H 1690)

\$x **Kings and rulers** (H 1574)

See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Abdication**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Art patronage**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Assassination**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Brothers**

See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Children**

See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Death and burial**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Deposition**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Dwellings**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Education** (H 1579)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$v **Folklore** (H 1627)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$v **Genealogy** (H 1631)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Heraldry**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Mythology** (H 1998)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Paramours**

See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Religious aspects** (H 1998)

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Sisters**

See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Succession**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Tombs**

\$x **Kings and rulers** \$x **Travel** (May Subd Geog)

\$x **Languages**

See H 1154 for further subdivisions used under languages.

\$x **Languages** \$x **Law and legislation** (H 1705)

\$x **Languages** \$x **Political aspects** (H 1942)

H 1140 Free-Floating Subdivisions: Names of Places

\$x Languages \$v Texts (H 2190)

\$x Library resources

\$v Literary collections (H 910)

\$v Literatures (H 1828)

See H 1156 for further subdivisions used under literatures.

\$v Maps (H 1865)

\$x Maps \$v Bibliography

\$v Maps \$v Early works to 1800 (H 1576)

\$v Maps \$v Facsimiles (H 1595)

\$v Maps, Comparative

\$v Maps, Manuscript

\$v Maps, Mental

\$v Maps, Outline and base

\$v Maps, Physical

\$v Maps, Pictorial

\$v Maps, Topographic

\$v Maps, Tourist

\$v Maps for children

\$v Maps for people with visual disabilities

\$v Maps for the blind

\$x Military policy

Use only under countries and regions larger than countries.

\$x Military policy \$x Religious aspects (H 1998)

Use only under countries and regions larger than countries.

\$x Military relations (*May Subd Geog*) (H 1996)

\$x Military relations \$z Foreign countries (H 1996)

\$x Militia

Do not use under cities.

See H 1159 for further subdivisions used under military services.

\$v Miscellanea (H 1910)

\$x Moral conditions

\$x Name (H 1919)

\$x National Guard

Use only under countries and regions larger than countries.

See H 1159 for further subdivisions used under military services.

\$x Naval militia

Do not use under cities.

\$v Newspapers (H 1920)

Use for newspapers for and about specific places.

Pattern Headings: Animals H 1147

PATTERN: *Fishes; Cattle*

TYPES OF HEADINGS COVERED BY THE PATTERN: Headings for individual animals and groups of animals at all taxonomic levels, established using either common or scientific names, including animals in their natural or wild state, and those raised or cared for by humans. The pattern also covers headings for extinct and fossil animals. *Examples:* **Aedes aegypti; Aquarium fishes; Bigeye tuna; Canada goose; Dinosaurs; Diptera; Dodo; Echinodermata, Fossil; Honeybee; Laboratory animals; Marine animals; Mollusks; Pets; Predatory animals; Sheep.** Included are individual breeds or groups of domestic animals, for example, **Tennessee walking horse; Poodles;** and headings for age and sex groups, for example, **Chicks; Foals; Cows.** The general headings **Animals; Domestic animals;** and **Livestock** are excluded. The category also does not include individually named animals such as **Seattle Slew (Race horse)** or **Morris (Cat).** The subdivisions below are also not used under phrase headings of the type **[animal] as laboratory animals** or **[animal] as pets.** Instead, these phrase headings are assigned along with headings of the type **[animal]–[appropriate subdivision from the list below].** The category is represented by two pattern headings: **Fishes** and **Cattle.** Establish subdivisions appropriate for animals in general under **Fishes;** establish subdivisions specific to domestic animals under **Cattle.** Subdivisions having restricted use or needing explanation are explained in endnotes.

Note: In August 1993, the pattern heading list for domestic animals, H 1148, was discontinued. The subdivisions on that list were integrated into this list, and the scope of coverage of this list was expanded to include domestic animals.

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:

If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

H 1147 Pattern Headings: Animals

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

- \$x Abnormalities¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Adaptation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Age (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Age determination
- \$x Aging
- \$x Aging \$x Prevention
- \$x Anatomy
- \$x Artificial insemination (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Artificial spawning (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Autopsy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Behavior (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Behavior \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Behavior \$x Endocrine aspects
- \$x Behavior \$x Evolution (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Biography
- \$x Biological control (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Boning (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Breeding² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Breeding \$x Selection indexes
- \$x Cannibalism (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Carcasses (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Carcasses \$x Biodegradation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Carcasses \$x Grading (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Carcasses \$x Handling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cardiovascular system
- \$v Catalogs and collections (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Chemical defenses (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Classification
- \$x Classification \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cloning (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Collection and preservation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Colonization (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Color (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Composition
- \$x Condition scoring (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Conformation (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Animals H 1147

\$x Conservation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Conservation \$x Law and legislation³ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Control (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Control \$x Environmental aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Control \$x Law and legislation³ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Cooperative marketing (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Counting (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Cultural control (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Cytogenetics
\$x Cytology
\$x Defenses (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Detection (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Development
\$x Development \$x Endocrine aspects
\$x Digestive organs
\$x Diseases⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Alternative treatment⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Chemotherapy⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Chiropractic treatment⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Diagnosis⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Diet therapy⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Epidemiology⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Genetic aspects⁴
\$x Diseases \$x Homeopathic treatment⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Molecular aspects⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Nursing⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Nutritional aspects⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Diseases \$x Prevention⁴
\$x Diseases \$x Treatment⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Dispersal (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Dissection (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Dormancy⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Ecology (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Ecophysiology (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Effect of acid precipitation on (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Effect of aircraft on (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Effect of altitude on⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Effect of chemicals on⁶ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Effect of cold on (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Effect of contaminated sediments on (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1147 Pattern Headings: Animals

- \$x Effect of dams on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of dredging on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of drought on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of drugs on⁶ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of exotic animals on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of fires on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of fishing on⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of floods on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of forest management on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of habitat modification on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of heavy metals on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of human beings on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of hunting on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of insecticides on⁶ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of light on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of logging on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of metals on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of music on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of noise on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of odors on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of oil spills on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of pesticides on⁶ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of predation on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of radiation on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of radioactive pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of salt on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of sediments on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of sound on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of storms on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of stray currents on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of stress on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of surface active agents on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of temperature on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of turbidity on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of ultraviolet radiation on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of volcanic eruptions on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of water acidification on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of water currents on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of water levels on (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Animals H 1147

\$x Effect of water pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Effect of water quality on (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Eggs (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Eggs \$x Counting (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Eggs \$x Dispersal (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Eggs \$x Geographical distribution
\$x Eggs \$x Incubation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Embryology
\$x Embryos (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Embryos \$x Anatomy
\$x Embryos \$x Effect of ultraviolet radiation on (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Embryos \$x Physiology
\$x Embryos \$x Transplantation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Endocrinology
\$x Environmental enrichment (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Equipment and supplies
\$x Evolution (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Exercise (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Exercise \$x Physiological aspects
\$x Feed utilization efficiency (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Feeding and feeds⁷ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Feeding and feeds \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Feeding and feeds \$x Contamination (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Feeding and feeds \$v Recipes
\$x Fertility (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Fetuses
\$x Fetuses \$x Anatomy
\$x Fetuses \$x Physiology
\$x Flight⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Fluorescence⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Food⁸ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Fractures¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Generative organs
\$x Genetic engineering (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Genetics
\$x Genome mapping (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Geographical distribution
\$x Geographical distribution \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Germplasm resources (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Germplasm resources \$x Cryopreservation (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1147 Pattern Headings: Animals

\$x Germplasm resources \$x Microbiology (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Grading (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Grooming⁹ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Growth
\$x Habitat (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Habitat \$x Conservation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Habitat suitability index models (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Habitations¹⁰ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Handling¹¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Health (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Hibernation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Histology
\$x Histopathology
\$x Home range (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Homing (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Host plants (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Air conditioning¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Decoration¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Design and construction¹²
\$x Housing \$x Disinfection¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Environmental engineering¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Heating and ventilation¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Insulation¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Lighting¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Odor control¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Safety measures¹²
\$x Housing \$x Sanitation¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$v Specifications¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Housing \$x Waste disposal¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Hybridization (*May Subd Geog*)
\$v Identification
\$x Immunology
\$x Immunology \$x Genetic aspects
\$x Induced spawning (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Infancy (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Infections¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Infertility (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Inspection (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Integrated control (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Animals H 1147

\$x Judging (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Larvae (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Larvae \$x Dispersal (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Larvae \$x Ecology (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Larvae \$x Effect of ultraviolet radiation on (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Larvae \$x Endocrinology
\$x Larvae \$x Geographical distribution
\$x Law and legislation³ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Life cycles (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Locomotion (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Longevity (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Losses (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Manure (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Manure \$x Environmental aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Manure \$x Handling (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Marketing
\$x Marketing \$x Law and legislation³ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Marking (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Metabolism
\$x Metabolism \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Metamorphosis⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Metamorphosis \$x Endocrine aspects⁵
\$x Metamorphosis \$x Genetic aspects⁵
\$x Metamorphosis \$x Molecular aspects⁵
\$x Microbiology (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Migration (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Migration \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Migration \$x Endocrine aspects
\$x Molecular aspects
\$x Molecular genetics
\$x Monitoring (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Morphogenesis (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Morphology
\$x Mortality (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Names¹³
\$x Nervous system
\$x Nests (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Nests \$x Abandonment (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Nests \$x Counting (*May Subd Geog*)
\$v Nomenclature¹⁴

H 1147 Pattern Headings: Animals

- \$v Nomenclature (Popular)¹⁵
- \$v Nomenclature (Popular) \$x French, [Italian, etc.]¹⁵
- \$x Nutrition (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Nutrition \$x Requirements (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Odor (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Orientation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Origin
- \$x Parasites (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Parasites \$x Biological control (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Parasites \$x Control (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Parasites \$x Control \$x Environmental aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Parasites \$v Identification
- \$x Parasites \$x Life cycles (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Parasites \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Parturition (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Pathogens (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Pedigrees
- \$v Performance records
- \$x Photographic identification (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Phylogeny
- \$x Phylogeny \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Physiological genomics
- \$x Physiology
- \$x Population viability analysis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Predators of (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Predators of \$x Control (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Predators of \$x Ecology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Pregnancy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Processing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Productivity (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Psychic aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Psychological aspects¹⁶
- \$x Psychological testing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Psychology¹⁷
- \$x Purchasing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Quality (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Racial analysis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Recolonization (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reintroduction (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Religious aspects

Pattern Headings: Animals H 1147

- \$x Religious aspects \$x Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
- \$x Reproduction¹⁸
- \$x Reproduction \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reproduction \$x Effect of altitude on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reproduction \$x Effect of light on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reproduction \$x Effect of temperature on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reproduction \$x Endocrine aspects
- \$x Reproduction \$x Regulation
- \$x Respiration (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Respiratory organs
- \$x Schooling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seasonal distribution (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seasonal variations (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Selection (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sense organs
- \$x Services for (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sexing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sexual behavior (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Showing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Size (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Spawning (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Speciation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Speed
- \$x Spermatozoa
- \$x Spermatozoa \$x Abnormalities (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Spermatozoa \$x Morphology
- \$x Stranding (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Summering (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery \$x Complications (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery \$x Nursing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Symbolic aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Technological innovations (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Territoriality (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Testing
- \$x Therapeutic use (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Toxicology¹⁹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Training (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transportation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Trypanotolerance (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1147 Pattern Headings: Animals

- \$x Type specimens (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Vaccination (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Variation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Venom¹⁹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Venom resistance (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Vertical distribution (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Virus diseases¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Viruses (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Vocalization⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Vocalization \$x Regulation⁵
- \$x Water requirements (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Weight
- \$x Wintering (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Wounds and injuries¹ (*May Subd Geog*)

NOTES

¹Subdivisions on this list that represent specific pathological conditions, for example, **–Abnormalities**, **–Fractures**; **–Infections**; **–Virus diseases**; **–Wounds and injuries**, may be further subdivided by subdivisions listed under the subdivision **–Diseases**, for example, **–Diseases–Diagnosis**; **Diseases–Treatment**.

²Use **–Breeding** for the controlled mating and selection of animals by humans, usually for the purpose of improving the species or breed. Use **–Reproduction** for the physiological process by which animals generate offspring of the same kind.

³See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

⁴Subdivisions listed under **–Diseases** may also be used under subdivisions on this list that represent specific pathological conditions, for example, **–Infections–Diagnosis**; **–Fractures–Treatment**.

⁵Not established under **Fishes**. Use under individual animals and groups of animals as appropriate.

⁶Assign additional headings of the type [*individual chemical*]**–Physiological effect** for individual chemicals, drugs, insecticides, pesticides, etc.

⁷Use **–Feeding and feeds** for the nutritional preparations provided for animals by humans as well as for the process of providing nourishment to them. Use **–Food** for the nutritional substances that animals find on their own or provide for themselves as well as for their food habits.

⁸Use **–Food** for the nutritional substances animals find on their own or provide for themselves as well as for their food habits. Use **–Feeding and feeds** for the nutritional preparations provided for animals by humans as well as for the process of providing nourishment to them.

⁹Use **–Grooming** for the human tending, cleaning, brushing, etc., of animals.

Pattern Headings: Animals H 1147

¹⁰Use **–Habitations** for the natural shelters and homes that animals build for themselves, such as burrows, dens, lairs, lodges, etc. Use **–Nests** under nesting animals. Use **–Housing** for the shelters and structures that humans construct and provide for wild or domestic animals.

¹¹Not established under **Fishes**; use **Fish handling** instead. Use **–Handling** under other individual animals and groups of animals as appropriate.

¹²Use **–Housing** for the shelters and structures that humans construct and provide for wild or domestic animals. Use **–Habitations** for the natural shelters and homes that animals build for themselves.

¹³Use **–Names** for the history, origin, customs, etc., of selecting personal names for individual animals.

¹⁴Use **–Nomenclature** for systematically derived lists of names or designations that have been formally adopted or sanctioned, or for discussions of the principles involved in the creation or application of those names to taxonomic groupings of animals.

¹⁵Use **–Nomenclature (Popular)** for lists or discussions of common names for animal groupings.

¹⁶Use **–Psychological aspects** for the influence of animals on the human mental condition or personality.

¹⁷Use **–Psychology** for the mental processes or characteristics of animals.

¹⁸Use **–Reproduction** for the physiological process by which animals generate offspring of the same kind. Use **–Breeding** for the controlled mating and selection of animals by humans, usually for the purpose of improving the species or breed.

¹⁹Not established under **Fishes**. Established instead under **Poisonous fishes**. Use under individual animals and groups of animals as appropriate.

Pattern Headings: Chemicals H 1149

- \$x Mechanism of action
- \$x Metabolic detoxification (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Metabolism
- \$x Metabolism \$x Age factors (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Metabolism \$x Disorders⁹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Metabolism \$x Genetic aspects
- \$x Metabolism \$x Regulation
- \$x Methylation
- \$x Molecular rotation
- \$x Optical properties
- \$x Overdose⁶ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Oxidation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Pathophysiology
- \$x Peroxidation
- \$x Permeability
- \$x Pharmacokinetics
- \$x Physiological effect (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Physiological transport
- \$x Prices (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Psychotropic effects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Purification (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Quenching (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radioiodination (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reactivity (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Receptors
- \$x Receptors \$x Effect of drugs on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Recycling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Religious aspects
- \$x Religious aspects \$x Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
- \$x Research (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Research \$x Law and legislation⁸ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sampling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Secretion
- \$x Secretion \$x Regulation
- \$x Separation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Side effects¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Solubility (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Speciation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Spectra
- \$x Standards (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1149 Pattern Headings: Chemicals

\$x Structure
\$x Structure-activity relationships
\$x Surfaces
\$x Synthesis
\$x Synthesis \$x Inhibitors
\$x Synthesis \$x Regulation
\$x Testing¹⁰
\$x Therapeutic use¹¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Therapeutic use \$x Administration¹²
\$x Therapeutic use \$x Controlled release¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Therapeutic use \$x Effectiveness¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Therapeutic use \$x Side effects¹² (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Therapeutic use \$x Testing¹²
\$x Thermal conductivity (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Thermal properties (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Threshold limit values (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Toxicity testing (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Toxicology (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Toxicology \$x Age factors (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Toxicology \$v Biography
\$x Toxicology \$x Reporting (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Transport properties (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Vapor pressure (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Viscosity¹³ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Welding (*May Subd Geog*)

NOTES

¹Not established under **Copper** or **Insulin**. Use only under individual drugs and groups of drugs, for example, **Anesthetics–Administration**; **Antibiotics–Controlled release**; **Analgesics–Effectiveness**; **Thalidomide–Side effects**; **Oral contraceptives–Side effects**. For individual and groups of non-drug chemicals, use **–Therapeutic use–Administration**; **–Therapeutic use–Controlled release**; **–Therapeutic use–Effectiveness**; and **–Therapeutic use–Side effects**.

²The subdivisions **–Agonists**, **–Antagonists**, **–Derivatives**, **–Inhibitors**, and **–Isotopes** represent chemicals and may be further subdivided by other subdivisions from this list as appropriate.

³Not valid under individual enzymes and groups of enzymes. Use **–Inhibitors** under individual enzymes and groups of enzymes.

Pattern Headings: Diseases H 1150

PATTERNS: Cancer; Tuberculosis

TYPES OF HEADINGS COVERED BY THE PATTERN: Headings for individual or types of diseases and other medical conditions, including abnormalities, functional disorders, mental disorders, manifestations of disease, and wounds and injuries. The category includes animal as well as human diseases but does not cover plant diseases. *Examples:* **Bronchitis; Burns and scalds; Cleft palate; Down syndrome; Equine herpesvirus diseases; Fever in children; Gastrointestinal system-Motility-Disorders; Pain; Rabies; Sleep disorders; Schizophrenia; Sports injuries; Tuberculosis in poultry; Virus diseases.** Also included are headings for parts of the body divided by subdivisions for diseases, injuries, or other pathological conditions from the pattern list for organs and regions of the body (H 1164), for example, **Brain-Abscess; Breast-Cancer; Duodenum-Ulcers; Face-Abnormalities; Liver-Diseases; Skin-Infections; Spine-Wounds and injuries;** and headings for chemical substances subdivided by **-Metabolism-Disorders,** for example, **Calcium-Metabolism-Disorders; Proteins-Metabolism-Disorders.** Not covered are headings for medical or surgical procedures and the general heading **Diseases.**

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:

If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

- \$x Adjuvant treatment (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Age factors (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Alternative treatment (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Animal models (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Chemoprevention (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Chemotherapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Chemotherapy \$x Complications (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1150 Pattern Headings: Diseases

- \$x Chiropractic treatment¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Complications² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cryosurgery³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cryotherapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cytodiagnosis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cytopathology³
- \$x Diagnosis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Diet therapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Diet therapy \$v Recipes
- \$x Differentiation therapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Dosimetric treatment
- \$x Eclectic treatment (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Endocrine aspects
- \$x Endoscopic surgery³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Environmental aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Epidemiology
- \$x Etiology
- \$x Exercise therapy¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Gene therapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Genetic aspects
- \$x Histopathology
- \$x Homeopathic treatment (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Hormone therapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Hormone therapy \$x Complications (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Hospitals (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Imaging³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Immunodiagnosis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Immunological aspects
- \$x Immunotherapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Interventional radiology³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Intraoperative radiotherapy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Laser surgery³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Law and legislation⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Magnetic resonance imaging³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Microbiology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Molecular diagnosis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Mortality⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Nursing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Nutritional aspects (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Languages H 1154

\$x Phonology, Comparative \$x French, [German, etc.]
\$x Phonology, Historical
\$x Phraseology
\$x Polysemy
\$x Possessives
\$x Postpositions
\$x Prepositional phrases
\$x Prepositions
\$x Pronominals
\$x Pronoun
\$x Pronunciation
\$x Pronunciation by foreign speakers
\$x Prosodic analysis
\$x Provincialisms (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Punctuation
\$x Quantifiers
\$x Quantity
\$v Readers¹
\$v Readers \$v [form]¹
\$v Readers \$x [topic]¹
\$v Readers for new literates¹
\$x Reduplication
\$x Reference
\$x Reflexives
\$x Reform
\$x Relational grammar
\$x Relative clauses
\$x Religious aspects
\$x Religious aspects \$x Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]
\$x Religious aspects \$x Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
\$x Remedial teaching (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Resultative constructions
\$v Reverse indexes⁵
\$x Revival
\$x Rhetoric
\$x Rhyme
\$x Rhythm⁸
\$x Roots
\$v Self-instruction

H 1154 Pattern Headings: Languages

- \$x Semantics
- \$x Semantics, Historical
- \$x Sentences
- \$x Sex differences (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Slang
- \$x Social aspects⁹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sonorants
- \$v Sound recordings for foreign speakers
- \$v Sound recordings for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Spectral analysis
- \$x Spoken English (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Spoken French, [Japanese, etc.]¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Standardization
- \$x Study and teaching (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Study and teaching \$x African American students
- \$x Study and teaching \$x Bilingual method
- \$x Study and teaching \$x Foreign speakers
- \$x Study and teaching \$x Foreign speakers \$x Audio-visual aids
- \$x Study and teaching \$x French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Study and teaching \$x Immersion method
- \$x Study and teaching (Continuing education) (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Study and teaching (Continuing education) \$x Foreign speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Continuing education) \$x French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Early childhood) (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Study and teaching (Early childhood) \$x Foreign speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Early childhood) \$x French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Elementary) (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Study and teaching (Elementary) \$x Foreign speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Elementary) \$x French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Higher) (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Study and teaching (Higher) \$x Foreign speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Higher) \$x French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Preschool) (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Study and teaching (Preschool) \$x Foreign speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Preschool) \$x French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Primary) (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Study and teaching (Primary) \$x Foreign speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Primary) \$x French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
- \$x Study and teaching (Secondary) (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Legislative Bodies H 1155

PATTERN: United States. Congress

TYPES OF HEADINGS COVERED BY THE PATTERN: Names of individual legislative bodies, including their individual chambers, established as corporate bodies in the name authority file. *Examples:* **Great Britain. Parliament; California. Legislature. Assembly; Germany (West). Bundestag; Germany. Reichstag.** The category does not include the heading **Legislative bodies.**

RELATION TO H 1105: Subdivisions on the list of free-floating subdivisions used under names of individual corporate bodies, H 1105, are also free-floating under individual legislative bodies where there is no conflict. This list contains additional subdivisions appropriate for legislative bodies.

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:

If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

- \$x Alabama [Illinois, Texas, etc.] delegation
- \$x Appropriations and expenditures
- \$x Caucuses
- \$x Censures
- \$x Cloture¹
- \$x Committees
- \$x Committees \$v Indexes
- \$x Committees \$v Rules and practice
- \$x Committees \$x Seniority system
- \$x Conference committees

H 1155 Pattern Headings: Legislative Bodies

- \$x Constituent communication
- \$x Contested elections
- \$x Deputy speakers^{2, 4}
- \$x Dissolution²
- \$x Election districts
- \$x Elections
- \$x Elections, [date]³
- \$x Ethics
- \$x Expulsion
- \$x Facilities
- \$x Food service
- \$x Freedom of debate
- \$x Leadership
- \$x Majority leaders^{1, 4}
- \$x Majority whips^{1, 4}
- \$x Minority leaders^{1, 4}
- \$x Minority whips^{1, 4}
- \$x Officials and employees⁴
- \$x Officials and employees \$x Pensions
- \$x Officials and employees \$x Salaries, etc.
- \$x Pensions
- \$x Powers and duties
- \$x Presiding officers^{1, 4}
- \$v Private bills
- \$x Privileges and immunities
- \$x Publication of proceedings
- \$x Qualifications
- \$x Radio broadcasting of proceedings
- \$x Reform
- \$x Reporters and reporting
- \$v Resolutions
- \$x Salaries, etc.
- \$x Speakers^{4, 5}
- \$x Television broadcasting of proceedings
- \$x Term of office
- \$x Voting

Pattern Headings: Literary Works Entered Under Title H 1155.8

PATTERN: Beowulf

TYPES OF HEADINGS COVERED BY THE PATTERN: Headings for literary works entered directly under uniform title, including anonymous and multi-authored works. *Examples:* **Arabian nights; Chanson de Roland; Gawain and the Grene Knight; Pearl (Middle English poem)**. The subject cataloging of anonymous sacred classics, for example, **Bible; Koran; Vedas**, differs substantially and should not be confused with the treatment of the literary works discussed here. For free-floating subdivisions used under the uniform titles of sacred works, see H 1188. For subdivisions used under literary works entered under author, see H 1155.6.

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:

If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

SPECIAL PROVISIONS: The subdivisions listed in H 1095 as authorized for use under subjects in general, for example, **–Bibliography** or **–Exhibitions**, or under individual works (author-title or title entries), for example, **–Concordances** or **–Sources**, are also free-floating under literary works. The additional subdivisions listed below follow the usage given in the individual literary authors list (H 1110). Do not use the subdivision **–Criticism and interpretation** under entries for literary works. For a work of *general criticism and interpretation* or a discussion combining the approaches of several subdivisions, assign as a subject heading the uniform title of the literary work *without* subdivision.

H 1155.8 Pattern Headings: Literary Works Entered Under Title

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

- \$v Adaptations
- \$x Appreciation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Authorship
- \$x Characters
- \$x Criticism, Textual
- \$x Dramatic production
- \$v Illustrations
- \$x Language
- \$x Language \$v Glossaries, etc.
- \$x Manuscripts
- \$x Manuscripts \$v Facsimiles
- \$v Parodies, imitations, etc.
- \$x Style
- \$v Translations
- \$x Translations \$x History and criticism
- \$v Translations into French, [German, etc.]
- \$x Translations into French, [German, etc.] \$x History and criticism
- \$x Versification

Pattern Headings: Literatures H 1156

II. AUTHOR GROUP SUBDIVISIONS: *(Continued)*

- \$x Welsh authors
- \$x White authors
- \$x Women authors
- \$x Yoruba authors

III. TOPICAL AND FORM SUBDIVISIONS:

The following free-floating subdivisions may also be used under period subdivisions from sec. I, or author group subdivisions from sec. II with the noted exceptions. They may also be used after headings for literary genres with geographic subdivisions.

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

- \$v Adaptations
- \$x African influences²
- \$x American influences²
- \$x Appreciation *(May Subd Geog)*
- \$x Arab influences²
- \$x Asian influences²
- \$v Audio adaptations
- \$x Australian influences²
- \$v Bibliography
- \$x Brazilian influences²
- \$x Buddhist influences²
- \$x Celtic influences²
- \$x Censorship *(May Subd Geog)*
- \$x Chinese influences²
- \$x Christian influences²
- \$v Chronology
- \$x Classical influences²
- \$v Concordances
- \$x Confucian influences²
- \$x Criticism, Textual
- \$x Czech influences²
- \$x Egyptian influences²
- \$x English influences³

H 1156 Pattern Headings: Literatures

III. TOPICAL AND FORM SUBDIVISIONS: (Continued)

- \$x European influences²
- \$x Explication
- \$v Film and video adaptations
- \$x Finnish influences²
- \$x First editions
- \$x First editions \$v Bibliography
- \$z Foreign countries⁴
- \$z Foreign countries \$x History and criticism⁴
- \$x Foreign influences²
- \$x French influences²
- \$x Galician influences²
- \$x German influences²
- \$x Greek influences²
- \$x History and criticism
- \$x History and criticism \$x Theory, etc.
- \$x Hungarian influences²
- \$v Illustrations
- \$x Indian influences²
- \$x Indic influences²
- \$x Iranian influences²
- \$x Irish influences²
- \$x Islamic influences²
- \$x Italian influences²
- \$x Japanese influences²
- \$x Latin American influences²
- \$x Manuscripts
- \$x Medieval influences
- \$x Mediterranean influences²
- \$x Memorizing
- \$x Mexican influences²
- \$x Minangkabau influences²
- \$v Musical settings
- \$x Musical settings \$x History and criticism
- \$x Mycenaean influences²
- \$x Old Norse influences²
- \$x Periodization
- \$x Persian influences²

Pattern Headings: Literatures H 1156

III. TOPICAL AND FORM SUBDIVISIONS: (Continued)

- \$x Polish influences²
- \$x Portuguese influences²
- \$x Provençal influences²
- \$x Publishing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Roman influences²
- \$x Romanian influences²
- \$x Russian influences²
- \$x Sanskrit influences²
- \$x Scandinavian influences²
- \$x Scottish influences²
- \$x Shamanistic influences
- \$x Slavic influences²
- \$x Slovak influences²
- \$x Sources
- \$x Soviet influences²
- \$x Spanish influences²
- \$v Stories, plots, etc.
- \$x Taoist influences²
- \$x Themes, motives
- \$v Translations
- \$x Translations \$x History and criticism
- \$v Translations into French, [German, etc.]
- \$x Translations into French, [German, etc.] \$x History and criticism
- \$x Turkic influences²
- \$x Ukrainian influences²
- \$x Urdu influences²
- \$x West Indian influences²
- \$x Western influences²
- \$x Yiddish influences²

NOTES

¹Not valid under headings for American literature or its genres.

²Not valid under period subdivisions or under headings for literatures identified in the subdivision.

³Not established under **English literature**. Use under other literatures as appropriate. Not valid under period subdivisions.

H 1156 Pattern Headings: Literatures

⁴Not valid under subdivisions for periods, groups of authors, or places.

Pattern Headings: Materials H 1158

PATTERNS: Concrete; Metals

TYPES OF HEADINGS COVERED BY THE PATTERN: Headings for individual materials and types of materials. *Examples:* **Dental materials; Foam rubber; Glass; Laminated metals; Plastics; Plywood; Porous materials.** Included are headings formed using the free-floating subdivision –**Materials** under scientific and technical disciplines and under types of equipment and construction, for example, **Telecommunication–Materials; Space vehicles–Materials; Nuclear reactors–Materials.** The category does not include the heading **Materials.** Some overlap exists with the category for chemicals (H 1149). Headings for individual substances and types of substances such as **Polyethylene** and **Nonferrous metals** should follow the pattern for materials when they are discussed as basic substances from which something can be made, including their engineering properties, processing, suitability for intended use, etc. They should follow the pattern for chemicals when discussed from the standpoint of their chemical structure, effects, reactions, etc.

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:

If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

- \$x Acoustic properties (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Additives (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Air content (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Air content \$x Measurement
- \$x Air content \$x Measurement \$x Instruments
- \$x Analysis
- \$x Anodic oxidation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Biocompatibility (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Biodegradation (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1158 Pattern Headings: Materials

- \$x Brittleness (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Carbon content (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cavitation erosion (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Chemical resistance
- \$x Cobalt content (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cold working (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Coloring
- \$x Combustion (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Compression testing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Conservation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cooling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Corrosion¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Corrosion fatigue (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cracking (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Creep (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Curing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Defects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Defects \$x Reporting (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Density
- \$x Deoxidizing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Desulphurization (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Deterioration (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Dewatering (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Dissolution
- \$x Drying (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ductility
- \$x Effect of high temperatures on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of lasers on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of low temperatures on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of radiation on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of salt on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of temperature on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Elastic properties (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Electric properties (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Embrittlement
- \$x Environmental aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Environmental testing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Erosion (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Etching (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Military Services H 1159

- \$x Flight surgeons¹
- \$z Foreign countries
- \$x Foreign service (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Fuel
- \$x Gays^{1, 6}
- \$x General staff officers¹
- \$x German Americans¹
- \$x Ground support¹¹
- \$x Guard duty
- \$x Guided missile personnel¹
- \$x Guided missile personnel \$x Training of (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Guided missile personnel \$x Training of \$x Aids and devices
- \$x Gunners¹
- \$x Headquarters
- \$x Hispanic Americans¹
- \$x History
- \$x History \$y 16th century
- \$x History \$y 17th century
- \$x History \$y 18th century
- \$x History \$y Revolution, 1775-1783, [War of 1812, etc.]¹²
- \$x History \$y 19th century
- \$x History \$y 20th century
- \$x History \$y 21st century
- \$x History \$v Chronology
- \$x Honorific unit titles
- \$x Hospital ships
- \$x Ice breaking operations
- \$x Indian troops
- \$x Indians¹
- \$x Infantry³
- \$x Infantry \$x Drill and tactics
- \$x Insignia
- \$x Inspection
- \$x Intelligence specialists¹
- \$x Inventory control
- \$x Irish Americans¹
- \$x Italian Americans¹
- \$x Japanese Americans¹
- \$v Job descriptions
- \$x Journalists¹

H 1159 Pattern Headings: Military Services

- \$x Lawyers¹
- \$x Leaves and furloughs
- \$v Lists of vessels
- \$x Machine gun drill and tactics
- \$x Management
- \$x Maneuvers
- \$x Mascots
- \$x Masters-at-arms¹
- \$x Medals, badges, decorations, etc.¹³
- \$x Medical care (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Medical care \$x Law and legislation⁹
- \$x Medical examinations (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Medical personnel¹
- \$x Medical personnel \$x Malpractice
- \$x Medical supplies
- \$x Medical technologists¹
- \$x Messes
- \$x Military capital¹⁴
- \$x Military construction operations
- \$x Military construction operations \$x Law and legislation¹⁰
- \$x Military life
- \$x Military police¹⁵
- \$x Military police \$x Foreign auxiliaries
- \$x Minorities¹
- \$x Mobilization
- \$x Motorcycle troops
- \$x Non-commissioned officers¹
- \$v Non-commissioned officers' handbooks
- \$x Nurses¹
- \$x Occupational specialties
- \$x Officer efficiency reports
- \$x Officers¹
- \$x Officers' clubs
- \$v Officers' handbooks
- \$x Officers on detached service
- \$x Officials and employees^{1,16}
- \$x Operational readiness
- \$x Operations other than war
- \$x Optical instrument repairers¹
- \$v Order-books

Pattern Headings: Military Services H 1159

- \$x Ordnance and ordnance stores
- \$x Ordnance and ordnance stores \$x Effect of environment on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ordnance and ordnance stores \$x Quality control
- \$x Ordnance facilities
- \$x Organization
- \$x Painting of vessels
- \$x Parachute troops
- \$x Pay, allowances, etc.
- \$x Pay, allowances, etc. \$x Law and legislation¹⁰
- \$x Personnel management
- \$x Personnel management \$x Law and legislation¹⁰
- \$x Personnel records
- \$x Petty officers¹
- \$v Petty officers' handbooks
- \$x Photographers¹
- \$x Physical training (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Political activity
- \$x Political-military affairs officers¹
- \$x Postal clerks¹
- \$x Postal service
- \$x Prisons
- \$x Procurement
- \$x Promotions
- \$x Provisioning¹⁷
- \$x Public relations (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radio installations
- \$x Radiomen¹
- \$v Records and correspondence
- \$x Recruiting, enlistment, etc.
- \$x Recruiting, enlistment, etc. \$y Revolution, 1775-1783, [Spanish-American War, 1898, etc.]¹⁸
- \$x Recruiting, enlistment, etc. \$x Law and legislation¹⁰
- \$v Registers
- \$v Registers of dead
- \$v Regulations
- \$x Religious life
- \$x Remount service
- \$x Reorganization
- \$x Reserve fleets
- \$x Reserves

H 1159 Pattern Headings: Military Services

\$x Reserves \$x Pay, allowances, etc.
\$x Reserves \$x Personnel records
\$x Reserves \$x Promotions
\$x Rum ration
\$x Safety measures
\$v Sailors' handbooks
\$x Sanitary affairs
\$x Sea life
\$x Search and rescue operations (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Security measures
\$x Service clubs
\$x Service craft
\$x Shore patrol¹⁹
\$x Ski troops
\$x Small-boat service
\$x Social services²⁰
\$v Songs and music
\$x Songs and music \$x History and criticism
\$v Songs and music \$v Texts
\$x Sports
\$x Stability operations
\$x Staff corps
\$x Staffs¹
\$x Stewards¹
\$x Storekeepers¹
\$x Submarine forces
\$x Supplies and stores
\$x Supplies and stores \$x Law and legislation¹⁰
\$x Supplies and stores \$x Quality control
\$x Surgeons¹
\$x Surgeons \$x Malpractice
\$x Swiss Americans¹
\$x Tactical aviation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Target practice
\$x Test shooting
\$x Training administrators¹
\$x Transport of sick and wounded
\$x Transport service
\$x Transportation
\$x Trials of vessels

Pattern Headings: Military Services H 1159

\$x Uniforms
\$x Unit cohesion
\$x Vocational guidance (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Wage fixing
\$x Warrant officers¹
\$x Watch duty
\$x Weapons systems
\$x Women¹
\$x Women's reserves
\$x Yeomen¹

NOTES

¹See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

²Use only under air forces; use **–Shore patrol** under navies; use **–Military police** under other military services.

³For countries in which the artillery, cavalry, or infantry is an organized unit, assign the corporate body name heading as an additional heading for discussions of the corporate or organizational aspects of the body. See explanation on p. 2.

⁴Do not use under air forces; use **–Ground support** under air forces.

⁵Use for collective biographies that include various categories of individuals associated with the military service, for example, a collective biography of the officers and enlisted personnel of a service. For biographies limited to a specific category of individuals associated with a military service, use **–Biography** under the specific subdivision, for example, **–African Americans**; **–Nurses**; **–Officers**; etc.

⁶Do not use under *[place]*–**Armed Forces**; use **Military chaplains**–*[place]* or **Gays in the military**–*[place]*.

⁷Not established under any branch of the United States armed forces. Use only under the military services of countries having colonial forces, for example, **Great Britain. Army**–**Colonial forces**; **Spain. Ejército**–**Colonial forces**.

⁸Do not use under navies; use **–Provisioning** under navies.

⁹See H 1078 for instructions on dates in subdivisions for specific events.

¹⁰See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

¹¹Use only under air forces; use **–Aviation**–**Ground support** under other military services.

¹²The subdivision **–History**–**Revolution, 1775-1783** is not valid under **United States. Army**. Use **United States. Continental Army**–**History** instead.

¹³Do not use under *[place]*–**Armed Forces**; use **Military decorations**–*[place]*.

H 1159 Pattern Headings: Military Services

¹⁴Do not use under [*place*]-**Armed Forces**; use **Military capital**-[*place*].

¹⁵Do not use under air forces or navies; use **-Air police** under air forces; use **-Shore patrol** under navies.

¹⁶Do not use under armies, navies, and other branches of the armed forces. Use only under [*place*]-**Armed Forces** and under names of government agencies responsible for the operation of individual military services, for example, **United States. Dept. of the Army-Officials and employees**.

¹⁷Use only under navies; use **-Commissariat** under other military services.

¹⁸The subdivision **-Recruiting, enlistment, etc.-Revolution, 1775-1783** is not valid under **United States. Army**. Use **United States. Continental Army-Recruiting, enlistment, etc.** instead.

¹⁹Use only under navies; use **-Air police** under air forces; use **-Military police** under other military services.

²⁰Do not use under [*place*]-**Armed Forces**; use **Military social work**-[*place*].

Pattern Headings: Musical Compositions H 1160

6. Form subdivisions for musical presentation and medium of performance. Use the free-floating subdivisions on Lists 1-3 below under headings assigned to collections of musical works and to individual musical works. Use the subdivisions under specific form/genre headings, subject to the prohibitions indicated below, and under the following collective headings:

```
150 ## $a Chamber music
150 ## $a Dramatic music
150 ## $a Instrumental music
150 ## $a Sacred vocal music
150 ## $a Vocal music
```

Do not use the subdivisions in List 1 under the following headings and types of headings:

- Headings for music of particular seasons, occasions, or styles, etc. that neither state nor imply medium of performance. *Examples:*

```
150 ## $a Christmas music
150 ## $a Conjunto music
150 ## $a Country music
```

- Headings for smaller vocal forms and for specific texts. *Examples:*

```
150 ## $a Anthems
150 ## $a Buddhist [Hindu, etc.] hymns
150 ## $a Hymns
150 ## $a Hymns, English [French, etc.]
150 ## $a Madrigals
150 ## $a Madrigals, English [French, etc.]
150 ## $a Motets
150 ## $a Part songs
150 ## $a Part songs, English [French, etc.]
150 ## $a Part songs, Sacred
150 ## $a Polyphonic chansons
150 ## $a Synagogue music $v Sabbath services
150 ## $a Te Deum laudamus (Music)
150 ## $a Villancicos (Music)
```

H 1160 Pattern Headings: Musical Compositions

6. *Form subdivisions for musical presentation and medium of performance.* (Continued)

Do not use the subdivisions in List 1 under the following headings and types of headings:

- The form subdivisions **–Hymns; –Music; –Musical settings;** or **–Songs and music**
- The following vocal music forms and types when the works are unaccompanied, accompanied by one instrument, accompanied by continuo, or accompanied by two keyboard instruments:

```
150 ## $a Choruses
150 ## $a Choruses, Sacred
150 ## $a Choruses, Secular
150 ## $a Masses
150 ## $a Requiems
150 ## $a Sacred vocal duets [trios, etc.]
150 ## $a Sacred songs
150 ## $a Sacred vocal ensembles
150 ## $a Songs
150 ## $a Vocal duets [trios, etc.]
150 ## $a Vocal ensembles
150 ## $a Vocalises
```

7. Order of subdivisions. The basic order of subdivisions for musical compositions is: geographic, chronological, topical, form. For further guidance on geographic and chronological subdivisions, see H 870, sec. 3.a. *Examples:*

```
650 #0 $a Gregorian chants $x Accompaniments $x Instruction and
study.
650 #0 $a Gregorian chants $z Italy $z Piacenza $y 500-1400
$x Manuscripts $v Congresses.
650 #0 $a Instrumental music $v Bibliography $v Graded lists.
650 #0 $a Instrumental music $y 18th century $x History and criticism
$v Periodicals.
650 #0 $a Instrumental music $y 18th century $x Interpretation
(Phrasing, dynamics, etc.)
650 #0 $a Keyboard instrument music $z France $y 17th century
$x History and criticism.
650 #0 $a Piano music $z Brazil $y 20th century $v Bibliography.
650 #0 $a Sacred vocal music $z Austria $z Lambach (Upper Austria)
$y 18th century $x Manuscripts $v Thematic catalogs.
650 #0 $a Sacred vocal music $z Brazil $z Minas Gerais $y 19th
century $v Bibliography.
650 #0 $a Symphonies $z Italy, Northern $y 19th century $v Scores.
650 #0 $a Symphonies $v Excerpts, Arranged $v Scores and parts.
```


Pattern Headings: Organs and Regions of the Body H 1164

- \$x Growth \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Growth \$x Regulation
- \$x Hemorrhage¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Histochemistry
- \$x Histology
- \$x Histopathology
- \$x Hydatids¹
- \$x Hypertrophy¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Imaging (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Immunology
- \$x Infections¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Innervation
- \$x Interventional radiology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Laser surgery (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Laser surgery \$x Instruments
- \$x Lymphatics
- \$x Magnetic fields
- \$x Magnetic resonance imaging (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Massage (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Mechanical properties
- \$x Metabolism
- \$x Metabolism \$x Disorders¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Metabolism \$x Endocrine aspects
- \$x Metabolism \$x Regulation
- \$x Microbiology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Microscopy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Models (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Movements
- \$x Muscles²
- \$x Necrosis¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Needle biopsy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Paralysis¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Parasites (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Pathophysiology
- \$x Pathophysiology \$x Animal models
- \$x Permeability³
- \$x Phylogeny
- \$x Physiology

H 1164 Pattern Headings: Organs and Regions of the Body

- \$x Precancerous conditions¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Preservation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Protection (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Psychophysiology
- \$x Radiation injuries¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radiography (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radiography \$x Law and legislation⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radiography \$x Positioning (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radionuclide imaging (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Regeneration (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reimplantation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Religious aspects
- \$x Religious aspects \$x Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
- \$x Reoperation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Rupture¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Secretions
- \$x Sex differences (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Size (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sounds
- \$x Spectroscopic imaging (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery \$x Complications¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery \$x Instruments
- \$x Surgery \$x Instruments \$x Sterilization
- \$x Surgery \$x Nursing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery \$x Nutritional aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery \$x Patients⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Surgery \$x Risk factors (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Symbolic aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Syphilis¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Thermography (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Tomography (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Traction (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transplantation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transplantation \$x Complications¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transplantation \$x Immunological aspects
- \$x Transplantation \$x Law and legislation⁴ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transplantation \$x Nursing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transplantation \$x Patients⁵ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Tuberculosis¹ (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Organs and Regions of the Body H 1164

- \$x Tumors¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ulcers¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ultrasonic imaging⁶ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ultrastructure
- \$x Variation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Weight
- \$x Wounds and injuries¹ (*May Subd Geog*)

NOTES

¹See H 1150 for further subdivisions used under diseases.

²Not established under **Heart**. Use **Myocardium** for the muscular substance of the heart.

³Not established under **Heart** or **Foot**. Use under other organs and regions of the body as appropriate.

⁴See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

⁵See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

⁶Not established under **Heart**. Use under parts of the body other than **Brain** and **Heart**. For ultrasonic imaging of the brain, use **Ultrasonic encephalography**; for ultrasonic imaging of the heart, use **Echocardiography**.

Pattern Headings: Plants and Crops H 1180

- \$x Diseases and pests \$x Monitoring (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Diseases and pests \$x Nutritional aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Dispersal (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Dormancy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Drought tolerance (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Drying (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ecology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ecophysiology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of acid deposition on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of acid precipitation on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of air pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of air pollution on \$x Genetic aspects
- \$x Effect of arsenic on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of atmospheric carbon dioxide on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of atmospheric deposition on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of atmospheric nitrogen dioxide on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of atmospheric ozone on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of browsing on² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of cadmium on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of cold on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of dichlorophenoxyacetic acid on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of drought on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of ethephon on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of factory and trade waste on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of ferrous sulphate on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of fires on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of fires on \$x Genetic aspects
- \$x Effect of floods on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of fluorides on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of fluorine on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of freezes on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of gamma rays on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of gases on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of global warming on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of glyphosate on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of grazing on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of greenhouse gases on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of heavy metals on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of ice on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of iron on (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1180 Pattern Headings: Plants and Crops

- \$x Effect of light on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of magnesium on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of manganese on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of minerals on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of off-road vehicles on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of oxygen on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of ozone on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of pesticides on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of potassium on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of radiation on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of radioactive pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of salt on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of soil acidity on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of stress on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of sulphur on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of temperature on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of thermal pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of trampling on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of trichloroethylene on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of turbidity on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of ultraviolet radiation on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of volcanic eruptions on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of water levels on² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of water pollution on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of water waves on² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Effect of wind on (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Electric properties (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Embryology
- \$x Embryos (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Embryos \$x Nutrition (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Equipment and supplies
- \$x Evolution (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Fertilizers (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Field experiments
- \$x Flowering
- \$x Flowering time
- \$x Frost damage (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Frost protection (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Frost resistance (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Plants and Crops H 1180

\$x Fumigation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Genetic engineering (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Genetics
\$x Genome mapping (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Geographical distribution
\$x Geographical distribution \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Germplasm resources (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Germplasm resources \$v Catalogs and collections (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Germplasm resources \$x Cryopreservation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$v Gift books
\$x Grading (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Grafting (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Growth
\$x Habitat (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Handling (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Hardiness (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Harvesting (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Harvesting \$x Machinery (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Harvesting time (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Health (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Heirloom varieties (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Herbicide injuries (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Histochemistry
\$x Husking (*May Subd Geog*)
\$v Identification
\$x Industrial applications (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Inoculation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Insect resistance (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Insect resistance \$x Genetic aspects
\$x Inspection (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Integrated control (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Irrigation (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Judging (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Law and legislation³ (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Life cycles (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Location (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Longevity (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Losses (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Losses \$x Prevention
\$x Machinery (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1180 Pattern Headings: Plants and Crops

- \$x Marketing
- \$x Mechanical properties
- \$x Metabolism
- \$x Microbiology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Micropropagation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Microscopy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Milling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Moisture (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Molecular genetics
- \$x Monitoring (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Morphogenesis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Morphology
- \$x Mulching (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Mutation breeding (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Nomenclature
- \$v Nomenclature (Popular)
- \$x Nutrition (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Origin
- \$x Osmotic potential (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Packaging (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Packing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Palynotaxonomy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Phenology
- \$x Photomorphogenesis
- \$x Phylogeny
- \$x Phylogeny \$x Molecular aspects
- \$x Physiological effect (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Physiology
- \$x Planting (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Planting time (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Pollen (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Pollen \$x Morphology
- \$x Pollen management (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Population viability analysis² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Postharvest diseases and injuries (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Postharvest diseases and injuries \$x Biological control (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Postharvest diseases and injuries \$x Integrated control (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Postharvest losses (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Postharvest losses \$x Prevention

Pattern Headings: Plants and Crops H 1180

- \$x Postharvest physiology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Postharvest technology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Precooling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Preharvest sprouting (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Preservation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Prices (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Processing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Processing \$x Machinery (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Propagation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Protection (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Protection \$x Law and legislation³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Provenance trials (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Provenances (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Pruning (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Psychic aspects (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Quality (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radiation preservation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radioactive contamination (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Radiography (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Reintroduction² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Religious aspects
- \$x Religious aspects \$x Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]
- \$x Religious aspects \$x Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
- \$x Reproduction⁴
- \$x Research (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Research \$x Law and legislation¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Residues (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ripening (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Roots
- \$x Roots \$x Anatomy
- \$x Roots \$x Physiology
- \$x Rootstocks (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sampling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seasonal variations (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seedlings
- \$x Seedlings \$x Ecophysiology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seedlings \$x Effect of browsing on² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seedlings \$x Evaluation
- \$x Seedlings \$x Protection (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seedlings \$x Quality (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1180 Pattern Headings: Plants and Crops

- \$x Seedlings \$x Roots
- \$x Seedlings, Bareroot
- \$x Seedlings, Container
- \$x Seeds (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Anatomy
- \$x Seeds \$x Certification (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Dispersal (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Dormancy (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Handling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Harvesting (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$v Identification
- \$x Seeds \$x Marketing
- \$x Seeds \$x Morphology
- \$x Seeds \$x Packaging (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Physiology
- \$x Seeds \$x Postharvest technology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Predators of (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Processing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Quality (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Storage (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Seeds \$x Testing
- \$x Seeds \$x Viability (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Selection (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sensory evaluation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Shelling (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Shelling \$x Machinery (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Showing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Silage (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Soils (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Somatic embryogenesis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Sowing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Spacing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Speciation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Storage (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Storage \$x Climatic factors (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Storage \$x Diseases and injuries (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Technological innovations (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Temperature
- \$x Therapeutic use (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Therapeutic use \$x Side effects (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Plants and Crops H 1180

- \$x Thermal properties (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Thinning (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Threshing (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Threshing \$x Machinery (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Toxicology (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Training (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transplanting (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transplanting \$x Machinery (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transportation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Transportation \$x Diseases and injuries (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Type specimens (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Ultrastructure
- \$x Utilization (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Varieties (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Variation² (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Vegetative propagation (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Vitality (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Water requirements (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Weed control (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Wounds and injuries (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Wounds and injuries \$x Diagnosis (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Yields (*May Subd Geog*)

NOTES

¹Use **–Breeding** for the controlled mating and selection of plants by humans, usually for the purpose of improving the species or variety. Use **–Reproduction** for the physiological processes by which plants generate offspring of the same kind.

²Not established under **Corn**. Use under other plants as appropriate, for example, **Grasses–Conservation; Forest plants–Effect of browsing on; Helophytes–Effect of water levels on; Grasses–Population viability analysis; Grasses–Reintroduction; Trees–Seedlings–Effect of browsing on; Grasses–Variation**.

³See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

⁴Use **–Reproduction** for the physiological processes by which plants generate offspring of the same kind. Use **–Breeding** for the controlled mating and selection of plants by humans, usually for the purpose of improving the species or variety.

Pattern Headings: Christian Denominations H 1187

\$v Hymns
\$x Hymns \$x History and criticism
\$v Hymns \$v Texts
\$v In art
\$x In literature
\$x In motion pictures
\$x Infallibility
\$x Influence
\$x Liturgical objects (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Liturgy
\$x Liturgy \$v Calendar
\$x Liturgy \$v Texts
\$x Liturgy \$x Texts \$v Concordances
\$x Liturgy \$x Texts \$x History and criticism
\$x Liturgy \$x Texts \$v Illustrations
\$x Liturgy \$v Texts \$v Manuscripts
\$x Liturgy \$x Texts \$v Rubrics
\$x Liturgy \$x Theology
\$x Liturgy, Experimental
\$x Membership
\$x Missions (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Museums (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Name
\$x On postage stamps
\$v Pastoral letters and charges
\$x Political activity
\$v Prayer-books and devotions
\$v Prayer-books and devotions \$x English, [French, German, etc.]
\$x Prayer-books and devotions \$x History and criticism
\$x Publishing (*May Subd Geog*)
\$x Relations
\$x Relations \$x Anglican Communion, [Lutheran Church, etc.]
\$x Relations \$x Buddhism, [Judaism, etc.]
\$x Relations \$x Evangelicalism
\$x Relations \$x Protestant churches
\$v Sermons
\$x Sermons \$x History and criticism
\$x Teaching office

H 1187 Pattern Headings: Christian Denominations

NOTE

¹See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

Pattern Headings: Wars H 1200

PATTERNS: United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865; World War, 1939-1945

TYPES OF HEADINGS DESIGNATED BY THE CATEGORY: Headings for individual wars entered directly under their names or as subdivisions under place names. The category includes armed conflicts called by other names, such as coups, revolutions, insurrections, uprisings, invasions, or civil wars. *Examples:* **Crimean War, 1853-1856; Turkey–History–Revolution, 1909; Transylvania (Romania)–History–Peasant Uprising, 1437-1438; Spain–History–Coup d'état, 1981.** The category does not include individual battles of wars, for example, **El Alamein, Battle of, Egypt, 1942.** For instructions on individual battles, see H 1285. Also not included are riots, demonstrations, protests, strikes, or other unarmed disturbances, as well as terrorist attacks.

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:

If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

SPECIAL PROVISIONS:

1. Geographic subdivision. Subdivisions on this list with the notation (*May Subd Geog*) should be further subdivided by place only when used after a war established directly under its name, for example, **World War, 1939-1945.** For a war that is established under its own name and that was fought in a single jurisdiction that is either incorporated or implied in the name, further subdivide by place in accordance with H 830 only to bring out a place other than the one named or implied in the heading, for example, **Falkland Islands War –Military intelligence–Great Britain,** or to bring out a locality within that place, for example, **South African War, 1899-1902–Campaigns–South Africa–Calvinia Region.**

H 1200 Pattern Headings: Wars

1. *Geographic subdivision.* (Continued)

For a war established as a subdivision under the name of a place, generally a civil war or internal armed conflict, for example, **United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865**, the subdivisions on this list should not be further subdivided by place.

To bring out place in connection with topical subdivisions on this list which do not further subdivide by place, do not construct a single heading by interposing the place between the heading for the war and the topical subdivision. Instead, assign two headings: one for the war divided by topic and another for the war divided by place, for example, **World War, 1914-1918–Radar** and **World War, 1914-1918–Denmark**.

2. *The subdivision –Participation, [...].* Use subdivisions of the type **–Participation, [...]**, for example, **–Participation, Juvenile**, for discussions of the participation of a particular group in the military actions of a war. Discussions of other aspects of a war in relation to a particular group, such as the war's effect on them, should be entered under a heading of the type **[name of war]–[name of group]**, for example, **World War, 1939-1945–Children**. The subdivision **–Participation, [nationality]** should be used for works about direct participation of the nationals of the country in the military actions of the war, for example, **Vietnam War, 1961-1975–Participation, Australian**, as well as for works about foreign economic and technical assistance to the combatants, for example, **Poland–History–Revolution, 1863-1864–Participation, Swedish**. Do not use **–Participation, [name of group]** for the major combatants in any particular war. Do not use **–Participation, Foreign** or **–Participation, [nationality]** under the headings **World War, 1914-1918** or **World War, 1939-1945**. For the participation of a particular country in one of the world wars, use **[name of war]–[country]**.

3. *Additional headings for special topics.*

a. *–Participation, [...].* When assigning **–Participation, [group of people or nationality]**, assign in addition, either a heading for the group of people involved, subdivided by place if appropriate, or a heading for the country divided by an appropriate subdivision.

Pattern Headings: Wars H 1200

3. *Additional headings for special topics.* (Continued)

b. Topic and subordinate jurisdictions. For works discussing a subordinate jurisdiction in relation to a war established as a subdivision under a place, assign an additional heading for the subordinate jurisdiction, for example, **Spain–History–Civil War, 1935-1939** and **Aragon (Spain)–History**. However, for wars established as subdivisions under the heading **United States–History**, bring out a locality in connection with the war by establishing the war as an event under the locality, for example, **Washington (D.C.)–History–Civil War, 1861-1865**. For *general* works about the war in this locality, assign only the heading for the locality subdivided by the name of the war. For works about a *special* topic of a United States war in connection with a specific locality, however, assign both the general heading for the war with appropriate topical subdivision from the list below, as well as the heading for the locality subdivided by the name of the war and the same topical subdivision.

Example:

```
651 #0 $a United States $x History $y Revolution,  
1775-1783 $x Confiscations and contributions.  
651 #0 $a New York (State) $x History $y Revolution,  
1775-1783 $x Confiscations and contributions.
```

Do not apply this exceptional practice for any place other than the United States (cf. H 1592, sec. 5.e.).

c. Other special topics. In cases where a work discusses a specific aspect of a topic covered by a broader subdivision used under wars, assign an additional heading to bring out the specific aspect, if possible. For example, for a work on railroads of the South during the Civil War, assign both the headings **United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865–Transportation** and **Railroads–Southern States–History–19th century**.

4. New subdivisions. Establish new subdivisions proposed for this list under **World War, 1939-1945** whenever possible. If a subdivision is not appropriate under that heading, establish it under **United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865**, if possible. If a subdivision cannot logically be established under either pattern heading, establish it under the specific heading required for the work being cataloged.

H 1200 Pattern Headings: Wars

*Note: Most form subdivisions coded \$v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded \$x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

- \$x Aerial operations
- \$x Aerial operations, American, [British, etc.]
- \$x African Americans¹
- \$v Almanacs
- \$x Amphibious operations
- \$x Anniversaries, etc.
- \$x Antiaircraft artillery operations
- \$x Antiquities
- \$x Armistices
- \$v Art and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Artillery operations
- \$x Artillery operations, American, [British, French, etc.]
- \$x Asian Americans¹
- \$x Atrocities (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Autographs
- \$x Balloons³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Basques^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Battlefields³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Biography
- \$x Biological warfare³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Blacks^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Blockades³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Bomb reconnaissance
- \$x Camouflage
- \$x Campaigns³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cartography
- \$x Casualties³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Casualties \$v Statistics
- \$x Causes
- \$x Cavalry operations
- \$x Censorship³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Centennial celebrations, etc.
- \$x Chaplains^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Chemical warfare³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Children^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Chronology
- \$x Civilian relief³ (*May Subd Geog*)

Pattern Headings: Wars H 1200

- \$x Claims
- \$x Collaborationists^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Collectibles³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Commando operations³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Communications
- \$x Concentration camps³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Confiscations and contributions³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Conscientious objectors^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Conscript labor³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cossacks^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Counterfeit money³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Cryptography
- \$x Deception³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Desertions³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Destruction and pillage³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Diplomatic history⁴
- \$x Draft resisters^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Economic aspects³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Education and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Electronic intelligence³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Engineering and construction
- \$x Environmental aspects³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Equipment and supplies
- \$x Evacuation of civilians³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Finance³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Fire fighters^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Flags
- \$x Food supply³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Forced repatriation
- \$x Foreign public opinion⁵
- \$x Foreign public opinion, Austrian, [British, etc.]⁵
- \$x Fuel supplies
- \$x Gays^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x German Americans¹
- \$v Gift books
- \$x Governments in exile
- \$x Graffiti
- \$x Health aspects³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Historiography
- \$x Hospitals³ (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1200 Pattern Headings: Wars

- \$x Hostages^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x In bookplates
- \$x Indians¹
- \$x Influence
- \$x Italian Americans¹
- \$x Japanese Americans¹
- \$x Jews^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Journalism, Military³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Journalists¹
- \$x Jungle warfare
- \$x Language
- \$x Law and legislation^{3,6} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Libraries
- \$x Literature and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Logistics³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Manpower³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Mass media and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Medals³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Medical care³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Military currency³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Military intelligence³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Missing in action^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Monuments³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Moral and ethical aspects³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Motion pictures and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Museums³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Music and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Name
- \$x Naval operations
- \$x Naval operations \$x Submarine
- \$x Naval operations, American, [British, etc.]
- \$x Occupied territories
- \$v Pamphlets
- \$x Participation, African American, [Indian, etc.]⁷
- \$x Participation, Buddhist, [Muslim, etc.]⁷
- \$x Participation, Communist⁷
- \$x Participation, Female⁷
- \$x Participation, Foreign^{5,7}
- \$x Participation, Gay⁷
- \$x Participation, German, [Irish, Swiss, etc.]^{5,7}

Pattern Headings: Wars H 1200

- \$x Participation, Immigrant⁷
- \$x Participation, Jewish⁷
- \$x Participation, Juvenile⁷
- \$x Peace
- \$v Personal narratives⁸
- \$x Personal narratives \$x History and criticism
- \$v Personal narratives, American, [French, etc.]⁸
- \$x Personal narratives, American, [French, etc.] \$x History and criticism
- \$v Personal narratives, Confederate⁸
- \$x Personal narratives, Confederate \$x History and criticism
- \$v Personal narratives, Jewish⁸
- \$x Personal narratives, Jewish \$x History and criticism
- \$x Photography
- \$v Portraits
- \$x Postal service
- \$x Press coverage³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Prisoners and prisons
- \$x Prisoners and prisons, British, [German, etc.]⁹
- \$x Prizes, etc.
- \$x Propaganda
- \$x Prophecies
- \$x Protest movements³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Psychological aspects
- \$x Public opinion
- \$x Radar
- \$x Radio broadcasting and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Reconnaissance operations
- \$x Reconnaissance operations, American, [German, etc.]
- \$x Refugees¹ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Regimental histories^{3,10} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Registers
- \$v Registers of dead³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Religious aspects
- \$x Religious aspects \$x Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]
- \$x Religious aspects \$x Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
- \$x Religious aspects \$x Protestant churches
- \$x Reparations
- \$x Repatriation of war dead (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Riverine operations³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Riverine operations, American, [British, etc.]³ (*May Subd Geog*)

H 1200 Pattern Headings: Wars

- \$x Science³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Scouts and scouting
- \$x Search and rescue operations³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Secret service³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Sermons
- \$x Social aspects³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Songs and music¹¹
- \$v Songs and music \$v Texts
- \$x Sounds
- \$v Sources
- \$x Tank warfare
- \$x Technology
- \$x Television and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Territorial questions³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Theater and the war, [revolution, etc.]²
- \$x Transportation³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$v Treaties
- \$x Trench warfare
- \$x Trophies
- \$x Tunnel warfare³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Underground literature³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Underground movements³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Underground movements \$x Museums³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Underground printing plants³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Unknown military personnel¹
- \$x Unknown military personnel, American, [British, etc.]¹
- \$x Veterans^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x Veterinary service³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x War work³ (*May Subd Geog*)
- \$x War work \$x American Legion
- \$x War work \$x Boy Scouts
- \$x War work \$x Catholic Church, [Methodist Church, etc.]
- \$x War work \$x Churches
- \$x War work \$x Elks
- \$x War work \$x Girl Scouts
- \$x War work \$x Red Cross
- \$x War work \$x Salvation Army
- \$x War work \$x Schools
- \$x War work \$x Young Men's Christian associations
- \$x War work \$x Young Women's Christian associations

Pattern Headings: Wars H 1200

\$x Women^{1,3} (*May Subd Geog*)

NOTES

¹See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

²Complete the subdivision by repeating the generic term for the type of engagement contained in the heading, for example, **Spain–History–Civil War, 1936-1939–Art and the war**; **United States–History–Revolution, 1775-1783–Literature and the revolution**; **Romania–History–Peasants' Uprising, 1907–Theater and the uprising**; **Vietnam War, 1961-1975–Motion pictures and the conflict**; **Yugoslav War, 1991-1995–Radio broadcasting and the war**; **France–History–Revolution, 1789-1799–Television and the revolution**.

³For instructions on geographic subdivision, see sec. 1.

⁴Use only under wars established directly under the name of the war. For other wars, use [*country*]–**Foreign relations**–[*period*].

⁵Do not use under the headings: **World War, 1914-1918**; **World War, 1939-1945**.

⁶See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

⁷For instructions on the use of the subdivision –**Participation**, [...], see sec. 2 and sec. 3.a.

⁸The subdivisions –**Personal narratives** and –**Personal narratives** with national or ethnic qualifiers may also be used under headings for battles that are parts of wars. For instructions on the use of –**Personal narratives**, see H 1928.

⁹When this subdivision is qualified by nationality, the qualifier refers to the country controlling the prisons and holding the prisoners of war.

¹⁰For instructions on the use of the subdivision –**Regimental histories**, see H 1995.

¹¹Do not further subdivide –**Songs and music** by –**History and criticism**. Use –**Music and the war**, [revolution, etc.] instead.

Correspondence of Individual Persons H 1480

6. *Letters as a literary genre.* Headings of the type **English letters**; **French letters**, etc., are literary genre headings. Assign such headings only to collections of personal letters by more than one writer that are classed as literary works. Assign no personal name headings.

If the collection is not limited to an individual body of literature, assign the heading **Letters**.

7. *Examples.*

Note: The subject headings provided in the following hypothetical examples are listed in the order described above, and are not necessarily significant for purposes of classification.

Title: Letters from John Smith, metallurgist, to his student, John Doe, concerning his research into zinc alloys.

600 10 \$a Smith, John \$v Correspondence.
600 10 \$a Doe, John \$v Correspondence.
650 #0 \$a Metallurgists \$z Maryland \$v Correspondence.
650 #0 \$a Zinc alloys.

Title: A treasury of great Latin letters.

650 #0 \$a Latin letters.

Title: A collection of letters received from District of Columbia Blacks participating in the Vietnamese War.

650 #0 \$a African Americans \$z Washington (D.C.)
\$v Correspondence.
650 #0 \$a African Americans \$z Vietnam \$v Correspondence.
650 #0 \$a Vietnam War, 1961-1975 \$x African Americans.
650 #0 \$a Vietnam War, 1961-1975 \$v Personal narratives,
American.
651 #0 \$a Washington (D.C.) \$v Biography.

H 1480 Correspondence of Individual Persons

7. *Examples. (Continued)*

Title: The exchange of correspondence between Irish American author, Mary O'Brien and her publisher, Sam Brown, during her stay in France in 1925-30.

600 10 \$a O'Brien, Mary \$v Correspondence.
600 10 \$a Brown, Sam \$v Correspondence.
650 #0 \$a Authors, American \$y 20th century
\$v Correspondence.
650 #0 \$a Publishers and publishing \$z New York (State)
\$v Correspondence.
651 #0 \$a France \$x Description and travel.
651 #0 \$a France \$x Civilization \$y 1901-1945.

Title: A glimpse of Colonial village life as described in the letters of Mary Jones of Jonesville, Mass., to her friend Cathy.

[Note: It is assumed that Mary Jones is identified with no occupation or activity and her correspondent has not been identified]

600 10 \$a Jones, Mary \$v Correspondence.
651 #0 \$a Jonesville (Mass.) \$v Biography.
651 #0 \$a Massachusetts \$x Social life and customs \$y To
1775.

Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc. H 1925

BACKGROUND: Most of the provisions for formulating and qualifying geographic names, presented in H 690 and H 810, apply also to names of parks. There are certain aspects of parks, however, that require special provisions not applicable to other types of geographic features. This instruction sheet presents these special provisions for formulating, qualifying, and providing references for names of parks. It also discusses various special provisions for assigning names of parks, and entities within parks, as subject headings. For instructions on constructing and assigning headings for regions based on geographic features, including parks, see H 760.

The term **park** is used in this instruction sheet in the generic sense to include the following types of entities:

Public and private parks of any type
Nature conservation areas, natural areas, natural history reservations, nature reserves
Wild areas, wilderness areas, roadless areas
Forests, forest reserves and preserves
Seashores, marine parks and reserves, wild and scenic rivers
Wildlife refuges, bird reservations and sanctuaries, game ranges and preserves, wildlife management areas
Historic sites, national monuments, etc.
Amusement parks
Gardens
Trails, etc.

Until 2005, headings for entities of the above types were established as subject headings tagged **151** unless they were needed as descriptive access points. In the latter case, they were established as name headings but followed subject cataloging conventions as to the tagging and form of the headings. Beginning in 2005, a new practice was adopted. A heading for a park as a physical entity is now established only as a subject heading, never as a name heading. It is tagged **151** and qualified according to the provisions in this instruction sheet. A heading that is needed as a descriptive access point for a park as a corporate entity is established as a separate name heading, tagged **110** and qualified by the term (**Agency**) and further geographic qualifier if needed. For example, the following pairs of headings could potentially exist:

Subject heading: 151 ## Yellowstone National Park
Name heading: 110 2# Yellowstone National Park (Agency : U.S.)

Subject heading: 151 ## Yosemite National Park (Calif.)
Name heading: 110 2# Yosemite National Park (Agency : U.S.)

H 1925 Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc.

BACKGROUND: (Continued)

The subject heading is never valid for use as a name heading, but the name heading is valid for use either as a name heading or as a subject heading that may be assigned to a work that is about the agency that administers the park.

1. Establishing headings for parks.

a. Formulating the heading. Establish a heading for a park directly under its own name in the vernacular of the country in which it is located, unless the park is so well known that it appears in a conventional English form in most English-language reference sources. Use the form of name found to be in predominant usage after doing authority research. If the vernacular form cannot be found in the work cataloged or in readily available reference sources, establish the heading "provisionally," as described in H 1334, sec. 2.d.(3). Qualify the heading in accordance with the general rules for qualifying geographic features (see H 810). Tag the heading **151**.

National parks. If, according to the above guidelines, a heading for a nationally owned and administered park or reserve is to be established in the vernacular, establish it in the vernacular of the country as a whole, even if it is located in a republic or province where another language prevails. If the country recognizes more than one official language, and one of them is English, establish the park in English. For example, establish Canadian national parks located in Québec in English rather than French.

Wilderness areas. Establish headings for wilderness areas in the form [...] Wilderness ([*geographic qualifier*]).

Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc. H 1925

1. Establishing headings for parks. (Continued)

b. Used for references (451 fields). Add 451 fields for any variant forms found. If an English form is found in any source, but the heading is still being established in the vernacular, add a 451 field for the English form. If the park name has a generic term in the initial position, also add a 451 field from the inverted form with the proper name in the initial position. Omit this field, however, if any of the 451 fields in straight order begin with the same word. *Examples:*

```
151 ## $a Parque Nacional El Avila (Venezuela)
451 ## $a Avila, Parque Nacional El (Venezuela)
451 ## $a El Avila, Parque Nacional (Venezuela)
```

Omit this 451 since the next 451 begins with the same word. ➤

```
151 ## $a Parque Nacional Iguazú (Argentina)
451 ## $a Iguazú, Parque Nacional (Argentina)
451 ## $a Iguazú National Park (Argentina)
```

Generally, do not add 451 fields in which the only variation is the abbreviation of the generic words in the heading. For example, do not add the 451 field **Red Rock Lakes N.W.R. (Mont.)** to the heading **Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge (Mont.)**.

c. Broader terms (550 fields). Add a 550 (broader term) field for the most specific generic heading for the type of park being established, subdivided by the name of the country in which the park is located. In the case of Canada, Great Britain, and the United States, subdivide this heading by the name of the first order political division in which the park is located. *Examples:*

```
151 ## $a Timbavati Game Reserve (South Africa)
550 ## $w g $a Game reserves $z South Africa

151 ## $a Duck Mountain Provincial Park (Man.)
550 ## $w g $a Parks $z Manitoba

151 ## $a Muddy Run Recreation Park (Pa.)
550 ## $w g $a Recreation areas $z Pennsylvania

151 ## $a Central Park (New York, N.Y.)
550 ## $w g $a Parks $z New York (State)
```

H 1925 Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc.

1. Establishing headings for parks.

c. Broader terms (550 fields). (Continued)

National parks. If the park is nationally owned and administered, also add a 550 (broader term) field for the heading **National parks and reserves** subdivided by the name of the country in which the park is located, or, in the case of Canada, Great Britain, and the United States, by the first order political division. *Examples:*

```
151 ## $a Tiger Haven Reserve (India)
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves $z India
550 ## $w g $a Wildlife refuges $z India

151 ## $a Apalachicola National Forest (Fla.)
550 ## $w g $a Forest reserves $z Florida
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves
    $z Florida
```

Exception: If the most specific generic heading for the type of national park being established is **Parks—[place]**, omit that 550 and add only the 550 **National parks and reserves—[place]**. *Examples:*

```
151 ## $a Mount Cook National Park (N.Z.)
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves
    $z New Zealand

[not 151 ## $a Mount Cook National Park (N.Z.)
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves
    $z New Zealand
550 ## $w g $a Parks $z New Zealand]

151 ## $a Badlands National Park (S.D.)
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves
    $z South Dakota

[not 151 ## $a Badlands National Park (S.D.)
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves
    $z South Dakota
550 ## $w g $a Parks $z South Dakota]
```

Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc. H 1925

1. Establishing headings for parks.

c. Broader terms (550 fields). (Continued)

Trails. For trails located in more than three first order political divisions of Canada, Great Britain, or the United States, add the 550 **Trails**—[country] rather than subdividing the reference by a region within the country. *Examples:*

```
151 ## $a Appalachian Trail
550 ## $w g $a Trails $z United States
```

```
[not 151 ## $a Appalachian Trail
550 ## $w g $a Trails $z Atlantic States]
```

d. Parks that are coextensive with geographic features. Some parks are exactly coterminous with other geographic entities, most commonly with islands. In such cases, establish a separate heading for the park and for the feature. When establishing either heading, link it as a related term to the other heading if it has already been established. *Example:*

```
151 ## $a Isle Royale (Mich.)
550 ## $w g $a Islands $z Michigan
551 ## $a Isle Royale National Park (Mich.)

151 ## $a Isle Royale National Park (Mich.)
550 ## $w g $a Game reserves $z Michigan
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves $z Michigan
551 ## $a Isle Royale (Mich.)
```

Assignment of headings. For parks that are coextensive with geographic features, assign the park heading only to works that discuss the entity *as a park*, that is, works about such aspects as the history of the establishment of the park, the facilities available for public use, etc. For all other works, and for purposes of geographic subdivision of topics, use the heading for the feature. In the case of the example above, the heading **Isle Royale National Park (Mich.)** would be used for a work such as a guidebook describing the park's hours of opening, dining and lodging facilities, etc., while the heading **Isle Royale (Mich.)** would be used for a work such as a discussion of the wildflowers in the park.

H 1925 Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc.

2. Parks as geographic subdivisions. Subdivide topical headings by names of parks that are outside of cities in accordance with the normal rules for geographic subdivision (see H 830). When using the name of a park as a geographic subdivision, assign the heading for the park, with topical subdivision if appropriate, as an additional heading to the work being cataloged. *Examples:*

Title: Winter wind studies in Rocky Mountain National Park.

650 #0 \$a Winds \$z Colorado \$z Rocky Mountain National Park.

650 #0 \$a Winter \$z Colorado \$z Rocky Mountain National Park.

651 #0 \$a Rocky Mountain National Park (Colo.)

Title: 2000 miles on the Appalachian trail.

650 #0 \$a Hiking \$z Appalachian Trail.

651 #0 \$a Appalachian Trail \$x Description and travel.

Note: For geographic subdivision practice for parks that are located in cities, see sec. 3.a., below.

3. Special provisions for assignment of headings.

a. Parks in cities. When assigning as a heading the name of a park located in a city, also assign the heading for the city with an appropriate topical subdivision, if the work falls within the scope of the provisions of H 1845, *Local History and Genealogical Source Materials*. *Example:*

Title: Creating Central Park, 1857-1861.

651 #0 \$a Central Park (New York, N.Y.) \$x History.

651 #0 \$a New York (N.Y.) \$x History \$y 1775-1865.

Note: Do not use names of parks in cities as geographic subdivisions. Instead, assign separate headings as required to bring out the topic, the park, and the city. Example:

Title: The falconer of Central Park.

650 #0 \$a Bird watching \$z New York (State) \$z New York.

650 #0 \$a Birds \$z New York (State) \$z New York.

651 #0 \$a Central Park (New York, N.Y.)

Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc. H 1925

3. *Special provisions for assignment of headings. (Continued)*

b. Topical themes. To works about parks that have a special topical theme or focus, assign additional headings as required to bring out this theme. *Example:*

Title: 'Round and about the dunes.

651 #0 \$a Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore (Ind.)
\$v Guidebooks.

651 #0 \$a Indiana Dunes State Park (Ind.)
\$v Guidebooks.

650 #0 \$a Sand dunes \$z Indiana \$z Indiana Dunes
National Lakeshore \$v Guidebooks.

650 #0 \$a Sand dunes \$z Indiana \$z Indiana Dunes State
Park \$v Guidebooks.

c. Parks as administrative agencies. To works that focus on, or include a substantial amount of material on, a park as an administrative agency rather than as a geographic entity, assign as a subject heading the appropriate name heading for the park instead of, or in addition to, the established subject heading. For example, a work about the administration of Mount Rainier National Park would be assigned

610 20 \$a Mount Rainier National Park (Agency : U.S.)

A work that is both a physical description of the park and that includes a substantial amount of material about its administration would be assigned

651 #0 \$a Mount Rainier National Park (Wash.)

610 20 \$a Mount Rainier National Park (Agency : U.S.)

H 1925 Parks, Reserves, National Monuments, Etc.

4. Structures, monuments, and geographic features within parks. Treat structures, monuments, or geographic features in parks, including both those that are the principal focus of the park and those that are only incidentally present in the park, as named entities in their own right. Establish separate headings for them in accordance with H 1334 or H 690. The former practice of linking the two headings as RTs has been discontinued. *Examples:*

```
150 ## $a Statue of Liberty (New York, N.Y.)
400 10 $a Bartholdi, Frédéric Auguste, $d 1834-1904.
      $t Liberty enlightening the world
450 ## $a Liberty enlightening the world (Statue)
550 ## $w g $a Statues $z New York (State)

151 ## $a Statue of Liberty National Monument (N.Y. and N.J.)
550 ## $w g $a National monuments $z New Jersey
550 ## $w g $a National monuments $z New York (State)

151 ## $a Great Smoky Mountains (N.C. and Tenn.)
451 ## $a Great Smokies (N.C. and Tenn.)
451 ## $a Smokies (N.C. and Tenn.)
451 ## $a Smoky Mountains (N.C. and Tenn.)
550 ## $w g $a Mountains $z North Carolina
550 ## $w g $a Mountains $z Tennessee

151 ## $a Great Smoky Mountains National Park (N.C. and Tenn.)
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves $z North Carolina
550 ## $w g $a National parks and reserves $z Tennessee
```

Assignment of headings. Assign the heading for the *park* to works that discuss the park as a whole including such aspects as the history of its establishment, the facilities available for public use, its organization, administration, financial affairs, etc. Assign the heading for the *feature, structure, or monument* to works that discuss only the entity itself without regard to its presence in the park, including such aspects as its physical description, history of construction, restoration, etc. To works that discuss *both* the park and the specific entity, assign both headings.

Periodicals H 1927

BACKGROUND: In subject cataloging practice the term **periodical** is defined as a publication other than a newspaper that is actually or purportedly issued according to a regular schedule (monthly, quarterly, biennially, etc.) in successive parts, each of which bears a numerical or chronological designation, and that is intended to be continued indefinitely. This definition is broader than the traditional definition, which states that a periodical is generally published more frequently than annually and normally contains separate articles. The term **serial** is frequently used in a broader sense to refer to any title cataloged as a serial, including periodicals, newspapers, monographic series, etc. The subdivision **–Periodicals** is used under headings assigned to serials that conform to the subject cataloging definition of periodicals. Furthermore, by long-standing practice, **–Periodicals** is not used as a further form subdivision under those form subdivisions listed in sec. 2 of this instruction sheet.

For provisions relating to catalogs of periodicals, see H 1361. For provisions relating to electronic serials, see H 1580.5. For provisions relating to indexes to periodicals, see H 1670. For provisions relating to newspapers on special topics and newspapers of ethnic groups in the United States, see H 1920. For classification of periodicals, see F 210 and F 220.

1. General rule. Use **–Periodicals** as a form subdivision under all headings assigned to works that conform to the definition of periodicals given above, including annual reports. Use this subdivision under topical headings, personal name headings, corporate body headings, geographic headings, etc., without restriction.

Regularity of publication. In the event that the serials cataloger has not been able to determine with certainty the frequency of publication, use judgment to decide whether or not to use the subdivision **–Periodicals**. Base this judgment on whether or not the periodical *appears* to be issued regularly. In case of doubt, assume that it *is* issued regularly and assign the subdivision **–Periodicals**. If a publication is known to be issued irregularly but contains articles, etc., and in all other ways appears to be a periodical as defined above, use the subdivision **–Periodicals**.

Juvenile periodicals. When using this subdivision in conjunction with **–Juvenile literature**, construct the heading as follows: **[topic]–Periodicals–Juvenile literature**.

H 1927 Periodicals

1. *General rule.* (Continued)

Serials that are not periodicals. Do not use the subdivision under headings assigned to publications that are revised and reissued in full on a regular basis, and are therefore cataloged as serials for convenience, but are not periodicals as defined above. For example, *Library of Congress subject headings* is published annually and is cataloged as a serial, but the subdivision –**Periodicals** is inappropriate for this work.

Monographic series. Do not use the subdivision under headings assigned to monographic series.

2. –*Periodicals under form headings and other form subdivisions.* Use –**Periodicals** as a further subdivision under most form headings and form subdivisions, for example, **American poetry–Periodicals; Tuberculosis–Statistics–Periodicals.**

Exception: Do not use –**Periodicals** as a further subdivision under the following form subdivisions:

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| –Amateurs' manuals | –Maps, Comparative |
| –Atlases | –Maps, Manuscript |
| –Calendars | –Maps, Mental |
| –Cases | –Maps, Outline and base |
| –Congresses | –Maps, Physical |
| –Databases | –Maps, Pictorial |
| –Dictionaries | –Maps, Topographic |
| –Digests | –Maps, Tourist |
| –Directories | –Maps for children |
| –Encyclopedias | –Maps for people with visual disabilities |
| –Gazetteers | –Maps for the blind |
| –Guidebooks | –Newspapers |
| –Handbooks, manuals, etc. | –Observers' manuals |
| –Juvenile films | –Outlines, syllabi, etc. |
| –Juvenile literature | –Photo maps |
| –Juvenile sound recordings | –Registers |
| –Laboratory manuals | –Telephone directories |
| –Maps | |

Personal Narratives H 1928

BACKGROUND: *The subdivision –Personal narratives is a free-floating form subdivision used under names of events and wars for collective or individual eyewitness reports and/or autobiographical accounts of these events and wars. Prior to 1977, the subdivision was used more widely under classes of persons, types of activities, and diseases. Those uses were replaced by the subdivision –Biography under classes of persons. For instructions on assigning headings to diaries and journals, see H 1538. For instructions on assigning headings to personal correspondence, see H 1480.*

1. General rule. Use the subdivision –**Personal narratives** under names of individual events or wars.

If the work being cataloged covers a particular event such as a battle which is part of a larger conflict, assign the heading for the specific event subdivided by –**Personal narratives**.

2. National or ethnic qualifier. When used under names of wars, battles, etc., qualify the subdivision –**Personal narratives** by a national or ethnic qualifier to bring out the nationality or ethnic background of the narrator(s) of the account(s), for example, **World War, 1939-1945–Personal narratives, American**.

Under names of events not associated with a war or military conflict, omit the national or ethnic qualifier.

3. Assignment of subject headings.

a. Name heading for the person. For individual personal narratives, assign the name of the author of the work as a subject heading.

b. [Class of persons]–Biography. If an individual personal narrative contains at least 50% autobiographical information, treat it as a biography following the provisions of H 1330. If the work is an eyewitness report containing less than 50% autobiographical details, do not treat it as a biography.

c. Other subject headings. Assign other subject headings as appropriate to the work being cataloged.

H 1928 Personal Narratives

4. Order of headings.

a. Narratives that include personal information about the author. If an individual personal narrative contains a significant amount of personal information regarding the author, assign the name of the author as the first subject heading.

b. Narratives with little personal information about the author. If the narrative is essentially an eyewitness account of what happened with little personal information about the author, assign the name of the war or event as the first subject heading; assign the name of the author as an additional subject heading.

5. **MARC21 biography coding.** Assign code **a**, **c**, or **d**, as appropriate in field 008/34 (the box labeled **Biography** on the 008 input screen in the LC ILS).

6. Examples.

Title: Few eggs and no oranges.

[diary about Londoners during World War II]
600 10 \$a [name of author] \$v Diaries.
650 #0 \$a World War, 1939-1945 \$v Personal narratives,
British.
651 #0 \$a London (England) \$v Biography.

Title: A rumor of war.

600 10 \$a [name of author]
650 #0 \$a Vietnam War, 1961-1975 \$v Personal narratives,
American.
650 #0 \$a Soldiers \$z United States \$v Biography.
610 10 \$a United States. \$b Marine Corps \$v Biography.

Title: Adventure in diplomacy : our French dilemma.

650 #0 \$a World War, 1939-1945 \$x Africa, North.
650 #0 \$a World War, 1939-1945 \$x Diplomatic history.
600 10 \$a [name of author]
650 #0 \$a World War, 1939-1945 \$v Personal narratives,
American.

Title: The year of the buzz bomb; a journal of London, 1944.

651 #0 \$a London (England) \$x History \$y Bombardment, 1944
\$v Personal narratives, American.
600 10 \$a [name of author] \$v Diaries.
650 #0 \$a World War, 1939-1945 \$z England \$z London.
650 #0 \$a Guided missiles \$x History.

Relations and Military Relations H 1996

BACKGROUND: In 1981 the subdivisions *–Relations (general) with [...]*, *–Relations (general) with foreign countries*, *–Relations (military) with [...]*, and *–Relations (military) with foreign countries* were discontinued.

1. General rule. Use the following free-floating subdivisions further subdivided by a specific place when appropriate, or by the subdivision **–Foreign countries**:

–Relations (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of regions, countries, cities, etc. for general relations between one region or jurisdiction and another.

–Military relations (*May Subd Geog*)

Use under names of regions, countries, cities, etc. for non-hostile military relations and/or cooperation between one region or jurisdiction and another.

Note: For works on diplomatic relations among regions and countries, use the subdivision **–Foreign relations** under names of countries and regions larger than countries. See H 1629 for instructions on its use.

2. Relations with specific regions or countries. Further subdivide these subdivisions by region or country to designate relations with a specific region or country, following normal rules for geographic subdivision (cf. H 830). If the subdivisions **–Relations** and **–Military relations** are so subdivided, make an additional subject entry with the two geographic names in reversed positions.

Examples:

651 #0 \$a United States \$x Relations \$z China.

651 #0 \$a China \$x Relations \$z United States.

651 #0 \$a Murcia (Spain : Region) \$x Relations \$z Latin America.

651 #0 \$a Latin America \$x Relations \$z Spain \$z Murcia (Region)

H 1996 Relations and Military Relations

3. *Relations within a single country.* As a general rule, do not use these subdivisions to bring out relations between regions or jurisdictions within the same country, except when it is necessary to designate historical relationships, such as the relations between a country and a locality of the country at the time when it was an independent jurisdiction. *Example:*

Title: Relations between pre-1965 Tibet and China.

651 #0 \$a Tibet (China) \$x Relations \$z China.

651 #0 \$a China \$x Relations \$z China \$z Tibet.

4. *–Foreign countries.* Use the free-floating subdivisions **–Relations–Foreign countries** and **–Military relations–Foreign countries** for the general relations or military relations of a region or jurisdiction with three or more regions or jurisdictions.

Title: Mission to civilize: the French way.

651 #0 \$a France \$x Relations \$z Foreign countries.

650 #0 \$a Civilization, Modern \$x French influences.

Religious Aspects of Topics H 1998

5. *When to use and when to cancel existing headings.*

a. Headings with religions or denominations as parenthetical qualifiers. Do not establish new headings of the following type:

```
150 ## $a Amulets (Hinduism)
150 ## $a Faith (Judaism)
150 ## $a Prophecy (Christianity)
150 ## $a Children (Christian theology)
```

Continue to use *existing* headings of this type if they are appropriate for the work being cataloged with respect to both the topic and the religion or denomination. If, however, it becomes necessary to establish a new heading in order to provide for a religion or denomination for which there is not an established heading, establish the new heading in the form **[topic]–Religious aspects–[religion or denomination]** and cancel all of the parenthetically qualified headings that have been established for the same topic.

*Note: The headings **God (Christianity)**, **God (Hinduism)**, and other similar headings for **God** with parenthetical qualifiers are authorized exceptions. New headings for **God** with parenthetical qualifiers may be established.*

b. Multiples under non-religious topics. Change any existing provisions for subdividing a non-religious topic directly by particular religions or denominations when they are encountered. For example, the following headings were changed:

```
150 ## $a Marriage $x Catholic Church
150 ## $a Marriage $x Lutheran Church, [New Jerusalem
Church, etc.]
```

Change such headings to incorporate the subdivision **–Religious aspects**, as described in this instruction sheet and in H 2015.

H 1998 Religious Aspects of Topics

5. *When to use and when to cancel existing headings.*

c. "And" headings. In general, retain and assign only those "and" headings that refer to broad disciplines discussed from the standpoint of religion in general or of specific religions.

Examples:

```
150 ## $a Communism and religion
150 ## $a Buddhism and politics
```

Do not retain any "and" heading that incorporates the name of an individual denomination, for example, **Theater and the Russian Orthodox Church**. Change such headings to the preferred form [*topic*]-**Religious aspects**-[*name of religion or denomination*]. When changing an "and" heading, make a UF reference from the former heading to the new heading.

"And" headings of this type are now established less frequently than in the past since the preferred method of indicating the religious aspect of an inherently non-religious topic is now [*topic*]-**Religious aspects**-[*religion or denomination*].

Chronological subdivisions: H 620, H 1075 (2)
 Art: H 1148 (2-3)
 –**Foreign relations**: H 870 (3)
 –**History**: H 1647 (2-3)
 Jazz and popular music: H 1916.5 (2-4)
 Musical compositions: H 1160 (2-3)

Chronology: H 1367
Chronology as a subdivision: H 1367

Churches
 Established as name headings: H 405 (5)

Circuses
 Established as name headings: H 405 (5)

Cities
SEE ALSO City parks
 City sections
 Extinct cities (pre-1500)
 Natural features in cities
 names of specific cities
 –**Buildings, structures, etc.**: H 832 (1), **H 1334.5**
 Airports: H 1211
 Not used as broader term for structures in cities: H 375, H 1334 (1)
 Cities assigned directly as geographic subdivisions: H 830 (7)
 "City flip" discontinued: H 832 (1)
 –**Description and travel**: H 1530
 Disasters, riots, demonstrations, etc.: H 832 (1), **H 1560**
 Event headings as subdivisions under cities: H 1592 (9)
 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140
 Geographic qualifiers for entities in cities: H 810 (5)
 Buildings: H 1334 (4)
 Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 832
 [. . .] **Metropolitan Area**: H 362 (1), **H 790** (1-3)
 Geographic subdivision: H 830 (4)
 [. . .] **Region**: H 362 (2), **H 790** (1, 4)
 Geographic subdivision: H 830 (4)
 [. . .] **Suburban Area**: H 362 (2), **H 790** (1, 3)
 Subdivisions formerly used under cities: H 832 (2-3)

Citing sources in subject authority records: H 200 (7-8, 17), **H 203**
 Authority research guidelines: H 202 (3-8)

Citizen participation as a subdivision: H 1942 (3)

City districts
SEE City sections

"City flip"
 Discontinued: **H 832**, H 1560 (1)

City halls: H 1334 (1)
 Established as subject headings: H 405 (10)

City parks
 SEE ALSO Parks
 Assignment of subject headings: H 1925 (6)
 Geographic qualifiers: H 810 (5)

City sections: H 720
 Established as name headings: H 405 (5), H 720 (1)
 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140
 Geographic subdivision: H 720 (2), **H 830 (4)**

City streets
 Established as subject headings: H 405 (13), H 690 (1)
 Subject heading proposals: H 2098
 Geographic qualifiers: H 2098 (1-2)
 Use of vernacular: H 2098 (1)

Civic centers
 Established as subject headings: H 405 (10)

Civil trials: H 2228 (2-3)

Civil wars
 Pattern heading: H 1200

Civilization: H 1370
 SEE ALSO Ethnic groups
 Religious sects
 Ancient peoples
 Influence of one civilization on another: H 1370 (4)
 Special civilizations of particular places: H 1370 (3)
 [*topic*] and civilization: H 1370 (5)
 Types of civilization: H 1370 (2)

Civilization as a subdivision: H 1370 (2-3)
 Period subdivisions: H 1370 (3)

CJK subject headings in RLIN: H 182

Clans
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Clarinet
 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1161

Classes of persons
 SEE ALSO Ancient peoples
 Ethnic groups
 Indians
 Literary authors, Groups of
 Nationalities
 [. . .] as [. . .] headings: H 360

Houses, Royal
 SEE Royal houses
Hurricanes
 Establishing individual hurricanes: H 1560 (4)
Husbands of famous women
 Biography: H 1330 (4)

- | -

Illumination artists
 SEE Manuscript illuminators
Illumination of manuscripts: H 1855 (2-9, 15-18)
Illustrations as a subdivision: H 1659, H 1935 (2)
 Contrasted with –**Pictorial works**: H 1659 (2)
 Manuscripts: H 1855 (3-4, 6-7, 15-18)
Illustrators
 Artists as illustrators: H 1250 (10)
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 SEE Fictitious characters
Immigrants: H 1581 (2-3, 5)
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Immigration
 SEE Emigration and immigration
Immigration policy
 SEE **Emigration and immigration–Government policy** as a subdivision
Immigration stations
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In art as a subdivision: H 362 (1); H 910 (1); H 1935 (2)
[. . .] **in art**: H 362 (1), H 910 (1), H 1935 (2)
[. . .] **in** [. . .] headings
 [*class of persons*] **in** [*discipline*]: H 360
 [*nationality*] **in** [*place*]
 Replaced by [*nationality*] (*May Subd Geog*): H 1919.5 (1)
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[. . .] in [. . .] headings (*Continued*)

[*topic*] in [*topic*]

Broader terms: H 370 (9)

Contrasted with parenthetical qualifiers: H 357 (2)

In literature as a subdivision: H 362 (1); H 910 (2); H 1780 (3); H 1790 (4); H 1800 (3)

[. . .] **in literature**: H 362 (1), H 910 (2)

In motion pictures as a subdivision: H 910 (2)

[. . .] **in motion pictures**: H 910 (2)

[. . .] (**in religion, folklore, etc.**)

Discontinued: H 1998 (1)

In-service training as a subdivision: H 2217 (2)

[. . .] **in textbooks**: H 2187 (2)

[. . .] **in the Bible**: H 1295

Incunabula

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Indexes

Treated as supplementary works: H 2145

Indexes as a subdivision: **H 1670**

Indian reservations

Established as subject headings: H 405 (12)

Indians

SEE ALSO Tribes (Ethnic groups)

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–**History–Chronology**: H 1367 (2)

Indigenous tribes of the United States

As geographic subdivisions: H 830 (7)

–**Music**: H 1917 (2)

–**Philosophy**: H 1929

Qualifiers for subject headings: H 320, H 351

Systems of law: H 1718 (1)

–**Wars**

As broader term for battles: H 1285 (3)

Indians of the United States, Newspapers of: H 1920 (2)

Indigenous peoples: H 1103 (1)

Indigenous tribes of the United States

As geographic subdivisions: H 830 (7)

Indirect subdivision

SEE Geographic subdivisions

Individual persons

SEE Names of persons

Individual works of art: H 1250 (12)

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Industries

Based on products: H 1673

–**Directories:** H 1558 (3)

Pattern headings: H 1153

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[. . .], **Influence of:** H 1580 (1)

Influence of as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1580 (1), H 1675 (1)

[. . .], **Influence of [. . .] on:** H 1580 (1)

Influence on [. . .] as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1580 (1), H 1675 (1)

[. . .] **influences** as a subdivision: H 1580 (1), H 1675 (2-3)

Broader terms: H 1675 (3)

Folklore materials: H 1627 (3)

Information services: H 1675.5

Information services as a subdivision: H 1675.5

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Educational institutions, Types of

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Instructional materials, Music: H 1916.3 (3, 7)

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Instruments, Musical

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Insurrections

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SEE **Migration, Internal**

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 Geographic qualifiers: H 810 (7)
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International organizations
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Invasions
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Islam: H 1680
 [. . .], **Islamic:** H 1680

Islamic law
 Dividing headings geographically: H 1718

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[. . .] **Region**
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Jesus Christ

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Jurisdictions, Ancient (other than cities)

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SEE **Dictionaries, Juvenile** as a subdivision

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–**Periodicals–Juvenile literature**: H 1927 (1)

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SEE Historic kingdoms

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Labor laws and legislation

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Lakes

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Foreign languages, Subject headings for

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Languages, Computer

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LC patterns for subject heading proposals

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SEE Subject authority records

Legal headings

SEE ALSO **Cases** as a subdivision

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–**Sources**: H 2080 (4)

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Legends as a subdivision

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Union catalogs

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