

the Act, the regulation would not be construed to relieve such use from compliance with section 402(a)(3).

(c) The existence in this subchapter B of a regulation prescribing safe conditions for the use of a substance as an article or component of articles that contact food shall not be construed as implying that such substance may be safely used as a direct additive in food.

(d) Substances that under conditions of good manufacturing practice may be safely used as components of articles that contact food include the following, subject to any prescribed limitations:

(1) Substances generally recognized as safe in or on food.

(2) Substances generally recognized as safe for their intended use in food packaging.

(3) Substances used in accordance with a prior sanction or approval.

(4) Substances permitted for use by regulations in this part and parts 175.176, 177, 178 and §179.45 of this chapter.

[42 FR 14534, Mar. 15, 1977]

**§ 174.6 Threshold of regulation for substances used in food-contact articles.**

Substances used in food-contact articles (e.g., food-packaging or food-processing equipment) that migrate, or that may be expected to migrate, into food at negligible levels may be reviewed under §170.39 of this chapter. The Food and Drug Administration will exempt substances whose uses it determines meet the criteria in §170.39 of this chapter from regulation as food additives and, therefore, a food additive petition will not be required for the exempted use.

[60 FR 36596, July 17, 1995]

**PART 175—INDIRECT FOOD ADDITIVES: ADHESIVES AND COMPONENTS OF COATINGS**

**Subpart A [Reserved]**

**Subpart B—Substances for Use Only as Components of Adhesives**

- Sec.
- 175.105 Adhesives.
- 175.125 Pressure-sensitive adhesives.

**Subpart C—Substances for Use as Components of Coatings**

- 175.210 Acrylate ester copolymer coating.
- 175.230 Hot-melt strippable food coatings.
- 175.250 Paraffin (synthetic).
- 175.260 Partial phosphoric acid esters of polyester resins.
- 175.270 Poly(vinyl fluoride) resins.
- 175.300 Resinous and polymeric coatings.
- 175.320 Resinous and polymeric coatings for polyolefin films.
- 175.350 Vinyl acetate/crotonic acid copolymer.
- 175.360 Vinylidene chloride copolymer coatings for nylon film.
- 175.365 Vinylidene chloride copolymer coatings for polycarbonate film.
- 175.380 Xylene-formaldehyde resins condensed with 4,4'-isopropylidenediphenol-epichlorohydrin epoxy resins.
- 175.390 Zinc-silicon dioxide matrix coatings.

AUTHORITY: 21 U.S.C. 321, 342, 348, 379e.

SOURCE: 42 FR 14534, Mar. 15, 1977, unless otherwise noted.

EDITORIAL NOTE: Nomenclature changes to part 175 appear at 61 FR 14482, Apr. 2, 1996.

**Subpart A [Reserved]**

**Subpart B—Substances for Use Only as Components of Adhesives**

**§ 175.105 Adhesives.**

(a) Adhesives may be safely used as components of articles intended for use in packaging, transporting, or holding food in accordance with the following prescribed conditions:

(1) The adhesive is prepared from one or more of the optional substances named in paragraph (c) of this section, subject to any prescribed limitations.

(2) The adhesive is either separated from the food by a functional barrier or used subject to the following additional limitations:

(i) *In dry foods.* The quantity of adhesive that contacts packaged dry food shall not exceed the limits of good manufacturing practice.

(ii) *In fatty and aqueous foods.* (a) The quantity of adhesive that contacts packaged fatty and aqueous foods shall not exceed the trace amount at seams and at the edge exposure between packaging laminates that may occur within the limits of good manufacturing practice.