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## DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

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## 26. REFERENCES. [Rev.]

### Reference Evaluation

All cross references on authority records in the automated name authority file must eventually be in accordance with LC/AACR2 practice in matters of form, style, and choice of references. *Exception:* Until practices for form and style of nonroman script references are established, name authority records with nonroman script references should contain value "b" (Tracings are not necessarily consistent with the heading) in 008/29 (Reference evaluation).

Although much work was done prior to the adoption of AACR2 to identify the correct AACR2 heading, it was not possible to do this in advance for references. Near the end of 1980, a new fixed field (008/29) was added to the authorities format to indicate explicitly the status of the references with regard to the heading. The values in this byte of the fixed field are

- a = tracings are consistent with the heading
- b = tracings are not necessarily consistent with the heading
- n = not applicable (i.e., there are no references in the record)

For records in the automated file *and* coded for AACR2 at the time of the "flip" of the name authority file on November 15, 1980, the value "b" was automatically added to all records with cross references and "n" to all records without references. Records on the file but not coded for AACR2 at the time of the "flip" and records created before 1981 but added to the database after November 15 had the fixed field value "b" set as the result of the master file conversion completed March 22, 1984.

When making any change to an authority record on which the references have not been evaluated, the descriptive cataloger must evaluate and adjust the references for AACR2 and LC practice. This must be done even if no actual changes are made to the reference tracings. *Exception:* Until practices for form and style of nonroman script references are established, name authority records with nonroman script references should contain value 'b' (Tracings are not necessarily consistent with the heading) in 008/29 (Reference evaluation). Generally let nonroman references stand unless egregiously incorrect.

In evaluating references, search the necessary related authority records to verify the AACR2 forms. If the *headings* on the related authority records are already in correct AACR2 form (and coded so to indicate this), it is not necessary also to evaluate the references on these records unless some other change to the record is needed. Otherwise, apply LCRI 26.3B-C, *Evaluating Existing References*.

### Linking References

References need not be made from the form used in pre-1981 cataloging to the form used under AACR2. Such references may be made, however, if judged useful by the cataloger or for specified projects. Although no longer routinely made, linking references are retained in existing authority records. The provisions below are being retained for use in those instances when the linking reference is judged useful and for historical purposes.

1) *Functions of linking references.* Linking references may serve in one or more of three different capacities: 1) As actual connections between different pre-1981 and post-1980 headings used; 2) As valid cross references leading to the form chosen as the post-1980 heading; and 3) As a mechanism for updating headings in pre-AACR2 bibliographic records to the AACR2 form.

a) *Connections between pre-1981 and post-1980 headings.* When the heading has been changed for AACR2, the pre-1981 heading will generally be retained as a linking reference in the name authority file. Value "a" in



byte 2 (position 3) of the \$w control subfield of the 4xx fields is used to indicate the pre-1981 heading. It is the responsibility of the descriptive cataloger to trace the reference from the pre-1981 heading.

b) *Valid cross references.* The tracing from the pre-1981 heading may also be used to produce a valid cross reference to the post-1980 heading if it is appropriate in exactly the same form as the pre-1981 heading. Based on this decision of validity as an appropriate AACR2 reference, add or delete value "a" in byte 3 (position 4) of the \$w control subfield (do not make) as necessary. If the pre-1981 heading reference is valid in substance but not in form, make another tracing in the correct form. In this case the pre-1981 heading must have the value "a" in byte 3. The examples below reflect the values that resulted from the name authority "flip."

```
110 2# $a Delaware Racing Commission
      (008/10 = c)
410 1# $w nnaa $a Delaware. $b Racing Commission.
```

The reference is a valid AACR2 reference. Delete the period from the end of the tracing and remove the value in position 4.

```
410 1# $w nna $a Delaware. Racing Commission
151 ## $a McAlester (Okla.)
      (008/10 = c)
451 ## $w nnaa $a McAlester, Okla.
```

The reference is not a valid AACR2 reference; allow the tracing to remain exactly as it is to produce the linking reference only.

```
110 2# $a Illinois State Museum
      (008/10 = c)
410 1# $w nna $a Illinois. $b State Museum, Springfield,
      Ill.
```

The reference is valid for AACR2 in substance but not in form; add position 4 as value "a" (do not make) in the tracing and trace another reference in the correct AACR2 form.

```
410 1# $w nnaa $a Illinois. $b State Museum, Springfield,
      Ill.
410 1# $a Illinois. $b State Museum
```

c) *Mechanism for updating headings.* The linking reference from the old catalog heading was used as a mechanism for updating headings on pre-AACR2 bibliographic records. At LC, it was done through the "bib flip" projects. Since June 3, 1985, LC catalogers have been responsible for initiating individual changes to update pre-AACR2 headings when establishing or coding a heading for AACR2 and there are bibliographic records in the machine file on which the heading appears in its pre-AACR2 form.

Nevertheless, linking references will still be traced on authority records for the benefit of other libraries.

## 2) *Guidelines for when to trace linking references*

a) *General.* Trace a linking reference from the LC pre-AACR2 heading whenever the reference tracing would serve to identify exactly the pre-AACR2 form of heading found in MARC bibliographic records or would serve as

a connection between the pre-AACR2 and post-AACR2 records. Do not trace a linking reference when there is no exact one-to-one correlation between the AACR2 heading(s) and the pre-AACR2 heading(s) or when the linking reference normalizes to the same form as the heading (see e) *Exceptions* below). Note that only one linking reference can be traced; when multiple linking references appear to be needed, the linking reference technique is probably not appropriate.

b) *Bibliographic records*. When establishing a new name authority record or assigning an AACR2 heading to an existing name authority record and there are bibliographic records in the machine file with the heading in pre-AACR2 form, initiate individual changes to update the heading to the AACR2 form. Change only the particular heading being newly established or coded for AACR2, although this may result in a mixture of AACR2 and pre-AACR2 headings on records that were originally cataloged under pre-AACR2 rules. When working with a name heading, do not change name/title series added entries to update the name portion of the added entry. (The entire series will be updated when the series authority record is prepared.) When the name of a conference is represented by an authority record that omits the number, date, and place qualifiers from the heading (cf. LCRI 24.7B) and there are pre-AACR2 MARC bibliographic records under the heading for the conference that show qualifiers in pre-AACR2 form, update the qualifiers to AACR2 form and order.

c) *New name authority records*. Trace a linking reference from a pre-AACR2 heading found on bibliographic records in the master books, serials, visual materials, maps, or music files when it differs from the AACR2 heading. In rare cases when the manual authority card is examined, also trace a linking reference from the pre-AACR2 heading even if there are no LC MARC records. Code the reference for "do not make" when it is not appropriate in the AACR2 context.

NACO participants should trace linking references only from pre-AACR2 headings found in LC MARC records; do not trace linking references from headings found in LC non-MARC bibliographic records or from headings in MARC records that were not created or input by LC.

*Note:* It will be necessary to standardize some obsolete pre-AACR2 heading forms when tracing a linking reference, although the linking reference will be coded "do not make."

*pre-AACR2 heading*

100 1# \$a Plunket, Hon. Emmeline M[ary], \$d 1835-

*linking reference*

400 1# \$w nnaa \$a Plunket, Emmeline Mary, \$c Hon.,  
\$d 1835-

*pre-AACR2 heading*

100 1# \$a Glocker, Ruby Moser (Clift)

*linking reference*

400 1# \$w nnaa \$a Glocker, Ruby Moser Clift

*pre-AACR2 heading*

100 1# \$a Prince, C[harles] L[eeson], \$d 1821-1899

*linking reference*

400 1# \$w nna \$a Prince, Charles Leeson, \$d 1821-  
1899

d) *Existing automated authority records*. When the linking reference is already traced, retain it unless one of the exceptions below is applicable. Do not routinely examine the file to see if there are MARC bibliographic records. Add or delete coding for "do not make," as appropriate.

When coding an uncoded authority record for AACR2, convert the pre-AACR2 heading into a linking reference when it differs from the AACR2 heading (unless one of the exceptions below is applicable). Code the reference for "do not make" if it is not appropriate in the current catalog. Initiate changes to the MARC bibliographic records on which the old heading has been used.

When changing the heading on an authority record that has already been coded as AACR2 or AACR2 compatible and the former heading is retained as an appropriate see reference, code the reference as an earlier established form of heading by using the value "e" in \$w, position 3.<sup>1</sup> Initiate changes to the MARC bibliographic records on which the old heading has been used.

e) *Exceptions*. Do not trace a linking reference when there is no one-to-one correlation between the AACR2 heading(s) and the pre-AACR2 heading(s) or when the linking reference normalizes to the same form as the heading.

When the linking reference is not used, supply information about the old catalog heading in the 667 field of the authority record, and initiate updates to MARC bibliographic records.

f) *Examples*

(1) *Multiple pre-AACR2 forms being combined into a single AACR2 heading*

*pre-AACR2 headings*

151 ## \$a Hawaiian Islands

151 ## \$a Hawaii (Ter.)

151 ## \$a Hawaii

*AACR2 heading*

151 ## \$a Hawaii

Retain only one authority record for "Hawaii"; do not trace any linking references. In the 667 field add the information: 667 ## \$a Includes the old catalog headings: Hawaiian Islands; Hawaii (Ter.). Initiate changes to MARC bibliographic records.

(2) *Single pre-AACR2 form being divided into multiple AACR2 headings (e.g., 22.2B)*

*pre-AACR2 heading*

100 1# \$a Linington, Elizabeth

*AACR2 headings*

100 1# \$a Linington, Elizabeth

100 1# \$a Shannon, Dell, \$d 1921-

100 1# \$a Egan, Lesley, \$d 1921-

100 1# \$a O'Neill, Egan, \$d 1921-

100 1# \$a Blaisdell, Anne, \$d 1921-

Prepare authority records for all headings, connecting them with explanatory *see also* references; do not trace linking references. In the 667 field on the authority records for Shannon, Egan, O'Neill, and Blaisdell, make the note: 667 ## \$a Old catalog heading: Linington, Elizabeth.

---

<sup>1</sup>For LC descriptive catalogs only: See DCM Z1 4XX, p. 1

Examine the bibliographic file under Linington and initiate changes to the headings on those records written under the names Shannon, Egan, O'Neill, and Blaisdell.

(3) *Non exact one-to-one relationship, although only two headings may be involved*

*pre-AACR2 heading*

110 2# \$a National Research Council of Canada

*AACR2 headings*

110 2# \$a National Research Council of Canada  
(for pre-1972 imprints)

110 2# \$a National Research Council Canada  
(for 1972- imprints)

Retain the authority record for "National Research Council of Canada" and create one for "National Research Council Canada," coding both as AACR2. Trace *see also* references between the headings but do not trace a linking reference. In the 667 field of the authority record for "National Research Council of Canada" add the information: 667 ## \$a For pre-1972 imprints only. On the authority record for "National Research Council Canada" add in the 667 field the information: 667 ## \$a For 1972- imprints; old catalog heading: National Research Council of Canada. Examine the bibliographic files under "National Research Council of Canada" and initiate changes to the headings on those records with 1972- imprints.

(4) *Conflicting personal name headings when the conflict is resolved by changing the existing heading*

*new heading*

100 1# \$a Smith, Paul  
(No additional information is available)

*existing heading*

100 1# \$a Smith, Paul  
(The birth date is known and added to the heading to resolve the conflict:  
100 1# \$a Smith, Paul, \$d 1939- )

Change the authority record for the existing heading. Initiate changes to bibliographic records to agree with the new form of heading. Do not trace a linking reference or make a note about the old catalog heading. The change is not caused by a change for AACR2.

(5) *Linking reference would normalize to the same form as the heading*

*pre-AACR2 heading*

100 1# \$a Pluchart, Jean Jacques

*AACR2 heading*

100 1# \$a Pluchart, Jean-Jacques

Do not trace a linking reference because it would normalize to the same form as the heading. In the 667 field make the note: 667 ## \$a Old catalog heading: Pluchart, Jean Jacques. Initiate changes to MARC bibliographic records.

3) *Special instructions on linking references for uniform titles.* For name/title uniform titles, trace or retain a linking reference from the old catalog heading 1) whenever a single pre-AACR2 uniform title is replaced by a single AACR2 uniform title or 2) whenever a pre-AACR uniform title included a form subheading (e.g., laws, statutes, etc.) in

the name portion of the uniform title.

```
100 0# $a Homer. $t Iliad
400 0# $w nnaa $a Homerus. $t Ilia

110 1# $a Argentina. $t Ley no. 17.237
410 1# $w nnaa $a Argentine Republic. $k Laws, statutes,
etc. $t Ley no. 17.237
```

With regard to linking references for uniform titles traced on existing authority records, note the following situations:

a) For name-title headings when there is no change in the title portion of the heading, do not retain the reference from the pre-AACR2 heading unless it included a form subheading (e.g., Laws, statutes, etc.).

```
100 1# $a Schillebeeckx, Edward, $d 1914- $t
Gerechtigheld en liefde. $l English
400 1# $w nnaa $a Schillebeeckx, Edward Cornelis
Florentius Alfons, $d 1914- $t
Gerechtigheld en liefde. $l English
```

The reference is a name-title one with no change in the title portion; do not retain the reference tracing.

b) When the *choice* of entry for a uniform title heading differs between AACR2 and the old catalog entry, do not retain the reference from the old catalog heading, since there is to be no update of the pre-1981 bibliographic records for *choice* of entry.

```
130 #0 $a History of the American aircraft industry. $l
Japanese
400 #0 $w nnaa $a Simonson, Gene Roger, $d 1927- $e comp.
$t History of the American aircraft
industry. $l Japanese
```

The choice of entry differs for AACR2; delete the entire reference tracing.

c) Collective uniform titles when there is no one-to-one relationship between the AACR2 and pre-AACR2 headings.

```
100 1# $a Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, $d 1749-1832. $t
Selections. $f 1980
400 1# $w nnaa $a Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, $d 1749-
1832. $t Selected works
```

Delete the entire reference tracing.

## 26.1. GENERAL RULE.

### Scope

In general, apply the guidelines in LCRI 26 when formulating the reference structure for new authority records and in evaluating references on existing authority records.

### Normalization

Do not trace a see reference that would normalize to the same form as the heading or see reference on the same record or to the same form as a heading on another record.

### Forms of References

In general, construct a reference in the same form in which it would be constructed if chosen as the heading. *Exception:* Until practices related to the form and style of nonroman script references have been established, it is not necessary to construct nonroman references in the same form as the heading. Code all records with nonroman script references with value 'b' (Tracings are not necessarily consistent with the heading in 008/29 (Reference evaluation)) and generally let nonroman references stand unless egregiously incorrect. Because the LC LC/NACO Authority File includes headings constructed according to earlier practices, in some cases references must be formulated to "match" the existing heading. Specific instructions are below.

#### 1) *Personal names*

a) *Dates.* Include dates in references if they have been included in the heading. If the form of reference conflicts with an established heading, resolve the conflict by using dates in the reference, even if they are not used in the heading.

b) *Initials.* In references containing initials, generally include in parentheses the full form of the name represented by the initial(s) when known. However, if the initial is represented in the heading without the full form being given there, make the reference "match" the heading.

```
100 1# $a Boudin, Eugène, $d 1824-1898
400 1# $a Boudin, E. $q (Eugène), $d 1824-1898
400 1# $a Boudin, L. E. $q (Louis Eugène), $d 1824-1898
400 1# $a Boudin, Louis Eugène, $d 1824-1898

100 1# $a Hays, James D., $d 1926-
400 1# $a Hays, J. D. $q (James D.), $d 1926-
not 400 1# $a Hays, J. D. $q (James Donald), $d 1926-

100 1# $a Henao Vélez, César G.
400 1# $a Vélez, César G. Henao
not 400 1# $a Vélez, César G. Henao $q (César Gabriel Henao)
```

Do not combine different language forms or romanizations.

100 1# \$a Arnol'dov, Arnol'd Isaevich  
 400 1# \$a Arnoldow, A. I.  
*not* 400 1# \$a Arnoldow, A. I. (Arnol'd Isaevich)

c) *Titles/epithets*. Include titles and epithets used in the heading in the reference unless, for titles, they are not appropriate to the form in the reference, or, for epithets, the purpose is to refer from a form containing a different epithet. For variant language forms for a person entered under surname, include titles of nobility and terms of honor and address in the form found in the source for the reference. If the source for the reference does not include the title, etc., use in the reference the term used in the heading, although it is in a different language.

100 0# \$a William, \$c of Auvergne, Bishop of Paris, \$d  
 d. 1249

400 0# \$a Guillaume, \$c d'Auvergne, Bishop of Paris, \$d  
 d. 1249

100 0# \$a Maria, Mother, \$d 1912-1977

400 0# \$a Gysi, Lydia, \$d 1912-1977

100 0# \$a Gruoch, \$c Queen, consort of Macbeth, King of  
 Scotland

400 0# \$a Gruach, \$c Queen, consort of Macbeth, King of  
 Scotland

400 0# \$a Macbeth, \$c Lady

100 1# \$a Custine, Astolphe, \$c marquis de, \$d 1790-1857

400 1# \$a Kūstin, Adolf, \$c markiz de, \$d 1790-1857

100 1# \$a Aufsess, Hans Max, \$c Freiherr von und zu

400 1# \$a Aufsess, H. M. \$q (Hans Max), \$c Freiherr von  
 und zu

d) *Compatible headings*. In August 2007, the policies on "AACR2 compatible" headings were relaxed by introducing guidelines permitting the revision of "AACR2 compatible" headings but requiring the revision under certain circumstances. See LCRI 22.1 for additional details.

Additional examples illustrating *formats* of references (full reference structure not necessarily shown):

100 1# \$a Scottow, Joshua, \$d 1618-1698

400 0# \$a J. S. \$q (Joshua Scottow), \$d 1618-1698

100 1# \$a Sassoon, Siegfried, \$d 1886-1967

400 0# \$a Author of Memoirs of a fox-hunting man, \$d  
 1886-1967

400 0# \$a Memoirs of a fox-hunting man, Author of, \$d  
 1886-1967

100 1# \$a Evans-Pritchard, E. E. \$q (Edward Evan)

400 1# \$a Pritchard, E. E. Evans- \$q (Edward Evan Evans-)

100 1# \$a Roos, S. H. de \$q (Sjoerd Hendrik), \$d 1877-1962  
 400 1# \$a Roos, Sjoerd H. de \$q (Sjoerd Hendrik), \$d 1877-1962

100 1# \$a Sigaud de La Fond, \$c M. \$q (Joseph Aignan), \$d 1730-1810  
 400 1# \$a De La Fond, Sigaud, \$c M. \$q (Joseph Aignan), \$d 1730-1810  
 400 1# \$a La Fond, Sigaud de, \$c M. \$q (Joseph Aignan), \$d 1730-1810  
 400 1# \$a Fond, Sigaud de La, \$c M. \$q (Joseph Aignan), \$d 1730-1810

## 2) Corporate names

a) *Qualifiers*. Include qualifiers in the reference if appropriate to the form in the reference even if the qualifier has not been used in the heading because of earlier policies or because it is not appropriate there. *Exception*: Do not add a qualifier to a reference consisting solely of an initialism unless a qualifier is required to break a conflict with the 1XX heading on another record. If such a conflict exists, a qualifier is required-- use judgement to select an appropriate term to use in the qualifier, e.g., a general term per 24.4B or the spelled-out form of the initialism found in the reference. An initialism reference on one record may be the same as an initialism reference on another record.

151 ## \$a Ghent (Belgium)  
 451 ## \$a Gent (Belgium)

110 2# \$a Galleria nazionale d'arte moderna (Italy)  
 410 2# \$a National Gallery of Modern Art (Italy)

111 2# \$a Conférence Europe-Afrique \$d (1979 : \$c Lausanne, Switzerland)  
 411 2# \$a Euro-Afrikanische Konferenz (1979 : Lausanne, Switzerland)

110 2# \$a Evangelisk lutherske frikirke (Norway)  
 410 2# \$a Evangelical Lutheran Free Church of Norway

110 2# \$a National Cultural History and Open-air Museum  
 410 2# \$a Nasionale Kultuurhistoriese en Opelugmuseum (South Africa)

110 2# \$a BANAS (Organization : Indonesia)  
 410 2# \$a B.A.N.A.S.

110 2# \$a North Carolina Wood Energy Coordinating Group  
 410 2# \$a Wood Energy Coordinating Group (N.C.)



110 2# \$a Société des arts de Genève  
410 2# \$a Société pour l'avancement des arts (Geneva,  
Switzerland)

110 2# \$a BFA Educational Media  
410 2# \$a B.F.A. Educational Media (Firm)

110 2# \$a Servicio Universitario Mundial  
410 2# \$a SUM (Servicio Universitario Mundial)  
*(Qualifier added to reference in order to break conflict with personal name  
heading "Sūm")*

b) *Terms of incorporation.* Construct the reference to "match" the heading with regard to the presence, absence, or form of a term of incorporation.

110 2# \$a William Claiborne, inc.  
410 2# \$a Claiborne, inc.

### **Combined References**

When reference is made to two or more different headings from the same form, trace individual references rather than listing on one combined reference all headings referred to through the cataloger-generated reference technique. Use a cataloger-generated reference only when a special explanatory referral legend is needed, e.g., for pseudonymous authors (cf. LCRI 22.2B).

### **Typographic Style**

Generally, LC typographic style will not change.

### **Initial Articles**

Treat references just as headings with respect to deletion/ retention of initial articles.

## 26.2. NAMES OF PERSONS. [Rev.]

### **Preliminary Note**

These guidelines are applicable primarily when establishing headings initially.

### **Recording Variant Forms of Name**

Record all forms of name found on the chief source of the work being cataloged (including CIP title pages). For forms of name that are not on the chief source but that are found in the normal course of examining the work, be selective: record only those forms that are judged to add important information identifying the author (most commonly, a fuller form of name) or to justify tracing a needed reference. In particular, do not record a form that consists of a surname alone when that form is a variant. References are traced only from recorded forms. See the guidelines below when deciding which recorded forms require references.

## Referring from Variant Forms

1) Normally, do not trace a reference from the old catalog heading. However, if judged useful by the cataloger or for specified projects, a linking reference may be made. If the form of the resulting reference (i.e., the way it is structured, *not* its degree of fullness) is not in accord with current policy, code it "do not make" and trace another reference constructed according to current policy.

2) Trace a reference from each variant that affects the primary elements of the name. For the normal, inverted heading this means variations in all elements to the left of the comma and in the first element to the right of the comma. Do not trace a reference that would normalize to the same form as the heading or a see reference on the same record, or to the same form as a heading on another record.

3) Refer from other variants (i.e., those that do not affect the primary entry elements) when it is judged the access to the catalog would be improved, e.g., when the heading is a common-sounding name.

4) Make one reference from each possible entry element of the name chosen as the heading, including each *separate* particle or prefix but excluding connectives such as "y" and "und." (In this connection, ignore the "Bure" example in AACR2 rule 26.2A3; this is based on actual usage, not an arbitrary permutation of the heading.)

5) Generally, make only one reference from each variant in each script, normally constructing it in the form in which it would be constructed if chosen as the heading (cf. specific instructions in LCRI 26.1, including the exception for nonroman script references). In addition, if applicable, make *one* reference under each surname element, other than particles and prefixes, not already referred from. Normally, do not otherwise make references that are "variants of the variant."

Follow these principles when creating new headings, and follow them, also, as closely as possible when evaluating references on existing authority records and when creating automated authority records for headings found in the machine files (or in the manual catalog, if this has been consulted). For already evaluated reference structures, generally, allow the references to stand that are not provided for in these instructions.

6) In constructing references, prefer forms corresponding to usage over forms corresponding to qualifiers (*cf.* the last example below).

## Examples

```
100 1# $a Freeman, Robert, $d 1948-
670 ## $a His Hidden treasure, 1980: $b t.p. (Robert
      Freeman)
670 ## $a Phone call to author, 3/31/82 $b (Robert Eliot
      Freeman; b. 6/18/48)
      (No references)
```

```
100 1# $a Jenkins, Barbara
670 ## $a Jenkins, P. The walk west, 1981: $b CIP t.p.
      (Barbara Jenkins) CIP data sheet (Barbara Jo
      Pennell Jenkins)
      (No references)
```

100 1# \$a Klughorn, Jason  
 400 1# \$a Klughorn, Jay  
 670 ## \$a His Mud pies, 1980: \$b t.p. (Jason Klughorn)  
           CIP data sheet (Jay Klughorn)

100 1# \$a Jackson, Richard L.  
 400 1# \$a Jackson, Rick  
 670 ## \$a Conflict and cooperation in police labour  
           relations, c1980: \$b t.p. (Richard L. Jackson)  
           p. 239 (Rick Jackson)

100 1# \$a Inmon, William H.  
 400 1# \$a Inmon, W. H. (William H.)  
 670 ## \$a His Effective data base design, 1980: \$b t.p.  
           (William H. Inmon)  
 670 ## \$a His Design review methodology for a data base  
           environment, c1982: \$b t.p. (W.H. Inmon)

100 1# \$a Hendrix, Louise Butts  
 400 1# \$a Butts, Louise  
 670 ## \$a Her Sutter Buttes, land of Histun Yani, Sutter  
           County, California, c1980: \$b t.p. (Louise  
           Butts Hendrix) about the author (née Louise  
           Butts)

100 1# \$a Morgan, C. J. \$q (Carol Jean)  
 400 1# \$a Morgan, Kim  
 400 1# \$a Morgan, Carol Jean  
 670 ## \$a National Career Education Conf. (1977 :  
           Canberra, A.C.T.) Issues in career education,  
           1977: \$b t.p. (C.J. Morgan) p. 141 (Dr. C.J.  
           (Kim) Morgan)  
 670 ## \$a Aust. nat. bib. \$b (Morgan, Carol Jean)

100 1# \$a Welch, Kenneth R. G.  
 400 1# \$a Welch, K. R. G. \$q (Kenneth R. G.)  
 670 ## \$a His Herpetology of Europe and southwest Asia,  
           1983: \$b CIP t.p. (K.R.G. Welch) book t.p.  
           (Kenneth R.G. Welch)

100 1# \$a Clark, T. J. \$q (Timothy J.)  
 400 1# \$a Clark, Timothy J.  
 670 ## \$a His Image of the people, 1982: \$b t.p. (T.J.  
           Clark)  
 670 ## \$a LC database, 7/14/83 \$b (hdg.: Clark, Timothy  
           J.; usage: T.J. Clark)

100 1# \$a Gueligue, E. Sèlidji \$q (Eugène Sèlidji)  
400 1# \$a Gueligue, Eugène Sèlidji  
670 ## \$a His Lire, écrire et parler fon, 1978- : \$b t.  
1, t.p. (E. Sèlidji Gueligue) pref. (Eugène  
Sèlidji Gueligue)

not also

100 1# \$a Meier-David, Huguette  
400 1# \$a David, Huguette Meier-  
400 1# \$a Meyer-David, Huguette  
400 1# \$a Meier David, Huguette  
(*"Meier-David" and "Meier David" file the same*)  
400 1# \$a David, Huguette Meyer-  
(*This is a variant of the variant "400 Meyer-David, Huguette" traced above*)  
670 ## \$a Zado, R. Die kleine Rodung, 1978: \$b t.p.  
(Huguette Meier-David) verso t.p. (Huguette  
Meier David) p. 16 (Huguette Meyer-David)

100 1# \$a Moreno, Montserrat  
400 1# \$a Moreno Marimon, Montserrat  
400 1# \$a Marimon, Montserrat Moreno  
670 ## \$a Her Aprendizaje y desarrollo intelectual, 1980:  
\$b t.p. (Montserrat Moreno) cover p. 4  
(Montserrat Moreno Marimon)

100 1# \$a Marure, Mateo Antonio, \$d 1783?-1814  
400 1# \$a Marure y Guzmán, Matheo Antonio, \$d 1783?-1814  
400 1# \$a Marure Guzmán, Matheo Antonio, \$d 1783?-1814  
400 1# \$a Marure, Matheo Antonio, \$d 1783?-1814  
400 1# \$a Guzmán, Matheo Antonio Marure y, \$d 1783?-1814  
400 1# \$a Guzmán, Matheo Antonio Marure, \$d 1783?-1814  
(*Only one of the two preceding references should be made; it does not matter  
which*)  
670 ## \$a Vela. Un procer preterido, 1980: \$b p. 17  
(Matheo Antonio Marure y Guzmán) p. 20 (Matheo  
Antonio Marure Guzmán) p. 21 (Matheo Antonio  
Marure)  
670 1# \$a Moore, R.E. Hist. dic. of Guat., 1967 \$b  
(Marure, Mateo Antonio)

100 1# \$a García de Miguel, J. M \$q. (José María)  
400 1# \$a De Miguel, J. M. García \$q (José María García)  
400 1# \$a Miguel, J. M. García de \$q (José María García)  
400 1# \$a García de Miguel, José María  
670 ## \$a His Quimica del cristal, 1978: \$b t.p. (J.M.  
García de Miguel)  
670 ## \$a Sp 78-Apr \$b (García de Miguel, José María)

100 1# \$a Van der Walt, C. J. \$q (Charl Jacobus)  
400 1# \$a Van der Walt, Charl Jacobus  
400 1# \$a Der Walt, C. J. van \$q (Charl Jacobus)  
400 1# \$a Walt, C. J. van der \$q (Charl Jacobus)

100 1# \$a Mills, R. A. \$q (Rachel A.)  
400 1# \$a Mills, Rachel  
670 ## \$a Modern ocean floor processes and the geological  
record, 1998: \$b t.p. (R.A. Mills) pref.  
(Rachel Mills)

*not* 400 1# \$a Mills, Rachel A.

Note that if another Rachel Mills were already established in the authority file, the form of the cross reference in the above example would then become

400 1# \$a Mills, Rachel \$q (Rachel A.)

### Special Considerations

- 1) When in romance language names a surname is abbreviated to a single letter, do not refer from it.

100 1# \$a Jara S., A. Antonio  
*not* 400 1# \$a S., A. Antonio Jara

- 2) If the form being referred from is purely initials and the full form is a normal forename-surname one, make one reference from the initials in direct order and make one, also, from the initial that represents the entry element in the heading.

100 1# \$a Scottow, Joshua, \$d 1618-1698  
400 0# \$a J. S. \$q (Joshua Scottow), \$d 1618-1698  
400 1# \$a S., J. \$q (Joshua Scottow), \$d 1618-1698

- 3) When an Aramaic surname begins with “Bar,” an Arabic surname begins with “Abd” or “Ibn,” or a Hebrew surname begins with “Ben” or “Bat,” do not make a reference from the surname element that follows.

100 1# \$a Ben-Gurion, David, \$d 1886-1973  
*not* 400 1# \$a Gurion, David Ben-, \$d 1886-1973

## SUBJECT CATALOGING

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### SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST

*Weekly Lists 7-19, 2008*

Amateur astronomy (*May Subd Geog*)  
Awareness ribbons (*May Subd Geog*)  
Baby carriages (*May Subd Geog*)

Baby strollers (*May Subd Geog*)  
Backyard skating rinks (*May Subd Geog*)  
Borderlands (*May Subd Geog*)  
Chemicals--Properties  
Coffee drinks (*May Subd Geog*)  
Colony collapse disorder of honeybees (*May Subd Geog*)  
Cruising (Sexual behavior) (*May Subd Geog*)  
Deep geologic disposal (*May Subd Geog*)  
Ecotheology (*May Subd Geog*)  
Endocrine disrupting chemicals (*May Subd Geog*)  
Exit polling (Elections) (*May Subd Geog*)  
First-wave feminism (*May Subd Geog*)  
Geological repositories (*May Subd Geog*)  
Glass cliff (Employment discrimination) (*May Subd Geog*)  
Global cooling  
Grassroots comic books, strips, etc. (*May Subd Geog*)  
Historic apartment houses (*May Subd Geog*)  
Hubbert peak theory (*May Subd Geog*)  
Illegal alien children (*May Subd Geog*)  
Indigo children (*May Subd Geog*)  
Long-distance runners (*May Subd Geog*)  
Long-distance running (*May Subd Geog*)  
Migratory animals (*May Subd Geog*)  
Military robots (*May Subd Geog*)  
Model-driven software architecture (*May Subd Geog*)  
Nightlife (*May Subd Geog*)  
Nouveau riche (*May Subd Geog*)  
Parents of celebrities (*May Subd Geog*)  
Prius automobile  
Progressive lenses (Ophthalmology) (*May Subd Geog*)  
Psychological torture (*May Subd Geog*)  
Public safety (*May Subd Geog*)  
Public sex (*May Subd Geog*)  
Refusal to treat (*May Subd Geog*)  
Reversible traffic lanes (*May Subd Geog*)  
Second-wave feminism (*May Subd Geog*)  
Soil restoration (*May Subd Geog*)  
Sous-vide cookery (*May Subd Geog*)  
Stained glass windows (*May Subd Geog*)  
Steroid abuse (*May Subd Geog*)  
Sustainable urban development (*May Subd Geog*)  
Textile jewelry (*May Subd Geog*)  
Third-wave feminism (*May Subd Geog*)  
Two-party systems (*May Subd Geog*)  
Urban density (*May Subd Geog*)  
War diaries (*May Subd Geog*)  
Wearable video devices (*May Subd Geog*)

**REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS**

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 4-16, 2008

| <i>Cancelled Heading</i>                  | <i>Replacement Heading</i>                        | <i>May<br/>Subd<br/>Geog</i> |
|---|---|------------------------------|
| Acknowledgments                           | Acknowledgments (Law)                             | YES                          |
| Assignments                               | Assignments (Law)                                 | YES                          |
| Athene                                    | Athene (Birds)                                    | YES                          |
| Bambara Jihad, 1852-1863                  | Umarian Jihad, 1852-1863                          | NO                           |
| Bard language                             | Bardi language                                    | YES                          |
| Camel Club (Fictitious characters)        | Camel Club (Imaginary organization)               | NO                           |
| Carcharhinus menisorrh                    | Silky shark                                       | YES                          |
| Cassiar Mountains (B.C.)                  | Cassiar Mountains (B.C. and Yukon)                | NO                           |
| Catholic action                           | Catholic Action                                   | YES                          |
| Chilkat River (Alaska)                    | Chilkat River (B.C. and Alaska)                   | NO                           |
| Chilkat River Valley (Alaska)             | Chilkat River Valley (B.C. and Alaska)            | NO                           |
| Chilkat River Watershed (Alaska)          | Chilkat River Watershed (B.C. and Alaska)         | NO                           |
| Cop shows                                 | Television cop shows                              | YES                          |
| CTR Club (Fictitious characters)          | CTR Club (Imaginary organization)                 | NO                           |
| Dörvölzhin alphabet                       | Khëvtëe dörvölzhin alphabet                       | NO                           |
| Electronic government publications        | Electronic government information                 | YES                          |
| Focused group interviewing                | Focus groups                                      | YES                          |
| Game shows                                | Radio game shows                                  | YES                          |
| Game shows                                | Television game shows                             | YES                          |
| Goldfield Strike, 1907                    | Goldfield Strike, Goldfield, Nev., 1907           | NO                           |
| Great Britain—History—Rebellion of 1569   | Great Britain—History—Northern Rebellion,<br>1569 | NO                           |
| Hungary—History—Francis Joseph, 1848-1916 | Hungary—History—Franz Joseph I, 1848-1916         | NO                           |
| Hydrology, Forest                         | Forest hydrology                                  | YES                          |
| Hydrology, Rangeland                      | Rangeland hydrology                               | YES                          |
| Ingalik Indians                           | Deg Hit'an Indians                                | YES                          |
| Ingalik language                          | Deg Hit'an language                               | YES                          |
| Inō Tadataka Kyūtakū (Sawara-shi, Japan)  | Inō Tadataka Kyūtakū (Katori-shi, Japan)          | NO                           |
| Insurance, Travelers'                     | Travel insurance                                  | YES                          |
| Insurance, Travelers'—Law and legislation | Travel insurance—Law and legislation              | YES                          |
| Juniper                                   | Junipers  | YES                          |
| Knockabout Club (Fictitious characters)   | Knockabout Club (Imaginary organization)          | NO                           |
| Lippia                                    | Lippia (Genus)                                    | YES                          |
| Lithophragma                              | Woodland stars                                    | YES                          |
| Malu language (Solomon Islands)           | To'abaita language                                | YES                          |
| Mystery Club (Fictitious characters)      | Mystery Club (Imaginary organization)             | NO                           |
| Nagaoka-kyō Site (Kyoto, Japan)           | Nagaokakyō (Extinct city)                         | NO                           |
| Nankanse language                         | Frafra language                                   | YES                          |
| National state                            | Nation-state                                      | NO                           |
| Nematoda                                  | Nematodes   | YES                          |
| Nematoda—Anatomy                          | Nematodes—Anatomy                                 | NO                           |
| Nematoda—Biological control               | Nematodes—Biological control                      | YES                          |
| Nematoda—Control                          | Nematodes—Control                                 | YES                          |

|  |   |     |
|--|---|-----|
| Nematoda—Control—Equipment and supplies    | Nematodes—Control—Equipment and supplies    | NO  |
| Nematoda—Food                              | Nematodes—Food                              | YES |
| Nematoda—Host plants                       | Nematodes—Host plants                       | YES |
| Nematoda—Research                          | Nematodes—Research                          | YES |
| Nematoda as biological pest control agents | Nematodes as biological pest control agents | YES |
| Nematoda as carriers of disease            | Nematodes as carriers of disease            | YES |
| Northern Mariana Islands—Literatures       | Northern Marianas literature                | YES |
| Nottaway Indians                           | Cheroenhaka Indians                         | YES |
| Nullification                              | Nullification (States' rights)              | NO  |
| One party systems                          | One-party systems                           | YES |
| Oneseed juniper                            | One-seed juniper                            | YES |
| Petsitters Club (Fictitious characters)    | Petsitters Club (Imaginary organization)    | NO  |
| Plaster casts, Surgical                    | Surgical plaster casts                      | YES |
| Quiz shows                                 | Radio quiz shows                            | YES |
| Quiz shows                                 | Television quiz shows                       | YES |
| Religious dance, Modern                    | Religious dance                             | YES |
| Saddle Club (Fictitious characters)        | Saddle Club (Imaginary organization)        | NO  |
| Scotland—Literatures                       | Scottish literature                         | YES |
| Sierra Leone—History—Civil War, 1991-      | Sierra Leone—History—Civil War, 1991-2002   | NO  |
| Silti language                             | Silte language                              | YES |
| Sleepover Club (Fictitious characters)     | Sleepover Club (Imaginary organization)     | NO  |
| Songs, Nankanse                            | Songs, Frafra                               | YES |
| Spain—Politics and government—1975-        | Spain—Politics and government—1975-1982     | NO  |
| Spain—Politics and government—1975-        | Spain—Politics and government—1982-         | NO  |
| Speotyto                                   | Athene (Birds)                              | YES |
| State rights                               | States' rights (American politics)          | NO  |
| Sulfphotransferases                        | Sulfotransferases                           | YES |
| Wik-Munkan (Australian people)             | Wik-Mungkan (Australian people)             | YES |
| Wik-Munkan language                        | Wik-Mungkan language                        | YES |
| Winiama (African people)                   | Ko (African people)                         | YES |
| Winx Club (Fictitious characters)          | Winx Club (Imaginary organization)          | NO  |
| Word of God (Theology)                     | Word of God (Christian theology)            | NO  |
| Zakatal'skiĭ zapovednik (Azerbaijan)       | Zaqatala Qoruĝu (Azerbaijan)                | NO  |

**SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS**

*Cancelled Subject Heading*

*Replacement Name Heading*

Ban Dainagon ekotoba (Scrolls)  
FamilySearch (Computer system)  
Willy-Brandt-Haus (Berlin, Germany)

Ban Dainagon ekotoba  
FamilySearch (Computer file)  
Willy-Brandt-Haus (Berlin, Germany)

**MARC**

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The following additions and changes should be noted for inclusion in the 2007 edition of the

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*MARC Code List for Languages.*

Change:

*from*

Nankanse [nic]

Wik-Munkan [aus]

*to*

Frafra [nic]

Wik-Mungkan [aus]