## NPDB and Section 1921 at a Glance

| NPDB  | Section 1921  |
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| The National Practitioner Data Bank was established under Title IV of Public Law 99-660, the <i>Health Care Quality Improvement Act of 1986</i> .   | Section 1921 of the Social Security Act, as amended<br>by section 5(b) of the Medicare and Medicaid Patient<br>and Program Protection Act of 1987, and as amended<br>by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990<br>expands Section 401-432 of the Health Care Quality<br>Improvement Act of 1986.   |
| NPDB and 1921 Reporters   |   |
| NPDB  | NPDB with Section 1921  |
| <ul> <li>Medical malpractice payers</li> <li>Boards of Medical/Dental         <ul> <li>Examiners</li> <li>Hospitals</li> </ul> </li> <li>Other health care entities with formal peer review</li> <li>Professional Societies with formal peer review</li> <li>OIG and DEA</li> </ul>   | The NPDB reporters and  ■ Other State health care practitioner licensing and certification authorities  ■ State health care entity licensing and certification authorities  ■ Peer review organizations  ■ Private accreditation organizations  |
| NPDB and 1921 Queriers  |   |
| NPDB and 1  | NPDB with Section 1921  |
| NFDB  |   |
| ■ Hospitals   | * Section 1921 Information, Only The NPDB queriers and  |
| <ul> <li>Other health care entities with formal peer review</li> <li>Professional societies with formal peer review</li> <li>State health care practitioner licensure and certification authorities (including medical and dental boards)</li> <li>Plaintiff's attorneys (under limited circumstances)</li> <li>Health care practitioners (self-query)</li> <li>Researchers (statistical data)</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>State health care entity licensure and certification authorities *</li> <li>State agencies administering State health care programs *</li> <li>Agencies or contractors administering Federal health care programs*</li> <li>State Medicaid Fraud Units *</li> <li>U.S. Comptroller General *</li> <li>U.S. Attorney General/other law enforcement officials *</li> <li>Quality Improvement Organizations *</li> <li>Health care entities (self-query)</li> </ul> |
| NPDB and 1921 Information   |   |
| NPDB  | NPDB with Section 1921 (Section 1921 only queries receive this information)   |
| <ul> <li>Medical malpractice payments (all health care practitioners)</li> <li>Adverse physician/dentist licensure actions (competence and conduct related)</li> <li>Adverse clinical privilege actions</li> <li>Adverse professional society membership actions</li> <li>DEA actions</li> <li>Medicare/Medicaid exclusions</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Any adverse licensure actions (all practitioners or entities - not limited to competence and conduct)</li> <li>Any negative action or finding by a State licensing or certification authority</li> <li>Peer review organization negative actions or findings against a health care practitioner or entity</li> <li>Private accreditation organization negative actions or findings against a health care practitioner or entity</li> </ul>                       |

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