

## Reading Materials and Resources

**William R. Harlan, MD**  
**NIH National Library of Medicine**

Vandenbroucke JP (2008). Observational research, randomised trials, and two views of medical science. PLoS Med 5(3): e67  
[doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.0050067](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.0050067)

Moonesinghe R, Khoury MJ, Janssens ACJW (2007). Most published research findings are false—but a little replication goes a long way. PLoS Med 4(2): e28  
[doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.0040028](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.0040028)

Benson K, Hartz AJ (2000). A comparison of observational studies and randomized, controlled trials. N Engl J Med 342: 1878-1886.