## **National Credit Union Administration**

- (2) The third party may provide the requisite experience to the credit union and purchase a loan or a participation interest in a loan originated by the credit union that the third party reviewed; or
- (3) A credit union may use the services of a CUSO that otherwise meets the requirements of paragraph (a) of this section even though the CUSO is not independent from the transaction, provided the credit union has a controlling financial interest in the CUSO as determined under Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

[68 FR 56551, Oct. 1, 2003]

## § 723.6 What must your member business loan policy address?

At a minimum, your policy must address the following:

- (a) The types of business loans you will make:
  - (b) Your trade area:
- (c) The maximum amount of your assets, in relation to net worth, that you will invest in secured and unsecured business loans;
- (d) The maximum amount of your assets, in relation to net worth, that you will invest in a given category or type of business loan;
- (e) The maximum amount of your assets, in relation to net worth, that you will loan to any one member or group of associated members, subject to §723.7(c)(2) and §723.8;
- (f) The qualifications and experience of personnel (minimum of 2 years) involved in making and administering business loans;
- (g) A requirement to analyze and document the ability of the borrower to repay the loan consistent with appropriate underwriting and due diligence standards, which also addresses the need for periodic financial statements, credit reports, and other data when necessary to analyze future loans and lines of credit, such as, borrower's history and experience, balance sheet, cash flow analysis, income statements, tax data, environmental impact assessment, and comparison with industry averages, depending upon the loan purpose:
- (h) The collateral requirements must include:
  - (1) Loan-to-value ratios;

- (2) Determination of value;
- (3) Determination of ownership;
- (4) Steps to secure various types of collateral; and
- (5) How often the credit union will reevaluate the value and marketability of collateral;
- (i) The interest rates and maturities of business loans;
- (j) General loan procedures which include:
- (1) Loan monitoring;
- (2) Servicing and follow-up; and
- (3) Collection;
- (k) Identification of those individuals prohibited from receiving member business loans.

[64 FR 28729, May 27, 1999, as amended at 68 FR 56551, Oct. 1, 2003]

## § 723.7 What are the collateral and security requirements?

- (a) Except as provided in §723.4 or unless your Regional Director grants a waiver, all member business loans, except those made under paragraphs (c), (d), and (e) of this section, must be secured by collateral as follows:
- (1) The maximum loan-to-value ratio for all liens must not exceed 80% unless the value in excess of 80% is covered through private mortgage insurance or equivalent type of insurance, or insured, guaranteed, or subject to advance commitment to purchase by an agency of the federal government, an agency of a state or any of its political subdivisions, but in no case may the ratio exceed 95%;
- (2) A borrower may not substitute any insurance, guarantee, or advance commitment to purchase by any agency of the federal government, a state or any political subdivision of such state for the collateral requirements of this paragraph.
- (b) Principals, other than a not for profit organization as defined by the Internal Revenue Service Code (26 U.S.C. 501) or those where the Regional Director grants a waiver, must provide their personal liability and guarantee. Federal credit unions and federally insured state-chartered credit unions that meet RegFlex standards, as determined pursuant to Part 742 of this