

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF PANEL MEMBERS

PATRICIA G. ARCHBOLD, DNSC, RN, FAAN

Dr. Archbold is Professor of Nursing at the Oregon Health Sciences University, and Adjunct Investigator at the Center for Health Research at Kaiser Permanente in Portland, Oregon. Her research on family caregiving for frail older people has been funded by the National Center for Nursing Research (NCNR) at the National Institutes of Health, and is directed toward developing and evaluating home health interventions for this population. She is Program Director for an Institutional National Research Service Award entitled "Research Training: Nursing Care of Older People." She served as a member of two Institute of Medicine Committees: To Plan a Major Study of Long-Term Care Policies; and To Plan a National Research Agenda in Aging. She is a member of the National Advisory Council for Nursing Research, which advises the NCNR. She has published numerous journal articles and chapters in books which address Caregiving and Gerontological Nursing. She is a fellow in the Gerontological Society of America. Among her honors are the Helen Nahm Award from the School of Nursing, University of California, San Francisco, and the Distinguished Research Lectureship of the Western Society for Research in Nursing. She has served as advisor to the World Health Organization (WHO) on the subject of nursing research in primary care and nursing priorities at WHO.

NANCY BERGSTROM, PHD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Bergstrom is Professor of Nursing and Interim Associate Dean of the Graduate Nursing Program at the University of Nebraska Medical Center in Omaha, Nebraska. She is actively involved in research related to nutrition and the etiology of pressure sores, and has been instrumental in the testing and further development of the Braden Scale for Predicting Pressure Sore Risk. She has received research grants from the National Center for Nursing Research at the National Institutes of Health and from the Division of Nursing at the Health Resources and Services Administration. Dr. Bergstrom is President-elect of the Midwest Nursing Research Society, past Chair of the American Nurses Association's Council of Nurse Researchers, and Chair of two panels of the Agency for Health Care Policy and Research to develop guidelines for: The Prediction and Prevention of Pressure Ulcers, and the Treatment of Pressure Ulcers. She is the recipient of several important honors among which are : The first Kosiak Award presented by the National Pressure Ulcer Advisory Panel for excellence in research, education, and practice; the University of Michigan, Medical Center Alumni Society Award for outstanding service and professional achievement; the Jessie M. Scott Award of the American Nurses Association for demonstrating the interdependence of nursing education, nursing practice, and nursing research. Dr. Bergstrom is published in the Journal of the American Geriatric Society, Journal of Nutrition for the Elderly, Research in Nursing and Health, Decubitus, Nursing Research, and Nursing Clinics of North America.

KATHLEEN C. BUCKWALTER, PHD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Buckwalter is Professor at The University of Iowa College of Nursing, as well as Associate Director of the Office for Nursing Research Development and Utilization, jointly sponsored by the College of Nursing and the Department of Nursing at the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Dr. Buckwalter has served on the Advisory Panel on Alzheimer's Disease of the Department of Health and Human Services, and is a member of the National Advisory Council on Aging, which advises the National Institute on Aging, a component of the National Institutes of Health. She is a nationally recognized scholar in geriatric mental health and has carried out several nationally funded research projects. Her work has resulted in over 75 journal articles, four edited books including *Nursing Diagnoses and Interventions for the Elderly*, and over 45 chapters in books edited by others. In addition, she maintains a clinical practice while mentoring graduate students and junior faculty.

FRIEDA R. BUTLER, PHD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Butler is Commonwealth Professor at George Mason University School of Nursing, and Visiting Professor of Medicine at the University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine. She was formerly Chairman of Graduate Studies at Howard University School of Nursing. She has served as consultant to numerous organizations, such as the American Public Health Association, the Senate Special Committee on Aging, Ebon Research Systems, Urban Shelters and Health Care Systems, Inc., and the National Center on Black Aging, Inc. Dr. Butler was founder of a nurse-managed wellness promotion center for minority elderly, which she directed from 1982 through 1991. Her research interests and publications focus on behavior problems of nursing home residents, the effects of neuroleptic medication on the behaviors of nursing home residents, and wellness promotion in the elderly. Dr. Butler is conducting a federally funded longitudinal study entitled "A Microanalysis of Behavior Problems of Nursing Home Residents," and she is pilot testing a behavioral assessment model for nursing home patients. Dr. Butler has served on several federal review committees.

MARGARET F. DIMOND, PHD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Dimond is Professor in the Department of Physiological Nursing at the University of Washington, as well as Director of the Advanced Care of Older Adults training program there. She previously directed the Geriatric Education Center and the Robert Wood Johnson Teaching Nursing Home at the College of Nursing, University of Utah. Her research has focused on various transitions commonly experienced by older adults, such as residential relocation and bereavement, environmental factors, and quality of care in nursing homes. She has published numerous articles in professional journals, as well as book chapters, and her book *Chronic Illness Across the Life Span* won an American Journal of Nursing Book of the Year Award. She is a member of the Human Development and Aging Study Section in the Division of Research Grants at the National Institutes of Health.

CHARLENE A. HARRINGTON, PHD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Harrington is Professor and Chair of the Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences at the School of Nursing, University of California, San Francisco (UCSF). She is also an affiliate faculty member at the Institute of Health Policy Studies and Associate Director of the Institute for Health and Aging, both at UCSF. A significant prior position was as Deputy Director of the Division of Licensing and Certification at the California State Department of Health in Sacramento. Her research is focussed primarily on public policies in long-term care at the federal and state level. She has served as director and principal investigator on several large research projects addressing:

State long-term care policies, supply, access, utilization, and expenditures; the Health Care Financing Administration's social health maintenance organizations; home care; and nursing home care. This work has resulted in a data base which is in great demand nationally. Her extensive and nation-ally funded research has resulted in numerous articles in nursing, gerontological, health services research, and policy journals, as well as in book chapters and policy reports.

DIANE K. KJERVIK, JD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Kjervik is Professor of Nursing in the School of Nursing at The University of Texas at Austin where she also served as Associate Dean for Academic Programs. Previously, she was Director of Govern-mental Relations and Associate Director of Research for the American Association of Colleges of Nursing; and she has been on the faculty of the School of Nursing at the University of Minnesota. From 1984 to 1992, she was Chair of the Task Force on Stan-dards for Legal Content in Nursing Education of The American Association of Nurse Attorneys. She has been a member of the National Advisory Council for Nursing Research which advises the National Center for Nursing Research (NCNR). Her interest is in mental health nursing and the law. Her funded research projects have addressed informed consent and inequality, cost models for nursing education, and incompetency assessment of older persons. Her publications have included three books and over 40 articles and book chapters, and her two books on women's health have won American Journal of Nursing Book of the Year awards. She has been a member of panels to set research priorities on medical malpractice for the Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (AHCPR) and ethics for the NCNR. She is a national consultant on nursing law and has reviewed research proposals for the AHCPR.

JOHN N. MORRIS, PHD

Dr. Morris is Co-Director of the Research and Training Institute at the Hebrew Rehabilitation Center for Aged (HRCA), in Boston. He has participated in many federally-funded long-term care studies over the 25 years at HRCA, has been principal investigator of several federally funded large-scale research projects, and has been an advisor/reviewer for various federal agencies. He has had grant and contract support from such government agencies as the Health Care Financing Administration, the National Institute on Aging, and the National Center for Nursing Research. His interests in long-term care are wide-ranging: Developing and evaluating assessment instruments; innovative strategies to improve quality of life; developing client targeting mechanisms; evaluating the efficacy of service interventions; and studying functional change in vulnerable elders. Dr. Morris has a national reputation in the design and analysis of long-term care studies which address such subjects as quality of care, outcome measurement instruments, complex databases, and policy analyses. He was the task leader responsible for developing the mandated Minimum Data Set and Resident Assess-ment Protocols of the Health Care Financing Administration.

LINDA RAE FRAELICH PHILLIPS, PHD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Phillips is Associate Dean for Research and Associate Professor, College of Nursing, University of Arizona, in Tucson. Previously, she was on the faculty of the School of Nursing, Creighton Uni-versity, in Omaha, Nebraska. She has also served as a Public Health Consultant in the Office of Local Health Services, Arizona Department of Health Services, in Phoenix, Arizona. Her research, which has focussed on family caregiving of frail com-munity-dwelling elderly, has been nationally funded. Her work has been published extensively, in peer reviewed journals and in book chapters, and she has authored or co-authored two books: A Clinician's Guide to the Critique and Utilization of Nursing Research; and Confusion: Prevention and Care, which received an American Journal of Nursing Book of the Year Award. She is a Distinguished Practi-tioner in the National Academies of Practice, and was a member of the planning committee for the Project

Hope International Conference on Innovations in Care of the Elderly.

MAY L. WYKLE, PHD, RN, FAAN

Dr. Wykle is Florence Cellar Professor and Chairperson of Gerontological Nursing, as well as Associate Dean for Community Affairs, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Case Western Reserve University (CWRU). She is also the Director of the University Center on Aging and Health at CWRU. A recipient of a National Institute of Mental Health Geriatric Mental Health Academic Award and Director of a 5-year Robert Wood Johnson Teaching Nursing Home Project, Dr. Wykle's research focusses on care of the aging, and addresses selfcare, care in psychiatric settings, caregiving of black and white families, and communication with Alzheimer's Disease patients. She has also been project director of several training grants. She was a member of the Institute of Medicine Committee to study nursing home regulations, the National Institutes of Health Consensus Panel on Geriatric Assessment, and a research review committee of the National Institute on Aging. She was the recipient of the John S. Diekhoff Award for excellence in teaching at CWRU, the ONECA Outstanding Researcher in the State of Ohio, and was designated Top Nurse Educator by New Cleveland Woman's Magazine. Dr. Wykle has published numerous articles, books, and book chapters.

JAMES G. ZIMMER, MD, DTPH (LONDON)

Dr. Zimmer is Associate Professor and Associate Chair of the Department of Community and Preventive Medicine at the University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry, and is Director of its Master of Public Health Program. His primary research interests are in health services research on aging and long-term care. He has been Medical Director of the Genesee Valley Medical Foundation which for many years has conducted health care, quality assurance and utilization studies of area nursing homes, many of which have resulted in national publications and presentations. He is research director of federally funded controlled trials of a health maintenance tracking system for chronic disease prevention and of an expanded system of medical care for acute episodes in nursing homes. He is Director of the Health Services Research Core of the Rochester Area Pepper Center, funded by the National Institute on Aging. He serves as Chair of the small Grants Review Committee of the Health Services Research and Development Service, Department of Veterans Affairs.

TABLE OF CONTENTS