- (n) Interest, penalties, and administrative costs. Provide for the assessment of interest, penalties, and administrative costs on debts being collected under this subpart. These charges and the waiving of them must be prescribed in accordance with the FCCS.
- (o) Non-waiver of rights by payments. Provide that an employee's involuntary payment, of all or any portion of a debt being collected under 5 U.S.C. 5514 must not be construed as a waiver of any rights which the employee may have under 5 U.S.C. 5514 or any other provision of contract or law, unless there are statutory or contractual provisions to the contrary.
- (p) Refunds. (1) Provide for promptly refunding to the appropriate party, amounts paid or deducted under this subpart when—
- (i) A debt is waived or otherwise found not owing to the United States (unless expressly prohibited by statute or regulation): or
- (ii) The employee's paying agency is directed by an administrative or judicial order to refund amounts deducted from his or her current pay.
- (2) Refunds do not bear interest unless required or permitted by law or contract.

[33 FR 12458, Sept. 4, 1968, as amended at 63 FR 72100, Dec. 31, 1998; 64 FR 69180, Dec. 10, 1999]

§ 550.1105 Review and approval of agency regulations.

- (a) Initial OPM review of agency regulations. (1) Creditor agencies must submit regulations to the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) for review in accordance with 5 U.S.C. 5514 and this subpart prior to publication of final regulations or prior to implementation, if intragency collection procedures are not published. Submissions must be for agency-wide and/or Government-wide collections.
- (2) Creditor agency regulations must contain all provisions specified in §550.1104. If agency regulations are incomplete, OPM will return them with information as to what must be done to obtain approval.
- (b) Proposed changes in salary offset regulations. If a creditor agency proposes significant changes in the regulations covering provisions specified in

- §550.1104, the proposed revisions must be submitted to OPM for review and approval prior to implementation.
- (c) Supplemental regulations. When a creditor agency has issued approved regulations covering the provisions specified in §550.1104, the agency may issue any supplemental regulations or instructions, consistent with its approved regulations, which are necessary for solely internal operations, without prior OPM approval.

§550.1106 Time limit on collection of debts.

Under the FCCS as defined in §550.1103, agencies may not initiate offset to collect a debt more than 10 years after the Government's right to collect the debt first accrued, with certain exceptions explained in that paragraph.

[51 FR 21325, June 12, 1986, as amended at 63 FR 72100, Dec. 31, 1998]

§ 550.1107 Obtaining the services of a hearing official.

- (a) When the debtor does not work for the creditor agency and the creditor agency cannot provide a prompt and appropriate hearing before an administrative law judge or before a hearing official furnished pursuant to another lawful arrangement, the creditor agency may contact an agent of the paying agency designated in appendix A of part 581 of this chapter to arrange for a hearing official, and the paying agency must then cooperate as provided by the FCCS as defined in \$550.1103 and provide a hearing official.
- (b) When the debtor works for the creditor agency, the creditor agency may contact any agent (of another agency) designated in appendix A of part 581 of this chapter to arrange for a hearing official. Agencies must then cooperate as required by the FCCS and provide a hearing official.
- (c) The determination of a hearing official designated under this section is considered to be an official certification regarding the existence and amount of the debt for purposes of executing salary offset under 5 U.S.C. 5514. A creditor agency may make a certification to the Secretary of the Treasury under §550.1108 or a paying agency under §550.1109 regarding the existence and amount of the debt based on the