

N. W. AYER & SON'S  
AMERICAN  
NEWSPAPER ANNUAL

CONTAINING

A CATALOGUE OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS

A CAREFULLY PREPARED LIST OF ALL NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES TERRITORIES, AND DOMINION OF CANADA, WITH VALUABLE INFORMATION REGARDING THEIR CIRCULATION, ISSUE, DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT, POLITICAL OR OTHER DISTINCTIVE FEATURES, AND ADVERTISING RATES, TOGETHER WITH THE POPULATION OF THE CITIES AND TOWNS, AS WELL AS OF THE COUNTIES, IN WHICH THEY ARE PUBLISHED.

A LIST OF ALL NEWSPAPERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

WHICH INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS,

ARRANGED BY COUNTIES

WITH A DESCRIPTION OF EACH STATE, TERRITORY, AND COUNTY IN THE UNITED STATES

GIVING THE LOCATION, AREA, CHARACTER OF SURFACE AND SOIL,  
CHIEF PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURES,

FORMING A VALUABLE GUIDE TO THE JUDICIOUS PLACING OF ANY LINE OF ADVERTISING.

ALSO

SEPARATE LISTS OF ALL RELIGIOUS AND AGRICULTURAL PUBLICATIONS, THE VARIOUS CLASS PUBLICATIONS, AND ALL NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

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PHILADELPHIA:  
N. W. AYER & SON,  
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# GEORGIA.

Population 1,542,180.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 46,961

Colored pop., 725,133.

Gbk. vote, 185; Prohib., 168.

STATE CAPITAL, ATLANTA.

GEORGIA is bounded north by Tennessee and North Carolina, northeast by South Carolina, southeast by the Atlantic Ocean, south by Florida, and west by Alabama. Its extreme length from north to south is 320 miles, extreme breadth 254 miles; land area, 58,980 square miles. The surface is varied; along the coast and Florida line it is low and swampy; the great Okeefnokee Swamp is in the southeast. Back from the coast is a stretch of sandy land, mostly pine barrens, and yielding large amounts of timber and naval stores. A series of terraces bring the land in the middle of the State to about 575 feet above tidewater, from which elevation it rises toward the north more rapidly, until it becomes mountainous, being there crossed by spurs of the Appalachians. The soil of the islands is sandy, producing sea-island cotton; that of the mainland, rich alluvial, producing corn, cotton, and rice; the middle region is red loam, yielding good cotton, corn, tobacco, etc. In the north there is much fertile soil: grain, tobacco, fruits, and vegetables are largely grown, but not much cotton, which is mainly raised in the central, west-central, and southwestern regions. Sugar-cane is grown in the south, and considerable pork fattened, mainly for home consumption; sweet potatoes are largely produced; wool is prominent, but corn and cotton are the leading staples. Among the leading industries are lumber, flour, boots and shoes, carriages cotton and woolen goods, wool-carding and cloth-dressing, leather, saddlery, metallic wares, furniture, castings, machinery, farm implements, etc. The number of cotton factories in the State in 1880 was 40, with 198,656 spindles and 4,493 looms. The most important are at Augusta and Columbus, the other chief seats of the cotton manufacture are Athens, Atlanta, Decatur, Macon, and West Point. Atlanta has large iron works. Albany, Dalton, Marietta, Rome, Thomasville are manufacturing towns. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 3,593; amount of capital invested in them, \$20,672,410; total number of hands employed, 24,875; amount paid in wages, \$5,266,152; value of materials used, \$24,143,939; value of products, \$36,440,948. Darien, Brunswick, and St. Marys manufacture and export lumber. Minerals: bituminous coal in the northwestern portion; immense deposits of iron-ore in Bartow and Cherokee Counties; abundant fossiliferous iron-ore on the east side of Taylor's Ridge; copper-ore in Gilmer County; gold is most plentiful in Cherokee, Carroll, Cobb, and Lumpkin Counties; silver, lead, and many other minerals, granite, marble, gypsum, slate, and petroleum; excellent statuary marble in Cherokee County; hydraulic limestone in Bartow County. There are numerous mineral springs of which the Indian Springs of Forsyth County are the best known.

There are 137 Counties in Georgia. Newspapers are published in 111. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 123, of which 101 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 222 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 18 are daily, 4 semi-weekly, 176 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 17 monthly, and 4 quarterly.

## APPLING CO.....Pop. 5,276

Dem. maj. in 1884, 258. (1,198 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,050 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, and molasses; a little cotton. Naval stores, lumber, saw mills; and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$165,100; hands employed, 352; value of products, \$217,750. **County-seat** Baxley, pop. 3250.

**Banner**.....Dem. Baxley †..... †325

## BAKER CO.....Pop. 7,307

Dem. maj. in 1884, 424. (5,565 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Flint River; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; lumber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,700; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$3,738. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 9300.

**Chronicle**.....Dem. Milledgeville †... 4900

**Union and Recorder**.....Dem. "..... †1,000

## BALDWIN CO.....Pop. 14,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 425. (9,140 col'd pop.)

**Location** Nearly central; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface varied and hilly; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$55,350; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$130,543. **County-seat** Milledgeville, pop. 44,500.

**Chronicle**.....Dem. Milledgeville †... 4900

**Union and Recorder**.....Dem. "..... †1,000

## BANKS CO.....Pop. 7,337

Dem. maj. in 1884, 336. (1,506 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$30,250; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$55,487. **County-seat** Homer, pop. 140.

**No Papers.**

## BARTOW CO.....Pop. 18,690

Dem. maj. in 1884, 451. (6,278 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; large forests; iron-ore, hydraulic limestone, and marble abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, and cotton; live-stock, principally swine and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$400,730; hands employed, 567; value of products, \$474,417. **County-seat** Cartersville, pop. 32,750.

**American**.....Dem. Cartersville †... 1,000

**Courant**..... "..... ".....

**Way of Life**.....Holiness. "..... †2,500

## BERRIEN CO.....Pop. 6,619

Dem. maj. in 1884, 601. (803 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Rice, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, and wool; live-stock, swine and sheep leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$53,425; hands employed, 169; value of products, \$157,040. **County-seat** Nashville, pop. —

**Star**.....Alapaha.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BIBB CO.....Pop. \$32,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 870. (15,728 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile in the valley of the Ocmulgee, unproductive in other parts. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, peas, beans, and cotton; some live-stock. **Manufactures**—brass, iron, car and machine shops, and cotton, chiefly at the county-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$651,800; hands employed, 1,155; value of products, \$1,724,125. **County-seat** Macon, pop. 115,000.

Dental Luminary (quar).....	Dental. Macon †	.....	\$1,000	<i>Circ</i>
Evening News (daily).....	Local. " "	.....	\$1,500	
Georgia Stock and Agricultural Journal.....	Agri. " "	.....		
Quarterly Review.....	Meth. " "	.....		
Telegraph (every day).....	Dem. " "	.....	\$4,100	
Telegraph.....	Dem. " "	.....	\$4,600	
Westeyan Christian Advocate.....	Meth. " "	.....	\$7,000	

**BROOKS CO.....Pop. 11,727**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 55. (6,087 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, peas, beans, and sweet potatoes; live-stock, mostly swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$47,290; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$107,640. **County-seat** Quitman, pop. 51,650.

Free Press.....	Dem. Quitman †	.....	\$800	<i>Circ</i>
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**BRYAN CO.....Pop. 4,929**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 14. (2,561 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and the Ogeechee River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating by the rivers, level in other parts; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Rice leading crop; corn, oats, sweet potatoes; a little cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 239; value of products, \$115,300. **County-seat** Bryan, pop. 1,372. No Papers.

**BULLOCH CO.....Pop. 8,053**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 698. (2,258 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rice, sweet potatoes; live-stock numerous, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$19,450. **County-seat** Statesboro, pop. (township) 1,068.

Pioneer and Eagle.....	Local. Excoisior.....	.....	\$432	<i>Circ</i>
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**BURKE CO.....Pop. 27,128**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 558. (21,048 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on South Carolina; area about 1,030 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; swine leading live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$43,100; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$76,855. **County-seat** Waynesboro pop. 1,008.

True Citizen.....	Ind. Dem. Waynesboro †	.....		<i>Circ</i>
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**BUTTS CO.....Pop. \$10,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 111. (4,084 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, cotton; swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$39,500; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$95,155. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 3750.

Middle Georgia Argus—also dated at Flovilla.....	Dem. Jackson †	.....	\$700	<i>Circ</i>
News (semi-wkly).....	Ind. " "	.....	576	

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 7,024**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 17. (4,670 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar-cane; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$14,875; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$73,307. **County-seat** Morgan, pop. 3200.

Calhoun County Courier.....	Dem. Leary.....	.....	\$700	<i>Circ</i>
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**CAMDEN CO.....Pop. 6,183**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 198. (4,092 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Rice, corn, peas, potatoes, early vegetables and sugar cane; sea island cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$323,000; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$243,333. **County-seat** St. Mary's, pop. —

No Papers.

**CAMPBELL CO.....Pop. 9,970**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 380. (3,890 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil varied and fertile; iron and soap-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$24,950; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$205,902. **County-seat** Fairburn, pop. 568.

Campbell News.....	Dem. Fairburn †	.....	\$700	<i>Circ</i>
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**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 16,901**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,559. (2,310 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Alabama; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, and soil fertile in parts; gold. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$100,450; hands employed, 182; value of products, \$209,583. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. 51,150.

Carroll County Times.....	Dem. Carrollton †	.....	\$950	<i>Circ</i>
Carroll Free Press.....	Dem. " "	.....	\$816	

**CATOOSA CO.....Pop. 4,739**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 329. (612 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$83,325; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$171,333. **County-seat** Ringgold, pop. 436.

Catoosa Courier.....	Dem. Ringgold †	.....	600	<i>Circ</i>
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**CHARLTON CO.....Pop. 2,154**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 157. (361 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Florida; area about 1,060 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, and much of it occupied by the Okefenokee Swamp and pine forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Tar and turpentine, a little cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, and rice is grown. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$21,700; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$38,715. **County-seat** Trader's Hill, pop. 403.

No Papers.

**CHATHAM CO.....Pop. 45,023**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,397. (27,535 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on South Carolina, the Atlantic Ocean, and the Savannah and Ogeechee Rivers; area 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy in places; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice leading crop; corn, oats, fruits and vegetables; sweet potatoes, and cotton. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cars, fertilizers, machinery, marble and stone work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 129; capital invested, \$1,176,970; hands employed, 1,309; value of products, \$3,433,866. **County-seat** Savannah, pop. 30,708.

Abend Zeitung.....	Dem. Savannah †	.....	950	<i>Circ</i>
Georgia Familien Journal.....	Dem. " "	.....		
Local.....	Local. " "	.....	\$500	
Mail and Express—also dated at Atlanta, Fulton Co.....	Dem. " "	.....		
Morning News (daily)—see News.....	Dem. " "	.....	\$7,000	
Morning News (Sunday).....	Dem. " "	.....	\$8,000	
Mystic Brotherhood (s-mo.).....	K. of P. " "	.....	\$1,100	
News.....	Dem. " "	.....	\$10,000	
S. A. E. Record (quar.).....	Frater. " "	.....		
Times (daily).....	Dem. " "	.....	\$2,200	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**DAWSON CO.....Pop. 5,937**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 228. (353 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 21; capital invested, \$26,900; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$76,720. **County-seat** Dawsonville, pop. (township) 850. *Circ*  
 News.....Dem..Dawsonville†.... \$408

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. 19,072**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 76. (10,183 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Florida and Alabama, and intersected by the Flint River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, tobacco, rice, sweet potatoes, and molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$18,100; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$57,900. **County-seat** Bainbridge, pop. 1,436. *Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem..Bainbridge†.... 600

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 14,497**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 675. (4,844 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Stone Mountain is in the east part; soil is very fertile near the streams; granite and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$230,856; hands employed, 274; value of products, \$14,733. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 638. *Circ*  
 De Kalb Chronicle.....Dem..Decatur†..... 912

**DODGE CO.....Pop. 5,358**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 42. (1,852 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy; much pine forest. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, lumber, turpentine and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$68,800; hands employed, 322; value of products, \$237,200. **County-seat** Eastman, pop. 450. *Circ*  
 Times.....Dem..Eastman†..... \*1,068

**DOOLY CO.....Pop. 12,420**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 721. (5,828 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; much of the land is in pine forest. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, some barley, fruit, molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$23,610; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$43,862. **County-seat** Vienna, pop. 600. *Circ*  
 Dooly Vindicator.....Dem..Vienna†..... \*500

**DOUGHERTY CO.....Pop. 12,622**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 217. (10,671 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Flint River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$25,700; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$75,600. **County-seat** Albany, pop. 4,500. *Circ*  
 News and Advertiser (daily).....Dem..Albany†..... \$500  
 News and Advertiser.....Dem.. "..... \$2,500

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 6,934**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 263. (1,470 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton and grain. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$49,425; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$117,372. **County-seat** Douglasville, pop. 600. *Circ*  
 Star.....Dem..Douglasville†..... \$1,000

**EARLY CO.....Pop. 7,611**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (4,592 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with much forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, fruits; live-stock; naval stores; cotton yarn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$36,100; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$39,207. **County-seat** Blakely, pop. 600. *Circ*  
 Early County News.....Dem..Blakely†..... \$450

**ECHOLS CO.....Pop. 2,553**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 35. (500 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, —; value of products, \$760. **County-seat** Statesville, pop. \$300. No Papers.

**EFFINGHAM CO.....Pop. 5,979**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 221. (3,752 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from South Carolina by the Savannah River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and generally poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, cotton, sugar-cane, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$2,063. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. (township) 1,558. *Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Dem..Guyton..... \*400

**ELBERT CO.....Pop. 12,957**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 245. (6,373 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats; swine leading live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$59,600; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$90,887. **County-seat** Elberton, pop. \$1,200. *Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem..Elberton†..... \$700  
 Leader.....Dem.. "..... \$432

**EMANUEL CO.....Pop. 11,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 603. (3,099 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and poor; timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes; live-stock numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$3,600; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$110,750. **County-seat** Swainsboro, pop. 138. *Circ*  
 Pine Forest.....Dem..Swainsboro†... \*410

**FANNIN CO.....Pop. 7,245**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 160. (184 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; bordering on North Carolina and Tennessee; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile; gold and copper mines. Iron manufactured near Morganton. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rye, wheat, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$5,700; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$17,600. **County-seat** Morganton, pop. 143. No Papers.

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 8,605**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 332. (2,864 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil not very productive; granite and iron ore abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$25,500; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$63,425; **County-seat** Fayetteville, pop. 138. No Papers.

**FLOYD CO.....Pop. 24,418**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 591. (9,456 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; bordering on Alabama; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; some parts mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys, and near streams; iron, slate and plumbago are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, and sweet potatoes; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 90; capital invested, \$512,005; hands employed, 614; value of products, \$1,104,376. **County-seat** Rome, pop. 3,377. *Circ*

Congregational Methodist } Meth. Cave Spring ..... 600  
 (semi-monthly) }  
 Bulletin (daily).....Dem..Rome†..... \*432  
 Bulletin.....Dem.. "..... \*936  
 Courier (daily).....Dem.. ".....  
 Courier.....Dem.. ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FORSYTH CO.....Pop. 10,559**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 320. (1,487 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in places; soil very fertile near rivers; good elsewhere; gold and copper are found; Indian Springs are well-known mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and cotton; live-stock. Several carriage factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$40,800; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$87,915. **County-seat** Cumming, pop. 4,400.

Clarion.....Ind. Dem. Cumming †.....<sup>Circ</sup> \*600

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 11,453**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 438. (2,548 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; bordering on South Carolina; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil good, especially near streams; iron plentiful. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$47,545; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$83,932. **County-seat** Carnesville, pop. 184.

Franklin County Register.....Non-pol. Carnesville †.....<sup>Circ</sup>  
American Union.....Lib. West Bowersville. \*450

**FULTON CO.....Pop. 49,137**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,014. (19,873 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, cotton, live-stock. Manufactures numerous; cotton, iron, paper, etc., principally at the county-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 249; capital invested, \$2,522,181; hands employed, 3,885; value of products \$5,125,226. **County-seat**, Atlanta (State capital also), pop. 342,000.

Avalanche.....	Atlantst	<sup>Circ</sup> \$1,500
Christian Herald.....	Meth.	"
Christian Index.....	Bapt.	" \$7,000
Constitution (daily).....	Dem.	" *8,985
Constitution (Sunday).....	Dem.	" 13,000
Constitution.....	Dem.	" *50,958
Defiance.....	Rep.	"
Dixie (monthly).....	Ind'l.	"
Eclectic Star (monthly).....	Ind. Med.	" 1,500
Evening Capitol (daily).....	"	" *5,500
Georgia Eclectic Medical Journal (mo.).....	Med.	" \$1,500
Industrial Review—see Phil. adelpbia, Pa.....	"	"
Journal (daily).....	Dem.	" \$4,100
Journal.....	Dem.	"
Light for Thinkers.....	Spirit.	"
Medical and Surgical Journal (mo.).....	Med.	" \$3,500
Mail and Express—see Savannah, Chatham Co.....	"	"
National.....	Rep.	" \$1,944
New Working World.....	K. of L.	" \$5,000
Presbyterian.....	Presb.	"
Republican.....	Rep.	" \$600
Southern Cultivator and Dixie Farmer (mo.).....	Agrie.	" \$26,000
Southern Dental Journal (mo.).....	Dent.	" \$1,000
Southern Evangelist (mo.).....	Relig.	"
Southern Industrial Record (monthly).....	Ind'l.	" \$8,560
Southern Industries (mo.).....	Ind'l.	" \$4,000
Southern Medical Record (mo.).....	Med.	" 1,250
State, Town and County (mo.).....	"	"
Sunday Telegram.....	Ind.	"
Sunny South.....	Lit.	" \$15,200
Temperance Advocate.....	Temp.	"
Plowboy.....	Neut. East Point.	" \$2,200

**GILMER CO.....Pop. 8,386**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 228. (128 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, crossed by spine of the Blue Ridge; the valleys are very fertile; gold, copper, and marble are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$7,550; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$12,605. **County-seat** Ellijay, pop. 200.

Courier.....Dem. Ellijay †.....<sup>Circ</sup> \$600

**GLASCOCK CO.....Pop. 3,577**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 222. (1,071 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sugar cane and yarn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$24,700; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$44,755. **County-seat** Gibson, pop. 123.

Enterprise.....Gibson †.....<sup>Circ</sup> \$50

**GLYNN CO.....Pop. \$8,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 222. (4,808 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with swamps and sandy pine-barrens. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, and sea island cotton. Manufactures of lumber; naval stores and cigars. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$868,000; hands employed, 179; value of products, \$755,785. **County-seat** Brunswick, pop. \$4,000.

Advertiser and Appeal (semi-wkly).....Non-pol. Brunswick †.....<sup>Circ</sup> \$700

Breeze (daily).....Local. " \$600

Breeze....." " "

**GORDON CO.....Pop. 11,171**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 769. (1,822 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$81,260; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$155,933. **County-seat** Calhoun, pop. \$600.

Times.....Dem. Calhoun †.....<sup>Circ</sup> \$500

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 17,547**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 77. (11,969 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, barley, rye, hay, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, clothing, meal and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$182,250; hands employed, 208; value of products, \$344,242. **County-seat** Greensboro, pop. 1,621.

Georgia Home Journal.....Local. Greensboro †.....<sup>Circ</sup> 900

Herald.....Dem. " \$700

**GWINNETT CO.....Pop. 19,531**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 948. (8,515 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$87,760; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$316,623. **County-seat** Lawrenceville, pop. 468.

Gwinnett Herald.....Dem. Lawrenceville †.....<sup>Circ</sup> 700

**HABERSHAM CO.....Pop. 8,718**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 409. (1,361 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by sections of the Blue Ridge; valleys are very fertile; rich in minerals, iron, and precious stones. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, wheat, oats, and rye; a little cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$80,580; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$94,348. **County-seat** Clarksville, pop. 291.

Advertiser.....Dem. Clarksville †.....<sup>Circ</sup> 500

News.....Dem. Toccoa..... \$600

**HALL CO.....Pop. \$17,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 983. (2,259 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near streams; gold, precious stones, and lead are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock; some cotton. A few factories of agricultural implements, carriages, flour, and shoes, match factory; tanneries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$106,278; hands employed, 194; value of products, \$249,575. **County-seat** Gainesville, pop. \$2,500.

Eagle.....Dem. Gainesville †.....<sup>Circ</sup> \$1,100

Sun.....Local. " "

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 16,989**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 518. (11,944 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile in places; granite, agate, opal, kaolin, and zircon are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$46,950; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$59,320. **County-seat** Sparta, pop. 842.  
*Circ*  
 Iahmaelite and Times and } Dem..Sparta †..... †1,200  
 Planter.....

**HARALSON CO.....Pop. 17,500**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 530. (153 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$19,800; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$46,423. **County-seat** Buchanan, pop. 390.  
*Circ*  
 Haralson County Banner.....Dem..Buchanan †.... \*1,200  
 Enterprise.....Waco.....

**HARRIS CO.....Pop. 15,758**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 388. (9,314 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$132,310; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$193,430. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop. 493.  
*Circ*  
 Journal (semi-wkly).....Ind.Dem.Hamilton†..... 500

**HART CO.....Pop. 9,094**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 530. (2,304 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$57,050; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$110,247. **County-seat** Hartwell, pop. 443.  
*Circ*  
 Sun.....Dem..Hartwell †..... †800

**HEARD CO.....Pop. 8,769**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 493. (3,095 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Alabama; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$47,900; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$33,760. **County-seat** Franklin, pop. 350.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Dem..Franklin †..... †500

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 14,193**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 239. (6,236 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly broken; soil fertile; iron and quartz are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sugar cane, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$35,729; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$141,147. **County-seat** McDonough, pop. 376.  
*Circ*  
 Henry County Weekly.....Dem..McDonough†... †1,200

**HOUSTON CO.....Pop. 22,414**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 867. (17,190 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central; area about 875 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton goods, farm implements, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$130,250; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$205,433. **County-seat** Perry, pop. 923.  
*Circ*  
 Mirror.....Dem..Fort Valley..... \*420  
 Home Journal.....Dem..Perry †..... †545

**IRWIN CO.....Pop. 2,696**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 264. (535 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally sandy, and not fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes; wool and cotton in small quantities; pork and live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Irwinville, pop. 333.  
 No Papers.

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 16,297**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 671. (5,145 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil well adapted to cotton, corn, and grain; iron-ore, granite, and quartz. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes; butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$50,355; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$106,863. **County-seat** Jefferson, pop. 419.  
*Circ*  
 Signal.....Local.Harmony Grove.....  
 Jackson Herald.....Dem..Jefferson †..... †900

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 11,851**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 8. (7,589 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil moderately fertile; gold, granite, iron, jasper, and garnets are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock. There are a few carriage shops and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$30,300; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$66,443. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 360.  
*Circ*  
 Jasper County News.....Dem..Monticello †..... 500

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 15,671**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 133. (10,089 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile; several kinds of precious stones are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$54,850; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$123,694. **County-seat** Louisville, pop. 575.  
*Circ*  
 News and Farmer.....Dem..Louisville †..... 400

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 4,800**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 279. (1,345 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$3,760; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$11,734. **County-seat** Wrightsville, pop. 340.  
*Circ*  
 Recorder.....Dem..Wrightsvillet.... 500

**JONES CO.....Pop. 11,613**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 179. (7,360 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil much worn, but moderately fertile; granite and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; very little oats; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$24,440; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$9,500. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 294.  
 No Papers.

**LAURENS CO.....Pop. 10,053**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 935. (4,352 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and mostly forest land; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,150; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$33,143. **County-seat** Dublin, pop. 574.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem..Dublin †..... 650  
 Post.....Dem.. " "..... 500

**LEE CO.....Pop. 10,577**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 64. (8,339 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Flint River; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, much of it wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$17,135; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$50,090. **County-seat** Leesburg, pop. 353.  
*Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Local.Smithville.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LIBERTY CO.....Pop. 10,649**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 389. (7,040 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with sandy and fertile soil. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, oats, pease, beans, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Naval stores. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$81,235; hands employed, 197; value of products, \$90,537. **County-seat** Hinesville, pop. 162.

*Circ*  
Gazette.....Dem..Hinesville†..... 4500

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 6,412**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 385. (4,157 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$21,700; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$24,512. **County-seat** Lincolnton, pop. 3250.

*Circ*  
News.....Dem..Lincolnton†..... 1400

**LOWNDES CO.....Pop. 11,049**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 50. (5,637 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, rice, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, amber, naval stores, semi-tropical fruits, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$49,335; hands employed, 304; value of products, \$125,414. **County-seat** Valdosta, pop. 1,515.

*Circ*  
Times.....Dem..Valdosta†..... 41,022

**LUMPKIN CO.....Pop. 6,526**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 221. (452 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; a range of the Blue Ridge crosses northwest border; gold, granite, and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Gold mining important; 30 stamp mills for crushing gold ore. North Georgia Agricultural College is located here. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$25,170; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$60,690. **County-seat** Dahlonega, pop. 800.

*Circ*  
Sigma Nu Delta (quar.).....Fratr..Dahlonega†..... 4350  
Signal.....Dem..... 4450

**McDUFFIE CO.....Pop. 9,449**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 228. (6,020 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; well wooded; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$49,000; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$87,532. **County-seat** Thomson, pop. 700.

*Circ*  
McDuffie Journal.....Dem..Thomson†.....

**McINTOSH CO.....Pop. 6,241**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 565. (4,696 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, corn, sweet potatoes, cane molasses, and pork; live-stock. Some saw-mills, and brick and stone-yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$171,750; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$540,700. **County-seat** Darien, pop. 1,548.

*Circ*  
Timber Gazette.....Dem..Darien†..... 450

**MACON CO.....Pop. 11,675**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 11. (7,385 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pease and beans, sweet potatoes, wheat, butter, honey, cane molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$11,800; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$23,165. **County-seat** Oglethorpe, pop. 568.

*Circ*  
Times.....Marshallville.....  
Record.....Dem..Montezuma..... 600

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 7,978**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 330. (2,586 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, and soil fertile in places; there are some mineral springs; granite, gold and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, cotton, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$32,130; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$81,333. **County-seat** Danielsville, pop. 128.

*Circ*  
Monitor.....Dem..Danielsville†... 4516

**MARION CO.....Pop. 8,598**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 415. (4,307 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oats, wheat, barley, rye, fruits, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$23,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$47,539. **County-seat** Buena Vista, pop. 529.

*Circ*  
Marion County Patriot.....Dem..Buena Vista†... 4528

**MERIWETHER CO.....Pop. 17,651**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 357. (9,326 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; noted for medicinal springs. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$54,076; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$76,338. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 490.

*Circ*  
Meriwether County Vindicator.....Dem..Greenville†..... 732

**MILLER CO.....Pop. 3,720**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 115. (1,893 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$3,900; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$23,650. **County-seat** Colquitt, pop. 119.

No Papers.

**MILTON CO.....Pop. 6,261**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 440. (777 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 110 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, butter, wool, sorghum, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$30,550; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$37,045. **County-seat** Alpharetta, pop. 350.

*Circ*  
Milton Democrat.....Dem..Alpharetta†..... 4600

**MITCHELL CO.....Pop. 9,392**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 107. (5,203 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Flint River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes, butter, sorghum, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$20,300; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$70,017. **County-seat** Camilla, pop. 672.

*Circ*  
South Georgia Clarion.....Local..Camilla†..... 4800

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 18,808**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 743. (12,112 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile; granite, iron-ore, and plumbago are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$52,330; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$76,163. **County-seat** Forsyth, pop. 1,105.

*Circ*  
Monroe Advertiser.....Dem..Forsyth†.....

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 5,381**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 268. (1,871 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, cane molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$7,020. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. —.

*Circ*  
Montgomery Monitor.....Local..Mount Vernon†.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MORGAN CO.....Pop. 14,032**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 74. (9,788 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; good soil; fine timber. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, barley, rye, sweet potatoes, and butter; fine hay region; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$57,625; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$104,938. **County-seat** Madison, pop. 1,974.

Circ

Madisonian (daily).....Dem..Madison†.....

Madisonian.....Dem.. "..... 500

**MURRAY CO.....Pop. 8,269**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 428. (907 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; minerals are gold, silver, lead, and zinc. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, cotton, tobacco, and sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$23,700; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$47,548. **County-seat** Spring Place, pop. 234.

Circ

North Georgia Times.....Dem..Spring Place†.. 500

**MUSCOGEE CO.....Pop. 19,322**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,361. (10,828 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Alabama by the Chatahoochee River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil in some places fertile, but sandy and poor in others. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and oats; very little wheat; sweet potatoes and butter; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, boiler and engine shops, cotton and woolen goods, farm implements, flour mills, foundries, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$2,456,871; hands employed, 2,665; value of products, \$3,019,309. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 10,123.

Circ

Enquirer.....Dem..Columbus†.....

Enquirer-Sun (every day).....Dem.. ".....

**NEWTON CO.....Pop. 15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 12. (6,884 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil very fertile near the streams; granite abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, honey, molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton-yarn, leather, lumber, flour, machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$80,200; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$139,574. **County-seat** Covington, pop. 1,415.

Circ

Georgia Enterprise.....Dem..Covington†..... \*540

Star.....Dem.. "..... 850

Emory Mirror (monthly).....Coll...Oxford..... 1425

Georgia College Journal (mo) Coll... "..... 1275

**OCONEE CO.....Pop. 6,351**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 119. (3,022 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$8,400. **County-seat** Watkinsonville, pop. 350. No Papers.

**OGLETHORPE CO.....Pop. 15,400**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 482. (9,934 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$78,065; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$153,213. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. 411.

Circ

Oglethorpe Echo.....Dem..Lexington†.....\$1,100

**PAULDING CO.....Pop. 10,887**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 768. (984 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and crossed by high ridges; soil fertile in valleys. Pyrites abundant. Gold and copper in considerable quantities. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$30,900; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$99,123. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. 5750.

Circ

Paulding New Era.....Dem..Dallas†..... 4800

**PICKENS CO.....Pop. 6,790**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 40. (145 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys; **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, rye, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$56,110; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$111,804. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 148. No Papers.

**PIERCE CO.....Pop. 4,538**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 263. (1,473 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil loamy. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, cotton, and pork. Considerable capital invested in the turpentine and lumber business, also in truck farming. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$199,000; hands employed, 337; value of products, \$302,725. **County-seat** Blackshear, pop. 775.

Circ

Georgian.....Dem..Blackshear†..... 4360

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 15,849**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 224. (8,071 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$164,560; hands employed, 193; value of products, \$249,052. **County-seat** Zebulon, pop. 245.

Circ

Gazette.....Dem..Barnesville.....\$1,282

Georgia Farmer (bi-wkly).....Agric..... ".....

Mail.....Dem.. "..... 834

Orthodox Democrat.....Dem.. ".....

**POLK CO.....Pop. 11,952**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 192. (4,148 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil light and sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$329,570; hands employed, 436; value of products, \$374,335. **County-seat** Cedartown, pop. 843.

Circ

Advertiser.....Dem..Cedartown†..... 1400

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 14,058**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 695. (8,234 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the south, northern part rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$51,375; hands employed, 71; value of products, \$77,184. **County-seat** Hawkinsville, pop. 1,542.

Circ

Times-Messenger.....Dem..Cochran..... 1425

Dispatch.....Dem..Hawkinsville†.....\$1,392

News.....Dem.. ".....\$1,450

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 14,539**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 519. (11,027 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile and well adapted to fruit growing. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$61,700; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$145,507. **County-seat** Eatonton, pop. 31,500.

Circ

Messenger.....Dem..Eatonton†.....\$1,000

Middle Georgia Banner.....Local.. ".....

**QUITMAN CO.....Pop. 4,392**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 117. (2,619 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, and sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, fruits, honey, pork; lumber exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$21,300; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$49,396. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 245.

Circ

Echo.....Dem..Georgetown†..... 300

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**RABUN CO.....Pop. 4,634**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 224. (195 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on North and South Carolina; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Blue Ridge in the north and west; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$1,700; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$1,600. **County-seat** Clayton, pop. 180. No Papers.

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 13,341**

Dem. maj. in 1885, 222. (7,796 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, molasses, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,300; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$30,790. **County-seat** Cuthbert, pop. 2,129.

*Circ*  
Enterprise and Appeal.....Dem..Cuthbert†..... 1,200  
Liberal.....Dem.. " ".....\*700

**RICHMOND CO.....Pop. 34,665**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,343. (17,483 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on South Carolina; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, fruits of all kinds, watermelons, rice, pork. **Manufactures**—cotton and woolen goods, iron castings and machinery, marble and stone work, saw and flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, in 1884, \$5,402,235; hands employed, in 1880, 1,369; value of products, in 1880, \$51,490,730. **County-seat** Augusta, pop. 330,000.

*Circ*  
Chronicle (daily).....Dem..Augusta†..... 36,000  
Chronicle.....Dem.. " "..... 8,500  
Evening News(da.)—see News, Ind. Dem. "..... 32,110  
Georgia Baptist.....Bapt.. "..... 32,200  
News.....Ind... " "..... 1500  
Sentinel..... " ".....

**ROCKDALE CO.....Pop. 6,838**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 233. (2,638 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil good. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, cotton, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$92,720; hands employed, 166; value of products, \$225,115. **County-seat** Conyers, pop. 1,500.

*Circ*  
Solid South.....Dem..Conyers†..... 700  
Weekly.....Dem.. " "..... \*350

**SCHLEY CO.....Pop. 5,302**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 105. (3,073 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, rice, sorghum, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$13,900; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$43,055. **County-seat** Ellaville, pop. 323.

*Circ*  
Schley County Enterprise.....Dem..Ellaville†..... 340

**SCREVEN CO.....Pop. 12,786**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 791. (6,613 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from South Carolina by the Savannah River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and soil sandy; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas and beans, sweet potatoes, molasses, pork; much pine timber and turpentine exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$80,300; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$169,780. **County-seat** Sylvania, pop. 314.

*Circ*  
Central Beacon.....Millen.....  
Telephone.....Dem..Sylvania†..... 1500

**SPALDING CO.....Pop. 12,585**

Dem. maj. in 1884 63. (7,147 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Product**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, pork; great fruit region, peaches, grapes, pears, etc.; large cotton factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$63,050; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$157,115. **County-seat** Griffin, pop. 3,620.

*Circ*  
News (daily).....Dem..Griffin†..... 1600  
News.....Dem.. " "..... 11,700  
Sun.....Dem.. " "..... 600

**STEWART CO.....Pop. 13,998**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 477. (9,588 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oats, sugar-cane, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 16; capital invested, \$23,650; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$86,581. **County-seat** Lumpkin, pop. 747.

*Circ*  
Independent.....Dem..Lumpkin†..... 1560

**SUMTER CO.....Pop. 18,239**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 460. (12,189 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, and soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas and beans, sweet potatoes, butter, molasses, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$95,207; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$122,411. **County-seat** Americus, pop. 3,635.

*Circ*  
Recorder (daily).....Ind...Americus†..... 1447  
Recorder.....Ind... " "..... 1,768  
Republican (semi-weekly)—} Dem.. " "..... 487  
see Sumter Republican.....} Dem.. " "..... 1,228

**TALBOT CO.....Pop. 14,115**

Rep. maj. 1884, 424. (9,667 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, hay, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$53,850; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$182,967. **County-seat** Talbotton, pop. 1,008.

*Circ*  
New Era.....Talbotton†... 960

**TALIAFERRO CO.....Pop. 7,034**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 155. (4,724 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, barley and sugar-cane. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$12,400; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$15,960. **County-seat** Crawfordville, pop. 650.

*Circ*  
Democrat.....Dem..Crawfordville†. 675

**TATTNALL CO.....Pop. 6,988**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 333. (1,974 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and soil sandy and generally poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; cattle and sheep plentiful. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$32,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$33,840. **County-seat** Reidsville, pop. 106.

*Circ*  
Enterprise.....Dem..Reidsville†..... 450

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 8,597**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 333. (3,826 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, and pork. **Manufactures**—Cotton, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$69,000; hands employed, 105; value of products, \$67,116. **County-seat** Butler, pop. 650.

*Circ*  
Gospel Messenger (mo.)..Prim.Bapt.Butler†.....  
Herald.....Dem.. " "..... 400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: \* Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TELFAIR CO.....Pop. 4,828**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 357. (2,188 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, a large proportion in pine forest; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested \$39,180; hands employed, 130; value of products, \$122,054. **County-seat** McKae, pop. 184.

No Papers.

**TERRELL CO.....Pop. 10,451**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 263. (6,184 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork. **Manufactures**—Leather, lumber and some other articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$52,500; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$107,450. **County-seat** Dawson, pop. 1,576.

Circ

Journal.....Dem..Dawson†.....\$800  
South-Western News.....Ind.Dem. ".....750

**THOMAS CO.....Pop. 20,597**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1. (12,214 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Florida; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil sandy and fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, rice, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 97; capital invested, \$57,275; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$90,107. **County-seat** Thomasville, pop. 2,555.

Circ

Enterprise.....Dem..Thomasville†.....  
Times.....Dem. ".....\$1,128

**TOWNS CO.....Pop. 3,261**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 18. (108 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on North Carolina; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, mostly forest; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,100; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$5,016. **County-seat** Hiawasse, pop. 105.

No Papers.

**TROUP CO.....Pop. 20,565**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 746. (13,974 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Alabama; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, wheat, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, cotton goods, cotton-seed oil, castings, fertilizers, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$406,700; hands employed, 339; value of products, \$439,108. **County-seat** La Grange, pop. 2,325.

Circ

Enterprise.....Local.Hogansville.....  
Reporter.....Dem..La Grange†.....\$1,024  
Press.....Dem..West Point.....600

**TWIGGS CO.....Pop. 8,918**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 124. (6,074 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, peas, pork. Some grist mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$15,230; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$43,003. **County-seat** Jeffersonville, pop. —

No Papers.

**UNION CO.....Pop. 6,431**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 201. (110 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on North Carolina; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; the Blue Ridge and Pilot Mountain in the south; good pasturage; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, rye, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$5,500; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$16,924. **County-seat** Blairsville, pop. 101.

No Papers.

**UPSON CO.....Pop. 12,400**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 408. (6,267 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 310 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, bar-

ley, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork, sugar-cane. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods and yarn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$232,170; hands employed, 201; value of products, \$301,139. **County-seat** Thomaston, pop. \$1,000.

Middle Georgia Times.....Dem..Thomaston†.....\$1,200

**WALKER CO.....Pop. 11,056**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 522. (1,564 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Missionary Ridge on northwest border; gypsum and limestone are found; soil very fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$50,200; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$153,466. **County-seat** Lafayette, pop. 207.

Walker County Messenger..Non-pol.Lafayette†.....\$1,376

**WALTON CO.....Pop. 15,622**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 683. (6,238 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by high ridges; soil generally fertile; granite and iron ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$138,660; hands employed, 196; value of products, \$219,902. **County-seat** Monroe, pop. 630.

Walton News.....Dem..Monroe†.....\$1,000

**WARE CO.....Pop. 56,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 186. (1,143 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Florida; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, mostly forest and swampy; part of the great Okefinokee Swamp in southern part; soil sandy and rather poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, rice, and cotton in moderate quantities; oranges and figs are raised in large quantities; pork and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$37,450; hands employed, 240; value of products, \$195,260. **County-seat** Waycross, pop. \$2,000.

Headlight.....Dem..Waycross†.....\$720

Reporter.....Dem. ".....600

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 10,885**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 379. (6,793 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; granite abounds. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$124,500; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$193,268. **County-seat** Warrenton, pop. \$1,200.

Clipper.....Dem..Warrenton†.....\$900

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 21,964**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 144. (12,518 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; in parts, nearly level in others; soil mostly fertile; limestone abounds. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, rye, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$40,700; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$33,233. **County-seat** Sandersville, pop. 1,279.

Herald and Georgian.....Dem..Sandersville†...1,000

Mercury.....Dem. ".....500

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 5,980**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 250. (1,920 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and poor; large pine forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rice, sweet potatoes, butter, honey, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$194,600; hands employed, 409; value of products, \$470,269. **County-seat** Waynesville, pop. —

Sentinel.....Dem..Jesup.....500

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 5,237**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 92. (2,571 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, little wheat, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$20,250; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$43,800. **County-seat** Preston, pop. 139.

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WHITE CO.....Pop. 5,341**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 244. (590 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by high hills; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, sorghum, wool, tobacco, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$2,600; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$8,220. **County-seat** Cleveland, pop. 170.

No Papers.

**WHITFIELD CO.....Pop. 11,900**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 813. (2,210 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with fertile valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Leather, flour, and lumber; large furniture factories, cotton compress, axe-handle, cotton and spoke factories, and numerous planing mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$79,550; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$238,968. **County-seat** Dalton, pop. \$2,750.

*Circ*  
 Argus.....Ind.Dem.Dalton†..... 720  
 Music Teacher (mo.).....Music. “ .....  
 North Georgia Citizen.....Dem.. “ ..... \$800

**WILCOX CO.....Pop. 3,109**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 354. (688 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil only moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$6,350; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$29,100. **County-seat** Abbeville, pop. \$300.

No Papers.

**WILKES CO.....Pop. 15,985**

Dem. maj. 1884, 785. (10,815 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$41,160; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$73,530. **County-seat** Washington, pop. \$2,409.

*Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Dem..Washington†...  
 Gazette.....Dem.. “ ..... \$300

**WILKINSON CO.....Pop. 12,061**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 836. (5,510 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive pine forests; sulphur and chalybeate springs. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas and beans, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$37,745; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$77,396. **County-seat** Irwinton, pop. 264.

*Circ*  
 Southerner and Appeal.....Dem..Irwinton†..... \$300

**WORTH CO.....Pop. 5,892**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 242. (1,824 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 710 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy; much of the land in forests of pine, etc. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$46,500; hands employed, 153; value of products, \$170,820. **County-seat** Isabella, pop. 57.

*Circ*  
 Free-Trader.....Dem..Sumner..... \$360

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.





**LEON CO.....Pop. 17,447**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,364. (16,843 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Georgia; area about 900 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Cotton, oats, rye, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses, hay, tobacco; truck farming; fruit growing, especially the Le Conte pear. **Live-stock**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$33,400; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$38,195. **County-seat** Tallahassee (State Capital also), pop. \$3,500.

*Circ*  
Floridian.....Cons.Dem.Tallahassee†.....\$2,100  
Tallahasseean.....Ind.Dem.....1,500

**LEVY CO.....Pop. 6,678**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 317. (2,035 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest (part of peninsula), bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Suwanee River; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly high pine lands, except southwest portion bordering the gulf which is flat woods and hammock interspersed with cypress swamps; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oranges, sugar, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$39,400; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$170,650. **County-seat** Bronson, pop. \$753.

*Circ*  
Levy County Times.....Ind.Dem.Bronson†.....\$1,295  
Florida State Journal.....Dem..Cedar Keys.....

**LIBERTY CO.....Pop. 1,325**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 68. (548 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Apalachicola River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and inferior. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, sweet potatoes, cotton, sugar, and molasses in small quantities; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Bristol, pop. 387.  
No Papers.

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 14,697**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 32. (9,190 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Georgia and the Suwanee River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, molasses; live-stock; truck farming extensive. Several flour and saw mills, and cotton seed oil mill. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$350,235; hands employed, 257; value of products, \$343,510. **County-seat** Madison, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
Recorder.....Dem..Madison†.....4300

**MANATEE CO.....Pop. 5,484**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 354. (138 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 4,630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil best adapted for pasturage. **Chief Products**—Agricultural products very small, chiefly vegetables for northern markets, oranges, rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and sugar; cattle raised in large numbers. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,200; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$12,000. **County-seat** Pine Level, pop. \$250.

*Circ*  
Manatee River Advocate.....Local..Braidentown.....  
News.....Local..Fort Ogdon.....  
Orange Grove (monthly).....Liverpool.....\$4,000  
Times.....Dem..Pine Level†.....4500

**MARION CO.....Pop. 17,365**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 513. (8,305 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northern part of peninsula; area about 1,680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with many forests and lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes; oranges, lemons, grapes, bananas and other tropical fruits; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$63,200; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$46,381. **County-seat** Ocala, pop. \$2,000.

*Circ*  
Advertiser.....Local..Kerr City.....  
Banner.....Dem..Ocala†.....\$1,300  
Free Press.....Local.....

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 15,040**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 18. (3,208 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Western portion of the southern extremity of the peninsula, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and including most of the small coral islands or Florida Keys in the extreme south; area 2,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface of mainland is mostly flat and marshy, with many lakes and forests, and partly occupied by the everglades; the soil furnishes good pasturage, and large numbers of cattle are raised.—The orange and cocoa-palm are native here; large quantities of tomatoes and other vegetables raised.—The population is mostly confined to the islands.—There are important manufactures of cigars at Key West.—The inhabitants of the islands are largely employed in wrecking.—Sponge and salt are procured. On the mainland **lumbering and cattle-raising** are the principal occupations. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$493,100; hands employed, 2,206; value of products, \$1,366,735. **County-seat** Key West, pop. \$14,000.

*Circ*  
Press.....Neut..Fort Myers.....4750  
Democrat.....Dem..Key West†.....4600  
Ecuador (Eng. & Span.).....“.....2,500  
Key of the Gulf.....Ind.....

**NASSAU CO.....Pop. 8,619**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 141. (3,560 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Georgia and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, molasses; live-stock; lumber, turpentine and rosin. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$151,800; hands employed, 321; value of products, \$333,289. **County-seat** Fernandina, pop. \$3,250.

*Circ*  
Florida Record.....Dem..Callahan.....4500  
Florida Mirror.....Dem..Fernandina†.....675

**ORANGE CO.....Pop. 15,425**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 708. (1,023 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central portion of the peninsula, bordering on the St. John's River; area about 2,260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with numerous lakes, swamps, and forests; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, oranges, sweet potatoes, early vegetables, sugar-cane, molasses; the orange and lemon flourish and are the chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$62,000. **County-seat** Orlando, pop. (township) \$2,000.

*Circ*  
Florida Index.....Ind...Altoona.....  
News Budget and South } Local..Apopka.....4729  
Florida Citizen.....} Local.....900  
Lake Region.....Agric.Eustis.....\$1,630  
Semi-Tropical.....Local.....  
Leader.....Dem..Kissimmee.....4700  
Florida Republican.....Rep..Longwood.....  
Courier.....Ind.Dem.Maitland.....1480  
South Apopka Times (mo.)...Ind...Ocoee.....4500  
Orange County Reporter.....Dem..Orlando†.....1344  
Record (daily).....Neut.....  
South Florida Sentinel.....Dem.....\*1,056  
Florida Christian Advocate...Meth..Sanford.....  
Journal.....Ind.Dem.....\*1,000  
South Florida Argus issued } Ind...“.....\*1,840  
in two editions.....} Ind...“.....  
Florida Highland Press.....Local.Sorrento.....  
Herald.....Ind.Dem.Tavares.....750

**POLK CO.....Pop. 6,623**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 692. (120 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Near the center of the peninsula; area about 2,090 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, with many rolling wooded ridges, and lakes; soil moderately fertile; **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, sweet potatoes, corn, sub-tropical fruits, and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, including sawmills, 15; capital invested, \$53,000; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$150,000. **County-seat** Bartow, pop. \$500.

*Circ*  
Informant (s-wkly).....Dem..Bartow†.....4650  
Pioneer.....Neut..Fort Meade.....4600  
News.....Neut..Lakeland.....4500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 9,570**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 74. (2,219 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the St. John's River; area about 684 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface varied, with numerous lakes, swamps, and forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Oranges, lemons, lumber, vegetables, sugar cane, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 28; capital invested, \$800,000; hands employed, 460; value of products, \$250,000. **County-seat** Palatka, pop. \$3,000.

Gazette.....	Local..Crescent City...	
Florida Cultivator (monthly).....	Agric. Palatka †.....	
Herald.....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,650
News (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	
News.....	Dem.. ".....	
Southern Sun.....	Ind... ".....	\$1,540

**ST. JOHN'S CO.....Pop. 5,714**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 212. (1,865 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and the St. John's River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface flat, and much of it forest and marsh; soil sandy but fertile in places. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, and cattle; a little corn, rice, Irish and sweet potatoes, strawberries, oranges, garden vegetables, figs, bananas and other semi-tropical fruits. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** St. Augustine, pop. \$4,352.

Press.....	Ind. Dem. St. Augustine †.....	850
St. John's Weekly and Chronicle.....	Dem.. ".....	

**SANTA ROSA CO.....Pop. 7,432**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 378. (1,873 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 1,250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; sparse forests of pine, etc.; soil poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, sweet potatoes; Lumber chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 10; capital invested, \$400,500; hands employed, 292; value of products, \$615,300. **County-seat** Milton, pop. 1,250.

Santa Rosa News.....	Dem.. Milton †.....	420
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**SUMTER CO.....Pop. 9,427**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 601. (1,185 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Centre of peninsula; area about 1,380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Fruits, cotton, corn, rice, sweet potatoes, syrup, cattle, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$12,000; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$32,200. **County-seat** Sumterville, pop. \$450.

Union.....	Dem..Center Hill.....	*500
Commercial.....	Dem..Leesburg.....	
Mascotte.....	Dem..Oxford.....	*200
Times.....	Dem..Sumterville †.....	\$300

**SUWANEE CO.....Pop. 8,876**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 202. (3,140 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Suwanee River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with several swamps and much forest; soil mostly sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, pease, and beans, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 457; value of products, \$251,370. **County-seat** Live Oak, pop. \$750.

Florida Baptist (monthly).....	Bapt..Live Oak †.....	
Florida Bulletin.....	Dem.. ".....	500
Florida Intelligencer.....	Ind. Dem. ".....	\$1,500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 2,182**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 95. (165 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar, and molasses; fruits; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$8,300; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$14,320. **County-seat** Perry, pop. —  
No Papers.

**VOLUSIA CO.....Pop. 6,667**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 65. (538 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and the St. John's River; area about 1,840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, with swamps or lagoons; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes; semi-tropical fruits; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$15,100; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$31,944. **County-seat** Enterprise, pop. —

East Coast Messenger.....	Local..Daytona.....	
Halifax Journal.....	Local. ".....	720
Florida Agriculturist.....	Agric. De Land.....	*1,950
Florida Baptist Witness.....	Bapt.. ".....	\$1,400
Orange Ridge Echo.....	Dem.. ".....	\$800
Courier.....	Local..De Leon Springs.....	\$596
Herald.....	Ind...Enterprise †.....	\$600
South Florida Times.....	Dem..Orange City.....	
Gazette.....	Dem..Seville.....	\$500

**WAKULLA CO.....Pop. 2,896**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 206. (1,160 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar, and molasses; live-stock. The fishing interests on the Gulf coast are important and profitable. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$3,200. **County-seat** Crawfordville, pop. —

Wakulla Times.....	Local..Crawfordville †.....	
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**WALTON CO.....Pop. 4,747**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 178. (519 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama and the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, sugar cane, grapes, peaches, tobacco, lumber and turpentine; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$29,950; hands employed, —; value of products, \$47,665. **County-seat** De Funiak Springs, pop. \$650.

Walton Signal.....	Rep...De Funiak Springs †.....	\$500
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**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 5,089**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 89. (918 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy near coast, moderately fertile in interior. **Chief Products**—Corn, potatoes, tobacco, and cotton; live-stock. Live-oak abundant, and largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$110,600. **County-seat** Vernon, pop. 1,380.

Intelligencer.....	Dem..Chipley.....	\$300
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# ALABAMA.

Population 1,262,505.....Dem. Plur. in 1884. 33,829

Colored pop., 600,108. Gbk. vote, 762; Prohib. 610.

STATE CAPITAL, MONTGOMERY.

ALABAMA is bounded north by Tennessee, east by Georgia and Florida, south by Florida and the Gulf of Mexico, and west by Mississippi. Its extreme length north to south is 336 miles, breadth varying from about 150 to 200 miles; land area, 51,540 square miles. The Alleghany range enters the State at the northeast, and extends towards the centre, finally losing itself in mere hills; then follows a tract of rolling prairies, interspersed with pine barrens and exceedingly rich alluvial bottoms, including the cane-brake region, one of the richest cotton producing districts in the world. From this to the Florida border and the Gulf the land is generally flat. This part is thinly settled, and is mostly covered with pine forests. North of this is the broad belt of rich black soil, a space of several miles in breadth, constituting the great cotton producing section of the State. The soil then becomes sandy and poor, but abundant water-power renders it capable of becoming a fine manufacturing district. The mineral region occupies the northeast part, while the northwest is a good agricultural and stock-raising country. Cotton is grown throughout the State, but mainly in the central belt alluded to; tobacco chiefly in the north; very fine wheat in the north and northeast; rice in the south; corn largely all over the State. Dairy products; fruits, wool, oats, and sweet potatoes are produced in considerable quantities. Manufactures have been unimportant until lately, when considerable increase has been manifested, but agriculture is by far the leading industry. The chief manufactures are flour, lumber, leather, cotton goods and cotton gins, thread and yarn, iron, and machinery. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,070; amount of capital invested in them, \$9,668,008; total number of hands employed, 10,019; amount paid in wages, \$2,500,504; value of materials used, \$8,545,520; value of products, \$13,565,504. Commerce centres at Mobile. Cotton and lumber are the chief exports. Extensive beds of brown hematite of an excellent quality are found in Bibb, Cleburne, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Talladega Counties. There are other extensive beds of ore. The coal fields contain thick fields of bituminous coal of several kinds; considerable gold has been mined; silver and copper are also found; potter's, porcelain and fire clays, hydraulic limestone, manganese and many other minerals exist in considerable quantities; there are various building-stones. The statuary granite and white marble of Coosa County and the variegated marbles of Talladega and adjacent counties are not surpassed by any in the country.

There are 66 Counties in Alabama. Newspapers are published in 64.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 88, of which 62 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 153 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 134 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, and 4 monthly.

## AUTAUGA CO.....Pop. 13,108

Dem. maj. in 1884, 34. (8,717 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Alabama River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes. Some factories of cotton and cotton-gins. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$530,675; hands employed, 389; value of products, \$576,606. **County-seat** Prattville, pop. 977.

*Circ*  
Southern Signal.....Dem. Prattville †..... 850

## BALDWIN CO.....Pop. 8,603

Dem. maj. in 1884, 74. (3,702 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Florida and the Alabama River; area about 1,680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and unproductive in parts, in others fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, lumber, turpentine, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$198,205; hands employed, 519; value of products, \$344,450. **County-seat** Daphne, pop. —  
No Papers.

## BARBOUR CO.....Pop. 33,979

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,422. (30,921 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Georgia by the Chattahoochee River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 100; capital invested, \$300,000; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$500,000. **County-seat** Clayton, pop. 31,000.

*Circ*  
Courier.....Dem. Clayton †..... 1576  
Mail (daily).....Dem. Eufula..... \*900  
Mail.....Dem. "..... \*600  
Times (daily).....Dem. "..... 1600  
Times and News.....Dem. "..... 12,200

## BIBB CO.....Pop. 9,457

Dem. maj. in 1884, 347. (3,600 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile, especially in the valley of the Cahaba; bituminous coal, and iron ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, small grain, corn, sugar-cane, sweet potatoes, peas, beans, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$175,500; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$141,108. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. —

*Circ*  
Bibb Blade.....Dem. Six Mile..... 1500

## BLOUNT CO.....Pop. 15,369

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,027. (1,171 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, with extensive forests; soil good; valuable bed of coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; much lime is made and shipped to other points. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$45,500; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$103,791. **County-seat** Blountsville, pop. 250.

*Circ*  
Blount County News.....Dem. Blountsville †..... 800  
Southern Sun..... ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BULLOCK CO.....Pop. 29,066**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 584. (22,148 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$35,600; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$60,553. **County-seat** Union Springs, pop. 1,862.  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Dem. Union Springs† 1,880  
 Prohibitionist.....Prohib. " " 4750

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 19,649**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 844. (8,988 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, largely covered with pine forests; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Lumber, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$116,700; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$233,522. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 2,471.  
*Circ*  
 Advocate.....Dem. Greenville† 42,688

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 19,591**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 969. 5,440 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, and partly mountainous; rich in ore, marble, and lime. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$682,741; hands employed, 667; value of products, \$523,644. **County-seat** Jacksonville, pop. 31,100.  
*Circ*  
 Hot Blast.....Dem. Anniston..... \*2,300  
 Watchman (daily).....Dem. " " 1540  
 Watchman.....Dem. " " 41,460  
 Post.....Dem. Cross Plains " \*523  
 Republican.....Dem. Jacksonville† 41,000  
 Free Lance.....Dem. Oxford.....  
 News.....Dem. " " 4750

**CHAMBERS CO.....Pop. 23,440**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 796. (12,078 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Georgia; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$35,940; hands employed, 75; value of products, \$153,139. **County-seat** Lafayette, pop. 1,061.  
*Circ*  
 Chambers' Tribune.....Dem. Lafayette† 1625  
 Sun.....Dem. " " 41,300

**CHEROKEE CO.....Pop. 19,108**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 970. (2,691 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; large forests of oak, pine, etc.; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, tobacco, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, and pig-iron, and cotton. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$614,370; hands employed, 573; value of products, \$342,818. **County-seat** Centre, pop. 3900.  
*Circ*  
 Cherokee Advertiser.....Dem. Centre† 4700  
 Coosa River News.....Dem. " " 750

**CHILTON CO.....Pop. 10,793**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 546. (2,151 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; minerals abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, and sweet potatoes; several saw-mills in the county. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$53,800; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$241,400. **County-seat** Clanton, pop. 3700.  
*Circ*  
 Chilton View.....Local. Clanton† 400

**CHOCTAW CO.....Pop. 15,731**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 597. (8,344 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$31,932; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$42,716. **County-seat** Butler, pop. (township) 200.  
*Circ*  
 Choctaw Herald.....Dem. Butler† 4580

**CLARKE CO.....Pop. 17,806**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 157. (10,090 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Alabama River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, largely covered with pine forests; soil fertile in places, sandy and poor in others. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$32,500; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$75,216. **County-seat** Grove Hill, pop. 176.  
*Circ*  
 Clarke County Democrat.....Dem. Grove Hill† 4380

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 12,938**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 873. (1,067 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, tobacco, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1884, 31; capital invested, \$31,450; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$175,649. **County-seat** Ashland, pop. 387.  
*Circ*  
 Clay County Watchman.....Dem. Ashland† 500  
 News.....Dem. " " 4380

**CLEBURNE CO.....Pop. 10,976**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 655. (668 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface well diversified; soil fertile; coal and iron ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$23,250; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$52,711. **County-seat** Edwardsville, pop. 267.  
*Circ*  
 Standard.....Dem. Edwardsville† 505  
 Drummer.....Dem. Heflin.....

**COFFEE CO.....Pop. 8,119**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 836. (1,234 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy but productive under the use of fertilizers; pine timber very abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, molasses, rice, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$20,700; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$77,781. **County-seat** Elba, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Coffee County News.....Elba† .....

**COLBERT CO.....Pop. 16,153**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 106. (6,949 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Mississippi and the Tennessee River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$107,700; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$96,188. **County-seat** Tuscumbia, pop. 1,369.  
*Circ*  
 Clarion—prints an edition.....Tuscumbia† 4316  
 For Sheffield.....  
 North Alabamian.....Dem. " " 720

**CONECUH CO.....Pop. 12,605**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 64. (6,377 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well covered with pine forests, from which large quantities of timber are cut; soil sandy, but a large portion of it very productive. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$19,300; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$32,922. **County-seat** Evergreen, pop. 365.  
*Circ*  
 Conecuh Escambia Star.....Dem. Evergreen† 950

**COOSA CO.....Pop. 15,113**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 544. (5,062 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; soil fertile; excellent pasture land; very fine estuary granite, and an immense quarry of beautiful marble. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$59,900; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$57,276. **County-seat** Rockford, pop. (township) 1,533.  
*Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Dem. Rockford† 4586

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**COVINGTON CO.....Pop. 5,639**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 652. (637 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 1,680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, mostly in pine forests, affording large quantities of lumber for export; soil sandy and inferior. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$3,120; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$21,802. **County-seat** Andalusia, pop. 595.

Circ  
Covington Times.....Dem. Andalusia †.....

**CRENSHAW CO.....Pop. 11,726**

Dem. maj. in 1883, 1,514. (2,612 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil poor and sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$20,825; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$51,275. **County-seat** Rutledge, pop. 215.

Circ  
Enterprise.....Dem. Rutledge †..... ‡520

**CULLMAN CO.....Pop. 6,355**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 274. (43 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; recently formed from Blount, Morgan and Winston counties; area 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; with much forest-land. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 16; capital invested, \$75,000; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$50,000. **County-seat** Cullman, pop. 426.

Circ  
Alabama Tribune.....Dem. Cullman †..... 750  
Progress.....Dem. "..... ‡550  
Review and Guide..... ".....

**DALE CO.....Pop. 12,677**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 835. (2,121 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, mostly pine forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, rice, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$35,850; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$38,630. **County-seat** Ozark, pop. 612.

Circ  
Messenger.....Newton.....  
Southern Star.....Dem. Ozark †..... 1,008

**DALLAS CO.....Pop. 48,433**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,008. (40,012 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central, intersected by the Alabama River; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton, castings, flour, harness and saddlery, lumber, metallic wares, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$270,860; hands employed, 361; value of products, \$468,032. **County-seat** Selma, pop. 510,000.

Circ  
Baptist Pioneer.....Bapt. Selma†.....  
Evening Mail (daily)—see } Local. "..... 348  
Sunday Morning Mail..... }  
Morning Times (daily)—see } Dem. "..... ‡1,000  
Times-Argus..... }  
Southern Independent (Col- } Rep. "..... 1,208  
ored)..... }  
Sunday Morning Mail.....Dem. "..... 912  
Times-Argus.....Dem. "..... ‡2,000

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 12,675**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 612. (681 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly consists of the valley of Wills Creek, between Lookout Mountain on the southeast, and Sand Mountain on the northwest; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; some cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$57,220; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$47,170. **County-seat** Fort Payne, pop. 3275.

Circ  
Journal.....Dem. Fort Payne †..... ‡720

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ELMORE CO.....Pop. 17,502**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 311. (8,861 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, intersected by the Coosa River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton goods, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$502,750; hands employed, 553; value of products, \$656,997. **County-seat** Wetumpka, pop. 316.

Circ  
Elmore Express.....Dem. Wetumpka†..... ‡500  
Times.....Dem. "..... ‡500

**ESCAMBIA CO.....Pop. 5,719**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 315. (1,613 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil productive; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes in small quantities; Scuppernon grapes, peaches, and other fruits; sugar-cane; pork; live-stock; hewn and sawn timber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$37,000; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$113,560. **County-seat** Brewton, pop. 350.

Circ  
Banner.....Dem. Brewton †..... ‡300  
Escambia and Baldwin Times..... ".....

**ETOWAH CO.....Pop. 15,398**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 500. (2,502 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and heavily wooded; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Pig-iron, metallic paint, foundry, furniture, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$155,840; hands employed, 175; value of products, \$373,165. **County-seat** Gadsden, pop. 2,500.

Circ  
Crescent.....Ind. Atalla..... ‡600  
News.....Dem. Gadsden†..... ‡1,300  
Times.....Dem. "..... ‡1,350

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 10,135**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 405. (1,262 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,700; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$33,232. **County-seat** Fayette Court House, pop. 550.

Circ  
Journal.....Fayette C. H. †.....

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 9,155**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 395. (1,074 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$4,350; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$5,150. **County-seat** Bel Green, pop. —.

Circ  
Franklin Democrat.....Dem. Bel Green†..... ‡225  
Southern Idea.....Dem. Russellville.....

**GENEVA CO.....Pop. 4,342**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 488. (513 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Florida; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and inferior. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oats, rice, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$10,300; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$41,471. **County-seat** Geneva, pop. 3700.

Circ  
South Alabamian.....Dem. Geneva †.....

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 21,931**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 679. (18,168 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$17,350; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$43,996. **County-seat** Eutaw, pop. 1,101.

Circ  
Mirror.....Dem. Eutaw†..... ‡1,150  
Whig and Observer.....Dem. "..... ‡900

**HALE CO.....Pop. 26,553**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 278. (21,650 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$23,600; hands employed, 56; value of products, \$91,915. **County-seat** Greensboro, pop. 1,333.

*Circ*  
 Alabama Beacon.....Cons. Dem. Greensboro †.....Decline  
 Southern Watchman.....Dem. " "..... \$600

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 18,761**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,457. (6,724 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Georgia by the Chattahoochee River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, largely covered with forests of pine; soil light and sandy, but fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$33,052; hands employed, 56; value of products, \$38,052. **County-seat** Abbeville, pop. 3500.

*Circ*  
 Spirit of the Age.....Abbeville†..... \$700  
 Times.....Dem. " "..... \*625  
 Enterprise.....Dem. Columbia..... 600  
 Progress.....Local. Headland.....

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 25,114**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,165. (4,089 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Tennessee, and intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and somewhat mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, tobacco, wool, butter, honey, and pork; live-stock. Manufactures of flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$34,900; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$122,800. **County-seat** Scottsboro, pop. 722.

*Circ*  
 Alabama Herald.....Cons. Dem. Scottsboro†..... \$600  
 Citizen.....Dem. " "..... \*748

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. \$40,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 165. (5,054 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock; large manufacture of iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 50; capital invested, \$7,000,000; hands employed, 3,300; value of products, \$3,000,000. **County-seat** Birmingham, pop. \$20,000.

*Circ*  
 Age (daily)—see Iron Age.....Dem. Birmingham †.....\$2,500  
 Alabama Christian Advocate. Meth. " "..... \$4,000  
 Alabama Staats Zeitung..... " ".....  
 Chronicle (daily)—see Sunday Chronicle..... " "..... \$1,000  
 Iron Age.....Dem. " "..... \$3,750  
 New South (mo.)..... " ".....  
 Southern Mining and Manufacturing Journal (s-mo.)..... " ".....  
 Sunday Chronicle..... " "..... \$800  
 Advance and Guide.....Local. Warrior Station.  
 Mineral Age.....Local " "..... \$480

**LAMAR CO.....Pop. 12,142**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 594. (2,172 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$40,450; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$35,033. **County-seat** Vernon, pop. 3250.

*Circ*  
 Lamar News.....Dem. Vernon†..... \$500

**LAUDERDALE CO.....Pop. 21,035**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,069. (6,809 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Tennessee and the Tennessee River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$107,720; hands employed, 185; value of products, \$177,785. **County-seat** Florence, pop. 1,359.

*Circ*  
 Banner.....Non-pol. Florence†..... \$284  
 Gazette.....Dem. " "..... 650

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 21,392**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 175. (8,751 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and partly mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$39,220; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$32,876. **County-seat** Moulton, pop. \$2,000.

*Circ*  
 Advertiser.....Dem. Moulton†..... \$634

**LEE CO.....Pop. \$30,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 227. (15,056 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Georgia; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills; iron foundry, furniture and wagon factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$101,800; hands employed, 120; value of products, \$157,886. **County-seat** Opelika, pop. \$4,250.

*Circ*  
 Times (semi-weekly).....Dem. Opelika†..... \$1,200

**LIMESTONE CO.....Pop. 21,600**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 20. (9,962 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock; and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$75,575; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$126,484. **County-seat** Athens, pop. 1,011.

*Circ*  
 Alabama Courier.....Dem. Athens†..... 800

**LOWNDES CO.....Pop. 31,176**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,526.  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Alabama River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$32,050; hands employed, 55; value of products, \$78,218. **County-seat** Hayneville, pop. (township) 2,152.

*Circ*  
 Lowndes Democrat.....Dem. Gordonsville.....  
 Examiner.....Dem. Hayneville †..... \*585  
 Times.....Dem. " "..... \$625

**MACON CO.....Pop. 17,371**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 243. (12,788 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, very little wheat and rice; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$37,425; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$75,608. **County-seat** Tuskegee, pop. 2,870.

*Circ*  
 Universalist Herald (s-mo).....Univ. Notasulga.....\$1,500  
 Gazette.....Local. Tuskegee†.....  
 News and Mail.....Dem. " "..... \*960

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 37,625**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 355. (19,033 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee and south on the Tennessee River; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, molasses, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton goods, flour, and lumber; large cotton-seed-oil mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 100; capital invested, \$310,550; hands employed, 231; value of products, \$422,145. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 4,977.

*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem. Huntsville †..... 500  
 Gazette (Colored).....Rep. " "..... 720  
 Independent.....Dem. " "..... 1,850  
 Mercury (daily).....Dem. " "..... \$984  
 Mercury.....Dem. " "..... \$1,324  
 New South.....Rep. " ".....  
 Normal Index.....Educ. " ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MARENGO CO.....Pop. 30,890**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 984. (23,618 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil very fertile; a tract known as the Canebrake is one of the best cotton-growing districts in the South. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$56,700; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$118,137. **County-seat** Linden, pop. (township) 1,975. *Circ*

Marengo News.....Dem..Demopolis.....  
Reporter.....Dem..Linden.....

**MARION CO.....Pop. 9,364**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 421. (623 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with extensive forests; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and wool in moderate quantities, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$41,850; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$64,840. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop. — *Circ*

Marion Herald.....Local..Hamilton.....

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 14,585**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 914. (1,502 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$14,075; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$63,914. **County-seat** Guntersville, pop. 325. *Circ*

Democrat.....Dem..Guntersville..... \$675

**MOBILE CO.....Pop. 48,653**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 9. (21,426 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Mississippi, the Gulf of Mexico, and Mobile Bay; area about 1,390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level near the Gulf and Bay uneven inland; largely covered with pine forests; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, white and sweet potatoes, wool, and honey in moderate quantities; rice, pork; live stock. **Manufactures**—Cigars, engines and boilers, flour, lumber, metallic wares, tar, and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 125; capital invested, \$960,658; hands employed, 1,033; value of products, \$1,656,437. **County-seat** Mobile, pop. 23,132. *Circ*

Item.....Ind..Mobile..... \$2,200  
Monitor (Sunday)..... " ".....  
Register (daily).....Dem.. "..... 3,300  
Register (Sunday).....Dem.. "..... 5,000  
Register.....Dem.. "..... 6,000

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 17,091**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 317. (9,214 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on and intersected by the Alabama River; area about 1,030 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with extensive pine forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$17,800; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$33,405. **County-seat** Monroeville, pop. 122. *Circ*

Monroe Journal.....Dem..Monroeville..... \$500

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. \$60,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,623. (\$9,948 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Alabama River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, foundries, lumber, cracker and soap factories, and railroad repair shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$392,650; hands employed, 633; value of products, \$1,130,248. **County-seat** Montgomery, pop. 228,000. *Circ*

Advertiser (daily).....Dem..Montgomery..... \$3,400  
Advertiser.....Dem.. "..... \$2,400  
Alabama Baptist.....Bapt.. "..... \$3,355  
Alabama Enterprise (Col.)..... " ".....  
Capital (daily).....Dem.. ".....  
Dispatch (daily).....Dem.. ".....  
Industrial Monitor..... " ".....  
Odd Fellows' Journal (Col.) } I.O.O.F. ".....  
(monthly)..... " ".....  
Southern Agriculturalist.....Agric. "..... \$2,000

**MORGAN CO.....Pop. 16,425**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,720. (4,664 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface one-half a rich fertile valley, other half mountainous; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, clover, sorghum, fruits, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$62,950; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$165,349. **County-seat** Somerville, pop. \$200. *Circ*

News.....Dem..Decatur..... \$350  
Tennessee Valley.....Dem.. "..... \$600  
Index.....Dem..Hartsell..... 495  
Morgan County News.....Dem..Somerville..... 550

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 30,741**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,429. (23,533 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar-cane, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$30,850; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$70,135. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 2,075. *Circ*

Herald.....Local..Marion..... \$500  
Philomathean (monthly).....Coll.. "..... \$300  
Standard.....Dem.. "..... \$780  
Canebrake News.....Dem..Uniontown..... 350

**PICKENS CO.....Pop. 21,479**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,054. (12,247 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Mississippi; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$27,575; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$33,768. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. 849. *Circ*

West Alabamian.....Dem..Carrollton..... 744

**PIKE CO.....Pop. \$25,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,711. (6,274 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it in pine forests; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$45,195; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$163,262. **County-seat** Troy, pop. \$3,250. *Circ*

Enquirer.....Dem..Troy..... 2,050  
Messenger.....Dem.. "..... \$1,150

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 16,575**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 116. (3,420 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Georgia; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, cane, and sorghum, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$111,625; hands employed, 167; value of products, \$190,960. **County-seat** Wedowee, pop. \$200. *Circ*

Randolph County News.....Dem..Roanoke..... 400  
Observer.....Dem..Wedowee..... 720

**RUSSELL CO.....Pop. 24,837**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 651. (18,660 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Georgia by the Chattahoochee River; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil varied. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$49,900; hands employed, 136; value of products, 96,751. **County-seat** Seale, pop. 257. *Circ*

Alabama Free Press.....Lively.....  
Russell Register.....Dem..Seale..... 509

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ST. CLAIR CO.....Pop. 14,462**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 240. (2,888 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large pine forests; bituminous coal and iron ore mined to a large extent. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool and molasses in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$35,885; hands employed, 59; value of products, \$44,183. **County-seat** Ashville, pop. 200.

Southern Aegis.....Ind.Dem.Ashville †..... 350  
 Mail.....Dem..Springville..... †600

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. 17,236**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 265. (4,883 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface well diversified; extensive forests; soil fertile; abundance of bituminous coal, lime-rock and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Jus-ware, lime, lumber, and pig and cast-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$801,505; hands employed, 418; value of products, \$561,500. **County-seat** Columbiana, pop. (township) \$2,716.

Shelby Sentinel.....Dem..Calera..... 950  
 Banner of Liberty.....Dem..Columbiana †... †650

**SUMTER CO.....Pop. 28,728**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 562 (22,280 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Mississippi; area about 1000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, live-stock; pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$32,975; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$95,820. **County-seat** Livingston, pop. 738.

Messenger.....Dem..Gainesville..... 600  
 Journal.....Dem..Livingston †..... 600

**TALLADEGA CO.....Pop. \$24,080**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 501. (12,504 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil fertile; Talladega valley, very rich and healthy, runs through the county, ten miles in width and thirty-five miles long; the county is noted for its many deposits of iron-ore and marble; Chandler Springs and Shocco Springs are two very popular summer resorts. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Several manufactories of leather and lumber; the Clifton Iron Company is located in the county, has 12,000 acres of land, a cash capital of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000), and turns out twenty (20) tons car wheel iron per day. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$234,500; hands employed, 264; value of products, \$327,501. **County-seat** Talladega, pop. \$1,750.

Advance.....Ind..Talladega †..... 450  
 Our Mountain Home.....Dem.. "..... 450  
 Reporter and Watch-Tower.....Dem.. "..... 450  
 Sunday Home.....Fam.. ".....

**TALLAPOOSA CO.....Pop. 23,401**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,586. (7,295 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Much fine timber. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet po-

tatoes, wool, and pork, live-stock; numerous flour mills; gold is successfully worked. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$26,445; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$71,610. **County-seat** Dadeville, pop. 740.

Advocate-Star.....Dem..Dadeville †..... 1,000  
 Democrat.....Dem.. "..... †740

**TUSCALOOSA CO.....Pop. 24,957**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 969. (9,675 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore, bituminous coal, and limestone are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and butter; little wheat and oats; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, leather, lumber, stone and earthen ware. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital \$255,310; hands employed, 444; value of products, \$363,419. **County-seat** Tuscaloosa, pop. 2,418.

Alabama University Monthly..Educ..Tuscaloosa †... †517  
 Gazette.....Dem.. "..... 750  
 Times.....Dem.. "..... †750

**WALKER CO.....Pop. 9,479**  
 Dem. maj. in 1887, 27 (489 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly well wooded; soil fertile in the valleys; bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and white potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$34,650; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$45,760. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 5500.

Mountain Eagle.....Dem..Jasper †..... 700  
 True Citizen.....Dem.. "..... 500

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 4,538**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 328. (1,753 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 1,060 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil sandy and poor; plenty of timber. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, and wool in moderate quantities; pork and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$24,300; hands employed, 178; value of products, \$162,392. **County-seat** Saint Stephens, pop. \$100. No Papers.

**WILCOX CO.....Pop. 31,828**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 943. (25,096 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central, intersected by the Alabama River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rice, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$58,775; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$9,590. **County-seat** Camden, pop. 590.

Home Ruler.....Dem..Camden †..... 600  
 Gazette.....Dem..Pine Apple.....

**WINSTON CO.....Pop. 4,253**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 53. (17 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; much forest land. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and sweet potatoes in small quantities, butter and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$10,325; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$14,730. **County-seat** Houston, pop. (township) \$498.

Winston Herald.....Dem..Double Springs

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

# MISSISSIPPI.

Population 1,131,597.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 33,001

Colored pop., 650,291.

STATE CAPITAL, JACKSON.

MISSISSIPPI is bounded north by Tennessee, east by Alabama, south by the Gulf of Mexico and Louisiana, and west by the Mississippi River, which separates it from Louisiana and Arkansas. Its extreme length from north to south is 332 miles; average breadth, 142 miles; land area, 46,340 square miles. The surface is generally hilly or undulating, except in the Mississippi bottom, from Vicksburg to the Tennessee line, and between the Mississippi and Yazoo rivers, where it is low and swampy, subject to inundation and covered with a dense growth of timber, but with soil which, if reclaimed, would be exceedingly fruitful. Below Vicksburg the surface for some miles inland is hilly, and known as the "cane hills" or "bluffs," and with a generally productive soil. There is a very fertile prairie region in the northeast. The southern part is chiefly a level pine region, and furnishes good pasturage and large quantities of timber, tar, turpentine, etc. The soil of this tract is poor and sandy. Cotton and corn are the great staples. Wheat is grown in the north, and rice and sugar-cane in the south. Grazing is an important industry, much pork is fattened, and the clip of wool is large. Dairy products, sorghum, tobacco, and sweet potatoes are produced in considerable quantities. The manufactures are neither varied nor very extensive, lumber and grist-mill products being the most important. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,479; amount of capital invested in them, \$4,727,600; total number of hands employed, 5,827; amount paid in wages, \$1,192,645; value of materials used, \$4,667,183; value of products, \$7,513,302. Its commerce is carried on principally through New Orleans and Mobile; coasting and river trade large. The State has no coal or iron of practical value. Its mineral deposits are confined mainly to fertilizers, soft limestone and clays. Tishomingo County has large beds of fine pipe and potter's clay; there is also some sandstone suitable for rough masonry.

There are 75 Counties in Mississippi. Newspapers are published in 66.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 90, of which 64 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 135 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 5 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 123 weekly, and 3 monthly.

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 22,649

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,235. (17,852 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil highly productive. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$427,325; hands employed, 417; value of products, \$504,765. **County-seat** Natchez, pop. 7,058.

*Circ*  
Banner (tri-wkly).....Natchez †.....  
Church News (mo.).....Epic. ".....  
Democrat (daily).....Dem.. "..... 730  
Democrat.....Dem.. "..... 1,128

## ALCOEN CO.....Pop. 14,272

Dem. maj. in 1884, 612. (4,409 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Tennessee; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly level and undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$68,910; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$167,441. **County-seat** Corinth, pop. 2,375.

*Circ*  
Herald.....Cons. Dem. Corinth †..... \$800  
Sub-Soiler & Democrat.....Dem.. "..... \$400

## AMITE CO.....Pop. 14,004

Dem. maj. in 1884, 873. (3,510 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Louisiana; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sorghum, sweet potatoes, rice. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$30,700; hands employed, 57; capital invested, 58,785. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 428.

*Circ*  
News.....Gloster City..... \*1,150  
Southern Herald.....Dem.. Liberty †..... 625

## ATTALA CO.....Pop. 19,988

Rep. maj. in 1884, 53. (3,335 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$70,440; hands employed, 131; value of products, \$131,614. **County-seat** Kosciusko, pop. 1,126.

*Circ*  
Messenger.....Dem.. Kosciusko..... \*1,100  
Star.....Dem.. "..... 1,100

## BENTON CO.....Pop. 11,023

Dem. maj. in 1884, 89. (5,246 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$24,250; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$51,963. **County-seat** Ashland, pop. 174.

*Circ*  
Register.....Dem.. Ashland †..... \$500

## BOLIVAR CO.....Pop. 18,652

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,443. (15,968 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, part of it subject to frequent inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$24,475; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$48,950. **County-seat** Rosedale, pop. —

*Circ*  
Transcript.....Local. Huntington.....  
Leader.....Dem.. Rosedale †..... 450

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 6,439**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 177. (1,817 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and separated from Louisiana by the Pearl River; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface well drained and undulating; soil black, sandy loam with clay subsoil, well adapted for fruits, vegetables, cane, etc.; entire surface, covered with a luxuriant growth of grass; long leaf yellow pine prevailing timber, with live oak, magnolia, and other hard woods interspersed. **Chief Industries**—Lumbering, stock and truck farming; oranges successfully cultivated within ten miles of the coast. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$98,600; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$98,550. **County-seat** Bay St. Louis, pop. 1,978.

*Circ*  
Gulf Coast Progress.....Dem..Bay St. Louis† 7400

**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 7,895**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 888. (2,149 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, mostly pine forest; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, sweet potatoes, a little corn; live-stock. Sheep raising largely engaged in; truck farming. Oysters and fish canned in large quantities. Lumber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$73,450; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$300,650. **County-seat** Pass Christian, pop. 1410.

*Circ*  
Herald.....Dem..Biloxi..... 4650  
Coast Beacon.....Dem..Pass Christian† 4750

**HINDS CO.....Pop. 43,958**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 461. (32,288 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, rye, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, castings, farm implements, furniture, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery and harness, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$218,000; hands employed, 320; value of products, \$196,450. **County-seat** Raymond, pop. 488.

*Circ*  
Baptist Record.....Bapt..Jackson† 3,400  
Clarion.....Dem.. " 43,300  
New Mississippian.....Lib. Dem. " 4,100  
State Ledger.....Dem.. " 43,000  
Sword and Shield.....Prohib. " 1,000  
Gazette.....Conserv..Raymond† 4900  
Hinds County Comet.....Dem..Utica..... 4700

**HOLMES CO.....Pop. 27,164**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 986. (20,245 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and other vegetables; strawberries; grain and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$51,100; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$53,463. **County-seat** Lexington pop. 798.

*Circ*  
News.....Dem..Durant..... 500  
Advertiser.....Cons. Dem. Lexington† 720  
Bulletin.....Dem.. " 475  
Post.....Dem..Pickens..... 4400

**ISSAQUENA CO.....Pop. 10,004**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 900. (9,177 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, subject to inundation; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$2,750. **County-seat** Mayersville, pop. 355.

*Circ*  
Spectator.....Dem..Mayersville† 400

**ITAWAMBA CO.....Pop. 10,663**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,187. (1,108 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Alabama; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil rich and fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$15,880; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$27,624. **County-seat** Fulton, pop. 249.

*Circ*  
Reporter.....Dem..Fulton†.....

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 7,607**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,946. (2,485 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Alabama and the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,140 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it in pine forest; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, wool, sweet potatoes; very little corn; live-stock. **Milling and Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$116,000; hands employed, 103; value of products, \$363,760. **County-seat** Scranton, pop. 1,052.

*Circ*  
Gulf Coast Advertiser...Cons. Dem. Moss Point..... 1,000  
Pascagoula Democrat-Star...Dem..Scranton† 1,500

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 12,126**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 302. (5,880 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork. Carriage shops and saw mills, a so barrel staves and hoop pe'es. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$13,500; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$20,956. **County-seat** Paulding, pop. 229.

No Papers.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 17,314**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 681. (18,052 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$18,150; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$23,765. **County-seat** Fayette, pop. 369.

*Circ*  
Chronicle.....Dem..Fayette†..... 722

**JONES CO.....Pop. 3,828**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 376. (359 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil sandy, generally rather poor. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, fruit, sugar, molasses, rice, pork; live-stock in moderate quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,200; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$9,305. **County-seat** Ellisville, pop. 450.

*Circ*  
Eagle.....Dem..Ellisville†..... 600

**KEMPER CO.....Pop. 15,719**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 394. (8,615 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil mostly fertile; fine timber, pine, post oak, and Chestnut. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$33,600; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$72,180. **County-seat** DeKalb, pop. —.

*Circ*  
Kemper Herald.....Dem..Scooba..... 500

**LAFAYETTE CO.....Pop. 21,671**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 621. (10,290 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$43,900; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$56,033. **County-seat** Oxford, pop. 1,534.

*Circ*  
Eagle.....Dem..Oxford†..... 476  
Falcon.....Dem.. " 4,600

**LAUDERDALE CO.....Pop. 525,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,160. (11,641 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$186,600; hands employed, 373; value of products, \$431,461. **County-seat** Meridian, pop. \$6,000.

*Circ*  
Farmers' Advocate.....Agric. Meridian†..... 1,560  
News (daily).....Dem.. " 3510  
News.....Dem.. " 4,400  
Southern Baptist.....Bapt.. " 1,600

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn, †County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 9,420**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 228. (4,485 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capi al invested, \$17,300; hands employed, 15; value of products, 25,270. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. No Papers.

**LEAKE CO.....Pop. 13,146**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 957. (5,048 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil light and sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$15,550; hands employed 19; value of products, \$44,900. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 285.

Carthaginian.....Dem. Carthage t..... 400  
 Dawn of Light.....Walnut Grove... *Circ*

**LEE CO.....Pop. 20,470**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,617. (7,805 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$30,925; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$71,283. **County-seat** Tupelo, pop. 1,008.

Journal.....Dem. Tupelo t..... 450 *Circ*

**LE FLORE CO.....Pop. 10,246**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 592. (3,016 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork, live-stock, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,700; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$3,700. **County-seat** Greenwood, pop. 308.

Yazoo Valley Flag.....Dem. Greenwood t..... 400 *Circ*

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 13,547**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 126. (5,846 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil moderately fertile; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$140,800; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$200,015. **County-seat** Brookhaven, pop. 1,615.

Leader.....Dem. Brookhaven t..... \*720 *Circ*  
 Radiator.....Ind. ....

**LOWNDES CO.....Pop. 28,244**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,829. (22,660 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton-seed oil and cake, fertilizers, flour, lumber, metallic wares, pig-iron, saddlery, woodenware and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 88; capital invested, \$197,300; hands employed, 300; value of products \$325,000. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 3,955.

Democrat (tri-wkly.).....Dem. Columbus t..... *Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem. ....  
 Dispatch (tri-weekly).....Dem. .... 1635  
 Dispatch.....Dem. .... 1,148  
 Index (tri-weekly).....Dem. .... 430  
 Index.....Dem. .... 1,540

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 25,866**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 559. (19,918 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$57,350; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$89,747. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 2,083.

American Citizen.....Dem. Canton t..... 1500 *Circ*  
 Picket (daily).....Dem. ....  
 Picket.....Dem. .... 1500

**MARION CO.....Pop. 6,901**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 414. (2,450 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Louisiana; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the streams. Nearly the whole of the county is covered with pines, and log shipping is extensively followed along the banks of Pearl River. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, molasses, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. 1,658.

Pearl River News.....Dem. Columbia t..... \*509 *Circ*

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 29,330**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 242. (13,547 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North bordering on Tennessee; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$130,975; hands employed, 152; value of products, \$304,305. **County-seat** Holly Springs, pop. 12,750.

Journal.....Dem. Byhalia..... 400 *Circ*  
 Reporter.....Dem. Holly Springs t. 750  
 South.....Dem. .... 890

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 28,553**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,910. (13,004 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Alabama; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$84,270; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$184,630. **County-seat** Aberdeen, pop. 2,339.

Examiner.....Dem. Aberdeen t..... 1,000 *Circ*  
 Weekly.....Dem. .... 700

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 13,348**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 931. (6,677 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 430. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$21,330; hands employed, 65; value of products, \$51,568. **County-seat** Winona, pop. 1,204.

Dispatch.....Local Duck Hill..... *Circ*  
 Advance.....Dem. Winona t..... 1,008  
 Times.....Dem. .... 1600

**NESHOBA CO.....Pop. 8,741**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 522. (2,186 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level and largely covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$21,600; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$44,613. **County-seat** Philadelphia, pop. 101.

Neshoba Democrat.....Dem. Philadelphia t..... 1460 *Circ*

**NEWTON CO.....Pop. 13,436**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,969. (500 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$31,075; hands employed, 64; value of products \$63,450. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 47.

No Papers.

**NOXUBEE CO.....Pop. 29,874**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,090. (24,574 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, molasses; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$99,775; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$199,142. **County-seat** Macon, pop. 2,074.

Beacon.....Dem. Macon t..... 1600 *Circ*  
 Mississippi Sun.....Dem. .... 1500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**OKTIBBEHA CO.....Pop. 15,978**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 587. (10,870 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$38,000; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$81,822. **County-seat** Starkville, pop. 1,800.

*Circ*  
East Mississippi Times.....Dem. Starkville †..... 1600  
Oktibbeha Citizen.....Dem. "..... 450  
Southern Live-Stock Journal, Agric. "..... 3,000  
Record.....Sturges.....

**PANOLA CO.....Pop. 28,352**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 849. (18,834 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, sugar-cane, grasses, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$49,590; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$83,517. **County-seat** Sardis, pop. 1,272.

*Circ*  
Panolian.....Dem. Batesville..... 528  
Panola Star.....Dem. Sardis†..... 90  
Southern Reporter.....Dem. ".....

**PEARL CO.....Pop. —**

(New County.) No Papers.

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 3,427**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 287. (1,070 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil poor, mostly covered by pine forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, oats, sweet potatoes; little cotton; wool; live-stock; timber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$5,150; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$5,840. **County-seat** Augusta, pop. 52.

*Circ*  
Democrat.....Dem. Hattiesburg..... 700

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 16,688**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 482. (8,115 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Louisiana; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, peas, beans, peanuts, strawberries, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$58,200; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$124,489. **County-seat** Magnolia, pop. 567.

*Circ*  
Gazette.....Dem. Magnolia †..... 400  
Sentinel.....Dem. Summit.....1,160

**PONTOTOC CO.....Pop. 13,858**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 408. (4,250 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$28,260; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$39,855. **County-seat** Pontotoc, pop. 447.

*Circ*  
Observer.....Dem. Pontotoc †.....  
True Democrat.....Dem. "..... \*600

**PRENTISS CO.....Pop. 12,158**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,209. (2,421 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas, potatoes and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$17,275; hands employed, 88; value of products, \$68,005. **County-seat** Booneville, pop. 603.

*Circ*  
Pleader.....Dem. Booneville †..... 516  
Prentiss Plaindealer.....Dem. "..... 1200

**QUITMAN CO.....Pop. 1,407**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3. (815 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile, and adapted to the growth of potatoes, wheat, oats, hay, and sorghum; climate and range well suited for stock-raising; plenty of fine timber. **Chief Products**—Cotton and corn. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Beien, pop. —

No Papers.

**RANKIN CO.....Pop. 16,752**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 392. (9,560 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly covered with pine forests; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, peas, rice, sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, wool, pork; fruits of all kinds; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$19,000; hands employed, 56; value of products, \$44,682. **County-seat** Brandon, pop. 864.

*Circ*  
Democrat.....Dem. Brandon †..... 170  
Republican.....Dem. "..... 1720

**SCOTT CO.....Pop. 10,845**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 530. (4,213 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large pine forests; soil north half partly sandy, south half prairie, very fertile, especially in the southern part. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$9,400; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$11,497. **County-seat** Forest, pop. 750.

*Circ*  
Register.....Dem. Forest †..... 500

**SHARKEY CO.....Pop. 6,306**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 161. (4,901 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Rolling Fork, pop. 91.

*Circ*  
Pilot.....Dem. Rolling Fork †.....

**SIMPSON CO.....Pop. 8,008**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 720. (3,012 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$8,600; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$19,800. **County-seat** Westville pop. —

*Circ*  
News.....Dem. Westville †..... 600

**SMITH CO.....Pop. 8,088**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 768. (1,632 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$15,800; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$26,400. **County-seat** Raleigh, pop. 2,589.

*Circ*  
Review.....Raleigh †.....

**SUNFLOWER CO.....Pop. 4,661**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 186. (2,895 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Indianola, pop. —

*Circ*  
Times.....Local Indianola †.....

**TALLAHATCHIE CO.....Pop. 10,926**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 283. (6,757 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; swampy in places; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$23,075; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$25,774. **County-seat** Charleston, pop. 368.

No Papers.

**TATE CO.....Pop. 18,721**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 64. (9,632 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$24,450; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$71,838. **County-seat** Senatobia, pop. 338.

*Circ*  
Herald.....Ind Dem. Coldwater.....  
Tate County Record.....Dem. Senatobia †..... 650

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TIPPAH CO.....Pop. 12,867**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 845. (3,065 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; bordering on Tennessee; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Productions**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Several saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$28,010; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$70,936. **County-seat** Ripley, pop. 687.  
*Circ*  
 Advertiser.....Dem..Ripley †..... \$550  
 New Era.....Dem.. " .....  
 Southern Sentinel.....Dem.. " .....

**TISHOMINGO CO.....Pop. 8,774**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 597. (1,163 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Alabama, Tennessee, and Tennessee River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; large beds of fine pipe and potter's clay. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock; a little wheat and tobacco; Some manufacturing of cotton and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$51,150; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$35,074. **County-seat** Iuka, pop. 845.  
*Circ*  
 Cosmic Gale.....Dem..Iuka †..... \$500

**TUNICA CO.....Pop. 8,461**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 316. (7,205 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northwest; separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton; the crops of corn, wheat, oats, and barley are light. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested \$4,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$2,350. **County-seat** Austin, pop. 252.  
 No Papers.

**UNION CO.....Pop. 13,030**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,256. (3,090 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$41,100; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$56,741. **County-seat** New Albany, pop. 250.  
*Circ*  
 Union County Optic.....Dem..New Albany †... \$500

**WARREN CO.....Pop. \$37,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 667. (23,529 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level on north side of Yazoo river; hilly on south side; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes. **Manufactures**—Cans, machinery, castings, cotton-seed oil, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$196,475; hands employed, 332; value of products, \$598,274. **County-seat** Vicksburg, pop. \$15,000.  
*Circ*  
 Commercial Herald (daily)...Dem..Vicksburg †.... \$2,000  
 Commercial Herald.....Dem.. " ..... \$1,000  
 Evening Post (daily).....Ind.Dem. " ..... \$2,500  
 Planter's Journal (monthly)...Agric. " ..... \$10,000

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 25,367**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 874. (21,891 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, subject to partial inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, hay and oats; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$143,300; hands employed, 187; value of products, \$188,538. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. \$2,400.  
*Circ*  
 Busy Bee.....Local.Greenville †.....  
 Times.....Dem.. " ..... \$600  
 Yazoo Delta Review..... " ..... \$284  
 Record.....Local.Leland .....

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 8,741**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 136. (3,771 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Alabama; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly hilly; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, vegetables and pork, all in moderate quantities; fine fruit and stock region; many lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested \$39,750; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$206,583. **County-seat** Waynesboro, pop. \$400.  
*Circ*  
 County Advocate.....Dem..Waynesboro †...

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 9,534**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 424. (2,297 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sorghum, oats and peas; pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 9; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$25,300. **County-seat** Walthall, pop. 101.  
*Circ*  
 Warden.....Dem..Walthall †..... \*552

**WILKINSON CO.....Pop. 17,815**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 621. (14,246 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest; separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, peas, rice (up land), fruits, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$4,225; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$9,150. **County-seat** Woodville, pop. 965.  
*Circ*  
 Nickel.....Centreville.....  
 Republican.....Dem..Woodville †..... 560

**WINSTON CO.....Pop. 10,087**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 563. (3,974 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wheat, oats, rice, pork, sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$11,900; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$28,024. **County-seat** Louisville, pop. 418.  
*Circ*  
 Winston Signal.....Cons.Dem.Louisville †..... \$550

**YALABUSHA CO.....Pop. 15,649**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 316. (8,118 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, cars, castings, cotton gins, plows, railroad shops, sashes, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$32,250; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$51,443. **County-seat** Coffeeville, pop. 749.  
*Circ*  
 Southern Poultry Gazette(mo.)Poult.Coffeeville †....  
 Times.....Dem.. " ..... 725  
 Academic and K. of L. Ad- } K.of L. Water Valley...  
 vocate..... }  
 Free Churchman.....Fam.. " .....

**YAZOO CO.....Pop. 33,845**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,324. (25,348 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, hay, white and sweet potatoes; pork; live-stock. Timber (cypress, red gum and oak) in abundance. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$77,140; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$122,237. **County-seat** Yazoo City, pop. 2,542.  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Dem..Yazoo City †.... \$1,000  
 Sentinel.....Dem.. " ..... \$720

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## LOUISIANA.

Population 939,946.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 16,182

Colored pop., 488,655.

Gbk. vote, 493.

STATE CAPITAL, BATON ROUGE.

LOUISIANA is bounded north by Arkansas and Mississippi, east by Mississippi and the Gulf of Mexico, south by the Gulf of Mexico, and west by Texas. Its extreme length from east to west is about 300 miles, and breadth 240 miles; land area, 45,420 square miles. Surface generally low and level. There are low hills in the north and northwest, from which the land slopes gradually to the Mississippi and the Gulf. Much of the land along the river is below the surface at the spring freshets, and is protected from overflow by the levees, which are built on both banks below Baton Rouge, and on the west bank throughout the State. Many of the principal rivers and bayous are protected in like manner. It is estimated that one fifth of the surface of the State is liable to more or less frequent inundation. The soil of the river-bottoms is exceedingly fertile, and yields large crops of cotton, sugar-cane, rice, etc. Its prairies are not generally productive, but afford good pasture in places. The hilly section yields good cotton crops, but is largely covered with pine barrens. The great staples are cotton, sugar, rice, and corn. The State produces nearly all the sugar made in the United States. The yield of rice is very large, and the quality excellent. Cattle-raising is an important interest. The manufacturing interests are not large. The leading industries are lumber, naval stores, castings, machinery, tobacco, clothing, flouring-mill products, cotton-seed oil, and ship building. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,553; amount of capital invested in them, \$11,462,468; total number of hands employed, 12,167; amount paid in wages, \$4,360,371; value of materials used, \$14,442,506; value of products, \$24,205,188. Its commerce, carried on chiefly through New Orleans, is extensive and important. Iron-ores, ochre, gypsum, and marl are abundant; large deposits of sulphur in the southwest, and an immense amount of solid rock-salt on Petit Anse Island.

There are 58 Parishes in Louisiana. Newspapers are published in 53. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 68, of which 49 designated by a dagger (†) are parish capitals. Of the 125 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 10 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 103 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 9 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

## ASCENSION PAR.....Pop. 16,895

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,213. (10,930 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 373 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is an alluvial plain, generally lower than the Mississippi which traverses it, and liable to inundations; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, corn, rice, and cotton. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$21,000; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$45,250. **Parish Capital** Donaldsonville, pop. 2,600.

Circ

Ascension Democrat.....Dem..Donaldsonville† \$285  
 Chief.....Ind.Rep. "..... \$216

## ASSUMPTION PAR.....Pop. 17,010

Rep. maj. in 1884, 658. (8,073 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 327 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and nearly level; soil alluvial and very fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar and molasses in very large quantities; corn and rice. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$18,400; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$31,075. **Parish Capital** Napoleonville, pop. 497.

Circ

Pioneer of Assumption (Eng. & French).....Dem..Napoleonville†

## AVOYELLES PAR.....Pop. 16,747

Dem. maj. in 1884, 73. (8,265 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, intersected by the Red River, near its junction with the Mississippi; area about 352 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar, and molasses. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$30,450; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$30,050. **Parish Capital** Marksville, pop. 5600.

Circ

Bulletin.....Dem..Marksville†..... 650  
 Review.....Dem. "..... \*400

## BIENVILLE PAR.....Pop. 10,442

Dem. maj. in 1884, 714. (4,986 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 856 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$1,500. **Parish Capital** Sparta, pop. 160.

Circ

Advance.....Arcadia.....  
 Bienville New Era.....Dem..Sparta†..... \$268

## BOSSIER PAR.....Pop. 16,042

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,835. (12,793 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Arkansas; area about 773 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$22,800; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$30,608. **Parish Capital** Bellevue, pop. 3200.

Circ

Bossier Banner.....Dem..Bellevue†..... 450  
 Bossier Democrat.....Dem..Haughton.....

## CADD0 PAR.....Pop. 26,296

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,715. (19,333 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Texas, Arkansas, and the Red River; area about 852 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton, lumber, machinery, seed-oil, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$201,510; hands employed, 228; value of products, \$323,628. **Parish Capital** Shreveport, pop. 3,000.

Circ

Journal (daily).....Dem..Shreveport†.....  
 Times (daily).....Dem. "..... 1,100  
 Times.....Dem. "..... 3,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CALCASIEU PAR.....Pop. 12,484**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,076. (2,564 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Texas by the Sabine River; area about 3,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, partly occupied by open grassy plains, affording good pasturage; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, rice, sweet potatoes, sugar, and molasses in moderate quantities; pork; pine and cypress lumber. Cypress shingles made in large quantities; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$500,000; hands employed, 500; value of products, \$600,000. **Parish Capital** Lake Charles, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
Commercial.....Dem..Lake Charles†... \*504  
Echo.....Dem... " ..\$1,000

**CALDWELL PAR.....Pop. 5,767**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 506. (2,897 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 535 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,350; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$3,500. **Parish Capital** Columbia, pop. 219.

*Circ*  
Caldwell Watchman.....Dem..Columbia †..... 4550

**CAMERON PAR.....Pop. 2,416**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 146. (328 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and separated from Texas by the Sabine River; area about 1,545 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low, level, and swampy; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and sugar in small quantities; small fruits and vegetables of all kinds abundant; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Cameron, pop. —. No Papers.

**CATAHOULA PAR.....Pop. 10,277**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 35. (4,558 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 1,378 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$7,400; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$16,000. **Parish Capital** Harrisonburg, pop. 248.

*Circ*  
Catahoula News.....Dem..Harrisonburg † 4216  
Herald.....Dem..Trinity.....

**CLAIBORNE PAR.....Pop. 18,837**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,263. (10,314 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Arkansas; area about 796 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; a little wheat; sweet potatoes, sugar cane, wool, pork; live-stock. Several grist and saw mills, cotton and woolen factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$52,491; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$32,321. **Parish Capital** Homer, pop. 715.

*Circ*  
Claiborne Guardian.....Dem..Homer †..... 4900  
Louisiana Journal.....Dem.. " ..

**CONCORDIA PAR.....Pop. 14,914**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,284. (13,597 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton; some corn; sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$800; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$2,000. **Parish Capital** Vidalia, pop. 448.

*Circ*  
Concordia Sentinel.....Dem..Vidalia †..... 4500

**DE SOTO PAR.....Pop. 15,603**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 817. (10,490 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Texas and the Sabine and Red Rivers; area about 856 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Some carriage factories and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$12,500; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$15,970. **Parish Capital** Mansfield, pop. 770.

*Circ*  
De Soto Democrat.....Dem..Mansfield †..... 456

**EAST BATON ROUGE PAR..Pop. 19,966**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 40. (12,876 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; the Mississippi River on west border; area about 42 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the north, undulating in the south; soil fertile; large forests of live-oak, cypress, and magnolia. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, white and sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, casks, cotton and woolen goods, cotton seed-oil and cake; farm implements, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$45,350; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$91,800. **Parish Capital** Baton Rouge, pop. \$10,000. (State Capital also.)

*Circ*  
Capitolian-Advocate (daily).....Dem..Baton Rouge †... 1,000  
Capitolian-Advocate.....Dem... " .. 3,500  
Truth.....Ind... " ..

**EAST CARROLL PAR..Pop. 12,134**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,025. (11,121 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Arkansas, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$4,100. **Parish Capital** Lake Providence, pop. \$850.

*Circ*  
Carroll Banner.....Dem..Lake Providence †  
East Carroll Democrat.....Dem.. " ..

**EAST FELICIANA PAR..Pop. 15,132**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 726. (10,637 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Mississippi; the Amite River on the east; area about 845 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$24,000; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$36,300. **Parish Capital** Clinton, pop. 1,129.

*Circ*  
Patriot-Democrat.....Dem..Clinton †..... 4624  
Southern Watchman.....Dem.. " .. 500

**FRANKLIN PAR.....Pop. 6,495**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 734. (3,793 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 596 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, cattle, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$2,000. **Parish Capital** Winnsboro, pop. 551.

*Circ*  
Franklin Sun.....Dem..Winnsboro †..... 500

**GRANT PAR.....Pop. 6,188**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 146. (2,868 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, Red River on southwest; area about 943 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface one-fourth level prairie table land, fifty square miles of rich alluvial river-bottom land above overflow, balance pine hill land; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork, sheep, horses and cattle. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Colfax, pop. 520.

*Circ*  
Chronicle.....Dem..Colfax..... 4384

**IBERIA PAR.....Pop. 16,676**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 167. (8,585 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 532 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar, molasses, salt; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$321,450; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$183,674. **Parish Capital** New Iberia, pop. 2,709.

*Circ*  
Item.....Local..Jeanerette.....  
Enterprise (s-wkly) (Eng. & Fr.).....Dem..New Iberia †..... 4480  
Louisiana Farmer (Eng. & French).....Dem... " .. 900

**IBERVILLE PAR.....Pop. 17,544**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,931. (12,795 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, between the Mississippi and the Atchafalaya Rivers; area about 646 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, cotton, corn, lumber and shingles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$54,375; hands employed, 88; value of products, \$122,350. **Parish Capital** Plaquemine, pop. 2,061.

*Circ*  
Iberville Democrat.....Dem..Plaquemine †..... \*406  
Iberville South.....Dem.. " .. 576

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JACKSON PAR.....Pop. 5,328**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 659. (2,403 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live stock. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Vernon, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**JEFFERSON PAR.....Pop. 12,166**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 730. (7,302 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain and the Gulf of Mexico, and intersected by the Mississippi River; area about 335 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and marshy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sugar, and molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$265,550; hands employed, 428; value of products, \$21,441. **Parish Capital** Gretna, pop. \$1,750.  
 Courier.....Ind...Gretna t..... 1850  
 Sun.....Ind... " ..... \*650

**LAFAYETTE PAR.....Pop. 13,235**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 309. (5,540 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 264 sq. m. intersected by the Vermilion River. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton; sugar cane, corn; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$9,650; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$32,170. **Parish Capital** Lafayette, pop. \$1,750.  
 Advertiser.....Dem..Lafayette t..... 1425

**LAFOURCHE PAR.....Pop. 19,113**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 59. (7,826 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,024 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with lakes, forests, and swamps; soil fertile where susceptible of cultivation. **Chief Products**—Rice, sugar and molasses in large quantities; corn, sweet and Irish potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$78,950; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$30,150. **Parish Capital** Thibodaux, pop. 1,515.  
 Sentinel.....Dem..Thibodaux t..... 600

**LINCOLN PAR.....Pop. 11,075**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,176. (4,900 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 485 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and rice. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$24,705; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$45,063. **Parish Capital** Vienna, pop. 368.  
 Calligraph.....Dem..Ruston..... 624

**LIVINGSTON PAR.....Pop. 5,258**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 212. (993 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Amite River and Lake Maurepas; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice and molasses in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock; lumber, shingles, and staves largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$21,500; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$41,760. **Parish Capital** Port Vincent, pop. 445.  
 Gazette—prints editions under names of Gazette, Ponceola, Tangipahoa Par., Ledger, Springfield; and Age, Whitehall..... } Ind...Maurepas.....  
 Southern—dated also at New Orleans, Orleans Par. .... } Ag.Fam " .....  
 Ledger—see Gazette, Maurepas..... } Springfield.....  
 Age—see Gazette, Maurepas..... } Whitehall.....

**MADISON PAR.....Pop. 13,906**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 470. (12,657 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 672 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and Irish potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$18,000. **Parish Capital** Tallulah, pop. —  
 Madison Times.....Dem..Tallulah t.....

**MOREHOUSE PAR.....Pop. 14,206**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 974. (10,662 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Arkansas; Washita River in the west; area about 842 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$32,800; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$42,850. **Parish Capital** Bastrop, pop. 322.  
 Morehouse Clarion.....Dem..Bastrop t..... 1600  
 Morehouse Sentinel.....Dem.. " ..... \*550

**NATCHITOCHE PAR. Pop. 19,707**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,327. (12,080 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Red River; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$10,000; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$15,800. **Parish Capital** Natchitoches, pop. 2,738.  
 Democratic Review.....Dem..Natchitoches t... 1720  
 Reporter.....Dem..Robeline..... 750

**ORLEANS PAR.....Pop. 216,090**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 7,508. (57,761 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain and the Mississippi River; area about 137 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, subject to inundation; much of it swampy; soil very fertile. The agricultural products are small, mostly sugar, molasses, early vegetables and fruit, milk, and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Canning establishments, cotton-seed oil, cotton mills, distilleries, fertilizers, ice factories, soap, sugar refineries, tanneries, tobacco, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 915; capital invested, \$3,565,903; hands employed, 9,504; value of products, \$13,808,096. **Parish Capital** New Orleans pop. 216,090.  
 Advertiser.....Local. Algiers..... 1640

Abeille (daily).....	Dem..New Orleans t...	\$5,500
Abeille.....	Dem.. " .....	\$3,000
Bicycle South (mo.).....	Bicyc. " .....	\$1,500
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. " .....	8,000
City Item (every day).....	Ind... " .....	\$11,600
Deutsche Zeitung (daily).....	Ind... " .....	\$3,000
Deutsche Zeitung.....	Ind... " .....	\$4,500
Evening Chronicle (every day).....	Local. " .....	\$5,800
Familienfreund (bi-weekly).....	Fam. " .....	\$1,700
Franco-Louisianais (French).....	Ind... " .....	\$1,000
Independant (French).....	Ind... " .....	\$1,200
Journal of Education (mo.).....	Educa. " .....	.....
Louisiana Standard.....	Ind.Rep. " .....	.....
Mascot (Illustrated).....	Humor. " .....	11,000
Medical and Surgical Journal (mo).....	" .....	\$1,000
Morning Star.....	Cath. " .....	\$3,000
National Guard Gazette.....	Nat. Guard " .....	.....
Neue Welt.....	" .....	\$200
Picayune (daily).....	Dem.. " .....	\$15,600
Picayune (Sunday).....	Dem.. " .....	\$21,100
Picayune.....	Dem.. " .....	\$14,800
Propagateur Catholique.....	Cath. " .....	3,000
Sonntags Blatt (Deutsche Zeitung).....	Ind. " .....	\$6,000
Southern Industry.....	Labor. " .....	.....
Southern Pharmacist (mo.).....	Pharm. " .....	600
Southern Printers' Journal (bi-monthly).....	" .....	Adv.
Southland—see Maurepas, Livingston Par. ....	" .....	.....
Southwestern Christian Advocate.....	Meth. " .....	\$3,800
Southwestern Presbyterian.....	Presb. " .....	\$2,800
States (daily)—see Sunday States.....	Dem.. " .....	.....
States.....	Dem.. " .....	.....
Sugar Bowl and Farm Journal, Agric. ....	" .....	.....
Sunday States.....	Dem.. " .....	.....
Times-Democrat (daily).....	Ind.Dem. " .....	\$19,987
Times-Democrat (Sunday).....	Ind.Dem. " .....	\$24,792
Times-Democrat.....	Ind.Dem. " .....	\$15,000
United States Insurance Journal (mo.).....	Ins. " .....	.....
Vindicator (monthly).....	Ins. " .....	\$1,200
Warringtons Musical Review (monthly).....	Music. " .....	Adv.
Werle n's Journal of Music (monthly).....	Music. " .....	Adv.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**OUACHITA PAR.....Pop. 14,685**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,810. (10,207 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly on west bank of Ouachita river, level and fertile on east bank. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$33,700; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$56,875. **Parish Capital** Monroe, pop. 2,070.  
*Circ*  
 Bulletin.....Dem..Monroe†..... \$590  
 Ouachita Telegraph.....Dem.. “ ..... 575

**PLAQUEMINES PAR....Pop. 11,575**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 756. (7,324 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and comprising a portion of the delta of the Mississippi River; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low, level, and marshy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, sugar, and molasses in very large quantities; corn and live-stock small. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$620. **Parish Capital** Point-a-la-Hache, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Observer.....Dem..Point a la Hache†.....

**POINTE COUPEE PAR..Pop. 17,785**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 230. (13,017 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central, between the Mississippi and Atchafalaya rivers; area about 575 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$15,220; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$43,450. **Parish Capital** New Roads, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Point Coupee Banner.....Dem..New Roads†.... \$700

**RAPIDES PAR.....Pop. 23,563**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 869. (14,071 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, traversed by the Red River; area about 1,493 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$24,590; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$57,406. **Parish Capital** Alexandria, pop. 1,800.  
*Circ*  
 Louisiana Democrat.....Dem..Alexandria†.... \$500  
 Town Talk.....Dem.. “ ..... 750

**RED RIVER PAR.....Pop. 8,573**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 403. (6,067 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, traversed by the Red River; area about 386 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$32,650; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$25,673. **Parish Capital** Coushatta, pop. 483.  
*Circ*  
 Citizen.....Dem..Coushatta†..... 475

**RICHLAND PAR.....Pop. 8,440**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 591. (5,236 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 573 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and Irish potatoes, fruits and all kinds of vegetables, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$9,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$10,000. **Parish Capital** Rayville, pop. 216.  
*Circ*  
 Richland Beacon.....Dem..Rayville†..... \*350

**SABINE PAR.....Pop. 7,344**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 563. (1,853 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Texas by Sabine River; area about 1,008 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$2,000. **Parish Capital** Many, pop. 143.  
*Circ*  
 Southron of Sabine.....Dem..Many†..... †350

**ST. BERNARD PAR.....Pop. 4,405**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 102. (2,301 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, rice, cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$543,300; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$1,643,300. **Parish Capital** Saint Bernard, pop. 5500.  
*Circ*  
 St. Bernard Eagle.....Ind...Arabi..... 750

**ST. CHARLES PAR.....Pop. 7,161**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 335. (5,761 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain, and traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, sugar, cotton, molasses, corn, and sweet potatoes. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Hahnville, pop. 540.  
*Circ*  
 St. Charles Herald.....Ind...Hahnville†..... \$500

**ST. HELENA PAR.....Pop. 7,504**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 115. (4,178 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Mississippi and the Amite River; area about 423 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$16,400; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$51,332. **Parish Capital** Greensburg, pop. 297.  
 No Papers.

**ST. JAMES PAR.....Pop. 14,714**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,031. (9,864 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 803 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, rice, and cotton in large quantities; corn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$11,700; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$17,800. **Parish Capital** Convent, pop. 5500.  
*Circ*  
 Foyer Creole (Eng. & Fr.).....Dem..Convent†..... †323

**ST. JOHN BAPTIST PAR.....Pop. 9,656**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 705. (5,331 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain, and traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, and rice in large quantities; corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,900; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$6,386. **Parish Capital** Edgard, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Meschacebe (Eng. & Fr.).....Ind...Bonnet Carre... †631

**ST. LANDRY PAR.....Pop. 40,004**  
 Dem. maj. in 1883, 213. (19,531 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; the Atchafalaya River in the east; area about 2,276 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, pork; and live-stock; some tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$65,200; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$132,943. **Parish Capital** Opelousas, pop. 1,676.  
*Circ*  
 Courier (English and French). Dem..Opelousas†..... 403  
 St. Landry Democrat.....Dem.. “ ..... 408

**ST. MARTIN'S PAR.....Pop. 12,663**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 552. (6,380 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Atchafalaya River; area about 613 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally low, level, and marshy; hilly in some parts; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$12,500; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$50,800. **Parish Capital** St. Martinsville, pop. 1,606.  
*Circ*  
 Messenger.....Dem..St. Martinsville†.....  
 St. Martin Reveille (Eng. & Fr.) Dem.. “ ..... †310

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ST. MARY PAR.....Pop. 19,891**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,068. (13,174 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Atchafalaya River; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and marshy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar and molasses in large quantities; corn, sweet potatoes, rice; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, cooperage, lumber, machinery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$62,950; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$206,846. **Parish Capital** Franklin, pop. 31,750.

*Circ*  
 St. Mary Herald .....Franklin †..... 600  
 Free Press.....Rep...Morgan City...  
 St. Mary Review.....Ind... " ..... 960

**ST. TAMMANY PAR.....Pop. 6,887**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 86. (2,632 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain and the Pearl River; area about 923 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large pine forests; soil not very fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, and live-stock, all in small quantities; lumber an important export. Several brick and ship yards and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$13,450; hands employed, 86; value of products, \$55,100. **Parish Capital** Covington, pop. 567.

*Circ*  
 St. Tammany Farmer.....Dem..Covington †..... 350

**TANGIPAHOA PAR.....Pop. 9,638**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 416. (4,085 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Mississippi and Lake Pontchartrain; area about 709 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$174,100; hands employed, 207; value of products, \$384,800. **Parish Capital** Amite City, pop. 1,120.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem..Amite City †.... 485  
 Independent.....Ind... " ..... 4350  
 Gazette—see Gazette, Maurepas, Livingston Par..... } .....Ponchatoula....

**TENSAS PAR.....Pop. 17,815**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,378. (16,250 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 612 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton very large yield; corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** St. Joseph, pop. 485.

*Circ*  
 Tensas Gazette.....Dem..St. Joseph †..... 1200

**TERRE BONNE PAR...Pop. 17,957**

Rep. maj. in 1864, 629. (9,343 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,806 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with much forest and marsh land; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar and molasses largely produced; corn, rice, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$84,225; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$69,330. **Parish Capital** Houma, pop. 1,084.

*Circ*  
 Courier (Eng. and French).....Dem..Houma †..... 400  
 Terre Bonne Times.....Ind... " ..... 1400

**UNION PAR.....Pop. 13,526**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,061. (5,510 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Arkansas; area about 910 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rather hilly; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$14,350; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$27,136. **Parish Capital** Farmerville, pop. 712.

*Circ*  
 Cat Plow (monthly).....Ind...Farmerville †...  
 Gazette.....Dem... " .....  
 Home Advocate.....Dem... " ..... 1480

**VERMILION PAR.....Pop. 8,728**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 495. (1,956 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,236 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and much of it marshy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Some carriage and wagon factories and sugar refineries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$5,100; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$10,728. **Parish Capital** Abbeville, pop. 450.

*Circ*  
 Meridional (Eng. and French).....Dem..Abbeville †..... 500

**VERNON PAR.....Pop. 5,160**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 472. (377 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Texas by the Sabine River; area about 1,540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, nine-tenths covered with valuable yellow pine; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar-cane; cattle, for which the soil affords excellent pasturage. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,100; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$8,000. **Parish Capital** Leesville, pop. —.

*Circ*  
 Vernon Condenser.....Local..Leesville †..... 4235

**WASHINGTON PAR.....Pop. 5,190**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 300. (1,715 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme east, bordering on Mississippi and the Pearl River; area about 668 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, and pork. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Franklinton, pop. —.

No Papers.

**WEBSTER PAR.....Pop. 10,005**

Dem. maj. in 1885, 35. (5,632 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Arkansas; area about 612 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; abounds in valuable timber, iron ore, coal, etc. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$6,600; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$11,928. **Parish Capital** Minden, pop. 1,113.

*Circ*  
 Democrat-Tribune.....Dem..Minden †..... 1800

**WEST BATON ROUGE PAR..Pop. 7,667**

**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar, molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$9,950; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$18,300. **Parish Capital** Port Allen, pop. 900.

*Circ*  
 Sugar Planter.....Dem.. {W. Baton Rouge, 500  
 {Port Allen † P. O. }

**WEST CARROLL PAR...Pop. 2,776**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 59. (1,429 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Arkansas; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, 2,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$10,000. **Parish Capital** Floyd, pop. —.

No Papers.

**WEST FELICIANA PAR.Pop. 12,809**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 730. (10,530 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 370 sq. m. **Location**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Bayou Sara, pop. 721.

*Circ*  
 Feliciana Sentinel.....Dem.. {St. Francisville 570  
 {Bayou Sara † P. O. }

**WINN PAR.....Pop. 5,846**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 299. (1,049 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,500; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$3,690. **Parish Capital** Winfield, pop. —.

*Circ*  
 Southern Sentinel.....Dem..Winfield †..... 300

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

# TEXAS.

Population 1,591,749.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 131,978

Colored pop., 393,334.

Gbk. vote, 3,321; Prohib., 3,508

STATE CAPITAL, AUSTIN.

TEXAS is bounded north by New Mexico, the Indian Territory, and Arkansas, east by the Indian Territory, Arkansas, and Louisiana, southeast by the Gulf of Mexico, southwest by Mexico, and west by New Mexico; greatest length about 825 miles; greatest breadth about 740 miles; land area, 262,290 square miles. From the Sabine River to the Trinity River is the great timber region, generally level and sandy in the south, rolling and fertile in the north. From the Trinity to the Colorado is prairie, timbered along streams, with an extensive forest in the north called the "Cross Timbers." Western Texas embraces the counties between the Colorado and Rio Grande; four-fifths of it is prairie; timber generally confined to banks of streams. Between the Colorado and the Brazos Rivers are the Comanche and Leon River Mountain ranges. In the north and northwest are the Church and Double Mountains, and the surface is generally broken until the Llano Estacado, or Staked Plain, is reached, when the surface is gently undulating, and vegetation scanty. Between the Pecos and Rio Grande are several ranges, sometimes attaining an elevation of 5,000 feet. The chief crops are cotton, corn, and wheat. The former two may be grown in nearly any part of the State, but especially in the eastern and central sections; the latter chiefly in the north and centre. Sea island cotton is grown on the coast. Sugar cane is raised chiefly on the Brazos and other rivers, near their mouths, and rice in the southeast. Oats, barley, tobacco, and sweet and white potatoes are grown to a moderate extent. Swine thrive on the abundant mast of the forests. The chief occupation westward is stock-raising and wool-growing. Figs and oranges thrive in the south. Manufacturing interests are increasing. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,996; amount of capital invested in them, \$9,245,561; total number of hands employed, 12,159; amount paid in wages, \$3,343,087; value of materials used, \$12,956,269; value of products, \$20,719,323. There are immense deposits of copper along the line of the Texas Pacific Railroad; coal, timber, limestone, soapstone and iron are found in the same region. Argentiferous galena is found in large quantities in northwestern Texas; immense quantities of magnetic iron in Mason, Llano, and the western counties. There is a field of bituminous coal about 6,000 square miles in extent, and a field of anthracite in Brown, Coleman, Comanche, and Hamilton Counties. Salt is produced in large quantities from springs in El Paso, Lampasas, and Llano Counties; asphaltum is abundant. Large quantities of salt-petre are found in Blanco and Burnet Counties; marble and roofing-slate, grindstones, pott and fire-clays, marl, and other fertilizers are found in great quantities.

There are 230 Counties in Texas. Newspapers are published in 150.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 228, of which 140 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 414 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 35 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly 340 weekly, 8 semi-monthly, 24 monthly, and 2 quarterly.

## ANDERSON CO.....Pop. 519,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 345. (7,777 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rye, sweet and Irish potatoes, butter, and pork. **Manufactures**—Machine shops, etc., cotton seed-oil mill, cotton compress, ice factory, iron foundry, planing mills, lumber yards. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$47,500; hands employed, 143; value of products, \$138,105. County-seat Palestine, pop. \$4,500.**

*Circ*

Advocate.....Dem. Palestine †..... 1840  
East Texas News.....Dem. "..... 1750

## ANGELINA CO.....Pop. 5,239

Dem. maj. in 1884, 894. (834 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches and Angelina Rivers; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sugar, rice, tobacco, and pork. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,475; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$6,250. County-seat Homer, pop. 244.**

*Circ*

Clarion.....Local.Lufkin.....

## ARANSAS CO.....Pop. 996

Dem. maj. in 1884, 130. (79 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and including most of the land and islands adjacent to Aransas Bay; area 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil good for pasture and farming purposes. **Stock-raising.** **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$300,700; hands employed, 128; value of products, \$454,915. County-seat Rockport, pop. 300.**

*Circ*

Transcript.....Dem..Rockport †..... 1475

## ARCHER CO.....Pop. 596

Dem. maj. in 1884, 46. (7 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Generally level prairie, soil a rich red loam, a good deal of timber, mostly mesquite, other varieties along streams; good building stone and copper ore. A fine stock county with excellent cattle and sheep ranges. The county lies in the wheat region but cotton grows well and wheat yields largely. **No manufactures in 1880. County-seat Archer, pop. —**

No Papers.

## ATASCOSA CO.....Pop. 37,000,

Dem. maj. in 1884, 670. (279 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely prairie; soil sandy and fertile. **Stock-raising.** Corn, sweet potatoes and grapes; wool. **No manufactures in 1880. County-seat Pleasanton, pop. 450.**

*Circ*

Monitor.....Dem..Pleasanton †..... 1762

## AUSTIN CO.....Pop. 116,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 217. (3,940 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, about equally divided between prairie and timber; soil rich and productive especially in the Brazos bottom. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes. Numerous small streams with the fine grasses of the western prairies afford superior advantages for stock-raising. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$71,910; hands employed, 161; value of products, \$151,673. County-seat Belleville, pop. 1,000.**

*Circ*

Austin County Times.....Dem..Belleville †..... 1900  
Standard.....Ind... "..... 1200

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: \$Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



**BURLESON CO.....Pop. 112,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 122. (3,888 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, three-fourths prairie, rest timber; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Cotton, wheat, potatoes, wool and hides, and corn in abundance; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$3,200; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$12,490. **County-seat** Caldwell, pop. 5600.

*Circ*  
 News.....Caldwell †.....  
 Register.....Dem.. "..... 1750

**BURNET CO.....Pop. 58,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,010. (248 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, traversed by the Colorado River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in places; nearly half timber—soil varied and exceedingly rich, producing corn, cotton, pecans, oats and rye abundantly. A magnificent cattle and sheep country. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$35,787; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$97,427. **County-seat** Burnet, pop. 51,250.

*Circ*  
 Bulletin.....Dem.. Burnet †..... 1310  
 Once a Week.....Gbk.. ".....  
 Texas Star.....".....

**CALDWELL CO.....Pop. 11,757**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 673. (4,084 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the San Marcos River; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, all kinds of fruits and sweet potatoes; fine grape country; considerable stock-raising. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$32,350; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$131,738. **County-seat** Lockhart, pop. 718.

*Circ*  
 Register.....Dem.. Lockhart †..... 525  
 Signal.....Dem.. Luling..... 520

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 1,739**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 64. (548 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and including Matagorda Island; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and inferior. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$3,000. **County-seat** Indianola, pop. 931.

No Papers.

**CALLAHAN CO.....Pop. 57,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 816. (84 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil best suited for grazing, and the production of small grains, fruits, &c.; timber scarce. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$4,411. **County-seat** Belle Plaine, pop. 47.

*Circ*  
 Callahan County Clarendon..Dem.. Baird..... 4600

**CAMERON CO.....Pop. 14,959**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,618. (124 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme south, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; land area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the river, elsewhere adapted for grazing. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wool, and cattle. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$16,250; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$15,060. **County-seat** Brownsville, pop. 4,988.

*Circ*  
 Cosmopolitan (daily).....Non-pol. Brownsville †..... 4385  
 Mundo (Spanish).....".....  
 Times.....Dem.. "..... 4450

**CAMP CO.....Pop. 5,931**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 62. (2,819 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Big Cypress Bayou; area 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, mostly forest; soil fertile. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$23,150; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$37,134. **County-seat** Pittsburg, pop. 51,500.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem.. Pittsburg †..... 4896

**CASS CO.....Pop. 16,724**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,081. (6,451 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Louisiana and Arkansas; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile in the uplands; lower parts are largely swamps; heavily timbered; large beds of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, iron, and lumber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$146,720; hands employed, 295; value of products, \$348,916. **County-seat** Linden, pop. 3850.

*Circ*  
 Citizen's Journal.....Dem.. Atlanta..... 1590  
 Cass County Sun.....Gbk.. Linden †..... 4564

**CHAMBERS CO.....Pop. 2,187**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 182. (698 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and Galveston Bay. The Trinity River crosses the north-west corner; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and mostly prairie-land; timbered along river banks; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, and sweet potatoes; cattle. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$2,850; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$6,554. **County-seat** Wallisville, pop. 5200.

No Papers.

**CHEROKEE CO.....Pop. 16,723**

Dem. maj. in 1883, 1,253. (5,710 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, between the Angelina and Neches Rivers; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by prairies and forests; soil generally fertile; one of the best agricultural counties in the State; plenty of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock, largely cattle and hogs. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$39,650; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$97,956. **County-seat** Rusk, pop. 5750.

*Circ*  
 Intelligencer.....Jacksonville.... 4528  
 Cherokee Standard.....Dem.. Rusk †..... 450

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 56,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 623. (26 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and gently undulating prairies; bottom-lands well timbered; soil fertile, and adapted to wheat and other cereals and stock-raising. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$33,230. **County-seat** Henrietta, pop. 51,200.

*Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Henrietta †.....  
 Independent.....Ind... "..... 5500

**COLEMAN CO.....Pop. 57,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 705. (35 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface about two-thirds rolling prairie, one-third timbered and broken; eminently adapted to the growth of cereals; extensive coal beds. **Chief Industries**—Wool growing, farming and stock raising. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,200; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$6,910. **County-seat** Coleman, pop. 51,000.

*Circ*  
 Voice.....Dem.. Coleman †..... 4655

**COLLIN CO.....Pop. 528,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 4,203. (1,979 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, intersected by the east fork of Trinity River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly high, rolling prairie; soil extremely fertile; centre of the great wheat region of Texas. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, cotton, oats and rye in large quantities; hides and wool. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$130,050; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$291,981. **County-seat** McKinney, pop. 32,500.

*Circ*  
 Times.....Dem.. Farmersville....  
 Collin County Mercury.....Dem.. McKinney †..... 4960  
 Democrat.....Dem.. "..... 1,068  
 Enquirer.....Dem.. "..... 1,068  
 Review.....Dem.. Plano..... 4827

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**COLORADO CO.....Pop. 16,673**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 341. (7,692 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central, traversed by the Colorado River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface, level prairie in the south, undulating in the north; timbered chiefly along streams; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton and corn yield abundantly in the uplands of the north and are extremely prolific in the Colorado bottom; sugar-cane is also very successfully cultivated; few counties surpass it as a cattle raising section. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$87,235; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$84,260. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. \$2,250.

Colorado Citizen.....Ind.....Columbus †.....	\$1,200
Gimlet.....Dem.....Weimar.....	\$288

**COMAL CO.....Pop. 5,546**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 63. (270 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central, traversed by the Guadalupe River; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in parts; soil very fertile in valleys, elsewhere suitable for grazing. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, rye, sweet potatoes, butter, and cattle; great sheep country, with large product of wool. **Manufactures**—Cotton and woolen goods, flour, leather, lumber, saddlery and harness. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$168,500; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$231,331. **County-seat** New Braunfels, pop. 1,988.

Zeitung.....Dem.....New Braunfels †.....	
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**COMANCHE CO.....Pop. \$10,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,786. (79 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, one-third prairie, rest timber; good coal and building stone. Comanche Mountains on southwest border; soil rich and productive, yielding wheat, oats, rye, millet, sorghum, Hungarian grass, Irish and sweet potatoes in large quantities; horses, cattle, sheep and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$87,195; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$144,792. **County-seat** Comanche, pop. \$1,000.

Chief.....Dem.....Comanche †.....	\$1,200
Town and Country.....Local.....	
Messenger.....De Leon.....	

**CONCHO CO.....Pop. 800**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 204. (17 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough and uneven; timber scarce; soil best adapted to sheep-raising. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Paint Rock, pop. —  
No Papers.

**COOKE CO.....Pop. \$25,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,138. (890 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally prairie, except in the east and along the rivers; soil fertile, especially in the Red River bottoms. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, and butter; cattle, swine and other live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$47,825; hands employed, 115; value of products, \$133,245. **County-seat** Gainesville, pop. \$5,000.

Hesperian (daily).....Dem.....Gainesville †.....	\$500
Hesperian.....Dem.....	\$2,800
Register.....Dem.....	\$1,900

**CORYELL CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,339. (883 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling and diversified with forest and prairie; soil chiefly rich black prairie land and alluvial bottoms, producing fine grasses, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes and fruits. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$85,000; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$100,640. **County-seat** Gatesville, pop. \$2,500.

Advance-Sun.....Dem.....Gatesville †.....	
Star.....Dem.....	

**CROCKETT CO.....Pop. 127**

**Location**—West; area about 9,500 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. Good cattle and sheep country. No manufactures in 1880.  
No Papers.

**DALLAS CO.....Pop. 550,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,845. (4,968 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, on forks of the Trinity River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock, chiefly cattle, horses and hogs. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, flour, lumber, metallic wares, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 196; capital invested, \$450,125; hands employed, 598; value of products, \$1,859,363. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. \$20,000.

Baptist Preacher (monthly).....Bapt.....Dallas †.....	\$2,000
Christian Star (s-mo.) (Col'd).....Relig.....	\$900
Christian Worker (mo.).....Undenom.....	
Colored Methodist (mo.).....Meth.....	
Herald (daily).....	
Herald.....	
Hour.....Ind.....	
Machine Journal (quarterly).....Mech.....	\$4,500
Mercury.....Ind.....Dem.....	\$8,000
News (daily).....Ind.....	\$10,250
News.....Ind.....	\$9,000
Norton's Union Intelligencer.....Rep.....	5,000
Sun.....	
Sunny Clime.....Neut.....	
Texas Baptist and Herald.....Bapt.....	\$14,000
Texas Dental Journal (quar.).....Dental.....	\$1,000
Texas Farm and Ranch (s-mo).....Agric.....	\$21,000
Texas Plowman & Estray (Agric & Record (semi-mo.).....{ Stock }.....	\$3,605
Texas Price Current (mo.).....Com.....	
Texas Prohibition Advocate (semi-mo.).....{ Prohib. }.....	
Texas Tarantula.....Humor.....	
Texas Volksblatt.....Rep.....	\$1,680
Times (daily).....Dem.....	\$1,650
Times.....Dem.....	\$1,200
Texas Mesquite.....Dem.....Mesquite.....	\$770

**DELTA CO.....Pop. 5,597**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 866. (598 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, on forks of the Trinity River; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton and corn; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$11,635; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$16,510. **County-seat** Cooper, pop. \$500.

Delta County Banner.....Dem.....Cooper †.....	\$450
Delta Courier.....Dem.....	\$300

**DENTON CO.....Pop. \$22,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,546. (1,071 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, on forks of the Trinity River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part prairie and part forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, and other vegetables, cotton; live-stock, largely cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$97,286; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$97,286. **County-seat** Denton, pop. \$2,750.

Chronicle.....Denton †.....	\$1,300
Denton County Post.....Dem.....	\$300
Monitor.....Dem.....	\$1,800
Headlight.....Dem.....Lewisville.....	500
Index.....Local.....Pilot Point.....	\$480
New Era.....	
Telephone.....Local.....Roanoke.....	\$504

**DE WITT CO.....Pop. \$12,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 151. (2,925 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, intersected by the Guadalupe River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and Irish potatoes, wool; live-stock in large numbers. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$48,450; hands employed, 88; value of products, \$97,286. **County-seat** Cuero, pop. \$2,000.

Bulletin.....Dem.....Cuero †.....	\$1,160
Deutsche Herold.....Dem.....	\$800
Star.....Ind.....	\$90

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**DIMITT CO.....Pop. \$2,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 164. (16 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Nueces River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface varied; timber scarce; soil good and generally capable of cultivation along the river. **Stock-raising** and **wool-growing** the main occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$200; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$8,000. **County-seat** Carrizo Springs, pop. 450.  
*Circ*  
 Times.....Dem. Carrizo Springs †

**DONLEY CO.....Pop. —**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 118.  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface prairie. Thinly settled. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.  
*Circ*  
 Northwest Texan.....Dem. Clarendon.....

**DUVAL CO.....Pop. 5,732**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 235. (45 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the streams. **Sheep-raising** principal industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** San Diego, pop. 1,572.  
*Circ*  
 Pueblo (Eng. & Span.).....Ind...San Diego †.....

**EASTLAND CO.....Pop. \$7,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,129. (18 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, with ridges of the Comanche and Leon Mountains; prairie land; soil fertile; coal, iron, copper. **Chief Products**—Large crop of wheat, rye, oats, sorghum, corn, barley, cotton and potatoes; peaches, pears, plums, grapes and other fruits; a good sheep-raising country. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$11,200; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$35,342. **County-seat** Eastland, pop. 632.  
*Circ*  
 Round-Up.....Ind.Dem.Cisco.....\$1,396  
 Anchor.....Dem. Eastland †.....\$500

**EDWARDS CO.....Pop. 266**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 63. (1 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. Unsettled. No manufactures in 1880.  
 No Papers.

**ELLIS CO.....Pop. \$27,500**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,681. (3,538 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; part prairie, part hard timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, and wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$44,250; hands employed, 103; value of products, \$201,338. **County-seat** Waxahachie, pop. 3,250.  
*Circ*  
 Commercial Recorder.....Dem. Ennis.....\$780  
 Saturday Review.....Dem.....\$425  
 News.....Dem. Midlothian.....\$750  
 Ellis County Telegraph.....Waxahachie †...  
 Enterprise.....Dem.....\$1,092  
 Mirror.....Dem.....\$1,400

**EL PASO CO.....Pop. \$10,000**  
 No Election Returns. (247 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme west, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 8,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly sandy plains; crossed by several mountain ridges; land rich and tillable in valley of the Rio Grande. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$28,500; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$108,363. **County-seat** El Paso, pop. 5,500.  
*Circ*  
 Centinela (Eng. & Span.).....El Paso †.....  
 Evening Tribune (daily)—} Rep... “ .....\$450  
 see Tribune.....}  
 Herald.....Dem... “ .....  
 International Live Stock } Stock “ .....  
 Journal.....}  
 Times (daily).....Dem... “ .....\$684  
 Times.....Dem... “ .....\$922  
 Two Republics s-mo.)..Stock & Agri. “ .....  
 Independent (Eng. & Span.)..Ind...Ysleta.....

**ENCINAL CO.....Pop. 1,902**  
 No Election Returns. (1 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil adapted for sheep pasture. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.  
 No Papers.

**ERATH CO.....Pop. \$15,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,003. (257 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating in the eastern part; soil fertile in valleys; good pasture on the uplands. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, barley, rye, millet, potatoes and sorghum; fine fruit country; live-stock numerous, many cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$51,900; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$72,158. **County-seat** Stephenville, pop. 3,100.  
*Circ*  
 Tribune.....Alexander.....\$800  
 Telephone.....Dem. Dublin.....  
 Empire.....Dem. Stephenville †...\$864

**FALLS CO.....Pop. 16,240**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 749. (6,877 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, intersected by the Brazos River area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely rolling prairie, with a rich soil; the river-bottoms are very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes in large quantities; live-stock abundant, particularly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$16,750; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$22,300. **County-seat** Marlin, pop. 3,150.  
*Circ*  
 Ball.....Dem. Marlin †.....\$750

**FANNIN CO.....Pop. \$30,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,831. (3,421 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly prairie land, with a very fertile soil. **Chief Products**—Large yields of cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock abundant, especially cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$126,800; hands employed, 155; value of products, \$223,222. **County-seat** Bonham, pop. 3,000.  
*Circ*  
 Christian Messenger.....Chn. Bonham †.....\$300  
 Farmers' Review.....Dem... “ .....\$1,400  
 News.....Dem... “ .....\$1,800  
 Spectator.....Dem. Dodd City.....\$600  
 Herald.....Dem. Honey Grove.....\$1,000

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. \$30,000**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 650. (8,339 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Colorado River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil a fertile sandy loam. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool; live-stock abundant; several lumber and planing mills, saddlery and harness shops; two cotton-seed oil mills, 1 cistern factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$118,448; hands employed, 160; value of products, \$181,844. **County-seat** La Grange, pop. 3,175.  
*Circ*  
 Argus.....Dem. Flatonia.....\$400  
 Journal.....Dem. La Grange †.....\$948  
 Svoboda (Bohemian).....“ .....  
 Gossip.....Local. Schuilenberg.....

**FISHER CO.....Pop. \$200**  
**Location**—West; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil and climate not adapted to agriculture; no timber but mesquite; large beds of gypsum; stock raising the principal industry. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.  
 No Papers.

**FORT BEND CO.....Pop. 9,380**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,271. (7,516 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timbered along the streams; soil fertile in river bottoms; prairie lands suited for pasture. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and sugar; sugar cane grows luxuriantly; live-stock, many cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$23,850; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$43,200. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. 3,300.  
*Circ*  
 Opinion.....Dem. Richmond †.....\$400

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn, †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: \$Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 56,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 901. (618 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 811 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, small grain, fruits, syrup from ribbon cane, pork, cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$28,450; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$56,550. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. 5400.

*Circ*  
 Franklin Herald.....Dem..Mt. Vernon †..... 1480

**FREESTONE CO.....Pop. 16,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 568. (6,653 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rye, barley, sweet potatoes; live-stock, principally cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 1880, 21; capital invested, \$33,850; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$76,378. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop. 5650.

*Circ*  
 Recorder.....Dem..Fairfield †..... 11,100

**FRIO CO.....Pop. 3,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 219. (65 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil adapted to pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Pearsall, pop. 1,500.

*Circ*  
 News.....Dem..Pearsall †..... 500  
 Sun.....Prohib. ".....

**GALVESTON CO.....Pop. 38,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,181. (5,656 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; land area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil sandy.—Agricultural productions are not large; in live-stock cattle predominate. **Manufactures** numerous, of which the chief are iron and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 172; capital invested, \$371,750; hands employed, 685; value of products, \$2,377,065. **County-seat** Galveston, pop. 38,000.

*Circ*  
 Evening Tribune (daily).....Dem..Galveston †..... 41,636  
 Labor Advocate.....Labor. ".....  
 News (daily).....Ind... "..... 10,000  
 News (Sunday).....Ind... "..... 10,000  
 News.....Ind... "..... 16,000  
 Opera Glass..... "..... 4,800  
 Texas Christian Advocate.....Meth.. "..... 16,500  
 Texas Farmer.....Grange. "..... 48,600  
 Texas Monitor.....Cath.. "..... 12,220  
 Texas Post (German).....Ind... "..... 10,000

**GILLESPIE CO.....Pop. 5,228**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 10. (132 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; a large portion adapted for farming, remainder furnishing good pasture. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, and wheat; live-stock, principally cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$37,600; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$67,248. **County-seat** Fredericksburg, pop. 1,250.

*Circ*  
 Wochenblatt.....Ind..Fredericksburg †..... 1,014

**GOLIAD CO.....Pop. 5,832**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 195. (1,677 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, intersected by the San Antonio River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$7,200; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$12,547. **County-seat** Goliad, pop. 835.

*Circ*  
 Guard.....Dem..Goliad †..... 1500

**GONZALES CO.....Pop. 14,840**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,011. (4,865 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Gonzales River; area about 1,070 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile and well adapted for pasturage. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock very numerous, especially cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$64,800; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$77,063. **County-seat** Gonzales, pop. 11,650.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Ind..Gonzales †.....  
 Inquirer.....Dem.. "..... 1648

**GRAYSON CO.....Pop. 540,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,509. (4,558 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and hay, in large quantities; live-stock very numerous. Agricultural implement factories, and large flouring-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$345,900; hands employed, 343; value of products, \$612,024. **County-seat** Sherman, pop. 38,500.

*Circ*  
 Evening Journal (daily).....Denison.....  
 News (daily).....Dem.. "..... 1600  
 News.....Dem.. "..... 1800  
 Sunday Gazeteeer.....Dem.. "..... 1,500  
 Courier.....Dem..Sherman †..... 2,500  
 Democrat (daily).....Dem.. "..... 450  
 Democrat.....Dem.. "..... 650  
 Register (daily)..... ".....  
 Enterprise.....Dem..Van Alstyne..... \*648  
 News.....Dem..Whitesboro..... \*1,152  
 Plow and Hammer.....Local.White Wright.....

**GREGG CO.....Pop. 10,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 113. (4,714 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Sabine River; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, live-stock; numerous saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$117,900; hands employed, 187; value of products, \$174,888. **County-seat** Longview, pop. 32,200.

*Circ*  
 Cycle.....Dem..Longview †..... 1,000

**GRIMES CO.....Pop. 18,603**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 170. (10,283 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, millet, sweet potatoes; live-stock abundant; several saw-mills, cotton-seed-oil and carriage factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$127,450; hands employed, 186; value of products, \$191,361. **County-seat** Anderson, pop. 412.

*Circ*  
 Evening Star (monthly).....Non-pol.Anderson †.....  
 Grimes County News.....Dem..Navasota.....  
 Tablet.....Dem.. "..... 1,350

**GUADALUPE CO.....Pop. 17,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 237. (3,467 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Guadalupe River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$29,350; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$51,244. **County-seat** Seguin, pop. 11,450.

*Circ*  
 Record.....Dem..Seguin †.....  
 Waechter (German)..... ".....

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 10,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,395. (24 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely rolling prairie; soil fertile, suited for stock-raising; agriculture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$32,850; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$38,207. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop. 550.

*Circ*  
 Herald.....Dem..Hamilton †..... 1626  
 Courier.....Hico.....

**HARDEMAN CO.....Pop. —**

**County-seat** Margaret, pop. —.

**HARDIN CO.....Pop. 1,870**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 272. (236 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Neches River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, potatoes, sugar, molasses, and rice, in small quantities; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hardin, pop. —  
 No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HARRIS CO. Pop. \$35,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 448. (10,827 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Galveston Bay; area about 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber scarce, except near streams; soil fertile, with excellent pasture. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock, chiefly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$683,635; hands employed, 742; value of products, \$1,803,298. **County-seat** Houston, pop. 530,000.

Age (daily).....	Dem.	Houston †.....	Circ
Age.....	Dem.	"	
Caller.....	"	"	
Herald (daily).....	Dem.	"	
Labor Echo.....	K. of L.	"	
National Reformer (Sunday).....	Prohib.	"	
Post (every day).....	Dem.	"	\$6,000
Post.....	Dem.	"	\$2,500
Texas Deutsche Zeitung.....	Dem.	"	\$785
Texas School Journal (mo).....	Educ.	"	2,000
Texas Scrap Book.....	Humor.	"	

**HARRISON CO. Pop. 25,177**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 425. (17,903 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Louisiana and the Sabine River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$93,275; hands employed, 278; value of products, \$281,111. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 56,840.

Herald (tri-weekly).....	Dem.	Marshall †.....	Circ
Messenger.....	Dem.	"	\$300
South (monthly).....	Agric.	"	\$930

**HASKELL CO. Pop. —**

Free Press.....Dem. Haskell.....Circ

**HAYS CO. Pop. 7,555**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 790. (1,479 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly high rolling prairie; soil fertile; there are some springs which form the San Marcos river, a great natural curiosity, and furnish an inexhaustible water power. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$51,800; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$47,981. **County-seat** San Marcos, pop. 1,232.

Cresset.....	Dem.	San Marcos †.....	Circ
Free Press.....	Dem.	"	\$550

**HEMPHILL CO. Pop. 149**

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 900 sq. m. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.  
No Papers.

**HENDERSON CO. Pop. 9,735**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 899. (2,093 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock, principally cattle and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$15,775; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$32,344; **County-seat** Athens, pop. 650.

Review.....		Athens †.....	Circ
			\$600

**HIDALGO CO. Pop. 4,347**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 317. (114 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 2,350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly plains; soil sandy, best suited for pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hidalgo, pop. —  
No Papers.

**HILL CO. Pop. \$20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,296. (1,205 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely prairie; soil fertile; well timbered. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, fruits; live-stock, cattle and hogs numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$81,760; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$154,655. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. 51,500.

Mirror.....	Dem.	Hillsboro †.....	Circ
			\$1,560
Reflector.....	"	"	
News.....	Dem.	Hubbard.....	\$552
Messenger.....	Dem.	Whitney.....	\$326

**HOOD CO. Pop. \$8,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,084. (198 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, broken and rugged; soil varied. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, cattle, hogs, and other live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$25,125; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$55,641. **County-seat** Granbury, pop. 1750.

Graphic.....	Dem.	Granbury †.....	Circ
			\$850
News.....	"	"	
Texas Christian.....		Thorp's Spring..	\$2,500

**HOPKINS CO. Pop. \$17,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,732. (2,154 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and timber about equally divided; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter; live-stock abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$37,450; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$127,910. **County-seat** Sulphur Springs, pop. 52,250.

Post.....	Local.	Black Jack Grove	Circ
Enterprise.....	Dem.	Sulphur Springs †	\$873
Gazette.....	Dem.	"	\$1,000
Hopkins County Echo.....	Dem.	"	

**HOUSTON CO. Pop. \$20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 515. (7,241 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches River; area about 1,170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, with some hills, and well timbered. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar cane; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$55,600; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$85,954. **County-seat** Crockett, pop. 11,750.

Texas Patron.....	Dem.	Crockett †.....	Circ
			\$500

**HOWARD CO. Pop. \$2,250**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 136.

**Location**—About 300 miles west of Dallas, on the verge of the Staked Plain; area about 900 sq. miles. **Natural Features**—Level and gently undulating, beautifully coated with the mesquite and gamma grasses; soil rich red loam, noted for its retention of moisture. **Chief Products**—Wool and live-stock. In the western portion of the county are extensive salt beds, which furnish a quality of salt equal to that produced by the famous Saginaw mines of Michigan. The division shops of the Texas and Pacific railroad are located at the **County-seat** Big Springs, pop. 1,000.

Pantagraph.....	Ind. Dem.	Big Springs. †..	Circ
			\$500

**HUNT CO. Pop. \$27,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,269. (1,214 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling about two-thirds prairie, balance timbered. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, hay, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock abundant, particularly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$42,450; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$127,955. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 53,500.

Appeal.....	Dem.	Greenville †.....	Circ
			\$2,100
Banner.....	Dem.	"	\$1,800
Herald.....	Dem.	"	\$1,800
Hunt County Chronicle.....	Dem.	Kingston.....	

**JACK CO. Pop. \$8,500.**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,091. (118 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface and soil greatly varied. **Stock-raising** and farming chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$20,675; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$37,199. **County-seat** Jacksboro, pop. 950.

Gazette.....	Ind. Dem.	Jacksboro †.....	Circ
			\$1,800

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 2,723**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 13. (1,418 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Lavaca Bay; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with woodland and prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$750; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$3,500. **County-seat** Edna, pop. —.

*Circ*  
Jackson County Progress.....Edna †.....

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 5,779**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 307. (2,588 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches River; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil not very fertile away from streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco, pork, cattle. **Lumbering** the chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$3,032. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. \$500.

*Circ*  
News-Boy.....Dem. Jasper †..... 800

**JEFFERSON CO.... Pop. 5,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 264. (1,200 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and separated from Louisiana by Sabine Lake; area about 100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly open plains adapted for stock-raising; some cotton is grown. **Lumbering** is now the leading industry. Considerable manufacture of shingles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$271,600; hands employed, 319; value of products, \$433,000. **County-seat** Beaumont, pop. \$3,500.

*Circ*  
Enterprise.....Dem. Beaumont †..... 1960  
Times.....Dem. Sabine Pass..... 3800

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. \$22,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,968. (575 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, cattle and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$61,337; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$162,066. **County-seat** Cleburne, pop. \$4,500.

*Circ*  
Bulletin.....Dem. Alvarado..... \*864  
Signal.....Dem. "..... 1400  
Chronicle.....Dem. Cleburne †..... 1,750  
News (tri-wkly).....Local. ".....  
Telegram.....Dem. ".....  
Tribune.....Dem. ".....

**JONES CO.....Pop. 546**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 362. (4 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil good, and adapted to stock-raising, which is carried on extensively. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Anson, pop. \$450.

*Circ*  
Texas Western.....Dem. Anson †..... 750

**KARNES CO.....Pop. 3,270**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 243. (489 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil partly sandy. **Stock-raising** chief pursuit. Some corn and a little cotton raised. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$8,300. **County-seat** Helena, pop. —.

No Papers.

**KAUFMAN CO.....Pop. \$25,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,735. (1,977 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$85,950; hands employed, 134; value of products, \$399,262. **County-seat** Kaufman, pop. \$1,250.

*Circ*  
Register.....Dem. Forney..... 7750  
Sun.....Dem. Kaufman †..... 7700  
Southern Sunbeam (mo.).....Terrell.....  
Star.....Dem. "..... \$1,464  
Times.....Dem. "..... \*960

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**KENDALL CO.....Pop. 33,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 214. (175 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil good. **Chief Products**—Wheat, rye, oats, corn, cotton, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,500; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$2,657. **County-seat** Boerne, pop. \$450.

*Circ*  
Advance.....Boerne †.....  
Republicaner.....Rep. ".....

**KERR CO.....Pop. 2,168**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 224. (98 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wool, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 6; capital invested, \$25,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$50,000. **County-seat** Kerrville, pop. \$450.

*Circ*  
Eye.....Kerrville..... 1500

**KIMBLE CO.....Pop. 1,343**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 263. (8 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rugged, uneven, and rocky; soil good, best adapted for grazing. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Junction City, pop. \$150.

*Circ*  
Clipper.....Junction City †..... 3800

**KINNEY CO.....Pop. \$6,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 143. (480 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with extensive prairies; soil fertile only near the river and streams. **Chief Products**—Corn; cattle and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$11,100. **County-seat** Brackett, pop. \$1,500.

*Circ*  
News.....Ind. Brackett †..... 4500

**LAMAR CO.....Pop. 27,193**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,133. (6,748 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; a little wheat and oats; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures**—Furniture, flour, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$74,970; hands employed, 169; value of products, \$236,266. **County-seat** Paris, pop. 3,930.

*Circ*  
Bee.....Dem. Blossom Prairie..... 360  
Times.....Dem. Deport.....  
Balance Wheel.....Paris †..... 648  
Evening Tribune—see Texas } Labor. ".....  
Tribune.....Labor. ".....  
News (daily).....Dem. "..... 4500  
News.....Dem. "..... \$1,752  
North Texan.....Dem. "..... \$1,500  
Texas Tribune.....Labor. ".....

**LAMPASAS CO.....Pop. \$10,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,071. (171 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly; soil fertile; good grazing region. **Chief Products**—Corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$23,700; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$63,277. **County-seat** Lampasas, pop. \$4,500.

*Circ*  
Dispatch.....Dem. Lampasas †..... 1,500  
Local Preacher.....Local. ".....

**LA SALLE CO.....Pop. —**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 223. (14 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Cattle, sheep, and wool. Fort Ewell is in this county. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Cotulla, pop. \$1,250.

*Circ*  
Ledger.....Dem. Cotulla †..... 760

**LAVACA CO.....Pop. \$15,000\***

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,105. (3,426 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock very abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$84,900; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$74,739. **County-seat** Hallettsville, pop. 650.  
*Circ*  
 Herald and Planter.....Dem..Hallettsville†... 1652

**LEE CO.....Pop. 8,937**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 270. (1,925 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$42,860; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$51,819. **County-seat** Giddings, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Advocate.....Ind...Giddings†.....

**LEON CO.....Pop. 12,817**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 749. (5,110 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,850; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$17,150. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. 400.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem..Centreville†... 450  
 Messenger.....Dem..Jewett..... \*500

**LIBERTY CO.....Pop. 4,999**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 107. (2,436 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Trinity River; area about 1,170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock; a little sugar, molasses, and rice, and all kinds of vegetables. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$56,800; hands employed, 149; value of products, \$217,755. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 497.  
 No Papers.

**LIMESTONE CO.....Pop. \$18,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,740. (3,171 col'd.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$45,000; hands employed, 171; value of products, \$151,976. **County-seat** Groesbeck, pop. \$750.  
*Circ*  
 Limestone New Era.....Dem..Groesbeck†..... 3900  
 Cyclone.....Dem..Kosse..... 1620  
 Ledger.....Dem..Mexia..... 1900  
 Texas Observer.....Cumb. Presb. "..... 2,000

**LIVE OAK CO.....Pop. 1,994**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 292. (76 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil best adapted for grazing. **Stock-raising**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$615; hands employed, —; value of products, \$2,000. **County-seat** Oakville, pop. —.  
 No Papers.

**LLANO CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 980. (66 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil well watered and best adapted for grazing; copper, silver, gold, and iron are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, grain, and wool. **Stock-raising**. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Llano, pop. 660.  
*Circ*  
 Rural.....Local.Llano†..... 430

**MCCULLOCH CO.....Pop. \$2,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 368. (22 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and rugged; soil fit for cultivation along the river. **Chief Product**—Corn. **Stock-raising**. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Brady, pop. 350.  
*Circ*  
 Sentinel.....Dem..Brady†..... 1400

**McLENNAN CO.....Pop. \$33,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,760. 7,669 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile, especially in the river bottoms and prairies. **Chief Products**—Cotton, wheat, rye, barley, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$183,000; hands employed, 240; value of products, \$379,510. **County-seat** Waco, pop. \$10,000.  
*Circ*  
 Yeoman.....Crawford.....  
 Plaindealer.....Dem..McGregor..... 1916  
 Monitor.....Local.Moody.....  
 Day (daily).....Dem..Waco†..... 800  
 Examiner (daily).....Dem.. "..... 11,500  
 Examiner.....Dem.. "..... 14,500  
 Guardian (monthly).....Lit... ".....  
 Harmonia (monthly).....Spirit. "..... 1500  
 Texas Bee Journal (mo.)....Bee-kpg. "..... 1400

**McMULLEN CO.....Pop. 701**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 126. (47 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Nueces River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil best suited for stock-raising, which is the chief occupation. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Tilden, pop. —.  
 No Papers.

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 5,395**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 594. (1,703 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central, between the Trinity and Nava-sota rivers; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and largely covered with forests; soil fertile in the river bottoms, sandy in other parts. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Madisonville, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Journal.....Madisonville†..

**MARION CO.....Pop. 10,983**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 731. (7,229 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Louisiana and connected with the Red River by Caddo and other lakes; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly, heavily timbered, rich and extensive belt of iron ore; soil fertile in creek bottoms. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Large iron furnace, cotton seed oil mill, and several large saw-mills recently started. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$78,300; hands employed, 245; value of products, \$164,811. **County-seat** Jefferson, pop. \$4,000.  
*Circ*  
 Iron News.....Dem..Jefferson†.....  
 Jimplecute.....Ind.... "..... 1950

**MARTIN CO.....Pop. —**

*Circ*  
 News.....Dem..Marienfeld.....

**MASON CO.....Pop. 2,655**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 432. (40 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating, nearly covered with timber. **Chief Products**—Small yields of corn, wool, butter, hay. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$765; hands employed, —; value of products, \$1,300. **County-seat** Mason, pop. \$1,000.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Dem..Mason†..... 1350

**MATAGORDA CO.....Pop. 3,940**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 223. (2,520 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and intersected by the Colorado River; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil excellent in river bottoms; good pasturage elsewhere. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, sugar; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$6,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$4,320. **County-seat** Matagorda, pop. 433.  
 No Papers.

**MAVERICK CO.....Pop. 2,967**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 55. (94 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Soil is generally uncultivated, but affords good pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$1,500. **County-seat** Eagle Pass, pop. \$50.  
*Circ*  
 Journal.....Eagle Pass†.. 490

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MEDINA CO.....Pop. 4,492**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 69. (283 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil moderately fertile; good pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$27,175; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$30,492. **County-seat** Castroville, pop. 731.

*Circ*

Medina County News.....Dem..Hondo City.....

**MENARD CO.....Pop. 1,239**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 158. (87 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, uplands rugged; soil fertile in river-bottoms. **Stock-raising** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Menardville, pop. —  
No Papers.

**MIDLAND CO.....Pop. —**

**County-seat** Midland, pop. \$ 600.

*Circ*

Staked Plain.....Dem..Midland.....

**MILAM CO.....Pop. \$22,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,912. (3,982 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and broken, and partly level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$53,335; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$74,131. **County-seat** Cameron, pop. \$850.

*Circ*

Herald.....Dem..Cameron.....\$1,000

Milam County Democrat.....Dem.. " ".....

Messenger.....Dem..Rockdale.....\$1,056

**MITCHELL CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 185.

**Location**—; area 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil good for agriculture by irrigating; chiefly devoted to cattle and sheep raising. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Colorado, pop. \$3,300.

*Circ*

Clipper.....Colorado.....

Graphic.....Dem.. " ".....\$315

**MONTAGUE CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. 1884, 2,570. (47 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally covered with forest; soil very productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, cotton, sweet and Irish potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 83; capital invested, \$78,243; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$80,750. **County-seat** Montague, pop. \$1,200.

*Circ*

Cross Timbers.....Dem..Bowie.....750

Exchange..... " ".....1650

Texas Northwest.....Dem..Montague.....800

Herald.....St. Jo.....

Globe.....Local.Sunset.....

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 10,154**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 50. (5,229 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,050 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar cane, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Lumbering interest large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$163,020; hands employed, 425; value of products, \$495,990. **County-seat** Montgomery, pop. 414.

*Circ*

Index.....Dem..Willis.....\$412

**MORRIS CO.....Pop. 5,032**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 184. (2,044 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sulphur Fork of the Red River; area 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil mostly sandy but productive; considerable cotton grown. Recently formed. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$33,150. **County-seat** Daingerfield, pop. 395.

*Circ*

Morris County Herald.....Dem..Daingerfield.....475

Breeze.....Local.Omaha.....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**NACOGDOCHES CO.....Pop. 11,590**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,170. (3,040 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; plenty of timber; soil varied, but generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, barley, sweet potatoes, butter, sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$31,990; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$33,707. **County-seat** Nacogdoches, pop. \$1,200.

*Circ*

Star-News.....Dem..Nacogdoches.....\$1,500

**NAVARRO CO.....Pop. \$23,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,294. (5,344 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, largely prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn and small grain, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$42,385; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$94,333. **County-seat** Corsicana, pop. \$5,000.

*Circ*

Baptist Journal (Col'd) (mo.) Bapt..Corsicana.....600

Bible Advocate (monthly)..... " ".....

Courier (daily).....Dem.. " ".....\$250

Courier.....Dem.. " ".....\$900

Democrat and Alliance } Dem.. " ".....\$800

Recorder..... " ".....

Farmer's Journal.....Prohib. " ".....\$400

Observer.....Dem.. " ".....\$1,152

Light.....Kerens.....500

**NEWTON CO.....Pop. 4,359**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 369. (1,507 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Louisiana by the Sabine River; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; hilly in parts; soil fertile in valleys; sandy on the uplands. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$12,600; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$25,324. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 63.

No Papers.

**NOLAN CO.....Pop. \$1,200**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 313. (5 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Sweet Water, pop. \$850.

*Circ*

Nolan County Record.....Dem..Sweet Water.....\$700

**NUECES CO.....Pop. 7,673**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 756. (623 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Nueces River; area about 2,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy, and furnishes good pasturage for immense herds of horses, cattle, and sheep. **Stock-raising**. Few swine; wool-clip very large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$29,500; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$4,953. **County-seat** Corpus Christi, pop. 4,000.

*Circ*

Caller (Sunday).....Dem..Corpus Christi.....

**OLDHAM CO.....Pop. 287**

No Election Returns.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on New Mexico; and intersected by the Canadian River; area about 1,470 sq. m. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Tascosa, pop.—

No Papers.

**ORANGE CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 838. (463 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Louisiana by the Sabine River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; half of it heavily timbered. **Chief Products**—Lumber—shingles; hides, cotton and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$212,500; hands employed, 314; value of products, \$519,900. **County-seat** Orange, pop. \$3,000.

*Circ*

Tribune.....Dem..Orange.....750

<b>PALO PINTO CO.</b> .....Pop. 5,885 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,188. (88 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —North-central, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 860 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly and broken. Timber abundant. <b>Stock-raising</b> chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$15,850; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$24,425. <b>County-seat</b> Palo Pinto, pop. 352. <i>Circ</i> Courier.....Dem. Gordon..... \$400 Herald.....Mineral Wells.....	oats; live-stock; fruits. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$127,705; hands employed, 226; value of products, \$253,810. <b>County-seat</b> Clarksville, pop. \$2,000. <i>Circ</i> New Era.....Dem. Bennett..... Standard.....Dem. Clarksville† ... \$250 Times.....Dem. "..... \$900
<b>PANOLA CO.</b> .....Pop. 12,219 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,212. (4,984 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —East, bordering on Louisiana, and intersected by the Sabine River; area about 800 sq. m.; <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface rolling; heavily wooded; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, especially swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$26,584; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$98,962. <b>County-seat</b> Carthage, pop. \$400. <i>Circ</i> Panola Watchman.....Dem. Carthage†..... \$600	<b>REEVES CO.</b> .....Pop. ——— Pecos Valley Star.....Pecos City..... <i>Circ</i>
<b>PARKER CO.</b> .....Pop. 15,870 Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,861. (620 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —North, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 900 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface generally level—woodland and prairie about equally divided; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, cotton, potatoes, wheat, oats, very little butter; live-stock, chiefly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$68,025; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$249,223. <b>County-seat</b> Weatherford, pop. \$3,000. <i>Circ</i> Pilot.....Ind. Dem. Springtown..... \$400 Sun.....Dem. Weatherford†..... \$1,536 Times.....Dem. "..... 1,048	<b>REFUGIO CO.</b> .....Pop. 1,585 Dem. maj. in 1884, 53. (336 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 850 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil best adapted for grazing. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, Irish and sweet potatoes, and other vegetables; fruits. <b>Stock-raising</b> chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> Refugio, pop. —. No Papers. <b>ROBERTSON CO.</b> .....Pop. 22,383 Rep. maj. in 1884, 6. (11,013 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Central, between the Brazos and Navasota Rivers; area about 870 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, and corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$17,300; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$41,760. <b>County-seat</b> Franklin, pop. \$750. <i>Circ</i> Bulletin Board (semi-mo.) W.C.T.U. Calvert..... Courier.....Ind..... \$600 Odd Fellow's Criterion (mo.) I.O.O.F. "..... Paper.....Dem. Franklin†..... \$250
<b>PECOS CO.</b> .....Pop. 1,807 Dem. maj. in 1884, 157. (127 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —West, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 11,000 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly and mountainous; very dry; said to contain silver-ore; soil in valleys adapted to grazing. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> Stockton, pop. —. No Papers.	<b>ROCKWALL CO.</b> .....Pop. \$3,500 Dem. maj. in 1884, 630. (86 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northeast; area about 150 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface generally undulating prairie; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$1,950. <b>County-seat</b> Rockwall, pop. \$450. <i>Circ</i> Success.....Dem. Rockwall†..... *900
<b>POLK CO.</b> .....Pop. \$8,500 Dem. maj. in 1884, 890. (2,848 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —East, bordering on the Neches and Trinity Rivers; area 1,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; heavily timbered with pine, soil very fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, cotton, sugar, tobacco, rice and pork. Has an extensive lumber trade; many saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$12,850; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$30,600. <b>County-seat</b> Livingston, pop. \$300. <i>Circ</i> East Texas Pinery.....Dem. Livingston†..... \$500	<b>RUNNELS CO.</b> .....Pop. 980 Dem. maj. in 1884, 236. (13 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —West, intersected by the North Fork of the Colorado River; area about 1000 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface rolling on the uplands; soil fertile in the valleys. Thinly settled. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> Runnels, pop. —. <i>Circ</i> News.....Dem. Runnels†..... Texas Eagle.....Dem. ".....
<b>PRESIDIO CO.</b> .....Pop. 2,873 Dem. maj. in 1884, 218. (427 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —West, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 12,500 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface partly mountainous, and mostly unfit for cultivation; water is scarce. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$6,000. <b>County-seat</b> Fort Davis, pop. —. <i>Circ</i> Presidio County News.....Fort Davis†.....	<b>RUSK CO.</b> .....Pop. 18,986 Dem. maj. in 1884, 657. (3,178 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —East; area about 920 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; heavily timbered throughout; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wool, butter, vegetables, fruit, syrup; lumber and hides; live-stock, chiefly cattle and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$28,825; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$54,175. <b>County-seat</b> Henderson, pop. \$2,000. <i>Circ</i> Rusk County News.....Dem. Henderson†..... \$900 Times.....Dem. "..... \$1,056 Sharp-Shooter.....Ind. Overton.....
<b>RAINS CO.</b> .....Pop. 3,035 Dem. maj. in 1884, 499. (244 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northeast; area about 370 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$4,225; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$15,800. <b>County-seat</b> Emory, pop. \$500. No Papers.	<b>SABINE CO.</b> .....Pop. 4,161 Dem. maj. in 1884, 458. (948 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —East, separated from Louisiana by the Sabine River; area about 570 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock, chiefly swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$6,850; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$16,130. <b>County-seat</b> Hemphill, pop. \$250. <i>Circ</i> Reporter.....Dem. Hemphill†..... \$235
<b>RED RIVER CO.</b> .....Pop. \$20,000 Dem. maj. in 1884, 841. (6,287 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northeast, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 1,000 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; prairie and timber; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat,	<b>SAN AUGUSTINE CO.</b> .....Pop. 5,084 Dem. maj. in 1884, 261. (1,925 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —East, bordering on the Sabine River; area about 600 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$24,070. <b>County-seat</b> San Augustine, pop. 503. <i>Circ</i> Herald.....Dem. San Augustine† \$450

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SAN JACINTO CO.....Pop. 6,186**

No Election Returns. (3,331 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, borders on the Trinity River; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; heavily timbered; soil very varied. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, and potatoes. **Cattle-raising**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$80,500; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$66,660. **County-seat** Cold Spring, pop.—  
No Papers.

**SAN PATRICIO CO.....Pop. 1,010**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 111. (74 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Nueces River; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil best suited for stock-raising, which is the chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** San Patricio, pop.—  
No Papers.

**SAN SABA CO.....Pop. 5,324**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 338. (141 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. **Stock-raising**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$39,176. **County-seat** San Saba, pop. 750.

News.....Ind...San Saba†..... †750

**SCURRY CO.....Pop.**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 93.

No Papers.

**SHACKELFORD CO....Pop. 2,037**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 279. (256 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Wheat; live-stock, principally horses and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$18,950; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$19,012. **County-seat** Albany, pop. \$1,250.

News.....Dem...Albany†..... †500

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. 9,523**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,435. (2,154 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Louisiana by the Sabine River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; heavily timbered; soil fertile; especially adapted to sugar cane and the staples. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$22,481; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$37,304. **County-seat** Center, pop. 425.

Champion.....Dem...Center†..... †744  
Times.....Ind...Timpson.....

**SMITH CO.....Pop. \$23,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 723. (10,357 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sabine River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, molasses, fruits; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 30; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$150,000. **County-seat** Tyler, pop. \$3,500.

Vidette.....Local.Troupe.....  
Courier.....Dem...Tyler†.....  
Democrat and Reporter.....Dem.. "..... 1,000

**SOMERVELL CO.....Pop. 2,649**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 471. (23 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$33,700; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$42,500. **County-seat** Glen Rose, pop. \$500.

Citizen.....Dem...Glen Rose†.....

**STARR CO.....Pop. 8,304**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 131. (211 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 2,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile in the valley of the Rio Grande, rest of county suited for stock-raising, which is the chief occupation. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Rio Grande City, pop.—  
No Papers.

**STEPHENS CO.....Pop. 4,725**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 768. (25 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil in the bottoms fertile. **Stock-raising** chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$3,350; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$9,500. **County-seat** Breckinridge, pop. 497.

Texian.....Dem...Breckinridge†.. 500

**TARRANT CO.....Pop. \$35,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,743. (2,187 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$162,741; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$476,087. **County-seat** Fort Worth, pop. \$20,000.

World.....Dem...Arlington..... †518  
Evening Mail (da.)—see Mail, Dem., Fort Worth†... †1,234  
Gazette (daily).....Ind.Dem. "..... 9,062  
Gazette (Sunday).....Ind.Dem. "..... †10,784  
Gazette.....Ind.Dem. "..... †13,340  
Labor Siftings.....Labor. ".....  
Mail.....Dem.. "..... †1,663  
Methodist (monthly).....Meth.. "..... †2,000  
Sunday Mirror..... "..... †1,010  
Texas Commercial Reporter} Com.. ".....  
(monthly).....  
Texas Courier-Record of} Med... "..... †42,500  
Medicine (monthly).....  
Texas Live Stock Journal...} Stock. ".....  
(daily).....  
Texas Live-Stock Journal (mo.)} Stock. ".....  
Transcript (monthly).....Lit.... "..... †1,200

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 730. (8 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil easily cultivated; very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, cotton, grapes, vegetables and fruits of all kinds. Large exports of cattle, wool, cotton, hides, &c. **County-seat** Abilene, pop. \$4,500.

Reporter (daily).....Dem...Abilene†..... †312  
Reporter.....Dem.. "..... †1,100  
Taylor County News..... "..... †600

**THROCKMORTON CO.....Pop. \$1,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 206. (12 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly, and adapted to stock-raising. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Throckmorton, pop. \$150.

News.....Throckmorton†

**TITUS CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 794. (1,850 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sulphur Fork of the Red River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$2,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$23,230. **County-seat** Mount Pleasant, pop. \$350.

Texas and St. Louis News...Dem...Mt. Pleasant†.. †648

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TOM GREEN CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 813. (648 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on New Mexico and the Pecos River; area about 12,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly prairie, small portion hilly. One of the finest stock regions of a great stock-raising state. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,100; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,415. **County-seat** San Angelo, pop. \$3,000.

Enterprise.....Dem. San Angelo †..... 1,650  
Standard.....".....

**TRAVIS CO.....Pop. \$40,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 537. (8,623 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Colorado River area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; soil fertile; marble quarries. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures**—Carriages, bricks, breweries, lumber, saddlery, and harness at the county-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 116; capital invested, \$483,775; hands employed, 461; value of products, \$333,538. **County-seat** Austin (State Capital also), pop. \$22,000.

Citizen.....Rep. Austin †..... 1800  
Daniel's Texas Medical Journal (monthly).....Med. "..... \$1,000  
Dispatch (daily)—see Matl.....Ind. "..... \$750  
Mail.....Ind. "..... \$1,200  
Record.....".....  
Southern Journal of Homoeopathy (monthly).....Homoeo "..... \$1,000  
South-Western Poultry Raiser and Live Stock Journal (monthly).....".....  
Statesman (daily).....Dem. "..... \$4,500  
Statesman.....Dem. "..... \$5,000  
Texas Churchman (mo.).....Episc. "..... \$1,150  
Texas Sittings—see New York.  
Texas University (mo.).....Coll. ".....  
Texas Vorwärts.....Ind. "..... 1,500  
Texian (semi-monthly).....Dem. "..... \$1,000  
Wochenblatt.....Ind. "..... \$1,640

**TRINITY CO.....Pop. 4,915**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 636. (1,153 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, between the Trinity and Neches Rivers; area about 710 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large quantities of fine timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, live-stock, chiefly cattle and swine; numerous saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$18,850; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$63,822. **County-seat** Groveton, pop. —

Trinity County Long-Leaf.... Dem. Groveton †..... \$460

**TYLER CO.....Pop. 5,825**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 658. (1,502 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches River; area about 920 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar cane, rice, and hemp; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$9,200; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$5,675. **County-seat** Woodville, pop. —

Texas Record.....Dem. Ogden.....  
Eureka.....Dem. Woodville †..... \$600

**UPSHUR CO.....Pop. 10,266**

No Election Returns. (3,383 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sabine River; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, Ribbon cane syrup, and butter; live-stock, swine numerous. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1883, 23; capital invested, \$45,639; hands employed, 186; value of products, \$164,212. **County-seat** Gilmer, pop. \$500.

Texas Mirror.....Dem. Gilmer †..... 600

**UVALDE CO.....Pop. 2,541**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 414. (63 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,550 sq. m. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$7,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$15,014. **County-seat** Uvalde, pop. \$1,200.

News.....Dem. Uvalde †.....

**VAL VERDE CO.....Pop. —**

Dot.....Del Rio.....

**VAN ZANDT CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1301. (1,163 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, ribbon-cane syrup, and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$131,200; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$156,293. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 331.

Telephone.....Dem. Canton †..... \$700  
Chronicle.....Dem. Wills Point..... \$950

**VICTORIA CO.....Pop. \$8,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 121. (2,407 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, intersected by the Guadalupe River; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and butter; live-stock, chiefly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,300; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$12,040. **County-seat** Victoria, pop. \$3,000.

Advocate.....Dem. Victoria †..... \$950  
Deutsche Zeitung fuer Texas Ind.... "..... \$883

**WALKER CO.....Pop. 12,024**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 133. (7,410 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating and heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock. Several saw, cotton, and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$62,600; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$153,564. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 2,133.

Item.....Dem. Huntsville †..... \$600

**WALLER CO.....Pop. 9,024**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 367. (5,832 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; chiefly prairie; soil fertile, especially in the Brazos bottom. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, hides, and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$92,250; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$111,500. **County-seat** Hempstead, pop. 1,612. No Papers.

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. \$30,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 669. (14,729 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil deep and fertile; alluvial bottoms exceedingly rich. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, and wool, all in large quantities; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$65,125; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$96,093. **County-seat** Brenham, pop. \$6,000.

Banner (daily).....Dem. Brenham †..... \$560  
Banner.....Dem. "..... \$1,390  
Texas Staats Zeitung.....Ind. ".....  
Texas Volksbote.....Rep. "..... \$800

**WEBB CO.....Pop. \$8,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 935. (183 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level. **Stock-raising** chief industry, but agriculture on the increase. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Laredo, pop. \$7,000.

Colaborador (s-mo.) (Spanish) Relig. Laredo †.....  
Constitucion (s-wkly) (Span.)..... ".....  
Times (daily).....Dem. ".....  
Times (Sunday).....Dem. "..... 700  
Union Mexicana (s-wkly) }..... ".....  
(Spanish).....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WHARTON CO.....Pop. 4,549**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 592. (3,632 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,070 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar cane grows luxuriantly. **Cattle-raising** is extensively carried on. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Wharton, pop.

Independent.....Ind...Wharton †..... 1450

**WHEELER CO.....Pop. 512**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 298.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 900 sq. m. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Mobeetie, pop. §150

Texas Panhandle.....Mobeetie †..... 672

**WICHITA CO.....Pop. 433**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 255. (17 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile, especially in the Valley of the Big Wichita. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.

Herald.....Dem...Wichita Falls... 600

**WILBARGER CO.....Pop.—**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 185.

**Location**—Eastern boarder of Panhandle; area — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Chiefly high prairie, well watered, easily cultivated; well adapted to the raising of small grain. **County-seat** Vernon, pop. §450.

News.....Harrold..... 600  
Guard.....Dem...Vernon †..... 1600

**WILLIAMSON CO.....Pop. §20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,909. (1,634 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, two-thirds prairie, central part well timbered; plenty of good building stone; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$43,200; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$73,734. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. §2,250.

Clipper.....Dem...Corn Hill..... 600  
Williamson County Sun.....Dem...Georgetown †... 1,416  
Observer.....Liberty Hill..... 600  
News.....Dem...Round Rock... \*300  
Citizen.....Ind...Taylor..... \*375  
Texan.....Dem... "..... 1,120

**WILSON CO.....Pop. 7,118**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 888. (903 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes,

butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$17,250; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$17,910. **County-seat** Floresville, pop. §900.

Chronicle.....Dem...Floresville †..... \*692

**WISE CO.....Pop. 16,601**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,194. (165 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oats, butter, wool, in small quantities; live-stock, cattle leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$54,030; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$37,413. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. §2,000.

Tyler's Weekly News.....Dem...Aurora..... 1400  
Bee.....Local...Chico..... 600  
Post.....Dem...Decatur †..... 600  
Tribune.....Dem... "..... 600  
Wise County Messenger.....Ind... ".....

**WOOD CO.....Pop. 11,212**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,235. (2,559 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sabine River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, swine numerous. Lumber and railroad ties. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$121,475; hands employed, 232; value of products, \$234,560. **County-seat** Quitman, pop. §900.

Monitor.....Dem...Mineola..... 400  
Sentinel.....Dem...Winnsboro..... 400

**YOUNG CO.....Pop. §5,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 687. (17 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$25,700; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$97,500. **County-seat** Graham, pop. §750.

Leader.....Dem...Graham †..... 1528

**ZAPATA CO.....Pop. 3,636**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 37. (14 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile and adapted to stock-raising. Sheep-raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$2,200. **County-seat** Carrizo, pop. —.

No Papers.

**ZAVALLA CO.....Pop. 410**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 141. (10 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil only suited for stock-raising. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# ARKANSAS.

**Population 802,525.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 22,121**

Colored pop., 210,666.

Gbk. vote, 4,079

STATE CAPITAL, LITTLE ROCK.

ARKANSAS is bounded north by Missouri, east by Missouri, Tennessee, and Mississippi, south by Louisiana, southwest by Texas, and west by the Indian Territory; greatest length from north to south, 240 miles, and breadth from 170 to 250 miles; land area, 53,045 square miles. The eastern part is low and level, with dense forests and many swamps and lakes, and is frequently more or less inundated by the Mississippi, Arkansas, and other rivers. The surface rises toward the centre, where it is hilly and diversified with forests and rolling prairies. Further west are branches of the Ozark Mountains, comprising the Black Hills in the north, Cane Hills in the northwest, and the Ouachita Hills in the south. The Valley of the St. Francis, in the northeast, is nearly all swamp; the soil is very varied. The river bottoms are very fertile, and yield large crops of cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco, and fruit. The soil is less productive on the uplands, but in many places, especially north, produces good crops of wheat, oats, etc. Cotton is the chief staple; corn next. Hay is an important crop. The principal manufactures are flour and grist-mill products, cotton-gins, leather, wool-carding, and lumber. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,202; amount of capital invested in them, \$2,953,130; total number of hands employed, 4,557; amount paid in wages, \$925,358; value of materials used, \$4,392,080; value of products, \$6,756,159. Coal, argentiferous galena, zinc, copper, and iron, marble, grindstone, granite, and kaolin are among the minerals. Good coal is mined in Crawford, Conway, Franklin, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Sebastian, Scott, Washington, White, and Yell Counties. Silver is found in connection with galena in Pulaski and Sevier Counties, and with lead in Benton, Carroll, Independence, Izard, Lawrence, Madison, Marion, Newton, Randolph, Searcy, and Washington Counties; excellent marble, especially in Madison County. Slate for all purposes is quarried in Pike, Pulaski, Polk, and Sevier Counties; Grant and Hot Springs Counties have extensive quarries of Arkansas home or oil-stone. Among the mineral springs, the "Hot Springs of Arkansas," at Hot Springs, Garland County, are the most renowned.

There are 75 Counties in Arkansas. Newspapers are published in 67.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 104, of which 65 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 165 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 10 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 151 weekly, and 3 semi-monthly.

## ARKANSAS CO.....Pop. 8,038

Rep. maj. in 1884, 65. (3,069 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, between the Arkansas and White Rivers; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level; soil fertile; about one-third of county is occupied by the Grand Prairie. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, white, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$10,060; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$9,600. **County-seat** De Witt, pop. 169.

*Circ*

Arkansas Reporter.....De Witt †.....  
Gazette.....Dem. "..... \*400

## ASHLEY CO.....Pop. 10,156

Rep. maj. in 1884, 100. (5,130 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Louisiana and the Wabita and Sabine rivers; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$31,125; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$71,297. **County-seat** Hamburg, pop. —.

*Circ*

News.....Dem. †Hamburg †.....

## BAXTER CO.....Pop. 6,004

Dem. plur. in 1884, 379; Gbk. vote, 4. (45 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Missouri; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, and corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$15,325; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$24,200. **County-seat** Mountain Home, pop. 350.

*Circ*

Baxter County Citizen.....Dem. †Mountain Home † 575

## BENTON CO.....Pop. 20,328

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,835; Gbk. vote, 53. (161 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, sorghum, pork; live-stock; fruit very abundant, especially apples. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$56,150; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$235,392. **County-seat** Bentonville, pop. 32,000.

*Circ*

Benton County Democrat.....Dem. †Bentonville †.....  
Benton County Journal.....Dem. ".....  
New Era.....Dem. †Rogers..... 900  
Arkansas Herald.....Dem. †Siloam Springs.. †225

## BOONE CO.....Pop. 12,146

Dem. maj. in 1884, 676. (83 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Missouri; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, and all the standard fruits, tobacco, cotton, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$36,205; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$242,344. **County-seat** Harrison, pop. 730.

*Circ*

Boone County Banner.....Dem. †Harrison †..... 450  
Times.....Dem. "..... 853

## BRADLEY CO.....Pop. 6,285

Dem. plur. in 1884, 899; Gbk. vote, 54. (2,211 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; very little wheat; live-stock; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$9,555; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$40,812. **County-seat** Warren, pop. 301.

*Circ*

Swift's Flying Needle.....Dem. †Warren †..... †400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 5,671**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 181; Gbk. vote, 14. (2,988 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Wachita River; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$2,600; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$3,500. **County-seat** Hampton, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 13,337**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 428; Gbk. vote, 151. (64 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Missouri; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, butter, molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$12,935; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$16,810. **County-seat** Berryville, pop. 400.  
Carroll Progress.....Dem. Berryville †..... \*650  
Echo (daily).....Dem. Eureka Springs.....  
Echo.....Dem. ".....  
Times.....Ind. Dem. "..... \*480

**CHICOT CO.....Pop. 10,117**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,018. (8,555 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, parts of it subject to inundation; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$15,000; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$81,500. **County-seat** Lake Village, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 15,771**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 424; Gbk. vote, 4. (5,205 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; little wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$49,800; hands employed, 101; value of products, \$129,315. **County-seat** Arkadelphia, pop. 1,506.  
Arkansas Clipper.....Dem. Arkadelphia †.....  
Southern Standard.....Dem. "..... \*1,098  
Advocate.....Local. Gurdon..... †500  
Arkansas Messenger.....Okolona.....

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 7,213**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 632. (21 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; live-stock. Some manufacturing of staves and wagons, and several saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 25; capital invested, \$45,000; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$250,000. **County-seats** Boydsville, pop. \$800, and Corning, pop. \$823.  
Advocate.....Dem. Rector..... \*480

**CLEBURNE CO.....Pop. 6,580**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 470; Gbk. vote, 6.  
**Location**—North-central, intersected by Little Red River; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, with large valleys and considerable bottom lands; soil very productive, especially in valleys and river bottoms. Plenty of timber and some coal and lead; numerous mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, apples, peaches, and small fruits; live-stock. **County-seat** Heber, pop. \$850.  
Cleburne County Bulletin.....Dem. Heber †..... †500  
Light.....Dem. Quitman..... 400

**CLEVELAND CO.....Pop. 8,370**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 345; Gbk. vote, 48. (2,329 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$9,800; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$28,800. **County-seat** Toledo, pop. —  
Keeker.....Kingsland..... †400  
Immigrant.....Dem. Rison..... 500  
Advance.....Ind. Toledo †..... 300  
Arkansas Siftings..... ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unma. ked—Census of 1880.

**COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. 14,090**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 709; Gbk. vote, 81. (5,499 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Louisiana; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; little wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1883, 12; capital invested, \$16,850; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$15,655. **County-seat** Magnolia, pop. \$1,008.  
Columbia Banner.....Dem. Magnolia †..... \*1,248  
Columbia Record.....Dem. "..... 600

**CONWAY CO.....Pop. 12,755**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 315; (3,209 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with hills and valleys; soil fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; a little wheat and tobacco; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$25,800; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$47,612. **County-seat** Morrilton, pop. \$1,100.  
Headlight.....Dem. Morrilton †..... \*1,008  
Star.....Rep. ".....

**CRAIGHEAD CO.....Pop. \$10,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 842. (260 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco; little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$16,000; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$16,400. **County-seat** Jonesboro, pop. \$1,900.  
Democrat.....Dem. Jonesboro †..... †744  
Times.....Ind. Dem. "..... †725

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 14,740**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 247. (1,409 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Indian Territory and the Arkansas River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Northern part mountainous, southern part (the larger part of the county) rich alluvial river-bottom; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$27,900; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$37,872. **County-seat** Van Buren, pop. \$2,000.  
Arkansas Farmer.....Fam. Alma.....  
Crawford County Democrat.....Dem. ".....  
Argus.....Dem. Van Buren †..... 650  
Graphic.....Rep. "..... \*900  
Press.....Dem. "..... 600

**CRITTENDEN CO.....Pop. 9,415**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 600. (7,518 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, part of it swampy and subject to inundation; soil fertile elsewhere. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$7,100; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$9,175. **County-seat** Marion, pop. \$50.  
No Papers.

**CROSS CO.....Pop. 5,050**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 377. (1,790 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; partly swampy; soil fertile elsewhere. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat; a little oats and potatoes; pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$7,200; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$8,772. **County-seat** Wittsburg, pop. 209.  
Cross County Chronicle.....Dem. Vandale..... †400

**DALLAS CO.....Pop. 6,505**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 382; Gbk. vote, 13. (2,207 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$10,150; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$14,244. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. —  
Enterprise.....Fordyce..... †500

**DESHA CO.....Pop. 8,973**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 405. (6,523 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River, and intersected by the Arkansas and White rivers; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, partly subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and white potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$8,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$1,000. **County-seat** Arkansas City, pop. \$850.  
*Circ*  
 Journal.....Ind..Arkansas City †..... \$650

**DREW CO.....Pop. 12,231**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 47; Gbk. vote, 1. (5,759 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$42,600; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$41,517. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 891.  
*Circ*  
 Monticellonian.....Dem..Monticello †..... 750

**FAULKNER CO.....Pop. 12,786**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 494; Gbk. vote, 4. (1,411 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 14; capital invested, \$47,000; hands employed, 128; value of products, \$257,000. **County-seat** Conway, pop. \$1,850.  
*Circ*  
 Log Cabin.....Dem. Conway †..... \$1,000

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 14,951**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,249; Gbk. vote, 35. (495 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$19,060; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,405. **County-seat** Ozark, pop. \$1,000.  
*Circ*  
 Albion.....Altus..... 500  
 Vindicator.....Charleston.....  
 Times.....Dem..Mulberry.....  
 Democrat.....Dem..Ozark †..... 1,025  
 Sun.....Dem.. "..... 640

**FULTON CO.....Pop. 6,720**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 385; Gbk. vote, 35. (86 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Missouri; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and well timbered; soil sandy, but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$17,350; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$34,610. **County-seat** Salem, pop. 86.  
*Circ*  
 Fulton County Leader.....Ind..Elizabeth..... \$500  
 Bugle.....Dem..Mammoth Springs.....  
 Arkansas.....Dem..Salem †..... \$500  
 Fulton County Informer.....Dem.. "..... \$528

**GARLAND CO.....Pop. 513,500**  
 Dem. plur. in 1881, 64; Gbk. vote, 68. (1,565 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Famous for its medicinal springs. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$33,300; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$61,900. **County-seat** Hot Springs, pop. \$6,000.  
*Circ*  
 News (daily).....Dem..Hot Springs †..... \$1,200  
 News.....Dem.. "..... \$2,400  
 Sentinel (daily).....Ind.. "..... \$18  
 Sentinel.....Ind.. "..... \$1,220

**GRANT CO.....Pop. 6,185**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 414; Gbk. vote, 3. (556 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$5,800; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$4,230. **County-seat** Sheridan, pop. 525.  
*Circ*  
 Headlight.....Dem..Sheridan †..... \$408

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 7,480**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 901. (74 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, fruit, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$26,525; hands employed, 59; value of products, \$35,560. **County-seat** Paragould, pop. \$750.  
*Circ*  
 Greene County Events.....Dem..Gainesville..... 500  
 Press.....Dem..Paragould †..... \$300

**HEMPSTEAD CO.....Pop. 19,015**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 21; Gbk. vote, 4. (9,422 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Red River; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven; soil varied; very rich in the bottoms. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$52,275; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$118,477. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 730.  
*Circ*  
 Social Visitor.....Dem..Bingen..... \$450  
 Mercury.....Dem..Hope.....  
 Press.....Dem..Washington †..... \$600

**HOT SPRING CO.....Pop. 7,775**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 503; Gbk. vote, 38. (745 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$32,950; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$50,810. **County-seat** Malvern, pop. (township) 2,458.  
*Circ*  
 Arkansas Meteor.....Dem..Malvern †..... \$52  
 News.....Dem.. "..... \$400

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 9,917**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 543; Gbk. vote, 9. (2,509 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$19,450; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$73,194. **County-seat** Centre Point, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Tocsin.....Dem..Centre Point †..... \$300  
 News.....Dem..Nashville..... \$528

**INDEPENDENCE CO.....Pop. 18,086**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,231. (1,388 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the White River; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead; large deposits of manganese have been found, and several smelt companies are working the veins. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock; pottery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$62,606; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$94,605. **County-seat** Batesville, pop. \$1,500.  
*Circ*  
 Guard.....Dem..Batesville †..... \$700  
 North Arkansas Pilot.....Dem.. "..... \$485

**IZARD CO.....Pop. 10,857**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 586; Gbk. vote, 14. (221 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the White River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil partly fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$17,325; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$31,146. **County-seat** Melbourne, pop. 300.  
*Circ*  
 Tidings.....Local..Franklin..... \$422  
 Iazard County Register.....Local..Melbourne †..... 520  
 Wheel.....Local..Newburgh.....

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 10,877**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 447; Gbk. vote, 11. (2,764 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the White River; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$23,100; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$17,350. **County-seat** Jacksonport, pop. 656.  
*Circ*  
 Jackson County Herald.....Dem..Newport..... \$700  
 News (semi-wkly).....Dem.. "..... \$875

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 22,386**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,481. (17,060 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork, wheat; live-stock. Manufactures of carriages, steam engines, farm implements, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$162,500; hands employed, 272; value of products, —. **County-seat** Pine Bluff, pop. \$3,750. *Circ*  
 Commercial.....Dem. Pine Bluff †.....  
 Press-Eagle.....Dem. ".....\*1,426  
 Star.....Redfield.....

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 11,565**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 983; Gbk. vote, 18. (488 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil partly fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$32,535; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$72,331. **County-seat** Clarksville, pop. \$800. *Circ*  
 Arkansas Economist.....Clarksville †.....  
 Herald.....Dem. "..... 450  
 Lancet.....Local, Coal Hill.....

**LAFAYETTE CO.....Pop. 5,730**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 265; Gbk. vote, 33. (3,613 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Louisiana and the Red River; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$6,950; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$10,198. **County-seat** Lewisville, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 8,782**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 890; Gbk. vote, 20. (467 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$66,100; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$66,082. **County-seat** Powhatan, pop. 196. *Circ*  
 Lawrence County Democrat...Dem. Walnut Ridge...\*1,000

**LEE CO.....Pop. 13,288**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 494. (9,150 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$47,550; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$50,238. **County-seat** Marianna, pop. \$1,000. *Circ*  
 Index.....Dem. Marianna †..... 490

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 9,255**

Rep. plur. 1884, 284; Gbk. vote, 19. (5,044 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$3,750; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$12,875. **County-seat** Star City, pop. (township) 1,097. *Circ*  
 Lincoln Lance.....Dem. Star City †..... †360

**LITTLE RIVER CO.....Pop. 6,404**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 216. (3,342 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Indian Territory, and separated from Texas by the Red River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,500; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$14,250. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. 150. *Circ*  
 Pilot.....Dem. Richmond †..... †350

**LOGAN CO.....Pop. 14,885**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 627; Gbk. vote, 16. (985 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$25,300; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$84,837. **County-seat** Paris, pop. \$800. *Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Dem. Booneville..... †228  
 Serpent.....Magazine.....  
 Express.....Dem. Paris †..... 700

**LONOKE CO.....Pop. 12,146**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 428; Gbk. vote, 11. (4,008 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$20,400; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$25,300. **County-seat** Lonoke, pop. \$1,000. *Circ*  
 New Departure.....Ind. Carlisle..... 460  
 Democrat.....Dem. Lonoke †..... 480

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 11,455**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 218; Gbk. vote, 14. (124 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead; large quantities of excellent marble. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$27,325; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$125,673. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 312. *Circ*  
 Madison County Democrat...Dem. Huntsville †..... 400  
 War Eagle Republican.....Rep. "..... 428

**MARION CO.....Pop. 7,907**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 404; Gbk. vote, 26. (43 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Missouri; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile; silver in connection with lead; large pine forests; lumber extensively manufactured. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, tobacco, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$20,300; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$33,563. **County-seat** Yellville, pop. 345. *Circ*  
 Mountain Echo.....Local, Yellville †.....

**MILLER CO.....Pop. 9,919**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 83; Gbk. vote, 5. (4,586 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Texas, Arkansas, and the Red River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$39,650; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$166,300. **County-seat** Texarkana, pop. 3,223. *Circ*  
 Independent (daily).....Ind. Texarkana †.....  
 Independent.....Ind. "..... 400  
 Public Opinion (daily).....Dem. "..... 400  
 Public Opinion.....Dem. "..... 650

**MISSISSIPPI CO.....Pop. 7,332**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 175. (2,661 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Missouri, and separated from Tennessee by the Mississippi River; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with numerous lakes and cypress swamps; soil of drier section very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, potatoes, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$14,325; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$13,345. **County-seat** Osceola, pop. 450. *Circ*  
 Times.....Dem. Osceola †..... †486

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 9,574**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 123. (5,160 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the White River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with numerous cypress swamps; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$62,490; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$64,525. **County-seat** Clarendon, pop. \$900. *Circ*  
 Argus.....Dem. Brinckley.....  
 Monroe County Sun.....Dem. Clarendon †..... 516

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn, †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: †Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 5,729**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 247; Gbk. vote, 50. (255 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, honey, and molasses in small quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$17,000; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$7,282. **County-seat** Mount Ida, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**NEVADA CO.....Pop. 12,959**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 406; Gbk. vote, 549. (3,732 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$23,100; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$67,384. **County-seat** Prescott, pop. 1,253.

Arkansas Dispatch.....Labor.Prescott †.....  
 Nevada County Picayune.....Dem.. " ..... 800

**NEWTON CO.....Pop. 6,120**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 108. (5 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile: silver in connection with lead; **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, cotton, fruits, butter, honey, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$9,525; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$5,344. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. \$250.

American.....Dem..Jasper †..... 400

**OUACHITA CO.....Pop. 11,758**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 157; Gbk. vote, 28. (6,254 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly, and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$11,500; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$41,066. **County-seat** Camden, pop. \$2,000.

Beacon.....Dem..Camden †.....

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 3,872**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 180; Gbk. vote, 16. (338 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile, especially near streams; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$21,800; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$38,272. **County-seat** Perryville, pop. 256.

News.....Dem..Perryville †..... 1625

**PHILLIPS CO.....Pop. 21,262**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 911. (15,820 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, swampy in places and subject to inundation near river; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, little wheat, cotton-seed-oil. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$161,035; hands employed, 353; value of products, \$372,003. **County-seat** Helena, pop. 3,622.

Arkansas Review (s-mo.).....Helena †.....  
 Golden Epoch.....Non-pol. " ..... 900  
 Southern Patriot.....Dem.. " .....  
 World (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 1750  
 World.....Dem.. " ..... \$1,050

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 6,345**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 215; Gbk. vote, 29. (394 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile: slate for all purposes is quarried. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$58,150; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$41,901. **County-seat** Murfreesboro, pop. —.

Pike County Sentinel.....Murfreesboro †..... 4500

**POINSETT CO.....Pop. 2,192**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 338. (290 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and pork; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$1,000. **County-seat** Harrisburg, pop. (township) 727.

Workman.....Labor.Harrisburg †.....

**POLK CO.....Pop. 5,857**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 408; Gbk. vote, 9. (64 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 945 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil generally fertile: slate for all purposes is quarried. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$13,800; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$66,554. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. —.

No Papers.

**POPE CO.....Pop. 14,322**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 922; Gbk. vote, 79. (904 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$60,975; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$101,481. **County-seat** Dover, pop. 368.

Pope County Reflector.....Dem..Atkins ..... 775

Democrat.....Dem..Russellville.....

**PRAIRIE CO.....Pop. 8,435**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 115; Gbk. vote, 36. (2,744 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, on White River; area 627 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, hay, fruit, honey, pork; cattle, horses, and mules. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,300; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$28,670. **County-seats** Des Arc, pop. 548, and Devall's bluff, pop. 186.

Citizen.....Dem..Des Arc †..... 1840

Crescent.....Dem.. " ..... 1480

White River Journal.....Dem..Devall's Bluff †..... 1570

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 32,616**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,632; Gbk. vote, 55. (14,971 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the south, hilly in the northwest; soil fertile, good coal; silver in connection with galena; slate for all purposes is quarried. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, clothing, crackers, furniture, lumber, machinery and castings, metallic wares, sashes, and doors, cotton and cotton-seed-oil mills, paints, staves and barrels, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$602,499; hands employed, 1,064; value of products, \$1,859,198. **County-seat** Little Rock, (State capital also), pop. 13,138.

Incident.....Labor.Argenta.....

Arkansas Baptist (Col'd) (s-mo.).....Little Rock †.....

Arkansas Democrat (daily).....Dem.. " ..... \$2,000

Arkansas Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... \$4,000

Arkansas Evangel.....Bapt.. " ..... \$3,000

Arkansas Gazette (daily).....Dem.. " ..... \$.....

Arkansas Gazette.....Dem.. " ..... \$.....

Arkansas-Mansion (Colored) Lib. Rep. " ..... \$.....

Arkansas Methodist.....Meth. " ..... \$.....

Arkansas Staats Zeitung.....Ind... " ..... \$1,750

Arkansas Traveler.....Humor. " ..... \$27,620

Clipper..... " ..... \$.....

Deaf Mute Optic.....Deaf Mute.. " ..... \$.....

Industrial Liberator.....Labor. " ..... \$.....

Life, of Little Rock (Sunday).....Local. " ..... \$.....

Republican.....Rep... " ..... \$720

Rural and Workman.....Ag.&Fam. " ..... \$9,000

Southern Ladies' Journal.....Fam.. " ..... \$.....

Sun (Colored).....Ind... " ..... \$800

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 11,724**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,064. (627 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, pork, lumber; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$39,300; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$63,965. **County-seat** Pochontas, pop. 325.

Randolph Herald.....Dem..Pochontas †..... 1720

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ST. FRANCIS CO.....Pop. 8,389**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 287. (3,468 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and white potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$11,600; hands employed, 59; value of products, \$39,277. **County-seat** Forrest City, pop. 51,200.

*Circ*  
St. Francis County News.....Dem..Forrest City†... 525  
Times.....Dem.. " " " 1600

**SALINE CO.....Pop. 8,953**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 612; Gbk. vote, 14. (1,367 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the south, hilly in other parts; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, honey, tobacco, fruit, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$75,850; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$84,767. **County-seat** Benton, pop. 452.

*Circ*  
Arkansas Farmer and Me- } .....Benton†..... Ado  
chanic (semi-mo.)..... }  
Saline Courier.....Dem.. " " " 1320

**SCOTT CO.....Pop. 9,174**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 594; Gbk. vote, 17. (89 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Indian Territory; area about 920 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$15,428; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$49,833. **County-seat** Waldron, pop. 289.

*Circ*  
Reporter.....Dem..Waldron†..... \*790

**SEARCY CO.....Pop. 7,278**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 53; Gbk. vote, 27. (16 col'd vote.)

**Location**—North; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,100; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$27,575. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. —.

*Circ*  
Farmer's Herald.....Marshall†.....

**SEBASTIAN CO.....Pop. 19,560**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 906; Gbk. vote, 9. (1,587 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Indian Territory and the Arkansas river; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; traversed by a branch of the Ozark Mountains; bituminous coal abounds; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and Irish potatoes, tobacco, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$95,325; hands employed, 128; value of products, \$210,030. **County-seats** Fort Smith, pop. 55,500 and Greenwood, pop. 4400.

*Circ*  
Arkansas Volksblatt.....Ind..Fort Smith†...  
Elevator.....Ind. Dem. " " " \*2,950  
Times (daily).....Dem. " " " 1650  
Times.....Dem. " " " 11,600  
Tribune (daily).....Dem. " " " 4788  
Tribune.....Dem. " " " 11,410  
Times.....Dem..Greenwood†..... \*850

**SEVIER CO.....Pop. 6,192**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 605; Gbk. vote, 18. (1,108 col'd vote.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil fertile; lead, antimony, and silver. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco, very little wheat; wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$6,300; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$7,250. **County-seat** Locksburg, pop. 256.

*Circ*  
Chronicle.....Dem..Locksburg†..... 1,000

**SHARP CO.....Pop. 9,047**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 601; Gbk. vote, 20. (176 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, its extreme northern point touching Missouri; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$21,700; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$25,006. **County-seat** Evening Shade, pop. 286.

*Circ*  
Sharp County Record.....Dem..Evening Shade† 1420

**STONE CO.....Pop. 5,089**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 314. (105 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,750; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$6,421. **County-seat** Mountain View, pop. 99.

*Circ*  
Expositor.....Neut. Mountain View† 1450

**UNION CO.....Pop. 13,419**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 232; Gbk. vote, 4. (6,438 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Louisiana; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$18,000; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$22,388. **County-seat** El Dorado, pop. 448.

*Circ*  
Herald.....Dem. Blanchard Springs 400  
Eagle.....Dem..El Dorado†..... 500  
Union Herald.....Dem.. " " "

**VAN BUREN CO.....Pop. 9,565**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 344. (116 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, sweet and white potatoes, butter, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$54,650; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$49,470. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 168.

*Circ*  
Laborers' Guide.....Labor. Clinton†.....

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 23,844**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,149; Gbk. vote, 8. (947 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; good coal; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, tobacco, wool, pork; fruit; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$197,990; hands employed, 287; value of products, \$476,752. **County-seat** Fayetteville, pop. 32,500.

*Circ*  
Arkansas Sentinel.....Dem..Fayetteville†... 1332  
Democrat.....Dem.. " " " 750  
News.....Dem..Springdale..... 750  
Republican.....Rep..West Fork..... 1550

**WHITE CO.....Pop. 17,794**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,524; Gbk. vote, 40. (2,033 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the White River; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat; fruits of all kinds, especially strawberries; sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$79,350; hands employed, 185; value of products, \$184,844. **County-seat** Searcy, pop. 51,000.

*Circ*  
Argus.....Beebe..... 1600  
Arkansas Hub..... " " " 1412  
Advance.....Ind..Judsonia..... 1650  
Arkansas Beacon.....Dem..Searcy†..... 1,430  
State Wheel Enterprise.....Dem.. " " " \*2,304

**WOODRUFF CO.....Pop. 8,646**

Tie vote. Gbk. vote, 1. (4,438 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the White River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, butter, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$4,000. **County-seat** Augusta, pop. 590.

*Circ*  
Woodruff County Vidette.....Dem..Augusta†..... \*504

**YELL CO.....Pop. 13,852**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 818; Gbk. vote, 1. (1,119 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Arkansas River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$78,680; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$146,935. **County-seats** Danville, pop. —, and Dardanelle, pop. 51,500.

*Circ*  
Post.....Dem..Dardanelle†..... 11,610

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# KENTUCKY.

Population 1,648,690.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 34,839

Colored pop., 271,451.

Gbk. vote, 1,698; Prohib. 3,139.

STATE CAPITAL, FRANKFORT.

KENTUCKY is bounded north by Ohio and Indiana, northwest by Illinois, east by West Virginia and Virginia, south by Tennessee, and west by Missouri; greatest length from east to west, 350 miles; greatest breadth, 178 miles; land area, 40,000 square miles. The surface in the east and southeast is mountainous, being broken by numerous parallel ranges of the Alleghany system, with deep valleys. Northwest of this section is the famous Blue Grass Region, with a gently undulating upland surface, with deep valleys at the rivers. Between the Green and Cumberland Rivers the surface is level and known as the "Barrens," with occasional low round-topped hills, which are covered with oaks. The western part is generally level, varied by slight undulations. The soil is generally fertile, that portion between Lexington and the Ohio River especially so, being commonly known as the "Garden of Kentucky." The chief products are tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, and hemp. Kentucky has acquired a world-wide fame for its thoroughbred horses and short-horn cattle. The wool clip is very large, and immense numbers of swine are raised. Dairy products are very extensive; also sorghum-molasses, maple-sugar, honey, and wax; some cotton is raised in the southwest, near the Tennessee, Cumberland, and Mississippi rivers. The manufacturing interests are varied and important, and are carried on chiefly in the towns on the Ohio River; the most extensive industry is the smelting and working of iron. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 5,323; amount of capital invested in them, \$45,813,039; total number of hands employed, 37,391; amount paid in wages, \$11,657,844; value of materials used, \$47,461,890; value of products, \$75,483,377. Whisky is an important product of the central counties. Salt is made in large quantities from the springs of Clay and other counties. Coal and iron deposits are the most valuable minerals of this State; it has excellent building-stone; silver-ore is found near Cumberland Falls.

There are 118 Counties in Kentucky. Newspapers are published in 91.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 102, of which 85 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 218 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 14 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 163 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 4 semi-monthly, and 20 monthly.

## ADAIR CO.....Pop. 13,078

Dem. maj. in 1884, 70. (2,173 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats; live-stock. Several manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$34,700; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$66,803. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. 543.

*Circ*  
Herald.....Rep..Columbia †..... \*675  
Spectator.....Dem.. "..... 1,100

## ALLEN CO.....Pop. 12,089

Dem. maj. in 1884, 285. (1,071 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; lime-stone and salt springs. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Several axe-handle and spoke factories and flouring mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$59,100; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$148,035. **County-seat** Scottsville, pop. 3500.

No Papers.

## ANDERSON CO.....Pop. 9,361

Dem. maj. in 1884, 507. (1,068 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Several distilleries, some of large capacity; also saw and grist mills, cooper-shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$233,900; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$306,300. **County-seat** Lawrenceburg, pop. 638.

*Circ*  
Anderson News.....Dem..Lawrenceburg † 4500

## BALLARD CO.....Pop. 14,378

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,340. (1,725 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$49,800; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$38,501.

*Circ*  
County-seat Wickliffe, pop. —  
Ballard County Journal.....Local.Wickliffe †..... †340

## BARREN CO.....Pop. 22,321

Dem. maj. in 1884, 908. (4,940 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with timbered tracts or barrens; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, and a little cotton; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$126,297; hands employed, 199; value of products, \$317,906. **County-seat** Glasgow, pop. 1,510.

*Circ*  
Times.....Dem..Glasgow †..... †3,250

## BATH CO.....Pop. 11,982

Dem. maj. in 1884, 128. (3,014 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in parts and undulating in others; soil fertile; coal, iron, and lime-stone; also medicinal springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, oats, rye, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$75,625; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$132,523. **County-seat** Owingsville, pop. 1,000.

*Circ*  
Outlook.....Dem..Owingsville †..... †1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BELL CO.....Pop. 6,055**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 299. (180 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Tennessee and Virginia; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and wooded; Cumberland Mountains on southeast border; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$800. **County-seat** Pineville, pop. \$200.  
 No Papers.

**BOONE CO.....Pop. 11,996**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,165. (1,231 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from Ohio and Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$268,165; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$506,233. **County-seat** Burlington, pop. \$400.  
 Boone County Recorder.....Dem..Burlington † ..... \*750

**BOURBON CO.....Pop. 15,956**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 8. (7,817 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central, part of the "Garden of Kentucky"; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; whisky. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$466,825; hands employed, 275; value of products, \$711,255. **County-seat** Paris, pop. \$204.  
 Bourbon News (semi-weekly)...Dem..Paris † .....  
 Kentuckian.....Dem.. " ..... 3,000  
 Sunday World.....Ind.. " .....  
 Western Citizen.....Dem.. " ..... 700

**BOYD CO.....Pop. 12,165**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 229. (557 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River, and from West Virginia by the Big Sandy River; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; iron ore and coal are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$160,100; hands employed, 803; value of products, \$1,436,594. **County-seat** Catlettsburg, pop. 1,225.  
 Express.....Dem..Ashland..... 1450  
 Independent.....Ind.. " .....  
 Republican.....Rep.. " ..... 11,000  
 Central Methodist.....Meth..Catlettsburg † ..... 14,300  
 Kentucky Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... 12,400  
 Leader.....Dem.. " ..... 11,300

**BOYLE CO.....Pop. 11,930**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 19. (4,738 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil deep and fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$113,165; hands employed, 151; value of products, \$229,542. **County-seat** Danville, pop. \$500.  
 Kentucky Advocate.....Dem..Danville † ..... 2,525  
 Kentucky Deaf Mute.....Deaf Mute " ..... 1500  
 Tribune.....Rep.. " ..... 11,000  
 Herald.....Ind..Junction City..

**BRACKEN CO.....Pop. 13,509**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 814. (814 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, rye, oats, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$30,575; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$225,213. **County-seat** Brookville, pop. \$500.  
 Bracken Bulletin.....Ind..Angusta ..... 792  
 Bracken County Chronicle...Dem.. " ..... 1960  
 Bracken Democrat.....Dem..Brookville † ..... \*485

**BREATHITT CO.....Pop. 7,742**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 411. (185 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; iron and coal are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, potatoes, wool, pork, a little oats and wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,100; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$3,400. **County-seat** Jackson, pop.—  
 No Papers.

**BRECKENRIDGE CO..Pop. 17,486**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (2,204 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$77,800; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$156,335. **County-seat** Hardinsburg, pop. —  
 Breckenridge News.....Dem..Cloverport ..... 1,000

**BULLITT CO.....Pop. 8,521**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 630. (1,305 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, near the Ohio River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$94,775; hands employed, 128; value of products, \$202,940. **County-seat** Shepherdsville, pop. \$450.  
 Bullitt Pioneer.....Dem..Shepherdsville † ..... 1675

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 12,181**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 236. (320 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Green River; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and soil fertile; coal in abundance. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$22,050; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$59,520. **County-seat** Morgantown, pop. 204.  
 Butler County News.....Dem..Morgantown † ..... \*528  
 Green River Republican.....Rep.. " .....

**CALDWELL CO.....Pop. 11,282**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 304. (2,186 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 310 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$37,665; hands employed, 63; value of products, 124,495. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. 1,234.  
 American Home (mo.).....Neut..Princeton † ..... \*4,500  
 Argus.....Dem.. " ..... 11,600  
 Banner.....Dem.. " ..... 11,200  
 Methodist Standard (s-mo.)...Meth.. " ..... \*550

**CALLOWAY CO.....Pop. 13,295**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,007. (1,125 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Tennessee and the Tennessee River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$23,325; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$137,200. **County-seat** Murray, pop. 636.  
 News.....Dem..Murray † ..... \*1,938

**CAMPBELL CO.....Pop. 40,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 208. (448 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly undulating and partly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Steam mills, rolling mill, iron foundries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 124; capital invested, \$1,001,915; hands employed, 2,021; value of products, \$4,587,675. **County-seat** Newport, pop. \$23,000.  
 Kentucky State Journal (t-w.)...Dem..Newport † ..... 1600  
 Kentucky State Journal.....Dem.. " ..... 17,000

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 8,953**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 915. (771 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River, and intersected by the Kentucky River; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the Ohio, undulating elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, potatoes, wool live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, tobacco furniture, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$36,155; hands employed, 267; value of products, \$384,325. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. 1,332.  
 Democrat.....Dem..Carrollton † ..... 1,151

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CARTER CO.....Pop. 12,345**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 205. (371 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; soil fertile only near streams; large quantities of stone-coal, and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool; live-stock. Pig-iron is manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$193,100; hands employed, 362; value of products, \$164,668. **County-seat** Grayson, pop. 447.

Circ  
Carter County Citizen.....Dem..Grayson t.....

**CASEY CO.....Pop. 10,983**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 6. (608 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$79,985; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$155,349. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. —.

Circ  
News.....Local.Yosemite.....

**CHRISTIAN CO.....Pop. 31,682**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 817. (14,689 col'd.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the north, level in the south; soil fertile in the latter; coal and iron in the former. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, hay, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, flour, furniture, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$238,200; hands employed, 238; value of products, \$714,062. **County-seat** Hopkinsville, pop. 4,223.

Circ  
Kentucky New Era (tri-wkly)...Dem..Hopkinsville t...  
Kentucky New Era.....Dem.. " .....\$2,300  
South Kentuckian (s-wkly)...Dem.. " .....\$2,000

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 12,115**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 249. (4,185 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, on north border of Kentucky River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven; soil very fertile generally. **Chief Products**—corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$98,280; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$181,700. **County-seat** Winchester, pop. 2,377.

Circ  
Clark County Democrat.....Dem..Winchester t.....\$1,600  
Sun.....Rep... " ..... 600

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 10,222**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 249. (706 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil moderately fertile; large beds of coal and iron-ore; also numerous salt springs, from which large quantities of salt are obtained. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$13,500; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$15,725. **County-seat** Manchester, pop. 390.

No Papers.

**CLINTON CO.....Pop. 7,212**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 271. (310 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee and the Cumberland River; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$23,700; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$45,234. **County-seat** Albany, pop. —.

No Papers.

**CRITTENDEN CO.....Pop. 11,688**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 55. (1,152 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Illinois by the Ohio River, and bordering on the Cumberland River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, hilly in the east; soil fertile; coal, lead, and iron abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$30,241; hands employed 30; value of products, \$47,609. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 355.

Circ  
Herald (monthly).....Dem..Dycusburg.....\$1,000  
Crittenden Press.....Dem..Marion t.....\$1,350

**CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 8,894**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 146. (1,565 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee, and intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the river; soil fertile; oil wells. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$5,200; hands employed, —; value of products, \$14,023. **County-seat** Burkesville, pop. 494.

No Papers.

**DAVIESS CO.....Pop. 27,730**

Dem. maj. in 1834 1,563. (4,902 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, whisky, flour, furniture, hubs and spokes, steam engines, wagons, plows, etc., lumber, snuff, and tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 132; capital invested, \$1,850,113; hands employed, 779; value of products, \$1,915,132. **County-seat** Owensboro, pop. \$10,000.

Circ  
Inquirer (tri-wkly).....Dem..Owensboro t.....\$750  
Inquirer.....Dem.. " .....\$1,450  
Messenger (tri-weekly)—see } Dem.. " .....\$800  
Messenger and Examiner... }  
Messenger and Examiner.....Dem.. " .....\$1,800

**EDMONSON CO.....Pop. 7,222**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 88. (554 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, intersected by the Green River; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and partly undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron; the Mammoth Cave is in this County. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$5,650; hands employed 7; value of products, \$22,757. **County-seat** Brownsville, pop. —.

No Papers.

**ELLIOTT CO.....Pop. 6,567**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 612. (43 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly, most of it forests, coal and iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,700; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$11,141. **County-seat** Sandy Hook, pop. —.

No Papers.

**ESTILL CO.....Pop. 9,860**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 48. (611 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, intersected by the Kentucky River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or mountainous, with extensive forests; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, lumber, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$152,700; hands employed, 267; value of products, \$52,712. **County-seat** Irvine, pop. —.

No Papers.

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. \$35,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 407. (12,979 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; Trenton limestone abounds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bags, boots and shoes, carriages, confectionery, cotton goods, distilleries, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, malt, metallic wares, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$229,426; hands employed, 782; value of products, \$1,701,367. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. \$22,000.

Circ  
Atlantis (mo.).....Coll..Lexington t.....  
Golden Gem (mo.)..... " .....  
Kentucky Gazette (s-wkly)...Dem.. " ..... 750  
Kentucky State News..... " .....\$1,000  
Kentucky Stock-Farm.....Stock.. " .....\$2,500  
Live-Stock Record.....Stock.. " ..... 5,000  
Morning Transcript (daily) } Dem.. " .....  
—see Transcript..... }  
Observer (daily).....Dem.. " .....  
Observer (Sunday).....Dem.. " ..... 800  
Press (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 800  
Press.....Dem.. " ..... 2,800  
Transcript.....Dem.. " .....

POPULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat  
CIRCULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 16,504**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 741. (2,983 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part hilly and part undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$637,015; hands employed, 170; value of products, \$652,062. **County-seat** Cynthiana, pop. 2,101.

Democrat.....	Dem.	Cynthiana †	.....	\$1,200
News.....	Dem.	"	.....	\$200
Times.....	Local.	"	.....	\$800

**HART CO.....Pop. 17,133**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 479. (2,839 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, intersected by the Green River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and thinly wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$35,530; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$140,482. **County-seat** Munfordville, pop. —

Hart County Gazette.....	Dem.	Munfordville †	.....	\$560
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**HENDERSON CO.....Pop. 24,515**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 409. (7,571 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$174,280; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$594,094. **County-seat** Henderson, pop. 37,000.

American School (monthly).....	Educ.	Henderson †	.....	\$500
Gleaner.....	Dem.	"	.....	\$2,700
Journal.....	Dem.	"	.....	\$2,000
News.....	Dem.	"	.....	\$1,200

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 14,492**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 600. (3,869 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$167,431; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$256,145. **County-seat** New Castle, pop. 500.

Constitutionalist.....	Ind. Dem.	Eminence.....	*1,200	
Henry County Local.....	Dem.	New Castle †	.....	\$725

**HICKMAN CO.....Pop. 10,651**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 715. (1,965 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, wool, butter, cotton, potatoes, grasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$51,668; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$207,531. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 31,000.

Democrat.....	Dem.	Clinton †	.....	\$600
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**HOPKINS CO.....Pop. 19,122**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 503. (2,710 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Green River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; beds of coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$76,125; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$106,832. **County-seat** Madisonville, pop. 1,544.

Times.....	Dem.	Madisonville †	.....	\$1,400
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**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 6,678**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 376. (72 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal, and building stone; large forests of pine and hardwood timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** McKee, pop. —

No Papers.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 170,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,557. (25,610 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, white and sweet potatoes, wool, butter, hay, and pork, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 1,300; capital invested, \$32,000,000; hands employed, 22,000; value of products, \$50,000,000. **County-seat** Louisville, pop. 150,000.

American Baptist (Colored).....	Bapt.	Louisville †	.....	\$3,000
American Practitioner and } News (bi-wkly).....	Med.	"	.....	\$2,250
Anzeiger (daily).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$5,300
Anzeiger (Sunday).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$7,500
Anzeiger (semi-weekly).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$4,300
Anzeiger.....	Dem.	"	.....	\$5,800
Apostolic Guide—see <i>Coving-</i> <i>ton, Kenton Co.</i> .....				
Central Catholic-Advocate.....	Cath.	"	.....	3,550
Christian Observer.....	Presb.	"	.....	\$12,025
Commercial (daily).....	Ind.	"	.....	11,323
Commercial (Sunday).....	Ind.	"	.....	15,460
Commercial.....	Rep.	"	.....	17,184
Courier-Journal (daily).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$16,000
Courier-Journal (Sunday).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$23,000
Courier-Journal.....	Dem.	"	.....	\$98,000
Democrat.....	Dem.	"	.....	4,300
Duncan's Magazine (mo.).....	Live Stock	"	.....	2,450
Educational Courant (mo.).....	Educ. & Lit.	"	.....	\$2,000
Electra (monthly).....	Lit.	"	.....	\$2,000
Farmer's Home Journal.....	Agric.	"	.....	\$12,500
Herald of Education (mo.).....	Educ.	"	.....	
Home and Farm (semi-mo.).....	Agric.	"	.....	\$100,000
Katholischer Glaubensbote.....	Cath.	"	.....	\$8,700
Kentucky Church Chronicle (mo).....	Episc	"	.....	\$1,000
Labor Record.....	Labor.	"	.....	
Masonic Home Journal (s-mo.).....	Mason.	"	.....	\$2,500
Medical Herald (monthly).....	Med.	"	.....	1,550
New Argus.....	Non-pol.	"	.....	
Ohio Falls Express.....	Rep.	"	.....	1,440
Omnibus (German) (unday).....	Lit.	"	.....	\$7,600
Post (daily).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$10,000
Post (semi-wkly).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$2,000
Progress (mo.).....	Med.	"	.....	
Southern Bivouac (mo.).....	Lit.	"	.....	\$10,000
Southern Journal.....	Prohib.	"	.....	
Southern Manufacturer and } Builder (monthly).....	Trade.	"	.....	\$11,000
Southern Publisher and } Printer (monthly).....	Trade.	"	.....	
Southern Trade Gazette (mo.).....	Trade	"	.....	\$5,200
Sunday Argus.....	Non-pol.	"	.....	
Times (daily).....	Dem.	"	.....	\$12,000
Truth Sunday.....	Ind.	"	.....	
Western Recorder.....	Bapt.	"	.....	6,000
Worker (monthly).....	Prohib.	"	.....	\$3,166

**JESSAMINE CO.....Pop. 10,864**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (4,401 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, hemp, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bags, carriages, and distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$176,880; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$561,840. **County-seat** Nicholasville, pop. 2,303.

Jessamine Journal.....	Dem.	Nicholasville †	.....	\$1,200
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**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 9,155**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 376. (102 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil sandy, but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, tobacco, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$8,900; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$5,970. **County-seat** Paintsville, pop. 310.

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**McLEAN CO. .... Pop. 9,293**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 346. (848 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Green River; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,350; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$54,680. **County-seat** Calhoun, pop. 3760.

*Circ*

Democrat.....Dem..Calhoun †.....

**MADISON CO. .... Pop. 22,052**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 189. (7,290 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, tobacco, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, lumber, pottery-ware, saddlery, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$427,980; hands employed, 283; value of products, \$811,584. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. 2,909.

*Circ*

Atlantis (mo.).....Coll..Richmond †..... \$150  
Herald.....Dem..... "..... 680  
Kentucky Register.....Dem..... "..... \$1,200

**MAGOFFIN CO. .... Pop. 6,944**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 93. (150 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil in the valleys fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$12,200; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$15,800. **County-seat** Salyersville, pop. 3250.

No Papers.

**MARION CO. .... Pop. 14,693**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 545; (3,503 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, machinery, and whisky. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$238,387; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$747,222. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 2,054.

*Circ*

Standard and Times.....Dem..Lebanon †..... \$1,400  
Sentinel (sem.-mo.).....Coll..St. Mary's..... \$400

**MARSHALL CO. .... Pop. 9,647**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 944. (440 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, wool, butter; little cotton; pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$10,300; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$13,054. **County-seat** Benton, pop.—

No Papers.

**MARTIN CO. .... Pop. 3,057**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 223. (82 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on West Virginia; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Rich in minerals; coal, iron, salt, oil, and natural hydro-carbon gas. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$800; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$2,550. **County-seat** Eden (*Inez P. O.*), pop.—

No Papers.

**MASON CO. .... Pop. 20,469**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 538. (4,891 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil deep and fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, rye, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, cotton and woolen goods, farm implements, lumber, tobacco and cigars. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$285,800; hands employed, 641; value of products, \$1,222,114. **County-seat** Maysville, pop. 5,220.

*Circ*

Bulletin.....Dem..Maysville †..... \$1,346  
Eagle.....Dem..... "..... 800  
Evening Bulletin (daily)—} Dem... "..... \$900  
see Bulletin..... }  
Republican Enterprise.....Rep... ".....  
Sunday Morning Call.....Local... ".....

**MEADE CO. .... Pop. 10,323**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 566. (1,274 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, wool-carding and cloth-dressing, distilleries, flour, and lumber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$25,130; hands employed, 130; value of products, \$267,718. **County-seat** Brandenburg, pop. 587.

*Circ*

Meade County News.....Local..Brandenburg † 672

**MENIFEE CO. .... Pop. 3,755**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 329. (98 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, and potatoes in small quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$8,775; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$23,026. **County-seat** Frenchburg, pop. 3300.

No Papers.

**MERCER CO. .... Pop. 14,142**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 335. (3,145 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$205,400; hands employed, 129; value of products, \$382,608. **County-seat** Harrodsburg, pop. 32,400.

*Circ*

Democrat.....Dem..Harrodsburg †..... \$1,450

**METCALFE CO. .... Pop. 9,423**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 33. (1,036 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$31,650; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$36,697. **County-seat** Edmonton, pop. 3250.

No Papers.

**MONROE CO. .... Pop. 10,741**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 252. (660 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$57,315; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$76,206. **County-seat** Tompkinsville, pop. 248.

*Circ*

Banner.....Rep...Tompkinsville † 1660

**MONTGOMERY CO. .... Pop. 12,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 293. (3,566 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$80,145; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$132,956. **County-seat** Mount Sterling, pop. 33,500.

*Circ*

Gazette.....Rep...Mt. Sterling †.....  
Sentinel-Democrat.....Dem... "..... \$1,500

**MORGAN CO. .... Pop. 8,455**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 693. (38 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in places, elsewhere hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock; large saw and planing mills. **Lumber trade** extensive. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$12,700; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$15,918. **County-seat** West Liberty, pop. 225.

*Circ*

Licking Valley Scorchers.....Dem..West Liberty †..... \$750

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MUHLENBURG CO.....Pop. 15,098**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 287. (2,078 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$53,875; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$39,448. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*

Muhlenburg Republican.....Rep...Central City.....  
Muhlenburg Echo.....Dem...Greenville†..... 1,300

**NELSON CO.....Pop. 16,609**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 657. (4,717 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, wool, butter, hay, molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, lumber, and wool carding. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$913,915; hands employed, 283; value of products, \$1,233,386. **County-seat** Bardstown, pop. 1,303. *Circ*

Nelson County Record.....Dem...Bardstown†..... 1,200

**NICHOLAS CO.....Pop. 11,869**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 463. (1,750 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; undulating in the south, rough in the north; soil very fertile in the south. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, wool, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Several lumber and flour mills and distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$56,090; hands employed, 76; value of products, \$232,137. **County-seat** Carlisle, pop. \$1,175.

*Circ*

Mercury.....Dem...Carlisle†..... 1,350

**OHIO CO.....Pop. 19,669**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 174. (1,464 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; beds of iron and coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$53,680; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$36,451. **County-seat** Hartford, pop. 550.

*Circ*

Herald.....Ind.Dem...Hartford†..... \*1,400

**OLDHAM CO.....Pop. 7,667**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 303. (2,222 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the Ohio, undulating elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$56,875; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$115,061. **County-seat** La Grange, pop. 3600.

*Circ*

Oldham County Herald.....Dem...La Grange†.....

**OWEN CO.....Pop. 17,401**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,822. (1,501 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$31,035; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$145,390. **County-seat** Owenton, pop. 3750.

*Circ*

Owen County Democrat.....Dem...Owenton†..... 800

Owen News.....Dem... "..... 1,632

**OWSLEY CO.....Pop. 4,942**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 364. (89 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly; soil partly fertile; coal and iron beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$7,700; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$55,377. **County-seat** Booneville, pop. 3200.

No Papers.

**PENDLETON CO.....Pop. 16,702**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 326. (779 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$106,530; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$255,075. **County-seat** Falmouth, pop. \$1,150.

*Circ*

Democrat.....Dem...Falmouth†..... 2,400  
Guide.....Ind... "..... 1,200

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 5,607**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 236. (189 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hazard, pop. 1105.

No Papers.

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 13,001**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 69. (175 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme east, bordering on Virginia; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; Cumberland Mountains on southeast border; soil fertile; rich coal and iron region. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$11,050; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$30,452. **County-seat** Pikeville, pop. 246. *Circ*

Pike County Times.....Rep...Pikeville†..... 4500

**POWELL CO.....Pop. 3,639**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 85. (288 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 64 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, and live-stock, all light. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$10,800; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$31,370. **County-seat** Stanton, pop. 1235.

*Circ*

Powell County Journal.....Ind...Stanton†.....

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 21,318**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 757. (1,196 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and partly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, green and dried fruit, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$91,570; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$212,532. **County-seat** Somerset, pop. 1,650.

*Circ*

Pulaski County Banner.....Non-pol...Somerset†.....

Reporter.....Ind.Dem... "..... 3543

Republican (semi-wkly).....Rep... "..... 4780

**ROBERTSON CO.....Pop. 5,814**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 235. (283 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 20; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$30,000. **County-seat** Mount Olivet, pop. 317.

*Circ*

Robertson County Democrat.....Dem...Mount Olivet†... 1600

Robertson County Tribune.....Ind... "..... 600

**ROCKCASTLE CO.....Pop. 9,670**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 207. (437 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$39,375; hands employed, 59; value of products, \$125,245. **County-seat** Mount Vernon pop. —

No Papers.

**ROWAN CO.....Pop. 4,420**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 47. (105 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, tobacco, butter, wool; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Moorehead, pop. —

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**RUSSELL CO.....Pop. 7,591**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 58. (354 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$7,700; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$20,230. **County-seat** Jamestown, pop. —  
No Papers.

**SCOTT CO.....Pop. 14,965**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 461. (5,002 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$133,200; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$267,588. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 2,061.

Times.....Dem. Georgetown †.....\$1,200

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. 16,813**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 755. (5,556 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, tobacco, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, hemp, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$134,225; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$363,295. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. 2,393.

Shelby County Times.....Dem. Shelbyville †.....\$2,500  
Shelby Sentinel.....Dem. ".....\$2,500

**SIMPSON CO.....Pop. 10,641**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 390. (2,795 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$74,685; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$249,752. **County-seat** Franklin, pop. 1,686.

Favorite.....Dem. Franklin †.....1,500

**SPENCER CO.....Pop. 7,040**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 512. (1,626 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye; tobacco; butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several distilleries and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$27,100; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$89,361. **County-seat** Taylorsville, pop. 750.

Spencer Courier.....Dem. Taylorsville †.....\$300

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 9,259**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 274. (1,899 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$34,800; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$152,165. **County-seat** Campbellsville, pop. 775.

Times-Journal.....Dem. Campbellsville †.....\$42

**TODD CO.....Pop. 15,994**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 146. (6,566 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 53; capital invested, \$91,325; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$298,512. **County-seat** Elkton, pop. 374.

Todd County Progress.....Dem. Elkton †.....\$300

**TRIGG CO.....Pop. 14,489**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 416. (4,040 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Tennessee River, and intersected by the Cumberland; area about 420 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, lumber, pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$249,300; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$137,719. **County-seat** Cadiz, pop. 646.

Kentucky Telephone.....Dem. Cadiz †.....\$1,196

**TRIMBLE CO.....Pop. 7,171**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 769. (577 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, fruit, especially peaches; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$113,000; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$177,305. **County-seat** Bedford, pop. —

Free Press.....Dem. Milton.....\$300

**UNION CO.....Pop. 17,809**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,237. (3,163 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Indiana and Illinois by the Ohio River; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in places, in others rather level; soil fertile; beds of coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$72,480. **County-seat** Morganfield, pop. 700.

Enterprise.....Dem. Caseyville.....  
Union Local.....Dem. Uniontown.....\$368

**WARREN CO.....Pop. \$30,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,071. (7,640 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Axe handles, barrel staves and headings, carriages, flour, leather, lumber, marble and stone work, and woolens; ice factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$412,350; hands employed, 3,255; value of products, \$501,698. **County-seat** Bowling Green, pop. 37,500.

Critic (daily).....Dem. Bowling Green †.....\$490  
Democrat.....Dem. ".....1,600  
Park City Times (daily)— } Dem. " ..  
see Times-Gazette..... }  
Times-Gazette.....Dem. " ..

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 14,419**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 11. (2,431 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$103,225; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$240,390. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. 610.

Washington County Leader.....Dem. Springfield †.....\$750

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 12,512**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 121. (898 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$40,750; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$72,342. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 354.

Signal.....Ind. Dem. Monticello †.....\$700

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 14,246**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 628. (1,667 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Green River; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$20,660; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$67,112. **County-seat** Dixon, pop. 615.

Webster County Record.....Neut. Dixon †.....\$864

⊖CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WHITLEY CO.....Pop. 12,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 626. (347 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Tennessee; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds. In 1880, 7; capital invested, \$22,000; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$40,069. **County-seat** Williamsburg, pop. 208.

*Circ*  
Times.....Ind...Williamsburg †.. †680

**WOLFE CO.....Pop. 5,638**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 235. (28 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; soil fertile in places. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, butter, hay; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing es-

tablishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$21,695; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$30,825. **County-seat** Campton, pop. —

*Circ*  
Herald.....Local..Hazel Green.... \*600

**WOODFORD CO.....Pop. 11,800**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 141. (5,643 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, oats, barley, rye, wool, butter, hay, hemp, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cooperage, distilleries, flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested \$215,725; hands employed, 187; value of products, \$438,815. **County-seat** Versailles, pop. 2,126.

*Circ*  
Blue Grass Clipper .....Dem..Midway..... †700  
Woodford Sun.....Dem..Versailles †..... 840

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

# TENNESSEE.

Population 1,542,359.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 9,180

Colored pop., 403,151.

Gbk. vote, 957; Prohib. 1,151.

STATE CAPITAL, NASHVILLE.

TENNESSEE is bounded north by Kentucky and Virginia; southeast by North Carolina; south by Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi; west by Arkansas and Missouri; greatest length from east to west 432 miles, breadth 109 miles; land area, 41,750 square miles. The State is popularly divided into East, Middle, and West Tennessee. East Tennessee comprises the eastern mountain border, the beautiful East Tennessee Valley, and about half of the Cumberland Mountain plateau. Middle Tennessee reaches from about the center of the plateau to the Tennessee River, and is a region of fertile terraces, including the vast elliptical basin of nearly 5,000 square miles, known as the Garden of Kentucky. West Tennessee extends from the Tennessee River to the Mississippi, and is somewhat broken in the east, succeeded by a rolling plain descending to the latter river. The Mississippi bottom is a low, flat, alluvial plain, covered with forests and abounding with lakes and swamps. West Tennessee is extremely fertile, and produces corn and cotton in large quantities. Middle Tennessee is generally fertile, giving excellent grain, tobacco, and much cotton, especially toward the south. East Tennessee valley lands are fertile, producing corn, cotton, and winter-wheat; potatoes, oats, hay, and hemp are extensively produced; great numbers of stock are raised, and the wool-clip is large and excellent. Tennessee is rich in marble of various kinds, limestone and other building-stone; valuable copper mines exist in Polk County; coal and iron-ore are very abundant. Iron mining and smelting is becoming very extensive, and much iron-ore is exported to the iron-working towns on the Ohio River. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 4,326; amount of capital invested in them, \$20,092,845; total number of hands employed, 22,445; amount paid in wages, \$5,254,775; value of materials used, \$23,834,262; value of products \$37,074,886. The lumbering interest is very great. Wool-carding and cloth-dressing are carried on extensively. Flouring and grist-mill products are very large. Union County contains zinc and lead mines. Colored marbles are found in immense quantities in East and West Tennessee; roofing-slates in East Tennessee; hydraulic limestone in East, Middle and West Tennessee; there are also building limestone, sandstone, and granite, fire and potter's clay.

There are 96 Counties in Tennessee. Newspapers are published in 71.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 82, of which 66 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 205 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 154 weekly, 6 semi-monthly, 25 monthly, 3 bi-monthly and 3 quarterly.

**ANDERSON CO.....Pop. 10,820**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 852. (902 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, lying between Cumberland Mountain and Chestnut Ridge; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; coal and salt-springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$13,150; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$37,561. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 263.

No Papers.

**BEDFORD CO.....Pop. 26,025**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 171. (7,495 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; wool, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$297,892; hands employed, 298; value of products, \$37,561. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. \$2,500.

Bedford County Times.....	Dem..	Shelbyville †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Commercial.....	Dem..	"	1,000
Gazette.....	Dem..	"	1,008

**BENTON CO.....Pop. 9,780**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 455. (638 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, wool, cotton, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$23,100; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$61,887. **County-seat** Camden, pop. 200.

Herald.....	Dem..	Camden †.....	500
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**BLED SOE CO.....Pop. 5,617**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 156. (780 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$7,521; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$17,869. **County-seat** Pikeville, pop. 145.

No Papers.

**BLOUNT CO.....Pop. 15,985**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 974. (1,718 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on North Carolina and Holston River; area about 770 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous—Iron or Smoky Mountain in the southeast; soil fertile; marble, iron-ore, and limestone abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$124,760; hands employed, 154; value of products, \$236,865. **County-seat** Maryville, pop. \$1,500.

Blount County Citizen.....	Dem..	Maryville †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Rep..	"	.....

**BRADLEY CO.....Pop. 12,124**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 412. (1,865 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in the south; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$34,175; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$236,316. **County-seat** Cleveland, pop. \$2,200.

Banner-News.....	Dem..	Cleveland †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....	Ind ..	"	\$1,413

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CAMPBELL CO.....Pop. 10,005**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 995. (434 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Kentucky; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; a ridge of the Cumberland Mountains crosses the center; largely timbered; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, hay, sugar, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$7,325; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$20,225. **County-seat** Jacksboro, pop. 274. *Circ*

Valley Sentinel.....Non-pol.Jacksboro †..... 1450

**CANNON CO.....Pop. 11,859**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 498. (1,163 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, a little cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$52,500; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$183,165. **County-seat** Woodbury, pop. 338. *Circ*

Cannon Courier.....Dem..Woodbury †..... 1500

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 22,103**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 469. (5,576 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, cloth-dressing and wool-carding establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$187,200; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$163,738. **County-seat** Huntingdon, pop. 646. *Circ*

Tennessee Republican.....Rep..Huntingdon †... 900

Tri-County News.....Dem..McKenzie..... 1875

**CARTER CO.....Pop. 10,019**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,183. (634 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous—Iron Mountain on southeast border; rich beds of iron-ore; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures of flour and woolen goods; several iron forges. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$121,015; hands employed, 411; value of products, \$206,838. **County-seat** Elizabethton, pop. 382. *Circ*

Mountaineer.....Rep..Elizabethton †... 780

**CHEATHAM CO.....Pop. 7,956**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 624. (1,661 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, a little cotton, sorghum, fruits; much pork produced; stock raising an important industry. Large quantities of powder manufactured at Sycamore, and many flour and lumber mills through the county; large quantities of shingles, clapboards, staves, and hoops are made. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$150,236; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$189,007; **County-seat** Ashland City, pop. 170. *Circ*

Reporter.....Dem..Ashland City †... 1500

**CHESTER CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—West; formed in 1883 from Madison, Henderson, Harbman, and McNairy Counties. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, fruits, vegetables; cattle and hogs. **County-seat** Henderson, pop. 1650. *Circ*

Chester Citizen.....Local.Henderson †....

Herald of Truth (Colored)..... ".....

**CLAIBORNE CO.....Pop. 13,373**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 469. (780 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Kentucky; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Cumberland Mountains on northwest; soil fertile in places; large beds of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$50,375; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$88,625. **County-seat** Tazewell, pop. 342. No Papers.

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 6,987**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 295. (899 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Kentucky; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$18,300; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$27,867. **County-seat** Celina, pop.—. No Papers.

**COCKE CO.....Pop. 14,808**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 712. (1,420 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from North Carolina by the great Allegheny Range; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken; soil fertile, rich in iron ore, gold, silver and other minerals. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, pork, lumber, wool, flour, tobacco, potatoes and fruit; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 81; capital invested, \$500,000; hands employed, 625; value of products, \$735,000. **County-seat** Newport, pop. 347. *Circ*

Ledger.....Rep..Newport †..... 1960

**COFFEE CO.....Pop. 12,894**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,221. (1,727 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye; some cotton; pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Cloth-dressing, distilleries, flour, lumber, paper, wool-carding, manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$125,100; hands employed, 146; value of products, \$249,500. **County-seat** Manchester, pop. 600. *Circ*

Times.....Dem..Manchester †... 624

Guardian.....Ind Dem.Tullahoma..... 1480

Republican.....Rep... "..... 600

**CROCKETT CO.....Pop. 14,109**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 199. (3,609 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile in places. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; live-stock; a large fruit producing region. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$60,435; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$141,153. **County-seat** Alamo, pop. 276. *Circ*

Crockett County Sentinel.....Ind..Alamo †..... 1648

**CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 4,538**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 178. (42 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; part of the northwest slope of Cumberland Mountain; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, and butter in small quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$7,200; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$4,470. **County-seat** Crossville, pop. 39. No Papers.

**DAVIDSON CO.....Pop. 190,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 54. (31,461 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, barley, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; blooded stock, horses, cattle, and sheep. Manufactures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 382; capital invested, \$4,110,345; hands employed, 5,145; value of products, \$3,385,211. **County-seat** Nashville, (State capital also), pop. 565,000. *Circ*

American (daily).....	Dem..Nashville †.....	6,000
American (Sunday).....	Dem.. ".....	7,500
American.....	Dem.. ".....	12,000
Anzeiger des Suedens.....	Ind.. ".....	11,500
Artisan (semi-mo.).....	Com.. ".....	17,000
Banner (daily).....	Ind.. ".....	5,640
Banner.....	Ind.. ".....	13,500
Christian Advocate.....	Meth.. ".....	126,616
Cumberland Presbyterian.Cumb.Presb..	".....	110,500
Dental Headlight (quar.).....	Dental ".....	11,500
Fisk Herald (mo.) (Colored).....	Coll.. ".....	850
Free Lance (Colored).....	Rep.. ".....	".....
Gospel Advocate.....	Chn.. ".....	4,500
Grand Army Sentinel (s-mo.) G.A.R..	".....	1950
Issue.....	Temp.. ".....	".....
Journal of Medicine and } Med..	".....	11,300
Surgery (monthly).....	".....	".....
Kappa Alpha Journal (mo.) Frater..	".....	1650
National Review (Sunday).....	Rep.. ".....	12,000
Southern Coach Maker (mo.) Trade..	".....	".....
Southern Geologist (mo.).....	Scien.. ".....	".....
Southern Lumberman (s-mo.) Trade..	".....	14,700
Southern Miller (mo.).....	Milling ".....	".....
Southern Normalist (mo).....	Educ.. ".....	500
Southern Practitioner (mo.) Med..	".....	12,500
Southwestern Journal of } Educ..	".....	9,000
Education (monthly).....	".....	".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Spirit of the Farm.....	Agrie. Nashville	.....	74,000
Sunday-School Comments (quarterly).....	Presb. " "	.....	15,500
Sunday-School Magazine (mo.) Meth.	" "	.....	27,000
Sunday School Visitor (wkly.) semi-mo. mo. and quar.)..	S. S. " "	.....	
Union (daily).....	Dem. " "	.....	15,000
Union (Sunday).....	Dem. " "	.....	16,000
Union.....	Dem. " "	.....	17,000
Vanderbilt Observer (mo.).....	Coll. " "	.....	1500

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. 8,498**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 81. (1,221 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$106,000; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$30,947. **County-seat** Decaturville, pop. 252.

No Papers.

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 14,813**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 292. (1,153 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$62,755; hands employed, \$175,277. **County-seat** Smithville, pop. 580.

Watchman and Critic.....	Local. Smithville	.....	1350
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**DICKSON CO.....Pop. 12,460**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 778. (2,230 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Cumberland River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$184,600; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$134,338. **County-seat** Charlotte, pop. —

Dickson County Press.....	Dickson	.....	650
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**DYER CO.....Pop. 15,118**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 933. (3,913 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Missouri and Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, tobacco, corn, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$51,100; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$129,380. **County-seat** Dyersburg, pop. 1,010.

Neal's State Gazette.....	Ind. Dem. Dyersburg	.....	1,000
Arrow.....	Local. Newbern	.....	

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 31,871**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 908. (23,241 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$49,065; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$83,714. **County-seat** Somerville, pop. 834.

Reporter and Falcon.....	Dem. Somerville	.....	1790
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**FENTRESS CO. Pop. 5,941**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 234. (103 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on Kentucky; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly high table-lands of Cumberland Mountain; soil affords good pasture; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$19,630. **County-seat** Jamestown, pop. 86.

No Papers.

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 17,178**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,446. (3,531 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with high hills, table-lands of Cumberland Mountains; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, flour, leather, lumber, wool-carding and cloth-

dressings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$111,400; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$219,974. **County-seat** Winchester, pop. 1,038.

Franklin County News.....	Dem. Winchester	.....	1350
Home Journal.....	Dem. " "	.....	1720

**GIBSON CO.....Pop. 32,685**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,211. (9,148 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous—Brick, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, iron-castings, lumber, saddlery, wool-carding and cloth-dressing, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$190,415; hands employed, 282; value of products, \$500,072. **County-seat** Trenton, pop. 1,883.

Messenger.....	Dem. Humboldt	.....	1,700
Exchange.....	Dem. Milan	.....	

Gibson County Herald...Cons. Dem. Trenton

**GILES CO.....Pop. 36,014**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 497. (14,190 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, hay, pork, and live-stock, all in large quantities. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 140; capital invested, \$207,156; hands employed, 282; value of products, \$428,640. **County-seat** Pulaski, pop. 2,039.

Citizen.....	Dem. Palaski	.....	1,584
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**GRAINGER CO.....Pop. 12,384**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 463. (824 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Holston River; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Clinch Mountain crosses it; soil fertile in valleys and river-bottoms; bed of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$35,875; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$60,644. **County-seat** Rutledge, pop. 126.

No Papers.

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 24,005**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 896. (2,155 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from North Carolina by Iron Mountain; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; valuable beds of iron-ore; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Blast furnaces, flour, leather, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$277,470; hands employed, 177; value of products, \$335,541. **County-seat** Greeneville, pop. 1,066.

Bulletin.....	Dem. Greeneville	.....	1,600
Democrat.....	Dem. " "	.....	1,450
Republican.....	Rep. " "	.....	500

**GRUNDY CO.....Pop. 4,592**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 397. (487 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central, a part of western slope of Cumberland Mountain; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile. Coal extensively mined and shipped, also large manufactures of coke. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, in small quantities; clover and grass; a little cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$157,700; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$194,330. **County-seat** Alton, pop. 110.

No Papers.

**HAMBLEN CO.....Pop. 10,187**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 197. (1,706 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$36,333; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$218,700. **County-seat** Morristown, pop. 3,500.

Gazette.....	Dem. Morristown	.....	900
Tennessee Pilot.....	Rep. " "	.....	1576

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 330,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,888. (7,353 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Georgia, and intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Cumberland Mountains in northwest; soil fertile; large bed of coal and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bar and pig iron, cars, cotton goods, fire brick and tiles, mineral paint, nails, railroad bar and spikes, stoves, furniture, flour, leather, lumber and plows, machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 184; capital invested, \$4,200,000; hands employed, 3,630; value of products, \$5,750,000. **County-seat** Chattanooga, pop. 225,000.

Baptist Reflector.....	Bapt.	Chattanooga †	8,000
Commercial (daily).....	Rep.	"	11,704
Commercial (Sunday).....	Rep.	"	14,820
Drugman (mo.).....	Trade.	"	"
Facts (bi-mo.).....	Dent.	"	1375
Gazette.....	"	"	"
Independent Tribune (Colored).....	"	"	"
Methodist Advocate.....	Meth.	"	5,000
Rural Record (monthly).....	Agric.	"	120,000
Silk-worm (bi-mo.).....	Silk Cult.	"	1680
Southern Law Times.....	Legal.	"	"
Sunday Argus.....	Dem.	"	12,000
Sunday Times.....	Dem.	"	14,000
Times (daily)—see Sunday Times.....	Dem.	"	13,000
Times.....	Dem.	"	14,500
Tradesman (semi-monthly).....	Ind'l.	"	17,000

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 9,098**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 624. (477 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$12,005; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$43,475. **County-seat** Sneedsville, pop. 187. No Papers.

**HARDEMAN CO.....Pop. 22,921**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 714. (9,607 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$72,120; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$43,475. **County-seat** Bolivar, pop. 1,043.

Bulletin.....	Dem.	Bolivar †	1600
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**HARDIN CO.....Pop. 14,793**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 459. (2,017 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama and Mississippi, intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally even, sloping towards the river; soil fertile; limestone, sandstone and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, butter, pork, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$65,400; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$37,304. **County-seat** Savannah, pop. 1,006.

Courier.....	Non-pol.	Savannah †	375
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**HAWKINS CO.....Pop. 20,610**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 444. (2,645 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia and the Holston River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; crossed by Clinch Mountain; soil fertile in valleys; a fine quality of variegated marble is quarried here in great abundance. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 91; capital invested, \$93,745; hands employed, 130; value of products, \$271,335. **County-seat** Rogersville, pop. 740.

Holston Review.....	Dem.	Rogersville †	1600
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**HAYWOOD CO.....Pop. 26,053**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,426. (17,555 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, lum-

ber, and metallic wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$63,400; hands employed, 1,112; value of products, \$313,766. **County-seat** Brownsville, pop. 2,564.

Democrat.....	Dem.	Brownsville †	900
States and Bee.....	Dem.	"	850

**HENDERSON CO.....Pop. 17,430**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 151. (3,014 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$41,735; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$100,873. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. 323.

Progress.....	Neut.	Lexington †	1500
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**HENRY CO.....Pop. 22,142**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 302. (6,607 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Kentucky and the Tennessee River; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton goods, flour, lumber, tobacco, wool-carding and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$336,323; hands employed, 233; value of products, \$602,220. **County-seat** Paris, pop. 32,000.

Post-Intelligencer.....	Dem.	Paris †	12,300
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**HICKMAN CO.....Pop. 12,095**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 426. (2,243 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and hilly; iron-ore abounds; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, peanuts, white and sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, charcoal, flour, leather, pig iron, wood-alcohol, lumber, and tar. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$147,335; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$185,525. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. 237.

Hickman Pioneer.....	Dem.	Centreville †	3600
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**HOUSTON CO.....Pop. 4,295**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 456. (808 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, between the Cumberland and Tennessee rivers; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$51,585; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$36,366. **County-seat** Erin, pop. 456. No Papers.

**HUMPHREYS CO.....Pop. 11,379**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,139. (1,670 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, peanuts, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$26,728; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$162,156. **County-seat** Waverly, pop. 510.

Humphreys County News.....	Waverly †	"	"
Times-Journal.....	Dem.	"	1613

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 12,008**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,099. (431 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$32,930; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$49,147. **County-seat** Gainesboro, pop. 352.

Upper Cumberland.....	Dem.	Gainesboro †	475
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**JAMES CO.....Pop. 5,187**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 250. (709 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Georgia and the Tennessee River; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or mountainous; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$17,850; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$40,164. **County-seat** Ooltewah, pop. 233. No Papers.

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** † Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 15,846**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,178. (2,504 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Holston River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, flour, lumber, and paints. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$45,440; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$185,465. **County-seat** Dandridge, pop. 481.

Republican Banner.....Rep...Dandridge †..... 1480

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 7,766**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 922. (472 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Virginia and separated from North Carolina by the Allegheny Mountains; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile; rich beds of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Several iron-forges and rolling-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$88,580; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$77,328. **County-seat** Mountain City, pop. 950.

Tennessee Tomahawk.....Rep...Mountain City †..... 4700

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 39,124**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,767. (7,286 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Centre of East Tennessee; crossed by the Tennessee river; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Bay's mountain on the south. Copper ridge on the north; soil fertile and well adapted to general farming, market gardening, and fruit raising, for grazing and sheep raising in the mountain districts; minerals, iron, zinc, lead, and copper-ore, limestone, white, gray, and variegated marbles, cement rock, and metallic paint ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, buckwheat, fish and sweet potatoes, peanuts, tobacco, wool, butter, hay, cotton, and pork; vegetables and fruits; live-stock. **Manufactures** are very numerous and important, over \$3,000,000 invested at the present time. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 136; capital invested, \$957,440; hands employed, 974; value of products, \$1,629,045. **County-seat** Knoxville, pop. 520,000.

Chi-Delta Crescent (mo).....	Educ.	Knoxville†.....	650
Chronicle (daily).....	Rep.	"	\$1,200
Chronicle (Sunday).....	Rep.	"	\$1,800
Chronicle.....	Rep.	"	\$3,000
Dental Eclectic (bi-mo.).....	Dent.	"	"
Holston Methodist.....	Meth.	"	\$2,150
Journal (daily).....	Rep.	"	\$1,200
Journal.....	Rep.	"	\$2,500
Labor Globe.....	Labor.	"	"
Philo Star (mo.).....	Frater	"	"
Sunday Topic.....	"	"	"
Tribune (daily).....	Dem.	"	\$1,680
Tribune.....	Dem.	"	\$4,320

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 3,968**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 359. (698 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Kentucky, and the Mississippi River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, pork; live-stock; lumber and shingles exported in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$42,500. **County-seat** Tiptonville, pop. 946. No Papers.

**LAUDERDALE CO.....Pop. 14,918**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 153. (5,839 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$45,450; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$38,238. **County-seat** Ripley, pop. 333.

Enterprise.....Ripley †..... 650  
News.....Dem. "..... 696

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 10,383**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 342. (784 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; iron-ore and limestone abound. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, wool, pork; live-stock. Several cotton-factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$211,138; hands employed, 339; value of products, \$197,861. **County-seat** Lawrenceburg, pop. 503.

Lawrence Democrat.....Dem. Lawrenceburg †..... 1550  
Lawrence Union.....Rep. ".....

**LEWIS CO.....Pop. 2,181**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 145. (218 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; timber and iron-ore abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, and pork; live-stock. Several saw-mills and tanneries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,800; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$4,200. **County-seat** Newburg, pop. 27. No Papers.

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 26,960**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,831. (6,316 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, and wool in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton yarns, flour, lumber, saddlery, woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 97; capital invested, \$212,000; hands employed, 278; value of products, \$464,850. **County-seat** Fayetteville, pop. 2,104.

Express.....Dem. Fayetteville †..... 860  
Observer.....Dem. "..... \$1,300

**LOUDON CO.....Pop. 9,148**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 522. (1,766 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, pork, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$177,665; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$336,255. **County-seat** Loudon, pop. (twp.) 1,723.

Loudon County Record.....Rep...Loudon †.....

**McMINN CO.....Pop. 15,064**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 370. (3,346 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock; fine lithographic stone in inexhaustible quantity; and all the different shades of plain and variegated marbles. There is some manufacturing in Athens and neighborhood, principally foundry and machine shops, cotton and woollen mills, and furniture factories; organ factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$165,175; hands employed, 126; value of products, \$242,149. **County-seat** Athens, pop. 1,150.

Athenian.....Rep...Athens †..... \$1,187  
McMinn Citizen.....Dem. ".....  
Post.....Dem. "..... 1,153

**McNAIRY CO.....Pop. 17,271**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 124. (2,425 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$28,700; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$65,900. **County-seat** Purdy, pop. 243.

McNairy County Review.....Ind...Falcon..... \$600  
McNairy Independent.....Ind...Purdy †..... \*695

**MACON CO.....Pop. 9,321**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 191. (891 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on Kentucky; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$37,165; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$131,545. **County-seat** Lafayette, pop. —. No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 30,874**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 492. (15,466 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and pork; fruits and vegetables; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Buggies, cotton-seed-oil, cigars, flour, wagons, woolen goods, leather, lumber, and ice. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$246,700; hands employed, 286; value of products, \$567,160. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. \$3,000.

Christian Index (Col'd) (mo) Meth. Jackson †	.....	*1,945
Dispatch.....Dem.	.....	\$3,700
Forked Deer Blade.....Ind.	.....	\$2,700
Tribune and Sun.....Dem.	.....	\$4,284
True Baptist.....Bapt.	.....	*1,300
West Tennessee Whig (s-wkly) Dem.	.....	1,100

**MARION CO.....Pop. 10,910**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 206. (1,869 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama and the Tennessee River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken by ridges of the Cumberland Mountains; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, cotton, tobacco, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$400,165; hands employed, 320; value of products, \$513,988. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 541.

Sequachee Sun.....Jasper †	.....	4980
Valley Herald.....Dem.	.....	4980

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 19,259**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,556. (4,881 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$67,700; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$144,506. **County-seat** Lewisburg, pop. 460.

Marshall Gazette.....Dem. Lewisburg †	.....	3984
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**MAURY CO.....Pop. 39,904**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 380. (18,163 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Buckets, carriages, cotton, flour, furniture, hones, leather, lumber, wool-carding, and cloth-dressing. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 184; capital invested, \$277,886; hands employed, 301; value of products, \$571,542. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. \$4,000.

Herald.....Dem. Columbia †	.....	*1,400
Maury Democrat.....Dem.	.....	*1,900

**MEIGS CO.....Pop. 7,117**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 175. (810 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$44,230; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$116,269. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 175.

No Papers.

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 14,233**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 138. (1,231 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from North Carolina by the Smoky Mountain; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile; mica, iron ore, slate, marble. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$70,050; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$107,564. **County-seat** Madisonville, pop. —

Monroe Democrat.....Dem. Sweetwater	.....	758
News.....Dem.	.....	.....

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 28,481**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 694. (13,620 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Kentucky; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, wool, and butter. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, flour, leather, and lumber. **Manu-**

**facturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$876,250; hands employed, 617; value of products, \$312,841. **County-seat** Clarksville, pop. 3,880.

Chronicle.....Dem. Clarksville †	.....	1,800
Democrat.....Dem.	.....	*1,511
Literary Gem (monthly).....Coll.	.....	4250
Tobacco Leaf (s-wkly).....Ind. Dem.	.....	2,000

**MOORE CO.....Pop. 6,233**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 353. (735 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 279 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, and pork; live-stock. **Whisky** extensively manufactured. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$78,430; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$134,885. **County-seat** Lynchburg, pop. 245.

Falcon.....Dem. Lynchburg †	.....	4500
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**MORGAN CO.....Pop. 6,850**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 307. (286 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly hilly; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, wool, butter, tobacco, hay, grapes, pork, live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1884, 15; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$75,000. **County-seat** Wartburg, pop. 5250.

Gazette and East Tennessee News.....Local Rugby	.....	4375
Dispatch.....Rep. Sunbright	.....	4300

**OBION CO.....Pop. 22,912**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,570. (4,065 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Kentucky; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, cotton, pork, and live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$250,600; hands employed, 430; value of products, \$644,542. **County-seat** Troy, pop. 341.

Farmers' Monthly Visitor (monthly).....Fam. Troy †	.....	4480
New Era.....Dem.	.....	4504
News-Banner.....Dem.	.....	700
Anchor.....Dem. Union City	.....	*648
Morton's Advance.....	.....	.....
Royal Banner (monthly).....Non-pol.	.....	*5,000

**OVERTON CO.....Pop. 12,153**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 753. (341 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, area about 500 sq. m.; part of the newly discovered oil belt. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$13,100; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$53,523. **County-seat** Livingston, pop. 312.

Mountain Sentinel.....Local Livingston †	.....	*750
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**PERRY CO.....Pop. 7,174**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 268. (565 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, buckwheat, wheat, tobacco, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, cotton, timber, peanuts, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$66,030; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$221,178. **County-seat** Linden, pop. 3275.

No Papers.

**PICKETT CO.....Pop. —**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 9.

New County. **County-seat** Byrdstown, pop. —

No Papers.

**POLK CO.....Pop. 7,269**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 171. (376 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Georgia and North Carolina; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$10,350; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$35,811. **County-seat** Benton, pop. 3275.

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.





# OHIO.

Population 3,198,062.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 31,802  
Gbk. vote, 5,170; Prohib. 11,269.

STATE CAPITAL, COLUMBUS.

OHIO is bounded north by Michigan and Lake Erie, east by Pennsylvania and West Virginia, south by West Virginia and Kentucky, and west by Indiana; greatest length from east to west 225 miles; greatest breadth 200 miles; land area, 40,700 square miles. The general character of the surface is that of a plateau from about 800 to 1,000 feet above the sea. The most prominent feature is the great divide which separates the drainage of Lake Erie from that of the Ohio River. This passes diagonally across the State from Trumbull County in the northeast to Mercer and Darke Counties in the west. Its average height is about 600 feet above the lake; and from it the surface slopes gradually northward toward the lake and southward toward the River. The rivers and streams have excavated deep valleys, which give to the surface its distinctive undulating or rolling character. The soil is universally fertile; and Ohio holds a leading position in every branch of agriculture. The uplands are well suited to wheat, the southern slope of the water-shed to grain generally, the northern slope for grazing and dairying, and the northeast section or Western Reserve especially so. The bottom lands of the Miami, Muskingum, and Scioto rivers are very rich in corn; the Western Reserve and Miami regions are famous for apples. Flax and linseed are staple products, and tobacco is largely grown in most of the southern counties. The fishing interests of Lake Erie are important. The manufactures of the State are very numerous and valuable. Iron, pork-packing, farm implements, clothing, flouring and grist mill products, lumber, malt and distilled liquors being among the most important. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 20,699; amount of capital invested in them, \$188,939,614; total number of hands employed, 173,609; amount paid in wages \$62,103,800; value of materials used, \$215,334,258; value of products, \$348,298,390. Coal underlies a greater part of the State; iron-ore is abundant, especially in the south; salt is very largely produced from springs; petroleum is an important product, also lime and cement. Good grindstones and building-stones are obtained at Amherst, Berea (Berea grit), Buena Vista, and Independence. There are excellent qualities of limestone and sandstone for building, especially at Massillon and Dayton. Marl deposits abound in the Maumee Valley and other points. There are good pottery and fire-clays, the fire-bricks of Mineral Point being among the best in the United States. Cleveland, Massillon, Youngstown, and the towns on the Ohio River are the chief seats of the iron manufacture, which includes pig, forged, and rolled; iron castings and sheet iron works, rails, Bessemer steel rails, etc.

There are 88 Counties in Ohio. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 327, of which 88 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 902 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 78 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 17 semi-weekly, 676 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 12 semi-monthly, 1 every three weeks, 104 monthly, 2 bi-monthly, and 7 quarterly.

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 24,005

Dem. plur. in 1884, 53; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 55.

**Location**—South; separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 625 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; large quarries and iron mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and tobacco large; barley and rye nominal; potatoes, butter, wool, fruit, pork; live-stock sheep prominent. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$178,675; hands employed, 212; value of products, \$366,500. **County-seat** West Union, pop. 3350.

Signal.....Ind.....Manchester.....	4500	<i>Circ</i>
Adams County New Era.....Rep.....West Union†.....	\$1,520	
People's Defender.....Dem.....".....	\$1,500	
Scion.....Rep.....".....	1,000	
Sentinel.....Ind.....Winchester.....	4500	

## ALLEN CO.....Pop. 31,314

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,070; Gbk. vote, 30; Pro. 59.

**Location**—Northwest, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large, corn, rye; much butter, wool, flax and hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages and wagons, furniture; railroad repair-shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$229,675; hands employed, 1,126; value of products, \$1,523,007. **County-seat** Lima, pop. 110,000.

News.....Ind.....Bluffton.....	\$1,100	<i>Circ</i>
Allen County Democrat.....Dem.....Lima†.....	\$2,448	
Allen County Republican.....Rep.....".....	\$1,262	
Courier (German).....Dem.....".....	\$1,683	
Democratic Times (daily).....Dem.....".....	\$1,200	
Democratic Times.....Dem.....".....	\$2,300	
Gazette.....Rep.....".....	\$1,524	
Republican (daily)—see } Rep.....".....	\$1,353	
Allen Co. Republican.....} Rep.....".....		
Journal.....Ind.....Spencerville.....	4700	

## ASHLAND CO.....Pop. 23,883

Dem. plur. in 1884, 769; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 111.

**Location**—North-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in south, undulating elsewhere; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, flax, hay, maple-sugar, live-stock, all very prolific. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 146; capital invested, \$467,340; hands employed, 370; value of products, \$1,218,549. **County-seat** Ashland, pop. 3,004.

Brethren Evangelist.....Breth. Ashland†.....	\$2,180	<i>Circ</i>
Fanciers' Weekly.....Foultry.....		
Press.....Dem.....".....	\$1,752	
Sun.....Ind.....".....	\$370	
Times.....Rep.....".....	\$1,650	
Journal.....Neut. Hayesville.....	4750	
Advocate.....Neut. Loudonville.....	\$2,232	
Democrat.....Dem.....".....	\$1,200	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ASHTABULA CO.....Pop. 37,139**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 4,626; Gbk. vote, 222; Pro. 358.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Pennsylvania and Lake Erie; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil well adapted for grazing; good building and grinding stone. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, maple-sugar, and fruit, all in great quantities. **Manufactures**—agricultural implements, flouring-mills, machinery, sash, shafting, wood-working, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 265; capital invested, \$1,174,305; hands employed, 1,274; value of products, \$2,276,385. **County-seat** Jefferson, pop. \$1,200.

Citizen.....	Rep.. Andover.....	*587
Democratic Standard.....	Dem.. Ashtabula.....	1,250
Evening Record (daily).....	Local.. ".....	1700
News.....	Ind... ".....	*1,035
Telegraph.....	Rep.. ".....	1,200
Yhdyswain Sanomat (Finnish).....	".....	".....
Herald.....	Ind.Rep..Conneaut.....	*1,200
Reporter.....	Rep.. ".....	1,200
Free Press.....	Rep.. Geneva.....	1700
Times.....	Rep.. ".....	1,200
Ashtabula Sentinel.....	Rep.. Jefferson t.....	1,425
Gazette.....	Rep.. ".....	*1,400
Tribune.....	Local.. Kingsville.....	1835
Buckeye Banner.....	Ind.. Rock Creek.....	1850

**ATHENS CO.....Pop. 28,411**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,576; Gbk. vote, 206; Pro. 179.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; salt-wells, iron-ore and coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock—large numbers of sheep and heavy wool clip. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, \$544,292; hands employed, 482; value of products, \$715,324. **County-seat** Athens, pop. 2,457.

Echo.....	Ind. {Albany.....}	1875
	{Lee F. O.}	
Herald.....	Rep.. Athens t.....	1,220
Journal.....	Dem.. ".....	1,200
Messenger.....	Rep.. ".....	".....
News.....	Neut.. Nelsonville.....	1,042

**AUGLAIZE CO.....Pop. 25,444**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,862; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 13.

**Location**—West, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; rye and barley moderate; corn, butter, wool, hay, pork; sheep leading live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 228; capital invested, \$737,351; hands employed, 702; value of products, \$1,479,338. **County-seat** Wapakoneta, pop. 2,765.

Stern des Westlichen Ohio.....	Dem.. New Bremen....	*750
Argus.....	Dem.. St. Mary's.....	672
Dollar Sentinel.....	Dem.. ".....	1600
Auglaize County Democrat.....	Dem.. Wapakoneta t.....	1,964
Auglaize Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	*1,152

**BELMONT CO.....Pop. 49,638**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 423; Gbk. vote, 78; Pro. 153.

**Location**—East, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; bituminous coal; soil fertile to the hill summits. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, and fruit in very large quantities; live-stock very numerous, especially sheep. **Manufactures**—several glass factories, rolling-mills and blast-furnaces. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 223; capital invested, \$2,356,125; hands employed, 2,540; value of products, \$4,861,649. **County-seat** St. Clairsville, pop. 1,128.

Enterprise.....	Ind.. Barnesville.....	*2,400
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	1,680
Evening Tribune (daily).....	Rep.. Bellaire.....	1625
see Tribune.....		
Herald.....	Dem.. ".....	1504
Independent (daily).....	Ind.Rep. ".....	".....
Independent.....	Ind.Rep. ".....	750
Tribune (semi-wkly).....	Rep.. ".....	1,069
Ohio Valley News.....	Ind.Rep..Martin's Ferry.....	1,100
Belmont Chronicle.....	Rep.. St. Clairsville t.....	1,800
Gazette.....	Dem.. ".....	1,540

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 32,911**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,046; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 46.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the river, nearly level elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, wine, pork; live-stock, many sheep. **Manufactures**—Lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 138; capital invested, \$531,170; hands employed, 578; value of products, \$394,341. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 1,238.

Brown County Democrat.....	Dem.. Georgetown t.....	Circ
Brown County News.....	Dem.. ".....	1,872
Gazette.....	Rep.. ".....	850
Monitor.....	Neut.. Mount Orab.....	1600
Bee and Times.....	Rep.. Ripley.....	1912
Public Herald.....	Dem.. ".....	1500

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 42,579**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,775; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 160.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indiana, and intersected by the Miami River and Canal, area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; Trenton limestone abounds. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, all large; tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, clothing, farm implements, iron foundries, metallic wares, paper, saddlery, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 368; capital invested, \$4,785,225; hands employed 3,131; value of products, \$7,157,577. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop. 12,122.

Investigator.....	College Corner.....	Circ
Tri-County Record.....	Prohib. ".....	".....
Butler County Democrat.....	Dem.. Hamilton t.....	*3,352
Herald (daily)—see Observer.....	Dem.. ".....	".....
National Zeitung.....	Dem.. ".....	400
News (daily)—see Telegraph.....	Non-part ".....	2,256
Observer.....	Dem.. ".....	11,000
Telegraph.....	Rep.. ".....	*1,584
Journal.....	Rep.. Middletown.....	900
School Bell (monthly).....	Educ. ".....	".....
Signal.....	Ind.. ".....	".....
Miami Valley Star.....	Ind.. Monroe.....	1500
Citizen.....	Non-part.. Oxford.....	1912

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 16,416**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 649; Gbk. vote, 68; Pro. 104.

**Location**—East; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; bituminous coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, hay, butter; wool clip very large; pork; live-stock, large number of sheep. **Manufactures**—Brick, cheese, creameries, flour, leather, lumber, plows, stoves, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$118,075; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$333,361. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. 1,136.

Carroll County Chronicle.....	Dem.. Carrollton t.....	1,100
Carroll Free Press.....	Rep.. ".....	1,125
Carroll Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	*1,272
Connotton Valley Times.....	Ind.. Leesville.....	1600

**CHAMPAIGN CO.....Pop. 27,817**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,079; Gbk. vote, 20; Pro. 114.

**Location**—West-central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, and wool, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock; **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, saddlery, sashes and doors, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 143; capital invested, \$630,633; hands employed 739; value of products, \$1,833,747. **County-seat** Urbana, pop. 17,250.

News.....	Rep.. Mechanicsburg.....	1800
Tri-County Free Press.....	Ind.. North Lewisburg.....	1500
Era-Dispatch (s-wkly).....	Ind.. St. Paris.....	".....
Champaign Democrat.....	Dem.. Urbana t.....	1,260
Citizen (daily)—see Citizen.....	Rep.. ".....	1700
and Gazette.....		
Citizen and Gazette.....	Rep.. ".....	1,300
Sun.....	Rep.. ".....	1700
Visitor (monthly).....	Fam.. ".....	".....

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 41,948**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,813; Gbk. vote, 43; Pro. 365.  
**Location**—West-central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface finely diversified; soil fertile; large quarries of lime-stone for building and burning; magnesia. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and flax, in very large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—bricks, carriages, castings, farm implements and machinery, paints, saddlery, and several others. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 218; capital invested, \$7,243,133; hands employed, 4,097; value of products, \$3,647,263. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. 20,730.

Farm and Fireside Friend (mo) Fam. .New Caniste.....	45,275
Sun.....	600
Sentinel.....	Rep. South Charleston 1850
Champion City Times (daily) Local, Springfield †.....	
Farm and Fireside (semi-mo.)...Agric. ".....	
Farm Economist (semi-mo)...Agric. ".....	10,000
Farmer's Advance.....Agric. ".....	8,000
Gazette (daily).....Ind. Rep. ".....	3,400
Gazette.....Ind. Rep. ".....	1,100
Globe Republic (daily)—see Sunday Globe Republic.....	Rep. ".....43,465
Globe Republic.....	Rep. ".....45,900
Home Companion (semi-mo.).....	".....45,000
Journal (German).....	Ind. ".....1,350
Lutheran Evangelist.....	Luth. ".....45,000
National Poultry Monitor (mo) Poul't. ".....	3,000
New Era.....	".....
Ohio Baptist (monthly).....	Bapt. ".....
Saturday Night.....	".....45,000
Sunday Globe Republic.....	Rep. ".....44,800
Sunday News.....	Ind. ".....6,500
Transcript.....	Dem. ".....11,800
Wittenberger (monthly).....	Coll. ".....350

**CLERMONT CO.....Pop. 36,713**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 49; Gbk. vote, 100; Pro. 77.  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; good building lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive, chiefly clothing, cooperage, flour, furniture, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 179; capital invested, \$405,530; hands employed, 587; value of products, \$876,947. **County-seat** Batavia, pop. 1,015.

Clermont Advance.....	Ind. Gbk. Batavia †.....	500
Clermont Courier.....	Rep. ".....	2,054
Clermont Sun.....	Dem. ".....	2,400
Enterprise.....	Ind. Loveland.....	214
Clermont Independent.....	Ind. New Richmond.....	450
News.....	Local. ".....	450

**CLINTON CO.....Pop. 24,756**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,530; Pro. vote, 165.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, flax, hay, maple sugar, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 147; capital invested, \$263,781; hands employed, 396; value of products, \$583,603. **County-seat** Wilmington, pop. 2,745.

Star.....	Ind. Blanchester.....	11,128
Messenger of Peace (mo) Friends, New Vienna.....		3,000
Record.....	Ind. ".....	
Southern Ohio Teacher (mo.) Educ. ".....		
News.....	Non-pol. Sabina.....	1600
Clinton County Democrat.....	Dem. Wilmington †.....	11,175
Clinton Republican.....	Rep. ".....	900
Collegian (mo.).....	Coll. ".....	1400
Journal.....	Rep. ".....	1,300

**COLUMBIANA CO.....Pop. 48,602**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,523; Gbk. vote, 455; Pro. 169.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Pennsylvania and the Ohio River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the river, undulating elsewhere; large beds of limestone, coal, and iron ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, and flax in large quantities; pork; live-stock; sheep very numerous. **Manufactures** extensive and very varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 401;

capital invested, \$3,319,397; hands employed, 3,896; value of products, \$5,459,490. **County-seat** New Lisbon, pop. \$2,400

Independent Register.....	Rep. Columbiana.....	
Crisis.....	Dem. East Liverpool..	
Evening Review (daily)—see Saturday Review, also dated at Wellsville.....	Local. ".....	1482
Potters' Gazette.....	Rep. ".....	450
Saturday Review—also dated at Wellsville.....	Rep. ".....	1,275
Tribune.....	Rep. ".....	700
Valley Echo.....	Ind. East Palestine..	370
Democrat.....	Dem. Leetonia.....	1800
Buckeye State.....	Rep. New Lisbon †.....	1,240
Journal.....	Ind. ".....	900
Ohio Patriot.....	Dem. ".....	2,200
Buckeye Vidette.....	Gbk. Salem.....	1,296
Era.....	Rep. ".....	940
Republican.....	Rep. ".....	1912
Times.....	Dem. ".....	
Ohio Advance.....	Local, Salineville.....	1514
Evening Journal (daily).....	Ind. Wellsville.....	
Evening Review—see East Liverpool.....	".....	
Saturday Review—see East Liverpool.....	".....	
Union.....	Rep. ".....	1,200

**COSHOCTON CO.....Pop. 26,642**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 630; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 40.  
**Location**—East-central, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in places, generally undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, and wool, all largely raised; pork; live-stock, sheep very numerous. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, sashes and doors, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 216; capital invested, \$444,975; hands employed, 431; value of products, \$938,563. **County-seat** Coshocton, pop. 3,044.

Age (semi-wkly).....	Rep. Coshocton †.....	13,200
Democrat.....	Dem. ".....	1,950
Democratic Standard.....	Dem. ".....	2,223
Wochenblatt.....	Dem. ".....	1,200

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 30,583**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,120; Gbk. vote, 22; Pro. 111.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high and mostly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, and wool in large quantities; pork and live-stock; **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 150; capital invested, \$70,611; hands employed, 611; value of products, \$1,263,114. **County-seat** Bucyrus, pop. 3,335.

Courier (German).....	Dem. Bucyrus †.....	1800
Crawford County Forum.....	Dem. ".....	1,600
Crawford County News.....	Prohib. ".....	1,150
Critic (daily).....	".....	1400
Journal.....	Rep. ".....	1800
Advocate.....	Ind. Crestline.....	1,152
Vidette (semi-wkly).....	Dem. ".....	1615
Inquirer.....	Dem. Galion.....	1,200
Sun-Review.....	Rep. ".....	1,154
Herald.....	Ind. New Washington	490

**CUYAHOGA CO.....Pop. 196,943**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,288; Gbk. vote, 132; Pro. 615.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; sandstone for building and grinding extensively quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes; butter, and cheese very large; wool, hay, wine, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** varied and extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,270; capital invested, \$20,699,239; hands employed, 22,696; value of products, \$50,910,564. **County-seat** Cleveland, pop. 160,146.

Advertiser.....	Rep. Berea.....	1,200
Musical Harp (monthly).....	Music. ".....	1,250
Cuyahogan.....	Local. Brooklyn Village	
Exponent.....	Non-pol. Chagrin Falls..	12,300

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Abendlust (monthly).....	Amus.Cleveland †.....	4900
American Builder.....	Trade.....	.....
Anzeiger (daily).....	Lib.Rep.....	16,000
Anzeiger (Sunday).....	.....	17,500
Anzeiger.....	Lib.Rep.....	12,800
Biene (Sunday).....	Ind.....	1,800
Brainard's Musical World (mo.).....	Mus.....	.....
Brotherhood Locomotive).....	.....	16,000
Engineers' Journal (mo.).....	.....	.....
Catholic Knight (semi-mo).....	Cath.....	19,020
Catholic Universe.....	Cath.&Dem.....	16,500
Christliche Botschafter.....	Evan.....	122,000
Clinical Review (mo.).....	Homoeo.....	11,500
Demiee Novoveku (Bohemian).....	Dem.....	2,300
East End Signal.....	Lit. & Soc.....	12,000
Engineering Era (s-mo.).....	Eng.....	12,600
Evangelical Messenger.....	Evan.....	112,500
Evangelical S. S. Quarterly.....	S. S.....	.....
(two editions, Eng. & Ger.).....	.....	.....
Evangelical Sunday School	Teacher (monthly).....	16,200
Evangelische Magazin (mo.).....	Evan.....	19,500
Farmer and Manufacturer (mo.).....	.....	7,000
Farmer's Reporter—see	.....	.....
Clyde, Sandusky Co.....	.....	.....
Gazette (Colored).....	Ind.....	13,000
Globe.....	Rep.....	.....
Home Gazette.....	Prohib.....	13,000
International Standard (bi-mo).....	Scien.....	11,500
Iron Trade Review.....	Mnfg.....	18,500
Journal of Trade.....	Com.....	3,500
Labor Chronicle.....	Labor.....	2,700
Leader and Herald (tri-wkly).....	Rep.....	.....
Leader and Herald.....	Rep.....	.....
Leader and Morning Herald	(daily)—issues an edition,	.....
.....	Eng. (ex. Sunday) as News	.....
.....	and Herald.....	132,000
Leader and Morning Herald	(Sunday).....	132,000
Living Epistle (monthly).....	Evan.....	12,700
Magazine of Western	History (monthly).....	12,000
Marine Record.....	Marine.....	14,946
Medical Gazette (mo.).....	Med.....	.....
News and Herald—see Leader	and Morning Herald.....	.....
Odd Fellows' Signal (mo.).....	G.U.O.O.F.....	11,100
Ohio A.O.U.W. Journal.....	A.O.U.W.....	13,000
Ohio Farmer.....	Agrie.....	160,000
Ohio Lumber Journal.....	Trade.....	13,500
People's Tabernacle and	Gospel(Temperance)Banner	.....
Plain Dealer (daily).....	Dem.....	118,010
Plain Dealer (Sunday).....	Dem.....	112,478
Plain Dealer.....	Dem.....	118,600
Press (daily).....	Ind.....	26,508
Reformirte Kirchen-Zeitung, Ger. Ref.	.....	15,179
Saturday Graphic.....	Ind.....	13,300
Sendbote.....	Bapt.....	16,200
Sentinel.....	Ind.....	12,800
Sonntagsblatt des Waechter	am Erie.....	16,000
South Cleveland Advocate—see	Newburgh.....	.....
Standard of the Cross.....	Episc.....	1,600
Stimme der Wahrheit—see	Detroit, Wayne Co., Mich.....	.....
Sun and Voice (Sunday).....	Ind.Rep.....	114,200
Sunday Journal.....	Ind.Dem.....	14,500
Sunday Tribune.....	Ind.....	14,500
Volnct (Bohemian) (tri-wkly).....	Rep.....	2,500
Waechter am Erie (daily)	Dem.....	14,800
—see Sonntagsblatt.....	.....	.....
Waechter am Erie.....	Dem.....	13,000
Western Machinist (monthly).....	Mech.....	15,000
South Cleveland Advocate.....	Rep..Newburgh.....	11,625
Young Folks' Musical Monthly.....	Mus..Strongsville.....	750

**DARKE CO.....Pop. 40,496**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,052; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 68.

Location—West, bordering on Indiana; area about 600 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level;

soil fertile; good lime-stone. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, flaxseed, potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, hay, pork; and live-stock, all largely raised. Manufactures—breweries, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 173; capital invested, \$354,835; hands employed, 621; value of products, \$1,056,526. County-seat Greenville, pop. 3,835.

Mirror.....	Ind.....Ansonia.....	812
Tribune.....	Dem.....Arcanum.....	1756
School Visitor (monthly).....	Educ., Gettysburg.....	11,600
Darke County Democratic	Advocate.....	Dem..Greenville.....
Democrat.....	Dem.....	11,972
Journal.....	Rep.....	11,500
Post (German).....	Dem.....	750
Sunday Courier.....	Rep.....	1,200
Express.....	{Union City.....	.....
.....	{Union City, Ind. P. O.	.....
Policy.....	Ind..Versailles.....	1600

**DEFIANCE CO.....Pop. 22,515**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,104; Gbk. vote, 8; Pro. 89.

Location—Northwest, bordering on Indiana, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 420 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Casting, furniture, leather, machinery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 144; capital invested, \$1,025,300; hands employed, 1,049; value of products, \$1,444,348. County-seat Defiance, pop. 5,907.

Defiance County Express.....	Rep..Defiance †.....	1,600
Democrat.....	Dem.....	1,350
Herold (German).....	.....	.....
Independent.....	Rep..Hicksville.....	1700
News.....	Ind.....	1950

**DELAWARE CO.....Pop. 27,381**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 486; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 348.

Location—Central; area about 450 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, flaxseed, wool, and maple-sugar; very large yield of flax; pork; live-stock, many sheep. Manufactures—Brick, carriages, chairs, farm implements, flour, iron fence, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, paper and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$593,600; hands employed, 600; value of products, \$1,034,229. County-seat Delaware, pop. 6,894.

Argus.....	Ind.....Ashley.....	.....
Record-Tribune.....	Ind.....	1600
Chronicle (daily)—see	.....	.....
Citizen.....	Neut..Delaware †.....	1560
Citizen.....	Rep.....	1775
College Transcript (bi-mo.).....	Coll.....	1700
Democratic Herald.....	Dem.....	11,296
Gazette (daily).....	Rep.....	1700
Gazette.....	Rep.....	12,350
Saturday Morning Call.....	Local.....	.....
Monitor.....	Ind..Sunbury.....	1386

**ERIE CO.....Pop. 32,640**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 537; Gbk. vote, 60; Pro. 95.

Location—North, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 290 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally level; soil alluvial and very fertile; valuable limestone quarries. Chief Products—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, butter, wool, hay, fruit, wine, pork; live-stock. Manufactures are very numerous and varied, among the principal are bricks, carriages, wheels, handles, tools, clothing, cooperage, wine, and ship-building. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 144; capital invested, \$2,812,050; hands employed, 1,569; value of products, \$2,757,036. County-seat Sandusky, pop. 15,338.

Erie Co. Reporter—see	Huron.....	Berlin Heights.....
Erie Co. Reporter—dated	also at Berlin Heights and	Vermilion.....
Advertiser.....	Ind.Rep.Milan.....	1550
Buckeye Star (monthly).....	K.of H.Sandusky †.....	.....
Demokrat (semi-weekly).....	Ind.....	850
Demokrat.....	Ind.....	600
Journal—see Sunday Journal.....	Dem.....	1300
Journal.....	Dem.....	12,000
Local (daily).....	Dem.....	1956

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Local (semi-weekly).....	Dem.. Sandusky†.....	<i>Circ</i>	1300
Local.....	Dem.. ".....		11,568
Register (daily).....	Rep.. ".....		1,500
Register (Sunday).....	Rep.. ".....		750
Register (tri-weekly).....	Rep.. ".....		2,000
Register.....	Rep.. ".....		2,000
Sunday Journal.....	Ind.. ".....		2,000
Erie Co. Reporter—see Huron.....	Vermillion.....		

**FAIRFIELD CO.....Pop. 34,284**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,712; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 105.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Ohio and Hocking Canals; area about 470 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the south, partly undulating elsewhere; good building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, castings, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 150; capital invested, \$671,860; hands employed, 787; value of products, \$1,242,345. **County-seat** Lancaster; pop. 6,808.

Fairfield County Republican.....	Rep.. Lancaster†.....	<i>Circ</i>	11,400
Gazette (semi-weekly).....	Rep.. ".....		11,825
Ohio Eagle.....	Dem.. ".....		12,450
Home News.....	Ind.. Lithopolis.....		1800
Item.....	Local, Rushville.....		1250

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 20,364**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,011; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 44.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 420 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil deep and fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$124,625; hands employed, 247; value of products, \$329,212. **County-seat** Washington Court House, pop. 3,735.

Chronicle.....	Ind.. Jeffersonville.....	<i>Circ</i>	588
Ohio Citizen (s-wkly).....	Local.. ".....		
Fayette County Herald.....	Rep.. Washington C.H.†.....		11,200
Fayette Republican.....	Rep.. ".....		11,100
Herald (daily)—see Fayette County Herald.....	Rep.. ".....		1550
Ohio State Register.....	Dem.. ".....		1840

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 86,797**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 648; Gbk. vote, 169; Pro. 272.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Scioto River and the Ohio Canal; area about 540 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** are very numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 433; capital invested, \$5,874,115; hands employed, 6,187; value of products, \$10,609,544. **County-seat** Columbus (State Capital also), pop. \$60,000.

Winchester Times.....	Ind.. Canal Winchester; 562	<i>Circ</i>	
Catholic Columbian.....	Cath.. Columbus†.....		
City and Country (mo.).....	Lit. & Agric. ".....		134,560
Companion & American Odd Fellow (monthly).....	I.O.O.F. ".....		45,000
Dollar Dispatch.....	Ind.. ".....		4,300
Evening Dispatch (daily)—see Dollar Dispatch.....	Ind.. ".....		8,134
Knight (monthly).....	K.of P. ".....		12,000
Lantern (semi-monthly).....	Coll.. ".....		1280
Law Bulletin and Ohio Law Journal.....	Legal. ".....		2,000
Little Crusader.....	Cath.. ".....		115,600
Masonic Chronicle (mo.).....	Masonic. ".....		17,200
Medical Journal (mo.).....	Med.. ".....		13,000
Ohio Sonntagsgast—issues a 4 page edition on Sunday.....	Ind.. ".....		
Ohio State Journal (daily).....	Rep.. ".....		4,000
Ohio State Journal.....	Rep.. ".....		8,000
Ohio State Sentinel.....	Gbk.. ".....		
Ohio State Tribune (Colored).....	Rep.. ".....		1,500
Ohio Waisenfreund.....	Relig. ".....		138,000
Record and Market Reporter.....	Ind.. ".....		45,000
Sunday Capital-Tribune.....	Ind. Dem. ".....		
Sunday Herald.....	Rep.. ".....		
Sunday Morning News.....	Ind.. ".....		2,760

Times (daily).....	Dem.. Columbus†.....	<i>Circ</i>	
Times.....	Dem.. ".....		
Vis-a-Vis.....	Deaf Mute. ".....		700
Westbote (tri-weekly).....	Dem.. ".....		13,300
Westbote.....	Dem.. ".....		117,500
Public Opinion.....	Ind.. Westerville.....		1,200

**FULTON CO.....Pop. 21,053**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 944; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro. 215.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Michigan; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, cheese, flour, leather, lumber, oars, saddlery, washing machines. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 151; capital invested, \$340,860; hands employed, 421; value of products, \$752,365. **County-seat** Wauseon, pop. \$2,250.

Herald.....	Non-part. Archbold.....	<i>Circ</i>	
Atlas.....	Ind.. Delta.....		500
Avalanche.....	Rep.. ".....		675
Record.....	Ind.. Fayette.....		1800
Enterprise.....	Swanton.....		
Democratic Expositor.....	Dem.. Wauseon†.....		1,000
Fulton County Tribune.....	Rep.. ".....		1,296
Northwestern Republican.....	Rep.. ".....		11,400

**GALLIA CO.....Pop. 28,124**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,357; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 54.

**Location**—South, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 430 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Rough and hilly; coal and iron beds; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Castings, furniture, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, pig iron, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 101; capital invested, \$544,564; hands employed, 416; value of products, \$1,022,084. **County-seat** Gallipolis pop. \$5,000.

Central Free-Will Baptist (mo.).....	F.W. Bapt. Cheshire.....	<i>Circ</i>	600
Bulletin.....	Dem.. Gallipolis†.....		11,850
Gallia Tribune.....	Rep.. ".....		11,100
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....		1,680

**GAUGA CO.....Pop. 14,251**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,136; Gbk. vote, 22; Pro. 162.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface high and undulating; soil fertile; good building and grinding-stone. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, wheat, potatoes; large quantities of butter, cheese, flax, maple-sugar, wool, and hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cheese-boxes, flour, lumber, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$228,900; hands employed, 321; value of products, \$322,547. **County-seat** Chardon, pop. 1,081.

Gauga Leader.....	Rep.. Burton.....	<i>Circ</i>	750
Gauga Republican.....	Rep.. Chardon†.....		11,300
Messenger.....	Ind.. Middlefield.....		600

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 31,349**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,295; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 217.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 430 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, potatoes, tobacco, flax-seed, butter, wool, hay; very large yield of flax; live-stock, chiefly sheep. **Manufactures**—Barrels, bugs, bricks, carriages, clothing, cordage, leather, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 197; capital invested, \$346,910; hands employed, 693; value of products, \$2,187,309. **County-seat** Xenia, pop. 7,026.

Moon.....	Ind.. Bellbrook.....	<i>Circ</i>	700
Herald.....	Rep.. Cedarville.....		1620
Tribune.....	Local, Jamestown.....		1964
Local.....	Local, Osborn.....		525
Boss Painters' Journal (mo.).....	Trade, Xenia†.....		
Democrat-News.....	Dem.. ".....		1,000
Gazette (daily).....	Rep.. ".....		1,042
Gazette (issued in two editions).....	Rep.. ".....		2,050
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....		11,250
Torchlight (daily).....	Rep.. ".....		700
Torchlight—issued in two editions.....	Rep.. ".....		11,900
Review.....	Local, Yellow Springs.....		1360

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

**GUERNSEY CO.....Pop. 27,197**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 889; Gbk. vote, 18; Pro. 181.

**Location**—East; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; valuable coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; sheep are numerous, and the clip of wool very large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, chairs, flour, iron roofing, leather, lumber, pottery, saddlery, salt, sash, metallic wares, window glass, wooden work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$224,860; hands employed, 223; value of products, \$503,366. **County-seat** Cambridge, pop. \$3,500.

Eastern Ohio Teacher (mo.)	..Educ.	Cambridge †	..\$1,500
Guernsey Times	..Rep.	“	..\$2,000
Herald	..Ind.	“	..\$1,400
Jeffersonian	..Dem.	“	..\$2,300
People's Press	..Ind.	“	..\$360
Republican	..Rep.	“	..
News	..Local	Cumberland	..\$500
Independent	..Ind.	Quaker City	..\$960
Spirit of Prohibition	..Prohib.	“	..\$285

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 313,374**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,496; Gbk. vote, 318; Pro. 176.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Indiana, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil fertile; building limestone has been extensively quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay. **Manufactures** important and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3,494; capital invested, \$52,689,910; hands employed, 56,053; value of products, \$108,353,757. **County-seat** Cincinnati, pop. 255,139.

Abend Presse (daily)	..Ind.	Cincinnati †	..7,500
Academica (monthly)	..Coll.	“	..
Advance	..Prohib.	“	..\$2,000
Egis (monthly)	..Wom. Suf.	“	..
American Christian Review	..Disci.	“	..\$10,500
American Grange Bulletin	..Agric.	“	..\$27,000
American Industrial Journal (monthly)	..Ind'l.	“	..
American Inventor (monthly)	..Mech.	“	..\$15,000
American Israelite	..Jewish	“	..\$19,000
American Law Record (mo.)	..Legal.	“	..\$1,000
American Sportsman	..Sport.	“	..
Anzeiger (daily)	..Ind.	“	..4,500
Anzeiger (Sunday)	..Ind.	“	..\$3,506
Anzeiger	..Ind.	“	..\$3,200
Artisan (monthly)	..Mech.	“	..\$10,000
Beta Theta Pi Magazine (mo.)	..Coll.	“	..\$1,350
Bible School (monthly)	..S. S.	“	..8,000
Catholic Telegraph	..Cath.	“	..
Christian Standard	..Chn.	“	..23,000
Christliche Apologete	..Meth.	“	..\$17,800
Commercial Gazette (daily)	..Rep.	“	..\$5,000
Commercial Gazette (Sunday)	..	“	..
Commercial Gazette (s-wkly)	..Rep.	“	..6,000
Courier (monthly)	..Music.	“	..\$3,000
Deborah (German)	..Jewish	“	..\$7,000
Dental Register (monthly)	..Dent.	“	..\$1,200
Deutsche Pionier (monthly)	..	“	..1,800
Disciple (mo.)	..Lit.	“	..
Drugs and Medicines of North America (quarterly)	..Med.	“	..\$3,000
Eclectic Medical Journal (mo.)	..Med.	“	..\$3,000
Enquirer (daily)	..Dem.	“	..\$46,000
Enquirer (Sunday)	..	“	..\$78,000
Enquirer	..Dem.	“	..\$80,000
Evening Post (daily)	..Ind.	“	..\$40,544
Evening Telegram (daily)	..Ind.Rep.	“	..\$23,200
Express Gazette (mo.)	..R.R. & Exp.	“	..\$8,200
Family Circle (mo.)	..Fam.	“	..\$3,000
Farmers' Ledger (mo.)	..Fam.	“	..

Farming World	..Agric.	Cincinnati †	..
Field and Farm (s-mo.)	..Agric.	“	..\$12,000
Florida Chautauqua (mo.)	..Educ.	“	..
Freie Presse (daily)	..Rep.	“	..\$3,965
Freie Presse (Sunday)	..Rep.	“	..\$15,500
Freie Presse	..Rep.	“	..\$5,400
Furniture Worker (semi-mo.)	..Trade.	“	..\$5,000
Gazette	..Rep.	“	..60,000
Graphic (Illust.)	..	“	..
Grocer and Merchant's Advocate	..Com.	“	..2,500
Haus und Herd (monthly)	..Lit.	“	..\$7,891
Herald and Presbyter	..Presb.	“	..\$17,441
Hotel Journal (daily)	..Com.	“	..\$2,500
Humane Educator (mo.)	..S.P.C.A.	“	..\$3,500
Journal and Messenger	..Bapt.	“	..\$3,626
Journal of Commerce	..Com.	“	..\$3,200
Knights' Journal	..K.G.R.	“	..1,680
Lancet and Clinic	..Med.	“	..5,000
Law Bulletin and Reporter (daily)	..Legal.	“	..825
Live Stock Review	..Com.	“	..2,200
Masonic Review (monthly)	..Mason.	“	..3,500
Matrimonial (mo.)	..Matr'y	“	..6,000
Medical Advance (monthly)	..Homceo	“	..2,100
Medical and Dental Journal (monthly)	..Med. & Den.	“	..
Medical News (monthly)	..Med.	“	..3,150
Musical Standard	..Music.	“	..\$3,100
Musical Visitor (monthly)	..Music.	“	..Adv.
Mystic Jewel (mo.)	..I.O.O.F.	“	..\$3,000
National Normal Exponent (monthly)	..Educ.	“	..\$5,000
National Temperance Star	..S.of T.	“	..\$5,000
Obstetric Gazette (monthly)	..Med.	“	..1,500
Ohio Valley Furniture Journal (monthly)	..Trade.	“	..
Our Little Grangers (mo.)	..Juv.	“	..\$30,000
People's Aid (monthly)	..	“	..
Present (mo.)	..Lit.	“	..\$2,800
Price Current	..Com.	“	..2,500
Rough Notes—see Indianapolis, Marion Co., Ind.	..	“	..
Sabbath Visitor	..Jewish.	“	..\$3,000
Sam the Scaramouch	..Humor.	“	..
Sewing Machine Interest (mo.)	..Trade.	“	..\$1,000
Sonntag Morgen	..Dem.	“	..7,500
Sonntagsblatt	..	“	..
South-West	..Liquor.	“	..\$3,200
Spokesman (mo.)	..Trade.	“	..
Sun (daily)	..Ind. Dem.	“	..\$15,160
Sun (Sunday)	..Ind. Dem.	“	..\$17,300
Sun	..Ind. Dem.	“	..
Sunday School Journal (mo.)	..Meth.	“	..50,000
Telegram	..Ind. Rep.	“	..
Times	..Ind.	“	..\$53,208
Times-Star (daily)—see Times, Ind.	..	“	..\$31,476
Times-Star (Sunday)	..Ind.	“	..\$26,800
Trap and Trigger (mo.)	..Sport.	“	..
Universalist—see Chicago, Ill.	..	“	..
Volksblatt (daily)—see Westliche Blaetter	..Ind.Rep.	“	..\$11,900
Volksblatt	..Ind.Rep.	“	..\$11,800
Volksfreund (daily)—see Sonntag Morgen	..Dem.	“	..6,000
Volksfreund	..Dem.	“	..\$16,000
Wahrheits Freund	..Cath.	“	..\$12,500
Walnut Hills Gazette	..Rep.	“	..
Walnut Hills Suburban News, Ind.	..	“	..
Western Architect and Builder (monthly)	..Arch.	“	..\$6,000
Western Christian Advocate	..Meth.	“	..\$28,400
Western Merchant and Manufacturer	..Com.	“	..\$2,800
Western Tobacco Journal	..Com.	“	..\$5,500
Westliche Blaetter	..Ind.Rep.	“	..\$22,500
Wood Working Trades Journal (monthly)	..Trade.	“	..
Transcript	..Local	Cumminsville	..\$1,000
News	..Ind.	Harrison	..\$700
Miami Valley News	..Local	Lockland	..\$800
Public School Journal (mo.)	..Educ.	Mt. Washington	..\$300

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 27,784**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 232; Gbk. vote, 32; Pro. 84.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, flax, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, castings, clothing, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$354,445; hands employed, 592; value of products, \$1,038,706. **County-seat** Findlay, pop. 4,668.

Hancock Courier.....	Dem..Findlay†	.....	1,780
Jeffersonian (daily).....	Ind. Rep..	“	1800
Jeffersonian.....	Ind. Rep..	“	1,982
Republican.....	Rep..	“	1,513
Herald.....	Local. Macomb.	.....	1,340
Tribune.....	Ind..Mt. Blanchard..	.....	

**HARDIN CO.....Pop. 27,023**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 274; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 117.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include boots and shoes, carriages, cooperages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 140; capital invested, \$688,835; hands employed, 600; value of products, \$996,462. **County-seat** Kenton, pop. 4,750.

Record.....	Neut..Ada	.....	1,105
Standard.....	Ind..Dunkirk	.....	1,750
Review.....	Ind..Forest	.....	1,800
Democrat.....	Dem..Kenton†	.....	1,563
Democratic News (s-wkly).....	Dem..	“	1,040
Herald.....	Local.	“	
Republican.....	Rep..	“	1,800
Wocheblatt.....	“	“	
Observer.....	Ind. Dem. Mt. Victory	.....	

**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 20,456**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 688; Gbk. vote, 18; Pro. 132.

**Location**—East; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil very fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; sheep numerous, and wool-clip very large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, glass, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$225,350; hands employed, 265; value of products, \$730,968. **County-seat** Cadiz, pop. 1,817.

Gazette.....	Ind..Bowerston	.....	
Republican.....	Rep..Cadiz†	.....	1,200
Sentinel.....	Dem..	“	1,150
Press.....	Ind..Freeport	.....	1,320
Eclectic Journal of Education (quarterly).....	Educ. Scio	.....	13,000
Herald.....	Ind..	“	

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 20,585**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,214; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 54.

**Location**—Northwest; intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$441,195; hands employed, 500; value of products, \$811,892. **County-seat** Napoleon, pop. 3,032.

Flag.....	Neut..Deshler	.....	1,400
Times.....	Ind..Holgate	.....	657
Trissotin.....	Dem..Liberty Center..	.....	
Democratic Northwest.....	Dem..Napoleon†	.....	1,440
Henry County Democrat.....	Dem..	“	
Henry County Signal.....	Rep..	“	1,358

**HIGHLAND CO.....Pop. 30,281**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 245; Gbk. vote, 10; Pro. 114.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and elevated table-land; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include carriages, castings, clothing, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 143; capital invested, \$404,892; hands employed, 390; value of products, \$955,578. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. 3,284.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Enterprise.....	Ind..Greenfield.....	760
Gazette.....	Dem..Hillsboro†	12,300
News-Herald.....	Rep..	12,000
Buckeye.....	Leesburg.....	*885

**HOCKING CO.....Pop. 21,126**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 657; Gbk. vote, 93; Pro. 23.

**Location**—Southeast-central, intersected by the Hocking River and Canal; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal, iron-ore and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, furniture, iron building supplies, leather, lumber, pig-iron, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$3,040,415; hands employed, 1,109; value of products, \$768,798. **County-seat** Logan, pop. 3,250.

Hocking Sentinel.....	Dem..Logan†	.....	900
Republican Gazette.....	Rep..	“	1,700

**HOLMES CO.....Pop. 20,776**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,002; Pro. vote, 48.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$237,255; hands employed, 231; value of products, \$585,938. **County-seat** Millersburg, pop. 1,814.

Holmes County Farmer.....	Dem..Millersburg†	.....	1,676
Holmes County Republican.....	Rep..	“	1,215

**HURON CO.....Pop. 31,609**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,339; Gbk. vote, 64; Pro. 277.

**Location**—North; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy, but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, castings, cooperages, farm implements, machinery, organs, bicycles, saddlery, sewing-machines, tobacco, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 169; capital invested, \$634,593; hands employed, 696; value of products, \$1,555,714. **County-seat** Norwalk, pop. 3,704.

Gazette.....	Neut..Bellevue	.....	1,000
Local News.....	Neut..	“	1,804
Times.....	Local. Chicago	.....	*575
Enterprise.....	Local. Greenwich	.....	1,504
Spectator.....	Neut..Monroeville	.....	1,500
Record.....	Ind..New London	.....	1,200
Adler (German).....	Dem..Norwalk†	.....	1,680
Chronicle.....	Rep..	“	1,987
Experiment and News.....	Dem..	“	1,180
Farm and Fair Journal (mo.).....	“	“	12,410
Journal.....	“	“	
Reflector (daily).....	Rep..	“	Decline.
Reflector.....	Rep..	“	Decline.
Independent Press.....	Ind..Wakeman	.....	656

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 23,686**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 852; Gbk. vote, 55; Pro. 66.

**Location**—South; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil generally fertile; good coal and iron ore; extensive beds of limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Charcoal, flour, lumber, pig-iron, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$1,982,975; hands employed, 1,723; value of products, \$1,244,877. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 3,021.

Herald.....	Dem..Jackson†	.....	1,000
Journal.....	Rep..	“	1,600
Standard.....	Rep..	“	1,488
Argus.....	Rep..Wellston	.....	

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 33,018**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,551; Gbk. vote, 69; Pro. 135.

**Location**—East, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil fertile; bituminous coal, abundant, and natural gas in paying quantities along the river. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, and pork; sheep very numerous, and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cars, clothing, copperas, coke, flour, furniture, glassware, iron,

leather, lumber, machinery, nails, paper, queensware, rectified coal-oil, stoves, terra cotta ware, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 229; capital invested, \$2,079,016; hands employed, 1,840; value of products, \$2,945,230. **County-seat** Steubenville, pop. 113,800.

Radiator.....	Local	Richmond.....	1,600
Times.....	Ind.	Smithfield.....	500
Gazette (daily).....	Dem.	Steubenville†.....	1,100
Gazette.....	Dem.	".....	1,600
Germania.....	Ind.	".....	\$1,170
Herald (daily).....	Rep.	".....	1,800
Herald.....	Rep.	".....	13,600
Ohio Press.....	Ind.Rep.	".....	12,000
Tribune.....	Rep.	Toronto.....	1,950

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 27,431**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 43; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro. 164.

**Location**—Central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; rye, potatoes, tobacco moderate, butter, wool, hay, and maple-sugar, all large; pork; live-stock, many sheep. **Manufactures**—carriages, castings, engines, flour, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, metallic wares, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 175; capital invested, \$881,150; hands employed, 849; value of products, \$1,422,259. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. 5,249.

Gazette.....	Ind.	Centerburg.....	800
Free Press.....	Ind.	Fredericktown..	504
Democratic Banner.....	Dem.	Mount Vernon†	2,500
Poulter (mo.).....	Poult. & Bee Kpg.	".....	..
Republican (semi-wkly).....	Rep.	".....	12,400
Tribune (semi-weekly).....	Rep.	".....	1,800

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 16,326**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,805; Gbk. vote, 110; Pro. 45.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rye, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and hops; live-stock, sheep leading. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, sashes, etc., tobacco and cigars, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$379,150; hands employed, 427; value of products, \$722,301. **County-seat** Painesville, pop. 3,841.

Index.....	Ind.	Madison.....	1,600
Advertiser.....	Rep.	Painesville†.....	1,900
Democrat.....	Dem.	".....	1,000
Northern Ohio Journal.....	Dem.	".....	..
Telegraph.....	Rep.	".....	11,920
Independent.....	Ind.	Willoughby.....	1,749

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 39,068**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,139; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 44.

**Location**—Extreme south, separated from West Virginia and Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile; extensive beds of iron-ore and coal, also clay for stoneware. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; large quantities of pig-iron exported. **Manufactures**—Iron leading; charcoal, cooperage, engines and boilers, flour, lumber, and metallic wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$4,236,050; hands employed, 3,762; value of products, \$2,871,246. **County-seat** Ironton, pop. 110,000.

Register.....	Rep.	Ironton†.....	2,400
Republican.....	Rep.	".....	11,900
Saturday Irontonian.....	Dem.	".....	11,776
Waechter am Ohio.....	Ind.	".....	1,700
Gazette.....	Rep.	Proctorville.....	..
Crescent.....	Dem.	Rockwood.....	1,400

**LICKING CO.....Pop. 40,450**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,339, Gbk. vote, 54; Pro. 91.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, and pork; all in large quantities; live-stock numerous; very large number of sheep; wool clip extremely large. **Manufactures**—Chiefly brick, carriages, castings, harness, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 205; capital invested, \$450,592; hands employed, 603; value of products \$978,733. **County-seat** Newark, pop. 9,500.

Denison Collegian (mo.).....	Coll.	Granville.....	400
Times.....	Rep.	".....	562
Independent.....	Ind.	Johnstown.....	1,720
Advocate (daily).....	Dem.	Newark†.....	2,000
Advocate.....	Dem.	".....	4,000
American.....	Rep.	".....	2,200
Banner.....	Rep.	".....	1,100
Express (German).....	".....	".....	480
Standard.....	Local	Pataskala.....	..
Herald.....	Rep.	Utica.....	1,673

**LOGAN CO.....Pop. 26,267**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,373; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro. 153.

**Location**—West-central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, flax, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, cooperage, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$441,510; hands employed, 460; value of products, \$1,222,415. **County-seat** Bellefontaine, pop. 3,938.

News.....	Dem.	Belle Centre.....	1,400
Prohibition-Star.....	Temp.	".....	..
Examiner.....	Dem.	Bellefontaine†.....	1,000
Logan County Index.....	Rep.	".....	1,000
Republican (semi-wkly).....	Rep.	".....	2,400
Buckeye.....	Ind.	De Graff.....	768
Banner.....	Rep.	West Liberty.....	850

**LORAIN CO.....Pop. 35,526**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,279; Gbk. vote, 38; Pro. 370.

**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile; good building-stone largely quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay; all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, lumber, machinery, and saddlery. The manufacture of carriage-bow sockets, shears, screws, and lighting-rod points is very important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 224; capital invested, \$908,425; hands employed, 1,026; value of products, \$1,831,337. **County-seat** Elyria, pop. 4,777.

Constitution.....	Dem.	Elyria†.....	1,000
Poultry Nation (monthly).....	Poultry.	".....	1,700
Poultry News.....	Poultry.	".....	..
Republican.....	Rep.	".....	12,000
Telephone (daily).....	Local	".....	..
Times.....	Ind.	Lorain.....	650
Courier.....	Ind.	North Amherst.....	..
Bibliotheca Saera (quar.).....	Evan.	Oberlin.....	1,200
News.....	Rep.	".....	1,300
Review (bi-weekly).....	Coll.	".....	1,575
Enterprise.....	Rep.	Wellington.....	1,960

**LUCAS CO.....Pop. 67,377**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 957; Gbk. vote, 181; Pro. 179.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Michigan and Lake Erie; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile; hydraulic and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—include carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, machinery, pig-iron and castings, snuff, and tobacco; ship-building. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 510; capital invested, \$6,045,280; hands employed, 7,079; value of products, \$11,402,913. **County-seat** Toledo, pop. 50,137.

New Era.....	Ind.	South Toledo.....	1,800
American.....	Ind.	Toledo†.....	13,360
Bee.....	Ind.	".....	19,000
Blade (daily).....	Rep.	".....	13,500
Blade.....	Rep.	".....	128,000
Carew's Game Breeder (mo.).....	Poultry	".....	..
Central Good Templar (s.mo.).....	Temp.	".....	13,500
Commercial (every day).....	Rep.	".....	2,800
Commercial.....	Rep.	".....	2,500
Evening Bee (daily).....	see Bee	Ind.	10,000
Express (German) (daily).....	Ind.Rep.	".....	1,400
Express (German).....	Ind.Rep.	".....	1,500
Farm and Fireside — see } Detroit, Wayne Co., Mich. }	".....	".....	..
Health and Home (mo.).....	Fam.	".....	10,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Home Journal.....Fam..Toledo	†	.....	Circ	2,740
Industrial News.....Labor.	"	.....		
News.....Ind	"	.....		4,000
Northern Ohio Democrat—		.....		
see Sunday Democrat.....}		.....		
Ohio State Journal of Dental		.....		1,600
Science (monthly).....} Dent.	"	.....		
Railroader (monthly).....} R. E.	"	.....		14,800
Sunday Democrat—issues an		.....		
ed, under name of Northern		.....		
Ohio Democrat, for circu-		.....		
lation outside of Toledo.....}	Dem.	"	.....	
Sunday Journal—issues a		.....		
Tuesday ed, same size and		.....		
contents for circulation		.....		
outside of Toledo.....}	Ind	"	.....	43,000
Volkfreund.....Dem.	"	.....		32,640

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 20,129**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 815; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 72.  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; pork, live-stock; sheep numerous; wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$111,553; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$27,339. **County-seat** London, pop. 3,067.

Enterprise.....Rep..London	†	.....	Circ	960
Madison County Democrat...Dem.	"	.....		*1,248
Times.....Rep.	"	.....		1,944
Vigilant.....Prohib.	"	.....		
Post.....Ind..Mount Sterling		.....		1400
Dealer.....Local..Plain City		.....		1600
Echo.....Local..South Solon		.....		

**MAHONING CO.....Pop. 42,871**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,575; Gbk. vote, 265; Pro. 102.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Pennsylvania; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, flax-seed, butter, wool, maple-sugar, and hay; very large yield of flax; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures**—Iron and iron ware very large; flour, leather, lumber, machinery, and woolen goods; immense quantities of pig and forged iron manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 320; capital invested, \$4,871,631; hands employed, 3,357; value of products, \$9,347,283. **County-seat** Youngstown, pop. 520,000.

Mahoning Dispatch.....Ind..Canfield	.....	Circ	11,461
Press.....Local..Petersburg	.....		*661
Evening Telegram (daily)—		.....	
see Sunday Telegram, also		.....	
Telegram.....} Rep..Youngstown	†	.....	38,200
Rundschau.....Ind	"	.....	12,450
Saturday Night.....Dem. & Labor.	"	.....	11,430
Sunday Telegram.....Rep.	"	.....	15,000
Telegram.....Rep.	"	.....	14,600
Vindicator.....Dem.	"	.....	12,100

**MARION CO.....Pop. 20,565**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 679; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 99.  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile; good building and other lime-stone quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, flax, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$381,030; hands employed, 877; value of products, \$716,440. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 44,200.

Argus.....Neut..Caledonia	.....	Circ	*555
News.....Ind..La Rue	.....		1810
Democratic Mirror.....Dem..Marion	†	.....	1,640
Independent (semi-weekly).....Rep.	"	.....	1,200
Star (daily).....Neut.	"	.....	720
Star.....Rep.	"	.....	1,500
Monitor.....Ind..Prospect	.....		1,500

**MEDINA CO.....Pop. 21,453**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,298; Gbk. vote, 53; Pro. 137.  
**Location**—North; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil clayey and fertile; coal beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, flax, flax-seed, and hay, all

in large quantities; pork and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, farm implements, flour, lead and zinc, leather, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 191; capital invested, \$485,000; hands employed, 530; value of products, \$381,533. **County-seat** Medina, pop. 1,434.

Democrat.....Dem..Medina	†	.....	Circ	11,512
Gleanings in Bee Culture (semi-mo.)	"	.....		13,000
Medina County Gazette.....Rep.	"	.....		*1,785
Medina County News.....Rep.	"	.....		11,500
Times.....Ind..Seville	.....			600
Banner.....Ind..Wadsworth	.....			
Enterprise.....Ind.Rep.	"	.....		*628

**MEIGS CO.....Pop. 32,325**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,548; Gbk. vote, 17; Pro. 93.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and uneven; soil generally fertile; large coal-beds and salt-wells. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, furniture, iron in various forms, leather, lumber, salt in large quantities and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 149; capital invested, \$1,122,010; hands employed 1,020; value of products, \$1,136,861. **County-seat** Pomeroy, pop. 5,560.

Herald.....Dem..Middleport	.....	Circ	11,275
Meigs County Republican...Rep.	"	.....	Decline
Meigs County Telegraph.....Rep..Pomeroy	†	.....	2,200

**MERCER CO.....Pop. 21,808**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,344; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 19.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Indiana; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, flax-seed, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, 213,387; hands employed, 345; value of products, \$490,296. **County-seat** Celina, pop. 32,000.

Mercer County Bote.....Dem..Celina	†	.....	Circ	1,840
Mercer County Observer.....Rep.	"	.....		825
Mercer County Standard.....Dem.	"	.....		800
Change.....Neut..Coldwater	.....			1,515
Times.....Local..Fort Recovery	.....			500
Free Press.....Shane's Crossing	.....			1,500

**MIAMI CO.....Pop. 36,153**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,189; Gbk. vote, 14; Pro. 120.  
**Location**—West, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and flax very large; barley, flax-seed, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Iron large; bent wood-work, breweries, brick, carriages, distilleries, farm implements, paper, flour, leather, lime, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, marble, furniture and stone works, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 190; capital invested, \$1,363,666; hands employed, 1,175; value of products, \$2,839,868. **County-seat** Troy, pop. 3,303.

Independent Sentinel.....Ind..Bradford	.....	Circ	1,364
Gazette.....Ind..Covington	.....		1,000
Call (daily).....Rep..Piqua	.....		1,700
Correspondent (German).....Dem.	"	.....	1,780
Journal.....Rep.	"	.....	1,375
Miami Helmet.....Rep.	"	.....	1,000
Miami Leader.....Dem.	"	.....	1,080
Herald.....Rep..Tippecanoe City	.....		1,800
Chronicle.....Rep..Troy	†	.....	1,800
Democrat.....Dem.	"	.....	1,300
Miami Union.....Rep.	"	.....	1,560
News (daily).....Ind	"	.....	
News (semi-wkly).....Ind	"	.....	
Buckeye.....Ind..West Milton	.....		1,015

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 26,496**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,365; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 19.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron beds. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Cheese, cigars, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 162; capital invested, \$316,125; hands employed, 247; value of products, \$496,600. **County-seat** Woodsfield, pop. 861.

Independent.....	Ind	Clarington.....	*800
Monroe Gazette.....	Rep	Woodsfield †.....	1,100
Monroe Journal (German).....	Dem	"	750
Spirit of Democracy.....	Dem	"	1,400

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 78,550**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 198; Gbk. vote, 25; Pro. 118.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; large quarries of building-stone, including the celebrated Dayton stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, and flax very large; barley, flax-seed, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** very numerous and include breweries, brick, carriages, car-works, cotton and woolen goods, distilleries, farm implements, flour, iron, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, saddlery, and stone works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 656; capital invested, \$8,902,988; hands employed, 6,692; value of products, \$13,226,760. **County-seat** Dayton, pop. \$42,000.

Town Talk.....	Ind	Brookville.....	600
Christian Conservator.....	U. Breth.	Dayton †.....	
Christian World.....	Ref.Ch.	"	\$4,000
Democrat (daily).....	Dem.	"	2,900
Democrat (Sunday).....	"	"	
Empire and Democrat.....	Dem.	"	3,100
Evening Record (daily).....	Local.	"	
Farm and Dairy (mo.).....	Fam. & Agric.	"	
Farmers' Home (monthly).....	Agric.	"	\$12,000
Froehliche Botschafter.....	U. Breth.	"	\$1,300
Golden Words (semi-monthly).....	Juv.	"	\$3,500
Herald (daily).....	Ind	"	\$4,500
Herald.....	Ind	"	\$3,200
Herald of Gospel Liberty.....	Chn.	"	\$5,500
Instructor (quarterly).....	Ref.Ch.	"	\$1,400
Journal (daily).....	Rep.	"	\$2,916
Journal.....	Rep.	"	\$2,750
Lesson Leaves (monthly).....	S.S. Ref.Ch.	"	\$5,500
Little Pearls.....	S. S. Ref. Ch.	"	\$4,000
Ohio Poultry Journal (mo.).....	Poult.	"	\$2,500
Our Bible Teacher (mo.).....	U. Breth.	"	\$4,033
Religious Telescope.....	U. Breth.	"	\$12,000
Scholar's Quarterly.....	S. S. Ref.Ch.	"	\$13,000
Volks Zeitung (daily).....	Ind	"	\$1,900
Volks Zeitung.....	Ind	"	\$2,100
Press.....	Dem.	Germantown.....	\$600
Bulletin.....	Ind	Miamisburg.....	
News.....	Dem.	"	750

**MORGAN CO.....Pop. 20,074**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 584; Pro. vote, 108.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; petroleum, gas and salt-wells; large beds of good lime-stone and coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, and salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 101; capital invested, \$339,943; hands employed, 412; value of products, \$553,666. **County-seat** McConnellsville, pop. 1,473.

Democrat.....	Dem.	McConnellsville †	1,440
Herald.....	Rep.	"	\$1,320

**MORROW CO.....Pop. 19,072**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 452; Gbk. vote, 24; Pro. 190.

**Location**—Central; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; large quarries of good building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, flax, flax-seed, butter, hay, maple-sugar, and pork; live-stock, sheep very numerous, and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, hydraulic cider presses, butter tubs and pails, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 133; capital invested, \$248,610; hands employed, 327; value of products, \$553,656. **County-seat** Mount Gilead, pop. 1,216.

Independent.....	Rep.	Cardington.....	\$1,008
Morrow County Sentinel.....	Rep.	Mount Gilead †	\$1,512
Poultry Magnet (monthly).....	Poult.	"	
Union Register.....	Dem.	"	\$1,150

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MUSKINGUM CO.....Pop. 49,774**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 200; Gbk. vote, 44; Pro. 98.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified and hilly; soil fertile; much coal, iron, and salt; lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay, all large; pork; live-stock, sheep very plentiful, and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Breweries, brick, carriages, cars, castings, cotton and woolen goods, farm implements, flooring tile, flour, furniture, glassware, iron, leather, lime, lumber, salt, saddlery, soap factories, stone and earthen ware. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 377; capital invested, \$2,943,067; hands employed, 3,025; value of products, \$5,560,465. **County-seat** Zanesville, pop. 13,115.

Doings.....	Ind	Dresden.....	\$1,185
Enterprise.....	Ind	New Concord.....	750
Advocate.....	Ind	Zanesville †.....	
American Poultry Adviser.....	Poultry	"	
Blandy's Journal (mo.).....	Mech.	"	
Courier (daily).....	Rep.	"	\$1,500
Courier.....	Rep.	"	\$4,400
Family Herald.....	I.O.of R.	"	\$1,900
Ohio Farmers' Journal (mo.).....	"	"	\$10,000
Ohio Mining Journal (quar.).....	Min'g.	"	\$900
Post (German).....	Ind	"	\$340
Shepherd's National Journal and Rural Era (monthly).....	"	"	\$50,000
Signal (daily).....	Dem.	"	\$1,500
Signal.....	Dem.	"	\$3,500
Sunday News—publishes an edition under name of Muskingum News for circulation in the County.....	Ind	"	\$3,000
Times-Recorder (daily)—see Times-Recorder and Visitor.....	Rep.	"	900
Times-Recorder and Visitor.....	Rep.	"	2,500

**NOBLE CO.....Pop. 21,138**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 324; Gbk. vote, 29; Pro. 88.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile; extensive coal-beds; petroleum. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—leather, lumber, and wooden goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 105; capital invested, \$149,185; hands employed, 152; value of products, \$371,884. **County-seat** Caldwell, pop. 950.

Journal.....	Rep.	Caldwell †.....	
Noble County Democrat.....	Dem.	"	
Noble County Republican.....	Rep.	"	\$1,500
Press.....	Dem.	"	1,272

**OTTAWA CO.....Pop. 19,762**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,167; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 38.

**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Erie, and including some adjacent islands; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; lime-stone largely quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, wine, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, hubs, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$783,640; hands employed, 562; value of products, \$1,109,115. **County-seat** Port Clinton, pop. 1,600.

Tribune.....	Rep.	Elmore.....	\$560
Ottawa County Exponent.....	Dem.	Oak Harbor.....	550
Press.....	Dem.	"	
Lake Shore Bulletin.....	Neut.	Port Clinton †.....	\$1,042
Ottawa County News.....	Dem.	"	1,800

**PAULDING CO.....Pop. 13,485**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 100; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 16.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Indiana, and intersected by the Wabash and Erie and the Miami and Erie Canals; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn small; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and live-stock, all moderate; ship-timber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$317,200; hands employed, 364; value of products, \$341,061. **County-seat** Paulding, pop. \$1,200.

Argus.....	Rep.	Antwerp.....	
Democrat.....	Dem.	Paulding †.....	\$1,000
Paulding County Gazette.....	Rep.	"	\$763

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 28,218**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 108; Gbk. vote, 321; Pro. 29.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; bituminous coal; iron-ore, fire-clay and glass-rock abound in great quantities, over 10,000 persons said to be engaged in mining. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, earthen and stone-ware, flour, leather, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$1,085,620; hands employed, 839; value of products, \$1,085,227. **County-seat** New Lexington, pop. 1,857.

Times.....	Ind. ....	Corning.....	500
Democratic Herald.....	Dem. ....	New Lexington†	1,296
Tribune.....	Rep. ....	"	\$1,000
Banner.....	Ind. ....	Shawnee.....	
Press.....	Gbk. ....	Somerset.....	\$1,150
News.....	Ind. ....	Thornville.....	500

**PICKAWAY CO.....Pop. 27,415**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 953; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 44.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Scioto River and Ohio Canal; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$594,475; hands employed, 552; value of products, \$1,023,511. **County-seat** Circleville, pop. 6,048.

Enterprise.....	Ind. ....	Ashville.....	826
Democrat and Watchman.....	Dem. ....	Circleville†	2,450
Democratic Herald.....	Dem. ....	"	\$1,300
Evening Herald(daily)—see Democratic Herald.....	Dem. ....	"	\$1,000
Press (daily)—see Union Herald.....	Rep. ....	"	
Union-Herald.....	Rep. ....	"	1,500
Rip-Saw.....	Ind. ....	Williamsport....	

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 17,927**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 446; Gbk. vote, 37; Pro. 26.

**Location**—South, intersected by the Scioto River and the Ohio Canal; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, potatoes, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; hoop-poles and tan-bark. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$634,264; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$294,432. **County-seat** Waverly, pop. 1,539.

Sun.....	Local. ....	Piketon.....	
Tribune.....	Rep. ....	"	
Pike County Republican.....	Rep. ....	Waverly†	1,700
Watchman.....	Dem. ....	"	1,625

**PORTAGE CO.....Pop. 27,500**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 658; Gbk. vote, 122; Pro. 217.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, maple-sugar large; flax very large; **Manufactures**—Cheese, dressed flax, flour, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 225; capital invested, \$306,175; hands employed, 524; value of products, \$1,537,489. **County-seat** Ravenna, pop. 3,255.

Journal.....	Ind. ....	Garrettsville.....	\$1,100
Beaman's Monthly Bugle.....	Humor. ....	Hiram.....	\$1,100
News.....	Dem. ....	Kent.....	1,960
Saturday Bulletin.....	Ind. ....	"	\$1,500
Gazette.....	Ind. ....	Mantua Station.	
Democratic Press.....	Dem. ....	Ravenna†	920
Republican.....	Rep. ....	"	\$2,116
Herald.....	Local. ....	Windham.....	

**PREBLE CO.....Pop. 24,533**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 361; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 208.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indiana; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; good limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats, barley, potatoes, flax-seed, flax, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several flour, lum-

ber, and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 135; capital invested, \$357,850; hands employed, 484; value of products, \$380,019. **County-seat** Eaton, pop. 2,143.

Gazette.....	Ind. ....	Camden.....	1,900
Democrat.....	Dem. ....	Eaton†	1,950
Register.....	Rep. ....	"	\$1,300
Mirror.....	Ind. ....	New Paris.....	1,600
Twin Valley Times.....	Ind. ....	West Alexandria	
Record.....	Local. ....	WestManchester	

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 23,713**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,315; Gbk. vote, 12; Pro. 34.

**Location**—Northwest, in the Maumee Valley, intersected by the Miami Extension Canal; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, were timber lands originally, except about 5,000 acres of peat beds; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and all the small grains, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, sorghum, molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, flour, lumber, spokes, hubs, staves and headings, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 110; capital invested, \$350,050; hands employed, 452; value of products, \$620,832. **County-seat** Ottawa, pop. 1,235.

Putnam County Vidette.....	Rep. ....	Columbus Grove	1,364
Free Press.....	Ind. ....	Leipsic.....	\$1,400
Gazette.....	Rep. ....	Ottawa†	1,300
Putnam County Sentinel.....	Dem. ....	"	\$1,490

**RICHLAND CO.....Pop. 36,306**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,173; Gbk. vote, 9; Pro. 141.

**Location**—North-central; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—brick, breweries, carriages, clothing, farm implements, furniture, flour, iron, leather, lumber, machinery, sashes, metallic wares, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 297; capital invested, \$2,794,521; hands employed, 1,545; value of products, \$3,850,656. **County-seat** Mansfield, pop. 9,359.

Star.....	Ind. ....	Belleville.....	1,900
Courier (German).....	Dem. ....	Mansfield†	1,900
Democrat.....	Dem. ....	"	\$1,700
Herald (daily).....	Rep. ....	"	\$1,650
Herald.....	Rep. ....	"	\$1,700
News (daily)—see News and Ohio Liberal.....	"	"	\$2,000
News (Sunday).....	"	"	\$2,350
News and Ohio Liberal.....	Rep. ....	"	\$2,320
Richland Shield and Banner.....	Dem. ....	"	\$2,256
Advertiser.....	Ind. ....	Plymouth.....	1,485
Free Press.....	Ind. ....	Shelby.....	
Times.....	Rep. ....	"	\$1,000
Gleaner.....	Neut. ....	Shiloh.....	1,575
Review.....	Ind. ....	"	1,552

**ROSS CO.....Pop. 40,307**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 107; Gbk. vote, 6; Pro. 44.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Scioto River and the Ohio Canal; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile, especially in the Scioto Valley. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses; some tobacco; pork; and live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, cars, flour, iron-castings, leather, lumber, liquors, machinery, paper, saddlery, and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 196; capital invested, \$310,529; hands employed, 871; value of products, \$1,491,728. **County-seat** Chillicothe, pop. 10,938.

Border News.....	Neut. ....	Adelphi.....	\$1,350
Advertiser.....	Dem. ....	Chillicothe†	\$2,160
Leader.....	Ind. ....	"	\$3,120
News (daily)—see Ross County Register.....	Ind. ....	"	\$1,100
Ross County Register.....	Ind. ....	"	\$1,800
Scioto Gazette.....	Rep. ....	"	2,500
Unsere Zeit.....	Ind. ....	"	\$1,100
Sun.....	Ind. ....	Frankfort.....	\$930

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SANDUSKY CO.....Pop. 32,057**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 554; Gbk. vote, 34; Pro. 92.

**Location**—North, bordering on Sandusky Bay; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile; limestone quarries; Black Swamp in western part of the county, a portion of which has been reclaimed and is highly productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—cars, carriages, castings, cooperage, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 139; capital invested, \$1,068,936; hands employed, 1,235; value of products, \$3,863,816. **County-seat** Fremont, pop. 8,456.

*Circ*

Christian Witness.....	Chn. Clyde.....	2,000
Earnest Worker.....	Fam. ".....	1,500
Enterprise.....	Ind. Rep. ".....	1,744
Farmers' Reporter.....	".....	".....
Review.....	Local. ".....	1,826
Courier (German).....	Dem. Fremont †.....	1,264
Democratic Messenger.....	Dem. ".....	1,650
Journal.....	Rep. ".....	1,300

**SCIOTO CO.....Pop. 33,511**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,165; Gbk. vote, 58; Pro. 80.

**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and intersected by the Scioto River and the Ohio Canal; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; extensive iron-beds, and some coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay; tobacco. **Manufactures**—carriages, wagons and wagon stock, charcoal, cooperage, fire-brick, flour, furniture, iron and steel in various forms, leather, lumber, machinery, marble and stone works, paper and paper boxes, shoes, stoves, whisky, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 230; capital invested, \$2,408,005; hands employed, 2,951,273; value of products, \$18,000.

*Circ*

Blade.....	Rep. Portsmouth †.....	4,200
Camp-Fire (mo.).....	S. of Vet. ".....	".....
Correspondent (German).....	Ind. ".....	1,082
Free Lance.....	Ind. Dem. ".....	1,104
Times.....	Dem. ".....	1,112
Tribune.....	Rep. ".....	1,200

**SENECA CO.....Pop. 36,947**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 946; Gbk. vote, 83; Pro. 117.

**Location**—North, intersected by the Sandusky River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface almost level; soil fertile; good lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—breweries, brick, carriages, castings, flour, farm implements, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 240; capital invested, \$1,066,857; hands employed, 1,112; value of products, \$1,720,094. **County-seat** Tiffin, pop. 7,879.

*Circ*

Journal.....	Ind. Attica.....	1,880
Medical Compend (mo.).....	Med. ".....	1,000
Enterprise.....	Local. Bettsville.....	600
Seneca County Record.....	Ind. Bloomville.....	1,864
Democrat.....	Dem. Fostoria.....	1,080
Observer.....	".....	1,250
Review.....	Rep. ".....	1,900
Times.....	Local. Green Spring.....	650
Gleanings on Butter-Making (monthly).....	Republic.....	".....
Advertiser (daily) — see } Seneca Advertiser.....	Ind. Tiffin †.....	".....
Heidelberg Journal (mo.).....	Coll. ".....	1,500
Herald (daily).....	Ind. ".....	1,510
News.....	Ind. Dem. ".....	1,700
Presse.....	Dem. ".....	925
Seneca Advertiser.....	Dem. ".....	1,500
Tribune.....	Rep. ".....	1,200

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. 24,137**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,076; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 34.

**Location**—West, intersected by the Miami River and Canal; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating in the south, nearly level in the north; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm im-

plements, flour, hollow-ware, leather, lumber, plows, scrapers, wheels, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$497,564; hands employed, 623; value of products, \$1,023,079. **County-seat** Sidney, pop. 3,223.

*Circ*

Mascotte.....	Local. Anna.....	".....
Peoples' Advocate.....	Port Jefferson..	".....
Journal.....	Rep. Sidney †.....	1,600
Shelby County Democrat.....	Dem. ".....	1,794
Valley Sentinel.....	Dem. ".....	1,224

**STARK CO.....Pop. 64,031**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 360; Gbk. vote, 286; Pro. 201.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and limestone abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, flax, and hay, all in large quantities. **Manufactures**—numerous—breweries, brick, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, iron in various forms, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 462; capital invested, \$5,631,960; hands employed, 3,718; value of products, \$7,866,637. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 17,000.

*Circ*

Leader.....	Dem. Alliance.....	1,848
Review (semi-weekly).....	Rep. ".....	1,720
Review.....	Rep. ".....	1,160
Standard.....	Rep. ".....	1,120
Fulton Signal.....	Ind. Canal Fulton...	1,820
Democrat (daily) — see Stark } County Democrat.....	Dem. Canton †.....	1,200
Journal (daily) (German).....	Dem. ".....	".....
Journal (German).....	Dem. ".....	960
Musquito.....	Dem. ".....	1,080
Ohio Volks Zeitung.....	Dem. ".....	1,210
Repository (daily).....	Rep. ".....	2,500
Repository.....	Rep. ".....	2,200
Stark County Democrat.....	Dem. ".....	1,300
American.....	Ind. Massillon.....	1,000
Independent.....	Rep. ".....	1,250
News.....	Rep. Minerva.....	1,520
Independent.....	Ind. Navarre.....	1,528
Enterprise (mo.).....	Waynesburg....	".....
Enterprise.....	Neut. Wilmot.....	500

**SUMMIT CO.....Pop. 43,788**

Rep. plur. in 1885, 2,002; Gbk. vote, 265; Pro. 332.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and fire-clay abundant; quarries of good building sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—anchors and chains, brick, carriages, castings, cheese, cooperage, cutlery, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, paper, stone and earthen ware, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 365; capital invested, \$6,317,621; hands employed, 3,905; value of products, \$10,484,676. **County-seat** Akron, pop. 16,512.

*Circ*

Beacon (daily) — see Sum- } mit County Beacon.....	Rep. Akron †.....	13,500
City Times.....	Dem. ".....	12,500
Freie Presse.....	".....	1,890
Germania (semi-wkly issues) } an edition on Sunday under } name of Sonntagsblatt.....	Ind. ".....	12,200
Labor Press.....	Labor. ".....	".....
Ohio Educational Monthly } and National Teacher (mo.) }	Edu. ".....	13,300
People's Monthly.....	Ind. & Fam. ".....	11,200
Summit County Beacon.....	Rep. ".....	11,900
Sunday Gazette.....	Ind. ".....	12,250
Home Guest (mo.).....	Fam. & Agr. Cuyahoga Falls.	".....
Reporter.....	Ind. ".....	11,020

**TRUMBULL CO.....Pop. 44,880**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,521; Gbk. vote, 144; Pro. 313.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Pennsylvania, and intersected by the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; a great dairy region; good grind-stones, coal, petroleum and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, flax-seed, maple-sugar,

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

and hay; butter and cheese very large; immense yield of flax; live-stock. **Manufactures**—bagging, breweries, carriages, cheese, cooperage, dressed flax, flour, iron, leather, lined-oil, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 293; capital invested, \$2,294,760; hands employed, 2,492; value of products, \$4,822,064. **County-seat** Warren, pop. 4,428.

Gazette.....	Rep..	Cortland.....	450
Enterprise.....	Ind..	Hubbard.....	750
Echo.....	Ind..	Newton Falls.....	480
Trumbull County Independent.....	Rep..	Niles.....	1800
Chronicle (daily)—see West-ern Reserve Chronicle.....	Rep..	Warrent.....	900
Horticulturalist and Farm Journal (mo.).....	Hort.	".....	
Tribune.....	Rep..	".....	12,275
Western Reserve Chronicle.....	Rep..	".....	2,300
Western Reserve Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	

**TUSCARAWAS CO.....Pop. 40,198**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 821; Gbk. vote, 51; Pro. 114.

**Location**—East, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 820 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, and hay; pork; live-stock; sheep very numerous, and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Breweries, fire brick, flour, leather, lumber, pig-iron and castings, saddlery, salt, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 802; capital invested, \$1,545,984; hands employed, 1,050; value of products, \$2,461,791. **County-seat** New Philadelphia, pop. 3,070.

Iron Valley Reporter.....	Ind..	Canal Dover.....	2,064
Workman.....	Labor.	".....	
Paragraph.....	Ind..	Dennison.....	800
Tuscarawas Chronicle—see Urichsville.....	".....	".....	
Express (s-mo.).....	Local.	Mineral Point.....	1500
Index.....	Ind..	New Comerstown.....	1980
Deutsche Beobachter.....	Dem..	New Philadelphia.....	986
Ohio Democrat.....	Dem.	".....	2,100
Times.....	".....	".....	
Tuscarawas Advocate.....	Rep..	".....	1,480
News (mo.).....	Ind..	Shanesville.....	1500
Tuscarawas Chronicle—also dated at Dennison.....	Rep..	Urichsville.....	1,600
Tuscarawas County Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	900

**UNION CO.....Pop. 22,375**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1273; Gbk. vote, 17; Pro. 133.

**Location**—West-central; area about 420 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, leather, hatters, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$320,160; hands employed, 307; value of products, \$397,517. **County-seat** Marysville, pop. 32,750.

Times.....	Rep..	Marysville.....	1840
Tribune.....	Rep..	".....	1,650
Union County Journal.....	Dem..	".....	1,148
Echo.....	Ind..	Milford Centre.....	1500
Gazette.....	Ind..	Richwood.....	1,500

**VAN WERT CO.....Pop. 23,028**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 112; Gbk. vote, 12; Pro. 43.

**Location**—West, bordering on Indiana; the Miami and Erie Canal touches the east border; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, iron, leather, lumber, machinery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, \$599,465; hands employed, 748; value of products, \$1,064,417. **County-seat** Van Wert, pop. 4,079.

Conrant.....	Rep..	Delphos.....	600
Herald.....	Dem..	".....	1,000
Bulletin.....	Rep..	Van Wert.....	1,512
Republican.....	Rep..	".....	1,080
Times.....	Dem..	".....	1,512
Gazette.....	Rep..	Willshire.....	1650

**VINTON CO.....Pop. 17,223**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 127; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 20.

**Location**—South; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats moderate; potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Charcoal, flour, leather, lumber, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$798,660; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$240,106. **County-seat** McArthur, pop. 900.

Enterprise.....	Ind..	Hamden Junction.....	1,536
Democrat-Enquirer.....	Dem..	McArthur.....	1,296
Vinton Record.....	Rep..	".....	1,250
Graphic.....	Local.	New Plymouth.....	

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 28,392**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,837; Gbk. vote, 8; Pro. 76.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Miami River and Canal; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, malt, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 160; capital invested, \$684,744; hands employed, 733; value of products, \$971,381. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 2,708.

Valley Chronicle.....	Rep..	Franklin.....	800
Gazette.....	Rep..	Lebanon.....	1,900
Patriot.....	Dem..	".....	1960
Star (daily)—see Western Star Neut.....	".....	".....	660
Western Star.....	Rep..	".....	2,400
Miami Gazette.....	Neut..	Waynesville.....	650
News.....	Neut..	".....	

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 43,244**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 123; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 74.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 650 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; coal, petroleum, and iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; petroleum one of the chief articles of export. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, cooperage, flour, furniture, iron, leather, lumber, rectified coal-oil, wagon materials, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 181; capital invested, \$31,573; hands employed, 1,049; value of products, \$1,678,583. **County-seat** Marietta, pop. 5,444.

Dispatch.....	Ind..	Beverly.....	780
Margin.....	Local.	Macksburg.....	
College Ohio (every 3 weeks)..	Coll..	Marietta.....	250
Dollar Weekly News.....	Local.	".....	1700
Leader.....	Rep..	".....	12,375
Register (semi-weekly).....	Rep..	".....	1,900
Times.....	Dem..	".....	
Zeitung.....	Dem..	".....	11,200

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 40,076**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 321; Gbk. vote, 42; Pro. 200.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 540 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes, and tobacco; butter very large; wool, flax, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, coffins and caskets, dressed flax, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, paper, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 254; capital invested, \$1,002,170; hands employed, 904; value of products, \$1,262,383. **County-seat** Wooster, pop. 5,840.

Journal.....	Ind..	Creston.....	1,008
Gazette.....	Neut..	Dalton.....	1564
Journal.....	Neut..	Doylestown.....	828
Bugle (monthly).....	Ind..	Ellio. (Kittiman P.O.).....	1600
Crescent.....	Neut..	Orrville.....	1,416
News.....	Ind..	Shreve.....	1500
News.....	Neut..	Sterling.....	400
Monitor.....	Ind..	West Salem.....	1600
Collegian (monthly).....	Coll..	Wooster.....	1850
Jacksonian.....	Dem..	".....	
Journal (German).....	Dem..	".....	785
Republican.....	Rep..	".....	12,200
Royal Arcanum Journal (mo.)..	R. A.	".....	15,890
University Voice.....	Coll..	".....	1800
Wayne County Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	2,300
Wayne County Herald.....	Rep..	".....	1,45

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seats. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WILLIAMS CO.....Pop. 23,821**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 10; Gbk. vote. 92; Pro, 88.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Indiana and Michigan; area about 420 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn moderate; wheat and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, and wooden goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1883, 173; capital invested, \$388,635; hands employed, 569; value of products, \$861,067. **County-seat** Bryan, pop. 2,952.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat .....	Dem.. Bryan †..... 1,800
Press .....	Rep.. " .....
Observer.....	Ind... Edgerton..... 1,880
Enterprise.....	Rep.. Montpelier..... 900
People's Advocate.....	Ind... " .....
Tri-State Alliance.....	Ind.Rep.Pioneer .....
Advance.....	Neut.. Stryker..... 1,045
Chief.....	Ind... West Unity..... 500
	1816

**WOOD CO.....Pop. 34,022**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 786; Gbk. vote, 81; Pro. 190.

**Location**—North, bordering on the Maumee River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface almost level, swampy in places; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and wooden ware. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 282; capital invested, \$693,375; hands employed, 926; value of products, \$1,837,406. **County-seat** Bowling Green, pop. 1,583.

Wood County Democrat .....	<i>Circ</i>
Wood County Gazette .....	Dem.. Bowling Green †..1,700
Wood County Sentinel .....	Dem.. " .....
Thompson's Triumph.....	Rep.. " .....
Beacon.....	Ind...Grand Rapids... 425
Reporter.....	Neut..North Baltimore 450
Journal .....	Ind..Pemberville..... 400
Wood County Herald.....	Rep..Perrysburg..... 240
	Weston .....
	1800

**WYANDOT CO.....Pop. 22,395**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 694; Gbk. vote, 10; Pro. 56.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good building lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$452,450; hands employed, 669; value of products, \$854,683. **County-seat** Upper Sandusky, pop. 4,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Wyandot County Times.....	Ind...Carey .....
Enterprise.....	Neut..Nevada .....
Sun.....	Ind...Sycamore .....
Chief.....	Ind.Upper Sandusky†..1,780
Germania (German).....	" .....
Wyandot County Republican.Rep..	" .....
Wyandot Union—issued in }	Dem.. " .....
two editions.....	1,850

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# INDIANA.

**Population 1,978,301.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 6,512 !**

Gbk. vote, 8,293; Prohib, 3,023.

STATE CAPITAL, INDIANAPOLIS.

INDIANA is bounded north by Michigan and Lake Michigan, east by Ohio, south by Kentucky, and west by Illinois. Its extreme length north and south is 276 miles; average breadth 140 miles; land area, 35,910 square miles. About two thirds of the surface is undulating or level prairie; near the Ohio and other streams the surface is hilly and often abrupt and rugged. In the extreme northwest there is a sandy tract, with considerable marsh-land. The northeast abounds in oak-openings and prairie land, interspersed with many small lakes. The soil is generally fertile, much of it exceedingly so; the richest is found along the Wabash, White, and White Water Rivers. There is abundance of coal of good quality. The iron manufacture is extensive, Indiana coal being particularly suited to its manufacture, but the ores used come mainly from the Lake Superior region, Missouri, and Tennessee. Indiana has some bog-ore and local deposits of better grades which have been worked to some extent. There are some salt-springs, good sandstone, limestone, fire-brick, potter's clays, and kaolin. Indiana ranks high as a grain-producing and stock-raising State. Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, and potatoes are raised in large quantities. Butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, and sorghum-molasses also, are important products; timber is largely exported. Manufactures are numerous and extensive, the chief industries being flouring and grist-mill products, lumber, woolen goods, furniture, carriages and wagons, iron and iron-ware, machinery, agricultural implements, pork-packing, liquors, metallic wares, leather, boots, shoes, and clothing. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 11,193; amount of capital invested in them, \$65,742,962; total number of hands employed, 69,508; amount paid in wages, \$21,960,888; value of materials used, \$100,262,917; value of products, \$148,006,411.

There are 92 Counties in Indiana. Newspapers are published in all. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 219, of which 92 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 572 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 65 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly, 440 weekly, 7 semi-monthly, 52 monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 2 quarterly.

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 15,385

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,502; Gbk. vote, 24.

**Location** — East, bordering on Ohio; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Wheat, oats, corn, butter, cheese, wool, hay. — **Manufacturing** interests limited. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$153,350; hands employed, 206; value of products, \$22,764. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 1,905.

Christliche Bundes-Bote } (semi-mo.).....	Manno, Berne.....	\$1,500
Democrat.....	Dem. Decatur †.....	
Journal.....	Rep. ".....	\$800
Enterprise.....	Local, Geneva.....	

## ALLEN CO.....Pop. 54,763

Dem. plur. in 1884, 3,972; Gbk. vote, 104.

**Location** — Northeast, bordering on Ohio, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, all large. **Manufactures** — Carriages, flour, machinery, metallic wares; lumber largely exported. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 247; capital invested, \$2,826,146; hands employed, 3,485; value of products, \$7,173,773. **County-seat** Fort Wayne, pop. 23,380.

American Farmer (mo.).....	Agric. Fort Wayne †.....	
Dispatch.....	Ind. ".....	\$1,200
Gazette (daily) — see Sun-day Gazette.....	Rep. ".....	\$4,728
Gazette.....	Rep. ".....	\$3,800
Indiana Staats Zeitung (da.).....	Dem. ".....	1,130
Indiana Staats Zeitung.....	Dem. ".....	1,900
Journal (daily).....	Dem. ".....	
Journal.....	Dem. ".....	
Journal of the Medical Sciences (quarterly).....	Med. ".....	\$1,000

Lutheran Evangelist — see Springfield, Clark Co., Ohio.....	Fort Wayne.....	
Methodist Pulpit and Pew (bi-mo) Meth. ".....	".....	
News (daily).....	Ind. ".....	\$3,000
News.....	Ind. ".....	\$1,000
People (daily).....	Local. ".....	
Poultry and Pets (mo.).....	Poult. ".....	
Sentinel (daily).....	Dem. ".....	
Sentinel.....	Dem. ".....	
Sunday Gazette.....	Rep. ".....	\$5,600
Weltbuerger.....	".....	
World.....	Ind. & Soc. ".....	\$1,200
Breeze.....	Ind. Monroeville.....	500

## BARTHOLOMEW CO...Pop. 22,777

Dem. plur. in 1884, 305; Gbk. vote, 7.

**Location** — Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface hilly in the west, nearly level in the east; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Corn, wheat, oats, large; butter, potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** — Carriages, cerealine, farm implements, machinery, starch, lumber, flour, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$387,565; hands employed, 671; value of products, \$1,776,143. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 4,813.

Evening Republican (da.) — see Republican.....	Rep. Columbus.....	\$750
Herald (daily).....	Dem. ".....	\$300
Herald.....	Dem. ".....	\$1,200
Journal (German) — see Seymour, Jackson Co.....	".....	
News.....	".....	
Republican.....	Rep. ".....	\$1,500
News-Journal.....	Local, Hope.....	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures — estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked — Census of 1880.

**BENTON CO.....Pop. 11,108**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 283; Gbk. vote, 11.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Illinois; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely an undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$13,000; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$23,442. **County-seat** Fowler, pop. \$1,150.

News.....	Local..Ambia.....	Circ
Argus.....	Local..Boswell.....	
Benton Review.....	Dem..Fowler †.....	‡720
Era.....	Rep.. ".....	‡802
Tribune.....	Ind..Oxford.....	‡720

**BLACKFORD CO.....Pop. 8,020**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 194; Gbk. vote, 111.

**Location**—East; area about 170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, moderate; butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Some manufacturing of brick, flour, spokes, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$127,450; hands employed, 171; value of products, \$406,132. **County-seat** Hartford City, pop. \$1,650.

News.....	Rep..Hartford City †.....	750
Telegram.....	Dem.. ".....	‡350
Times.....	Rep.. ".....	..

**BOONE CO.....Pop. 25,922**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 199; Gbk. vote, 402.

**Location**—Central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, wagon stock, cooperage, flour, lumber, plow-handles, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 183; capital invested, \$211,465; hands employed, 399; value of products, \$747,084. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 2,625.

Tribune.....	Rep..Jamestown.....	400
Mercury.....	Rep..Lebanon †.....	‡624
Patriot.....	Rep.. ".....	‡1,200
Pioneer.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,488
Argus.....	Ind..Thorntown.....	‡820
Times.....	Neut..Zionsville.....	‡625

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 10,264**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 914; Gbk. vote, 21.

**Location**—South-central; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures** limited, mostly flour and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$116,400; hands employed, 237; value of products, \$152,925. **County-seat** Nashville, pop. 848.

Brown County Democrat.....	Dem..Nashville †.....	‡336
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**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 18,345**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 122; Gbk. vote, 59.

**Location**—Northwest-central, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—brick, carriages, flour, lumber, hubs, spokes, fellos, sashes, etc. woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 127; capital invested, \$415,570; hands employed, 397; value of products, \$795,159. **County-seat** Delphi, pop. 2,040.

Expositor.....	Local..Camden.....	‡980
Journal.....	Rep..Delphi †.....	‡1,056
News-Letter.....	Ind.. ".....	‡300
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,174
Fountain City Enterprise.....	Ind..Flora.....	‡360

**CASS CO.....Pop. 27,611**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 487; Gbk. vote, 82.

**Location**—North-central; intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, except near rivers; soil fertile; quarries of building stone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, flaxseed, butter, wool, hay;

live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cars, castings, flour, furniture, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, saddlery. Large railroad shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 276; capital invested, \$1,309,627; hands employed, 1,342; value of products, \$2,573,513. **County-seat** Logansport, pop. 11,198.

Times.....	Ind..Galveston.....	*1,300
Chronicle.....	Ind..Logansport †.....	*3,500
Deutsche Zeitung.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,500
Journal (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	‡1,450
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	‡2,150
Pharos (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,870
Pharos.....	Dem.. ".....	‡2,650
Sunday Critic.....	Fam.. ".....	‡2,100
Times.....	".....	.....

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 28,610**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 810; Gbk. vote, 26.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; iron-ore and lime stone, and large quantities of burnt lime and glass sand. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boats, carriages, castings, cement, cooperage, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 187; capital invested, \$1,051,530; hands employed, 2,624; value of products, \$3,337,633. **County-seat** Jeffersonville, pop. 9,357.

Clark County Record.....	Rep..Charlestown.....	1,160
Evening News (daily)—see	Dem..Jeffersonville †.....	‡1,000
National Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,400
National Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,400
Times (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,337
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	‡2,354

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 25,854**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 111; Gbk. vote, 393.

**Location**—Southwest, area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, earthen and stone wares, flour, iron, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 66; capital invested, \$465,489; hands employed, 285; value of products, \$609,132. **County-seat** Brazil, pop. \$3,750.

Clay County Enterprise.....	Rep..Brazil †.....	‡800
Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,032
Miner.....	Dem.. ".....	*1,368
Register.....	Rep.. ".....	‡1,000
Reporter.....	Ind..Clay City.....	450

**CLINTON CO.....Pop. 23,472**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 243; Gbk. vote, 72.

**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, flax-seed, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, cigars, cooperage, machinery, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 146; capital invested, \$327,700; hands employed, 476; value of products, 764,051. **County-seat** Frankfort, pop. \$4,250.

American Agent (mo.).....	Agts..Boyleston.....	Circ
Courier.....	Ind..Colfax.....	
Crescent.....	Dem..Frankfort †.....	‡1,870
Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	‡720
Indianian.....	Ind.. ".....	‡600
Saturday Banner.....	Rep.. ".....	.....
Times.....	Local.. ".....	.....
Wednesday Banner.....	Rep.. ".....	.....
Air Line News—prints editions under names of Beacon, Broad Ripple, Marion Co.; Citizen, Carmel; Enterprise, Sheridan; and Gazette, Westfield, Hamilton Co.	Ind..Kirkin.....	‡871

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 12,356**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 314; Gbk. vote, 32.

**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile near the streams; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-culasses, pork; live-stock. Lumber, flour, pork, and beef largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$108,906; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$138,290. **County-seat** Leavenworth, pop. 716.

Reporter.....Local English.....  
Crawford County Democrat..Dem..Leavenworth †.. 845

**DAVISS CO.....Pop. 21,552**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 202; Gbk. vote, 113.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling or level; soil fertile; large beds of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, foundry materials, lumber, saddlery, wooden goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$149,650; hands employed, 166; value of products, \$504,118. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 4,323.

Republican.....Rep..Odon.....  
Advertiser.....Dem..Washington... 4500  
Davies County Democrat....Dem.. " " ..... 42,400  
Enterprise (daily).....Dem.. " " ..... 1800  
Gazette.....Rep.. " " ..... 42,064

**DEARBORN CO.....Pop. 26,671**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,036; Gbk. vote, 12.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Ohio, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and from Ohio by the Miami River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly, partly level; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, castings, cigars, flour, furniture, iron, lumber, machinery, malt and distilled liquors; stoves. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 168; capital invested, \$3,370,359; hands employed, 1,681; value of products, \$4,442,875. **County-seat** Lawrenceburg, pop. 5,250.

Dearborn Independent.....Rep..Aurora..... 800  
Spectator.....Ind... " " ..... 1800  
Press.....Rep..Lawrenceburg †..11,032  
Register.....Dem.. " " ..... 41,500

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. 19,779**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 211; Gbk. vote, 4.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 109; capital invested, \$238,495; hands employed, 328; value of products, \$530,588. **County-seat** Greensburg, pop. 3,600.

New Era.....Dem..Greensburg †... 1,272  
Saturday Review.....Rep.. " " ..... 11,500  
Standard.....Rep.. " " ..... 11,380  
Agents' Companion (mo.).....Ind...St. Maurice.....

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 20,225**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 348; Gbk. vote, 95.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Ohio; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 127; capital invested, \$347,300; hands employed, 239; value of products, \$434,320. **County-seat** Auburn, pop. 11,850.

Courier.....Dem..Auburn †..... 1,406  
Dispatch (s-wkly).....Rep.. " " ..... 1,150  
Record.....Rep..Butler..... 1900  
Review.....Dem.. " " ..... 485  
Clipper.....Dem..Garrett..... 800  
Herald.....Rep.. " " ..... 550  
Press.....Rep..Waterloo..... 1350

**DELAWARE CO.....Pop. 22,926**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,524; Gbk. vote, 83.

**Location**—East; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bags, barrels, boots and shoes, flax, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 159; capital invested, \$701,575; hands employed, 726; value of products, \$1,280,481. **County-seat** Muncie, pop. 38,000.

Advertiser.....Ind...Muncie †..... 11,000  
Democrat-Herald.....Dem.. " " ..... 12,018  
Herald (daily)—see Dem- }  
ocrat Herald.....} Dem.. " " .....  
News (daily).....Rep.. " " ..... 650  
Times.....Rep.. " " ..... 1,200  
Times.....Rep.. " " ..... 2,386

**DUBOIS CO.....Pop. 15,992**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,685; Gbk. vote, 6.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly undulating, partly level; soil fertile; well watered by Patoka and White rivers; semi-block and bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Several flouring, saw and planing mills; barrels, cigar, furniture, hub and spoke, hoop poles, sash and door, shingle and stove factories; breweries and brandy distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$197,636; hands employed, 222; value of products, \$386,754. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 1,040.

Argus.....Rep..Huntingburg.... 1300  
Independent.....Ind... " " ..... 700  
Signal (German).....Dem.. " " ..... 1,600  
Courier.....Dem..Jasper †..... 507  
Times.....Ind... " " ..... 700

**ELKHART CO.....Pop. 33,454**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 323; Gbk. vote, 156.

**Location**—North, bordering on Michigan; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, boots and shoes, brick, carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, paper, starch, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 175; capital invested, \$1,457,945; hands employed, 1,463; value of products, \$2,769,442. **County-seat** Goshen, pop. 4,123.

Banner.....Rep..Bristol..... 1631  
Herald of Truth (semi-mo.)..Mennon..Elkhart..... 3,800  
Herold de Wahrheit (s-mo.)..Mennon.. " " ..... 2,700  
Independent (daily).....Ind... " " ..... 1600  
Independent.....Ind... " " ..... 11,000  
Mennonitische Rundschau...Agric.. " " ..... 2,000  
Review (daily).....Rep.. " " ..... 11,140  
Review.....Rep.. " " ..... 11,000  
Sentinel.....Dem.. " " ..... 1,104  
Democrat.....Dem..Goshen †..... 11,500  
News (daily).....Ind... " " ..... 1750  
News.....Ind... " " ..... 12,200  
Times.....Rep.. " " ..... 1,872  
News.....Ind...Nappanee..... 4574

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 11,394**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 543; Gbk. vote, 7.

**Location**—East; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly level, partly undulating; soil fertile; lime-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$435,255; hands employed, 538; value of products, \$387,540. **County-seat** Connersville, pop. 3,750.

Examiner.....Dem..Connersville †... 11,622  
Times.....Rep.. " " ..... 11,800

**FLOYD CO.....Pop. 24,590**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,150; Gbk. vote, 97.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 140 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore, lime-stone, and slate abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, moderate; potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: †Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Manufactures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 200; capital invested, \$3,721,563; hands employed, 3,059; value of products, \$3,917,951. County-seat New Albany, pop. 15,423.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for the first county: Deutsche Zeitung, Ledger (daily), Owl, People, Public Press.

FOUNTAIN CO.....Pop. 20,228

Dem. plur. in 1884, 205; Gbk. vote, 368.

Location - West, bordering on the Wabash River, and intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 430 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface generally level; soil rich black loam; coal and iron abound. Chief Products - Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures include barrels, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, malt and distilled liquors, paper, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$237,350; hands employed, 302; value of products, \$615,094. County-seat Covington, pop. 1,920.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Fountain County: Fountain-Warren Democrat, Ledger, People's Friend, Spence's People's Paper, Courier, Reporter.

FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 20,092

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,843; Gbk. vote, 9.

Location - Southeast, bordering on Ohio; intersected by the Whitewater Canal; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface diversified; soil fertile; lime-stone. Chief Products - Corn and wheat large; oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock. Manufactures - Barrels, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, paper, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 105; capital invested, \$255,800; hands employed, 325; value of products, \$879,317. County-seat Brookville, pop. 1,313.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Franklin County: American, Franklin Democrat, Visitor (mo.), Review.

FULTON CO.....Pop. 14,301

Dem. plur. in 1884, 168; Gbk. vote, 45.

Location - North; area about 380 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface nearly level; soil fertile; much iron-ore. Chief Products - Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures include boots and shoes, carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$189,083; hands employed, 231; value of products, \$459,197. County-seat Rochester, pop. 1,869.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Fulton County: Echo, Herald, Republican (daily), Republican, Sentinel, Tribune.

GIBSON CO.....Pop. 22,742

Rep. plur. in 1884, 125; Gbk. vote, 24.

Location - Southwest, separated from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 490 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal abundant. Chief Products - Corn and wheat large; oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures include carriages, drain tile, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$262,588; hands employed, 258; value of products, \$545,353. County-seat Princeton, pop. 2,566.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Gibson County: Telephone, Enterprise, General Baptist Messenger, Clarion, Democrat, Gibson County Leader.

GRANT CO.....Pop. 23,618

Rep. plur. in 1884, 748; Gbk. vote, 69.

Location - Northeast-central; area about 420 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products - Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, flax-seed, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures - Principally carriages, clothing, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 134; capital invested, \$657,765; hands employed, 587; value of products, \$1,181,321. County-seat Marion, pop. 3,132.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Grant County: News, Gazette, Chronicle, Democrat.

GREENE CO.....Pop. 22,996

Rep. plur. in 1884, 184; Gbk. vote, 90.

Location - Southwest; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface nearly level, with numerous prairies; soil fertile; coal. Chief Products - Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Twenty flour and lumber mills; tile and stone jar factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 84; capital invested, \$206,380; hands employed, 240; value of products, \$471,247. County-seat Bloomfield, pop. 933.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Greene County: Democrat, News, Times.

HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 24,801

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,108; Gbk. vote, 97.

Location - Central; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products - Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures - Barrels, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 167; capital invested, \$416,626; hands employed, 475; value of products, \$1,071,061. County-seat Noblesville, pop. 2,221.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Hamilton County: Arcadian, Citizen, Independent, Republican-Ledger, Argus, Enterprise, Gazette, Index, News.

HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 17,123

Dem. plur. in 1884, 686; Gbk. vote, 3.

Location - East-central; area about 330 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products - Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures - Principally brick, carriages, flour, lumber, and saddlery; school furniture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1883, 90; capital invested, \$183,640; hands employed, 236; value of products, \$432,390. County-seat Greenfield, pop. 2,012.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Hancock County: Sun, Hancock Democrat, Hancock Jeffersonian, Home and School Visitor, Republican.

HARRISON CO.....Pop. 21,326

Dem. plur. in 1884, 623; Gbk. vote, 75.

Location - South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 470 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface partially hilly; soil generally fertile. Chief Products - Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures - Barrels, flour, furniture, lumber, and metallic wares. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$120,510; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$362,933. County-seat Corydon, pop. \$1,000.

Table listing newspapers and circulation for Harrison County: Democrat, Republican.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures - estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked - Census of 1880.

**HENDRICKS CO.....Pop. 22,981**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 984; Gbk. vote, 161.

**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, hay, and wool; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 158; capital invested, \$243,545; hands employed, 576; value of products, \$757,803. **County-seat** Danville, pop. 1,598.

	<i>Circ</i>
Hendricks County Gazette..... Dem. Danville †.....	1,560
Hendricks County Republican Rep. ....	1,560
Progress..... Rep. Plainfield.....	1,687

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 24,016**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,571; Gbk. vote, 44.

**Location**—East; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, sashes and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 177; capital invested, \$724,735; hands employed, 629; value of products, \$1,251,275. **County-seat** Newcastle, pop. 2,299.

	<i>Circ</i>
Banner..... Rep. Knightstown.....	1,500
Sun..... Local.....	700
News..... Local Middletown.....	1,700
Courier..... Rep. Newcastle †.....	2,375
Democrat..... Dem. ....	1,200

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 19,584**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,045; Gbk. vote, 24.

**Location**—North-central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—chiefly flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$309,629; hands employed, 477; value of products, \$541,444. **County-seat** Kokomo, pop. 55,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Dispatch..... Dem. Kokomo †.....	2,200
Evening Gazette-Tribune } Rep. ....	1,500
(da.)—see Gazette-Tribune }	
Gazette-Tribune..... Rep. ....	2,100
Observer..... Local Russiaville.....	1,500

**HUNTINGTON CO.....Pop. 21,805**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 19; Gbk. vote, 113.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Wabash and Erie canals; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, cigars, flour, furniture, leather, lime, lumber, railroad shops, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 153; capital invested, \$492,750; hands employed 478; value of products, \$1,061,672. **County-seat** Huntington, pop. 8,863.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat (daily)..... Dem. Huntington †.....	1,632
Democrat..... Dem. ....	1,400
Evening Herald (daily)—see } Rep. ....	1,440
Indiana Herald.....	1,510
News-Express..... Rep. ....	1,510
News..... Local Markle.....	1,624

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 23,050**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 88; Gbk. vote, 37.

**Location**—South; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil varied, mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, fruit, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chiefly carriages, flour, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$338,354; hands employed, 642; value of products, \$920,859. **County-seat** Brownstown, pop. 1,260.

	<i>Circ</i>
Banner..... Dem. Brownstown †.....	1,800
Beobachter aus Indiana..... Seymour.....	1,464
Democrat (daily)..... Dem. ....	1,464
Democrat..... Dem. ....	750
Journal (German)..... Ind. ....	1,500
Latest News..... Dem. ....	590
Republican (daily)..... Rep. ....	1,150
Republican..... Rep. ....	1,150

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 9,464**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 368; Gbk. vote, 80.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally prairie, with some marsh-land; soil best suited to pasturage. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes moderate; butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$40,183; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$96,141. **County-seat** Rensselaer, pop. 963.

	<i>Circ</i>
News..... Local Remington.....	1,500
Democratic Sentinel..... Dem. Rensselaer †.....	600
Republican..... Rep. ....	800

**JAY CO.....Pop. 19,282**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 25; Gbk. vote, 139.

**Location**—East, bordering on Ohio; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, flax-seed, potatoes, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$164,320; hands employed, 211; value of products, \$874,636. **County-seat** Portland, pop. 32,500.

	<i>Circ</i>
News..... Rep. Pennville.....	1,525
Commercial..... Rep. Portland †.....	1,500
Sun..... Dem. ....	1,400
Banner..... Local Red Key.....	1,400

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 25,977**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 462; Gbk. vote, 17.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, except near the river where it is hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 123; capital invested, \$1,033,020; hands employed, 1,018; value of products, \$2,572,192. **County-seat** Madison, pop. 8,945.

	<i>Circ</i>
Hanover College Monthly..... Coll. Hanover.....	1,400
Courier (daily)..... Rep. Madison †.....	2,400
Courier..... Rep. ....	1,900
Herald (daily)..... Dem. ....	1,000
Herald..... Dem. ....	1,000
Sorghum Growers' Guide } Agric. ....	1,700
and Farm Journal. (mo.) }	

**JENNINGS CO.....Pop. 16,453**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 267; Gbk. vote, 41.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include brick, carriages, castings, flour, lumber, stone-work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$158,630; hands employed, 188; value of products, \$295,449. **County-seat** Vernon, pop. 616.

	<i>Circ</i>
Plain Dealer..... Rep. North Vernon.....	750
Sun..... Dem. ....	990
Banner..... Rep. Vernon †.....	450

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 19,537**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 495; Gbk. vote, 179.

**Location**—South-central; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil a rich fertile loam. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 153; capital invested, \$699,710; hands employed, 762; value of products, \$1,315,209. **County-seat** Franklin, pop. 8,116.

	<i>Circ</i>
Courier..... Neut. Edinburg.....	1,000
Collegiate (mo)..... Coll. Franklin †.....	1,175
Democrat..... Dem. ....	1,516
Evening Star (daily)..... Ind. ....	850
Herald (daily)..... Ind. ....	850
Jacksonian..... Dem. ....	1,800
Republican..... Rep. ....	1,800

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 26,324**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 884; Gbk. vote, 14.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

include breweries, carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 100; capital invested, \$618,960; hands employed, 439; value of products, \$1,356,776. **County-seat** Vincennes, pop. 7,680.

Commercial (daily).....Rep..	Vincennes †	1350	<i>Circ</i>
Commercial.....Rep..	"	12,250	
News.....Ind. Dem..	"	11,240	
Sun (daily) — see <i>Western Sun</i> , Dem..	"	1500	
Sunday News.....Ind. Dem..	"		
Western Sun.....Dem..	"	12,000	

**KOSCIUSKO CO.....Pop. 26,494**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 834; Gbk. vote, 148.

**Location**—North; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 177; capital invested, \$449,839; hands employed, 339; value of products, \$904,549. **County-seat** Warsaw, pop. 3,123.

Gazette-Herald.....Local.	Mentone	1950	<i>Circ</i>
Hoosier Democrat.....Dem..	Warsaw †		
Indianian Republican.....Rep..	"	4,350	
National Union.....Dem..	"	11,250	
Practical Poultryman and Farmer (monthly).....	Poult..		
Times (daily) — see <i>Indianian Republican</i> .....	Rep..	700	

**LAGRANGE CO.....Pop. 15,630**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 869; Gbk. vote, 61.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Michigan; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, and hay; wool large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$226,060; hands employed, 202; value of products, \$375,503. **County-seat** Lagrange, pop. 1,367.

Democrat.....Dem..	Lagrange †	1960	<i>Circ</i>
Register.....Ind..	"	11,146	
Standard.....Rep..	"	1,350	

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 15,091**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 313; Gbk. vote, 7.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Illinois and Lake Michigan; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with marshes near the Kankakee River; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats large; corn, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures** varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$693,130; hands employed, 281; value of products, \$3,497,900. **County-seat** Crown Point, pop. 1,708.

Freie Presse.....Ind..	Crown Point †	1,225	<i>Circ</i>
Lake County News.....Local.	"		
Lake County Star.....Local.	"	960	
Register.....Rep..	"	1,650	
Tribune.....Rep..	Hammond	11,000	
Tribune.....Rep..	Hobart		
Tribune.....Rep..	Lowell		

**LA PORTE CO.....Pop. 30,985**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 898; Gbk. vote, 120.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Michigan and Lake Michigan; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; fish. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, carriages, castings, corsets, farm implements, furniture, glass, freight and passenger cars, lumber, metallic ware, saddlery, sash, doors and blinds, stockings, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 155; capital invested, \$1,201,910; hands employed, 1,632; value of products, \$3,383,862. **County-seat** La Porte, pop. 6,183.

Argus.....Dem..	La Porte †	1,500	<i>Circ</i>
Dispatch (daily).....Local.	"		
Herald-Chronicle.....Rep..	"	11,788	
Journal (German).....Dem..	"	12,200	
Dispatch.....Dem..	Michigan City	12,850	
Enterprise.....Rep..	"	11,100	
Evening Dispatch (daily).....	Dem..	1978	
Indicator.....Local.	Westville	1983	

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 18,543**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,520; Gbk. vote, 35.

**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lime-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$322,425; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$399,645. **County-seat** Bedford, pop. 2,198.

Democrat.....Dem..	Bedford †		<i>Circ</i>
Lawrence Mail.....Rep..	"	1,700	
Graphic.....Local.	Leesville	1235	
Commercial.....Rep..	Mitchell	600	
News.....Dem..	"	1575	
Normal Quarterly.....Educ..	"		

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 27,527**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 783; Gbk. vote, 3.

**Location**—East-central; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, cooperage, farm implements, furniture, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 167; capital invested, \$625,250; hands employed, 627; value of products, \$1,194,312. **County-seat** Anderson, pop. 4,126.

Times.....	Alexandria		<i>Circ</i>
Bulletin (daily) — see <i>Saturday Bulletin</i> .....	Anderson †	1375	
Herald.....Rep..	"	11,700	
Review-Democrat.....Dem..	"	11,200	
Saturday Bulletin.....	"	1675	
Free Press.....Dem..	Elwood	1500	
Enterprise.....	Frankton	1400	
Republican.....Rep..	Pendleton	600	
Independent.....Local.	Summitville	1504	

**MARION CO.....Pop. 10,2782**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 226; Gbk. vote, 462.

**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** important and varied, chiefly iron, flour, paper, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 809; capital invested, \$10,365,935; hands employed, 10,470; value of products, \$23,425,874. **County-seat** Indianapolis (State capital also), pop. 75,056.

Beacon — see <i>Air Line News</i> , <i>Kirklin</i> , <i>Clinton County</i> .....	Broad Ripple		<i>Circ</i>
Building Association Register (mo.).....	Indianapolis †		
Bulletin.....	"		
Clay Worker (monthly).....	Trade		
Drainage and Farm Journal (monthly).....	Agrio	3,000	
Fanciers' Gazette (monthly).....	Poult.		
Farm and Live Stock (mo.).....	Agrie. & Stock		
Freeman.....	Pol. Ref.	11,000	
Gazette.....	Rep.	12,500	
Glocke.....	Cath.	3,000	
Independent.....	Ind.		
Indiana Baptist.....	Bapt.	16,100	
Indiana Eclectic Medical Journal (monthly).....	Med.	1500	
Indiana Farmer.....	Agrie.	126,000	
Indiana Medical Journal (mo.).....	Med.	11,500	
Indiana Official Railway Guide (monthly).....	R. R.	16,800	
Indiana Phalanx.....	Prohib.	13,000	
Indiana Pharmacist (mo.).....	Pharm.	5,000	
Indiana School Journal (mo.).....	Educ.	16,133	
Indiana State Journal.....	Rep.	12,000	
Indiana State Sentinel.....	Dem.	19,200	
Indiana Trade Review (mo.).....	"	12,000	
Indiana Tribune (daily).....	Rep.	3,000	
Indiana Tribune (Sunday).....	Rep.	3,500	
Indiana Tribune.....	Rep.		
Indiana Volksblatt und Telegraph.....	Ind. Dem.	14,600	
Indoor and Out.....	Ind.		
Jersey Bulletin.....	Nat.		
Journal (daily) — see <i>Indiana State Journal</i> , also <i>Sunday Journal</i> .....	Rep.	8,000	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn \* County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Circ</i>
Leader.....Gbk..Indianapolis†	
Masonic Advocate (monthly).....Mason.	\$6,400
Midland Monthly.....Lit.	6,300
Millstone (monthly).....Mill'g.	\$6,000
Monroe's Iron Clad Age.....Agnostic.	
National Presbyterian (mo.).....Presb.	3,750
New Record.....Cath.	\$4,200
News (daily).....Ind.	\$15,502
Normal Teacher (monthly).....Educ.	\$8,500
Odd Fellows' Talisman (mo.).....I.O.O.F.	\$6,400
People.....Ind.	5,000
Physio-Medical Journal (mo.).....Med.	1,600
Printer and Publisher (mo.).....Typo.	\$4,700
Pythian Journal (monthly).....K.of P.	5,000
Railway Lantern (mo.).....R. R.	
Railway Station Agents' Journal (mo.).....R. R.	
Rough Notes (monthly).....Ins.	\$2,150
Saturday Herald.....Ind.Rep.	
Scholars' Monthly.....S. S.	
School News (monthly).....Educ.	\$1,500
Sentinel (daily)—see Indiana State Sentinel.....Dem.	\$8,200
Sentinel (Sunday).....Dem.	\$16,400
Spottvogel (Sunday).....Humor.	\$7,400
Star and Crown (s-mo.).....Relig.	
Sunday Journal.....Rep.	
Swine Breeders' Journal (semi-monthly).....Stock.	
Telegraph (German) (every day)—see Indiana Volksblatt und Telegraph.....Ind.Dem.	\$2,840
Times (daily).....Rep.	\$9,500
Times (Sunday).....Rep.	\$12,500
Times.....Rep.	\$12,700
Veteran's Review.....C. A. R.	\$5,000
Western Record (monthly).....Meth.	1,000
Western Sportsman and Live Stock News.....Sport.	\$3,900
Wood Worker (monthly).....Ind'l.	
World (Colored).....Ind.	

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 23,414**

Dem. plur. in 1804, 762; Gbk. vote, 370.

**Location**—North; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile; iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, hub and wagon materials, lumber and flour mills, plows, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 142; capital invested, \$510,000; hands employed, 495; value of products, \$1,175,035. **County-seat** Plymouth, pop. 2,570.

	<i>Circ</i>
Reflector.....Ind...Argos.....	\$500
Mirror.....Rep...Bourbon.....	\$525
Banner.....Local..Bremen.....	\$430
Enquirer.....Dem.. ".....	\$800
Democrat.....Dem..Plymouth†.....	\$1,225
Republican.....Rep.. ".....	\$1,184

**MARTIN CO.....Pop. 13,475**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 256; Gbk. vote, 24.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and sandstone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$230,540; hands employed, 362; value of products, \$245,648. **County-seat** Shoals, pop. 706.

	<i>Circ</i>
Martin County Democrat.....Dem..Shoals†.....	\$1,180
Martin County Tribune.....Rep.. ".....	\$700

**MIAMI CO.....Pop. 24,083**

Dem. plur. in 1834, 314; Gbk. vote, 98.

**Location**—North-central; area about 384 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level except near streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cigars, farm implements, flour, iron, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$1,205,750; hands employed, 924; value of products, \$1,811,353. **County-seat** Peru, pop. 5,280.

	<i>Circ</i>
Press.....Ind...Bunker Hill.....	\$1,060
Sun.....Neut..Denver.....	750
Monitor.....Ind..Maoy.....	\$52
Evening Journal (daily).....Neut..Peru†.....	\$900
Miami County Sentinel.....Dem.. ".....	\$2,016
Republican.....Rep.. ".....	\$2,140
Journal.....Ind..Kenia.....	\$625
Times.....Ind.. ".....	

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 15,875**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 164; Gbk. vote, 81.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$263,650; hands employed, 356; value of products, \$439,936. **County-seat** Bloomington, pop. 2,756.

	<i>Circ</i>
Indiana Student (monthly).....Coll..Bloomington†.....	\$500
Republican Progress.....Rep.. ".....	\$900
Saturday Courier.....Dem.. ".....	\$900
Telephone (s-wkly).....Rep.. ".....	\$350
Monroe County Citizen.....Ind.Rep..Ellettsville.....	\$500
Review.....Local..Harrodsburg.....	

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 27,316**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 61; Gbk. vote, 109.

**Location**—West-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level or undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, castings, cooperage, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, pork-packing, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$569,919; hands employed, 641; value of products, \$1,133,303. **County-seat** Crawfordsville, pop. 5,251.

	<i>Circ</i>
Argus-News (daily).....Crawfordsville†.....	\$1,500
Dispatch (daily).....".....	
Review.....Dem.. ".....	\$2,235
Saturday Evening Journal.....Rep.. ".....	\$2,186
Star.....Ind.. ".....	\$2,000
Wabash (monthly).....Coll.. ".....	\$500
Dispatch.....Local..Darlington.....	
Leader.....Ind..Ladoga.....	\$650
Normal Herald (monthly).....Educ.. ".....	\$3,000
Herald.....Local..New Ross.....	
Independent.....Ind..Waveland.....	
Hornet.....Dem..Waynetown.....	

**MORGAN CO.....Pop. 18,900**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 267; Gbk. vote, 89.

**Location**—Central; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the south, level elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$216,480; hands employed, 439; value of products, \$319,935. **County-seat** Martinsville, pop. \$2,400.

	<i>Circ</i>
Morgan County Gazette.....Dem..Martinsville†.....	1,050
Morgan County Reporter.....Ind.. ".....	\$500
Republican.....Rep.. ".....	\$1,524
Monitor.....Rep..Mooreville.....	\$500

**NEWTON CO.....Pop. 8,167**

Rep. plur. id 1884, 413; Gbk. vote, 64.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Illinois; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level and swampy in parts; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats; wheat small; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$30,375; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$91,543. **County-seat** Kentland, pop. 932.

	<i>Circ</i>
Saturday Herald.....Rep..Goodland.....	\$500
Democrat.....Dem..Kentland†.....	
Gazette.....Rep.. ".....	\$75
Newton County Enterprise (s-mo.)..... ".....	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**NOBLE CO.....Pop. 22,956**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 74; Gbk. vote, 97.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn moderate; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 189; capital invested, \$327,070; hands employed, 556; value of products, \$1,076,819. **County-seat** Albion, pop. 926

	<i>Circ</i>
New Era.....Rep.. Albion t.....	1,000
Noble County Democrat.....Dem.. "	1,082
Bee-Keeper's Guide (mo.)...Bee-Kpg. Kendallville.....	2,500
Christian Economist (mo.)...Prohib. "	1,000
News.....Dem.. "	1,884
Standard.....Rep.. "	1,416
Banner.....Dem. Ligonier.....	1,500
Leader.....Rep.. "	1,400
Clipper.....Ind.. Rome City.....	*584

**OHIO CO.....Pop. 5,563**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 104; Gbk. vote, 3.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 90 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, barley, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, 94,260; hands employed, 88; value of products, \$200,945. **County-seat** Rising Sun, pop. 1,806.

	<i>Circ</i>
Local.....Ind.. Rising Sun t.....	4592
Recorder.....Ind.. "	"

**ORANGE CO.....Pop. 14,363**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 23; Gbk. vote, 13.

**Location**—South; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the south; undulating in the north; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$95,960; hands employed, 181; value of products, \$276,826. **County-seat** Paoli, pop. 696.

	<i>Circ</i>
Examiner.....Rep.. Orleans.....	1600
News.....Dem. Paoli t.....	720
Republican.....Rep.. "	1720

**OWEN CO.....Pop. 15,901**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 496; Gbk. vote, 35.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore very abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrel-hoops, hubs, spokes and staves, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$122,800; hands employed, 175; value of products, \$287,478. **County-seat** Spencer, pop. 1,655.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....Dem. Spencer t.....	*1,056
Republican.....Rep.. "	4528

**PARKE CO.....Pop. 19,460**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 735; Gbk. vote, 22.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Wabash River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; considerable coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Principally carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 109; capital invested, \$347,168; hands employed, 307; value of products, \$459,469. **County-seat** Rockville, pop. 1,684.

	<i>Circ</i>
Reporter.....Ind.. Montezuma.....	1700
Republican.....Rep.. Rockville t.....	1,000
Saturday Eagle.....Dem.. "	1,600
Tribune.....Ind.. "	1,200

**FERRY CO.....Pop. 16,997**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 282; Gbk. vote, 2.

**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface very hilly; soil fertile near the streams; beds of coal and quarries of good sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco and corn; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Malt and distilled liquors, carriages, cotton goods, farm implements, flour, furniture, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67;

capital invested, \$472,760; hands employed, 543; value of products, \$596,242. **County-seat** Cannelton, pop. 1,884.

	<i>Circ</i>
Enquirer and Reporter.....Dem.. Cannelton t.....	1600
Anzeiger.....Rep.. Tell City.....	760

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 16,383**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 56; Gbk. vote, 131.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; mines of coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork and live-stock. Manufacturing unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 51; capital invested, \$86,600; hands employed, 334; value of products, \$206,000. **County-seat** Petersburg, pop. 1,133.

	<i>Circ</i>
News.....Ind.. Petersburg t.....	"
Pike County Democrat.....Dem.. "	1,056
Press.....Rep.. "	1,200

**PORTER CO.....Pop. 17,227**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 613; Gbk. vote, 59.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat uneven in the north; nearly level in the south, soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cooperage, farm implements, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$348,000; hands employed, 414; value of products, \$694,457. **County-seat** Valparaiso, pop. 4,461.

	<i>Circ</i>
Tribune.....Ind.. Chesterton.....	600
Messenger.....Dem. Valparaiso t.....	1,200
Porter County Vidette (da.)...Rep.. "	400
Porter County Vidette.....Rep.. "	1,200

**POSEY CO.....Pop. 20,857**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 616; Gbk. vote, 17.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile, with rich bottom-lands; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, barley, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cooperage, flour, furniture, hominy, lumber, saddlery, staves, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$368,710; hands employed, 408; value of products, \$1,416,989. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. 4,670.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....Dem. Mount Vernon t. 1,300	"
Sun.....Rep.. "	1,500
Western Star.....Dem.. "	1,080
Register.....Dem. New Harmony.....	500
News.....Ind.. Poseyville.....	1445

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 9,851**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 442; Gbk. vote, 91.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, hay, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$67,800; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$124,752. **County-seat** Winamac, pop. 5,050.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democratic Journal.....Dem. Winamac t.....	696
Republican.....Rep.. "	800

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 22,501**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 377; Gbk. vote, 60.

**Location**—West-central; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, maple-sugar, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, flour, foundries, furniture, lighting-rods, lumber, metallic wares, nails, pumps, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1884, 104; capital invested, \$982,236; hands employed, 642; value of products, \$881,013. **County-seat** Greencastle, pop. 4,500.

	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....Dem. Cloverdale.....	1500
Banner.....Rep. Greencastle t.....	1,536
De Pauw Monthly.....Coll.. "	1470
Eagle (mo.).....Fam.. "	"
Putnam Democrat.....Dem.. "	600
Star-Press.....Dem.. "	1,180
Times.....Rep.. "	1,500
Indiana Statesman.....Dem. Roachdale.....	1500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

**RANDOLPH CO. .... Pop. 26,435**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,097; Gbk. vote, 71.

**Location**—East bordering on Ohio; area about 460 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; flax-seed, butter, wool, hay, maple molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, wagon materials, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 180; capital invested, \$316,960; hands employed, 513; value of products, \$935,361. **County-seat** Winchester, pop. 1,968.

Times .....	Rep.	Farmland .....	Circ	*950
Eagle .....	Rep.	Union City .....		\$1,512
Times .....	Rep.	" .....		\$1,420
Democrat .....	Dem.	Winchester † ..		*1,225
Herald .....	Rep.	" .....		1,080
Journal .....	Rep.	" .....		1,860

**RIPLEY CO. .... Pop. 21,627**

Dem. plur. in 1884 122; Gbk. vote, 21.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 450 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, leather, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 187; capital invested, \$314,440; hands employed, 487; value of products, \$745,364. **County-seat** Versailles, pop. 455.

Ripley County Journal .....	Dem.	Osgood .....	Circ	\$1,000
Republican .....	Rep.	Versailles † .....		\$2,000

**RUSH CO. .... Pop. 19,238**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 948; Gbk. vote, 81.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, maple and sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, engines, tile and brick mills, and wheat drills, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 183; capital invested, \$351,888; hands employed, 375; value of products, \$619,557. **County-seat** Rushville, pop. 92,800.

Times .....	Local.	Milroy .....	Circ	
Graphic .....	Rep.	Rushville † .....		*1,824
Jacksonian .....	Dem.	" .....		\$1,128
Republican .....	Rep.	" .....		\$1,440

**ST. JOSEPH CO. .... Pop. 33,178**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 490; Gbk. vote, 202.

**Location**—North, bordering on Michigan; area about 470 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, butter, hay, wool, maple-sugar, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include brick, carriages and wagons, castings, cutlery and edge tools, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, sashes, etc.; sewing-machine fixtures, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 218; capital invested, \$3,760,477; hands employed, 3,953; value of products, \$6,749,756. **County-seat** South Bend, pop. \$15,500.

Enterprise .....	Rep.	Mishawaka .....	Circ	\$1,260
Gazette .....	Rep.	New Carlisle .....		750
Ave Maria .....	Cath.	Notre Dame .....		\$18,000
Scholastic .....	Cath.	" .....		\$1,050
Courier (German) .....		South Bend † .....		800
Evening Register (daily) ..	Rep.	" .....		\$1,500
Farmers' Friend (semi-mo.) ..	Fam. & Agric.	" .....		....
St. Joseph Valley Register ..	Rep.	" .....		\$3,000
Saturday Tribune .....	Rep.	" .....		2,000
Sunday Register .....	Rep.	" .....		\$3,500
Times (daily) .....	Dem.	" .....		1,750
Times .....	Dem.	" .....		2,500
Tribune (daily) .....	Rep.	" .....		1,500
Tribune .....	Rep.	" .....		2,500
Visitor .....	Gbk.	Walkerton .....		580

**SCOTT CO. .... Pop. 8,343**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 205.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 190 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the west, level elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats; wheat moderate; tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and lumber

mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$54,070; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$89,888. **County-seat** Scottsburg, pop. \$510.

Scott County Journal .....	Dem.	Lexington .....	Circ	\$300
Chronicle .....	Rep.	Scottsburg † .....		480
Scott County Democrat .....	Dem.	" .....		1,150

**SHELBY CO. .... Pop. 25,257**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 581; Gbk. vote, 44.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats, barley, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$412,560; hands employed, 483; value of products, \$982,404. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. 3,745.

Democrat (daily) .....	Dem.	Shelbyville † .....	Circ	\$1,600
Republican (daily) .....	Rep.	" .....		1,000
Shelby Democrat .....	Dem.	" .....		\$3,800
Shelby Republican .....	Rep.	" .....		1,980
Shelby Times .....	Dem.	" .....		....

**SPENCER CO. .... Pop. 22,122**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 130; Gbk. vote, 52.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 380 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the south, hilly in the west; soil fertile; coal-beds. **Chief Products**—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, and tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 121; capital invested, \$221,836; hands employed, 274; value of products, \$543,940. **County-seat** Rockport, pop. 2,882.

Sun .....	Neut.	Chrisney .....	Circ	*400
Reporter .....	Neut.	Dale .....		*400
Monitor .....	Ind. Rep.	Grandview .....		4500
Democrat .....	Dem.	Rockport † .....		600
Eagle .....	Local.	" .....		....
Indiana Pocket .....	Rep.	" .....		\$965

**STARKE CO. .... Pop. 5,105**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 274; Gbk. vote, 100.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 300 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and low prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures** unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$27,575; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$78,717. **County-seat** Knox, pop. \$600.

Starke County Enterprise .....	Ind.	Knox † .....	Circ	*600
Starke County Ledger .....	Dem.	" .....		4550
Banner .....	Neut.	North Judson .....		*200

**STEBEN CO. .... Pop. 14,645**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 907; Gbk. vote, 106.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Ohio and Michigan; area about 330 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 100; capital invested, \$197,735; hands employed, 322; value of products, \$489,954. **County-seat** Angola, pop. 1,260.

Herald .....	Dem.	Angola † .....	Circ	\$1,250
Steben Republican .....	Rep.	" .....		*2,200

**SULLIVAN CO. .... Pop. 20,336**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,556; Gbk. vote, 70.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 440 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile; extensive bed of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes; little tobacco; butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several cooperages and flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$183,438; hands employed, 230; value of products, \$306,538. **County-seat** Sullivan, pop. 2,161.

Democrat (semi-wkly) .....	Dem.	Sullivan † .....	Circ	*1,020
Times .....	Dem.	" .....		\$1,056
Union .....	Rep.	" .....		1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SWITZERLAND CO.....Pop. 13,336**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 10; Gbk. vote, 55.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum, molasses, pork; live-stock. Several carriage, chair and furniture factories, cooperages, flour lumber and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$107,945; hands employed, 152; value of products, \$248,425. **County-seat** Vevey, pop. 1,884.

Democrat.....	Dem..	Vevey †	650
Reveille.....	Rep..	"	4984
Times.....	Local.	"	

**TIPPECANOE CO.....Pop. 35,966**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 648; Gbk. vote, 70.  
**Location**—Northwest-central, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 238; capital invested, \$1,213,298; hands employed, 1,622; value of products, \$2,866,361. **County-seat** Lafayette, pop. 922,500.

Bulletin.....	Dem..	Lafayette †	1,000
Call.....	Neut..	"	
Courier (daily).....	Rep..	"	
Courier.....	Rep..	"	
Deutsche Amerikaner.....	"	"	700
Dispatch.....	Dem..	"	1,937
Evening Call (daily) see Call.....	Neut..	"	
Home Journal.....	Agric..	"	
Journal (daily).....	Rep..	"	
Journal.....	Rep..	"	
Labor World.....	Labor.	"	
Purdue (monthly).....	Coll..	"	
Sunday Leader.....	Ind...	"	
Sunday Times.....	Ind...	"	14,600

**TIPTON CO.....Pop. 14,407**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 459; Gbk. vote, 22.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber, mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$106,506; hands employed, 171; value of products, \$400,491. **County-seat** Tipton, pop. 92,055.

Advocate.....	Rep..	Tipton †	1984
Dollar Post.....	Dem..	"	1400
Tipton Times.....	Dem..	"	1,200
Independent.....	Ind...	Windfall	1600

**UNION CO.....Pop. 7,673**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 235; Gbk. vote, 16.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Ohio; area about 170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$128,025; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$275,000. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 1,096.

Herald.....	Rep..	Liberty †	1,100
Union County News.....	Ind...	"	1,650

**VANDERBURG CO.....Pop. 42,193**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 63; Gbk. vote, 115.  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** varied and extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 357; capital invested, \$4,823,745; hands employed, 3,778; value of products, \$3,459,173. **County-seat** Evansville, pop. 29,280.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Courier (every day).....	Dem..	Evansville †	2,500
Courier.....	Dem..	"	2,000
Demokrat (daily)—see Sunday Demokrat.....	Ind.Dem.	"	12,800
Demokrat.....	Ind.Dem.	"	14,550
Dollar Journal.....	Rep..	"	1900
Indiana A.O.U.W. Recorder (monthly).....	A.O.U.W.	"	400
Indiana Post (German).....	Ind.Rep.	"	1,500
Journal (daily)—see Dollar Journal.....	Rep..	"	12,000
Journal (Sunday).....	Rep..	"	12,500
Public (daily).....	Dem..	"	1,500
Sunday Demokrat.....	Ind.Dem.	"	12,350
Tribune-News (daily).....	Ind.Dem.	"	1,500
Tribune-News.....	Ind...	"	900

**VERMILION CO.....Pop. 12,025**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 271; Gbk. vote, 97.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Illinois and the Wabash River; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; iron-ore and coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour, lumber and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$127,700; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$222,946. **County-seat** Newport, pop. 581.

Saturday Argus.....	Rep..	Clinton	4504
Saturday Siftings.....	Ind...	"	
News.....	Dem..	Dana	480
Hoosier State.....	Rep..	Newport †	12,400

**VIGO CO.....Pop. 45,658**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 144; Gbk. vote, 536.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Illinois; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cars, cooperage, wagon materials, iron, machinery, malt and distilled liquors, flour, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 269; capital invested, \$2,757,775; hands employed, 3,633; value of products, \$9,709,800. **County-seat** Terre Haute, pop. 26,042.

Banner (German) (tri-wkly).....	Dem..	Terre Haute †	750
Banner (German).....	Dem..	"	600
Express (morning) (daily).....	Rep..	"	2,965
Express (evening) (daily).....	Rep..	"	1,220
Express.....	Rep..	"	2,425
Gazette (daily).....	Dem..	"	12,600
Gazette.....	Dem..	"	13,000
Journal (German) (tri-wkly).....	"	"	600
Journal (German).....	"	"	
Labor Lance.....	Labor.	"	
Locomotive Firemen's Magazine (monthly).....	Loco..	"	24,000
Saturday Argo.....	"	"	11,300
Saturday Evening Mail.....	Ind...	"	14,400

**WABASH CO.....Pop. 25,241**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,392; Gbk. vote, 88.  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, flaxseed, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** not very important—castings, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, wagon materials and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 193; capital invested, \$660,495; hands employed, 703; value of products, \$1,230,287. **County-seat** Wabash, pop. 3,800.

Journal.....	Rep..	North Manchester †	1,040
Rays of Light (monthly).....	Poult.	"	
Saturday Herald.....	Ind...	"	
Clarion.....	Rep..	Roann	500
Courier.....	Rep..	Wabash †	1,900
Plain Dealer.....	Rep..	"	13,000
Times.....	Dem..	"	

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 11,497**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 818; Gbk. vote, 142.

**Location**—West, bordering on Illinois, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part of the Grand Prairie, remainder undulating; soil fertile; bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$118,300; hands employed, 118; value of products, \$228,246. **County-seat** Williamsport, pop. \$1,350.

Gazette.....	Rep.. West Lebanon..	600
Warren Republican.....	Rep.. Williamsport †..	900

**WARRICK CO.....Pop. 20,162**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 887; Gbk. vote, 47.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile, coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$180,635; hands employed, 158; value of products, \$438,274. **County-seat** Boonville, pop. 1,182.

Enquirer.....	Dem.. Boonville †.....	\$1,000
Standard.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,100

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 18,955**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 588; Gbk. vote, 15.

**Location**—South; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the east, undulating elsewhere; soil fertile; large stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay and pork; live-stock. Manufactures include carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$468,735; hands employed, 466; value of products, \$262,532. **County-seat** Salem, pop. \$1,850.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Salem †.....	\$1,800
Leader.....	Local.. ".....	
True Blue Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,200

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 38,613**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,568; Gbk. vote, 134.

**Location**—East, bordering on Ohio, intersected by the Whitewater Canal; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 832; capital invested, \$2,938,535; hands employed, 2,938; value of products, \$6,825,259. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. \$18,000.

Tribune.....	Rep.. Cambridge City..	\$1,187
Wayne Citizen.....	Rep.. ".....	850
Indiana Echo.....	Neut.. Centerville.....	650
Wayne Register.....	Local.. Dublin.....	\$400
Exponent.....	Ind.. Hagerstown.....	\$1,055
Wayne Farmer (monthly).....	Ind.. ".....	\$2,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Richmond †.....	1,153
Earlhamite (monthly).....	Coll.. ".....	\$500
Evening Item (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,600
Independent (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,000
Independent.....	Dem.. ".....	\$500
Palladium (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,100
Palladium.....	Rep.. ".....	\$2,830
Sunday Register.....	".....	\$2,150
Telegram (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	
Telegram.....	Rep.. ".....	\$2,300
Volks Zeitung.....	Ind.. ".....	\$480

**WELLS CO.....Pop. 18,442**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,146; Gbk. vote, 522.

**Location**—East; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Numerous factories and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$294,860; hands employed, 398; value of products, \$752,175. **County-seat** Bluffton, pop. 2,354.

Banner.....	Dem.. Bluffton †.....	
Chronicle.....	Rep.. ".....	\$340
Wells County Times.....	Ind.. ".....	\$1,148

**WHITE CO.....Pop. 13,795**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 106; Gbk. vote, 63.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Several flour and woolen mills; file factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$115,940; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$502,835. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 1,193.

Reporter.....	Ind.. Brookston.....	\$400
Independent.....	Ind.. Idaville.....	
Observer.....	Neut.. ".....	
Dispatch.....	Ind.. Monon.....	
Herald.....	Rep.. Monticello †.....	\$1,080
National.....	Dem.. ".....	\$300
White County Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	\$388

**WHITLEY CO.....Pop. 16,941**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 358; Gbk. vote, 8.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$280,020; hands employed, 361; value of products, \$473,410. **County-seat** Columbia City, pop. 2,244.

Sunday People.....	Ind.. Churubusco.....	
Commercial.....	Rep.. Columbia City †..	\$900
Post.....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,456
Household Beacon (monthly).....	Fam.. South Whitley..	
Magnet.....	Ind.. ".....	

# ILLINOIS.

Population 3,077,871.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 24,827

Gbk. vote, 10,849; Prohib. 12,005.

## STATE CAPITAL, SPRINGFIELD.

ILLINOIS is bounded north by Wisconsin, northeast by Lake Michigan, east by Indiana, southeast and south by Kentucky, and west by Missouri and Iowa; extreme length north and south 385 miles; extreme breadth 218 miles; land area, 56,000 square miles. The surface is mostly level table-land, inclining gently toward the south, with bluffs along the principal rivers. A small tract in the northwest, around Galena, is somewhat broken, and a low mountain ridge extends across the southern end from Grand Tower, on the Mississippi River, to Shawneetown, on the Ohio, about 850 feet above sea-level. This is a great fruit region. The prairies are sometimes level, but generally undulating. More than two-thirds of the State is a productive bituminous coal-field. The iron-ore is good only when mixed with Michigan and Missouri ores. Lead and zinc are mined extensively in the northwest. Copper-ore, gypsum, and marble are found in various places. Limestone and freestone abound. The prairie soils are deep and fertile; that of the river bottoms is often inexhaustible. A tract called the American Bottom, extending along the Mississippi River a length of ninety miles by about five in breadth, has an alluvial soil about twenty-five feet in depth. Illinois is unexcelled as an agricultural State, and is among the first in manufactures. Spring and winter wheat, corn, and other cereals, dairy produce, wool, and hay, are leading products. The industrial pursuits embrace a wide range of articles, and the seats of manufacture are distributed generally throughout the State. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 14,549; amount of capital invested in them, \$140,652,066; total number of hands employed, 144,727; amount paid in wages, \$57,429,085; value of material used, \$289,843,907; value of products, \$414,864,673. Fishing interests center chiefly at Chicago.

There are 102 Counties in Illinois. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 417, of which 102 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 1,127 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 97 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 16 semi-weekly, 824 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 18 semi-monthly, 155 monthly, 3 bi-monthly, and 10 quarterly.

### ADAMS CO.....Pop. 59,135

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,916; Gbk. vote, 249; Pro. 151.

**Location**—Extreme west, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 390 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal beds in the west, and good lime-stone at Quincy. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats very large; butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 425; capital invested, \$4,863,400; hands employed, 3,584; value of products, \$8,904,935. **County-seat** Quincy, pop. 27,268.

Journal.....	Ind...Camp Point.....	Circ	*1,416
Enterprise.....	Ind...Clayton.....		\$1,008
Dispatch.....	Ind...Mendon.....		4600
Adams County News and Central Recorder (mo.).....	Ind...Payson.....		4456
Commercial Review (s-wkly)...R. R. Quincy †.....			
Enterprise.....	Ind...“.....		
Farm Cottage (monthly).....	“.....		
Farmers' Call.....	Agrie. “.....		
Germania (daily).....	Ind.Dem. “.....		\$1,500
Germania.....	Ind.Dem. “.....		\$2,500
Herald (daily).....	Dem.. “.....		\$1,500
Herald.....	Dem.. “.....		\$3,500
Journal (daily).....	Dem.. “.....		\$3,600
Journal of Industry.....	Labor. “.....		
Medical Call (bi-mo.).....	Med.. “.....		\$1,200
News (daily).....	Ind...“.....		\$1,470
News.....	Ind...“.....		
Saturday Review.....	Ind...“.....		\$1,560
Sunday Optic.....	“.....		
Teutonia (daily) (German).....	Rep.. “.....		
Teutonia (German).....	Rep.. “.....		
Western Agriculturist (mo.).....	Stock.. “.....		
Whig (daily).....	Rep.. “.....		\$2,500
Whig.....	Rep.. “.....		\$6,200

### ALEXANDER CO.....Pop. 14,808

Rep. plur. in 1884, 347; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 7.

**Location**—South, at the confluence of the Ohio and Mississippi rivers, and separated by the latter from Missouri; area about 280 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface southern portion low and level, subject in parts to inundation, northern and middle hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—mainly cotton-seed-oil, furniture, sewing machines, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$445,800; hands employed, 856; value of products, \$1,438,070. **County-seat** Cairo, pop. \$11,000.

Argus (da.)—see Argus—	Ind...Cairo †.....	Circ	785
Journal.....	Ind...“.....		1,200
Bulletin (daily).....	Dem.. “.....		4900
Bulletin.....	Dem.. “.....		\$1,400
Citizen.....	Rep.. “.....		*650
Eye.....	Labor. “.....		
Gazette (Colored).....	Ind...“.....		

### BOND CO.....Pop. 14,866

Rep. plur. in 1884, 268; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 146.

**Location**—Southwest-central; the Kaskaskia River touches the southeast corner; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, much of it prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat large; butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$77,165; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$280,575. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 1,836.

Advocate.....	Rep.. Greenville †.....	Circ	*1,125
Sun.....	Dem.. “.....		1,258

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BOONE CO.....Pop. 11,508**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,587; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 122.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 290 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats large; corn, wheat, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$142,580; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$383,240. **County-seat** Belvidere, pop. \$3,258.  
*Circ*  
 Northwestern.....Rep...Belvidere†.....\*1,704  
 Standard.....Rep... " ".....1800  
 Herald.....Ind...Capron.....\*1,008

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 13,041**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 687; Gbk. vote, 32; Pro. 44.  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 300 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, wool; sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$33,835; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$207,042. **County-seat** Mount Sterling, pop. 1,445.  
*Circ*  
 Brown County Gazette.....Rep. Mount Sterling† 1350  
 Democrat-Message.....Dem. " " 900  
 Enterprise.....Dem. Versailles..... 840

**BUREAU CO.....Pop. 33,172**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 948; Gbk. vote, 213; Pro. 174.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 870 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; little timber, but plenty of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay in large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$309,925; hands employed, 302; value of products, \$560,708. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. 3,439.  
*Circ*  
 Bureau County Times.....Local Buda..... 1490  
 Bureau County News.....Ind...Princeton†.....  
 Bureau County Republican.....Rep... " ".....14,400  
 Bureau County Tribune.....Dem. " ".....11,560  
 Gazette.....Ind...Spring Valley.....  
 Motor.....Ind...Walnut..... \*400

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 7,467**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 433;  
**Location**—Southwest, between the Mississippi and Illinois rivers, and separated from Missouri by the former; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, except near the Mississippi River where it is low and subject to inundation; timber and limestone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$33,250; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$36,793. **County-seat** Hardin, pop. 300.  
*Circ*  
 Calhoun Pilot.....Batchtown..... 1800  
 Calhoun Herald.....Dem. Hardin†..... 600

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 16,976**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,345; Gbk. vote, 54; Pro. 59.  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lead mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay in large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$185,650; hands employed, 115; value of products, \$395,059. **County-seat** Mt. Carroll, pop. (twp.) 2,873.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Rep...Lanark..... 1900  
 Millenarian and Temper- } Relig. " "..... 1700  
 ance Banner (monthly)... } & Temp. " ".....  
 News.....Local " "..... 1600  
 Free Press.....Local Milledgeville.....  
 Carroll County Herald.....Rep...Mount Carroll†... 1800  
 Carroll County Mirror.....Rep... " "..... 1960  
 Oread (quarterly).....Educ. " "..... 2,000  
 Journal.....Savannah.....  
 Times.....Ind... " ".....  
 Express.....Ind...Shannon..... 1500

**CASS CO.....Pop. 14,493**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 651; Gbk. vote, 50; Pro. 74.  
**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Illinois and Sangamon Rivers; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$136,640; hands employed, 164; value of products, \$367,568. **County-seat** Virginia, pop. 1,830.  
*Circ*  
 Advocate.....Local Arenzville.....  
 Sentinel.....Ind...Ashland..... 810  
 Cass County Democrat (da.).....Dem. Beardstown..... 1600  
 Cass County Democrat.....Dem. " ".....11,000  
 Enterprise (daily).....Dem. " "..... 1250  
 Enterprise.....Dem. " "..... 1970  
 Illinoian (semi-weekly).....Rep. " "..... 929  
 Sangamon Valley Times.....Ind...Chandlerville... 1504  
 Enquirer.....Dem. Virginia†..... 1900  
 Gazette.....Rep... " "..... 1900

**CHAMPAIGN CO.....Pop. 40,863**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,052; Gbk. vote, 232; Pro. 166.  
**Location**—East-central; area about 1000 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface part of the Grand Prairie and level soil very fertile; coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum, and pork in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, saddlery, sashes, sugar, tiles, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 310; capital invested, \$432,071; hands employed, 599; value of products, \$733,152. **County-seat** Urbana, pop. \$8,543.  
*Circ*  
 Champaign County Gazette.....Rep...Champaign.....12,650  
 Gazette (daily)—see Cham- }  
 paign County Gazette..... } Rep... " "..... 1520  
 Illini (semi-mo).....Coll. " "..... 1400  
 Signal.....Labor. " "..... 1850  
 Times.....Dem. " "..... 1,920  
 Enterprise.....Rep...Homer..... 650  
 Sucker State.....Local Mahomet..... 1450  
 Press.....Ind...Rantoul..... 1840  
 Derrick.....Local Sidney.....  
 Herald.....Rep...Tolono..... 996  
 Champaign County Herald.....Rep...Urbana†.....\*2,850

**CHRISTIAN CO.....Pop. 28,227**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 647; Gbk. vote, 200; Pro. 188.  
**Location**—Nearly central, bordering on the Sangamon River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile, coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats very large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, farm implements, flour, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$219,150; hands employed, 379; value of products, \$307,539. **County-seat** Taylorville, pop. 2,237.  
*Circ*  
 Tribune.....Local Assumption.....  
 Herald.....Neut. Edinburg.....  
 Times.....Ind...Morrisonville... 1649  
 Amateur Poulter (monthly)...Pont. Palmer.....  
 Gazette.....Rep...Pana..... 605  
 Palladium (daily).....Dem. " ".....  
 Palladium.....Dem. " "..... 1600  
 Democrat.....Dem. Taylorville†.....11,536  
 Illinois Republican—prints }  
 an edition under name of } Rep... " "..... 1,000  
 Saturday Republican..... }  
 Journal.....Rep... " "..... 960

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 21,894**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 391; Gbk. vote, 61; Pro. 81.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Indiana and the Wabash River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; beds of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, furniture, flour, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$161,835; hands employed, 200; value of products, \$505,313. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 1,835.  
*Circ*  
 Acorn.....Ind...Casey.....  
 Banner.....Ind... " "..... 1725

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Censu. of 1880.

Church Progress	Cath.	Marshall t.	Circ
Clark County Herald—prints	Rep.	"	"
an edition under the name	"	"	"
of Express, Martinsville...	"	"	"
Eastern Illinoisian (s-wkly)	Dem.	"	Decline
Messenger	Dem.	"	950
Enterprise	Ind.	Martinsville	1850
Express—see Clark Co.	"	"	"
Herald, Marshall	"	"	"
Planet	Dem.	"	1500
Gazette	Ind.	Westfield	*1,000

CLAY CO.....Pop. 16,192

Rep. plur. in 1884, 17; Gbk. vote, 42; Pro. 26.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing, mainly carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, wagons, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$24,800; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$232,884. **County-seat** Louisville, pop. 514.

Journal	Rep.	Flora	Circ
Ledger	Dem.	Louisville t.	1975
Chronicle—see Journal, Odin,	"	"	"
Marion Co.	"	Xenia	1808

CLINTON CO.....Pop. 18,714

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,064; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro. 59.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Kaskaskia River; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, more prairie than woodland; beds of coal and good lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, pork, fruit of all kinds; live-stock. Several carriage and furniture factories, and grist mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 117; capital invested, \$435,800; hands employed, 327; value of products, \$1,322,788. **County-seat** Carlyle, pop. 2,017.

Constitution and Union	Dem.	Carlyle t.	Circ
Sued Illinois Zeitung	Ind.	"	850
Union Banner	Rep.	"	1740
Gazette	Ind.	Trenton	840

COLES CO.....Pop. 27,042

Dem. plur. in 1884, 41; Gbk. vote, 69; Pro. 73.

**Location**—East; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, larger part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, broom-corn, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, brooms, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, marble and stone work, metallic wares, snuff and tobacco, stoves, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$418,708; hands employed, 517; value of products, \$1,125,220. **County-seat** Charleston, pop. \$3,000.

Republican	Rep.	Ashmore	Circ
Courier	Dem.	Charleston t.	1,008
Plainsdealer	Rep.	"	1,000
Saturday Evening Herald	Dem.	"	1,440
Commercial	Dem.	Mattoon	1,200
Gazette	Rep.	"	1,000
Journal (daily)	Rep.	"	1,900
Journal	Rep.	"	1,900
Ledger	Dem.	Oakland	"

COOK CO.....Pop. 607,524

Rep. plur. in 1884, 8,618; Gbk. vote, 812; Pro. 996.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Indiana and Lake Michigan; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level or undulating prairie; soil deep and fertile; large quarries of Athens marble. **Chief Products**—Oats very large; corn, wheat, barley, dairy products, wool, hay, and flax in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** very numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3,775; capital invested, \$72,401,453; hands employed, 81,696; value of products, \$253,910,548. **County-seat** Chicago, pop. 503,135.

Cook County Herald	Rep.	Arlington Heights	Circ
Reporter	"	Bandow	"
Standard	Ind.	Blue Island	1,000
Herald—see Enterprise, Pallatine	"	Barrington	"

Advance	Cong.	Chicago t.	Circ
Advance Courier (monthly)	Agts.	"	"
American Antiquarian and	Lit.	"	1600
Oriental Journal (bi-mo.)	"	"	"
American Artisan and Tinner	Trade	"	19,200
and House Furnisher	"	"	"
American Bee Journal	Bee-Kpg.	"	15,077
American Building Asso-	"	"	15,000
ciation News (mo.)	"	"	"
American Chemical Review	Chem.	"	"
(monthly)	"	"	"
American Contractor	Com.	"	"
American Elevator and	Trade	"	10,000
Grain Trade (monthly)	"	"	"
American Engineer	Mech.	"	4,580
American Field	Sport	"	25,000
American Florist (semi-mo.)	Flor.	"	14,000
American Furniture Gazette	Trade	"	5,750
American Israelite	Jewish	"	"
American Jeweler (mo.)	Jewelry	"	13,000
American Lithographer and	Trade	"	2,748
Printer	"	"	"
American Liveryman and	Trade	"	15,000
Horse Owner (monthly)	"	"	"
American Merchant—see	"	"	"
New York City	"	"	"
American Miller (monthly)	Mech.	"	115,000
American Potter and Illu-	Trade	"	"
minator (monthly)	"	"	"
American Poultry Journal	Poult.	"	"
American Poultry Journal(mo.)	Poult.	"	"
American Railroader (s-mo.)	R. R.	"	12,800
American Sheep - Breeder	Trade	"	"
and Wool-Grower. (mo.)	"	"	"
American Storekeeper (mo.)	Com.	"	"
Amerika (Norwegian)	Rep.	"	6,800
Amerikan (Bohemian)	Ind.	"	4,600
Arbeiter-Zeitung (da.)—see	Socialist	"	15,790
Fackel, also Vorbote	"	"	"
Argus (monthly)	Ins.	"	4,000
Bacchus (monthly)	Liq.	"	"
Bahnbrecher	Ind.	"	"
Banner	Local	"	4,000
Barnvannen (Swedish) (mo.)	Juv.	"	"
Beobachter	Ind.	"	17,500
Bible Banner	Unsect.	"	1,575
Black Diamond (monthly)	Trade	"	4,800
Bladet (Swedish)	Unsect.	"	10,000
Brauer und Maelzer (mo.)	Trade	"	"
Breeders' Gazette	Stock	"	12,000
Building Budget (mo.)	Arch.	"	"
Business (daily)	Com. & Finan.	"	"
Butchers' National Journal	Trade	"	"
(monthly)	"	"	"
Canadian American	"	"	"
Carriage Journal (mo.)	Trade	"	14,600
Champion of Freedom and	Liq. Ints.	"	17,792
Right	"	"	"
Christelige Talsmand (Nor.-Dan.)	Meth.	"	15,500
Christian Cynosure Anti-Secret Soc.	"	"	14,327
Christian Worker	Friends	"	16,000
Chronicle	Rep.	"	500
Church and Home (Illus.)	Unsect	"	138,000
Church Progress	Cath.	"	163
Citizen	"	"	"
Clinique (monthly)	Med.	"	13,000
Commercial Bulletin	Com.	"	16,000
Comrade	G.A.R.	"	"
Confectioner and Baker (mo.)	Trade	"	2,250
Conservator (Colored)	Rep.	"	1,500
Cook County Review (mo.)	Lit.	"	"
Courrier de L'Illinois	Ind.	"	1,100
Current	Lit.	"	121,000
Daheim (Sunday)	Rep.	"	9,500
Dairy World (monthly)	Trade	"	"
Deutsch-Amerikanische Holz-	Trade	"	14,000
arbeiter (Eng. & Ger.) (mo.)	"	"	"
Deutsche Amerikanische	Mech.	"	"
Mueller (mo.)	"	"	"
Deutsche-Amerikanische	Homoeo	"	"
Homoeopathische Zeit-	"	"	"
schrift (monthly)	"	"	"
Deutsche Warte	Ind.	"	125,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Dial (monthly).....Lit...Chicago	.....	Katholischer Jugend- freund (Eng. & Ger.) (mo.)	Cath. Chicago.....*10,500
Drovers' Journal (daily).....Stock	17,000	Katholisches Wochenblatt ..	Cath. ....\$6,700
Drovers' Journal (semi-wkly).....Stock	12,000	Knights of Labor.....K.of L.	" .....
Drovers' Journal.....Stock	24,000	Kurre (Swedish).....Fam..	" .....
Dry Goods Reporter.....Com..	\$3,500	Lake View Independent...Ind..	" .....
Duch Casu (Bohem.) Illust.Humor.	*3,145	Lake View Postillion (Ger.)...Local.	" .....
Dunton's Spirit of the Turf..Sport	\$7,000	Lake View Telephone.....Local.	" .....
Electrotype Journal (quar.)..Typo..	Adv.	Law Journal (monthly).....Legal.	" .....
Electrotyper (quarterly).....Typo..	Adv.	Ledger.....Lit..	" .....
Emerald.....Ind.&Cath.	\$10,000	Legal Adviser (wkly. & mo.)..Legal.	" .....
Erholungsstunden.....Lit...	\$24,000	Legal News.....Legal.	" .....
Evening Journal (daily)—} Rep...	.....	Lever.....Temp.	" .....
Evening Journal (tri-weekly).Rep...	.....	Listy (daily) (Bohemian).....	" .....
Express.....Ind...	\$35,220	Literary Life (monthly).....Lit..	" .....
Eye.....Soc...	.....	Live Stock and Produce Re-} Stock& view (daily).....} Dairy	" .....
Fackel.....Socialist.	\$12,200	Living Church.....Episc.	" .....
Familie Journal (Scand.) (mo.).....	\$2,200	Lover's Gazette (monthly).....Matry	" .....
Farm Journal—see Philadelphia, Pa.	.....	Lumber Trade Journal (s-mo).Com..	" .....
Farmers' Review.....Agric.	*26,250	Lutherischer Hausfreund } Lath..	" .....
Farm, Field, and Stockman ..Agric.	.....	(semi-monthly).....} .....	" .....
Farm Implement News (mo.)..Trade.	*11,000	Mail (daily).....	\$34,562
Fire and Hammer (monthly) ..Relig..	2,500	Manford's Magazine (monthly) Univ.	4,000
Folke Vennen (Danish-Norwg.)..Relig.	\$4,715	Master Steam Fitter (mo.) ..Mech..	.....
Forester (monthly).....I. O. F.	\$1,680	Matrimonial World (mo.).....Matry	.....
Free Methodist.....Meth..	\$5,304	Mattress and Furniture Ga-} Trade.	.....
Freie Stimmen aus dem } Unsect.	1,100	zette (monthly).....} .....	" .....
Reiche-Gottes.....} .....	.....	Medical Current (mo.).....Homoeo.	" .....
Friends' Bible School Quar- } Friends	*19,000	Medical Era (monthly).....Med..	2,000
terly.....} .....	.....	Medical Journal and } Med..	\$1,000
Frihed's Vennen (Norwg.).....	.....	Examiner (monthly).....} .....	" .....
Furniture Tradesman (mo.) ..Trade.	*5,000	Medical Review—see St. Louis } .....	" .....
Gamla och Nya Hemlandet } Rep..	22,000	Mo.....} .....	" .....
(Swedish).....} .....	.....	Medical Times (monthly).....Med..	\$5,000
Gazeta Katolicka (Polish) ..Cath..	3,000	Medical Visitor (monthly) ..Homoeo.	\$2,000
Gazeta Polska (Polish).....Ind..	\$3,000	Merchant Traveler.....Com..	\$21,490
Goodall's Sun (daily) } Rep...	\$12,000	Metallurgist and National } Mech.	.....
(Union Stock Yards).....} .....	.....	Jeweler (monthly).....} .....	" .....
Grain and Provision Review..Com..	\$8,000	Miller (monthly).....Milling.	.....
Graphic News (Illust.).....	\$5,000	Mind in Nature (mo.) ..Med.&Scien.	.....
Grocer.....Trade.	.....	Mind-Cure and Science of } .....	" .....
Grocer's Criterion.....Trade.	.....	Lite (monthly).....} .....	" .....
Harugari Ordens-Blatt (mo.)..D.O.H.	.....	Mining Review.....Mining.	\$5,000
Health and Home (mo.)—also } Fam.	.....	Missions-Vannen (Swedish) ..Evan..	*8,500
dated at Washington, D. C. } & Hyg.	.....	Monument (monthly).....Trade.	.....
Heart and Hand (mo.).....Matry	*18,000	Mystic Circle (mo.).....Sec.Soc.	.....
Herald (daily).....Ind..	30,000	Nad och Sanning (Swedish) ..Relig..	\$5,000
Herald (Sunday).....Ind..	30,000	National Book Binder (mo.) ..Trade.	.....
Herald.....Ind..	21,000	National Harness Review (semi-mo.)	\$6,000
Hog (semi-mo.).....Stock	.....	National Hotel Reporter (da).Com..	2,000
Home Artist (monthly).....Fam..	.....	National Laundry Journal } Trade.	5,000
Home Light.....Lit..	\$4,500	(semi-monthly).....} .....	" .....
Home Visitor (monthly).....Benevo.	4,400	National Live Stock Journal ..Stock.	.....
Horseman.....Sport..	\$7,000	National Live Stock Journal } Stock.	.....
Horse Shoer and Hardware } Trade.	5,000	(monthly).....} .....	" .....
Journal (mo.).....} .....	.....	National Steamship and } .....	5,000
Hotel World.....Com..	\$4,900	Railway Gazette (mo)—also } .....	" .....
Illinois Staats Zeitung (da) } Ind.Rep.	\$20,400	dated at New York City.....} .....	" .....
—see Westen.....} .....	.....	National Tobacco Review (mo.)..Trade.	\$5,450
Illinois Staats Zeitung ..Ind..	*22,250	National Weekly.....Humor..	\$4,300
Illustreret Ugeblad (Norwg.)..Ind..	5,000	Nederlander (Hollandish) ..Rep..	\$1,500
Indicator: Art and Music.....Music	\$3,000	Neue Freie Presse (daily)—} Rep..	7,030
Industrial World and Iron } Ind'l.	.....	see Daheim.....} .....	" .....
Worker.....} .....	.....	Neue Freie Presse.....Rep..	8,000
Inland Architect and Builder } Arch.	.....	New Church Independent } Swedbg.	\$750
(monthly).....} .....	.....	and Review (monthly).....} .....	" .....
Inland Printer (monthly).....Typo..	\$3,750	News (daily).....Ind..	*169,077
Intelligence (semi-mo.).....Presb.	.....	News.....Ind..	*44,678
Interior.....Presb.	\$20,500	News Letter.....Soc..	.....
Inter Ocean (daily)—see } Rep..	18,000	Norden (Norwegian).....Rep..	9,500
Sunday Inter Ocean.....} .....	.....	North-Western Christian } Meth..	\$27,800
Inter Ocean (semi-weekly) ..Rep...	3,400	Advocate.....} .....	" .....
Inter Ocean.....Rep..	\$6,500	North-Western Commercial } Com..	\$4,000
Investigator.....Ins..	4,800	Traveler (monthly).....} .....	" .....
Jewelers' Journal (monthly).....	4,000	Northwestern Lumberman ..Neut..	\$7,300
Journal.....Rep..	\$23,000	Nya Vecko Posten (Swedist).....	.....
Journal of Commerce.....Com..	\$7,881	Occident.....Jewish.	*28,000
Journal of Heredity (quar.) ..Scien.	\$3,400	Our Rest, and Signs of } Sec.Advt.	.....
Journal of Science and Pro- } Scien..	6,000	the Times (mo.).....} .....	" .....
gress (monthly).....} .....	.....	Paint, Oil and Drug Review } Trade.	\$3,000
Journal of the American } Med..	\$4,460	(semi-mo).....} .....	" .....
Medical Association.....} .....	.....		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	Circ		Circ
People's Health Journal (mo) Med	Chicago	Universalist—also dated at Cincinnati, Hamilton Co., Ohio	Univ. Chicago
People's Medical Monthly... Med	"	Verdens Gang (Norwegian)	Ind
People's Pilot (mo.)	"	Vindicator (Town of Lake)	Local
Photographic Beacon (mo.)... Photo	\$4,000	Voice of Masonry and Family Magazine (mo.)	Mason
Pictorial West (monthly)	\$12,500	Vorbote	Socialist
Picture and Art Trade (mo.)... Trade	3,000	Washingtonian (monthly)	Temp
Picture Gallery for Young Folks (monthly)	13,000	Watchmaker and Metal-worker (monthly)	Mech
Pilot	\$6,500	Welcome Guest (mo.)	Juv
Plattdeutsche Zeitung	Ind	Weltbuerger (German)	Cath
Poultry Raiser (mo.)	\$11,000	Westen (Sunday)	Ind
Prairie Farmer	Agri	West End Advocate	Local
Press and Type (quarterly)	Typo	Western Bookseller (mo.)	Trade
Purchaser (monthly)	\$3,125	Western Bottler (mo.)	Trade
Railway Age	R. R.	Western Brewer (monthly)	Com
Railway Conductors' Monthly	R. R.	Western Broker and Price Current (semi-mo.)	Liq. Int.
Railway Master Mechanic (mo) R. R.	\$3,500	Western Catholic	Ind. & Cath.
Railway News (every day) R. R.	\$1,000	Western Druggist (mo.)	Drugs
Railway Review	R. R.	Western Fireman	Fire
Rambler	Humor	Western Manufacturer (mo.)	Mech.
Rand - McNally & Co's Bankers' Monthly	Finan	Western Medical Reporter (mo)	Med.
Rand-McNally's Official Railway Guide (monthly)	R. R.	Western Paper Trade (mo.)	Com
Readers' Friend (mo)	Lit.	Western Postal Record (mo.)	Postal
Real Estate and Building Journal	R. E.	Western Printer (mo.)	Typo
Religio-Philosophical Journal	Spirit	Western Rural and American Stockman	Agri
Reporter (monthly)	Trade	Western Stationer (mo.)	Trade
Round's Printers' Cabinet (quarterly)	Typo	Western World (mo.)	"
Saddlery Journal (mo.)	Trade	Wool Journal	Trade
Sandebudet (Swedish)	Meth	World	Soc. & Fam.
Sanitary News	Sanitary	World Magazine (mo.)	Soc. & Fam.
Saturday Evening Herald	Soc.	Yenowine's News—see Milwaukee, Wis	"
Saturday Evening Post and Reporter (North Chicago)	Local	Y.M.C.A. Watchman (s-mo.)	Y.M.C.A.
Scandinavia (monthly)	Lit.	Young America (monthly)	Juv
School Herald (semi-mo.)	Educ.	Youth (mo.)	Juv
Sentinel	Ind	Zlate Klasy (mo.) (Bohemian)	Agri
Sewing Machine Advance (mo)	Mech	Zum Feiersabend (mo.)	"
Shoe and Leather Review	Trade	Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington	Dolton
Shroud (mo.)	Undertakers	Eye	Ind. Rep. Englewood
Siftings	"	Index	Ind. Evanston
Sigma Chi (bi-mo.)	Coll.	Northwestern (bi-weekly)	Coll.
Skandinaven (daily) (Norwg. Dan.)	Rep.	Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington	Grand Crossing
Skandinaven (Norwg. Dan.)	Rep.	Journal	Local. Hegewisch
Skandinavisk Farmer Journal (monthly)	Agri	Herald	Local. Hyde Park
Song Friend (monthly)	Music	News	Local
Specimen (quarterly)	Typo	Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington	"
Sporting & Theatrical Journal—also dated at New York City	Sport	Herald	Local. Jefferson
Standard	Bapt.	Suburban Enterprise—prints editions for Dolton, Grand Crossing, Hyde Park, Pullman, Riverdale, Roseland and Washington Heights	Rep. Kensington
Stationary Engineer (mo.)	Mech.	Suburban News	Local. La Grange
Stationer and Printer (s-mo.)	Trade	Cook County Democrat	Dem. Lemonte
Street Railway Gazette (mo.)	"	Gazette—see Illinoian, Wheaton, Du Page Co.	Maywood
Sunday Inter Ocean	Rep.	Hebraica (quar.)	Relig. Morgan Park
Sunday Telegram	Ind.	Old Testament Student (mo.)	Relig.
Sunset Chimes (monthly)	Lit.	Enterprise—prints an edition under name of Herald, Barrington	Ind. Rep. Palestine
Svenska Amerikaneren (Swed.)	Ind.	Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington	Pullman
Svenska Tribunen (Swedish)	Rep.	Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington	Riverdale
Svornost (daily-Bohemian)—see Amerikan	Ind.	Grange News (s-mo.)	Grange. River Forest
Telegram (daily)—see Sunday Telegram	Ind.	Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington	Roseland
Times (daily)	Ind.	Advocate	Local. South Chicago
Times (Sunday)	Ind.	Calumet (daily)	Ind.
Times	Ind.	Labourer	Lab.
Trade; Grocer & Marketman	Trade	Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington	Washington Heights
Tribune (daily)	Rep.	Cocoon (mo.)	Silk Cult. Western Springs
Tribune (Sunday)	Rep.	Mirror	Local. Winnetka
Tribune	Rep.		
Union Signal	Temp		
U. S. Dairyman (mo.)	Dairy		
U. S. Mail (mo.)	Postal		
U. S. Medical Investigator (mo)	Med.		
U. S. Postal Guide (mo.)	Postal		
Unity	Lit.		
Unitarian (mo.)	Unit.		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seas. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 16,197

Dem. plur. in 1884, 264; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro. 18.

Location—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 470 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface chiefly fertile prairie. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, tobacco, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufactures unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$106,460; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$249,838. County-seat Robinson, pop. \$1,500.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Laborer's Tribune, Enterprise, Argus, Constitution, Advance.

CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 13,759

Dem. plur. in 1884, 321; Gbk. vote, 20; Pro. 89.

Location—Southeast-central; area about 350 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$64,990; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$213,384. County-seat Toledo, pop. 421.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Cumberland Democrat, Cumberland Times, News, Express, Herald.

DE KALB CO.....Pop. 26,768

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,367; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro. 120.

Location—North; area about 650 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, larger part prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, oats and barley very large; wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, flax, wool, hay, pork, all large; live-stock. Manufactures—Brooms, carriages, cheese, dressed flax, farm implements, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 154; capital invested, \$948,233; hands employed, 764; value of products, \$1,645,980. County-seat Sycamore, pop. 3,028.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Chronicle, Review, Tax-Gatherer, Issue, News, Chronicle, Mail, Argus, Free Press, Gazette, Express, Reveille, City Weekly, True Republican, Leader.

DE WITT CO.....Pop. 17,010

Rep. plur. in 1884, 6; Gbk. vote, 56; Pro. 56.

Location—Central; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features—Nearly level; prairie and woodland; soil very fertile; coal fields. Chief Products—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and saddlery shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$159,575; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$338,221. County-seat Clinton, pop. 2,709.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Independent, Public, Register, Journal, Gazette, Independent, Record.

DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 15,853

Rep. plur. in 1884, 220; Gbk. vote, 36; Pro. 73.

Location—East; area about 410 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$105,485; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$237,297. County-seat Tuscola, pop. 1,457.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Herald, Record, Reporter, Independent, Douglas County Review, Republican, Saturday Journal.

DU PAGE CO.....Pop. 19,161

Rep. plur. in 1884, 635; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 105.

Location—Northeast; Illinois and Michigan Canal on southeast border; area about 340 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, larger portion prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Oats large; corn, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, carriages, flour, saddlery, machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 119; capital invested, \$359,294; hands employed, 232; value of products, \$312,976. County-seat Wheaton, pop. 1,160.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Reporter, Shorthand Writer, Eagle, Record, Clarion, Du Page County Independent, Illinoisian, News, Press.

EDGAR CO.....Pop. 25,499

Dem. plur. in 1884, 233; Gbk. vote, 47; Pro. 92.

Location—East, bordering on Indiana; area about 630 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Boots and shoes, carriages, edge tools of all kinds, furniture, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 127; capital invested, \$235,220; hands employed, 384; value of products, \$735,765. County-seat Paris, pop. 4,373.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Advance, Journal, Anchor and Shield, Beacon, Gazette, Republican, Times.

EDWARDS CO.....Pop. 8,597

Rep. plur. in 1884, 608; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 23.

Location—Southeast; area about 220 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$71,700; hands employed, 75; value of products, \$112,313. County-seat Albion, pop. 875.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Edwards County News, Journal, Gazette.

EFFINGHAM CO.....Pop. 18,920

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,276; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 43.

Location—Southeast-central; area about 490 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, partly wooded; soil fertile; coal. Chief Products—Corn, oats,

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Include several flour, lumber, and woolen mills, and saddlery shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$213,630; hands employed, 206; value of products, \$503,630. **County-seat** Effingham, pop. 3,250.

News.....	Ind. Altamont.....	Circ	\$860
Democrat.....	Dem. Effingham †.....		1,231
Educator (monthly).....	Educ. ".....		1825
Republican.....	Rep. ".....		*720
Volksblatt.....	Dem. ".....		*776

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 23,241**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 443; Gbk. vote, 39; Pro. 42.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Kaskaskia River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 90; capital invested, \$285,884; hands employed, 287; value of products, \$387,261. **County-seat** Vandalia, pop. 2,056.

News.....	Ind. Rep. Farina.....	Circ	1513
Democrat.....	Dem. Ramsey.....		523
Times.....	Ind. St. Elmo.....		1500
Fayette County Democrat.....	Dem. Vandalia †.....		624
Union.....	Rep. ".....		1900

**FORD CO.....Pop. 15,099**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 943; Gbk. vote, 99; Pro. 87.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats; wheat moderate; potatoes, butter, hay, pork; brick and tile, and tow and bagging factories; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$90,225; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$137,421. **County-seat** Paxton, pop. 1,725.

Enquirer.....	Caberry.....	Circ	\$350
Courier.....	Ind. Gibson City.....		510
Enterprise.....	Rep. ".....		504
Eastern Illinois Register.....	Ind. Dem. Paxton †.....		1800
Record—prints an edition under name of Times, Loda. } Trotter County.....	Rep. ".....		940
Pan Handle Advocate.....	Local. Piper City.....		*576

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 16,129**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 299; Gbk. vote, 63; Pro. 50.

**Location**—South; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and potatoes; considerable tobacco; butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$69,300; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$253,458. **County-seat** Benton, pop. 1,000.

Baptist Banner.....	Bapt. Benton †.....	Circ	.....
Franklin County Chronicle.....	Rep. ".....		1800
Standard.....	Dem. ".....		1578
Student (monthly).....	Coll. Ewing College.....		1195

**FULTON CO.....Pop. 41,240**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 391; Gbk. vote, 161; Pro. 179.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and hard timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, cigars, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 185; capital invested, \$357,335; hands employed, 766; value of products, \$1,429,975. **County-seat** Lewistown, pop. 1,771.

Argus.....	Dem. Astoria.....	Circ	\$316
Fair Play.....	Ind. ".....		.....
Sentinel.....	Neut. Avon.....		1500
Fulton County Ledger.....	Dem. Canton.....		1,000
Fulton Republican.....	Rep. ".....		*1,125
Register.....	Rep. ".....		*1,954
Journal.....	Ind. Cuba.....		1720
Bee.....	Local. Fairview.....		1350
Bugle.....	Neut. Farmington.....		500
Home Visitor.....	Ind. ".....		1600
Fulton Democrat.....	Ind. Lewistown †.....		*1,500
News.....	Dem. ".....		852
Chronicle.....	Rep. Vermont.....		*1,124

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**GALLATIN CO.....Pop. 12,861**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 417; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 19.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, well wooded; soil fertile; salt springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$58,550; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$115,460. **County-seat** Shawneetown, pop. 1,851.

Herald.....	Local. Equality.....	Circ	.....
Shawnee News.....	Rep. Shawneetown.....		.....

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 23,010**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,195; Gbk. vote, 54; Pro. 48.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; well wooded; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, stoves, earthen ware and tiles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$373,540; hands employed, 347; value of products, \$753,342. **County-seat** Carrolton, pop. 3,300.

Gazette.....	Dem. Carrolton †.....	Circ	\$1,100
Patriot.....	Rep. ".....		700
Argus.....	Ind. Rep. Greenfield.....		1576
Evening Eye (daily)—see Eye, Dem. Roodhouse.....			450
Eye.....	Dem. ".....		830
Greene County Union.....	Ind. ".....		1300
Evening Republican (daily) } see Republican.....	Rep. White Hall.....		1125
Register.....	Dem. ".....		1800
Republican—prints an edition under name of Scott } County Arrow, Manchester }	Rep. ".....		1900

**GRUNDY CO.....Pop. 16,732**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 953; Gbk. vote, 191; Pro. 96.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Illinois and Michigan Canal; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; valuable beds of coal; an excellent building-stone, called Burlington lime-stone, is quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat moderate; potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cutlery, farm implements, flour, hardware, leather, saddlery. Large paper car-wheel works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$267,923; hands employed, 295; value of products, \$470,006. **County-seat** Morris, pop. 3,830.

Enterprise.....	Local. Gardner.....	Circ	.....
Herald.....	Rep. Morris †.....		*1,250
Independent.....	Ind. ".....		*1,000
News (da.)—see Independent, Ind.....	Ind. ".....		1600

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 16,712**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 624; Gbk. vote, 68; Pro. 48.

**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; great fruit country, especially apples, peaches and strawberries. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$127,570; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$353,096. **County-seat** McLeansboro, pop. 1,341.

Leader.....	Rep. McLeansboro †.....	Circ	816
Times.....	Dem. ".....		900

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 35,337**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 603; Gbk. vote, 147; Pro. 94.

**Location**—West, separated from Missouri and Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—numerous; barrels and casks, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 150; capital invested, \$543,790; hands employed, 373; value of products, \$1,014,080. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 1,594.

Eagle.....	Ind..	Angusta.....	Circ
Carthaginian (monthly).....	Coll..	Carthage†.....	\$800
Gazette.....	Rep..	".....	\$1,360
Republican.....	Dem..	".....	\$986
News.....	Local.	Dallas City.....	\$400
La Harper.....	Ind..	La Harpe.....	\$800
Independent.....	Ind..	Nanvoo.....	\$800
Enterprise.....	Ind..	Plymouth.....	
Bulletin.....	Rep..	Warsaw.....	1,050
Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	

**HARDIN CO.....Pop. 6,024**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 160; Gbk. vote, 4; Pro. 10.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 130 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken with high ranges; soil fertile; coal, iron, lead, and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$40,225; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$63,715. **County-seat** Elizabethtown, pop. 484.

Independent.....	Ind..	Elizabethtown †	750
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**HENDERSON CO.....Pop. 10,722**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 321; Gbk. vote, 48; Pro. 25.

**Location**—West, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$68,140; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$135,850. **County-seat** Oquawka, pop. 891.

Clipper.....	Rep..	Biggsville.....	\$380
News.....	Local.	Gladstone.....	\$325
Henderson County Journal.....	Rep..	Oquawka †.....	\$780
Spectator.....	Dem..	".....	500
Reporter.....	Neut.	Raritan.....	\$400

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 36,597**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,041; Gbk. vote, 319; Pro. 259.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; valuable coal mines and lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, flour, furniture, metallic wares, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 123; capital invested, \$497,400; hands employed, 501; value of products, \$812,702. **County-seat** Cambridge, pop. \$1,500.

Chronicle.....	Rep..	Cambridge †.....	\$900
Local Reporter.....	Local.	".....	\$590
Prairie Chief.....	Dem..	".....	\$576
News.....	Rep..	Galva.....	\$744
Standard.....	Rep..	".....	\$759
Henry County News.....	Ind..	Geneseo.....	\$1,500
Normal Worker (monthly).....	Educ.	".....	\$1,300
Republic.....	Rep..	".....	2,300
Courier.....	Rep..	Kewanee.....	\$1,882
Independent.....	Dem..	".....	\$600
Times.....	Local.	Orion.....	\$600
Dispatch.....	Local.	Woodhull.....	\$600

**IROQUOIS CO.....Pop. 35,451**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 747; Gbk. vote, 82; Pro. 194.

**Location**—East, bordering on Indiana; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, flax, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cooperage, flour, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 116; capital invested, \$225,902; hands employed, 271; value of products, \$475,880. **County-seat** Watseka, pop. 1,507.

Inquirer—see Central Ill. } nois Review, Onarga.....		Buckley.....	Circ
Herald.....	Rep..	Chebanse.....	\$500
Star.....	Ind. Rep.	Gilman.....	\$505
Gazette.....	Neut.	Iroquois.....	450
Register.....	Ind..	Loda.....	\$500
Times—see Record, Paxton, } Ford Co.....		".....	
Herald.....	Rep..	Milford.....	\$600

Central Illinois Review } —prints an edition under name of Buckley Inquirer, Buckley.....	Ind..	Onarga.....	\$1008
Leader.....	Rep..	".....	\$600
Journal.....	Rep..	Sheldon.....	600
Iroquois County Times.....	Dem..	Watskeat.....	\$850
Republican.....	Rep..	".....	\$1,006

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 22,505**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 202; Gbk. vote, 107; Pro. 95.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal-beds and salt springs; lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, and hay; much fruit; little cotton; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—boxes, brick, cars, castings, flour, lumber, metallic wares, railroad repair shops, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$470,480; hands employed, 311; value of products, \$666,337. **County-seat** Murphysboro, pop. \$3,600.

Barton's Free Press.....	Rep..	Carbondale.....	1,100
Independent.....	Dem..	Murphysboro †.....	\$408
Jackson County Era.....	Rep..	".....	\$648

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 14,515**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 571; Gbk. vote, 48; Pro. 24.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$60,235; hands employed, 146; value of products, \$132,892. **County-seat** Newton, pop. \$1,500.

Mentor.....	Rep..	Newton †.....	\$1,008
Press.....	Dem..	".....	\$400

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 20,686**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 542; Gbk. vote, 97; Pro. 38.

**Location**—South; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal beds and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chiefly carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$107,135; hands employed, 189; value of products, \$438,848. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. \$2,500.

News.....	Dem..	Mount Vernon †	\$950
Register.....	Rep..	".....	\$768

**JERSEY CO.....Pop. 15,542**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 707; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 80.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Illinois River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, prairie and woodland; soil generally fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Agricultural implements, boots and shoes, carriages, cooperage, flour, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$130,625; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$589,410. **County-seat** Jerseyville, pop. 2,894.

News.....	Local.	Grafton.....	\$624
Jersey County Democrat.....	Dem..	Jerseyville †.....	\$1,066
Republican-Examiner.....	Rep..	".....	\$765
Times (daily).....	Ind..	".....	\$350
Times.....	Ind..	".....	

**JO DAVIESS CO.....Pop. 27,528**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 283; Gbk. vote, 86; Pro. 159.

**Location**—Extreme north, bordering on Wisconsin, and separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately uneven; soil fertile; lime-stone, zinc-ores and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, flax, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, machinery, marble and stone work, metallic wares, pig-lead, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$1,695,299; hands employed, 924; value of products, \$1,790,197. **County-seat** Galena, pop. 6,464.

Gazette (daily).....	Rep..	Galena †.....	\$338
Gazette (tri-weekly).....	Rep..	".....	\$216
Gazette.....	Rep..	".....	\$6,760
Press.....	Ind..	".....	
Volksfreund.....	Ind..	".....	\$825
Sentinel.....	Rep..	Warren.....	\$1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 13,078

Rep. plur. in 1884, 796; Gbk. vote, 71; Pro. 129.

Location—South; area about 340 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; good building lime-stone. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds; in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$88,900; hands employed, 98; value of products, \$224,820. County-seat Vienna, pop. 8650. Circ Johnson County Journal—} .....New Burnside.. see Vienna..... Johnson County Journal } .....Vienna† ..... \$600 also dated at New Burn- side..... Times.....Rep... " ..... \$528

KANE CO.....Pop. 44,939

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,585; Gbk. vote, 124; Pro. 206.

Location—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; small tracts of timber; soil fertile; good lime-stone. Chief Products—Oats, corn, barley, flax, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufactures numerous and varied; the Elgin and Aurora Watch factories are located here; also C. B. & Q. R. R. car factories, cotton factories and smelting works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 328; capital invested, \$3,686,908; hands employed, 8,457; value of products, \$6,581,913. County-seat Geneva, pop. 1,238. Circ

Beacon (semi-weekly).....Rep...Aurora ..... \$2,450 Beacon.....Rep... " ..... \$260 Blade.....Local. " ..... Evening Post (daily).....Local. " ..... 850 Express (da.)—see Herald—} Ind... " ..... \$1,650 Express.....} Herald-Express.....Ind... " ..... 1,200 News (daily)—Saturday } edition of the daily is the } Rep... " ..... \$1,000 weekly \$1,400..... Volkstfreund..... " ..... 888 News.....Ind...Batavia..... \$800 Advocate.....Rep...Elgin..... \$3,170 Courier (daily).....Rep... " ..... \$1,500 Courier.....Rep... " ..... \$1,500 Deutsche Zeitung.....Dem... " ..... \$1,800 Every Saturday.....Fam... " ..... \$1,320 News (daily)—see Advocate.....Rep... " ..... \$1,875 Patrol.....Prohib.Geneva†..... \$1,300 Republican.....Rep... " ..... \$500 Register.....Ind...Hampshire..... \$675 Valley Chronicle.....Rep...St. Charles..... \$552

KANKAKEE CO.....Pop. 25,047

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,111; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 166.

Location—Northeast, bordering on Indiana; area about 630 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; little timber; good lime-stone. Chief Products—Corn and oats large; wheat, flax, potatoes, butter, large; hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, castings, cheese, flour, linseed-oil, machinery, metallic wares, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$474,900; hands employed, 428; value of products, \$689,498. County-seat Kankakee, pop. 3,661. Circ

Chief.....Kankakee†..... \$912 Gazette.....Rep... " ..... \$1,300 Times.....Rep... " ..... \$1,600 Truth Journal.....Ind... " ..... \$350 Independent.....Local.Manteno..... Reporter.....Rep...Momence..... 680 Enterprise.....Ind...St. Anne..... \$550

KENDALL CO.....Pop. 13,083

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,166; Gbk. vote, 45; Pro. 120.

Location—Northeast; area about 330 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, and pork; live-stock. Manufactures numerous; carriages, farm implements, flour, paper, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$238,840; hands employed, 597; value of products, \$849,418. County-seat Yorkville, pop. 8650. Circ

Enterprise—see Kendall } Dem..Millington..... } County News, Plano..... } Kendall County News— } Rep...Plano..... \$900 prints an edn. under name } of Enterprise, Millington. } Mirror—see Kendall County } Record, Yorkville..... } Pivot.....Ind... " ..... } Kendall County Record— } Rep...Yorkville† ..... \$1,920 prints an edn. under name } of Mirror, Plano..... }

KNOX CO.....Pop. 38,344

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,560; Gbk. vote, 327; Pro. 196.

Location—Northwest; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; mines of coal. Chief Products—Corn and oats very large; wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork, all in large quantities; live-stock very numerous. Blue grass region. Manufactures extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 197; capital invested, \$816,224; hands employed, 846; value of products, \$1,319,686. County-seat Galesburg, pop. 11,457. Circ

Argus.....Ind...Abingdon..... Enterprise.....Rep... " ..... \$650 Journal.....Neut..Altona..... \$400 Coup d'Etat (monthly).....Coll..Galesburg†..... 400 Lombard Review (mo.).....Coll... " ..... \$385 Plaindealer.....Rep... " ..... \$1,156 Press and People.....Dem... " ..... \$1,800 Republican Register (daily).....Rep... " ..... \$540 Republican Register.....Rep... " ..... \$1,630 Knox County Republican.....Rep...Knoxville..... 1,120 News.....Local..Oneida..... \$263 Industrial Banner.....Ind...Yates City..... \$700

LAKE CO.....Pop. 21,296

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,139; Gbk. vote, 14; Pro. 109.

Location—Northeast, bordering on Lake Michigan and Wisconsin; area about 490 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Oats, corn, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, and hay, all large; pork; live-stock numerous, especially sheep, and wool-clip very large. Manufactures—Brick, carriages, cheese, leather, and pumps. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$492,760; hands employed, 366; value of products, \$322,367. County-seat Waukegan, pop. 4,012. Circ

Lake County Times.....Rep...Libertyville..... 1,000 Gazette.....Rep...Waukegan†..... \$3,528 Lake County Patriot.....Ind... " ..... \$1,488

LA SALLE CO.....Pop. 70,403

Dem. plur. in 1884, 247; Gbk. vote, 358; Pro., 337.

Location—North-central, intersected by the Illinois River, and the Illinois and Michigan Canal; area about 1,090 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; timber scarce; coal abundant; zinc. Chief Products—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, and rye; potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay, in very large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, brick, carriages, castings, dressed flax, farm implements, flour, glass, leather, linseed-oil, machinery, organs, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 309; capital invested, \$2,097,340; hands employed, 3,213; value of products, \$5,847,142. County-seat Ottawa, pop. 7,884. Circ

Herald—see Blade, Minonk, } Woodford County..... } .....Dana..... } Leader.....Ind...Earlville..... \$1,123 Democrat-Press.....Dem..La Salle..... Express (German)—also } Ind... " ..... \$1,490 dated at Peru..... } Republican.....Rep... " ..... Express.....Rep...Leland..... \$600 Local—see News, Tonica.....Lostant..... News.....Dem..Marseilles..... Plaindealer.....Local. " ..... \$400 Register.....Rep... " ..... \$600 Bulletin.....Rep...Mendota..... 800 Post (German).....Ind..Dem. " ..... 750 Reporter.....Dem.. " .....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		Circ
Brick, Tile and Pottery } Trade	Ottawa †	*3,000
Gazette (mo.)	Rep	1,500
Central Illinois Wochenblatt	Dem	1,690
Free Trader	Dem	960
Globe	Rep	190
Journal (daily)—issues a } distinct edition for La } Salle and Peru, circ. 1550.	Ind	1,100
Journal (Sunday)	Ind	1,100
La Salle County Herald (Ger.) } (S-wkly)	Dem	1,600
Republican	Rep	500
Times (daily)	Rep	1,300
Times	Rep	1,300
Express (Ger.)—see La Salle.	Peru	1,100
Twin City News-Herald	Ind	1,100
Times—see Blade, Minonk, } Woodford County	Ransom	
Post—see Blade, Minonk, } Woodford County	Rutland	
Record	Ind. Seneca	500
Free Press (daily)	Rep. Streator	1,944
Free Press	Rep	1,816
Independent (Sunday)	Ind	896
Monitor (daily)—see Sun- } day Monitor	Rep	1,750
Monitor	Rep	1,350
Sunday Monitor	Rep	1,600
Sunday Morning Times	Dem	1,250
Times (daily)—see Sunday } Morning Times	Dem	1,100
Times	Dem	1,700
Volksblatt and Beobachter	Dem	850
News—prints an edn. under } name of Local, Lostant	Neut. Tonica	1,509

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 13,663**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 57; Gbk. vote, 20; Pro. 40.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River, and intersected by the Embarras River; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$37,900; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$354,890. **County-seat** Lawrenceville, pop. 514.

		Circ
Review	Local. Birds	
Democratic Herald	Dem. Lawrenceville †	1,576
Rural Republican	Rep	1,800
Press	Rep. Sumner	789

**LEE CO.....Pop. 27,491**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 816; Gbk. vote, 64; Pro. 99.

**Location**—North; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, flax; flax-seed, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Plows, flax, bagging, vegetable-ivory buttons, flour, carriages, agricultural machinery, farm implements, tile, brick, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$968,325; hands employed, 467; value of products, \$1,681,349. **County-seat** Dixon, pop. 3,658.

		Circ
Journal	Rep. Amboy	950
News	Ind	696
Sentinel	Local. Ashton	400
Record—see Lee County } Times, Paw Paw	Compton	
Sun	Dem. Dixon †	1,300
Telegraph (daily)	Rep	365
Telegraph	Rep	1,800
Franklin Reporter	Rep. Franklin Grove	1,490
Light	Local	1,500
Lee County Times—prints } an edition under name of } Record, Compton	Ind. Paw Paw	1,986

**LIVINGSTON CO.....Pop. 38,450**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 881; Gbk. vote, 210; Pro. 135.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-

stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, brick, cigars, flour, metallic wares, saddlery, sashes, files, etc., woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$189,825; hands employed, 266; value of products, \$478,240. **County-seat** Pontiac, pop. 2,242.

		Circ
Advocate	Ind. Ancona	760
Herald	Ohatsworth	
Plainealer	Neut	1,816
Star	Rep. Dwight	1,785
Blade	Rep. Fairbury	1,082
Home Times	Ind. Flanagan	
Sun—see Blade, Minonk, } Woodford Co.		
Rambler	Ind. Forrest	
Free Trader and Observer	Dem. Pontiac †	1,800
Gazette	Ind	
Sentinel	Rep	1,640

**LOGAN CO.....Pop. 25,037**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 256; Gbk. vote, 52; Pro. 262.

**Location**—Central; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; little timber, but abundant coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, files, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$199,945; hands employed, 290; value of products, \$487,626. **County-seat** Lincoln, pop. 5,639.

		Circ
Argus	Local. Atlanta	1,720
Herald	Rep. Lincoln †	1,800
Journal (daily)—see Logan } County Tribune	Ind	1,040
Lincolnian (monthly)	Coll	1,600
Logan County Tribune	Rep	1,300
Logan County Volksblatt	Ind	1,380
Times	Dem	1,320
University Register (monthly)	Coll	
Republican	Rep. Mount Pulaski	1,500
Times Citizen	Dem	1,140

**MCDONOUGH CO.....Pop. 27,970**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1; Gbk. vote, 154; Pro. 121.

**Location**—West; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; some woodland; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, very large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and saddlery; also three large steam potteries, and extensive tile and sewer pipe works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$429,685; hands employed, 448; value of products, \$850,680. **County-seat** Macomb, pop. 3,140.

		Circ
Review	Dem. Blandinsville	1,720
McDonough Democrat	Dem. Bushnell	
Record	Rep	1,100
Independent	Rep. Colchester	1,768
News	Nat	1,600
Index	Local. Good Hope	
Eagle	Dem. Macomb †	1,000
Illinois By-Stander	Ind. Rep	1,250
Journal	Rep	1,900
Herald	Local. Prairie City	
News	Ind	1,856

**McHENRY CO.....Pop. 24,908**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,627; Gbk. vote, 24; Pro. 146.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, very large; barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cheese-boxes, flour, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 214; capital invested, \$319,829; hands employed, 696; value of products, \$1,496,242. **County-seat** Woodstock, pop. 1,476.

		Circ
Independent	Rep. Harvard	1,960
Plainealer	Rep. McHenry	
Republican	Rep. Marengo	730
Herald	Neut. Nunda	800
Gazette	Rep. Richmond	1,720
McHenry County Democrat	Dem. Woodstock †	1,300
Sentinel	Rep	1,589

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**McLEAN CO.....Pop. 60,100**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,868; Gbk. vote, 58; Pro. 449.

**Location**—Central, area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; soil deep and fertile; timber scarce, but coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; barley, rye; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork, all in large quantities; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 208; capital invested, \$1,194,556; hands employed, 1,017; value of products, \$2,400,561. **County-seat** Bloomington, pop. 17,180.

News.....	Ind.....	Arrowsmith.....	1860
Bulletin (daily).....	Dem.....	Bloomington †.....	42,117
Bulletin (Sunday).....	Dem.....	".....	42,312
Bulletin.....	Dem.....	".....	43,046
Eye—see Chicago.....	".....	".....	".....
Illinois Freeman (monthly).....	Mason.....	".....	".....
Journal (German).....	Rep.....	".....	41,375
Leader (daily).....	Rep.....	".....	42,400
Leader.....	Rep.....	".....	44,600
McLean County Deutsche } Presse.....	Ind.....	".....	".....
Odd Fellow's Herald.....	I. O. O. F.....	".....	45,500
Pantagraph (daily).....	Rep.....	".....	4,000
Pantagraph.....	Rep.....	".....	5,500
Wesleyan Bee (semi-mo).....	Coll.....	".....	1800
Gazette.....	Ind.....	Chenoa.....	1690
Dispatch.....	Local.....	Danvers.....	1800
Standard.....	Ind.....	Heyworth.....	1504
Free Press.....	Rep.....	Le Roy.....	".....
Review.....	Local.....	Lexington.....	720
Lens.....	Local.....	McLean.....	1480
Illinois School Journal (mo.).....	Educ.....	Normal.....	42,233
Gazette.....	Ind.....	Saybrook.....	600

**MACON CO.....Pop. 30,665**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 311; Gbk. vote, 70; Pro. 895.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the north fork of the Sangamon River; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, greater part prairie; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats and wheat large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, marble and stone works, pumps, saddlery, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 164; capital invested, \$1,123,195; hands employed, 976; value of products, \$2,333,481. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 9,547.

Cyclone.....	Local.....	Blue Mound.....	1500
Labor Bulletin (daily).....	Labor.....	Decatur †.....	".....
Labor Bulletin.....	Labor.....	".....	".....
Morning Herald (daily)— see Saturday Herald.....	Ind.....	".....	2,050
Our Country and Village Schools (monthly).....	Educ.....	".....	4,000
Republican (daily).....	Rep.....	".....	11,000
Republican.....	Rep.....	".....	12,000
Review (daily).....	Dem.....	".....	11,512
Review.....	Dem.....	".....	11,790
Saturday Herald.....	Ind.....	".....	2,350
State Sentinel.....	Temp.....	".....	2,015
News.....	Ind.....	Maros.....	1700
Times.....	".....	".....	".....
Times.....	Local.....	Warrensburg.....	".....

**MACOUPIN CO.....Pop. 37,692**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 612; Gbk. vote, 109; Pro. 143.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cooperage, farm implements, flour, saddlery, woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 153; capital invested, \$624,650; hands employed, 464; value of products, \$2,074,332. **County-seat** Carlinville, pop. 3,117.

News.....	Local.....	Brighton.....	1800
Democrat.....	Dem.....	Bunker Hill.....	1500
Gazette.....	Ind.....	Rep.....	1800
Blackburnian (monthly).....	Coll.....	Carlinville †.....	1275
Democrat (semi-weekly).....	Rep.....	".....	480
Democrat.....	Rep.....	".....	1,760
Macoupin County Enquirer.....	Dem.....	".....	1,200

Gazette.....	Local.....	Girard.....	504
Herald.....	Local.....	Mt. Olive.....	1614
Times.....	Dem.....	Stanton.....	".....
Record.....	Ind.....	Dem.....	Virden..... 650
Reporter.....	Rep.....	".....	"..... 1661

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 50,126**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 252; Gbk. vote, 12; Pro. 182.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River at its confluence with the Missouri; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the river, undulating elsewhere; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats very large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and various. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 235; capital invested, \$1,970,111; hands employed, 2,045; value of products, \$7,298,563. **County-seat** Edwardsville, pop. 2,887.

Banner (German).....	Ind.....	Alton.....	1,400
Democrat (daily).....	Dem.....	".....	1800
Democrat.....	Dem.....	".....	11,200
Madison County Sentinel.....	Ind.....	".....	11,000
Morning Sentinel (daily)— see Madison County Sentinel.....	Ind.....	".....	1750
Telegraph (daily).....	Rep.....	".....	1650
Telegraph.....	Rep.....	".....	11,150
Herald.....	Ind.....	Collinsville.....	600
Progress.....	Dem.....	".....	450
Democrat.....	Dem.....	Edwardsville †.....	1720
Intelligencer.....	Dem.....	".....	1,200
Republican.....	Rep.....	".....	1,100
Union (German).....	Lib.....	Rep.....	Highland..... 1,085
Record.....	Dem.....	Troy.....	1336
College Review (monthly).....	Coll.....	Upper Alton.....	250

**MARION CO.....Pop. 23,686**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 507; Gbk. vote, 203; Pro. 133.

**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, fruit evaporators, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, nails, saddlery, staves, strawberry boxes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 101; capital invested, \$300,700; hands employed, 403; value of products, \$666,596. **County-seat** Salem, pop. 1,327.

Democrat.....	Dem.....	Centralia.....	1335
Sentinel (daily).....	Rep.....	".....	1400
Sentinel.....	Rep.....	".....	1900
Union (German).....	Rep.....	".....	1986
Express.....	Ind.....	Kimnundy.....	1508
Cupid's Messenger (monthly).....	Matry.....	Odin.....	12,000
Journal—prints an edition under name of Chronicle, Xenia, Clay Co.....	Local.....	".....	1420
Enterprise.....	Neut.....	Patoka.....	1503
Herald-Advocate.....	Dem.....	Salem †.....	1364
Marion County Republican.....	Rep.....	".....	1500
Era.....	Ind.....	Sandoval.....	1410

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 15,055**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 28; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro. 50.

**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Illinois River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, cooperage, distilleries, farm implements, flour, metallic wares, pork-packing, saddlery, windmills, woollen goods, yarn, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$270,270; hands employed, 230; value of products, \$650,744. **County-seat** Lacon, pop. 1,314.

Republican.....	Rep.....	Henry.....	1,892
Home Journal—prints edi- tions under names of Repor- ter, Chillicothe, Peoria Co.; Vidette, La Rose, and Chroni- cle, Sparland, Marshall Co and Revette, Washburn, Woodford Co.....	Rep.....	Lacon †.....	1,380
Marshall County Democrat —prints an edition under name of Independent, Chil- licothe, Peoria County.....	Dem.....	".....	11,765

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

*Circ*  
 Vidette—see Home Journal, } ..... La Rose.....  
 Lacon..... }  
 Chronicle—see Home Journal } ..... Sparland.....  
 Lacon..... }  
 Gazette.....Ind...Wenona.....  
 Index.....Rep... " ..... \$900

**MASON CO.....Pop. 16,242**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 531; Gbk. vote, 38; Pro. 68.

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Illinois and Sangamon Rivers; area about 560 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$163,315; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$313,177. **County-seat** Havana, pop. 2,118.

*Circ*  
 Mason County Democrat.....Dem..Havana†..... 1,750  
 Mason County Republican.....Rep... " ..... 750  
 Independent.....Ind...Mason City..... \$800  
 Journal.....Rep... " ..... \$680

**MASSAC CO.....Pop. 10,443**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 637; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 37.

**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 240 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and nearly level, much of it wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay in moderate quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, snuff, tobacco, wagon materials, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$305,130; hands employed, 503; value of products, \$739,886. **County-seat** Metropolis City, pop. \$5,600.

*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem..Metropolis City†. 600  
 Massac Journal.....Rep... " ..... \$600

**MENARD CO.....Pop. 13,024**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 445; Gbk. vote, 183; Pro. 65.

**Location**—West-central, intersected by the Sangamon River; area about 320 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$156,000; hands employed, 144; value of products, \$394,373. **County-seat** Petersburg, pop. 2,332.

*Circ*  
 Cyclone.....Ind...Athens..... 1500  
 Mail.....Ind...Greenview..... \$529  
 Democrat.....Dem..Petersburg†..... \$1,200  
 Herald.....Neut... " ..... \$1,200  
 Observer.....Rep... " ..... 1,032

**MERCER CO.....Pop. 19,502**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 639; Gbk. vote, 227; Pro. 37.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 540 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, extensive prairies; much timber along the river; soil fertile; coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$121,750; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$364,096. **County-seat** Aledo, pop. 1,492.

*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem..Aledo†..... \*1,080  
 Record.....Rep... " ..... 1,325  
 News.....Gbk..Keithsburg..... \*720  
 Times.....Rep... " ..... \*1,050  
 Vedette.....Rep...New Boston.....  
 Gazette.....Ind...New Windsor..... \$500

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 13,682**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 707; Pro. 3.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Kaskaskia River; area about 380 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large; oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$205,702; hands employed, 142; value of products, \$337,367. **County-seat** Waterloo, pop. 1,802.

*Circ*  
 Dollar Advocate.....Ind.Dem.Waterloo†.....  
 Monroe Volksfreund.....Rep... " ..... \$720  
 Times.....Dem... " ..... \$

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 28,078**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 573; Gbk. vote, 69; Pro. 170.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 740 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cars, castings, cooperage, flour, furniture, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 109; capital invested, \$317,560; hands employed, 681; value of products, \$2,031,403. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. \$2,250.

*Circ*  
 Journal.....Rep..Hillsboro†..... 1,200  
 Montgomery News.....Dem... " ..... \*1,175  
 Advocate.....Dem..Litchfield..... 4996  
 Monitor.....Rep... " ..... 1,008  
 Central Illinois Deutsch Amerikaner.Nokomis..... \$580  
 Free Press-Gazette.....Ind... " ..... \$800  
 Independent.....Ind...Raymond..... \*525

**MORGAN CO.....Pop. 31,514**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 431; Gbk. vote, 102; Pro. 173.

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil a deep black loam; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, large; wheat and oats large, potatoes; butter, wool, hay, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, carriages, cigars, farm implements, flour, freight-cars, furniture, plows, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 193; capital invested, \$304,090; hands employed, 997; value of products, \$3,060,667. **County-seat** Jacksonville, pop. 10,927.

*Circ*  
 Transcript.....Ind...Franklin.....  
 College Rambler (s-mo).....Coll..Jacksonville†... \$400  
 Deaf Mute Advance.....Deaf Mute... " .....  
 Illinois Courier (daily).....Dem... " ..... \$750  
 Illinois Courier.....Dem... " ..... \$2,500  
 Journal (daily).....Rep... " ..... 800  
 Journal.....Rep... " ..... 1,800  
 Commercial.....Ind...Meredosia..... \$480  
 Journal.....Ind...Waverly..... 800

**MOULTRIE CO.....Pop. 13,699**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 415; Gbk. vote, 85; Pro. 42.

**Location**—East-central; area about 340 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$74,900; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$136,352. **County-seat** Sullivan, pop. 1,303.

*Circ*  
 Star.....Local.Lovington.....  
 News.....Sullivan†..... 750  
 Progress.....Dem... " ..... \$1,100

**OGLE CO.....Pop. 29,937**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,644; Gbk. vote, 61; Pro. 133.

**Location**—North; area about 730 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; barley, oats, flax, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, and pork, in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, dressed flax, flour, metallic wares, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$261,375; hands employed, 240; value of products, \$730,421. **County-seat** Oregon, pop. \$1,500.

*Circ*  
 Express.....Rep...Byron..... \$323  
 Times—see Herald, Rochelle.....Creston.....  
 Herald—prints an edition }  
 under name of Enterprise, } Rep..Forreston..... \$700  
 Leaf River..... }  
 Enterprise—printed at office }  
 of Herald, Forreston..... } Ind...Leaf River..... \$650  
 Gospel Messenger.....Relig.Mount Morris..... \*12,500  
 Ogle County Democrat.....Dem... " ..... \$1,000  
 Ogle County Medical Quar- }  
 terly..... } Med... " .....  
 Independent.....Dem..Oregon†..... \$1,090  
 Ogle County Reporter.....Rep... " ..... \$1,900  
 Clipper (semi-weekly).....Local.Polo.....  
 Ogle County Press.....Ind.Rep. " ..... \$1,100  
 Herald (prints editions under }  
 names of Times, Creston, } Ind...Rochelle.....  
 and Mail, Malta, De Kalb Co.) }  
 Register (semi-weekly).....Rep... " ..... \$

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PEORIA CO.....Pop. 55,355**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 705; Gbk. vote, 435; Pro. 100.  
**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, much of it prairie; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, castings, cooperage, flour, furniture, machinery, malt and distilled liquors, metallic wares, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 463; capital invested, \$4,450,872; hands employed, 4,488; value of products, \$14,763,882. **County-seat** Peoria, pop. 542,000.

*Circ*  
 Barnum's Telephone—see Princeville, Alta.....  
 News.....Ind...Brimfield..... \*480  
 Bulletin.....Chillicothe.....  
 Independent—see Marshall }  
 County Democrat, Lacon, } ..... " .....  
 Marshall Co..... }  
 Reporter—see Home Journal, }  
 Lacon, Marshall County, } ..... " .....  
 Barnum's Telephone—see }  
 Princeville..... } ..... Dunlap.....  
 Gazette.....Rep...Elmwood..... 1800  
 Messenger.....Neut. " ..... 1750  
 Barnum's Telephone—see Princeville, Monica .....  
 Demokrat (daily).....Ind.Dem.Peoria † ..... ‡2,300  
 Demokrat.....Ind.Dem. " ..... ‡5,500  
 Evening Penny Freeman (daily)Ind .....  
 Evening Review (daily).....Ind. " ..... †1,000  
 Farm and Workshop...Agric.&Ind'l " .....  
 Journal (daily)—see Sun- }  
 day Journal..... } Ind... " ..... \*6,918  
 Journal.....Ind... " ..... †1,500  
 Medical Monthly.....Med... " ..... 2,200  
 National Democrat (daily)...Dem. " ..... †3,500  
 National Democrat.....Dem. " ..... †5,000  
 Saturday Evening Call.....Family. " ..... †6,000  
 Sonne (daily)—see Sonntags }  
 Glocke..... } Ind... " ..... 1,500  
 Sonne.....Ind... " ..... 2,300  
 Sonntags Glocke.....Ind... " ..... 950  
 Sonntags Post..... " ..... †1,550  
 Sunday Journal.....Ind... " ..... †3,378  
 Transcript (daily).....Rep... " ..... †4,375  
 Transcript.....Rep... " ..... †5,210  
 Barnum's Telephone—prints }  
 editions under same name for } Ind...Princeville..... 528  
 Alta, Dunlap & Montica... }

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 16,007**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 2; Gbk. vote, 46; Pro. 180.  
**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally rolling; soil fertile; good coal, salt. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, flour, machinery, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$110,900; hands employed, 171; value of products, \$524,036. **County-seat** Pinckneyville, pop. 964.

*Circ*  
 Press.....Local.Du Quoin..... 1800  
 Tribune.....Rep... " ..... \*800  
 Democrat.....Dem.Pinckneyville †... 798  
 Perry County Monitor and Sun.Rep. " ..... †660

**PIATT CO.....Pop. 15,583**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 259; Gbk. vote, 47; Pro. 48.  
**Location**—East-central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, flax, potatoes, butter, hay, pork and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$91,250; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$172,940. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 1,337.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Rep...Bement..... 1600  
 New Era.....Local...Cerro Gordo...  
 Express.....Neut. Mansfield..... 1480  
 Bulletin.....Dem. Monticello †..... 900  
 Piatt County Herald.....Rep... " .....

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 33,751**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 971; Gbk. vote, 356; Pro. 56.  
**Location**—West, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Illinois River; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and lime

stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, saddlery, tobacco, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$418,900; hands employed, 344; value of products, \$1,340,799. **County-seat** Pittsfield, pop. 2,104.

*Circ*  
 Adage.....Ind...Barry..... 1912  
 Unicorn Greenback.....Gbk. " ..... 500  
 Independent Press.....Ind...Griggsville..... 1950  
 Beacon.....Gbk. Milton..... 1,000  
 Transcript.....Ind...Perry..... 1450  
 Democratic Herald.....Dem..Pittsfield †..... 1,500  
 Old Flag.....Rep... " ..... 1750  
 Pike County Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... †1,700

**POPE CO.....Pop. 13,256**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 742; Gbk. vote, 4.  
**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested \$102,138; hands employed, 124; value of products, \$211,161. **County-seat** Golconda, pop. 1,000.

*Circ*  
 Herald—also publishes Liv- }  
 ington Sentinel, Smithland, } Rep...Golconda †..... 900  
 Livingston Co., Ky..... }

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 9,507**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 677; Gbk. vote, 9; Pro. 16.  
**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, or nearly level; much timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, potatoes, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$391,800; hands employed, 297; value of products, \$595,112. **County-seat** Mound City, pop. (township) 2,322.

*Circ*  
 Argus-Journal—see Cairo, }  
 Alexander Co..... } ..... Mound City †...  
 Pulaski Patriot.....Rep... " ..... †720

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 5,554**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 73; Pro. 72.  
**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Illinois River; area about 170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat moderate; potatoes, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$23,040; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$38,370. **County-seat** Hennepin, pop. 623.

*Circ*  
 Putnam Record.....Neut., Hennepin †..... †625

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 25,690**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 212; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 128.  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and intersected by the Kaskaskia River near its junction with the Mississippi; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile; coal and good building-stone. **Chief Products**—Wheat very large; corn and oats large; white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, farm implements, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$681,625; hands employed, 350; value of products, \$2,075,000. **County-seat** Chester, pop. 2,580.

*Circ*  
 Clarion.....Dem..Chester †..... \*840  
 Tribune.....Rep... " ..... 1888  
 Leader.....Ind...Coulterville.....  
 Torpedo.....Dem..Red Bud..... 1700  
 Plaindealer.....Rep...Sparta..... 1863

**RICHLAND CO.....Pop. 15,545**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 153; Pro. 78.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$161,775; hands employed, 324; value of products, \$396,528. **County-seat** Olney, pop. \$3,850.

*Circ*  
 Advocate.....Rep...Olney †..... 1880  
 Republican.....Rep... " ..... 1986  
 Times.....Dem.. " ..... †1,176

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ROCK ISLAND CO.....Pop. 38,302**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,039; Gbk. vote, 987; Pro. 83.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone chief articles of export. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 228; capital invested, \$4,728,832; hands employed, 8,608; value of products, \$7,794,268. **County-seat** Rock Island, pop. 11,659.

Record.....	Ind.....	Milan.....	Circ	1576
Evening Dispatch (daily).....	Rep.....	Moline.....	1960	
<i>see Review-Dispatch</i>				
Modern Miller (monthly).....	Milling	"	*5,000	
Republican (daily).....	Rep..	"	1,000	
Republican.....	Rep..	"	1,000	
Review-Dispatch.....	Rep..	"	1,152	
Western Plowman (mo.).....	Fam. & Agric.	"	*20,000	
Globe.....	Ind.....	Port Byron.....	1816	
Argus (daily).....	Dem..	Rock Island†.....	11,200	
Argus.....	Dem..	"	11,400	
Railroad Brakemen's Jour- nal (mo.).....	"	"	13,800	
Rock Islander.....	Ind.....	"	12,500	
Undoms Vannen (Swedish) (monthly).....	Lit.....	"	14,000	
Union (daily).....	Rep..	"	1,300	
Union.....	Rep..	"	1,800	
Volks Zeitung (semi-weekly).....	Ind.....	"	11,548	

**ST. CLAIR CO.....Pop. 67,000**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,599; Gbk. vote, 76; Pro. 99.

**Location**—Southwest; separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; intersected by the Kaskaskia River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile; extensive coal-beds. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn very large; oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, wine, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** very numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 949; capital invested, \$5,343,504; hands employed, 5,367; value of products, \$17,319,318. **County-seat** Belleville, pop. 15,000.

Advocate.....	Rep..	Belleville†.....	Circ	11,735
News Democrat (daily).....	Dem..	"	500	
News Democrat.....	Dem..	"	11,500	
Post (daily) (German).....	Rep..	"		
Post (German).....	Rep..	"		
Zeitung und Stern (daily).....	Dem..	"	11,000	
Zeitung und Stern.....	Dem..	"	14,600	
Gazette.....	Dem..	East St. Louis.....	1750	
Herald.....	Dem..	"	1720	
Signal.....	Rep..	"	1960	
Journal.....	Rep..	Lebanon.....	672	
Commercial Advertiser.....	Local	Marissa.....		
Anzeiger.....	Ind.....	Mascoutah.....	744	
Herald.....	Dem..	"	1624	

**SALINE CO.....Pop. 15,940**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 145; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 25.

**Location**—South; area about 388 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal, marble, and soapstone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$94,675; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$256,370. **County-seat**, Harrisburgh, pop. 11,200.

Chronicle.....	Rep..	Harrisburgh†.....	Circ	900
Mercury.....	Dem..	"		1750

**SANGAMON CO.....Pop. 52,894**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 838; Gbk. vote, 72; Pro. 195.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Sangamon River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; generally prairie; some timber; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, honey, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, castings, engines

and boilers, farm-implements, flour, iron rails, lumber, paper, saddlery, watches, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 238; capital invested, \$2,653,631; hands employed, 2,658; value of products, \$5,372,308. **County-seat** Springfield (State capital also), pop. 19,748.

Citizen.....	Neut.	Auburn.....	Circ	1400
Advocate.....	Local	Chatham.....	1250	
Illinois State Centre.....	Neut.	Illiopolis.....	1550	
<i>Emerald—see Chicago</i>				
Illinois Freie Presse.....	Dem..	"	1,340	
Illinois State Journal (daily).....	Rep..	"	1,920	
Illinois State Journal.....	Rep..	"	12,500	
Illinois State Register (da.).....	Dem..	"	12,800	
Illinois State Register.....	Dem..	"	14,800	
Morning Monitor (daily).....	Ind.....	"		
<i>see Sangamo Monitor</i>				
News (daily).....	Ind.....	"	1,200	
News.....	Ind.....	"		
Sangamo Monitor.....	Ind.....	"		
Saturday Mirror.....	"	"	11,500	
Staats Wochenblatt.....	Rep..	"	11,836	
Star (Sunday).....	"	"		
Teachers' Telephone (mo.).....	Educ.	"		
<i>part of the paper is headed</i>				
Old Settlers' Telephone.....	"	"		
Voice of Labor.....	Labor.	"		
Y. M. C. A. Herald (mo.).....	Evan..	"		
Gazette.....		Williamsville.....	1250	

**SCHUYLER CO.....Pop. 16,249**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 423; Gbk. vote, 25; Pro. 24.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, butter, wool, hay, honey, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$143,085; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$357,452. **County-seat** Rushville, pop. 1,662.

Schuyler Citizen.....	Rep..	Rushville†.....	Circ	1,200
Times.....	Dem..	"		1,632

**SCOTT CO.....Pop. 10,741**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 297; Gbk. vote, 42; Pro. 30.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, well timbered; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing of carriages, stone and earthen ware, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$25,880; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$183,637. **County-seat** Winchester, pop. 1,626.

<i>Scott County Arrow—see</i>				
Republican, White Hall.....		Manchester.....		
Greene Co.....				
Standard.....	Rep..	Winchester†.....	1760	
Times.....	Dem..	"		1816

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. 30,270**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,536; Gbk. vote, 633; Pro. 80.

**Location**—South-central; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; potatoes, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; sheep numerous and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 109; capital invested, \$222,290; hands employed, 279; value of products, \$727,727. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. 2,969.

Enterprise.....	Local	Cowden.....	Circ	
Mail.....	Ind.....	Moweaqua.....	*648	
Democrat.....	Dem..	Shelbyville†.....	1,050	
Our Best Words (bi-wkly).....	Unit....	"		
Shelby County Leader.....	Dem..	"	1,987	
Union.....	Rep..	"	1648	
Advocate.....	Dem..	Windsor.....	*600	
Gazette.....	Ind.....	"		900

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**STARK CO.....Pop. 11,207**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 581; Gbk. vote, 212; Pro. 99.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, rye, butter, wool, hay, honey, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Wagons, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$98,100; hands employed, 112; value of products, \$198,776. **County-seat** Toulon, pop. 987.

Independent.....	Ind.. Bradford.....	4500
Stark County News.....	Rep.. Toulon.....	4576
Stark County Sentinel.....	Ind.....	1,100
Post-Herald.....	Rep.. Wyoming.....	\$1,250

**STEPHENSON CO.....Pop. 31,963**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 198; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro. 185.

**Location**—North, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, and barley very large; tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, cast-ings, farm implements, furniture, malleable iron, wind-mills, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 188; capital invested, \$1,085,676; hands employed, 846; value of products, \$2,048,117. **County-seat** Freeport, pop. 8,516.

Banner (German) — issues on edition under name of Sonntagsblatt, 400.....	Ind.. Freeport.....	4800
Bulletin (daily).....	Dem..	4900
Bulletin.....	Dem..	\$1,800
Democrat.....	Dem..	\$1,000
Deutscher Anzeiger.....	Dem..	\$1,620
Journal (daily).....	Rep..	4900
Journal.....	Rep..	\$2,500
News (monthly).....	R. E..	Adv.
Star.....	Ind.. Lena.....	1,000
Alert.....	Local.. Orangeville.....	4812

**TAZEWELL CO.....Pop. 29,666**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 715; Gbk. vote, 62; Pro. 79.

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, larger part prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, distilleries, flour, farm implements, glucose, plows, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 153; capital invested, \$1,248,400; hands employed, 921; value of products, \$2,416,898. **County-seat** Pekin, pop. 5,968.

Advertiser.....	Dem.. Delavan.....	4600
Times.....	Rep..	4624
Enterprise.....	Local.. Mackinaw.....	
News.....	Local.. Minier.....	300
Evening Post (daily)—see Republican-Post.....	Ind.. Pekin.....	4900
Freie Presse.....	Ind..	1,200
Republican-Post.....	Ind..	\$3,400
Times (daily).....	Dem..	\$1,100
Times.....	Dem..	\$2,700
News.....	Ind.. Washington.....	4750

**UNION CO.....Pop. 18,102**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 992; Gbk. vote, 4; Pro. 31.

**Location**—South, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part undulating, part hilly; soil fertile; coal, iron, porcelain-clay, and chalk are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, garden products and fruits, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lime, stone and earthen wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$146,625; hands employed, 264; value of products, \$659,870. **County-seat** Jonesboro, pop. 879.

Talk.....	Local.. Anna.....	\$900
Fruit Growers' Journal.....	Fruit.. Cult. Cobden.....	\$2,400
Gazette.....	Dem.. Jonesboro.....	1,500

**VERMILION CO.....Pop. 41,588**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,589; Gbk. vote, 147; Pro. 210.

**Location**—East, bordering on Indiana; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, larger part prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool,

hay, pork; and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Canned goods, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, glucose, machinery, paper, railroad repair shops, starch, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 180; capital invested, \$608,210; hands employed, 633; value of products, \$1,241,182. **County-seat** Danville, pop. 7,738.

Commercial (daily).....	Ind.. Rep. Danville.....	\$1,200
Commercial.....	Ind.. Rep..	\$1,000
Deutsche Zeitung.....	Ind..	\$1,500
Leader.....	Dem..	1,092
News (daily).....	Rep..	\$1,600
News.....	Rep..	\$2,000
Sunday Ledger.....		1,056
Chronicle (daily).....	Rep.. Hoopston.....	4312
Chronicle.....	Rep..	4984
Independent.....	Dem..	4600
Journal.....	Ind..	4960
Press.....	Ind.. Rep. Rossville.....	840

**WABASH CO.....Pop. 9,945**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 157; Gbk. vote, 26; Pro. 13.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, furniture, linseed-oil, lumber, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 25; capital invested, \$150,000; hands employed, 250; value of products, \$500,000. **County-seat** Mount Carmel, pop. \$2,500.

Register.....	Dem.. Mount Carmel.....	\$1,560
Republican.....	Rep..	650

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 22,933**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 697; Gbk. vote, 148; Pro. 165.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$715,848; hands employed, 581; value of products, \$359,938. **County-seat** Monmouth, pop. 5,000.

Argus.....	Alexis.....	
Leader.....	Neut.. Kirkwood.....	600
Ensign.....	Local.. Little York.....	
Atlas.....	Rep.. Monmouth.....	\$1,650
College Courier (monthly).....	Coll..	430
Collegian (semi-monthly).....	Coll..	430
Evening Gazette (daily).....	Ind..	\$1,525
Review.....	Dem..	1,000
School Chronicle (monthly).....	Educ..	4200
Times.....	Ind.. Roseville.....	4225

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 21,112**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 167; Pro. vote, 284.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Kaskaskia River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lumber and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$451,552; hands employed, 306; value of products, \$1,636,343. **County-seat** Nashville, pop. \$2,500.

Gazette.....	Ind.. Ashley.....	
Democrat.....	Dem.. Nashville.....	920
Illinois Volksblatt.....	Rep..	4880
Journal.....	Rep..	4920

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 21,291**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 218; Gbk. vote, 38; Pro. 12.

**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$170,000; hands employed, 294; value of products, \$454,696. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop. \$1,600.

Wayne County Press.....	Rep.. Fairfield.....	\$1,440
Wayne County Record.....	Dem..	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

WHITE CO.....Pop. 23,087

Dem. plur. in 1884, 705; Gbk. vote, 71; Pro. 68.

Location—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 500 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories, and flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$288,655; hands employed, 394; value of products, \$397,419. County-seat Carmi, pop. 2,512.

Table listing population and political affiliations for White Co. including Courier, Partisan, Times, and Independent.

WHITESIDE CO.....Pop. 30,885

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,460; Gbk. vote, 164; Pro. 214.

Location—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 700 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, larger part prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, sorghum, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Barb-wire, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, malt and distilled liquors, mill machinery, paper, wagons, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 198; capital invested, \$1,537,471; hands employed, 290; value of products, \$2,862,624. County-seat Morrison, pop. 1,981.

Table listing population and political affiliations for Whiteside Co. including Independent, Journal, Star, Woodmen's Echo, Whiteside Herald, Whiteside Sentinel, Spike, News, Beobachter, Evening Gazette, Gazette, Rock River Express, Standard, Undertakers' Gazette, and Tornado.

WILL CO.....Pop. 53,422

Rep. plur. 1,070; Gbk. vote, 382; Pro. 111.

Location—Northeast, bordering on Indiana, and intersected by the Illinois and Michigan Canal; area about 850 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; soil fertile; rich coal mines and extensive quarries of Niagara lime-stone at Joliet. Chief Products—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes; much butter, wool, and hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Barb-fence wire, boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, castings, cigars, cooperage, farm implements, flour, leather, machinery, steel rails, and stockings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 324; capital invested, \$3,533,805; hands employed, 2,860; value of products, \$12,544,737. County-seat Joliet, pop. 11,687.

Table listing population and political affiliations for Will Co. including Breeders' Journal, Volksblatt, Republican, News, Press, Record, Republic and Sun, Signal, Will County Press, and Wochenblatt fuer Nord Ill.

Table listing population and political affiliations for Phoenix, Will Co. Commercial Advertiser, Eagle, Advocate, and Review.

WILLIAMSON CO.....Pop. 19,324

Rep. plur. in 1884, 272; Gbk. vote, 35; Pro. 28.

Location—South; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal abundant. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$35,735; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$130,134. County-seat Marion, pop. 381.

Table listing population and political affiliations for Williamson Co. including Christian Vanguard, Egyptian Press, Independent, and Monitor.

WINNEBAGO CO.....Pop. 30,505

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,153; Gbk. vote, 116; Pro. 534.

Location—North, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; Galena lime-stone. Chief Products—Corn and oats very large; wheat, rye, barley, potatoes; much butter, cheese, wool, and hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, castings, clothing, cotton goods, farm implements, flour, machinery, paper, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 292; capital invested, \$3,289,107; hands employed, 2,607; value of products, \$4,688,974. County-seat Rockford, pop. 13,129.

Table listing population and political affiliations for Winnebago Co. including Argus, News, Alleghanda, Gazette, Germania, Journal, Monitor, Register, and Herald.

WOODFORD CO.....Pop. 21,620

Dem. plur. in 1883, 606; Gbk. vote, 17; Pro. 112.

Location—North-central, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal abundant. Chief Products—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage and saddlery shops and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$243,775; hands employed, 211; value of products, \$381,531. County-seat Metamora, pop. 828.

Table listing population and political affiliations for Woodford Co. including Argus, Journal, Woodford Sentinel, Blade, News, Republic and Sun, Signal, Reveille, and Sentinel.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# MICHIGAN.

Population 1,853,658.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 3,308

Prohib. vote, 18,408.

STATE CAPITAL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN is bounded north by Lake Superior, east by Lakes Huron, St. Clair, and Erie, and their connecting rivers, south by Ohio and Indiana, and west by Lake Michigan; land area, 57,430 square miles. It consists of two peninsulas, of which the southern is the principal seat of wealth and population. It is a very level region, abounding in lakes and streams, with very extensive forests of pine and other timber in the north, oak-openings or natural parks in the south, and prairies in the southwest. The soil contains sufficient sand to make it easily tilled, and few sections excel this part of the State as a farming region. In the west and southwest is the great fruit-belt. Winter wheat, oats, and potatoes are abundant and of excellent quality; corn and other cereals are largely grown. Dairy products are very valuable. Wool is raised in very large quantities; live-stock is plentiful. Peppermint is raised extensively in the southwest, and grapes in the south. The surface of the northern peninsula is generally rough and mountainous, with a severe climate and poor soil; but its mineral wealth is very great, especially in copper, iron and silver. Large quantities of iron-ore are mined and shipped to Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois to be smelted either alone or with the inferior ores found in those States. Marquette, Ishpeming, Negannee, and Escanaba are the the points of shipment. By far the most important copper mines of the country are in this State. There is a large quantity of coal, used chiefly for local and railroad purposes. The salt-producing territory covers about 8,000 square miles, and the value of the product in 1880 was more than double that of New York State; it is procured from artesian wells, and the Saginaw River is the chief centre of manufacture. Michigan ranks first among the States in the value and extent of its lumber product. Gypsum, fire-clay, and glass-sand are also found. Manufactures are important and varied in extent. Among the leading are iron, lumber, salt, woodenware, furniture, farm implements, leather, cotton and woolen goods, machinery, castings, and hollow-ware. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 8,873; amount of capital invested in them, \$98,980,959; total number of hands employed, 77,591; amount paid in wages, \$25,313,682; value of materials used, \$92,900,269; value of products, \$150,715,025.

There are 82 Counties in Michigan. Newspapers are published in 77. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 284, of which 75 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 579 papers which insert advertisements published in the States, 43 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 6 semi-weekly, 486 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 8 semi-monthly, 31 monthly, and 2 quarterly.

## ALCONA CO.....Pop. 4,028

Rep. plur. in 1884, 295; Pro. vote, 1.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 700 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—wheat, oats, and potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$146,000; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$224,792. **County-seat** Harrisville, (twp.) pop. 1,718.

Alcona County Review.....Local. Harrisville † .... 500

## ALGER CO.....Pop. —

New county. **County-seat** Minissing, pop. —. No Papers.

## ALLEGAN CO.....Pop. 38,666

Rep. plur. in 1884, 585; Pro. vote, 927.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Lake Michigan, and intersected by the Kalamazoo River; area about 830 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, and corn large; barley and potatoes; much butter, wool, maple-sugar, and hay; apples, peaches, and small fruits are prominent products. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron, paper, wagons, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 232; capital invested, \$1,007,960; hands employed, 236; value of products, \$2,328,811. **County-seat** Allegan, pop. \$2,688.

Democrat.....Dem.. Allegan † ..... †1,128  
Gazette.....Rep.. " .....  
Journal and Tribune.....Rep.. " ..... \*1,600  
Record.....Local.. Douglas..... \*504  
Dispatch.....Ind... Fennville..... \*400  
Union.....Neut.. Otsego..... †700

Enterprise.....Local. Plainwell.....  
Independent.....Ind... " ..... \*885  
Penny Press.....Local. " .....  
Lake Shore Commercial.....Ind... Saugatuck..... †700  
Globe.....Ind... Wayland..... †504

## ALPENA CO.....Pop. 12,683

Fus. plur. 200; Pro. vote, 59.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron and Thunder Bay; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and much of it in forest.—**Lumber** and cedar ties chief article of export; wheat, oats, and farm produce generally. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$812,950; hands employed, 781; value of products, \$1,452,067. **County-seat** Alpena, pop. \$9,196.

Argus.....Dem.. Alpena † ..... †880  
Labor Journal.....Labor. " .....  
Pioneer.....Rep.. " ..... †750

## ANTRIM CO.....Pop. 8,761

Rep. plur. in 1884, 345; Pro. vote, 37.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Grand Traverse Bay; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with large forests and several lakes; soil fertile; iron. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and potatoes; flour, acetate of lime, and wood alcohol. **Lumber** chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$571,570; hands employed, 283; value of products, \$445,474. **County-seat** Bellaire, pop. \$500.

Breeze.....Local. Bellaire † ..... 500  
Progress.....Ind... Elk Rapids ..... 478  
Antrim County Independent.....Ind... Mancelona.....  
Herald.....Neut.. " ..... \*650

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1884, † Estimated.

**ARENAC CO.....Pop. 4,027**  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 284; Pro. vote, 44.  
**Location**—Eastern; area about 400 sq.m. Surface moderately undulating; soil very fertile, interspersed with plains, and well watered. Fine veins of coal have been found with prospects of a rich yield. Well timbered. **Chief Products**—All kinds of grains, potatoes, hay, wool. **Manufactures**, lumber, hoops, shingles. **County-seat** Omer, pop. 1,043.

Arenac Independent.....Neut..Omer†..... \$375

**BARAGA CO.....Pop. 3,039**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 89.  
**Location**—North part of the upper peninsula, bordering on Lake Superior and Keweenaw Bay.—Recently formed from Houghton County; area 900 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Iron-ore, lumber, slate and graphite. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$91,500; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$245,675. **County-seat** L'Anse, pop. 783.

Lake Superior Sentinel.....Ind.Rep...L'Anse†.... \$500

**BARRY CO.....Pop. 24,102**  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 268; Pro. vote, 401.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 590 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, diversified with prairie and woodland and several small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, and maple-sugar in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$272,000; hands employed, 513; value of products, \$339,356. **County-seat** Hastings, pop. 2,639.

Herald.....Local.Freeport..... \$765  
 Banner.....Rep...Hastings†..... \$1,740  
 Barry County Democrat.....Dem.. "..... \$840  
 Church Helper of Western Michigan (mo.).....Episc. "..... \$900  
 Journal.....Nat... "..... \$1,500  
 Barry County Republican.....Rep...Middleville..... \$620  
 News.....Ind...Nashville..... \$1,560

**BAY CO.....Pop. 51,221**  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 2,047; Pro. vote, 161.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Saginaw Bay; area about 820 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, and potatoes in nominal quantities. **Lumbering and manufacturing**—salt chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 151; capital invested, \$5,659,644; hands employed, 3,296; value of products, \$3,100,168. **County-seat** Bay City, pop. 29,412.

Courier (French).....Ind...Bay City†..... \$3,247  
 Evening Press (daily).....Ind... "..... \$2,250  
 Lumberman's Gazette...Lumb.Int. "..... 1,300  
 Michigan Freie Presse.....Ind... "..... \$1,500  
 Patriote (French).....Ind... "..... \$2,500  
 Saginaw Valley Star (daily).K.of L. "..... \$1,920  
 Tribune (daily).....Rep... "..... \$1,872  
 Tribune.....Rep... "..... \$2,100

**BENZIE CO.....Pop. 4,389**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 176; Pro. vote, 77.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 840 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, but partly covered with forests and lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, potatoes, fruit and hay; maple-sugar. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$360,700; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$352,286. **County-seat** Benzonia, pop. (township) 322.

Express.....Rep...Frankfort..... \$600  
 Times.....Local. "..... \$600

**BERRIEN CO.....Pop. 37,776**  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 13; Pro. vote, 345.  
**Location**—Extreme south, bordering on Indiana and Lake Michigan; area about 600 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, and fruit, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, foundries, furniture, lumber, sashes, etc., and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 197; capital invested, \$1,245,116; hands employed, 1,838; value of products, \$2,641,519. **County-seat** Berrien Springs, pop. 723.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

Expositor.....Dem..Benton Harbor..... \$1,104  
 Palladium.....Rep... "..... \$1,025  
 Wedge..... "..... \$1,025  
 Berrien County Journal.....Dem..Berrien Springs†  
 Era.....Rep... "..... \$1,068  
 Michigan Independent and Reporter.....Ind...Buchanan..... 1,200  
 Michigan Talisman.....Prohib. ".....  
 Record.....Rep... "..... \$1,025  
 Democrat.....Dem..Niles..... 882  
 Evening Star (daily)..... "..... \$800  
 Mirror.....Dem.. "..... \$800  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... 624  
 Herald.....Rep...St. Joseph..... 624  
 Republican.....Dem.. "..... 600  
 Sun.....Ind...Three Oaks..... 1,065  
 Record.....Local..Watervliet..... \$768

**BRANCH CO.....Pop. 27,661**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 713; Pro. vote, 419.

**Location**—South, bordering on Indiana; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with large forests and lakes; soil fertile and varied. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, fruits and garden berries, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, books, carriages, cigars, cutter-boxes, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, wool, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 129; capital invested, \$489,665; hands employed, 697; value of products, \$1,179,014. **County-seat** Coldwater, pop. 5,099.

Independent-Journal.....Ind..Bronson..... \$1,000  
 Courier.....Rep...Coldwater†..... \$2,530  
 Grange Visitor (s-mo.) Soc. & Agric. "..... \$6,500  
 Republican (semi-weekly).....Rep... "..... \$1,200  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... \$650  
 Sun.....Ind... "..... \$1,302  
 Herald.....Rep...Quincy..... \$803  
 Times.....Ind... ".....  
 Advocate—see St. Joseph Co. }  
 Republican, Centerville... } Sherwood.....  
 Times.....Ind... ".....  
 Local.....Local.Union City..... \$490  
 Register.....Rep... "..... \$744

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 41,585**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 304; Pro. vote, 564.

**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently undulating, diversified with prairie and woodland; soil fertile; sandstone quarries. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn and oats, very large; barley, potatoes, butter, hay, fruit large; pork; live-stock; sheep numerous and wool-clip important. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, cooperage, farm implements, flour, iron foundries, lumber, machinery, paper, threshers, windmills, woollen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 147; capital invested, \$2,166,050; hands employed, 1,354; value of products, \$3,238,518. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 4,079.

Mirror.....Dem..Albion..... 625  
 Recorder.....Rep... "..... 600  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... \$960  
 Times.....Local..Athens..... 456  
 Game Fanciers' Journal (mo.) Poultry, Battle Creek... \$1,500  
 Good Health (monthly).....Med.. "..... \$5,600  
 Journal (daily).....Rep... "..... 665  
 Journal.....Rep... "..... 1,638  
 Michigan Poultry Breeder (monthly).....Poult.. ".....  
 Moon (daily).....Ind... "..... \$1,470  
 Moon.....Ind... "..... \$1,290  
 Sanningsens Harold } 7th d. Advt. "..... \$2,750  
 (Swedish) (semi-mo.) }  
 Stimme der Wahrheit, etc. } 7th d. Advt. "..... \$3,050  
 (semi-mo.) }  
 Sunday Morning Call.....Ind... "..... \$1,500  
 Echo.....Ind...Burlington..... \$350  
 Index.....Ind...Homer..... 444  
 Chronicle (daily).....Ind...Marshall†..... \$450  
 Expounder.....Dem.. "..... \$800  
 Statesman.....Rep... "..... \$1,704  
 News.....Ind...Tekonsha..... \$650

CASS CO.....Pop. 21,202

Rep. plur. in 1884, 20; Pro. vote, 216.

Location—Southwest, bordering on Indiana; area about 800 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, diversified with prairies, oak openings, lakes, and forests; soil fertile; iron and limestone. Chief Products—Wheat, corn, oats, and potatoes large; butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, castings, farm implements, furniture, flour, lumber, metallic-ware, saddlery, stoves, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 13,188; value of products, \$386,768. County-seat Cassopolis, pop. 1,050.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Cass County: National Democrat (1,056), Vigilant (300), Republican (1,960), Times (900), Argus (500), News (1,576), Independent (1,800).

CHARLEVOIX CO.....Pop. 9,275

Rep. plur. in 1884, 213; Pro. vote, 56.

Location—North, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 350 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally level, with many lakes and forests. Chief Products—Potatoes, maple-sugar, wool; corn, wheat, oats, nominal. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 68; capital invested, \$439,733; hands employed, 731; value of products, \$343,123. County-seat Charlevoix, pop. (township) 1,186.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Charlevoix County: Statesman (525), Journal (523), Sentinel (1,350), Enterprise (1,640).

CHEBOYGAN CO.....Pop. 9,946

Fus. plur. in 1884, 120; Pro. vote, 40.

Location—North, bordering on Lake Huron and the Straits of Mackinaw; area about 860 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified with lakes and forests. Chief Products—Lumber, potatoes, maple-sugar; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$307,000; hands employed, 170; value of products, \$579,532. County-seat Cheboygan, pop. 3,716.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Cheboygan County: Democrat (1,900), Tribune (750).

CHIPPEWA CO.....Pop. 8,422

Rep. plur. in 1884, 51; Pro. vote, 21.

Location—Extreme northeast part of the upper peninsula bordering on lakes Superior and Huron; area about 2,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly, with much pine forest. Chief Products—Oats, potatoes, hay and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$214,500; hands employed, 142; value of products, \$141,955. County-seat Sault Sainte Marie, pop. 2,638.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Chippewa County: Chippewa County Democrat (1,625), Chippewa County News (1,625).

CLARE CO.....Pop. 5,549

Fus. plur. in 1884, 63; Pro. vote, 34.

Location—North-central; area about 580 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, and generally covered with pine forests. Lumbering chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$25,277; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$170,150. County-seat Harrison, pop. 900.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Clare County: Clare County Press (1,523), Democrat (480), Register (450), Cleaver and Standard (1,611).

CLINTON CO.....Pop. 27,135

Fus. plur. in 1884, 438; Pro. vote, 315.

Location—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, hay, hops; much butter, cheese and wool; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, metallic-ware, farm implements, lumber, flour, wooden-ware, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$390,210; hands employed, 478; value of products, \$1,009,277. County-seat St. Johns, pop. 2,655.

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Clinton County: Sun (1,455), Dispatch (1,626), Clinton and Shiawassee Union Rep. (1,200), Register (1,000), Western 'Cyclist (semi-mo.) (1,000), Clinton Independent (1,512), Clinton Republican (1,400).

CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 2,339

Rep. plur. in 1884, 81; Pro. vote, 9.

Location—North; area about 590 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$15,200; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$59,750. County-seat Grayling, pop. (twp.) 846.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Crawford County: Crawford Avalanche (1,400).

DELTA CO.....Pop. 9,992

Rep. plur. in 1884, 592; Pro. vote, 6.

Location—Southwest part of the upper peninsula, bordering on Green Bay; area about 1,100 square miles. Natural Features—Surface hilly, well timbered; lime-stone. Immense quantities of iron-ore mined in Marquette and Menominee Counties, are shipped from Escanaba. Lumber. Farm products small. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$24,600; hands employed, 611; value of products, \$739,451. County-seat Escanaba, pop. 4,335.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Delta County: Delta (1,400), Delta County Mirror (1,400), Iron Port (1,400).

EATON CO.....Pop. 31,802

Rep. plur. in 1884, 389; Pro. vote, 494.

Location—South-central; area about 590 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; large forests in north and centre; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn large; barley, potatoes, hay; large quantities of butter, wool, maple-sugar and hops; corn; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., wool-carding and cloth-dressing, wood-turning and carving. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$431,240; hands employed, 592; value of products, \$321,941. County-seat Charlotte, pop. 3,595.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Eaton County: Gazette (1,900), Farmer's Interior Dollar Magazine (1,248), Leader (1,248), Prohibitionist (1,920), Republican (1,920), Herald (1,960), Journal (1,600), Independent (1,008), Obiter (1,325), Echo (1,720).

EMMET CO.....Pop. 7,944

Fus. plur. in 1884, 116; Pro. vote, 105.

Location—North, bordering on Lake Michigan and the Straits of Mackinaw; area about 460 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface largely covered with forests of sugar-maple. Chief Products—Potatoes, maple-sugar; wheat, corn and oats. Turned wooden ware of all kinds. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$215,300; hands employed, 186; value of products, \$218,480. County-seat Harbor Springs, pop. 876.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Emmet County: Northern Independent (850), Republican (550), Emmet County Democrat (1,100), Record (1,100).

GENESEE CO.....Pop. 38,776

Rep. plur. in 1884, 671; Pro. vote, 1,005.

Location—Southeast-central; area about 640 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, extensive oak openings in the south; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, all in large quantities; live-stock. Manufactures extensive, barrels, boots and shoes, bricks, carriages, castings, doors, blinds, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, metallic wares, sashes, waxon works, and woolen mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 191; capital invested, \$1,456,906; hands employed, 1,010; value of products, \$2,201,120. County-seat Flint, pop. 9,017.

Table listing political parties and their votes in Genesee County: Star (1,775), Genesee County Courier (1,670), Independent (1,720).

Evening Journal (daily) } —see Journal.....	Ind Rep. Flint†.....	890	<i>Circ</i>
Genesee Democrat—issues an edition on Sunday called Sunday Democrat.....	Dem.. “ .....	.....	
Globe.....	Rep.. “ .....	\$1,500	
Journal—issued in two editions.....	Ind. Rep. “ .....	\$1,150	
Michigan Tribune.....	“ .....	.....	
News (daily).....	Ind.. “ .....	\$375	
Wolverine Citizen.....	Rep.. “ .....	\$1,800	
Observer.....	Local. Flushing.....	*800	
Caller—see Record, Linden.....	Gaines.....	.....	
Record—prints an addition under name of Caller, Gaines.....	Ind.. Linden.....	600	

**GLADWIN CO.....Pop. 1,539**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 75.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil, clay and sandy loam. Farming interests increasing rapidly. **Lumbering.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,300; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$7,665. **County-seat** Gladwin, pop. (township) 878.

Gladwin County Record.....	Rep.. Gladwin†.....	148	<i>Circ</i>
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**GRAND TRAVERSE CO. Pop. 12,092**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 875; Pro. vote, 94.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Grand Traverse Bay; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with numerous small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, and hay moderate; several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$884,560; hands employed, 356; value of products, \$399,502. **County-seat** Traverse City, pop. 3,111.

Comet.....	Local. Five Lake.....	500	<i>Circ</i>
Grand Traverse Herald.....	Rep.. Traverse City†.....	\$2,077	
Traverse Bay Eagle.....	Dem.. “ .....	.....	
Traverse Journal.....	Local. “ .....	.....	

**GRATIOT CO.....Pop. 25,049**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 60; Pro. vote, 283.

**Location**—Central; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock; salt. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 66; capital invested, \$289,925; hands employed, 369; value of products, \$535,567. **County-seat** Ithaca, pop. 1,311.

Record.....	Local. Alma.....	578	<i>Circ</i>
Corner Local.....	Ind.. Elm Hall.....	450	
Gratiot County Journal.....	Rep.. Ithaca†.....	1,640	
Herald.....	Nat. Gbk. St. Louis.....	1,800	
Leader.....	Rep.. “ .....	700	
Republican (s-wkly).....	Rep.. “ .....	750	

**HILLSDALE CO.....Pop. 31,686**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,093; Pro. vote, 629.

**Location**—South, bordering on Ohio, and touching northeast extremity of Indiana; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; much timber in the south; soil a rich, sandy loam; iron-ore and sandstone. **Chief Products**—Large yield of corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, cheese, farm implements, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., stone-work, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 221; capital invested, \$653,812; hands employed, 734; value of products, \$1,643,411. **County-seat** Hillsdale, pop. 3,543.

Business.....	Ind.. Hillsdale†.....	800	<i>Circ</i>
College Herald.....	Coll.. “ .....	.....	
Democrat.....	Dem.. “ .....	750	
Leader.....	Rep.. “ .....	\$2,300	
Standard.....	Rep.. “ .....	\$2,100	
Hillsdale County Gazette.....	Ind.. Jonesville.....	500	
Independent.....	Rep.. “ .....	*1,000	
Gazette.....	Ind.. Litchfield.....	1500	
Press.....	Local. North Adams.....	.....	
Telephone.....	Ind.. Reading.....	*1,680	

**HOUGHTON CO.....Pop. 26,146**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 689; Pro. vote, 39.

**Location**—Northwest part of upper peninsula bordering on Lake Superior; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and rocky, especially in the north, which is traversed by Mineral Range, containing large deposits of copper. The farm products are small; some manufacturing. **Copper mining, smelting, lumbering and iron foundries** are the chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$256,937; hands employed, 179; value of products, \$354,588. **County-seat** Houghton, pop. 1,565.

Amerikan Suomalainen } Lehti (Finnish).....	Rep.. Calumet.....	750	<i>Circ</i>
News.....	Local. “ .....	*912	
Copper Herald.....	Hancock.....	2800	
Portage Lake Mining Gazette. Min'g. Houghton†.....	.....	1,300	
Torch Lake Times.....	Ind.. Lake Linden.....	2500	

**HURON CO.....Pop. 24,521**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 543; Pro. vote, 179.

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Huron and Saginaw Bay; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, extensively covered with forests of hard wood and pine; salt-wells. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, fruit, butter, wool, and hay in large quantities. Several manufactories of barrels, lumber, salt, grindstones, and building stones are the chief articles of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 89; capital invested, \$572,800; hands employed, 801; value of products, \$689,159. **County-seat** Bad Axe, pop. 3500.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Bad Axe†.....	*710	<i>Circ</i>
Huron Tribune.....	Rep.. “ .....	1,143	
Huron County News.....	Prohib. Port Austin.....	1,150	
Huron Times.....	Rep.. Sand Beach.....	*1,632	

**INGHAM CO.....Pop. 34,939**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 833; Pro. vote, 473.

**Location**—South; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, heavily timbered with sugar-maple, beech, etc.; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** are numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 249; capital invested, \$937,210; hands employed, 1,192; value of products, \$1,967,320. **County-seat** Mason, pop. 1,334.

Journal.....	Dem.. Lansing.....	1,400	<i>Circ</i>
Michigan School Moderator } (s-mo).....	Educ. “ .....	*2,000	
Sentinel.....	Gbk.. “ .....	1,500	
State Republican (daily).....	Rep.. “ .....	*1,280	
State Republican.....	Rep.. “ .....	*1,200	
Sun.....	Local. “ .....	300	
Local.....	Ind.. Leslie.....	*655	
Ingham County Democrat.....	Dem.. Mason†.....	1,163	
Ingham County News.....	Rep.. “ .....	1,140	
Sun.....	Ind.. Stockbridge.....	204	
Enterprise.....	Ind.. Williamston.....	290	

**IONIA CO.....Pop. 32,559**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 263; Pro. vote, 503.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; red-sandstone quarries. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, hops, butter, wool, maple-sugar, and hay large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$305,350; hands employed, 877; value of products, \$1,544,236. **County-seat** Ionia, pop. 4,641.

Star.....	Local.. Belding.....	1394	<i>Circ</i>
Advertiser.....	Ind. Rep.. Hubbardston.....	400	
Evening Mail (daily).....	Ind.. Ionia†.....	450	
National.....	Nat.. “ .....	1,100	
Sentinel.....	Rep.. “ .....	*1,100	
Standard.....	Dem.. “ .....	940	
Herald.....	Ind.. Lyons.....	780	
Tribune.....	Ind.. Muir.....	288	
Ionia and Clinton Union.....	Ind.. Pewamo.....	400	
Observer.....	Ind.. Portland.....	1,368	
Review.....	Ind.. “ .....	280	
Local.....	Ind.. Saranac.....	280	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

**IOSCO CO.....Pop. 10,602**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 152; Pro. vote, 43.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level. Some waste land, but good land is being rapidly developed. **Lumber** and salt chief articles of export. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$1,365,900; hands employed, 301; value of products, \$2,197,530. **County-seat** Tawas City, pop. (twp.) 1,778.

Lakeside Monitor—also dated at Oscoda.....	Dem..Au Sable.....	4780	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....	Rep..East Tawas....	450	
Lakeside Monitor—see Au Sable.....	Oscoda.....	1600	
Saturday Night.....	Rep.. "	1600	
Herald.....	Tawas City.....	4720	

**IRON CO.....Pop. —**

New county. **County-seat** Iron River, pop. —. No Papers.

**ISABELLA CO.....Pop. 16,011**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 7; Pro. vote, 83.

**Location**—Central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large forests of pine and sugar-maple. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, and hay in small quantities. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$201,540; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$333,206. **County-seat** Mount Pleasant, pop. 1,943.

Isabella County Enterprise.....	Rep..Mount Pleasant.....	1600	<i>Circ</i>
North Western Tribune.....	Rep.. "	41,120	

**ISLE ROYAL CO.....Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—A group of islands in Lake Superior, off northern portion of the upper peninsula; area about 230 sq. m. **Copper** chief export. No manufactures in 1880. No Papers.

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 45,232**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 648; Pro. vote, 645.

**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large forests; soil a fertile sandy loam; beds of coal and fire-clay. **Chief Products**—Large yields of wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, and hay; pork; live-stock, sheep very abundant. **Manufactures**—numerous and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 273; capital invested, \$1,957,057; hands employed, 1,776; value of products, \$3,620,731. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 19,100.

Exponent.....	Ind..Brooklyn.....	800	<i>Circ</i>
Our Home Enterprise.....	Neut..Concord.....		
News.....	Ind..Grass Lake.....	3650	
Times.....	Ind..Hanover.....	4512	
Citizen (daily).....	Rep..Jackson.....	2,928	
Citizen.....	Rep.. "	2,760	
Evening Courier (daily).....	Ind.. "	2,100	
Michigan Volksfreund.....	Ind.. "	42,300	
Patriot (daily).....	Dem.. "	11,950	
Patriot.....	Dem.. "	43,075	
Saturday Evening Star.....	Ind.. "	43,160	
Sunday Times.....	Ind.. "		
Tribune.....	Ind.. "	11,440	
Signal.....	Ind..Springport.....	4500	

**KALAMAZOO CO.....Pop. 35,281**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 765; Pro. vote, 455.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, diversified with prairies, oak-openings, and forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat very large; oats, corn, potatoes, hops, and hay; much butter and pork; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1884, 245; capital invested, \$2,500,000; hands employed, 2,000; value of products, \$3,200,000. **County-seat** Kalamazoo, pop. 13,909.

Review.....	Ind..Augusta.....	338	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....	Ind..Galesburg.....	900	
College Index (monthly).....	Coll..Kalamazoo.....	1600	
Gazette (daily).....	Dem.. "	1,056	
Gazette.....	Dem.. "	2,260	
Telegraph (daily).....	Rep.. "	3,375	
Telegraph.....	Rep.. "	2,276	
Express.....	Local..Schoolcraft.....	4700	
Commercial.....	Ind..Vicksburg.....	4220	

**KALKASKA CO.....Pop. 4,493**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 261; Pro. vote, 35.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and hay, lumber and shingles. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$26,100; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$149,403. **County-seat** Kalkaska, pop. (twp.) 1,121.

Kalkaskaian.....	Rep..Kalkaska.....	600	<i>Circ</i>
Leader.....	Rep.. "		
Mason's Crusader (monthly).....	Gbk..Leetsville.....	4246	

**KENT CO.....Pop. 84,600**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 632; Pro. vote, 1,040.

**Location**—West; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; extensive forests; soil a deep fertile loam; limestone, gypsum, and salt. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops, and maple-sugar in large quantities. **Manufactures** extensive and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 542; capital invested, \$6,132,904; hands employed, 6,606; value of products, \$9,578,779. **County-seat** Grand Rapids, pop. 41,893.

News.....	Local..Caledonia.....		<i>Circ</i>
Clipper.....	Rep..Cedar Springs.....	41,368	
Dawn of the Morning (mo.).....	Advent..Grand Rapids.....		
Democrat (daily).....	Dem.. "	3,367	
Democrat.....	Dem.. "	2,088	
Eagle (daily).....	Rep.. "	1,800	
Eagle.....	Rep.. "	1,900	
Evening Leader (daily)—see Leader.....	Ind.. "	42,000	
Germania (German).....	Ind.. "		
Hearth and Hall (mo.).....	Ind.. "		
Labor Herald.....	Labor.. "	11,831	
Leader.....	Ind.. "	11,735	
Michigan Artisan (monthly).....	Mfg.. "	5,333	
Michigan Dairyman (mo.).....	Dairy.. "		
Michigan Manufacturer (mo.).....	Ind'l.. "	4,224	
Michigan Staats Zeitung—see Sonntagsblatt.....	Ind.. "		
Michigan Tradesman.....	Com.. "	4,525	
Progressive Age.....	Dem.. "	11,600	
Real Estate World.....	R. Est.. "		
Sonntagsblatt.....	Fam.. "		
Standaard (Hollandish) (s-w.).....	Dem.. "	42,000	
Telegram-Herald (every day).....	Ind.. "	2,000	
Vrijheids Banier (Hollandish).....	Rep.. "	41,500	
West Side News.....	Dem.. "		
Wolverine Cyclone & Journal.....	Ind.. "	42,280	
Workman.....	K. of L.. "		
Herald.....	Ind..Kent City.....	4523	
Journal.....	Rep..Lowell.....	41,325	
Register.....	Ind..Rep..Rockford.....		
Dollar Times.....	Local..Sand Lake.....	238	
Sentinel.....	Ind..Sparta.....	4750	
West Michigan Prohibitionist.....	Prohib.. "		

**KEWEENAW CO.....Pop. 4,667**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 419; Pro. vote, 12.

**Location**—Extreme northern part of the upper peninsula, bordering on Lake Superior; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally uncultivated. **Copper mining** chief industry. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$15,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$16,400. **County-seat** Eagle River, pop. —. No Papers.

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 7,539**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 235; Pro. vote, 109.

**Location**—West; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, greater part forest; soil good. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats. **Lumbering**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$129,200; hands employed, 234; value of products, \$276,008. **County-seat** Baldwin, pop. 560.

Lake County Star.....	Rep..Baldwin.....	300	<i>Circ</i>
Eclipse.....	Rep..Chase.....	1600	
Herald.....	Ind..Luther.....	4523	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

**LAPEER CO.....Pop. 30,057**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 321; Pro. vote, 276.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, and well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hops, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, engines and boilers, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 165; capital invested, \$397,702; hands employed, 984; value of products, \$2,177,558. **County-seat** Lapeer, pop. 2,894.

Herald.....	Rep..	Almont.....	1480	<i>Circ</i>
Free Press.....	Ind..	Clifford.....	1275	
New Era.....	Ind..	Columbiaville...	1672	
Optic.....	Ind..	Imlay City.....	11,150	
Clarion.....	Rep..	Lapeer †.....	*2,050	
Lapeer County Democrat.....	Dem..	"	1,440	
Bee.....	Ind..	Metamora.....		
Gazette.....	Ind..	North Branch..	1900	
Enterprise.....	Ind..	Otter Lake.....	1681	

**LEELANAU CO.....Pop. 7,128**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 241; Pro. vote, 21.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Michigan and Grand Traverse Bay; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, butter, maple-sugar, and hay in moderate quantities; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$130,000; hands employed, 222; value of products, \$111,874. **County-seat** Leland, pop. 400.

Leelanau Enterprise.....	Ind..	Leland †.....	1800	<i>Circ</i>
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**LENAWEE CO.....Pop. 49,584**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 255; Pro. vote, 1,095.

**Location**—South, bordering on Ohio; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; well timbered; soil fertile; iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats very large; barley moderate; potatoes, butter, cheese, hay large; live-stock numerous, especially sheep; wool-clip important. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 348; capital invested, \$1,633,388; hands employed, 1,423; value of products, \$2,638,742. **County-seat** Adrian, pop. 9,319.

Courier.....	Ind..	Addison.....	1480	<i>Circ</i>
College World (s-mo.).....	Coll..	Adrian †.....	1225	
Evening Record (daily).....	Ind..	"		
Lenawee Record.....	Ind..	"		
Lenawee Record.....	Ind..	"		
Press.....	Dem..	"	11,800	
Times and Expositor (daily).....	Rep..	"	1956	
Times and Expositor.....	Rep..	"	12,244	
Advance.....	Ind..	Blissfield.....	1675	
Star.....	Local.	Clayton.....		
Local.....	Local.	Clinton.....	1720	
Star.....	Ind..	Deerfield.....	1240	
Gazette.....	Dem..	Hudson.....	960	
Post.....	Rep..	"	11,400	
Observer.....	Ind..	Morenci.....	*1,296	
Herald.....	Ind..	Tecumseh.....	11,584	
News.....	Ind..	"	880	

**LIVINGSTON CO.....Pop. 21,568**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 341; Pro. vote, 272.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil a fertile sandy loam. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, car works, castings, cooperage, flour, lumber, machinery, printing presses, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$291,760; hands employed, 261; value of products, \$546,807. **County-seat** Howell, pop. 2,176.

Argus.....	Ind..	Brighton.....	1950	<i>Circ</i>
Citizen.....	Ind..	"	1600	
Review.....	Ind..	Fowlerville.....	1600	
Livingston Democrat.....	Dem..	Howell †.....	600	
Livingston Republican.....	Rep..	"	11,275	
Dispatch.....	Local.	Pinckney.....	1550	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

**MACKINAC CO.....Pop. 5,171**

Fus. maj. in 1884, 279; Pro. vote, 3.

**Location**—Eastern part of upper peninsula; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; well timbered. **Lumbering, fishing, and charcoal iron manufacture** chief industries.—Mackinaw Island, a famous summer resort for tourists, is in this county. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$485,000; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$163,574. **County-seat** St. Ignace, pop. 2,236.

News and Free Press (s-wkly).....	Dem..	St. Ignace †.....	1600	<i>Circ</i>
Republican.....	Rep..	"	468	

**MACOMB CO.....Pop. 31,293**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 632; Pro. vote, 223.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake St. Clair; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the east, uneven in the west; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm-implements, saddlery, turned and carved wood, lumber and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$573,677; hands employed, 854; value of products, \$1,265,413. **County-seat** Mount Clemens, pop. 3,826.

Banner.....	Memphis.....	1288	<i>Circ</i>
Monitor.....	Rep..	Mt. Clemens †.....	1987
Press.....	Dem..	"	1600
Review.....	Ind..	Richmond.....	600
Hydrant.....	Dem..	Romeo.....	1932
Observer.....	Rep..	"	1,000
Sentinel.....	Ind..	Utica.....	*1,512

**MANISTEE CO.....Pop. 19,875**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 621; Pro. vote, 162.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay in moderate quantities; fruit, especially peaches. **Manufactures**—Lumber, especially shingles; salt, machinery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$2,694,900; hands employed, 1,434; value of products, \$2,937,501. **County-seat** Manistee, pop. 10,367.

Advocate.....	Ind.	Dem. Manistee †.....	960	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem..	"	1750	
Sentinel.....	Ind..	"	*1,100	
Times.....	Rep..	"	*1,000	
Voice of the People.....	Labor.	"		

**MANITOU CO.....Pop. 1,198**

Fus. maj. in 1884, 130.

**Location**—Comprising several islands in Lake Michigan, off northwest coast of lower peninsula; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, potatoes, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$6,150; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$8,960. **County-seat** St. James, on Big Beaver Island, pop.—  
No Papers.

**MARQUETTE CO.....Pop. 31,397**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,752; Pro. vote, 43.

**Location**—Northeast part of upper peninsula bordering on Lake Superior and Wisconsin; area about 3,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; extensive pine forests and immense deposits of iron ore, gold, silver, plumbago, slate and brown stone also exist.—**Iron** is very largely manufactured, and lumber extensively exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$1,372,425; hands employed, 566; value of products, \$1,245,976. **County-seat** Marquette, pop. 5,630.

Iron Agitator.....	Ind..	Isbepemg.....	12,150	<i>Circ</i>
Peninsular Record.....	"	"		
Mining Journal (daily).....	Neut..	Marquette †.....	11,500	
Mining Journal.....	Neut..	"	12,500	
Wanderer am Lake Superior.....	"	"		
Iron Herald.....	Rep..	Negaunee.....	938	

**MASON CO.....Pop. 13,221**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 82; Pro. vote, 57.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay in small quantities; fruit in abundance. **Lumber** the chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$3,723,200; hands employed, 787; value of products, \$2,120,748. **County-seat** Ludington, pop. 5,451.

Appeal.....	Rep..Ludington†	1950	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem..	845	
Record.....	Rep..	*1,071	
Enterprise.....	Neut..Scottville	1815	

**MEOCOSTA CO.....Pop. 20,597**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 518; Pro. vote, 187.  
**Location**—West-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**, chiefly flour, foundries, furniture, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$580,700; hands employed, 421; value of products, \$876,314. **County-seat** Big Rapids, pop. 5,902.

Charley's Wide Awake.....	Big Rapids†	1,000	<i>Circ</i>
Current—prints an edition under name of Advance, Morley.....	Rep..	11,080	
Herald.....	Dem..	1900	
Pioneer (daily).....	Rep..	1800	
Pioneer.....	Rep..	1,200	
Sentinel.....	Ind..Mecosta	1384	
Advance—see Current, Big Rapids.....	Morley.....		

**MENOMINEE CO.....Pop. 19,120**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,678; Pro. vote, 25.  
**Location**—Southwest part of upper peninsula, bordering on Wisconsin and Green Bay; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large forests; soil moderately fertile. One of the richest iron mining fields in the world. **Lumber** an important export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$1,556,900; hands employed, 633; value of products, \$2,238,548. **County-seat** Menominee, pop. 5,777.

Menominee Range.....	Ind..Iron Mountain	1744	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem..Menominee†	1600	
Herald.....	Rep..	800	
Current.....	Ind..Norway		

**MIDLAND CO.....Pop. 8,776**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 188; Pro. vote, 44.  
**Location**—East-central; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil moderately fertile; extensive lumbering operations; county now being rapidly developed. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$186,700; hands employed, 223; value of products, \$494,862. **County-seat** Midland, pop. 2,177.

Advocate.....	Rep..Coleman	500	<i>Circ</i>
Republican.....	Rep..Midland†	850	
Sun.....	Rep..	1600	

**MISSAUKEE CO.....Pop. 3,386**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 97; Pro. vote, 26.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil moderately fertile; extensive lumbering operations; county now being rapidly developed. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$12,500; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$14,905. **County-seat** Lake City, pop. 1,150.

New Era.....	Ind..Lake City†	1500	<i>Circ</i>
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**MONROE CO.....Pop. 33,353**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 895; Pro. vote, 224.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Erie and Ohio; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile, building and lime-stone, glass-sand; nurseries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, grapes, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, distilleries, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, paper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$503,710; hands employed, 642; value of products, \$563,703. **County-seat** Monroe, pop. 3,281.

*Circ*  
 Herald—see Herald, Wyan. }  
 dotte, Wayne Co. } .....Carleton.....  
 Reporter.....Ind..Dundee..... 648  
 Commercial.....Rep..Monroe†..... 1,000  
 Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... 1,244  
 Bulletin.....Local.Petersburg..... 1450  
 Journal.....Ind.. " ..... \*624

**MONTCALM CO.....Pop. 35,356**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 69; Pro. vote, 173.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, flour, lumber, shingles, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 253; capital invested, \$1,905,400; hands employed, 2,601; value of products, \$5,440,109. **County-seat** Stanton, pop. 1,721.

Bee.....	Ind.Rep.Carson City	1550	<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Rep..Edmore	1400	
Call (daily)—see Democrat.....	Neut..Greenville	930	
Democrat.....	Dem..	675	
Independent.....	Rep..	*672	
News (tri-weekly).....	"		
Record.....	Rep..Howard City	1924	
Enterprise.....	Rep..Lakeview	500	
News.....	Ind.Rep.Sheridan	500	
Clipper.....	Ind..Stanton†	1700	
Montcalm Herald.....	Rep..	1550	

**MONTMORENCY CO.....Pop. 845**  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 44; Pro. vote, 9.  
 New County. **County-seat** Hillman, pop. 1100.

Montmorency County Index.....	Local.Hillman†	450	<i>Circ</i>
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**MUSKOGON CO.....Pop. 37,554**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 312; Pro. vote, 817.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, fruit, potatoes, wool, hay, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Car and engine works, carriages, castings, fruit packages, furniture, leather, machinery, metallic wares, packing boxes, sashes, etc. **Lumber**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 131; capital invested, \$5,755,360; hands employed, 3,217; value of products, \$9,027,241. **County-seat** Muskegon, pop. 17,825.

Chronicle (daily).....	Rep..Muskegon†	1,450	<i>Circ</i>
Chronicle.....	Rep..	900	
Democrat (daily).....	Dem..		
Morning News (daily)—see News-Reporter.....	Dem..	1,100	
News-Reporter.....	Dem..	1,300	
Social Drift (Sunday).....	Ind..	1504	
Workingman's Journal (da.) Anti-Monop.....	"	800	
Workingman's Journal. Anti-Monop.....	"	1700	
Forum.....	Rep..Whitehall	1600	

**NEWAYGO CO.....Pop. 18,996**  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 30; Pro. vote, 203.  
**Location**—West, area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive forests of pine, sugar-maple, etc.; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, maple-sugar; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$302,300; hands employed, 640; value of products, \$1,704,132. **County-seat** Newaygo, pop. 1,219.

Indicator.....	Rep..Fremont	700	<i>Circ</i>
Star.....	"		
Republican.....	Rep..Newaygo†	932	
Tribune.....	Gbk..	1,000	

**OAKLAND CO.....Pop. 41,100**  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 544; Pro. vote, 522.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly undulating and partly hilly, diversified with many lakes and forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and hops, all in very large quantities; pork; live-stock abundant. **Manufac.**

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, † County seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

tures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, \$33; capital invested, \$829, 302; hands employed, 1,082; value of products, \$1,916,152. **County-seat** Pontiac, pop. 5,247.

Eccentric.....	Ind..	Birmingham	1,008
Oakland County Advertiser.....	Ind..	Holly	*1,010
Times.....	Ind..	Milford	1625
Academy News (quar.).....	Educ.	Orchard Lake	
Review.....	Dem.	Orion	1864
Globe.....	Ind..	Oxford	*1,050
Bill Poster.....	Dem.	Pontiac†	11,368
Democrat.....	Dem.	"	*549
Gazette.....	Rep..	"	11,675
Era.....	Ind..	Rochester	500
Excelsior.....	Ind..	South Lyon	760
Picket.....	Ind..	"	800

**OCEANA CO.....Pop. 14,519**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 424; Pro. vote, 357.

**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 540 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Fruits, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$641, 200; hands employed, 556; value of products, \$356,338. **County-seat** Hart, pop. 3650.

Argus.....	Prohib.	Hart†	1600
Journal.....	Rep..	"	1700
Wear News.....	Local	"	
News.....	Ind..	Hesperia	1528
News.....	Rep..	Pentwater	11,011
Enterprise.....	Dem.	Shelby	*650
Independent.....	Rep..	"	1550

**OGEMAW CO.....Pop. 3,637**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 6; Pro. vote, 16.

**Location**—Northeastern part of Lower Peninsula; area about 570 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; two-thirds heavily timbered with hard wood, cork and yellow pine; soil fertile, clay and sandy loam. **Chief Products**—Barley, rye, wheat, corn and potatoes. **Lumbering** is the principal industry, but farming is rapidly superseding it. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 15; capital invested, \$100, 000; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$350,000. **County-seat** West Branch, pop. (twp.) 923.

Ogemaw County Herald.....	Rep..	West Branch†	1400
Ogemaw County Times.....	Rep..	"	1648

**ONTONAGON CO.....Pop. 4,836**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 63; Pro. vote, 24.

**Location**—Extreme northwest part of upper peninsula, bordering on Lake Superior and Wisconsin; area about 340 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Porcupine Mountains cross northern and western part; very extensive pine forests. **Copper and Iron.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$41,000; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$37,500. The Diamond Match Company have two large saw-mills in Ontonagon; have invested over \$1,000,000 and shipped, in 1885, over 26,000,000 feet of lumber. **County-seat** Ontonagon, pop. (township) 1,883.

Pick and Axe.....	Besemer		
Mining Review.....	Local	Ironwood	
Herald.....	Rep..	Ontonagon†	450
Miner.....	Mining & Local	"	1600

**OSCEOLA CO.....Pop. 14,001**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 705; Pro. vote, 273.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 530 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Lumber chief export. Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, in limited quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$456,325; hands employed, 323; value of products, \$583,454. **County-seat** Hersey, pop. 404.

Review.....	Rep..	Evert	1700
Oseola County Outline.....	Rep..	Hersey†	1582
Independent.....	Ind..	Le Roy	1337
Clarion.....	Rep..	Reed City	*1,000
News.....	Local	"	1753
Echo.....	Local	Tustin	1274

**OSCODA CO.....Pop. 1,374**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 112; Pro. vote, 4.

**Location**—Northeast; intersected by the Au Sable River; area about 590 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; densely wooded; soil moderately fertile. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Mio, pop. \$200.

Northern Mail.....	Local	Mio†	475
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**OTSEGO CO.....Pop. 3,906**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 75; Pro. vote, 21.

**Location**—North; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally covered with pine forests; soil rich gravelly loam. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, hay, potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 10; capital invested, \$1,100,000; hands employed, 875; value of products, \$525, 000. **County-seat** Gaylord, pop. 733.

Otsego County Herald.....	Rep..	Gaylord†	1520
Otsego County Independent.....	K.of L.	"	1250

**OTTAWA CO.....Pop. 36,225**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 709; Pro. vote, 231.

**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay, peaches and small fruit. **Manufactures**—Chiefly carriages, flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 176; capital invested, \$2,173,650; hands employed, 1,392; value of products, \$3, 563,754. **County-seat** Grand Haven, pop. 3,938.

Observer.....	Ind..	Coopersville	800
Courier-Journal.....	Rep..	Grand Haven†	1520
Evening Tribune (daily).....	"	"	
Herald.....	Rep..	"	1800
City News.....	Ind..	Holland	1600
Grondwet (Hollandish).....	Rep..	"	*3,300
Hollander (Hollandish).....	Ind..	"	500
Hope (Hollandish).....	Ref.Ch.	"	1,650
Wachter (Hollandish).....	Ref.Ch.	"	500

**PRESQUE ISLE CO.....Pop. 4,064**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 169.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil moderately fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$29,300; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$18,166. **County-seat** Rogers City, pop. 270.

Presque Isle County Advance.....	Neut.	Rogers City†	400
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**ROSCOMMON CO.....Pop. 2,588**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 8; Pro. vote, 2.

**Location**—North-central; area about 590 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally covered with forests; soil generally fertile. Agricultural productions limited, but advancing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$70,000. **County-seat** Roscommon, pop. 737.

News.....	Rep..	Roscommon†	*520
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**SAGINAW CO.....Pop. 74,795**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 1,108; Pro. vote, 205.

**Location**—East-central; area about 840 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, flour, etc. **Lumbering, Salt, Fisheries.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 423; capital invested, \$5,155,235; hands employed, 4,523; value of products, \$9,312,465. **County-seat** Saginaw, pop. 13,760.

Argus (s-wkly).....	Ind..	Chesaning	650
Evening News (daily).....	Ind..	East Saginaw	*2,367
Morning Herald (daily).....	Rep..	"	1,900
—see Saginaw Herald.....			
Saginaw Courier (daily).....	Ind..	"	*3,616
Saginaw Courier.....	Ind..	"	*1,436
Saginaw Herald.....	Rep..	"	*1,200
Saginaw Zeitung—see Sonn- tagblatt der Saginaw; Zeitung.....	Ind..	"	12,150
Sonntagsblatt der Saginaw Zeitung.....	"	"	1950
Patrol.....	Ind..	Freeland	1500
Evening Journal (daily).....	Ind..	Saginaw†	
Saginawian.....	Dem..	"	800
Valley News.....	Rep..	"	650
Independent.....	Ind..	St. Charles	1300

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

**ST. CLAIR CO.....Pop. 46,783**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 651; Pro. vote, 348.

**Location**—East, bordering on lakes Huron and St. Clair, and separated from Canada by the St. Clair River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Salt has recently been discovered in immense beds and is being worked. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, clothing, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, sash, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 209; capital invested, \$1,229,615; hands employed, 1,052; value of products, \$2,194,342. **County-seat** Port Huron, pop. 10,388.

Expositor.....	Local..	Brookway Centre	*600
Argus.....	Local..	Capac.....	360
Sun.....	Ind....	Fort Gratiot....	1550
Reporter.....	Ind....	Marine City....	1300
Bee Hive (monthly).....	K. of M. Port Huron†	.....	12,800
Commercial—issues an ed. same size, under name of Sunday Commercial.....	Dem..	“	*1,500
Herald (German).....	“	“	“
Sunday Herald.....	Dem..	“	*2,000
Times (daily).....	Rep..	“	1,125
Times.....	Rep..	“	1,260
Tribune.....	Ind..	“	*1,965
Republican.....	Rep..	St. Clair.....	*863

**ST. JOSEPH CO.....Pop. 26,277**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 293; Pro. vote, 133.

**Location**—South, bordering on Indiana; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large; oats, potatoes, peppermint, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, farm-implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, shipyards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 229; capital invested, \$1,049,171; hands employed, 831; value of products, \$1,811,438. **County-seat** Centerville, pop. 822.

Acorn.....	Local..	Burr Oak.....	1480
Gazette—see St. Joseph County Republican, Centerville.....	“	“	“
Times—see Journal, Sturgis.....	“	“	“
St. Joseph County Republican—prints editions under names of Gazette, Burr Oak; Enterprise, Colon; Tribune, Mendon; Herald, Nottawa; and Advocate, Sherwood, Branch County.....	Rep..	Centerville†	973
Times.....	Fusion.	“	1800
Enterprise—see St. Joseph County Republican, Centerville.....	“	Colon.....	“
St. Joseph County Advertiser.....	Rep..	Constantine.....	1,375
Empire (bi-wkly).....	Ind....	Mendon.....	“
Globe.....	Ind..	“	“
Tribune—see St. Joseph Co. Republican, Centerville.....	“	“	“
Herald—see St. Joseph Co. Republican, Centerville.....	“	Nottawa.....	“
Journal—prints an edition under name of Times, Burr Oak.....	Rep..	Sturgis.....	1975
Michigan Democrat.....	Dem..	“	1,000
Our Rural Homes (monthly).....	Agrio.	“	“
Saturday Mail.....	Rep..	“	“
Zeitung.....	Ind..	“	800
Herald.....	Dem.	Three Rivers.....	1,008
News-Reporter.....	Gbk..	“	1,056
Tribune.....	Rep..	“	*1,032
Journal.....	Ind..	White Pigeon...†	1400

**SANILAC CO.....Pop. 29,583**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 106; Pro. vote, 165.

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$198,575; hands employed, 294; value of products, \$555,966. **County-seat** Sandusky, pop. 125.

Democrat.....	Anti-Monop.	Croswell.....	Circ 1487
Sanilac Jeffersonian.....	Rep..	Lexington.....	*1,250
Leader.....	Rep..	Marlette.....	1456
Sanilac Post-Reporter.....	Ind..	Minden City.....	1,300

**SCHOOLCRAFT CO.....Pop. 3,846**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 229; Pro. vote, 22.

**Location**—Central part of the upper peninsula, bordering on lakes Superior and Michigan; area about 2,084 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; large forests of pine, etc.—“Pictured Rocks” are in this county. **Chief Products**—Grain and potatoes in large quantities. **Lumbering** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 9; capital invested, \$3,000,000; hands employed, 2,000; value of products, —. **County-seat** Manistique, pop. (twp.) 1,150.

Pioneer (semi-wkly).....	Rep..	Manistique.....	Circ 1300
Sunday Sun.....	Ind..	“	1480

**SHIAWASSEE CO.....Pop. 28,078**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 336; Pro. vote, 623.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; coal, which is being mined extensively; soil sandy and fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Castings, furniture, leather, lumber, flour and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 140; capital invested, \$552,338; hands employed, 602; value of products, \$1,037,354. **County-seat** Corunna, pop. 1,451.

Advertiser.....	Local..	Bancroft.....	Circ 380
Herald.....	Local..	Byron.....	*420
Independent.....	Ind..	Corunna†	*1,450
Shiawassee County Journal.....	Rep..	“	1600
Reporter.....	“	Durand.....	“
News.....	Ind..	Laingsburg.....	1,080
Star.....	Local..	Morris.....	1400
Press.....	Dem..	Owosso.....	1,200
Shiawassee County American.....	Dem..	“	1,681
Times.....	Rep..	“	1,681
Inter-Lake.....	Local..	Vernon.....	400

**TUSCOLA CO.....Pop. 30,726**

Rep. plur. in 1844, 290; Pro. vote, 322.

**Location**—East, bordering on Saginaw Bay; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber abundant; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Lumber largely exported. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 128; capital invested, \$320,757; hands employed, 402; value of products, \$722,162. **County-seat** Caro, pop. 1,800.

Jeffersonian.....	Dem.	Caro†	Circ 1,140
Tuscola County Advertiser.....	Rep..	“	1,200
Enterprise.....	Rep..	Cass City.....	1648
Monitor.....	Ind..	Mayville.....	1456
Sun.....	Ind..	Unionville.....	800
Times.....	Ind..	Vassar.....	*1,672
Tuscola County Pioneer.....	Rep..	“	1,100

**VAN BUREN CO.....Pop. 30,341**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,286; Pro. vote, 831.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; much timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay in large quantities, pork; fruit; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, casting, flour, leather, lumber, pig-iron, wood-turning. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 175; capital invested, \$341,455; hands employed, 1,238; value of products, \$1,818,740. **County-seat** Paw Paw, pop. 1,425.

Reflector.....	Rep..	Bangor.....	Circ 780
Van Buren County Democrat.....	Dem..	“	1300
West Michigan Advance.....	Ind..	“	1700
Leader.....	Local..	Bloomingsdale...†	350
Republican.....	Rep..	Decatur.....	1,000
Herald.....	Local..	Gobleville.....	*575
Day Spring.....	Rep..	Hartford.....	500
Times.....	Ind..	Lawrence.....	*168
Free Press and Courier.....	Dem.	Paw Paw†	825
Herald.....	Gbk..	“	1777
True Northerner.....	Rep..	“	1,800
Messenger.....	Rep..	South Haven.....	1600
Sentinel.....	Rep..	“	“

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

WASHTENAW CO.....Pop. 41,694

Fus. plur. in 1884, 1,266; Pro. vote, 617.

Location—Southeast; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, and hay in very large quantities; pork; live-stock abundant; sheep very numerous, and wool-clip extremely large. Manufactures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 277; capital invested \$1,683,614; hands employed, 1,470; value of products, \$3,018,568. County-seat Ann Arbor, pop. 7,912.

Table listing various newspapers and journals in Washtenaw County with their circulation figures and political affiliations.

WAYNE CO.....Pop. 188,966

Fus. plur. in 1884, 3,615; Pro. vote, 708.

Location—Southeast, bordering on lakes Erie and St. Clair, and separated from Canada by the Detroit River; area about 600 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, cheese; peppermint oil in large quantities; also wool and hay; pork; live-stock. Manufactures important and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,088; capital invested, \$18,791,561; hands employed, 18,625; value of products, \$38,469,759. County-seat Detroit, pop. 132,956.

Table listing various newspapers and journals in Wayne County with their circulation figures and political affiliations.

Table listing various newspapers and journals in Wexford County with their circulation figures and political affiliations.

WEXFORD CO.....Pop. 10,518

Rep. plur. in 1884, 344; Pro. vote, 130.

Location—Northwest; area about 580 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, diversified with prairie, woodland and small lakes. Chief Products—Wheat, corn, potatoes, and hay in limited quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$745,550; hands employed, 413; value of products, \$1,137,042. County-seat Cadillac, pop. 3,907.

Table listing various newspapers and journals in Wexford County with their circulation figures and political affiliations.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1884. § Estimated.

## WISCONSIN.

Population 1,563,423.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 14,698

Gbk. vote, 4,598; Prohib. 7,686.

STATE CAPITAL, MADISON.

WISCONSIN is bounded north by Lake Superior, northeast by Michigan, east by Lake Michigan, south by Illinois, and west by Iowa and Minnesota. Its greatest length from north to south is 300 miles; greatest breadth, 260 miles; land area, 54,450 square miles. The surface is generally an elevated plain, with high bluffs along the rivers and lakes, and elsewhere gently undulating, diversified with prairie, woodlands, and numerous lakes. The State ranks high in agricultural products. The forest region in the north is but thinly settled, has a rigorous climate, and the soil is poor. Wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, potatoes, dairy products, and maple-sugar are all raised in large quantities; hops are exceedingly prolific; fruit-growing is an important industry. Large numbers of horses are bred; sheep are numerous, and the wool clip large and valuable. Copper-ore is worked at several points; galena limestone, lead, and zinc in the southwest, chiefly near Mineral Point. One of the best hydraulic cements comes from the neighborhood of Milwaukee. The lakes and streams abound with fish, especially trout and grayling. Manufactures are thriving and numerous, lumber and wood-work of all kinds holding a very prominent position. Leather, boots and shoes, saddlery, metallic wares, bricks and lime are important branches of manufacture. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 7,674; amount of capital invested in them, \$73,821,802; total number of hands employed, 57,109; amount paid in wages, \$18,814,917; value of materials used, \$85,796,178; value of products, \$128,255,480.

There are 67 Counties in Wisconsin. Newspapers are published in all. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 197, of which 65 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 431 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 31 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 373 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 6 semi-monthly, and 18 monthly.

**ADAMS CO.....Pop. 6,921**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 548; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 9.

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or nearly level; oak openings. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, hops, clover seed, potatoes, butter, and cheese. **Farming and stock-raising** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$89,250; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$73,570. **County-seat** Friendship, pop. (twp.) 504.

Adams County Press.....Rep...Friendship † ..... *Circ* 608

**ASHLAND CO.....Pop. 6,941**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 412; Pro. vote, 16.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Superior and Michigan; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven or hilly, mostly forest; iron-ore abundant. **Lumbering** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$101,725. **County-seat** Ashland, pop. (township) 4,344.

Deutsche Zeitung—see Med. } *Circ*  
Ford, Taylor Co ..... } Ashland † .....  
News.....Dem.. " ..... 1380  
Press.....Rep.. " ..... 1940  
Pioneer.....Ind...Glidden ..... 300  
Gogebic Iron Tribune.....Local.Hurley.....  
Montreal River Miner.....Ind... " ..... 1318

**BARRON CO.....Pop. 13,596**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 903; Gbk. vote, 19; Pro. 70.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly covered with forests and numerous lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, and potatoes. Pine and hardwood lumber and numerous industries pertaining to the manufacture thereof. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$108,810; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$172,117. **County-seat** Barron, pop. (township) 851.

Barron County Shield.....Rep...Barron † ..... *Circ* 400  
Alert.....Rep...Chetek..... 1356  
Advocate.....Non-pol.Cumberland....  
Game Fancier's Standard.....Poutry .....  
Barron County Chronotype.....Rep...Rice Lake..... 1450  
Times.....Dem.. " ..... 400

**BAYFIELD CO.....Pop. 3,431**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 183; Pro. vote, 1.

**Location**—Extreme north, bordering on Lake Superior, and including a number of islands; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven or hilly; extensive forests. Agricultural products unimportant. **Lumbering, mining, and fishing** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$32,500; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$69,400. **County-seat** Bayfield, pop. (twp.) 1,409.

Bayfield County Press.....Rep...Bayfield † ..... *Circ* 4720  
Bee.....Dem..Washburn..... 4400  
Itemizer.....Rep... " ..... 1410

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 36,921**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 735; Gbk. vote, 24; Pro. 44.

**Location**—East, at the head of Green Bay; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; rye and corn small; butter, potatoes, hay; livestock. **Lumber** a chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 190; capital invested, \$1,342,605; hands employed, 1,599; value of products, \$3,413,227. **County-seat**, Green Bay, pop. 7,111.

News.....Rep..De Pere..... *Circ* 11,368  
Standaard (Hollandish).....Cath.. " ..... 1,400  
Twin City Index.....Ind... " ..... 1280  
Review.....Rep...Fort Howard..... 1936  
Sentinel.....Ind... " ..... 600  
Advocate.....Dem..Green Bay †..... 2,200  
Landsmann (German).....Ind... " ..... 12,250  
State Gazette (daily).....Rep... " ..... 400  
State Gazette.....Rep.. " ..... 1,500  
News—see De Pere.....Nicollet.....

**BUFFALO CO.....Pop. 16,483**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 819; Gbk. vote, 31; Pro. 3.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Chippewa River; area about 600 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; livestock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$171,475; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$226,250. **County-seat** Alma, pop. 1,521.

Buffalo County Journal.....Rep...Alma † ..... *Circ* 4800  
Buffalo County Republikaner.....Ind.Dem.Fountain City..... 1,200  
Herald.....Rep...Mondovi..... 400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**BURNETT CO.....Pop. 4,607**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 574; Gbk. vote, 6; Pro. 1.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Minnesota; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large pine forests. **Chief Products**—Agricultural products small. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$22,200; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$22,376. **County-seat** Grantsburg, pop. (twp.) 1,641.

Burnett County Sentinel.....Rep...Grantsburg†.... 450

**CALUMET CO.....Pop. 17,667**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,182; Gbk. vote, 140; Pro. 48.

**Location**—East, bordering on Winnebago Lake; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, a high ridge traversing it; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, cheese, butter, hay, wool, hops; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$349,566; hands employed, 267; value of products, \$607,086. **County-seat** Chilton, pop. 1,422.

Times.....Dem..Chilton†..... 800  
Wisconsin Demokrat.....Ind... " ".....\*1,080

**CHIPEWA CO.....Pop. 25,135**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 45; Gbk. vote, 56; Pro. 48.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, largely covered with forests. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, and hay. Several breweries, and flour and lumber mills. Immense quantities of lumber cut and sawn, giving employment to large numbers of persons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$765,775; hands employed, 881; value of products, \$901,681. **County-seat** Chippewa Falls, pop. 3,713.

Advance.....Ind...Bloomer..... 1900  
Record.....Rep...Cadott..... 1400  
Chippewa County Independent.....Ind..Chippewa Falls†  
Chippewa Herald.....Rep... " ".....\$1,142  
Chippewa Times.....Dem... " "..... 800  
Real Estate Journal (mo.)....R.Est. " "..... 4700

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 15,423**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 703; Gbk. vote, 104; Pro. 53.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; extensive forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, and hay in small quantities; live-stock. **Lumber** chief export. Spokes and staves manufactured to a large extent. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$333,420; hands employed, 234; value of products, \$501,691. **County-seat** Neillsville, pop. 1,906.

Phonograph.....Ind...Colby..... 552  
Deutsch Amerikaner.....Ind...Neillsville†..... 4710  
Republican and Press.....Dem... " "..... 4800  
Times.....Rep... " "..... 4820  
True Republican.....Rep... " ".....  
Courier.....Ind...Thorp..... 4940

**COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. 29,855**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 240; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 243.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Wisconsin and Fox rivers; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, and corn, very large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hops; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, brick, carriages, flour, leather, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1881, 143; capital invested, \$460,890; hands employed, 321; value of products, \$845,952. **County-seat** Portage, pop. 5,501.

News.....Rep...Cambria..... 1480  
Democrat.....Dem...Columbus..... 1960  
Republican.....Rep... " ".....\$1,150  
Mirror-Gazette.....Local..Kilbourn City... \*900  
Valley News.....Ind.Rep..Lodi..... \*444  
Advertiser.....Portage†..... \*624  
Columbia County Wecker....Dem... " "..... 525  
Democrat (daily).....Dem... " "..... 1350  
Democrat.....Dem... " ".....\$1,200  
Herald.....Dem... " "..... 4500  
Register (daily)—see Wis- }  
consin State Register..... } Rep... " ".....  
Wisconsin State Register....Rep... " ".....\$1,100  
Press.....Ind...Poynette..... 600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 16,181**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 75; Gbk. vote, 47; Pro. 35.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, prairies, and forest. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, flour, lumber, pork-packing, saddlery, soap and candles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$312,900; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$467,368. **County-seat** Prairie-du-Chien, pop. 3,326.

Courier.....Dem..Prairie-du-Chien†\$1,008  
Union.....Rep... " "..... \*800  
Crawford County Journal.....Ind...Soldiers' Grove... 4500

**DANE CO.....Pop. 58,400**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 189; Gbk. vote, 45; Pro. 571.

**Location**—South; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly, prairies and oak openings. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats very large; corn, barley, tobacco, potatoes, wool, and hay; much butter; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, farm implements, furniture, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen and knit goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 290; capital invested, \$1,015,775; hands employed, 1,123; value of products, \$2,234,841. **County-seat** Madison, pop. 12,064.

Sugar River Recorder.....Local..Belleville.....  
Advertiser.....Local..Black Earth... 1650  
Mounds Reporter.....Blue Mounds...  
Times and Tobacco News }  
—see London..... } ..Cambridge.....  
Tobacco Herald.....Deerfield.....  
Times and Tobacco News }  
dated also at Cambridge... } Rep...London..... 1850  
Democrat (daily).....Ind...Madison†.....  
Democrat.....Ind... " ".....  
University Press.....Coll... " "..... 4500  
Western Fanciers' Review...Poult... " ".....  
Western Farmer and Wis- }  
consin Grange Bulletin... } Agric. " ".....\$7,896  
Wisconsin Botschafter.....Dem... " "..... 1,376  
Wis. Journal of Education (mo.)Educ. " ".....\$2,500  
Wisconsin Prohibitionist.....Prohib. " ".....  
Wisconsin Staats Zeitung....Ind... " "..... \*800  
Wis. State Journal (daily)...Rep... " ".....  
Wis. State Journal (tri-wkly).Rep... " ".....  
Wisconsin State Journal....Rep... " ".....  
Sickle.....Ind...Mazomanie..... 650  
News.....Local..Mt. Horeb..... 390  
Observer.....Ind...Oregon.....  
Courier.....Rep...Stoughton..... 4600  
Hub.....Local... " ".....\$1,050  
Countryman.....Ind...Sun Prairie..... 4816

**DODGE CO.....Pop. 46,333**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 3,000; Gbk. vote, 115; Pro. 96.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating prairie with oak openings; heavily timbered along the streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, cheese, butter, and wool large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, pig-iron, pumps, saddlery, cotton and woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 235; capital invested, \$2,374,532; hands employed, 1,183; value of products, \$2,636,731. **County-seat** Juneau, pop. 492.

Argus.....Dem...Beaver Dam... 1868  
Dodge County Citizen.....Rep... " "..... 1926  
Breeze.....Ind...Fox Lake..... 360  
Dodge County Reporter.....Ind...Horicon..... 4500  
Volksfreund.....Dem... " "..... 1300  
Dodge County Independent...Ind...Juneau†.....  
Telephone.....Dem... " "..... 744  
Dodge County Pioneer (Ger.)..Dem..Mayville.....\$1,300  
Radical.....Rep...Randolph..... 1480  
Leader.....Rep...Waupun..... \*725  
Times.....Rep... " ".....\$1,000

**DOOR CO.....Pop. 15,552**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 721; Gbk. vote, 70; Pro. 34.

**Location**—Northeast; a narrow peninsula between Lake Michigan and Green Bay; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$258,500; hands employed, 175; value of products, \$392,187. **County-seat** Sturgeon Bay, pop. 1,760.

Door County Advocate.....Rep...Sturgeon Bay†...1,350  
Independent.....Ind.... " .. \$800

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 2,704**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 26; Pro. 1.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Lake Superior and Minnesota; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and hilly, generally covered with forests and crossed by Mineral Range, in which copper is found; soil fertile in river bottoms. —Agricultural productions limited. Superior is the seat of a large and growing coal trade, estimated out-put in 1884, 200,000 tons. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$54,000; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$79,000. **County-seat** Superior, pop. (township) 2,704.

Inter-Ocean.....Ind....Superior†.....400  
Times.....IndRep. " ..... 1450  
Wave.....Local..West Superior..

**DUNN CO.....Pop. 21,951**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,334; Gbk. vote, 76; Pro. 60.

**Location**—Northwest, intersected by the Chippewa River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, and pork. Several flour and lumber mills, and machine shops. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$602,775; hands employed, 648; value of products, \$1,164,718. **County-seat** Menomonee, pop. 5,403.

Dunn County News.....Rep...Menomonee†...41,128  
Times.....Dem. " ..... 1363

**EAU CLAIRE CO.....Pop. 34,789**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 673; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro. 152.

**Location**—West, intersected by the Chippewa River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, fruit; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Beer, bricks, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, paper, sashes, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$2,770,500; hands employed, 1,168; value of products, \$3,079,705. **County-seat** Eau Claire, pop. 21,668.

Eagle.....Rep...Augusta.....750  
Arbeideren (Norwgn.).....Eau Claire†.....  
Chippewa Anzeiger..... " .....  
Free Press (daily).....Rep... " ..... 800  
Free Press.....Rep... " ..... 2,500  
Leader (daily).....Ind.... " ..... 730  
Leader.....Ind.... " ..... 800  
News.....Dem... " ..... 4516  
Workman's Gazette.....Rep... " ..... 1634

**FLORENCE CO.....Pop. 1,720**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 220; Pro. 4

Formed from Marinette Co. **Location**—Northeast; area—sq. m. Soil fertile. **Mining and Lumbering** chief industries; but farming is extending. **Furnaces, saw-mills and iron works** established. **County-seat** Florence, pop. —.

Mining News.....Ind....Florence†.....1360

**FOND DU LAC CO.....Pop. 46,822**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 603; Gbk. vote, 291; Pro. 214.

**Location**—Southeast, at southern end of Lake Winnebago; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, and butter very large; hay, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 297; capital invested, \$2,530,048; hands employed, 1,639; value of products, \$3,704,328. **County-seat** Fond du Lac, pop. 12,736.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat, POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

Times.....Circ  
Commonwealth (daily).....Rep...Brandon.....408  
Commonwealth.....Rep...Fond du Lac†...4760  
Journal.....Dem... " .....1,400  
Nordwestliche Courier.....Dem... " .....12,450  
Reporter (daily)—see Saturday Reporter.....Ind.... " ..... 1364  
Saturday Reporter.....Ind.... " .....12,800  
College Days (mo.).....Coll...Ripon.....1300  
Commonwealth.....Neut... " ..... 3816  
Free Press.....Prohib. " ..... 1988  
Post (German).....Dem... " ..... 3500  
Republican.....Ind.... " .....  
{Waupun—see Dodge Co.

**FOREST CO.....Pop. 425**

**Location**—North; area about 1,500 sq. m. Soil fertile, well watered and timbered; mostly hard-wood. **Agriculture** just starting; good country for grasses, small grains, and root crops; saw and pulp mills. **County-seat** Crandon, pop. 275.

Forest Leaves.....Local..Crandon†.....1100  
Forest County Spy.....Ind....Monico.....1240

**GRANT CO.....Pop. 37,277**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 837; Gbk. vote, 124; Pro. 347.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River, and bordering on Illinois and the Wisconsin River; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; prairie and forest; lead and zinc abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat very large; barley, potatoes, flax-seed, butter, hay, wool, hops, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** embrace barrels, breweries, bricks, carriages, flour, gunpowder, lumber, pig-lead, saddlery, and woolen goods. **Zinc-mining**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 158; capital invested, \$419,770; hands employed, 289; value of products, \$740,945. **County-seat** Lancaster, pop. 1,410.

Record.....Ind...Bloomington.....1300  
Dial.....Rep...Boscobel.....785  
Current.....Local..Cassville.....  
Grant County Herald—Issues a 4-page edition on Monday.....Rep...Lancaster†...42,008  
Teller.....Ind.... " .....2,020  
Western Good Templar (s. m. o.).....Temp. " .....1,500  
Monitor.....Ind....Montfort.....750  
News.....Muscola.....480  
Grant County Democrat.....Dem...Plateville.....1750  
Grant County Witness.....Rep... " .....12,040

**GREEN CO.....Pop. 23,071**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 674; Gbk. vote, 288; Pro. 349.

**Location**—South, bordering on Illinois; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately uneven, and generally prairie; fine timber belt; soil fertile; lime-stone and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats and wheat large; rye, potatoes; butter, cheese, and wool large; hay, pork; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures**—Barrels, boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, cigars, clothing, flour, furniture, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, sashes, etc. woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 191; capital invested, \$44,925; hands employed, 431; value of products, \$387,772. **County-seat** Monroe, pop. 3,593.

Journal.....Ind....Albany.....1760  
Vindicator.....Prohib. " .....1600  
Independent.....Rep...Broddhead.....1,015  
Register.....Ind.... " .....730  
Gazette.....Dem...Monroe†.....1780  
Green County Herald (Ger)...Ind.... " .....740  
Sentinel.....Rep... " .....1,500  
Sun.....Ind.... " .....600  
Unser willkommenen Gast (monthly).....Fam...New Glarus.....100

**GREEN LAKE CO.....Pop. 16,008**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 233; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 155.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, several granite quarries, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay, cranberries; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, cheese, coffins, clothing,

flour, furniture, gloves and mittens, lumber, whips, wood-working machinery and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$247,350; hands employed, 332; value of products, \$714,194. County-seat Dartford, pop. 241.

Table listing newspapers in the region with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

IOWA CO. Pop. 23,872

Rep. plur. in 1884, 167; Gbk. vote, 4 Pro. 385.

Location—Southwest, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 740 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface uneven; not much timber; lead, copper, zinc. Chief Products—Oats, wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, flax, flax-seed, butter, wool, hops, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, carriages, flour, furniture, pig-lead, paints, saddlery; zinc-smelting. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 117; capital invested, \$280,920; hands employed, 198; value of products, \$615,114. County-seat Dodgeville, pop. 1,658.

Table listing newspapers in Iowa County with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

JACKSON CO. Pop. 15,902

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,095; Gbk. vote, 79; Pro. 41.

Location—West; area about 1,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified; heavily wooded; soil good. Iron ore beds. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn. Lumber and grain chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$570,300; hands employed, 233; value of products, \$774,333. County-seat Black River Falls, pop. 2,076.

Table listing newspapers in Jackson County with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

JEFFERSON CO. Pop. 34,256

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,313; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro. 209.

Location—Southeast; area about 870 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile, especially in the Rock River Valley. Chief Products—Wheat, corn and oats large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hops, hay; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, brick, castings, carriages, butter, cheese, cooperage, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic-ware, saddlery, sashes, etc., woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 238; capital invested, \$1,290,956; hands employed, 1,142; value of products, \$2,543,068. County-seat Jefferson, pop. 2,441.

Table listing newspapers in Jefferson County with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

JUNEAU CO. Pop. 17,024

Rep. plur. in 1884, 302; Gbk. vote, 26; Pro. 125.

Location—Central, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 800 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; abundant timber. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; hops very prolific; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, lumber, metallic-ware, sashes, etc. Manu-

facturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$1,157,364; hands employed, 468; value of products, \$1,539,341. County-seat Mauston, pop. 1,143.

Table listing newspapers in the region with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

KENOSHA CO. Pop. 14,137

Rep. plur. in 1884, 148; Pro. 30.

Location—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan and Illinois; area about 280 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; well timbered; soil fertile. Chief Products—Oats, wheat, corn, flax, barley, potatoes, flax-seed, butter, cheese, wool, hay, all large; pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, carriages, castings, cheese, crackers, fanning mills, flour, furniture, leather, machinery, malt, organs, pumps, saddlery, sash, doors and blinds, soap, statuary, tiles and brick, wagons and wire mattresses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 91; capital invested, \$1,034,542; hands employed, 670; value of products, \$1,874,116. County-seat Kenosha, pop. 5,037.

Table listing newspapers in Kenosha County with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

KEWAUNEE CO. Pop. 17,278

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,260; Pro. 9.

Location—East, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 330 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling; well timbered; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Several breweries and flour mills. Lumber chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$246,470; hands employed, 236; value of products, \$467,066. County-seat Kewaunee, pop. 1,324.

Table listing newspapers in Kewaunee County with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

LA CROSSE CO. Pop. 34,791

Rep. plur. in 1884, 338; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro. 125.

Location—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 450 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating prairie and forest; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; hops abundant; live-stock. Manufactures—Boats, breweries, carriages, castings, farm implements, lumber, metallic-ware, saddlery, sashes, etc., woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 133; capital invested, \$3,143,860; hands employed, 1,337; value of products, \$3,184,447. County-seat La Crosse, pop. 21,740.

Table listing newspapers in La Crosse County with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

LA FAYETTE CO. Pop. 20,467

Rep. plur. in 1884, 292; Gbk. vote, 46; Pro. 230.

Location—South, bordering on Illinois; area about 690 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface uneven; thinly timbered; soil fertile; lead, copper, limestone. Chief Products—Oats, corn, and wheat very large; barley, potatoes, flax-seed, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, pig-lead, saddlery, flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$173,826; hands employed, 141; value of products, \$530,183. County-seat Darlington, pop. 1,440.

Table listing newspapers in La Fayette County with columns for name, political affiliation, and circulation figures.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**LANGLADE CO.....Pop. 5,912**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 69; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro. 28.

**Location**—Northeast, recently formed from Oconto and Shawano Counties; area 1,500 sq. m. Surface generally level; well watered. **Chief Products**—Hay, potatoes, corn and small grains. Flour and saw mills; extensive lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$8,550. **County-seat** Antigo, pop. 1,979.

News-Item.....	Ind. Dem.	Antigo †.....	Circ	725
Republican.....	Rep.	"	"	750

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 6,989**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 88; Gbk. vote, 26; Pro. 14.

**Location**—North, bordering on Michigan; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with forests and lakes.—Agricultural products limited. Lumbering principal occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$89,700; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$262,470. **County-seat** Merrill, pop. 3,948.

Lincoln County Advocate.....	Rep.	Merrill †.....	Circ	624
Northern Wisconsin News.....	Dem.	"	"	1500
West Merrill Herald.....	Ind.	"	"	350
New North.....	Ind.	Rhineland.....	"	1408

**MANITOWOC CO.....Pop. 38,692**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,678; Gbk. vote, 8; Pro. 87.

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, flour, leather, lumber, chairs, sashes, blinds, ship-building, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 278; capital invested, \$1,188,565; hands employed, 1,811; value of products, \$2,444,888. **County-seat** Manitowoc, pop. 6,881.

Lake Shore Times.....	Rep.	Manitowoc †.....	Circ	1650
Nordwesten.....	Dem.	"	"	11,600
Pilot.....	Dem.	"	"	900
Post (German).....	"	"	"	700
Tribune.....	Rep.	"	"	725
Manitowoc County Chronicle.....	Dem.	Two Rivers.....	"	1600

**MARATHON CO.....Pop. 27,053**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,214; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro. 22.

**Location**—North-central, area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; extensive forests; soil good. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, potatoes, hay; live-stock; Lumber chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 128; capital invested, \$1,404,865; hands employed, 929; value of products, \$153,984. **County-seat** Wausau, pop. 8,510.

Tribune.....	Ind.	Spencer.....	Circ	1552
Central Wisconsin.....	Rep.	Wausau †.....	"	1900
Deutsche Pioneer.....	Rep.	"	"	900
Pilot Review.....	Dem.	"	"	850
Torch of Liberty.....	Ind.	"	"	11,100
Wochenblatt.....	Dem.	"	"	11,008

**MARINETTE CO.....Pop. 13,494**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 7,102; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 101.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Green Bay; recently formed from Oconto County; area 450 sq. m. **Lumber** chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$1,576,750; hands employed, 584; value of products, \$2,094,514. **County-seat** Marinette, pop. 4,100.

Marinette and Peshtigo Eagle.....	Ind. Rep.	Marinette †.....	Circ	*1,107
Menominee River Laborer.....	Labor.	"	"	.....
North Star.....	Rep.	"	"	1,000
Times.....	Dem.	"	"	.....

**MARQUETTE CO.....Pop. 9,487**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 138; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 39.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Neenah River; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, potatoes, sorghum, wool, hops, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$248,550; hands employed, 129; value of products, \$280,951. **County-seat** Montello, pop. 683.

Express.....	Dem.	Montello †.....	Circ	1900
Central Union.....	Rep.	Westfield.....	"	1535

**MILWAUKEE CO.....Pop. 187,660**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 558; Gbk. vote, 901; Pro. 221.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 886; capital invested, \$19,847,664; hands employed, 21,808; value of products, \$44,494,549. **County-seat**, Milwaukee, pop. 158,508.

Herald.....	Ind.	Bay View.....	Circ	550
Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung (s-mo.).....	Agric.	Milwaukee f.....	"	22,000
Amerikanische Turn-Zeitung.....	"	"	"	.....
Arminia (German).....	"	"	"	.....
Au (German).....	Humor.	"	"	13,141
Catholic Citizen.....	Cath.	"	"	8,700
Cæcilia (German) (mo.).....	Mus.	"	"	11,400
Christian Statesman.....	Evan.	"	"	.....
Columbia (German).....	Cath.	"	"	15,100
Deutsch-Amerikanische Kunstblätter.....	Lit.	"	"	.....
Deutsches Volksblatt (dated at Buffalo, N. Y.).....	"	"	"	110,000
Domaonost (Bohemian).....	Fam.	"	"	13,600
Erziehungs-Blaetter (monthly).....	Educ.	"	"	11,000
Evening Wisconsin (daily) —see Wisconsin.....	Rep.	"	"	19,000
Excelsior (German).....	Lit. & Cath.	"	"	12,200
Fortschritt der Zeit (s-mo.).....	Scien.	"	"	13,000
Freidenker (Sunday).....	Rad.	"	"	.....
Freie Presse (daily) —see Sonntagsblatt, also Wisconsin Banner und Volksfreund.....	I. Rep.	"	"	4,000
Germania.....	Ind.	"	"	165,000
Haus und Bauernfreund. Agric. & Ind'l.	"	"	"	175,900
Hermanns-Sohn (monthly).....	S. of H.	"	"	1,450
Herold (daily) —see Volks Magazin.....	Ind.	"	"	6,528
Herold.....	Ind.	"	"	20,240
Journal (daily).....	Ind.	"	"	.....
Journal.....	Ind.	"	"	.....
Local (South Side).....	Local.	"	"	.....
Masonic Tidings (mo.).....	Mason.	"	"	.....
Milling Engineer (mo.).....	Mech.	"	"	1900
Peck's Sun.....	Humor.	"	"	.....
See-Bote (daily) —see Telephone.....	Dem.	"	"	13,800
See-Bote.....	Dem.	"	"	112,400
Sentinel (daily) —see Sunday Sentinel.....	Rep.	"	"	17,100
Sentinel.....	Rep.	"	"	126,000
Sonntagsblatt (Freie Presse).....	Ind. Rep.	"	"	4,300
Sunday Sentinel.....	Rep.	"	"	120,000
Sunday Telegraph.....	Ind.	"	"	15,360
Telephon (Ger.) Sunday.....	Dem.	"	"	14,200
United States Miller (mo.).....	Milling.	"	"	5,000
Unser Blatt (monthly).....	A. O. U. W.	"	"	1,450
Volksblatt (Sunday) (Ger.) Anti-Monop. —issues a 4-page edition on Thursday.....	"	"	"	3,320
Volks Magazin (Sunday).....	Ind.	"	"	8,000
Wisconsin.....	Rep.	"	"	118,000
Wisconsin A. O. U. W. Advocate (monthly).....	A. O. U. W.	"	"	2,400
Wisconsin Banner und Volksfreund.....	Ind. Rep.	"	"	5,500
Yenowine's News (Sunday) —issued simultaneously at Milwaukee, and Chicago, Ill.	"	"	"	15,000
Young Churchman (weekly and monthly).....	Episc.	"	"	.....
Zgoda (Polish).....	"	"	"	2,508

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 23,549**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 426; Gbk. vote, 74; Pro. 188.

**Location**—West-central; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, cooperage, flour, lumber, machinery, paper, saddlery and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$385,750; hands employed 269; value of products, \$637,687. **County-seat** Sparta, pop. 2,796.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

		<i>Circ</i>
Badger State Monitor—see } Tomah.....	Sparta †.....	
Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	*780
Herald.....	Rep.. ".....	‡340
Badger State Monitor—also } dated at Sparta.....	Dem.. Tomah.....	600
Enterprise.....	Local.. ".....	500
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	630

**OCONTO CO.....Pop. 13,205**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 461; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 53.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Michigan and Green Bay; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with hard wood and pine forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, hay, and potatoes. **Lumbering** the principal industry. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1884, 71; capital invested, \$2,000,000; hands employed, 509; value of products, \$2,000,000. **County-seat** Oconto, pop. 4,880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Enquirer.....	Dem.. Oconto †.....	850
Lumberman.....	Rep.. ".....	1,340
Oconto County Reporter.....	Rep.. ".....	650

**OUTAGAMIE CO.....Pop. 35,559**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,535; Gbk. vote, 192; Pro. 70.

**Location**—East, intersected by the Neenah or Fox River; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Large quantities of lumber are exported; considerable manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$1,544,428; hands employed, 3,139; value of products, \$2,393,332. **County-seat** Appleton, pop. 10,927.

		<i>Circ</i>
Crecent.....	Dem.. Appleton †.....	1,350
Post (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	‡500
Post.....	Rep.. ".....	‡1,600
Volkfreund—(issues a separate edition for circulation outside of Outagamie Co.).....	Ind... ".....	
Wecker und Beobachter am Winnebago.....	Ind. Dem. ".....	1,800
Sun.....	Ind.. Kaukauna.....	‡800
Times.....	Ind.. ".....	‡750

**OZAUKEE CO.....Pop. 15,797**  
Dem. plur. in 1885, 1,455; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro. 9.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; well timbered. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, flour, leather, lime, lumber, machinery, and woolen and worsted goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$555,878; hands employed, 323; value of products, \$1,213,008. **County-seat** Port Washington, pop. 1,513.

		<i>Circ</i>
News.....	Dem.. Cedarburg.....	‡700
Ozaukee County Advertiser.....	Dem.. Port Washington †.....	500
Star.....	Dem.. ".....	504
Zeitung.....	Dem.. ".....	‡690

**PEPIN CO.....Pop. 6,972**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 544; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 8.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River, and bordering on and intersected by the Chippewa River; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; large forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$61,375; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$122,155. **County-seat** Arkansas, pop. —

		<i>Circ</i>
Pepin County Courier.....	Rep.. Durand.....	‡650
Star.....	Pepin.....	

**PIERCE CO.....Pop. 19,645**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,353; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro. 156.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, cheese, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carrriages, flour, lumber, saws, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$522,850; hands employed, 237; value of products, \$324,426. **County-seat** Ellsworth, pop. 505.

		<i>Circ</i>
Pierce County Herald.....	Rep.. Ellsworth †.....	*610
Ariel.....	Ind. Rep. Prescott.....	‡500
Pierce County Plan Dealer.....	Dem.. ".....	500
Journal.....	Rep.. River Falls.....	‡900

**POLK CO.....Pop. 12,881**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,091; Pro. 90.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Minnesota by the St. Croix River; area about 940 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, cheese, butter and hay. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$180,750; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$233,242. **County-seat** Osceola Mills, pop. 406.

		<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....	Ind.. Clear Lake.....	650
Polk County Press.....	Rep.. Osceola Mills †.....	‡512
St. Croix Valley Standard.....	Ind.. St. Croix Falls.....	

**PORTAGE CO.....Pop. 23,248**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 63; Gbk. vote, 44; Pro. 76.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Wisconsin River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with pine timber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops, pork; live-stock. **Lumbering** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$313,740; hands employed, 622; value of products, \$1,447,367. **County-seat** Steven's Point, pop. 6,510.

		<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....	Rep.. Steven's Point †.....	*950
Hungerford's Real Estate } Journal (monthly).....	R. E. ".....	Adv.
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	‡1,392
Wisconsin Pinery.....	Dem.. ".....	450

**PRICE CO.....Pop. 3,071**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 465; Pro. 2.

**Location**—Northwest, recently formed from Chippewa and Lincoln Counties; area 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; abounding in small lakes; heavily timbered with pine and hard woods. **Chief agricultural product**, potatoes. **Lumbering** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$33,100; hands employed, 21; value of products \$75,200. **County-seat** Phillips, pop. 563.

		<i>Circ</i>
Advocate.....	Fifield.....	250
Bee.....	Rep.. Phillips †.....	*300
Times.....	Ind.. ".....	‡500

**RACINE CO.....Pop. 35,398**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 607; Gbk. vote, 22; Pro. 229.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie, and oak openings. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, and wool in large quantities; pork live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 224; capital invested, \$4,723,808; hands employed, 3,561; value of products, \$7,138,447. **County-seat** Racine, pop. 19,536.

		<i>Circ</i>
Free Press.....	Rep.. Burlington.....	‡500
Standard Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	550
Advocate.....	Dem.. Racine †.....	*1,378
Agriculturist (monthly).....	".....	25,000
College Mercury (semi-mo.).....	Coll... ".....	‡250
Correspondent (German).....	Ind... ".....	‡1,000
Folkets Avis (Norwgn.).....	Ind... ".....	
Journal (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	1,560
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	‡1,590
Slavie (Bohemian).....	Ind. Dem. ".....	*5,000
Times (daily)—see Utley's } Dollar Weekly.....	Neut.. ".....	‡1,965
Utley's Dollar Weekly.....	Neut.. ".....	‡1,640
Enterprise.....	Rep.. Union Grove.....	645
Post.....	Ind.. Waterford.....	*700

**RICHLAND CO.....Pop. 19,303**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 674; Gbk. vote, 39; Pro. 215.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock, flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$237,975; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$509,533. **County-seat** Richland Center, pop. 1,338.

		<i>Circ</i>
Republican and Observer.....	Rep.. Richland Center †.....	‡1,700
Richland Rustic.....	Ind... ".....	*2,332

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**ROCK CO.....Pop. 42,620**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,318; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro. 370.

**Location**—South, bordering on Illinois; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, wheat, rye, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, and hay, all in very large quantities; hops and honey; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous—brick and stone, carriages, castings, cheese, distilleries, flour, machinery, sashes, cotton and woolen goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 255; capital invested, \$2,129,531; hands employed, 2,307; value of products, \$4,847,333. **County-seat** Janesville, pop. 9,341.

Argus.....	Dem.	Beloit.....	1680
Evening Argus (daily)—see Argus.....	Dem.	"	"
Free Press (daily).....	Rep.	"	1540
Free Press.....	Rep.	"	11,060
Round Table (bi-weekly).....	Coll.	"	1200
Herald.....	Rep.	Clinton.....	1550
Wisconsin Tobacco Reporter. Local. Edgerton.....			
Enterprise (semi-wkly).....	Ind.	Evansville.....	*1,656
Review.....	Rep.	"	1523
Tribune.....	Rep.	"	"
Commercial Union (mo.).....	Com.	Janesville.....	11,000
Gazette (daily).....	Rep.	"	11,000
Gazette.....	Rep.	"	13,500
Recorder (daily).....	Dem.	"	1829
Recorder.....	Dem.	"	500
Sun.....	Local.	"	500
Telephone.....	Rep.	Milton.....	*1,008

**ST. CROIX CO.....Pop. 22,379**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 265; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 105.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Minnesota by the St. Croix River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; extensive pine and hard wood forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, and barrel stock and lumber, chiefly at the **County-seat**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 119; capital invested, \$740,197; hands employed, 307; value of products, \$1,488,192. **County-seat** Hudson, pop. 2,831.

Bulletin.....	Rep.	Baldwin.....	748
Star and Times.....	Rep.	Hudson.....	960
True Republican.....	Dem.	"	"
St. Croix Republican.....	Rep.	New Richmond.....	750
Voice.....	"	"	"

**SAUK CO.....Pop. 30,359**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,176; Gbk. vote, 71; Pro. 244.

**Location**—Southwest-central, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay; very large quantities of hops; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, furniture, flour, iron foundries, lumber, machinery, railroad shops, woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 167; capital invested, \$640,164; hands employed, 407; value of products, \$1,188,887. **County-seat** Baraboo, pop. 4,168.

Ford's Sauk County Democrat. Dem. Baraboo.....	850
News.....	Local. ".....
Republic.....	Rep. ".....
Plaindealer.....	Ind. Lavallo.....
Sauk County News.....	Ind. Prairie du Sac.....
Free Press.....	Rep. Reedsburg.....
Sauk County Herald (Ger.).....	Dem. ".....
Pionier am Wisconsin.....	Ind. Sauk City.....
Home News.....	Local Spring Green.....

**SAWYER CO.....Pop. 2,431**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 189; Pro. 5.

**Location**—North; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Logging and Lumbering** chief industries. **County-seat** Hayward, pop. 1,069.

Northern Wisconsin News.....	Rep.	Hayward.....	250
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**SHAWANO CO.....Pop. 16,629**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 6; Gbk. vote, 31; Pro. 43.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, and covered with pine and hard wood forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, potatoes, wool. **Lumber** chief export. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$125,200; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$212,832. **County-seat** Shawano, pop. 1,287.

Shawano County Advocate.....	Dem.	Shawanot.....	*504
Shawano County Journal.....	Rep.	"	1500
Shawano County Wochenblatt. Ind.....	"	"	"

**SHEBOYGAN CO.....Pop. 38,600**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 475; Gbk. vote, 194; Pro. 107.

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cheese and butter very large; wheat, oats, corn, rye, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, wool, hay, hops, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures**—numerous and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 354; capital invested, \$1,460,787; hands employed, 1,705; value of products, \$3,987,502. **County-seat** Sheboygan, pop. 11,737.

Reporter.....	Dem.	Plymouth.....	*900
Herald.....	Rep.	Sheboygan.....	11,500
National Demokrat.....	Dem.	"	11,800
Times.....	Rep.	"	720
Zeitung und Tribun.....	Rep.	"	1,100
Sheboygan County News.....	Ind.	Sheboygan Falls.....	*1,392

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 5,703**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 185; Pro. 1.

**Location**—North, recently formed from Chippewa County; area 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling, especially adapted to agriculture; soil very fertile; hard wood and pine timber. **Chief Products**—Hay, wheat, potatoes, vegetables of all kinds, and live-stock; good dairy county. **Lumber**, saw mills. **Lumbering** chief industry. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$152,350; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$230,500. **County-seat** Medford, pop. 967.

Ansiedler in Wisconsin (German) (semi-mo.).....	Medford.....	Adv.
Deutsche Zeitung—prints and ed. for Ashland, Ashland Co.}	"	1500
Reform.....	"	"
Taylor County Star and News. Rep.....	"	720
Waldbote.....	Ind.	800

**TREMPEALEAU CO.....Pop. 19,112**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 881; Gbk. vote, 111; Pro. 100.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$211,525; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$462,415. **County-seat** Whitehall, pop. 261.

Republican and Leader.....	Ind. Rep.	Arcadia.....	1350
Independent.....	Ind.	Galesville.....	800
News.....	Rep.	Independence.....	*650
Herald.....	Rep.	Trempealeau.....	"
Times.....	Rep.	Whitehall.....	850

**VERNON CO.....Pop. 24,423**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,348; Gbk. vote, 187; Pro. 195.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Iowa and Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, maple-sugar, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, and lumber. **Wool-carding and cloth-dressing**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$149,736; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$311,614. **County-seat** Viroqua, pop. 1,081.

Wisconsin Sentry.....	Rep.	Hillsborough.....	1386
Vernon County Censor.....	Rep.	Viroqua.....	*1,344
Vernon County Leader.....	Dem.	"	650

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**WALWORTH CO.....Pop. 27,802**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,208; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 345.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Illinois; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie, forest and lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn and barley large; rye, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock, especially sheep, numerous; wool-clip large. Manufactures of carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, paper, and pumps. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 155; capital invested, \$354,519; hands employed 631; value of products, \$1,406,389. **County-seat** Elkhorn, pop. 1,243.  
*Circ*  
 Banner.....Darien.....  
 Enterprise.....Rep...Delavan..... 875  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... 11,300  
 Star.....Local..East Troy.....  
 Walworth Co. Independent...Rep...Elkhorn †..... 11,200  
 Cisco (June 1 to September 1)...Soc...Lake Geneva... 11,500  
 Herald.....Rep... "..... 11,152  
 News.....Rep... "..... 500  
 Reporter.....Neut..Sharon..... 1552  
 News.....Ind...Whitewater..... 980  
 Register.....Rep... "..... 11,220

**WASHBURN CO.....Pop. 1,671**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 144; Pro. 47.  
**Location**—Northeast; area 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mostly level, somewhat broken by hills; soil one-half excellent farming land, the rest high, covered with pine and hardwood trees. Lumber is the chief product at present, about 40,000,000 feet of sawed timber annually shipped, and about as much more in logs. **County-seat** Shell Lake, pop. 750.  
*Circ*  
 Watchman.....Prohib...Shell Lake†..... 260

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 23,692**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,389; Gbk. vote, 22; Pro. 18.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; limestone and iron. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 285; capital invested, \$618,130; hands employed, 408; value of products, \$1,030,888. **County-seat** West Bend, pop. 1,284.  
*Circ*  
 Press.....Rep...Hartford..... \*722  
 Democrat.....Dem...West Bend †..... \*32  
 Deutscher Beobachter.....Dem... "..... 4700  
 Times.....Dem... "..... 552

**WAUKESHA CO.....Pop. 31,123**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 57; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro. 263.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie, oak openings, forests and small lakes; limestone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool and hay large; live-stock, sheep especially. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lime, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 181; capital invested, 618,150; hands employed, 472; value of products, \$1,100,111. **County-seat** Waukesha, pop. 4,125.  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Rep...Oconomowoc....  
 Wisconsin Free Press.....Dem... "..... 1,820  
 Freeman.....Rep...Waukesha †..... 41,368  
 Waukesha County Democrat.....Dem... "..... 1,379

**WAUPACA CO.....Pop. 25,340**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,270; Gbk. vote, 163; Pro. 92.  
**Location**—East-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Baskets, furniture, hops, leather,

maple sugar, staves, carriages, castings, charcoal, farm implements, flour, woolen goods, etc. Lumber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 147; capital invested, \$505,191; hands employed, 373; value of products, \$972,954. **County-seat** Waupaca, pop. 1,510.

Tribune.....Local..Clintonville..... *Circ* 725  
 Messenger.....Iola..... 1400  
 Times.....Rep...New London..... 1686  
 Post.....Rep...Waupaca †..... 1,330  
 Waupaca County Republican.....Rep... "..... 1,500  
 Chronicle.....Ind.Rep..Weyauwega..... 1300

**WAUSHARA CO.....Pop. 13,921**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,541; Gbk. vote, 86; Pro. 85.  
**Location**—Central; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, sorghum, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Several lumber and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$124,600; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$283,663. **County-seat** Wautoma, pop. 314.  
*Circ*  
 Sun.....Rep...Plainfield..... 512  
 Waushara Argus.....Rep...Wautoma †..... 800

**WINNEBAGO CO.....Pop. 50,395**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 205; Gbk. vote, 291; Pro. 341.  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on Lake Winnebago; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 321; capital invested, \$3,968,441; hands employed, 3,442; value of products, \$7,523,002. **County-seat** Oshkosh, pop. 22,064.  
*Circ*

Press.....Rep...Menasha..... 1370  
 Twin City News—see Neenah..... ".....  
 Winnebago Anzeiger.....Dem... "..... 1,400  
 City Times.....Dem...Neenah..... 11,780  
 Gazette.....Rep... "..... 750  
 Times (daily)—see City Times.....Dem... "..... 1950  
 Twin City News (daily) } Local.. "..... 1550  
 —dated also at Menasha... }  
 Twin City News.....Local.. "..... 1300  
 Journal.....Ind...Omro..... 1492  
 Northwestern (daily).....Rep...Oshkosh †..... \*1,778  
 Northwestern.....Rep... "..... 12,000  
 Signal.....Prohib. "..... \*768  
 Times (daily).....Dem... "..... \*2,500  
 Times (Sunday).....Dem... "..... \*3,400  
 Times.....Dem... "..... \*1,000  
 Wisconsin Telegraph (Ger.).....Dem... "..... 41,950  
 Local.....Local..Winneconne.....

**WOOD CO.....Pop. 14,358**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 244; Gbk. vote, 97; Pro. 7.  
**Location**—Central, intersected by the Wisconsin River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Lumber and wood pulp chief exports. Manufacturing rapidly developing. Hubs, spokes, and barrel staves in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$892,073; hands employed, 470; value of products, \$1,119,663. **County-seat** Grand Rapids, pop. 1,606.  
*Circ*

Enterprise.....Ind.Gbk.Centralis..... 550  
 Tribune.....Dem...Grand Rapids †..... 400  
 Wood County Reporter.....Rep... "..... 1508  
 Demokrat (German).....Dem...Marshfield..... 500  
 Times.....Ind... "..... \*500  
 Independent.....Ind.Dem.Pittsville..... 500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

## MISSOURI.

Population 2,168,380.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 30,906

Colored pop., 145,350.

Prohib. vote, 2,153.

## STATE CAPITAL, JEFFERSON CITY.

MISSOURI is bounded north by Iowa, east by Illinois, Kentucky, and Tennessee, south by Arkansas, west by Indian Territory, Kansas, and Nebraska; length, north to south, 277 miles; average breadth, about 244 miles, ranging from 208 miles in the north to 312 miles in the south; land area 68,735 square miles. The Missouri River divides the State into two distinct parts. The surface north of the river is generally nearly level, while that south of it is undulating, becoming rougher and somewhat mountainous as it approaches the Ozark Mountains. There are also here open, treeless plains, an extension of those in Kansas, and in the southeast, bordering on the Mississippi River, is an extensive marshy tract, called the 'Sunk Country,' the result of the earthquake of 1811-12. It contains every variety of soil. Corn, wheat, oats, and tobacco are the staple products, but barley, rye, hay, fruit, white and sweet potatoes, dairy and market-garden products, wool, cattle, and pork are raised largely in excess of home needs. Sorghum and castor-oil beans are largely produced. Cotton, hemp, and flax are cultivated to some degree in the southern counties; so are grapes, and much wine is made. The principal live-stock are sheep and swine. Iron and lead ore are mined and manufactured in very large quantities, and the supply is inexhaustible. Many other minerals abound; also marble, limestone, glass-sand, kaolin, fire-clay, etc. Beside iron and lead, there are important manufactures in many branches of trade. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 8,592; amount of capital invested in them, \$72,507,344; total number of hands employed, 63,995; amount paid in wages, \$24,309,716; value of materials used, \$110,798,392; value of products, \$165,386,205.

There are 114 Counties in Missouri. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 284, of which 114 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 661 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 51 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 528 weekly, 11 semi-monthly, 61 monthly, 4 bi-monthly, and 3 quarterly.

## ADAIR CO.....Pop. 15,190

Rep. maj. in 1884, 598. (236 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, tobacco, cattle, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$77,685; hands employed, 143; value of products, \$257,100. **County-seat** Kirksville, pop. 32,750.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Kirksville †.....	1,600
Graphic.....	Rep.. ".....	1,690
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	1,700

## ANDREW CO.....Pop. 16,318

Rep. maj. in 1884, 278. (368 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Kansas by the Missouri River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; timber along streams; some coal, slate, good building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco; live-stock; pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$137,755; hands employed, 161; value of products, \$401,408. **County-seat** Savannah, pop. 1,206.

Herald.....	Ind.. Bolckow.....	1,800
Democrat.....	Dem.. Savannah †.....	1,008
District Times (monthly).....	Meth.. ".....	1,200
Reporter.....	Rep.. ".....	1,960

## ATCHISON CO.....Pop. 14,556

Dem. maj. in 1884, 335. (14,556 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly level and partly undulating; prairie and woodland. **Chief Products**—Corn, large; oats, wheat, butter, wool, wine; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$83,650; hands employed, 161; value of products, \$121,275. **County-seat** Rock Port, pop. 715.

Atchison County Journal.....	Rep.. Rock Port †.....	1,160
Atchison County Mail.....	Dem.. ".....	1,870
Missouri Agitator.....	Prohib. ".....	1,200
Avalanche.....	Dem.. Tarkio.....	*682

## AUDRAIN CO.....Pop. 19,732

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,480. (1,848 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly rolling prairie; soil fertile; coal beds. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, butter, wool, hay, tobacco; live-stock, principally cattle, hogs and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$100,600; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$232,155. **County-seat** Mexico, pop. 3,335.

Eye.....	Local. Farber.....	1,500
Herald.....	Ind.. Laddonia.....	1,500
Intelligencer (daily).....	Dem.. Mexico †.....	1,460
Intelligencer.....	Dem.. ".....	1,500
Ledger.....	Dem.. ".....	*2,100
Leader.....	Dem.. Vandalia.....	1,965

## BARRY CO.....Pop. 14,405

Rep. maj. in 1884, 76. (11 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Arkansas; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, timber abundant; large forests; soil fertile; limestone, lead, zinc, iron, and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, and tobacco; cattle, hogs and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$39,510; hands employed, 25; value of products, 62,533. **County-seat** Cassville, pop. 400.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Cassville †.....	1,725
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	1,550

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BARTON CO.....Pop. \$16,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 192. (16 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Kansas; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; nine-tenths prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, hay, wheat, live-stock; coal in immense beds but little developed. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$80,950; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$126,424. **County-seat** Lamar, pop. 907.

Banner.....	Local	Denison.....	
Herald.....	Local	Golden City.....	\$350
Barton County Advocate.....	Gbk.	Lamar†.....	800
Democrat.....	Dem.	".....	\$1,500
Southwest Missourian.....	Rep.	".....	*1,028
Liberal.....	Infidel	Liberal.....	625

**BATES CO.....Pop. 25,381**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 781. (247 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, potatoes, wheat, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$90,940; hands employed, 157; value of products, \$373,361. **County-seat** Butler, pop. 2,102.

Advertiser.....	Ind.	Adrian.....	\$560
Register.....	Dem.	".....	
Bates County Democrat.....	Dem.	Butler†.....	\$1,320
Bates County Record.....	Rep.	".....	\$600
Bates County Republican.....	Rep.	".....	\$1,350
Times.....	Dem.	".....	1,500
Star.....	Ind.	Hume.....	485
Herald (daily).....		Rich Hill.....	\$400
Herald.....		".....	\$800
Mining Review.....	Dem.	".....	\$1,680
Western Enterprise.....	Dem.	".....	*1,000
Globe.....	Neut.	Rockville.....	

**BENTON CO.....Pop. 12,396**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 242. (271 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface one-third prairie, balance hilly and woodland, river and creek bottoms; well watered; soil fertile; lead, coal, iron in paying quantities, zinc, copper, silver, stone, fire and potter's clay are also found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, sorghum-molasses, vegetables, fruit, pork; live-stock. Some mining and lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$48,975; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$146,248. **County-seat** Warsaw, pop. 800.

Missouri Enterprise.....	Dem.	Warsaw†.....	\$720
Times.....	Rep.	".....	720

**BOLLINGER CO.....Pop. 11,130**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 350. (94 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and largely forest; soil fertile; iron-ore and kaolin are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, fruits; live-stock. Some mining and lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$38,845; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$182,815. **County-seat** Marble Hill, pop. 365.

Peoples' Press.....	Dem.	Marble Hill†...	\$600
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**BOONE CO.....Pop. 25,422**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,265. (5,027 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; prairie and woodland; soil very fertile; timber excellent and plentiful; coal and limestone for building, and cement, paints, potter's clay. **Chief Products**—Coal, wheat, oats and tobacco large; grass; wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$237,281; hands employed, 238; value of products, \$721,112. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. 3,326.

Bugle.....	Dem.	Ashland.....	600
Our Fireside Guard.....	Neut.	Centralia.....	*830
Boone County Sentinel.....	Ind.	Dem. Columbia†.....	\$808
Missouri Herald.....	Dem.	".....	1,050
Missouri Statesman.....	Dem.	".....	\$1,100
Commercial.....	Dem.	Rocheport.....	750
Leader.....	Dem.	Sturgeon.....	720

**BUCHANAN CO.....Pop. 49,792**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,357. (3,731 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Kansas by the Missouri River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified and largely covered with forests; soil fertile; building-stone and fire-clay. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 288; capital invested, \$1,812,450; hands employed, 2,957; value of products, \$8,794,478. **County-seat** St. Joseph, pop. 387,500.

Advance (Sunday).....	St. Joseph†.....	
Catholic Tribune.....	Cath.	
Gazette (daily).....	Dem.	3,400
Gazette.....	Dem.	9,000
Herald (daily).....	Rep.	\$3,840
Herald.....	Rep.	\$3,120
Inter-State Farmer (mo.).....	Agric.	
Journal (daily).....		
Journal of Commerce.....	Com.	
Leader.....	Labor.	
Medical Herald (monthly).....	Med.	\$2,500
Mirror.....	Local.	
News (daily).....	Ind.	\$3,850
Sunday Visitor.....	Soc.	
Volksblatt (daily).....	Ind.	\$550
Volksblatt.....	Ind.	\$3,000

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 6,011**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 408. (140 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Arkansas; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; some forests. **Chief Products**—Corn; wheat and oats moderate; tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$44,100; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$208,024. **County-seat** Poplar Bluff, pop. 731.

Citizen.....	Dem.	Poplar Bluff†...	\$700
Enquirer.....	Dem.	".....	
Renovator.....		".....	

**CALDWELL CO.....Pop. 13,646**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 507. (413 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; coal and building lime-stone in abundance; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$95,975; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$242,106. **County-seat** Kingston, pop. 470.

Bulletin.....	Rep.	Breckenridge...	\$648
Hamiltonian.....	Rep.	Hamilton.....	\$590
News-Graphic.....	Dem.	".....	\$640
Optic.....	Local	Kidder.....	
Caldwell County Sentinel.....	Rep.	Kingston†.....	\$700
Times.....	Local.	".....	\$628

**CALLAWAY CO.....Pop. 23,670**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,073. (4,402 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland, the latter predominating; coal, iron, limestone, and potter's clay in large quantities. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$120,500; hands employed, 188; value of products, \$313,684. **County-seat** Fulton, pop. 38,000.

Callaway Gazette.....	Dem.	Fulton†.....	
Telegraph.....	Dem.	".....	1,300

**CAMDEN CO.....Pop. 7,266**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 200. (115 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore, lead and good building limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$18,350; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$28,475. **County-seat** Linn Creek, pop. —

Reveille.....	Rep.	Linn Creek†...	\$1,400
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CAPE GIRARDEAU CO. Pop. 20,998**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 6. (1,994 col'd.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; Cape Girardeau marble, a crystalline lime-stone and good building-stone much quarried, also pure white clay; much forest. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats, large; tobacco, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 168; capital invested, \$518,412; hands employed, 446; value of products, \$1,163,174. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 795.

College Message (semi-mo.)..Coll..Cape Girardeau	Circ	\$500
Democrat.....Ind.....	"	700
News.....Ind.....	"	800
Deutscher Volksfreund.....Jackson †	"	800
Missouri Cash-Book.....Dem.....	"	\$800

**CARROLL CO. Pop. \$27,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 119. (1,473 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. A number of factories and mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$123,450; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$283,923. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. \$8,900.

Independent.....Ind...Bogard	Circ	300
Carroll Record.....Rep...Carrollton †	"	\$1,400
Democrat (daily).....Dem.....	"	450
Democrat.....Dem.....	"	\$1,200
Journal.....Dem.....	"	1,500
Triple Link (semi-monthly)..I.O.O.F	"	\$2,700
Optic.....Ind...De Witt	"	450
Times.....Hale	"	\$500
Independent.....Dem...Norborne	"	\$750
Leader.....Rep.....	"	\$700
Herald.....Ind...Tina	"	300

**CARTER CO. Pop. 2,168**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 152. (11 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; much timber; copper, iron, zinc, lead. **Chief Products**—Corn and tobacco; little oats and wheat; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$23,000; hands employed, 40; value of products, 62,500. **County-seat** Van Buren, pop. —

Current Local.....Local..Van Buren †	Circ	—
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**CASS CO. Pop. 22,431**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 950. (750 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, much of it prairie; soil fertile; timber along streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork, live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$154,210; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$464,958. **County-seat** Harrisonville, pop. \$1,600.

New Era.....Local..Archie	Circ	\$360
Cass County Leader.....Ind...Beiton	"	300
Bee.....Dem...East Lynne	"	\$495
Cass County Democrat.....Dem...Harrisonville †	"	\$1,224
Cass News.....Rep.....	"	\$395
Review.....Dem...Pleasant Hill	"	480
Western Dispatch.....Dem.....	"	\$500

**CEDAR CO. Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 118. (146 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, mostly covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$23,200; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$47,567. **County-seat** Stockton, pop. 407.

Democrat.....Dem...El Dorado Sp'gs	Circ	\$800
Uncle Sam.....Rep.....	"	400
News.....Local..Jerico	"	\$507
Journal.....Dem...Stockton †	"	\$800

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** † Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CHARITON CO. Pop. 25,224**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,093. (3,958 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile, much coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, fruit, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$111,400; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$210,713. **County-seat** Keytesville, pop. \$1,009.

Brunswick.....Dem..Brunswick	Circ	\$1,560
News.....Rep.....	"	\$300
Utilitarian.....Dem..Cunningham	"	—
Chariton Courier.....Dem..Keytesville †	"	1,416
Democrat.....Dem.....	"	\$300
Press-Spectator.....Dem...Salisbury	"	\$750

**CHRISTIAN CO. Pop. \$13,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 836.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile; copper, iron, and lead; mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Some flour and lumber mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$18,650; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$46,644. **County-seat** Ozark, pop. \$450.

Advertiser.....Dem..Billings	Circ	\$300
Times.....Rep.....	"	\$384
News.....Neut..Ozark †	"	700

**CLARK CO. Pop. 15,031**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 53. (808 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extremenorthwest, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and from Iowa by the Des Moines River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal, iron-ore, etc. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$38,900; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,900. **County-seat** Kahoka, pop. 704.

Clark County Gazette.....Rep..Kahoka †	Circ	\$775
Herald.....Dem.....	"	\$785

**CLAY CO. Pop. 15,572**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,263. (1,513 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; some forests; coal, and lead-ore; lime-stone, and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, tobacco, hemp, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$129,125; hands employed, 158; value of products, \$378,915. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 1,476.

Sentinel of Truth.....Excelsior Springs	Circ	\$650
Clipper.....Dem..Kearney	"	421
Advance.....Dem..Liberty †	"	750
Tribune.....Dem.....	"	1,300
William Jewell Student (mo.)..Coll..	"	\$400

**CLINTON CO. Pop. 16,073**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 523. (1,371 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; sufficient timber; soil fertile; lime-stone and sand-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, wool carding and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$38,828; hands employed, 170; value of products, \$287,878. **County-seat** Plattsburg, pop. \$1,600.

Observer.....Rep...Cameron	Circ	\$900
Vindicator.....Rep.....	"	975
Jeffersonian.....Dem..Lathrop	"	—
Monitor.....Rep.....	"	\$600
Register-Lever.....Dem..Plattsburg †	"	\$1,500

**COLE CO.....Pop. 15,515**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 13. (1,371 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil generally fertile; timber very fine; coal, lead, iron, lime-stone, burr-stone; fire clay. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$435,147; hands employed, 1,063; value of products, \$1,721,334. **County-seat** Jefferson City, (State Capital also.) pop. 5,271. *Circ*  
 Cole County Democrat.....Dem.. Jefferson City † 4300  
 Missouri School Journal.....Educ. “ ..\$2,000 (semi-monthly).....  
 Missouri Volksfreund.....Ind.Dem. “ ... 876  
 State Journal (daily).....Dem.. “ ... 300  
 State Journal.....Dem.. “ ... 600  
 Tribune (daily).....Dem.. “ ... 1430  
 Tribune.....Dem.. “ ...\$1,340

**COOPER CO.....Pop. 21,596**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 252. (3,502 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, some prairie, much forest; soil fertile; very rich in minerals, coal, iron, lead, hydraulic lime-stone, marble, etc. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, large; tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, earthenware, flour, leather, lumber, stone ware, tobacco and snuff, wool carding, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$283,865; hands employed, 313; value of products, \$624,788. **County-seat** Booneville, pop. 3,864. *Circ*  
 Advertiser.....Dem.. Booneville † 1,100  
 Central Missourian (German).....Rep.. “ ..... 4720  
 News.....GbK.. “ ..... 684  
 Topic.....Dem.. “ .....  
 Cooper County Leader.....Dem.. Pilot Grove..... 625

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 10,756**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 53. (128 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, hilly in places, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; lead, copper, coal, and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Iron-Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$419,300; hands employed, 724; value of products, \$580,712. **County-seat** Steelville, pop. 5590. *Circ*  
 Telephone.....Cuba.....  
 Crawford Champion-Sentinel.....Dem.. Steelville †..... 680  
 Crawford Mirror.....Ind.. “ .....\$1,000

**DADE CO.....Pop. 12,557**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 424. (247 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, chiefly undulating; soil fertile, half prairie, half timber; coal, iron, lead, copper. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$34,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$91,311. **County-seat** Greenfield, pop. 712. *Circ*  
 Dade County Advocate.....Dem.. Greenfield †..... 1480  
 Vedette.....Rep. “ ..... 4600  
 Leader.....Ind.. Lockwood..... 4380

**DALLAS CO.....Pop. 13,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 676. (88 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile and well adapted for grazing; lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$16,300; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$30,324. **County-seat** Buffalo, pop. 437. *Circ*  
 Reflex.....Ind.. Buffalo †.....

**DAVISS CO.....Pop. 19,145**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 33. (451 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, half prairie, half woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, fruits, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—flour and lumber mills, wool-carding

establishments, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$114,832; hands employed, 153; value of products, \$405,653. **County-seat** Gallatin, pop. 1,750. *Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem.. Gallatin †..... 4304  
 North Missourian.....Rep.. “ ..... 4984  
 Reporter.....Local Jameson..... 4300  
 Gazette.....Ind.. Jamesport..... 1315  
 Call.....Local Pattonsburg..... 450  
 Missouri Veteran.....Rep.. “ .....  
 Independent.....Ind.. Winston..... 4300

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 13,334**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 144. (127 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$27,700; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$78,797. **County-seat** Maysville, pop. 418. *Circ*  
 Register.....Dem.. Maysville †..... 4900  
 Republican Pilot.....Rep.. “ ..... 4375  
 Investigator.....Anti-Morm. Osborn..... 4770  
 Oracle..... “ ..... 1408  
 Independent.....Ind.. Stewartville..... 4970  
 Toothpick.....Local Union Star..... 4514

**DENT CO.....Pop. 10,646**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 372. (61 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; copper, and limestone; extensive iron mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$133,622; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$67,140. **County-seat** Salem, pop. 1,624. *Circ*  
 Monitor.....Dem.. Salem †..... 600  
 Mountain Howitzer.....Rep.. “ ..... 500

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 7,753**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 794. (26 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating, partly covered with forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$46,000; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$81,304. **County-seat** Ava, pop. 184. *Circ*  
 Douglas County Public Record.....Ind. Ava †.....

**DUNKLIN CO.....Pop. 9,604**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,145. (168 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Arkansas and the St. Francis River, and intersected by Little River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, little wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$33,600; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$50,322. **County-seat** Kennett, pop. 171. *Circ*  
 Chipper.....Dem.. Kennett †..... 546

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 30,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 641. (2,067 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; copper, lead, coal, iron. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, wine, pork all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—barrels, cars, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, pig-iron, pig-lead, railroad repair shops, pork-packing, wine, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$490,575; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$246,333. **County-seat** Union, pop. 402. *Circ*  
 Notes.....Local New Haven..... 4300  
 Herald.....Local Pacific..... 4706  
 Our County Paper.....Rep.. “ ..... 4500  
 Franklin County Record.....Rep.. Union †..... 552  
 Franklin County Observer.....Dem.. Washington.....\$1,152  
 Franklin County Times.....Rep.. “ ..... 4720  
 Post (German).....Rep.. “ ..... 450

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**GASCONADE CO.....Pop. 11,153**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 975. (165 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 510 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven; extensive forests, with considerable prairie lands in central part; soil fertile in places; iron-ore, sulphur, salt-petre, lime-stone, and burr-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; much wine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$164,475; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$288,090. **County-seat** Hermann, pop. 1,314.

Advertiser-Courier.....Rep. Hermann †.....	Circ	\$900
Gasconade Democrat.....Dem. ".....		\$700
Stern (German).....Dem. ".....		\$600
Volkblatt.....Rep. ".....		\$1,000

**GENTRY CO.....Pop. \$20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 355. (28 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, large part of it forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 91; capital invested, \$91,080; hands employed, 146; value of products, \$275,021. **County-seat** Albany, pop. 979.

Ledger.....Dem. Albany †.....	Circ	\$1,000
Memoranda.....Rep. ".....		\$528
Gentry County Republican.....Rep. Darlington.....		\$400
Chronicle.....Ind. King City.....		\$600
Villager.....Local. McFall.....		\$500
Sentinel.....Dem. Stanberry.....		900

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 28,801**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 603. (3,808 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 650 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; galena, zinc, lead and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, castings, engines, farm implements, flour, lumber, saddlery, tobacco and snuff, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$911,270; hands employed, 336; value of products, \$671,555. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. \$8,500.

Commonwealth.....Ind. Ash Grove.....	Circ	\$475
South-Wester (daily).....Dem. North Springfield.....		\$450
South-Wester.....Dem. ".....		\$400
Express.....Dem. Springfield.....		\$1,008
Herald (daily).....Ind. ".....		\$1,864
Herald.....Ind. ".....		\$2,638
Leader (daily).....Dem. ".....	Decline	
Leader.....Dem. ".....	Decline	
News-Paper.....Ind. ".....		\$3,000
Reflex (Sunday).....Rep. ".....		\$2,500
Bee.....Non-pol. Walnut Grove..		

**GRUNDY CO.....Pop. 15,185**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 923.

**Location**—North; area about 460 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly fertile prairies; good timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing, and railroad repair shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$90,426; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$232,472. **County-seat** Trenton, pop. \$3,750.

Educational Monthly.....Educ. Edinburgh.....	Circ	\$350
Herald.....Galt.....		
Evening Republican (da.)} Rep. Trenton †.....		\$312
—see Republican.....		
Grundy County Times.....Dem. ".....		\$360
Republican.....Rep. ".....		\$1,320

**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 20,304**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 722. (78 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 750 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface consists largely of prairie; soil fertile, especially near streams; timber plentiful. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$90,365; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$182,233. **County-seat** Bethany, pop. 394.

Broadax.....Dem. Bethany †.....	Circ	\$750
Clipper.....Rep. ".....		\$1,080
Republican.....Rep. ".....		\$972
News.....Local. Cainesville.....		

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: \$Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HENRY CO.....Pop. \$30,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,012. (989 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 760 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well wooded; soil fertile; large coal deposits. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, broom-corn, and wheat large; potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, potteries, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$190,690; hands employed, 245; value of products, \$484,192. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 2,868.

Boomer.....Local. Brownington.....	Circ	
Advocate (daily).....Rep. Clinton †.....		\$230
Advocate.....Rep. ".....		\$900
Democrat (daily)—see } Dem. ".....		
Henry County Democrat.} ".....		
Eye.....Dem. ".....		\$400
Henry County Democrat.....Dem. ".....		\$2,344
Democrat.....Ind. Deepwater.....		\$500
Monitor.....Dem. Montrose.....		\$1,075
Review.....Ind. Windsor.....		\$200

**HICKORY CO.....Pop. 7,387**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 437. (5 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 410 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$17,375; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$63,811. **County-seat** Hermitage, pop. \$180.

Index.....Rep. Hermitage †.....	Circ	\$450
Hickory County Democrat.....Dem. Wheatland.....		

**HOLT CO.....Pop. 15,509**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 482. (225 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Kansas and Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 470 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, bluffs along river; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, large; wheat, oats, tobacco, fruit, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, saddlery shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$109,416; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$250,433. **County-seat** Oregon, pop. 862.

Meteor.....Craig.....	Circ	450
Holt County Herald.....Local. Maitland.....		
News.....Ind. Mound City.....		\$960
Holt County Press.....Dem. Oregon †.....		\$1,000
Holt County Sentinel.....Rep. ".....		\$1,480

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 18,428**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,030. (5,233 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or rolling; soil very fertile; timber, coal, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, and oats large; butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$96,950; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$234,431. **County-seat** Fayette, pop. \$1,500.

Central Collegian (mo.).....Coll. Fayette †.....	Circ	
Howard County Advertiser.....Dem. ".....		\$1,100
Missouri Independent.....Ind. ".....		800
Central Missourian.....Dem. Glasgow.....		\$950
Journal.....Dem. ".....		\$225

**HOWELL CO.....Pop. \$13,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 253. (81 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 920 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and well wooded; soil fertile in the valleys; iron abundant, but not worked. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and oats; pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$19,576; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$54,190. **County-seat** West Plains, pop. \$1,200.

Gazette.....Dem. West Plains †.....	Circ	\$300
Journal.....Rep. ".....		\$950
Quill.....Dem. ".....		\$400
Index.....Dem. Willow Springs..		\$588

**IRON CO.....Pop. 8,183**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 241. (400 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous—Iron Mountain and Pilot Knob on northeastern border; abundance of iron-ore and other minerals. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat in small quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, charcoal, lumber and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested \$1,568,650; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$201,644. **County-seat** Ironton, pop. 758.

Iron County Register.....Dem. Ironton† ..... \*920

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 5100,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 970. (9,883 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas and the Missouri River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; fruit abundant; potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied, chiefly at Kansas City. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 292; capital invested, \$2,401,806; hands employed, 2,793; value of products, \$6,983,203. **County-seat** Independence, pop. 3,146.

Progress.....	Ind	Independence†	750
Sentinel.....	Dem	"	\$1,750
Catholic Tribune.....	Cath.	Kansas City.....	\$2,500
Centropolis.....	Non-sect.	"	\$3,251
Christian Companion (mo.).....	Evangel.	"	\$3,700
Commercial.....	Com.	"	"
Faithful Witness (bi-mo.).....	Chm.	"	\$2,350
Gate City Press.....	Rep.	"	\$3,000
Implement and Farm } Journal (mo.).....	Agric. & Trade	"	"
Journal (daily).....	Rep.	"	\$17,979
Journal (Sunday).....	Rep.	"	\$24,076
Journal (tri-weekly).....	Rep.	"	2,000
Journal.....	Rep.	"	19,600
Kansas Magazine (mo.).....	Lit.	"	\$18,000
Kaw Journal.....	"	"	"
King's Life.....	"	"	"
Live Stock Indicator and } Farmers' Gazette.....	Live Stock.	"	\$6,717
Live Stock Record and } Drivers' Telegram (daily).....	Stock.	"	3,200
Live Stock Record and } Drivers' Telegram.....	Stock.	"	"
Live Stock Record and } Farmer.....	Com.	"	\$4,476
Medical Index (mo).....	Med.	"	\$1,500
Medical Record (mo).....	Med.	"	\$3,800
Mid-Continent.....	Unsect.	"	5,800
Missouri & Kansas Farmer } (monthly).....	Agric.	"	"
National Real Estate Index } (monthly).....	R. Est.	"	\$11,500
Neue Westen—see Post.....	"	"	"
News (daily).....	Ind.	"	"
Palmer's Monthly.....	Hort.	"	"
Post (German) (every day ) Sunday edition is published under the name of Neue Westen #710.....	"	"	\$685
Presse (daily).....	"	"	\$3,200
Presse.....	"	"	\$3,600
Price Current (daily)—see Live Stock Record and Farmer.....	Com.	"	"
Review (monthly).....	Scien.	"	1,000
Southwestern Miller (mo.).....	Milling	"	"
Star (daily).....	Ind.	"	\$16,346
Sun (bi-monthly).....	"	"	\$3,000
Times (daily).....	Dem.	"	\$20,000
Times (Sunday).....	Dem.	"	\$25,000
Times.....	Dem.	"	\$65,000
Vorwaerts.....	Ind.	"	\$364
Western Chronicle (mo.).....	"	"	"
Western Cultivator; Farm } and Stock Journal.....	Agric.	"	\$6,000
Western Illustrated World (mo).....	Fam.	"	"
Western Sport and Theat- } rical Record.....	Sport.	"	\$1,500
Journal.....	Local	Lee's Summit..	\$510

† Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 32,019**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 306. (772 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Kansas; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; lead and zinc, which are extensively mined. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Saddlery, zinc, pig-lead, white lead, and spelter at Joplin, metallic wares, lumber, etc. Manufacturing of all kinds, in 1880, 118; capital invested, \$460,480; hands employed, 463; value of products, \$1,081,371. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 4,167.

Mining Review.....	Local	Carterville.....	750
Banner (daily).....	Rep.	Carthage†.....	550
Banner.....	Rep.	"	2,000
Evening Press (daily)—see Press.....	Ind.	"	\$350
Jasper County Democrat.....	Dem.	"	\$1,050
Patriot (daily).....	Ind. Dem.	"	"
Patriot.....	Ind. Dem.	"	1,500
Press.....	Ind.	"	\$1,450
News.....	Local	Jasper.....	7400
Herald (daily)—see Sun- day Herald.....	Dem.	Joplin.....	394
Medical and Surgical Herald } (quar).....	Med.	"	1,000
Mining News.....	Rep.	"	\$500
News (daily)—see Mining News	Rep.	"	\$500
Plain Dealer.....	Ind.	"	"
Sunday Herald.....	Dem.	"	864
Vindicator.....	Ind.	Sarcozie.....	\$580
Times.....	Dem.	Webb City.....	4780
Miner's Star.....	Local	Zincite.....	"

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 18,736**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 414. (1,005 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; prairie and forest; soil varied; rich lead mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Plate glass, flour, kaolin, pig-lead, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$1,444,500; hands employed, 613; value of products, \$732,078. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. 3200.

Jefferson Watchman.....	Neut.	De Soto.....	4700
Crystal Mirror.....	Neut.	Festus.....	500
Jefferson Democrat.....	Dem.	Hillsboro†.....	\$1,200

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 23,172**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 272. (2,013 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile, well adapted for grazing; coal mines; sand-stone quarries, granite. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, metallic wares, saddlery, lumber, woolen goods, creameries, and fruit evaporators. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$225,360; hands employed, 154; value of products, \$684,944. **County-seat** Warrensburg, pop. 4,049.

Enterprise.....	Dem.	Holden.....	\$1,300
Herald.....	Rep.	"	800
Will Carr's Gem.....	Ind.	Knob Noster.....	\$1,020
Johnson County Star.....	Dem.	Warrensburg†.....	\$320
Journal-Democrat.....	Dem.	"	"
Standard.....	Rep.	"	\$1,351

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 13,047**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 300. (228 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, metallic wares, saddlery, flour, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$37,993; hands employed, 71; value of products, \$137,137. **County-seat** Edina, pop. \$1,500.

Knox County Democrat.....	Dem.	Edina†.....	\$1,020
Sentinel.....	Rep.	"	\$300
Independent.....	Ind.	Knox City.....	\$636

LACLEDE CO.....Pop. \$15,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 80. (476 col'd pop.)
Location—South-central; area about 750 sq.m.
Natural Features—Surface uneven, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock.
Manufactures—Flour and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$33,860; hands employed, 860; value of products, \$111,207. County-seat Lebanon, pop. \$2,514.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Advance, Graphic, Laclede County Sentinel, and Rustic.

LAFAYETTE CO.....Pop. 25,710

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,111. (4,418 col'd pop.)
Location—West, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 630 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; limestone and coal.
Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock.
Manufactures—Flour, lumber, carriages, castings, furniture, plows, steam engines, stoves, wheat cleaners, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$281,850; hands employed, 217; value of products, \$46,155. County-seat Lexington, pop. 3,896.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Missouri Thalbote, Advance, Lafayette County Post, Intelligencer, Register, Democrat, and Herald.

LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 17,583

Rep. maj. in 1884, 156. (301 col'd pop.)
Location—Southwest; area about 620 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface hilly and undulating; soil fertile; large forests.
Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, and a little cotton; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$130,410; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$143,354. County-seat Mt. Vernon, pop. \$750.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Buzz-Saw, Pioneer Democrat, Fountain and Journal, Immigrants' Guide, Lawrence Chieftain, Democrat (daily), Democrat, Empire (daily), Empire, and Independent.

LEWIS CO.....Pop. 15,925

Dem. maj. in 1884, 766. (1,405 col'd pop.)
Location—Northeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 520 sq.m.
Natural Features—Surface undulating; chiefly prairie, wooded near streams, soil fertile; plenty of lime-stone.
Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Considerable manufacturing of lumber, flour, agricultural implements, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$131,500; hands employed, 201; value of products, \$36,125. County-seat Monticello, pop. 324.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes News, Press, Star, Democrat, and Lewis County Journal.

LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 17,426

Dem. maj. in 1884, 922. (2,144 col'd pop.)
Location—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 590 sq.m.
Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; well timbered.
Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$70,350; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$142,237. County-seat Troy, pop. 838.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Advance, Free Press, Herald, and Lincoln County News.

LINN CO.....Pop. 20,016

Dem. maj. in 1884, 111. (832 col'd pop.)
Location—North; area about 620 sq.m.
Natural Features—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; coal, sand-stone, lime-stone.
Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock.
Manufactures—Carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$121,560; hands employed, 196; value of products, \$380,204. County-seat Linneus, pop. 860.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Argus, Chronicle, Gazette, Herald, Laconic, Bulletin, Linn County News, and Messenger.

LIVINGSTON CO.....Pop. 20,196

Rep. maj. in 1884, 197. (1,143 col'd pop.)
Location—Northwest; area about 520 sq. m.
Natural Features—Surface undulating; timber plentiful, along streams; coal abundant, soil fertile.
Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock.
Manufactures—Brick, carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$314,925; hands employed, 304; value of products, \$637,368. County-seat Chillicothe, pop. \$5,000.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Aurora, Constitution, Crisis, Evening Star (daily), Tribune (daily), Tribune, Clipper, and Herald.

MCDONALD CO.....Pop. 7,816

Dem. maj. in 1884, 330. (12 col'd pop.)
Location—Extreme southwest, bordering on Arkansas and the Indian Territory; area about 570 sq.m.
Natural Features—Surface undulating or hilly; much timber; soil fertile.
Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$30,200; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$35,409. County-seat Pineville, pop. 147.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes News and Record.

MACON CO.....Pop. \$29,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 431. (1,497 col'd pop.)
Location—North; area about 830 sq. m.
Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; hydraulic lime; good coal and stone.
Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage and wagon shops, flour and lumber mills, and wool-carding establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$144,140; hands employed, 243; value of products, \$373,332. County-seat Macon City, pop. 3,046.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Good Way, Home Press, Democrat, Messenger of Peace (s-mo), Missouri Prohibitionist, Republican, Times, and Herald.

MADISON CO.....Pop. 8,876

Dem. maj. in 1884, 458. (308 col'd pop.)
Location—Southeast; area about 500 sq.m.
Natural Features—Surface hilly or undulating; large forests; soil fertile; lead, cobalt, copper, iron, and silver.
Chief Products—Corn, wheat and oats small, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$54,500; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$125,305. County-seat Fredericktown, pop. (township) 3,533.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Democratic Standard and Plain Dealer.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MARIES CO.....Pop. 7,304**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 532. (12 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 520 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well wooded; soil fertile in the valleys; iron, lead, and copper. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, 14,300; hands employed, 16; value of products, 14,870. **County-seat** Vienna, pop. 5400.  
 Post.....Local. Vichy..... *Circ*  
 Maries County Courier.....Dem.. Vienna †..... 4600

**MARION CO.....Pop. 24,837**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,079. (3,714 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 420 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, cars, flour, iron, lumber, machinery, tobacco, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$940,625; hands employed, 679; value of products, \$2,697,406. **County-seat** Palmyra, pop. 2,479.  
 Courier (daily).....Rep.. Hannibal..... *Circ* 600  
 Courier.....Rep.. "..... 750  
 Journal.....Dem.. "..... \$1,000  
 Morning Journal (daily) } Dem.. "..... \$1,150  
 —see Journal..... }  
 Morning Journal (Sunday) } Dem.. "..... \$1,200  
 Marion County Herald.....Dem.. Palmyra †..... 600  
 Spectator.....Dem.. "..... \$1,200  
 Quivive.....Dem.. Philadelphia.....

**MERCER CO.....Pop. 14,673**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 847 (101 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Iowa; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; much timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$76,170; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$174,880. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. 31,500.  
 People's Press.....Dem.. Princeton †..... *Circ*  
 Telegraph.....Rep.. "..... 4724

**MILLER CO.....Pop. 9,805**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 318. (230 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lead and iron mining.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$22,300; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$56,864. **County-seat** Tuscumbia, pop. 157.  
 Messenger.....Ind.. Aurora Springs. *Circ*  
 Miller County Autogram.....Local..Tuscumbia †..... 4526  
 Miller County Vindicator.....Rep.. "..... 300

**MISSISSIPPI CO.....Pop. 9,270**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 500. (2,141 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Mississippi River; area about 430 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat and oats nominal; a little cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$22,300; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$56,864. **County-seat** Charleston, pop. 1,028.  
 Courier.....Dem.. Charleston †..... *Circ* 560  
 Enterprise.....Dem.. "..... 4720

**MONITEAU CO.....Pop. 14,346**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 440. (973 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 430 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; coal, iron, limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$78,675; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$91,236. **County-seat** California, pop. 1,427.  
 Democrat.....Dem.. California †..... *Circ* 1,200  
 Newspaper.....".....  
 Messenger.....Clarksburg..... 4350  
 Times.....Ind.. Tipton..... 750

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 19,071**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,684. (2,150 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 650 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal, limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, large; butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$141,175; hands employed, 169; value of products, \$299,655. **County-seat** Paris, pop. 1,258.  
 Watchman.....Dem.. Madison..... *Circ* 43\*2  
 News.....Dem.. Monroe City..... 1900  
 Mercury.....Dem.. Paris †.....  
 Monroe County Appeal.....Dem.. "..... 1,700

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 16,249**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 289. (1,916 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 560 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near river, undulating elsewhere; coal, iron, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, flax, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, 146,740; hands employed, 169; value of products, \$312,363. **County-seat** Danville, pop. 233.  
 Montgomery County Journal, Dem.. Jonesburg..... *Circ* 1600  
 Chips.....Ind.. Middletown..... 523  
 Montgomery Standard.....Dem.. Montgomery City 1964  
 Ray.....Rep.. "..... 764  
 Optic.....Ind.. New Florence..... 4575  
 Courier.....Dem.. Wellsville.....  
 Wide Awake.....Ind.. "..... 960

**MORGAN CO.....Pop. 10,132**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 127. (415 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; excellent grazing land, well watered, fine timber; lead, coal, iron, potter's clay, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$31,640; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$146,990. **County-seat** Versailles, pop. 850.  
 Gazette.....Dem.. Versailles †..... *Circ* 1,265  
 Morgan Messenger.....Dem.. "..... 4775

**NEW MADRID CO.....Pop. 7,694**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 625. (1,881 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky and Tennessee by the Mississippi River; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, partly occupied by a large lake, the result of the earthquake of 1811; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat and oats nominal; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$89,370; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$89,362. **County-seat** New Madrid, pop. 712.  
 Record.....Dem.. New Madrid †..... *Circ* 625

**NEWTON CO.....Pop. 18,947**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 104. (603 col'd vote.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indian Territory and Kansas; area about 650 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface forest and prairie; well watered; soil two-thirds of the county rich and fertile, natural grasses abundant; coal, zinc, and lead; the two latter in large quantities; the famous Granby and other mines are in this county. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; fine fruit country. **Manufactures**—Pig-lead, saw and woolen mills, flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$108,765; hands employed, 198; value of products, \$351,042. **County-seat** Neosho, pop. 1,631.  
 Miner and Mechanic.....Ind.. Neosho †..... *Circ* 4966  
 Times.....Dem.. "..... \$1,100  
 Dispatch.....Ind.. Seneca..... 4500

**NODAWAY CO.....Pop. 29,544**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 310. (113 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile; coal, fire-brick, and potter's clay; sand and lime stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—

Brick, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, stone-work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, 197,155; hands employed, 226; value of products, \$483,932. **County-seat** Maryville, pop. 8,498.

*Circ*  
Chronicle.....Ind...Barnard.....  
Post.....Ind.Burlington Junction. 720  
Herald.....Hopkins..... 480  
Journal.....Rep..... \*720  
Democratic Freeman.....Dem..Maryville†..... \*1,700  
Nodaway Democrat.....Ind..... 1,650  
Republican.....Rep..... \*1,700

**OREGON CO.....Pop. 5,791**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 828. (19 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large part of it forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats moderate; butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$15,400; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$23,071. **County-seat** Alton, pop. 250.

*Circ*  
South Missourian.....Dem..Alton†..... 450  
News.....Dem..Thayer..... 500

**OSAGE CO.....Pop. 11,824**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 123. (402 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; iron and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$47,800; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$112,255. **County-seat** Linn, pop. (township) 1,804.

*Circ*  
Liberalist.....Rep..Chamais..... 4320  
Unterrified Democrat.....Dem..Linn†..... 500

**OZARK CO.....Pop. 5,618**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 290. (14 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, chiefly covered with forests; soil fertile in valleys and near streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, cotton, and lumber; pork; wheat and oats nominal; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$6,900; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$31,088. **County-seat** Gainesville, pop. 250.

*Circ*  
Ozark County News.....Ind...Gainesville†.... 500

**PEMISCOT CO.....Pop. 4,299**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 563. (266 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Arkansas, and separated from Tennessee by the Mississippi River; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; fine cypress and other timber; excellent stock ranges. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, and potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$10,275; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$31,725. **County-seat** Gayoso, pop. 275.

*Circ*  
Democrat.....Dem..Gayoso†..... 500

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 11,895**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 237. (471 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface some what uneven; soil fertile; lead and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, tobacco, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cooperages, flour and lumber mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$197,220; hands employed, 134; value of products, \$521,823. **County-seat** Perryville, pop. 754.

*Circ*  
Chronicle.....Dem..Perryville†.....  
Perry County Sun.....Dem.. "..... \*960

**PETIS CO.....Pop. 537,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 410. (3007 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forests; soil fertile; extensive beds of coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, large potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$169,275; hands employed, 211; value of products, \$448,591. **County-seat** Sedalia, pop. 13,000.

*Circ*  
Enterprise.....Neut..Green Ridge.... 1650  
Banner.....Houstonia..... \*264  
Record.....Ind...La Monte..... 750

*Circ*  
Bazoo (daily)—see Sunday/ I.Dem.Sedalia†..... 32,200  
Morning Bazoo.....  
Bazoo.....Ind.Dem.. "..... 32,800  
Democrat (daily).....Dem.. "..... 11,600  
Democrat (Sunday).....Dem.. "..... 32,000  
Democrat.....Dem.. "..... 11,500  
Earth.....Fam.. ".....  
Journal (German).....Rep.. "..... 1,498  
Sunday Morning Bazoo.....Ind.Dem. "..... 33,600  
Trade Review (monthly).....Trade. "..... 33,000  
University Review (monthly). Coll.. ".....

**PHELPS CO.....Pop. 12,568**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 406. (506 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; lead, iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, hay, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, iron, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$703,975; hands employed, 85; value of products, \$322,855. **County-seat** Rolla, pop. 32,000.

*Circ*  
Herald.....Dem..Rolla†..... 11,155  
New Era.....Ind... "..... 1925

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 26,715**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 966. (5,376 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, iron, lumber, tobacco, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$451,300; hands employed, 591; value of products, \$1,133,179. **County-seat** Bowling Green, pop. 1,067.

*Circ*  
Pike County Democrat.....Dem..Bowling Green†  
Pike County Post.....Dem.. "..... 850  
Times.....Dem.. "..... 1,298  
Sentinel.....Dem..Clarksville..... 650  
Chronicle.....Dem..Frankford..... 1408  
Journal.....Dem..Louisiana..... 1,100  
Press.....Dem.. "..... 1,500

**PLATTE CO.....Pop. 17,366**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,646. (1,618 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Kansas by the Missouri River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, much of it forest; soil very fertile; coal, building-stone, and brick-clay. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hemp, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, flour, furniture, lumber, pork-packing, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$153,050; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$308,398. **County-seat** Platte City, pop. 670.

*Circ*  
Independent.....Ind...Parkville..... 1504  
Landmark.....Dem..Platte City†.... 11,416  
Platte County Argus.....Dem.. "..... \*800  
Chronicle.....Dem..Weston..... 1340

**POLK CO.....Pop. 15,734**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 891. (286 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; lead, lime-stone, etc. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, large potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$47,385; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$201,557. **County-seat** Bolivar, pop. 516.

*Circ*  
Free Press.....Rep..Bolivar†..... \*625  
Herald.....Dem.. "..... 675  
Polk County Leader.....Rep.. "..... \*636  
Star.....Rep..Humansville..... 1320

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 7,250**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 333. (60 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$33,800; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$104,276. **County-seat** Waynesville, pop. 64.

*Circ*  
Cyclone.....Local.Richland.....  
Western Observer.....Rep.. "..... 500  
Pulaski County News.....Dem..Waynesville†... 1500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 13,555**

Rep. maj; in 1834, 901. (20 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Iowa; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, cheese, wool, hay, honey, sorghum and maple molasses, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$83,110; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$144,899. **County-seat** Unionville, pop. \$1,000.

Democrat.....	Dem.	Unionville †	.....	1825
Educational Gleaner (mo.)	.....	Educ.	.....	1175
Investigator.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Republican.....	Rep.	.....	.....	1,175

**RALES CO.....Pop. 11,838**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 1,042. (1,213 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating, about half prairie, half woodland; soil fertile; abundant lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$38,650; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$108,028. **County-seat** New London, pop. 502.

Ralls County Guide.....	Dem.	New London †	.....	2,100
Ralls County Record.....	Dem.	.....	.....	1,082
Ralls County Republican.....	Rep.	.....	.....	.....
Pioneer.....	Dem.	Perry	.....	1600

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 22,751**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 1,375. (2,314 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal, fire and potter's clay, coppers, building-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, grass, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; several tobacco factories and flour mills; hay rake factory; Wabash R. R. shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$131,700; hands employed, 170; value of products, \$428,150. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 1,527.

Herald.....	Dem.	Huntsville †	.....	1,210
Headlight (daily).....	Dem.	Moberly	.....	400
Headlight.....	Dem.	.....	.....	600
Monitor (daily).....	Dem.	.....	.....	450
Monitor.....	Dem.	.....	.....	1,200
News (daily).....	Rep.	.....	.....	1500
News.....	Rep.	.....	.....	1950
Reporter.....	Dem.	Renick	.....	312

**RAY CO.....Pop. 20,190**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 1,287. (1,721 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$144,985; hands employed, 118; value of products, \$250,680. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. \$1,750.

New Era.....	.....	Lawson	.....	.....
Conservator.....	Dem.	Richmond †	.....	1,310
Democrat.....	Dem.	.....	.....	1,224

**REYNOLDS CO.....Pop. 5,722**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 592. (14 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and tobacco small; butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$2,750; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$123,725. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. \$100.

Reynolds County Outlook.....	Dem.	Centreville †	.....	500
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**RIPLEY CO.....Pop. 5,377**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 443. (10 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile in places; much timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and oats small; potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$2,100; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$26,008. **County-seat** Doniphan, pop. 157.

Prospect-News.....	Dem.	Doniphan †	.....	1518
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**ST. CHARLES CO.....Pop. 23,065**

Rep. maj. in 1834, 216. (3,410 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River, and separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly, partly undulating; well timbered; soil fertile; coal, lime-stone, sand-stone, and clay in abundance; some lead and copper. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, boxes, brooms, cars, carriages, flour, furniture, pork-packing, steam washing machines, tobacco, wooden goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$615,555; hands employed, 755; value of products, \$1,685,658. **County-seat** St. Charles, pop. 5,014.

Katholischer Hausfreund.....	Cath.	O'Fallon	.....	12,280
Cosmos.....	Ind.	St. Charles †	.....	1,550
Demokrat.....	Ind.	.....	.....	1900
News.....	Dem.	.....	.....	1,104
Republikaner.....	Rep.	.....	.....	1,350

**ST. CLAIR CO.....Pop. 14,125**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 56. (309 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, hay, wool in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$30,800; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$57,395. **County-seat** Osceola, pop. \$650.

Democratic Standard.....	Dem.	Appleton City	.....	1600
Journal.....	Rep.	.....	.....	.....
Times.....	Ind.	Lowry City	.....	1450
Advance.....	Dem.	Osceola †	.....	.....
Sun.....	Dem.	.....	.....	1,000

**ST. FRANCOIS CO.....Pop. 13,822**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 874. (653 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; extensive forests. Iron Mountain is situated partly in this county; lead and large granite quarry; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Iron and Lead** extensively manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$50,980; hands employed, 114; value of products, \$303,450. **County-seat** Farmington, pop. 608.

Telegram.....	Dem.	Bismarck	.....	1400
Register.....	Ind.	Dem. Bonne Terre	.....	1450
News.....	Non-pol.	Farmington †	.....	1672
St. Francois County Democrat	Dem.	.....	.....	.....
Times.....	Dem.	.....	.....	816

**ST. LOUIS CO.....Pop. 31,888**

Rep. maj. in 1834, 1,034. (3,379 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Missouri River; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly, well wooded; soil fertile; marble, coal, iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, potatoes, tobacco, butter, cheese, wool, hay, wine, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, (including the city of St. Louis), 2,971; capital invested, \$50,945,060; hands employed, 42,029; value of products, \$114,901,067. **County-seat** Clayton, pop. —

Democrat.....	Dem.	Clayton †	.....	1,000
St. Louis County Waechter.....	.....	.....	.....	12,400
St. Louis County Watchman.....	.....	.....	.....	11,175
Leader.....	Local	Kirkwood	.....	.....

**ST. LOUIS (CITY).....Pop. 350,518.**

Advance (Colored) (Sunday).....	Rep.	St. Louis †	.....	.....
Age of Steel.....	Mech.	.....	.....	13,500
Agricultural Implement Trade (mo.).....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alienist and Neurologist (quar.).....	Med.	.....	.....	1,000
American Baptist Flag.....	Bapt.	.....	.....	8,000
American Celt.....	Irish Cath.	.....	.....	.....
American Journal of Education (monthly).....	Educ.	.....	.....	12,000
American Journal of Ophthalmology (mo.).....	Med.	.....	.....	11,700
American Law Review (bi-mo).....	Legal.	.....	.....	15,000
American Medical Journal (mo.).....	Med.	.....	.....	1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
American Wheelman (mo.)... Bicyc. St. Louis †	\$5,000	Parole (German)..... Labor. St. Louis †	.....
Amerika (daily)..... Dem. Cons.	\$10,180	Patriote et Le Phare des } Ind. ....	\$3,000
Amerika (Sunday)..... Dem. Cons.	\$16,720	Lacs (French).....	.....
Amerika..... Dem. Cons.	\$39,740	Periscope (mo.)..... Homoeo	\$2,000
Annals of Surgery (monthly) .. Med ..	\$2,700	Photographer (mo.)..... Photo.	\$1,400
Anzeiger des Westens } Ind. ....	\$11,248	Planter and Stockman (s-mo.) Agric.	.....
(daily).....	.....	Post-Dispatch (daily)..... Ind. ....	\$30,624
Anzeiger des Westens } Ind. ....	\$18,800	Post-Dispatch..... Ind. ....	\$16,225
(Sunday).....	.....	Poultry Record (monthly).....	.....
Anzeiger des Westens..... Ind. ....	\$16,100	Presbyterian..... Presb.	3,880
Archives of Dentistry (mo.)... Dent. ....	\$2,500	Railway Register..... R.R. ....	2,500
Brewer (monthly)..... Trade.	1,000	Regular Baptist Magazine } Bapt. ..	\$11,000
Building Trades Journal (mo.)... Trade.	\$5,240	(s-mo).....	.....
Bulletin of Commerce..... Com. ....	.....	Revista Mexicana (English } and Spanish (mo.).....	\$1,500
Catholic World..... Labor.	.....	Rundschau..... Ind. ....	\$18,400
Central Baptist..... Bapt. ....	\$8,016	St. Louis Magazine (mo.)... Lit. ....	\$25,230
Central Christian Advocate..... Meth. ....	\$6,000	School and Home (semi-mo.)... Educ. ....	\$4,000
Central Law Journal..... Legal. ....	\$6,000	South and West (semi-mo.)... Agric. ....	\$25,000
Champion..... Labor.	.....	South-Western Methodist..... Meth. ....	\$3,500
Christian Advocate..... Meth. ....	\$20,000	Spectator..... Soc. ....	\$9,000
Christian-Evangelist..... Chn. ....	\$20,000	Sporting News..... Sport. ....	.....
Christian S. S. Teacher (mo.)... Chn. ....	\$6,500	Stoves and Hardware (s-mo.)... Trade.	7,000
Church News (mo.)..... Episc. ....	\$2,000	Student Life (monthly)..... Coll. ....	\$475
Cimeter (s-mo.)..... Prohib	\$1,600	Sunday Sayings..... Ind. ....	.....
Colman's Rural World..... Agric. ....	\$20,000	Tribune (German) (daily) ... Rep. ....	\$3,000
Comercio del Valle (mo) (Eng. & Span).	.....	Tribune (German) (Sunday) ... Rep. ....	\$3,500
Conrier of Medicine (mo.)... Med. ....	\$4,600	Tribune (German)..... Rep. ....	\$5,000
Critic (Sunday)..... Lit. ....	.....	Universe (monthly)..... Lit. ....	1,600
Defecator (mo.)..... Sugar Cane	.....	Vanguard (semi-monthly) ... Rad. Ref.	\$3,000
Drug Market Reporter (mo.)... Trade.	Ado	Western Insurance Review mo. Ins. ....	2,500
Evangelisch Lutherisches } Luth. ....	600	Western Trade Journal..... Com. ....	\$3,200
Schulblatt (quarterly).....	.....	Western Watchman..... Cath. ....	.....
Evangelist..... Presb.	\$3,000	Westliche Post (daily)..... Rep. ....	\$10,000
Evening Chronicle (daily) ... Ind. ....	\$22,748	Westliche Post (Sunday) ... Rep. ....	\$15,000
Farmer's Home and Family } Fam. ....	.....	Westliche Post..... Rep. ....	\$12,000
Journal (monthly).....	.....	Whip..... Humor.	\$6,426
Ford's Christian Repository (mo) Bapt.	\$3,100	Youth's Magazine (mo) ... Cath. Juv.	\$3,000
Furniture Magazine (mo.)... Trade.	\$3,000		
Globe-Democrat (daily)..... Rep. ....	\$41,500		
Globe-Democrat (Sunday)..... Rep. ....	\$53,500		
Globe-Democrat (semi-wkly) ... Rep. ....	\$1,200		
Globe-Democrat..... Rep. ....	\$34,300		
Golden Era Life..... Prohib	.....		
Great South-West (mo.)... Immig.	.....		
Grocer..... Trade.	\$6,500		
Herold des Glaubens..... Cath. ....	\$14,000		
Hlas (Bohemian)..... Dem. ....	\$7,300		
Home, Farm and Factory (mo).....	\$36,450		
Homoeopathic News (bi-mo.) Homoeo.	.....		
Hotel Reporter (daily)..... Com. ....	\$960		
Humorist (German)..... Humor	\$7,680		
Jeweler (monthly)..... Trade.	.....		
Journal of Agriculture and } Agric. ....	\$37,500		
American Stock Breeder. }	.....		
Knights and Ladies of Honor } K. & L. of H. ....	\$4,000		
Record (mo.).....	.....		
Kunkel's Musical Review (mo) Mus. ....	Ado.		
Laterne (German)..... Lit. & Humor.	\$3,000		
Leather Gazette..... Trade.	\$2,000		
Legion Record (mo.)..... A. I. of H.	.....		
Mechanic..... Mech.	\$6,225		
Medical and Surgical } Med. ....	2,500		
Journal (monthly).....	.....		
Medical Brief (monthly)..... Med. ....	\$30,000		
Medical Journal (mo.)..... Med. ....	\$1,200		
Medical Review..... Med. ....	\$3,575		
Merchants' & Manufacturers' } Com. ....	.....		
Review.....	.....		
Midland..... U. Presb.	\$2,500		
Midland Farmer (monthly) ... Agric.	\$2,800		
Midland Industrial Gazette... Mech.	\$5,060		
Miller (monthly)..... Milling	\$5,000		
Missouri Republican (daily) ... Dem. ....	\$27,000		
Missouri Republican (Sunday) Dem. ....	\$30,000		
Missouri Republican (tri-wky) Dem. ....	2,500		
Missouri Republican..... Dem. ....	\$20,000		
National American..... Prohib	2,600		
National Druggist..... Trade.	2,700		
Observer..... Cumb. Presb.	4,000		
Overseer (monthly)..... A. O. U. W.	\$5,600		

**STE. GENEVIEVE CO. Pop. 10,390**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 431. (557 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well timbered; soil fertile in valleys and near streams; iron, lime-stone, marble, lead, copper; the latter is mined and smelted here. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, pork, live-stock; lumber and flouring mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$151,330; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$608,886 **County-seat** St. Genevieve, pop. 1,422.

	<i>Circ</i>
Fair Play..... Dem. Ste. Genevieve †	\$700
Herald (Eng. & Ger.)..... Ind. ....	\$725

**SALINE CO. Pop. 29,911**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,462. (4,925 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; soil fertile; coal, lead, limestone, salt-springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco large; potatoes, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Numerous flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$174,305; hands employed, 161; value of products, \$398,411. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 2,701.

	<i>Circ</i>
Times..... Dem. Arrow Rook ..	\$440
Globe..... Dem. Blackburn ..	250
Herald..... Dem. Brownsville ..	\$550
News (daily)..... Ind. Marshall †	500
News..... Ind. ....	1,000
Saline County Democrat..... Dem. ....	1,000
Saline County Progress..... Dem. ....	\$1,362
News..... Dem. Miami.....	\$600
Index..... Dem. Slater.....	\$500
Rustler..... Local. ....	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SCHUYLER CO.....Pop. 10,470**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 198. (9 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Iowa; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$100,350; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$163,638. **County-seat** Lancaster, pop. 3750.

*Circ*  
Criterion.....Ind...Glenwood..... \$300  
Excelsior.....Dem..Lancaster†..... 1,425

**SCOTLAND CO.....Pop. 12,508**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 449. (129 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Iowa; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$74,775; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$216,486. **County-seat** Memphis, pop. 1,418.

*Circ*  
Democrat.....Dem..Memphis†..... \$1,200  
National.....Dem.. "..... \$1,036  
Reveille.....Rep.. "..... \$1,152

**SCOTT CO.....Pop. 8,587**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 816. (551 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, with forests and cypress swamps; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 84; capital invested, \$122,350; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$248,476. **County-seat** Benton, pop. 108.

*Circ*  
Express-Record.....Dem..Benton†..... \$500  
Free Press..... "..... \$400  
Star of Sikeston.....Dem..Sikeston..... 562

**SHANNON CO.....Pop. 3,441**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 415. (— col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large pine forests; soil fertile; copper and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn; wheat, oats, and tobacco very small; butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$3,350; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$24,161. **County-seat** Eminence, pop. 91.

*Circ*  
Current Wave.....Dem..Eminence†.....

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. \$17,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 782. (367 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal, limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$64,455; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$185,307. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. 619.

*Circ*  
Courier.....Ind...Clarence..... \$750  
Enterprise.....Hunnell.....  
Democrat.....Dem..Shelbina..... \$1,300  
Torchlight.....Dem.. "..... 720  
Shelby County Herald.....Gbk..Shelbyville†..... \$1,178

**STODDARD CO.....Pop. 13,431**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 957. (83 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, with large cypress swamps and shallow lakes, a part of the sunk country caused by the earthquake of 1811. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, sorghum-molasses, wool, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$69,500; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$189,327. **County-seat** Bloomfield, pop. 389.

*Circ*  
Vindicator.....Dem..Bloomfield†..... \$504  
Enterprise-Messenger.....Dem..Dexter..... \$700

**STONE CO.....Pop. 4,404**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 439. (28 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Arkansas; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken; large forests; soil moderately fertile; iron and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$20,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$65,435. **County-seat** Galena, pop. 85.

*Circ*  
Times.....Rep..Galena†..... 500

**SULLIVAN CO.....Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 114. (82 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, and wool-carding establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$139,050; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$42,041. **County-seat** Milan, pop. 1,117.

*Circ*  
Independent.....Ind...Greencastle..... \$600  
Advance.....Dem..Humphreys..... \$264  
Democrat.....Dem..Milan†.....  
Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$960  
Sullivan Standard.....Dem.. "..... \$1,200

**TANEY CO.....Pop. 5,599**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 186. (4 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well timbered; soil fertile; lead and iron undeveloped. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton; wheat and oats small, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$13,000; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$33,563. **County-seat** Forsyth, pop. (township) 1,341.

*Circ*  
Home and Farm.....Agric.Forsyth†..... \$400

**TEXAS CO.....Pop. \$13,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 682. (29 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,145 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; extensive pine forests; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; lumber-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$31,800; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$32,513. **County-seat** Houston, pop. 500.

*Circ*  
Record.....Ind...Cabool..... \$400  
Herald.....Dem..Houston†..... \$831

**VERNON CO.....Pop. 19,369**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,774. (102 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; coal, lead, potters' clay. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$76,650; hands employed, 122; value of products, \$290,200. **County-seat** Nevada, pop. 53,000.

*Circ*  
Times.....Local.Harwood..... \$360  
Enquirer.....Moundville.....  
Ledger.....Rep..Nevada†..... \$700  
Mail (daily)—see Southwest }  
Mail.....Dem.. "..... 400  
Noticer..... ".....  
Southwest Mail.....Dem.. "..... 2,478  
Vernon County Democrat.....Dem.. "..... 800  
News.....Dem..Schell City..... \$780  
Enterprise.....Ind...Sheldon..... 500  
Herald.....Local.Walker.....

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 10,806**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 753. (954 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, large potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing of flour, furniture and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$84,475; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$249,524. **County-seat** Warrenton, pop. 506.

*Circ*  
Banner.....Dem..Warrenton†..... \$1,100  
Volksfreund.....Rep.. "..... \$1,008

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 12,896**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 455. (1,088 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil only moderately fertile; Iron Mountain is situated partly in this county; lead, silver, copper, zinc and other minerals. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, wood, hay, pork, live-stock. **Iron and lead** extensively mined and manufactured; flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$205,590; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$122,423. **County-seat** Potosi, pop. 715.

Independent.....Dem..Potosi †..... *Circ* \$800

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 9,096**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 523. (107 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, swampy in southeast; soil fertile; timber abundant. Great grazing country; grass growing over four feet high. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lumbering** chief interest. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$124,525; hands employed, 178; value of products, \$460,747. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 100.

Wayne County Journal.....Dem..Greenville †..... *Circ* \$500  
Leader.....Dem..Piedmont..... \*520  
Echo.....Dem..Williamsville.....

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 12,175**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 85. (247 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile; iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock

Some flour and lumber mills and wool-carding establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$20,800; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$140,633. **County-seat** Marshfield, pop. 655.

Record.....Local..Henderson..... *Circ*  
Chronicle.....Dem..Marshfield †..... 816  
Webster Standard.....Rep..... "..... 830  
Independent.....Ind..Seymour..... ‡200

**WORTH CO.....Pop. 8,203**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 128. (1 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Valuable veins of silica. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$44,220; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$85,804. **County-seat** Grant City, pop. 380.

New Era.....Ind...Denver..... ‡550  
Star.....Rep...Grant City †..... ‡864  
Worth County Times.....Dem.. "..... 800

**WRIGHT CO.....Pop. 9,712**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 292. (264 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, well wooded; lead and zinc mines; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, fruit, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$3,850; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$20,816. **County-seat** Hartville, pop. 248.

Wright County Republican...Rep...Hartville †..... *Circ* \*650  
Breeze.....Mountain Grove ‡300  
Mountain Prospect.....Local. "..... ‡600

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn, †County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## IOWA.

Population 1,753,980.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 19,796  
Prohib. vote, 1,472.

STATE CAPITAL, DES MOINES.

IOWA is bounded north by Minnesota, east by Wisconsin and Illinois, south by Missouri, and west by Nebraska and Dakota. Its greatest length from east to west is 300 miles, and breadth 208 miles; land area, 55,475 square miles. The surface is generally rolling prairie, with no mountains nor even high hills, but with frequent bluffs along streams; and in places near large rivers it presents a broken appearance, caused by erosion from torrents. The southern part is the most level, beautifully diversified with prairies, groves, and the numerous affluents of the two great rivers. In the northeast the surface is more elevated, with numerous low hills with tops covered with oaks, and abounding in lead and other ore; but the distinguishing feature of Iowa is its beautiful diversified prairies, which are everywhere fertile and easily tilled, and having few stones or stumps, are especially adapted for the use of agricultural machinery. The valleys of the Red Cedar, Iowa, and Des Moines rivers contain the richest soils; northward of these the soil becomes less fertile, but still productive and remunerative. Building-stone is abundant; coal and lead are very extensively worked. Iron-ore and other minerals are found. The cereals generally, dairy and market-garden products, wool, linseed, sorghum, and live-stock of all kinds are very largely produced. Grapes grow well in the south, and fruit-culture is increasing. The manufacturing interests are rapidly developing, the leading branches being flour, lumber, wood-working, carriages, woolen goods, boots and shoes, pork-packing, saddlery, furniture, malt liquors, and farm implements. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 6,921; amount of capital invested in them, \$38,987,886; total number of hands employed, 28,372; amount paid in wages, \$9,725,962; value of materials used, \$48,704,311; value of products, \$71,045,926.

There are 99 Counties in Iowa. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 358, of which 98 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 718 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 43 are daily, 8 semi-weekly, 622 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 4 semi-monthly, 38 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

## ADAIR CO.....Pop. 14,102

Rep. maj. in 1884, 499.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, butter, hay, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$23,560; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$42,017. **County-seat** Greenfield, pop. 1,101.

Clipper.....	Local	Adair.....	
News.....	Local	"	408
Observer.....	Rep.	Fontanelle.....	960
Adair County Reporter.....	Rep.	Greenfield †.....	760
Review.....	Dem.	"	750
Transcript.....	Rep.	"	1,200

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 12,146

Rep. maj. in 1884, 4.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, wool, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$40,550; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$225,999. **County-seat** Corning, pop. 1,433.

Adams County Free Press.....	Corning †.....	960
Adams County Gazette.....	Rep.	"
Adams County Union.....	Rep.	"
Chronicle.....	Local	Prescott.....

## ALLAMAKEE CO.....Pop. 18,335

Dem. maj. in 1884, 262.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Minnesota, and separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, bluffs along streams, well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large; barley and oats, nominal; dairy products, potatoes, hay, some carriage factories; four creameries. Manufacturing

establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$451,498; hands employed, 243; value of products, \$345,822. **County-seat** Waukon, pop. 1,229.

Allamakee Journal—dated } also at Waukon.....	Dem.	Lansing.....	1,200
Mirror.....	Rep.	"	963
Review.....	Ind. Rep.	Postville.....	675
Allamakee Journal—see Lansing.....		Waukon †.....	
Democrat.....	Dem.	"	1,050
Standard.....	Rep.	"	1,000

## APPANOOSE CO.....Pop. 16,941

Rep. maj. in 1884, 3.

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland, streams bordered with timber; soil fertile; large coal beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses. Largely engaged in stock-raising and mining. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$78,607; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$286,108. **County-seat** Centerville, pop. 3,434.

Appanoose Iowegian.....	Rep.	Centerville.....	1,000
Citizen.....	Rep.	"	1,500
Journal.....	Dem.	"	1,491
Tribune.....	Local	Moulton.....	450

## AUDUBON CO.....Pop. 10,825

Rep. maj. in 1884, 4.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile, coal found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, hay, flax; little oats. Cattle raising main industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$15,100; hands employed 16; value of products, \$39,165. **County-seat** Audubon, pop. 1,152.

Audubon County Advocates.....	Dem.	Audubon †.....	
Audubon County Republican.....	Rep.	"	
Times.....	Ind.	"	1,150
Audubon County Journal.....	Ind.	Exira.....	1960

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1880. § Estimated.

**BENTON CO.....Pop. 23,902**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 221.

**Location**—East-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies predominate; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats very large; barley, potatoes, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 95; capital invested, \$231,065; hands employed, 206; value of products, \$418,504. **County-seat** Vinton, pop. 2,710.

*Circ*  
 Union.....Rep.. Belle Plaine..... \$528  
 Rising Sun.....Neut.. Blairstown..... \*575  
 Railroad Section Foreman(mo) R. R. Mount Auburn.  
 Star.....Ind..... "..... \$580  
 Saturday Morning Call.....Ind.. Shellsburg..... 768  
 News.....Non-pol.. Van Horne..... 480  
 Benton County Deutsche } Dem.. Vinton t..... \$700  
 Zeitung..... }  
 Eagle (semi-weekly).....Rep.. "..... \$1,416  
 Independent Herald.....Dem.. ".....  
 Observer.....Rep.. "..... \$1,000

**BLACK HAWK CO.....Pop. 23,860**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,069.

**Location**—Northeast-central, intersected by the Cedar River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats very large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries. Manufactures various, including railroad repair shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 133; capital invested, \$539,578; hands employed, 456; value of products, \$1,437,027. **County-seat** Waterloo, pop. 6,479.

*Circ*  
 Argus.....Ind.. Cedar Falls.....  
 Gazette.....Rep.. "..... \*1,608  
 Progress.....Dem.. La Porte City... 1960  
 Review.....Rep.. "..... \$300  
 Telegrapher.....Teleg.. ".....  
 Courier.....Rep.. Waterloo t..... \*1,632  
 Deutsch Amerikaner.....Dem.. "..... 1950  
 Iowa State Reporter.....Rep.. "..... \$1,000  
 Tribune.....Dem.. "..... \$1,132

**BOONE CO.....Pop. 24,972**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 418.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; coal plentiful. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Mining**; several flour and lumber mills, oil mill, barbed wire and canning factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$254,225; hands employed, 342; value of products, \$630,063. **County-seat** Booneboro, pop. 1,368.

*Circ*  
 Black Diamond.....Rep.. Angus..... \$1,100  
 Boone County Democrat.....Dem.. Boone..... 1960  
 Boone County Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$1,250  
 Herold (German).....Dem.. "..... 1910  
 Standard.....Rep.. "..... 1,200  
 News.....Ind.. Booneboro t.....  
 Register.....Rep.. Madrid..... \$506  
 Reporter.....Rep.. Ogdan..... \*1,200

**BREMER CO.....Pop. 14,350**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 208.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 433 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Considerable manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$143,650; hands employed, 141; value of products, \$374,304. **County-seat** Waverly, pop. 2,443.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Rep.. Sumner..... \$600  
 Bremer County Independent.....Rep.. Waverly t..... 1,608  
 Democrat.....Dem.. "..... \*800  
 Phoenix (German).....Dem.. ".....  
 Republican.....Rep.. "..... 1,275

**BUCHANAN CO.....Pop. 17,726**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 293.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock; creameries.

Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$297,830; hands employed, 200; value of products, \$422,533. **County-seat** Independence, pop. 3,324.

*Circ*  
 Buchanan County Bulletin...Rep.. Independence t. 1,250  
 Buchanan County Journal } Rep... "..... \*1,300  
 (issued in two editions)... }  
 Conservative.....Dem.. "..... \*1,500  
 Courier (German).....Ind.. "..... 600  
 Shield.....Ind.. ".....  
 Critic.....Dem.. Jesup..... \$750

**BUENA VISTA CO.....Pop. 11,530**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 564.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$38,850; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$196,006. **County-seat** Storm Lake, pop. 1,639.

*Circ*  
 Advertiser.....Rep.. Alta..... \*792  
 Mirror.....Rep.. Newell..... \$500  
 Press.....Rep.. Sioux Rapids... 1700  
 Buena Vista Vidette.....Local.. Storm Lake t...  
 Pilot.....Rep.. "..... \*316  
 Tribune.....Rep.. "..... \$1,000

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 14,523**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 755.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats large; potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$139,915; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$338,733. **County-seat** Allison, pop. 336.

*Circ*  
 Butler County Tribune.....Rep.. Allison t..... \$780  
 Star.....Rep.. Clarksville..... \*720  
 Iowa Volksblatt.....Ind.. Damont.....  
 Butler County Press.....Rep.. Greene..... 750  
 Butler County Recorder.....Dem.. "..... \$650  
 Eclipse.....Rep.. Parkersburg... \$312  
 News.....Rep.. Shell Rock..... 650

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 9,836**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 743.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, Dairying and cattle raising chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$21,650; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$62,757. **County-seat** Rockwell City, pop. 370.

*Circ*  
 Blade.....Rep.. Lake City..... \$700  
 Calhoun County Journal.....Rep.. Manson..... 900  
 Calhoun County Republican.....Rep.. Rockwell City t. \$600  
 Leader.....Dem.. "..... \$400

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 16,329**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 565.

**Location**—West-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well wooded; soil fertile; coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, and live-stock in moderate quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$42,350; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$100,591. **County-seat** Carroll, pop. 1,885.

*Circ*  
 Ostriessische Nachrichten } .....Breda..... \$1,600  
 (semi-monthly)..... }  
 Demokrat (German).....Dem.. Carroll t..... \*1,120  
 Herald.....Rep.. "..... \$1,200  
 Sentinel.....Dem.. ".....  
 Enterprise.....Rep.. Coon Rapids... \$700  
 Success.....Glidden  
 Monitor.....Rep.. Manning..... \*820  
 News.....Dem.. "..... \*750

**CASS CO.....Pop. 18,019**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 136.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds,

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

in 1884, 45; capital invested, \$300,000; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$1,300,000. **County-seat** Atlantic, pop. 3,842.

Republican	Rep.	Anita	4500
Tribune	Ind.	"	1,008
Cass County Democrat	Dem.	Atlantic †	1,200
Messenger	Rep.	"	800
People's Advocate	Anti-Monop.	"	*1,550
Telegraph (daily)	Rep.	"	700
Telegraph	Rep.	"	1,700
Courant	Ind.	Cumberland	4550
American	Rep.	Griswold	4700
Independent	Ind.	Lewis	*800
Dispatch	Rep.	Massena	*884

**CEDAR CO.....Pop. 17,832**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 240.

**Location**—East, intersected by the Cedar River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating, prairie, and woodland. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and barley very large; wheat, potatoes, flaxseed, butter, cheese, wool, hay, and pork; great stock region; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$126,915; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$202,349. **County-seat** Tipton pop. 1,625.

Sun	Ind.	Clarence	3550
Press	Dem.	Mechanicsville	750
Advertiser	Rep.	Tipton †	1,392
Conservative	Dem.	"	1,300
Local Record	Rep.	West Branch	*600

**CERRO GORDO CO.....Pop. 12,688**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 762.

**Location**—North; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; Clear Lake is in this county. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$157,800; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$363,306. **County-seat** Mason City, pop. 8,619.

Mirror	Rep.	Clear Lake	800
Park Herald (mo.—Feb. Mar. May, June and Aug. only)	Adv.	"	Ado.
Record	Rep.	"	*850
Cerro Gordo Farmer (mo.)	Fam.	Mason City †	*2,000
Express	Rep.	"	1800
Iowa Workman (mo.)	A. O. U. W.	"	*2,000
Republican	Rep.	"	1,147
Times	Local	"	1,500
Phonograph	Rep.	Rockwell	4350

**CHEROKEE CO.....Pop. 12,584**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 756.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, and live-stock in moderate quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$65,475; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$192,959. **County-seat** Cherokee, pop. 1,909.

Sentinel	Rep.	Aurelia	4400
Cherokeean	Dem.	Cherokee †	*1,008
Enterprise	Rep.	"	"
Times	Rep.	"	"
News	Rep.	Marcus	450
Journal	Rep.	Meriden	400

**CHICKASAW CO.....Pop. 13,899**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 189.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, flax, amber, cane, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$128,850; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$283,046. **County-seat** New Hampton, pop. 1,163.

News	Dem.	Lawler	4500
Cedar Valley Times	Prohib.	Nashua	"
Post	Rep.	"	1,080
Courier	Rep.	New Hampton †	*1,200
Nord Iowa Freie Presse	Ind.	"	4900
Tribune	Ind.	"	1,200

**CLARKE CO.....Pop. 11,369**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,103.

**Location**—South; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Chiefly rolling prairie; well-watered; soil a rich sandy loam and fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; fruits, especially small fruits; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$79,150; hands employed, 75; value of products, \$249,644. **County-seat** Osceola, pop. 2,158.

News	Rep.	Murray	4850
Democrat	Dem.	Osceola †	4950
Saturday Mail	"	"	"
Sentinel	Rep.	"	1,400

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 6,438**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 668.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal is mined. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$31,875; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$125,237. **County-seat** Spencer, pop. 1,468.

Patriot	Rep.	Peterson	650
Clay County Advocate	Local	Spencer †	"
Clay County News	Rep.	"	1,000
Reporter	Rep.	"	1,400

**CLAYTON CO.....Pop. 26,853**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 689.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; chiefly prairie, with woodland, bluffs along the streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries. **Manufactures**—Breweries, cigars, carriages, flour, lumber, machinery, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 299; capital invested, \$733,085; hands employed, 527; value of products, \$1,073,603. **County-seat** Elkader, pop. (twp.) 1,515.

Clayton County Journal	Rep.	Elkader †	1,000
Nord-Iowa Herald	Ind.	"	975
Register	Dem.	"	1,344
News	Ind. Rep.	McGregor	1,500
North Iowa Times	Dem.	"	1,704
Press-Democrat	Rep.	Strawberry Point	1,000

**CLINTON CO.....Pop. 38,661**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,336.

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairies predominate; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley very large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, flaxseed, pork; live-stock; lumber. **Manufactures**—carriages, castings, flour, furniture, machinery, paper, sashes, etc., malt and distilled liquors, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 172; capital invested, \$2,752,492; hands employed, 1,638; value of products, \$4,080,647. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 12,012.

Age	Dem.	Clinton †	700
Bugle (daily)—see Saturday Evening Bugle	Ind.	"	4400
Herald (daily)	Rep.	"	11,000
Herald	Rep.	"	11,900
Iowa Volks Zeitung	Dem.	"	11,000
Morning News (daily)—see News	Dem.	"	11,000
News	Dem.	"	11,200
Saturday Evening Bugle	Ind.	"	4650
Clinton County Democrat	Dem.	De Witt	700
Observer	Rep.	"	960
Clinton County Advertiser (semi-weekly)	Dem.	Lyons	*2,424
Clinton County Wochenblatt	"	"	1603
Mirror	Rep.	"	11,200
Spectator	Dem.	Wheatland	4500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 16,131**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 274.

**Location**—West; area about 720 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$36,015; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$306,891. **County-seat** Denison, pop. 1,638.

Crawford County Bulletin.....Dem..Denison†.....	1,128
Review.....Rep.. “.....	1,392
Zeitung (German).....Rep.. “.....	1643
Crawford County Observer.....Ind...Vail.....	1700
Dispatch.....Rep...West Side.....	1800

**DALLAS CO.....Pop. 20,050**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 647.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 576 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests; soil fertile; productive coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; some carriage factories and flour and saw-mills; also tile factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$151,025; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$270,917. **County-seat** Adel, pop. 1,105.

Dallas County Democrat.....Dem..Adel†.....	1580
Dallas County News.....Rep.. “.....	1825
New Era.....Nat.. “.....	1730
Sentinel.....Dexter.....	1240
Advertiser.....Dem..Perry.....	
Chief.....Rep.. “.....	*1,500
Record.....Local..Redfield.....	1410
Times.....Local..Woodward.....	450

**DAVIS CO.....Pop. 15,183**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 986.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri and the Des Moines River; area about 600 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, saddlery shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$90,995; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$287,425. **County-seat** Bloomfield, pop. 1,627.

Davis County Republican.....Rep...Bloomfield†.....	1,200
Democrat.....Dem.. “.....	1,000
Legal Tender Greenback.....Gbk.. “.....	*1,400

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. 15,053**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 154.

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 520 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock; creamery. Some flour and lumber mills, and woolen factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$116,480; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$224,544. **County-seat** Leon, pop. 1,423.

Tidings.....Ind...Davis City.....	1800
Express.....Rep...Garden Grove..	450
Gazette.....Ind...Lamoni.....	1860
Saint's Herald.....L. D. St's. “.....	3,850
Decatur County Journal.....Rep...Leon†.....	*1,176
Democrat-Reporter.....Dem.. “.....	1864
Plain Talk..... “.....	
Hornet.....Ind...Weldon.....	

**DELAWARE CO.....Pop. 17,436**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 503.

**Location**—East; area about 576 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, and oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creamery. Leading dairy county; total product of butter not far from 4,000,000 lbs. yearly. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 155; capital invested, \$369,480; hands employed, 340; value of products, \$644,319. **County-seat** Manchester, pop. 2,338.

Monitor.....Rep...Delhi.....	1900
Graphic.....Ind...Earville.....	*1,015
Democrat.....Dem..Manchester†.....	1,800
Press.....Rep.. “.....	*1,642

**DES MOINES CO.....Pop. 35,733**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,042.

**Location**—Southeast; separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, broom-corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barb-wire, breweries, carriages, cutlery farm implements, flour, iron rolling mills, linseed-oil, lumber, marble and stone-works, sashes, tobacco, snuff and cigars, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 184; capital invested, \$1,420,878; hands employed, 1,426; value of products, \$2,868,068. **County-seat** Burlington, pop. 25,459.

Gazette (daily).....Dem..Burlington†.....	1,800
Gazette.....Dem.. “.....	15,300
Hawk-Eye (daily).....Rep.. “.....	14,000
Hawk-Eye.....Rep.. “.....	18,000
Iowa Tribune (daily).....Ind.Dem.. “.....	1900
Iowa Tribune.....Ind.Dem.. “.....	13,300
Justice (every day).....Labor. “.....	*1,575
Justice.....Labor. “.....	
Saturday Evening Post.....Rep.. “.....	*3,147
News.....Ind...Danville.....	1700
New Era.....Rep...Medapolis.....	400

**DICKINSON CO.....Pop. 3,213**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 336.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Minnesota; area about 492 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Great summer resort. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay; live-stock; dairying. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$18,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$38,140. **County-seat** Spirit Lake, pop. 766.

Mail.....Ind...Milford.....	1600
Beacon.....Rep...Spirit Lake†.....	1,000
Democrat.....Dem.. “.....	1696

**DUBUQUE CO.....Pop. 45,496**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,787.

**Location**—East; separated from Illinois and Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; well wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats and wheat large; barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lead mining.** Manufacturing extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 459; capital invested, \$3,749,761; hands employed, 3,187; value of products, \$6,885,239. **County-seat** Dubuque, pop. 26,530.

Pioneer.....Ind...Cascade.....	*1,250
Herald (daily).....Dem..Dubuque†.....	
Herald.....Dem.. “.....	
Independent.....Ind.Rep. “.....	
Iowa (German).....Cath.. “.....	13,260
Iowa Normal Monthly (mo.)..Educ. “.....	4,800
Luxemburger Gazette (Ger)..Cath.. “.....	13,120
National Demokrat (Ger.)..Dem.. “.....	*2,205
Presbyterianer (bi-wkly) (Ger.)Presb. “.....	1,000
Prohibitionist.....Temp. “.....	
Telegraph (daily).....Dem.. “.....	14,750
Telegraph.....Dem.. “.....	15,800
Times (daily).....Rep.. “.....	12,500
Times.....Rep.. “.....	11,900
Trade Journal (monthly).....Trade. “.....	13,100
Commercial.....Ind...Dyersville.....	1796
Advertiser.....Ind...Farley.....	*410

**EMMETT CO.....Pop. 2,781**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 285.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie, diversified with timber tracts and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,900; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$15,115. **County-seat** Estherville, pop. 701.

Emmett County Herald.....Dem..Estherville†.....	1600
Northern Vindicator.....Rep.. “.....	1600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 22,422**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 267.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wood, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, breweries, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 93; capital invested, \$284,976; hands employed, 198; value of products, \$590,686. **County-seat** West Union, pop. 1,738.

News.....	Rep..	Brush Creek...	Circ	\$500
Collegian (mo.).....	Coll..	Fayette.....		\$250
Iowa Postal Card.....	Ind...	".....		
Register.....	Ind...	Oelwein.....	Circ	\$468
Sentinel.....	Rep..	Waucoma.....		\$733
Argo.....	Rep..	West Union†... *		\$995
Fayette County Union.....	Dem..	".....		\$1,250
Gazette.....	Rep...	".....		\$1,200

**FLOYD CO.....Pop. 15,362**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 545.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, and corn large; cheese, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements and flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$310,160; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$106,479. **County-seat** Charles City, pop. 2,978.

Floyd County Advocate.....	Rep..	Charles City†... *	Circ	\$1,500
Floyd County Citizen.....	Dem..	".....		\$1,275
Intelligencer.....	Rep..	".....		\$1,520
Weekly.....	Rep..	Marble Rock... *		\$480
Advertiser.....	Ind...	Nora Springs... *		456
Independent.....	Ind...	Rockford.....		\$700
Reveille.....	Rep...	".....		\$900

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 11,324**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 864.

**Location**—North-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$61,000; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$540,866. **County-seat** Hampton, pop. 1,715.

Chronicle.....	Rep..	Hampton†.....	Circ	\$900
Franklin County Recorder.....	Rep..	".....		\$1,670
Press.....	Dem..	Sheffield.....		\$600

**FREMONT CO.....Pop. 15,921**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 180.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Missouri, and separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brooms, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, pork-packing, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$208,463; hands employed, 213; value of products, \$481,889. **County-seat** Sidney, pop. 847.

Sentinel.....	Ind...	Farragut.....	Circ	\$400
Fremont Democratic News ..	Dem..	Hamburg.....		986
Sun.....	Dem..	".....		
Times.....	Rep...	".....		\$600
Fremont County Herald.....	Rep..	Sidney†.....		\$1,032
Union.....	Rep..	".....		\$960
American Nonconformist.....	Ind...	Tabor.....		\$1,820
Union.....	Rep..	".....		\$550

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 15,923**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 896.

**Location**—West-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$105,005; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$169,352. **County-seat** Jefferson, 1,730.

Greene County Clarion.....	Churdon.....	Circ		
Head Light.....	Dem..	Grand Junction. 450		

Bee.....	Rep..	Jefferson†.....	Circ	\$1,200
Souvenir.....	Non-pol.	".....		\$792
Times.....	Ind...	Rippey.....		\$400
Journal.....	Rep..	Scranton.....		\$800

**GRUNDY CO.....Pop. 12,804**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 464.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$89,750; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$116,675. **County-seat** Grundy Centre, 1,209.

Journal.....	Ind...	Conrad Grove... *	Circ	\$440
Breeder Bote (monthly).....	Relig..	Grundy Centre†		
Grundy County Argus.....	Rep..	".....		\$1,000
Grundy County Courier (Ger.).....	Ind...	".....		750
Grundy County Republican.....	Rep..	".....		700
Times.....	Dem..	".....		700
Register.....	Dem..	Reinbeck.....		\$500

**GUTHRIE CO.....Pop. 16,439**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 604.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$132,255; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$223,483. **County-seat** Guthrie Centre, pop. 847.

News.....	Ind...	Bayard.....	Circ	\$456
Vindicator.....	Rep..	Casey.....		\$500
Guthrian.....	Rep..	Guthrie Centre†		\$960
Iowa Star.....	".....	".....		400
Guthrie Vidette.....	Ind. Rep..	Panora.....		\$1,200
Locomotive.....	Rep..	Stuart.....		\$1,600
Sentinel.....	Dem..	".....		\$1,500

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 14,075**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 596.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$75,240; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$167,315. **County-seat** Webster City, pop. 2,908.

Record.....	Ind...	Jewell.....	Circ	\$300
Argus.....	Rep..	Webster City†..		\$1,000
Freeman.....	Rep..	".....		\$1,488
Graphic.....	Dem..	".....		\$1,450
Tribune.....	".....	".....		\$1,320

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 5,089**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 800.

**Location**—North; area 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; several small lakes; extensive peat deposits. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, flax-seed; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,500; hands employed, —; value of products, \$7,538. **County-seat** Concord, pop.—

Hancock Democrat.....	Dem..	Britt.....	Circ	\$500
Tribune.....	Rep..	".....		800
Hancock Signal.....	Rep..	Garner.....		576

**HARDIN CO.....Pop. 18,526**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,257.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; coal, building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Earthen ware, flour mills, woolen factories, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$296,545; hands employed, 315; value of products, \$471,884. **County-seat** Eldora, pop. 1,644.

Enterprise.....	Rep..	Ackley.....	Circ	948
Tribune.....	Rep..	".....		\$888
Times.....	Rep..	Alden.....		\$600
Herald.....	Rep..	Eldora†.....		1,500
Ledger.....	Rep..	".....		1,000
Times.....	Rep..	Hubbard.....		\$325
Hardin County Citizen.....	Rep..	Iowa Falls.....		\$368
Sentinel.....	Rep..	".....		\$1,050
Star.....	Rep..	Union.....		600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \*Sworn, † County-seat, POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 20,560**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 97.

**Location**—West, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; timber; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$131,575; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$267,056. **County-seat** Logan, pop. 787.

Reporter.....	Rep.. Dunlap.....	340	Circ
Independent.....	Ind.. Little Sioux.....	*400	
Harrison County Courier.....	Rep.. Logan †.....	*1,100	
Observer.....	Rep.. ".....		
Harrison County News.....	Rep.. Missouri Valley.....	1,000	
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	†1,000	
Twiner.....	Rep.. Woodbine.....	‡500	

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 17,862**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 585.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 99; capital invested, \$346,280; hands employed, 253; value of products, \$623,315. **County-seat** Mt. Pleasant, pop. 3,837.

Evening News (daily).....	Local. Mt. Pleasant †.....	‡650	Circ
Free Press.....	Dem.. ".....	†1,100	
Iowa Wesleyan (mo.).....	Coll.. ".....	"	
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	1,700	
Herald.....	Local. New London.....		
News.....	Local. Salem.....	675	
Beacon.....	Local. Winfield.....	‡744	

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 9,305**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 175.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Minnesota; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$102,500; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$264,437. **County-seat** Cresco, pop. 1,888.

Howard County Times.....	Rep.. Cresco †.....	†1,400	Circ
Iowa Plain Dealer.....	Gbk.. ".....	*2,100	
Sentinel.....	Rep.. Lime Springs.....	‡300	

**HUMBOLDT CO.....Pop. 8,065**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 484.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies and groves; soil fertile; good building stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$73,175; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$82,670. **County-seat** Dakota City, pop. 866.

Independent—also dated at } Ind.. Dakota City †.....	*838	Circ	
Humboldt and Livermore.. }			
Kosmos.....	Rep.. Humboldt.....	‡800	
Gazette.....	Local. Livermore.....	‡800	
Times.....	Local. Renwick.....	*250	

**IDA CO.....Pop. 9,012**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 380.

**Location**—West; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats small. **Cattle-raising** is carried on considerably. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$28,000; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$80,840. **County-seat** Ida Grove, pop. 1,352.

Times.....	Rep.. Battle Creek.....	*504	Circ
Guard.....	Non-pol. Holstein.....		
Ida County Pioneer.....	Rep.. Ida Grove †.....		
Maple Valley Era.....	Rep.. ".....	‡732	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**IOWA CO.....Pop. 18,190**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 473.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cotton and woolen prints, flour, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$263,838; hands employed, 354; value of products, \$512,364. **County-seat** Marengo, pop. 1,932.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Marengo †.....	1,780	Circ
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	†1,104	
Iowa County News.....	Ind.. Millersburg.....	400	
News.....	North English.....		
Index.....	Rep.. Victor.....		
Journal.....	Williamsburg.....	†1,020	

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 22,839**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,119.

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile; lead and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, cooperage, flour, furniture, lumber, pork-packing, saddlery, woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$533,630; hands employed, 454; value of products, \$1,738,664. **County-seat** Maquoketa, pop. 3,028.

Leader.....	Rep.. Bellevue.....	*850	Circ
Excelsior.....	Rep.. Maquoketa †.....	†1,030	
Jackson Journal (German).....	Dem.. ".....	*900	
Jackson Sentinel.....	Dem.. ".....	*1,776	
Record.....	Dem.. ".....	*850	
Reporter (daily).....	".....	‡263	
Gazette.....	Ind.. Sabula.....	†1,008	

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 25,247**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 267.

**Location**—South-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, evaporated fruits and vegetables, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery and saddlery. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$158,511; hands employed, 169; value of products, \$397,536. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 2,902.

Clipper.....	Rep.. Colfax.....	500	Circ
Enterprise.....	Ind Dem. Kellogg.....	*720	
Mirror.....	Rep.. Monroe.....	‡600	
Iowa State Democrat.....	Dem.. Newton †.....	†1,482	
Jasper County Banner.....	Ind.. ".....		
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	*1,608	
News.....	Rep.. Prairie City.....	600	

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 15,995**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 306.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, drain tile, furniture, lumber, machinery, saddlery, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$175,325; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$418,603. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop. 3,324.

Journal (daily).....	Ind.. Fairfield †.....	‡500	Circ
Journal.....	Ind.. ".....	†1,200	
Ledger.....	Rep.. ".....	‡2,050	
Sunday School Worker (mo.).....	S. S.. ".....	‡1,500	
Tribune.....	Dem.. ".....	†1,400	

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 23,046**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,136.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Iowa River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and flax very large; potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, flour, glucose, linseed-oil, metallic wares, paper, saddlery, woolen goods,

etc.; also a packing-house. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 180; capital invested, \$816,466; hands employed, 728; value of products, \$1,323,549. **County-seat** Iowa City, pop. 6,748.

Iowa Historical Record (qnar.) Hist. Iowa City	†	.....	3500
Iowa Methodist (monthly)	Meth.	.....	13,200
Iowa State Press	Dem.	.....	Decline
Post (Eng. & Ger.)	Dem.	.....	12,300
Republican (daily)	Rep.	.....	1,000
Republican	Rep.	.....	3,500
Slovan American (Bohemian)	Dem.	.....	1,500
Vidette-Reporter	Coll.	.....	425
Journal	Ind. Rep.	Oxford	.....
Reaper	Ind.	Solon	.....

**JONES CO. Pop. 19,654**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 394.

**Location**—East; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; very large quarries, furnishing nearly 11,000 car-loads per year. **Chief Products**—Corn and pork; cattle, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cheese, flour, metallic wares, wagons, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 115; capital invested, \$276,490; hands employed, 319; value of products, \$785,626. **County-seat** Anamosa, pop. 1,874.

Eureka	Rep.	Anamosa	.....
Journal	Dem.	.....	1,400
Express	Rep.	Monticello	.....
Jones County Times	Dem.	.....	1600
Recorder	Rep.	Olin	.....
Mirror	Dem.	Oxford Junction	.....
Journal	Ind. Rep.	Wyoming	.....

**KEOKUK CO. Pop. 23,318**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 210.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 579 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and groves; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn wheat, oats large, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries. **Manufactures**—Carriage and woolen factories, flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 180; capital invested, \$270,240; hands employed, 282; value of products, \$850,600. **County-seat** Sigourney, pop. 1,752.

Enterprise	Rep.	Hedrick	.....
Eagle	Ind.	Keota	.....
Journal	Gbk.	Martinsburg	.....
Clarion	Rep.	Richland	.....
Courier (German)	Dem.	Sigourney	.....
News	Rep.	.....	1,320
Review	Dem.	.....	488
Herald	Ind.	South English	.....
Patriot	Rep.	What Cheer	.....
Reporter	Dem.	.....	488

**KOSSUTH CO. Pop. 9,337**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 316.

**Location**—North; area about 972 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$56,675; hands employed, 67; value of productions, \$122,466. **County-seat** Algona, pop. 1,826.

Courier	Dem.	Algona	.....
Republican	Rep.	.....	792
Upper Des Moines	Rep.	.....	1316
Register	Local.	Bancroft	.....
Kossuth County Review	Ind.	La Verne	.....

**LEE CO. Pop. 34,024**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 919.

**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and from Missouri by the Des Moines River; area about 486 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; rye, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 285; capital invested, \$2,146,334; hands employed, 1,874; value of products, \$3,192,068. **County-seats** Fort Madison, pop. 4,923, and Keokuk, pop. 13,151.

Lee County Record	Local.	Donnellson	.....
Democrat	Dem.	Fort Madison	.....
Knight's Sword and Helmet (mo.)	K. of P.	.....	13,000
Lee County Republican-Herald	Rep.	.....	.....
New Monitor (monthly)	I. O. O. F.	.....	11,200
Plain Dealer (daily)	Rep.	.....	11,100
Plain Dealer	Rep.	.....	12,400
Central School Journal (mo.)	Educ.	Keokuk	.....
Constitution (daily)	Dem.	.....	1,750
Constitution	Dem.	.....	4,250
Democrat (daily)	Dem.	.....	1,200
Democrat	Dem.	.....	1,800
Gate City (daily)	Rep.	.....	.....
Gate City	Rep.	.....	.....
Journal of the Times (bi-wkly)	.....	.....	.....
Post (German)	Ind.	.....	1600
Times (daily)	Labor.	.....	.....
Western Herald	Bapt.	.....	1,300
Appeal	Local.	West Point	.....

**LINN CO. Pop. 40,720**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 530.

**Location**—East; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries, cheese. **Manufactures**—Agricultural implements, breweries, brick, carriages, cooperage, farm wagons, flour, furniture, lime, linseed-oil, lumber, metallic wares, paper, pork packing, railroad repair shops, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 307; capital invested, \$1,564,150; hands employed, 1,320; value of products, \$5,205,859. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 2,678.

Demokrat	Dem.	Cedar Rapids	.....
Evening Gazette (daily)	.....	.....	2,000
Farm Journal and Live Stock Review (monthly)	Agrie.	.....	13,000
Fra Alle Lande (semi-mo.) (Norwegian)	Fam.	.....	2,000
Gazette	.....	.....	1,400
Iowa Farmer (monthly)	Agrie.	.....	17,000
Republican (daily)	Rep.	.....	12,500
Republican	Rep.	.....	11,700
Saturday Evening Chat	Soc.	.....	1,123
Saturday Gossip	Soc.	.....	2,240
Standard	Dem.	.....	1,440
Times	Rep.	.....	1,500
Western Penman (mo.)	Educ.	.....	15,000
Courier-Journal	Ind.	Centre Point	.....
Sun	Rep.	Lisbon	.....
Linn County Independent	Ind.	Marion	.....
National Free Press	Gbk.	.....	700
Pilot	Rep.	.....	1,000
Register	Rep.	.....	1,300
Cornellian (monthly)	Coll.	Mount Vernon	.....
Hawkeye	Rep.	.....	700
New Era	Ind.	Springville	.....
News	Rep.	Walker	.....

**LOUISA CO. Pop. 11,926**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 740.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and intersected by the Iowa River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, saddlery, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$89,800; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$276,452. **County-seat** Wapello, pop. 381.

Columbus Safeguard	Rep.	Columbus Junction	.....
Louisa County Times	Dem.	.....	1900
Herald	Rep.	Morning Sun	.....
Louisa County Record	Rep.	Wapello	.....
Republican	Rep.	.....	820

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**LUCAS CO.....Pop. 14,791**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 418.

**Location**—South; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$108,976; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$286,344. **County-seat** Chariton, pop. 2,891.

Dairy Farmer (monthly).....	Dairy Chariton †	.....	Circ
Democrat.....	Dem..	1,008	
Herald.....	"	"	
Patriot.....	Rep..	12,000	
Ledger.....	Ind...Lucas	7400	
Recorder.....	"	7500	

**LYON CO.....Pop. 4,007**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 360.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Minnesota and Dakota, and separated from the latter by the Big Sioux River; area about 613 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil deep, black loam, with clay subsoil. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, flax, grasses, and all kinds of vegetables. Stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$32,500; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$49,170. **County-seat** Rock Rapids, pop. 320.

Lyon County Reporter.....	Rep..Rock Rapids †	600	Circ
Review.....	Dem..	600	

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 16,240**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 126.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some milling carried on. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$305,476; hands employed, 85; value of products, \$205,738. **County-seat** Winterset, pop. 2,431.

Reporter.....	St. Charles	.....	Circ
Madisonian and Chronicle.....	Rep..Winterset †	11,440	
News.....	Dem..	1860	

**MAHASKA CO.....Pop. 27,131**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 575.

**Location**—Southeast-central, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part undulating, part level, chiefly prairie, timbered along streams; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; butter, potatoes, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, marble, sashes, etc. stone-work, woolens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, — capital invested, \$450,000; hands employed, 475; value of products, \$380,000. **County-seat** Oskaloosa, pop. 6,012.

Star.....	Rep..New Sharon	1840	Circ
Herald (issued in two editions).....	Rep..Oskaloosa †	32,800	
Saturday Globe.....	Local..	1,125	
Times (semi-wkly).....	Dem..	1,512	
Union.....	Ind..	"	

**MARION CO.....Pop. 23,419**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 136.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron castings, lumber, wind-mills and woolens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 102; capital invested, \$201,835; hands employed, 311; value of products, \$385,311. **County-seat** Knoxville, pop. 2,578.

Express.....	Gbk..Knoxville †	11,056	Circ
Journal.....	Rep..	1,272	
Marion County Reporter.....	Dem..	920	
Miner.....	Neut..Marysville	1300	
Blade.....	Dem..Pella	938	
Weekblad (Hollandish).....	Ind..	1,400	
Telegraph.....	Pleasantville	1300	

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 25,036**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,182.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large;

potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barbed wire, canned goods, carriages, flour, glucose, lumber, machinery, saddlery, and wagons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$622,538; hands employed, 433; value of products, \$1,507,660. **County-seat** Marshalltown, pop. 3,288.

Dispatch.....	Ind...Gilman	650	Circ
Record.....	Rep..Le Grand	1200	
Beobachter.....	Dem..Marshalltown †	1912	
Marshall County News.....	Ind..	"	
Marshall Statesman.....	Dem..	12,000	
Sunday Reflector.....	Ind..	11,800	
Times-Republican (daily).....	Rep..	12,472	
Times-Republican.....	Rep..	14,100	
Sun.....	Local..Rhodes	.....	
Enterprise.....	Rep..State Centre	500	

**MILLS CO.....Pop. 13,727**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 64.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock; creameries. Several brick yards, and flour and saw mills, and a large cannery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$30,623; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$275,235. **County-seat** Glenwood, pop. 1,175.

Chronicle.....	Rep..Emerson	700	Circ
Mills County Journal.....	Ind.Dem..Glenwood †	576	
Opinion.....	Rep..	1725	
Leader.....	Rep..Malvern	11,000	

**MITCHELL CO.....Pop. 12,825**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 432.

**Location**—North, bordering on Minnesota; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour and lumber mills, woolens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$384,485; hands employed, 203; value of products, \$325,538. **County-seat** Osage, pop. 1,361.

Mitchell County Press.....	Rep..Osage †	1,500	Circ
News.....	Rep..	1,176	
Recorder.....	Riceville	.....	
Enterprise.....	Ind..St. Ansgar	1570	

**MONONA CO.....Pop. 12,178**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 112.

**Location**—West, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 684 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$30,700; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$173,471. **County-seat** Onawa City, pop. 1,106.

Home Advocate.....	Ind..Mapleton	590	Circ
People's Press.....	Rep..	576	
Monona County Gazette.....	Rep..Onawa City †	1,056	
Sentinel.....	Local..	850	
Herald.....	Dem..Whiting	1420	

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 12,324**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 30.

**Location**—South, northeast corner touching the Des Moines River; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal is mined and much of it exported, contributing largely to the wealth of the county. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$73,755; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$249,905. **County-seat** Albia, pop. 2,142.

Democrat.....	Dem..Albia †	1,056	Circ
Opinion.....	Gbk..	1472	
Union.....	Rep..	1,200	

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 15,901**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 746.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 423 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$131,475; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$247,320. **County-seat** Red Oak, pop. 3,410.

Reporter.....	Local Elliott.....	560	<i>Circ</i>
Express.....	Rep.. Red Oak.....	1,400	
Sun.....	Dem.. ".....	*1,024	
Call.....	Local Stanton.....	500	
Montgomery County Inde- pendent.....	Ind.. Villisca.....		
Review.....	Rep.. ".....	‡340	

**MUSCATINE CO.....Pop. 24,320**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 245

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and intersected by the Cedar River; area about 433 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; chiefly prairie; soil fertile; extensive coal beds and limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, live stock. **Lumber Manufactures**—Flour, machinery, boilers, metallic wares, saddlery, sash, doors, etc.; canned vegetables and fruit. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 195; capital invested, \$1,056,985; hands employed, 1,010; value of products, \$1,913,149. **County-seat** Muscatine, pop. 10,383.

Journal (daily).....	Rep.. Muscatine †.....	*750	<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	*2,500	
News.....	Dem.. ".....	1,370	
Tribune (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	‡600	
Tribune.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,500	
Wacht am Mississippi.....	Ind.. ".....	1,481	
Dairy and Farm Journal (mo.)	Agric. West Liberty...		
Enterprise.....	Rep.. ".....	‡371	
Wapsie Index.....	Rep.. ".....	‡600	
Review.....	Rep.. Wilton.....	‡300	

**O'BRIEN CO.....Pop. 8,389**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 558.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie. Timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$86,835; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$57,545. **County-seat** Primghar, pop. 143.

Record.....	Ind.. Hartley.....	*300	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Rep.. Paulina.....	‡650	
Journal.....	Ind. Dem. Sanborn.....	‡700	
Pioneer.....	Rep.. ".....	775	
Mail.....	Rep.. Sheldon.....	‡1,000	
News.....	Ind.. ".....	‡216	
Nybyggaren (Swedish).....	".....		
Courier.....	Rep.. Sutherland.....	‡500	

**OSCEOLA CO.....Pop. 3,995**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 397.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Minnesota; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Sibley, pop. 758.

Argus.....	Local Ashton.....		<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....	Rep.. Sibley †.....	‡300	
Osceola County Tribune.....	Rep.. ".....	550	

**PAGE CO.....Pop. 20,938**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,090.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Missouri; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$89,350; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$197,503. **County-seat** Clarinda, pop. 2,308.

State Line Leader.....	Rep.. Blanchard.....	‡780	<i>Circ</i>
Christian Gleaner (mo.).....	Relig. Clarinda †.....	*9,083	
Herald.....	Rep.. ".....	1,272	
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	‡800	
Page County Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	‡1,000	
Courier.....	Rep.. Coin.....	‡500	
Eagle.....	Ind.. ".....	‡575	
Amity Index.....	Ind.. College Springs.....	‡300	
Western Crank.....	Prohib. ".....		
Argus.....	Ind.. Essex.....	‡500	
Post.....	Rep.. Shenandoah.....	*1,680	

**PALO ALTO CO.....Pop. 6,387**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 21.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$31,500; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$57,318. **County-seat** Emmetsburg, pop. 1,264.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Emmetsburg †..	‡387	<i>Circ</i>
Palo Alto Pilot.....	Dem.. ".....	‡600	
Palo Alto Reporter.....	Rep.. ".....	624	
Free Press.....	Rep.. Ruthven.....	‡300	

**PLYMOUTH CO.....Pop. 15,481**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 61.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Big Sioux River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$123,500; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$356,381. **County-seat** Le Mars, pop. 3,808.

Western Delta.....	Rep.. Akron.....	‡290	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Rep.. Kingsley.....	500	
Globe.....	Dem.. Le Mars †.....	*989	
Herold (German).....	Dem.. ".....	*1,000	
Sentinel (semi-weekly).....	Rep.. ".....	‡1,600	

**POCAHONTAS CO.....Pop. 6,152**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 279.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay; live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$2,200; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$3,172. **County-seat** Pocahontas pop. —.

Pocahontas Times.....	Rep.. Fonda.....	696	<i>Circ</i>
Breeze.....	Gilmore City.....		
Sun.....	Ind.. Laurens.....	‡330	
Record.....	Dem.. Pocahontas †.....	‡700	
Reporter.....	Rep.. Rolfe.....	480	

**POLK CO.....Pop. 51,907**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,359.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Des Moines and Raccoon Rivers; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, alcohol, lard, oil, machinery, paints, pottery, pork-packing, saddlery, soap, shoes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 202; capital invested, \$1,564,790; hands employed, 1,575; value of products, \$4,530,428. **County-seat** Des Moines (State capital also), pop. 32,460.

American Real Estate World (monthly).....	R. Est. Des Moines †... ".....		<i>Circ</i>
Christian Oracle.....	Chn.. ".....	‡2,830	
Church Worker (mo.).....	U. Breth. ".....		
Delphic (mo.).....	Coll.. ".....		
Eclectic Medical and Surgi- cal Journal (mo.).....	Med.. ".....	2,000	
Grand Army Advocate.....	G. A. R. ".....	‡5,000	
Hawkeye Siftings (mo.).....	".....		
Iowa Capital (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	‡2,000	
Iowa Capital.....	Rep.. ".....	‡3,000	
Iowa Homestead.....	Agric. ".....	‡14,000	
Iowa Journal of Commerce.....	".....		
Iowa Staats Anzeiger.....	Ind. Dem.. ".....	‡5,600	
Iowa Staats Zeitung.....	Rep.. ".....		
Iowa State Medical Reporter (monthly).....	Med.. ".....	*1,860	
Iowa State Register (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	*5,333	
Iowa State Register.....	Rep.. ".....	*21,923	
Iowa Tribune.....	Nat.. ".....	8,500	
Leader (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	*3,146	
Leader (Sunday).....	Dem.. ".....	*3,300	
Leader.....	Dem.. ".....	*7,000	
Loyal Master Workman (mo.).....	A. O. U. W. ".....		
Loyal Workman (s-mo.).....	A. O. U. W. ".....		
Million.....	Free Trade. ".....	5,200	
News (daily).....	Ind.. ".....	*8,475	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

			<i>Circ</i>
Northwestern Hotel Re- porter (mo.)	Com..Des Moines		
Persinger's Saturday Times	Ind...	1,900	
Plain Talk	Ind...	1,800	
Presto, the Northwestern Journal of Music (mo.)	Music	3,206	
Saturday Evening Mail	Ind...	4,200	
Svithiod (Swedish)	Rep...	2,805	
Western Farm Journal (s-mo.)	Agric.	13,000	
Western Stock Raiser's Journal (mo.)		3,000	
Index	Local Mitchellville		*584

**POTTAWATTAMIE CO. Pop. 45,866**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 85.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Fire-works, cigars, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$546,541; hands employed, 719; value of products, \$2,448,824. County-seat Council Bluffs, pop. 21,557.**

			<i>Circ</i>
Delta	Rep...Avoca	1,156	
Herald	Dem.. "	840	
Critic	Ind...Carson	400	
Deaf Mute Hawkeys	Council Bluffs †		
Freie Presse	Dem.. "	796	
Globe (daily)	Dem.. "	1,600	
Globe	Dem.. "	1,500	
Herald (daily)	Rep.. "	2,650	
Herald	Rep.. "	2,900	
Nonpareil (daily)	Rep.. "	3,200	
Nonpareil	Rep.. "	3,600	
Railroad Reporter	R. R.		
Observer	Hancock	150	
Iowa Sun	Dem. Macedonia	408	
News	Local Neola		
Reporter	Local "	350	
Acorn	Local Oakland	300	
Bureau	Ind...Walnut	160	

**POWESHIEK CO. Pop. 18,203**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 437.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; large dairy interests. Several manufactories of carriages, flour, saddlery, etc. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$24,100; hands employed, 241; value of products, \$411,010. County-seat Montezuma, pop. 934.**

			<i>Circ</i>
Chronicle	Rep...Brooklyn	875	
Times	Ind...Deep River	320	
Herald (semi-weekly)	Rep...Grinnell	1,056	
Independent	Dem.. "	800	
News-Letter (mo)	Coll.. "	1340	
Signal	Gbk.. "	380	
Leader	Rep...Malcom	440	
Poweshiek County Democrat	Dem..Montezuma †	816	
Republican	Rep.. "	1,034	

**RINGGOLD CO. Pop. 12,730**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 534.

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$18,750; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$92,595. County-seat Mount Ayr, pop. 1,274.**

			<i>Circ</i>
Journal	Dem..Mount Ayr †	1900	
Ringgold County Republican	Rep.. "		
Ringgold Record	Rep.. "	11,500	
Independent	Rep...Redding	300	

**SAC CO. Pop. 12,741**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 638.

**Location**—West; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$63,900; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$128,969. County-seat Sac City, pop. 1,210.**

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

			<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise	Local Early		*350
Reporter	Rep...Odebolt		1800
Sac County Democrat	Dem..Sac City †		1600
Sac Sun	Rep.. "		980
Gazette	Ind...Schaller		1812
Journal	Rep...Wall Lake		1520

**SCOTT CO. Pop. 41,956**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,457.

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie, some timber; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats; barley, dairy products, potatoes, wool, hay, and honey in large quantities. **Manufactures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 241; capital invested, \$2,988,157; hands employed, 1,801; value of products, \$4,667,511. County-seat Davenport, pop. 23,380.**

			<i>Circ</i>
Scott County Blade	Ind...Buffalo		1550
Dania (Danish)	Labor Davenport †		
Democrat (daily)—see Sun-	Dem.. "		3,500
day Democrat	Dem.. "		
Democrat	Dem.. "		4,500
Demokrat (daily)	Dem.. "		42,100
Demokrat (semi-weekly)	Dem.. "		41,900
Demokrat	Dem.. "		46,000
Familien Journal (mo.)	A.O.U.W.		11,200
Gazette (every day)	Rep.. "		34,300
Gazette	Rep.. "		49,400
Inter-State Press	Temp. "		43,500
Iowa Churchman (mo.)	Episc. "		42,500
Iowa Messenger	Cath.. "		48,400
Iowa Reform (s-wkly) (Ger.)	Dem.. "		41,800
Iowa Reform (German)	Dem.. "		42,200
Northwestern News	Temp. "		45,760
Sunday Democrat	Dem.. "		3,500

**SHELBY CO. Pop. 16,306**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 57.

**Location**—West; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$46,330; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$102,660. County-seat Harlan, pop. 1,728.**

			<i>Circ</i>
Argus	Ind...Defiance		350
Shelby County Republican	Rep...Harlan †		1,080
Tribune	Dem.. "		650
News	Rep...Shelby		480

**SIoux CO. Pop. 11,584**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 447.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Big Sioux River; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye and flax; live-stock. Three steam flaring mills and a flax mill. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$15,950; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$29,550. County-seat Orange City, pop. 947.**

			<i>Circ</i>
Democrat	Dem..Alton		1,580
Independent	Dem..Calliope		1600
Sioux Valley Blade	Rep.. "		1850
Commercial	Rep...Hawarden		1500
Clipper	Rep...Ireton		1400
Sioux County Herald	Rep...Orange City †		1840
Sioux County Leader	Rep.. "		1450
Volksfreund (Hollandish)	Rep.. "		1840
Iowa Index	Rep...Pattersonville		1,220
Register	Ind...Rock Valley		1500

**STORY CO. Pop. 17,527**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,106.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. Five tile works. **Manufacturing establishments of all**

kinds, in 1830, \$6; capital invested, \$58,650; hands employed, 65; value of products, \$96,126. **County-seat** Nevada, pop. 1,499.

Aurora (monthly).....Coll. Ames.....	<i>Circ</i>
Intelligencer.....Rep. ".....	\$1,100
Monitor.....".....	
Herald.....Local Cambridge.....	\$250
Tribune.....Local Maxwell.....	1535
Highway.....Evan. Nevada†.....	\$2,369
Representative.....Rep. ".....	*985
Story County Watchman.....Ind. Dem.....	\$1,000
Review.....Dem. Story City.....	\$500

**TAMA CO.....Pop. 21,622**  
Rep. maj. in 1834, 334.

**Location**—East-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, and wheat very large; oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, furniture, flour, harrows, lime, lumber, plows, pumps, sadd'ery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 81; capital invested, \$242,324; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$52,741. **County-seat** Toledo, pop. 1,372.

Reporter.....Ind. Dysart.....	<i>Circ</i>
News.....Rep. Garwin.....	\$576
Tama Northern.....Gb. Gladbrook.....	\$300
Free Press (s-wkly).....Rep. Tama City.....	775
Tama Herald.....Ind. Rep. ".....	\$550
Chronicle.....Rep. Toledo†.....	\$925
Tama County Democrat.....Dem. ".....	\$900
Star-Clipper.....Rep. Traer.....	*1,200

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 15,973**  
Rep. maj. in 1834, 504.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Missouri; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 32; capital invested, \$63,423; hands employed 84; value of products, \$209,453. **County-seat** Bedford, pop. 1,742.

South-West Democrat.....Dem. Bedford†.....	<i>Circ</i>
Taylor County Republican.....Rep. ".....	2,448
Tribune.....Ind. ".....	\$960
Enterprise.....Ind. Clearfield.....	\$500
Herald.....Ind. Conway.....	\$400
Independent.....Ind. Gravity.....	
Time Table.....Ind. Lenox.....	\$902
Post.....Local New Market.....	

**UNION CO.....Pop. 16,502**  
Rep. maj. in 1834, 82.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 48; capital invested, \$125,800; hands employed, 162; value of products, \$423,695. **County-seat** Afton, pop. 1,112.

Enterprise.....Ind. Afton†.....	<i>Circ</i>
Tribune.....Rep. ".....	700
Advertiser (daily).....Ind. Creston.....	1,200
Advertiser.....Ind. ".....	\$400
Commonwealth.....Dem. ".....	
Every Sunday Morning.....".....	
Gazette (daily).....Rep. ".....	\$900
Gazette.....Rep. ".....	\$1,800
Independent American.....Nat. ".....	2,000
Workingman's Advocate.....Labor. ".....	

**VAN BUREN CO.....Pop. 16,170**  
Rep. maj. in 1834, 138.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri and intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and broken along the rivers and creeks; prairie and forest; soil fertile. Fine blue-grass region. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, timothy and clover large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; much attention given to fine stock raising. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, paper, potteries, stone and earthen ware, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 97; capital invested, \$301,400; hands employed, 285; value of products, \$655,084. **County-seat** Keosauqua, pop. 383.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1835. § Estimated.

Enterprise.....Rep. Birmingham.....	<i>Circ</i>
Free Press.....Local.....	\$730
Journal.....Dem. Bonaparte.....	\$480
Van Buren County Argus.....Ind. Farmington.....	\$480
Democrat and Farmer.....Dem. Keosauqua†.....	924
Republican.....Rep. ".....	\$1,100
Herald.....Ind. Milton.....	\$800

**WAPELLO CO.....Pop. 25,803**

Rep. maj. in 1834, 25.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boilers, brick, carriages, castings, cigars, engines, farm implements, flour, lumber, linseed-oil, pork-packing, starch, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 154; capital invested, \$1,084,495; hands employed, 1,067; value of products, \$3,506,378. **County-seat** Ottumwa, pop. 10,506.

Record.....Rep. Rddyville.....	<i>Circ</i>
Review.....Ind. Eldon.....	\$402
Courier (daily).....Rep. Ottumwa†.....	480
Courier.....Rep. ".....	\$963
Democrat (daily).....Dem. ".....	\$2,300
Democrat.....Dem. ".....	\$1,350
Industrial Appeal.....Anti-Monop. ".....	\$3,690
Journal & Freie Presse (Ger.).....Dem. ".....	\$1,000
Saturday Press.....Ind. ".....	\$750
Table Talk.....".....	\$4,000

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 17,863**

Rep. maj. in 1834, 357.

**Location**—South-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and butter large; potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Numerous flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 60; capital invested, \$110,735; hands employed, 124; value of products, \$314,418. **County-seat** Indianola, pop. 2,081.

Advocate-Tribune.....Dem. Indianola†.....	<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....Rep. ".....	\$1,250
Simpsonian (monthly).....Coll. ".....	\$1,350
Motor.....Ind. Milo.....	\$350

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 18,504**

Rep. maj. in 1834, 331.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Iowa River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 70; capital invested, \$175,350; hands employed, 158; value of products, \$513,043. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 3,004.

Clipper.....Local Ainsworth.....	<i>Circ</i>
Floral Instructor (mo.).....Hort. ".....	\$400
Western Farmer and Horti-}.....".....	\$3,323
culturist (mo.).....}.....	\$4,340
Enterprise.....Local Brighton.....	\$576
News.....Ind. Rep. ".....	\$624
Leader.....Local Riverside.....	\$540
Democrat.....Dem. Washington†.....	\$1,300
Gazette.....Rep. ".....	\$1,000
Washington County Press.....Rep. ".....	\$1,400
Reporter.....Ind. Wellman.....	

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 15,494**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 9.

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 525 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 55; capital invested, \$62,450; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$245,757. **County-seat** Corydon, pop. 820.

News.....Gbk..Allerton.....	<i>Circ</i>	*1,008
Democrat.....Dem..Corydon†.....		
Times-Republican.....Rep..		840
New Era.....Ind...Humeston.....		1800
Tribune.....Ind.Rep.Lineville.....		1680
Press—see Lone Tree Press.}		
Seymour.....}		Promise City.....
Lone Tree Press—prints an		
edition under name of		
Press, Promise City.....}		Ind...Seymour..... 1550

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 19,987**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 52.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Coal extensively mined. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. Much stucco and land-plaster exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$171,525; hands employed, 198; value of products, \$341,190. **County-seat** Fort Dodge, pop. 4,552.

Review.....Rep..Dayton.....	<i>Circ</i>	1450
Chronicle (daily) see North-}		
west Chronicle.....}		Dem..Fort Dodge†... 1500
Messenger.....Rep..		" ..11,800
Northwest Chronicle.....Dem..		" ..12,000
Times.....Dem..		" ..11,200
Register.....Local..Gowrie.....		1300
Lehigh Valley Echo.....Local..Lehigh.....		1600

**WINNEBAGO CO.....Pop. 5,579**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 47a.

**Location**—North, bordering on Minnesota; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, with groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, hay, and live-stock in moderate quantities. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Forest City, pop. 874.

Winnebago Summit.....Rep..Forest City†.....	<i>Circ</i>	11,000
Herald.....Rep..Lake Mills.....		1744

**WINNESHIEK CO.....Pop. 22,680**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 48b.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Minnesota; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, live-stock, wheat, corn and oats very large; barley, potatoes, wool, hay, pork. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, lumber, machinery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$98,786; hands employed, 242; value of products, \$389,125. **County-seat** Decorah, pop. 2,602.

Clarion.....Ind...Calmar.....	<i>Circ</i>	1575
Journal and Press.....Dem..Decorah†.....		1,850
Posten (Norwegian).....Fam..		*16,500
Republican.....Rep..		*1,296
Bee.....Dem..Ossian.....		1288

**WOODBURY CO.....Pop. 32,289**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 411.

**Location**—West, separated from Nebraska and Dakota by the Missouri and Big Sioux rivers; area about 806 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 91; capital invested, \$708,550; hands employed, 479; value of products, \$1,233,636. **County-seat** Sioux City, pop. 19,060.

Sioux Valley News.....Ind.Rep..Correctionville.....	<i>Circ</i>	*624
Maple Valley Scoop.....Ind...Danbury.....		*350
Index.....Local..Salix.....		
Barometern (Swedish).....Ind...Sioux City†.....		1800
Call.....Soc..		" ..1988
Courier (German).....Dem..		" ..1,000
Hawk Eye.....		" ..
Journal (daily).....Rep..		" ..*3,295
Journal.....Rep..		" ..*3,500
Sunday Telegram.....Ind..		" ..*1,295
Times (daily).....Local..		" ..1,500
Times.....Local..		" ..1600
Tribune (daily).....Dem..		" ..1,160
Tribune.....Dem..		" ..1,870
Volkfreund.....		" ..
Star.....Ind.Rep..Sloan.....		*875

**WORTH CO.....Pop. 8,257**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 412.

**Location**—North, bordering on Minnesota; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$65,000; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$110,625. **County-seat** Northwood, pop. 791.

Beacon.....Dem..Northwood†.....	<i>Circ</i>	
Worth County Index.....Rep..		" ..*246

**WRIGHT CO.....Pop. 9,380**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 624.

**Location**—North-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$13,900; hands employed, 7; value of products \$20,036. **County-seat** Clarion, pop. 624.

Herald.....Rep..Belmond.....	<i>Circ</i>	1768
Wright County Democrat.....Dem..Clarion†.....		1600
Wright County Monitor.....Rep..		" ..888
Dispatch.....Local..Dows.....		1212
Boone Valley Gazette.....Rep..Eagle Grove.....		1600
Times.....Rep..		" ..160

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

# MINNESOTA.

Population 1,117,798.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 41,620

Gbk. vote, 3,583; Prohib., 4,684

STATE CAPITAL, ST. PAUL.

MINNESOTA is bounded north by British America, east by Wisconsin and Lake Superior, south by Iowa, and west by Dakota. Its extreme length from north to south is 380 miles; breadth varies from 183 miles in the center to 262 on the south line, and about 330 on the north border; land area, 79,205 square miles. The surface is generally an undulating plain, diversified with rolling prairies, dotted with lakes and groves, with frequent timber belts. The northeast is generally rugged and hilly, with immense forests and much marsh-land. The Red River Valley is a dead level. The southeast is a beautiful rolling prairie region, while the surface rises from the undulating prairies of the south and southwest to the Hauteur des Terres or Heights of Land in the northwest. It is thought that the northeast may develop valuable mineral resources, but the yield of minerals is at present unimportant. The soil is fertile, about two thirds of it being adapted to the cultivation of cereals and general farm produce. Very large quantities of spring wheat are raised even as far as the Manitoba line, while corn grows well all over the State. Oats, barley, hops, flaxseed, and hay are leading products. Wool-growing is remunerative in the southwest. Maple-sugar is an important product. Cattle, horses, and swine are largely exported, and pork-packing is a valuable industry. Manufactures are rapidly increasing in number and value. The leading branches are flour and grist mill products, lumber and woodenware, carriages, furniture, and cooperage, while boots and shoes, brick, leather, lime, saddlery, and woollen goods are also extensively manufactured. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 3,493; amount of capital invested in them, \$31,004,811; total number of hands employed, 21,247; amount paid in wages, \$8,613,094; value of materials used, \$55,660,681; value of products, \$76,065,198.

There are 80 Counties in Minnesota. Newspapers are published in 75.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 168, of which 71 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 328 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 17 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 239 weekly, 3 semi-monthly and 13 monthly.

## AITKIN CO.....Pop. 1,388

Rep. maj. in 1884, 7.

**Location**—Northeast-central, traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating, diversified with forests and lakes; soil fertile. **Lumbering** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Aitkin, pop. 708. **Circ** Age.....Dem. Aitkin † ..... †300

## ANOKA CO.....Pop. 10,089

Rep. maj. in 1884, 870

**Location**—East, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, diversified with forests and lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, wool. **Lumber** chief articles of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1884, 84; capital invested, \$950,000; hands employed 638; value of products, \$2,250,000. **County-seat** Anoka, pop. 4,829. **Circ**

Anoka County Union.....Rep. Anoka†.....  
Headlight.....".....  
Herald.....Ind.... " .....\*1,100

## BECKER CO.....Pop. 7,433

Rep. maj. in 1884, 567.

**Location**—Northwest; area 1,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated, several lakes, one of which, Elbow Lake, in the northeast, is the source of the Red River of the North; soil productive; grain crop important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$124,800; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$1,740,331. **County-seat** Detroit, pop. 1,322. **Circ**

Record.....Ind...Detroit†..... †324  
Golden Sheaf.....Ind...Lake Park.....

## BELTRAMI CO.....Pop. 111

Rep. maj. in 1884, 7.

**Location**—Northwest; area 5,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated, with forests and lakes. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. No Papers.

## BENTON CO.....Pop. 4,721

Dem. maj. in 1884, 169.

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$63,300; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$22,500. **County-seat** Sauk Rapids, pop. (township) 1,424. **Circ**

Free Press.....Sauk Rapids†.. †400  
Sentinel.....Ind... " .. 500

## BIG STONE CO.....Pop. 4,697

Rep. maj. in 1884, 345.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Dakota by the Big Stone Lake, chief source of the Minnesota River, which bounds it on the northeast; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, live-stock. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$4,650; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$6,900. **County-seat** Ortonville, pop. 732. **Circ**

Transcript.....Rep...Graceville..... \*528  
Big Stone County Herald..Ind Rep.Ortonville†..... \*570  
Headlight.....Ind... " ..... †750  
North Star.....Rep... " ..... 775

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

**BLUE EARTH CO.....Pop. 26,462**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 452.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, forest and lakes; soil fertile. Superior facing and foundation stone; pottery, fire and common brick and tile clay. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; dairying interests valuable; live-stock. **Lumbering**; flour and saw-mills. **Cement** factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 132; capital invested, \$774,235; hands employed, 488; value of products, 1,188,673. **County-seat** Mankato, pop. 7,845.

Union.....Ind...Lake Crystal..... 4500  
 Free Press.....Rep...Mankato..... \$1,800  
 Journal.....".....".....  
 Minnesota Beobachter.....Ind... "..... \*600  
 Public Spirit.....Ind... "..... 600  
 Review.....Dem... "..... 1,892  
 State Register.....Rep... ".....

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 13,976**

Dem maj. in 1884, 10.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie, with woodland and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, butter, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$182,005; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$486,466. **County-seat** New Ulm, pop. 3,235.

Post (German).....Rep...New Ulm..... \*912  
 Review.....Rep... "..... 4900  
 Herald.....Dem...Sleepy Eye..... 4800

**CARLTON CO.....Pop. 3,189**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 404.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Wisconsin, and partly intersected by the St. Louis River, connecting with Lake Superior; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$148,000; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$271,500. **County-seat** Thompson, pop. 265.

Pine Knot.....Rep...Cloquet.....

**CARVER CO.....Pop. 15,965**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 403.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with prairies, forests, and numerous lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$215,475; hands employed, 275; value of products, \$409,787. **County-seat** Chaska, pop. 1,730.

Free Press.....Ind...Carver..... \$1,000  
 Valley Herald.....Dem...Chaska..... 744

**CASS CO.....Pop. 1,135**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 140.

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Mississippi River, which rises in Itasca Lake, on the border of Cass and Beltrami counties; area 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated, largely covered with pine forests and lakes, some of which are of considerable size. Lumber chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$115,000; hands employed 40; value of products, \$103,900. Unorganized. No Papers.

**CHIPPEWA CO.....Pop. 6,561**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 437.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$33,850; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$45,233. **County-seat** Montevideo, pop. 1,150.

Chippewa County Commercial.....Montevideo.....  
 Leader.....Rep... "..... \$500

**CHISAGO CO.....Pop. 9,765**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,186.

**Location**—East, separated from Wisconsin by the St. Croix River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests of oak and maple; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn,

oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Hard wood lumber, cord-wood, R. R. ties and piling. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$157,650; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$216,668. **County-seat** Centre City, pop. 630.

Post.....Dem...Rush City..... 4800  
 Journal.....Rep...Taylor's Falls... 550

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 10,362**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 449.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Red River of the North; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level prairie; soil very fertile. **Chief Product**—Wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$38,175; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$215,668. **County-seat** Moorhead, pop. 2,536.

Chronicle.....Local.Barnesville..... 4360  
 Times.....Ind... "..... 4450  
 Red River Valley News.....Rep...Glyndon..... 4650  
 Evening News (daily)—see }  
 News.....Rep...Moorhead..... 4350  
 News.....Rep... "..... 4792

**COOK CO.....Pop. 322.**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 33.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Superior. Land area 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, with good agricultural valleys. **County-seat** Grand Marais, pop. —. No Papers.

**COTTONWOOD CO.....Pop. 5,894**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 463.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Flax, wheat, oats, corn, hay; butter, cheese; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$113,204. **County-seat** Windom, pop. 641.

Cottonwood County Citizen.....Rep...Windom..... 4450  
 Reporter.....Rep... "..... 4768

**CROW WING CO.....Pop. 8,743**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 466.

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, with many forests and small lakes; soil light. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay; live-stock. Lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$39,950; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$37,630. **County-seat** Brainerd, pop. 7,110.

Dispatch.....Rep...Brainerd.....  
 Journal.....".....  
 Tribune.....Rep... "..... \$2,000

**DAKOTA CO.....Pop. 18,590**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 301.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats very large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, brick, carriages, flour, iron, lime, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$467,725; hands employed, 385; value of products, \$362,199. **County-seat** Hastings, pop. 3,984.

Dakota County Tribune—} Ind...Farmington..... \*788  
 also dated at Lakeville..... }  
 Banner.....Dem...Hastings..... 1,100  
 Bugle Call (mo.).....G. A. R. ".....  
 Gazette (daily).....Rep... "..... 4300  
 Gazette.....Rep... "..... \$1,075  
 News-Era (daily).....Rep... "..... 4350  
 News-Era.....Rep... "..... \$1,311  
 Dakota County Tribune—see }  
 Farmington..... } ..... Lakeville.....

**DODGE CO.....Pop. 10,487**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 638.

**Location**—Southeast; area 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, flour and lumber.

mills, furniture, etc. Dairying and stock-raising leading industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$91,690; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$168,472. **County-seat** Mantorville, pop. 387.  
 Dodge County Record.....Dem. Dodge Centre.. \*\$40  
 Dodge County Republican...Rep. Kasson..... \$12  
 Express.....Ind. Mantorville †..... 900

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 12,924**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,084.

**Location**—West; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with prairies, groves, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$63,675; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$202,122. **County-seat** Alexandria, pop. 1,834.

Douglas County News.....Rep. Alexandria †..... 960  
 Post.....Ind..... \$816  
 Enterprise.....Rep. Evansville..... 700  
 Observer.....Ind. Osakis..... 500

**FARIBAUT CO.....Pop. 15,163**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,044.

**Location**—South, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; numerous small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$132,475; hands employed, 121; value of products, \$522,891. **County-seat** Blue Earth City pop. 1,112.

Post.....Rep. Blue Earth City †..... \$1,200  
 Herald.....Local. Delavan..... \*460  
 Advocate.....Rep. Wells..... \*480  
 Press-News.....Ind. Winnebago City

**FILLMORE CO.....Pop. 26,677**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,914.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Iowa; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland. **Chief Products**—Corn, clover, and timothy in large quantities; wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Large dairying interests. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, flour, lumber, machinery, saddlery, sashes, etc. woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 124; capital invested, \$771,875; hands employed, 316; value of products, \$1,380,489. **County-seat** Preston, pop. 910.

Observer.....Canton.....  
 Democrat.....Rep. Chatfield..... \$300  
 Journal.....Rep. Lanesboro..... \$300  
 Enterprise.....Rep. Mabel..... \*\$12  
 Democrat.....Dem. Preston †..... \$900  
 National Republican.....Ind. Rep. “..... \$1,900  
 Star.....Rep. Rushford..... \$720  
 Mercury.....Rep. Spring Valley..... 1,100  
 Vidette.....Rep. “..... 950

**FREEBORN CO.....Pop. 17,364**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,371.

**Location**—South, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies, groves, and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 36; capital invested, \$151,000; hands employed, 200; value of products, \$320,000. **County-seat** Albert Lea, pop. 3,366.

Enterprise.....Rep. Albert Lea †..... \$1,200  
 Freeborn County Standard...Rep. “..... \$1,500

**GOODHUE CO.....Pop. 31,113**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,272.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River and Lake Pepin; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat rolling, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats very large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, stoneware, wagons, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$1,105,280; hands employed, 738; value of products, \$2,448,278. **County-seat** Red Wing, pop. (twp.) 6,870.

Beacon.....Ind. Cannon Falls..... \$504  
 Leader.....Rep. Kenyon..... \$360  
 Journal.....Rep. Pine Island..... \$500  
 Advance-Sun.....Rep. Red Wing †..... \$1,680  
 Argus.....Ind.....  
 Independent.....Ind. Zumbrota..... 650  
 News.....“..... \$400

**GRANT CO.....Pop. 5,197**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 672.

**Location**—West; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, abounding with small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat very large; oats, corn, barley, flax, and potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$24,600; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$41,047. **County-seat** Elbow Lake, pop. —.

Avalanche.....Dem. Ashby..... \*\$80  
 Herald.....Rep. Herman..... \$500

**HENNEPIN CO.....Pop. 148,737**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 6,538.

**Location**—Southeast, between the Mississippi, Minnesota, and Crow rivers; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with prairie, woodland, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, flax, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures** important and numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 442; capital invested, \$9,853,166; hands employed, 6,769; value of products, \$31,601,970. **County-seat** Minneapolis, pop. \$129,200.

Minnetonka Mirror.....Excelsior..... \$500  
 Ariel (monthly).....Coll. Minneapolis †..... \$500  
 Budstikken (Norwegian) ..Ind. Dem. “.....  
 Canadian-American—see }  
 Chicago, Ill. .... }  
 Commercial Bulletin.....Com. “..... \$2,500  
 Democrat and Sunday Morn- }  
 ing Herald.....Ind. “..... \$6,000  
 Echo de l'Ouest (French)..... “..... \$1,750  
 Evening Journal (daily) ..Ind. Rep. “..... \$13,000  
 Evening Mercury (daily)— }  
 see Sunday Morning Mer- }  
 cury.....Ind. “..... \$2,100  
 Fædrelandet og Emigranten }  
 —see La Cross, Wis. }  
 Farmers' Tribune.....Agric. “..... \$12,750  
 Farm, Stock and Home (s-mo.)Agric. “..... \$21,500  
 Folkebladet (Norwegian).....Ind. “..... \$4,650  
 Free Baptist.....Free Bapt. “..... \$2,000  
 Freie Presse.....Ind. Rep. “..... \$2,040  
 Gazette (daily).....Com. “..... \$1,500  
 Herald (German)..... “..... \$2,000  
 Homestead (mo.).....Fam. & Ag. “.....  
 Hotel Reporter—see St. Paul, }  
 Ramsey Co. .... }  
 Housekeeper (monthly).....Fam. “..... \$5,000  
 Minneapolis.....Ind'l. “.....  
 Minnesota Farmer & Stock }  
 man—also dated at St. Paul, }  
 Ramsey Co. .... }  
 Minnesota Medical Mirror }  
 (monthly).....Med. “..... \$500  
 Mississippi Valley Lumber- }  
 man and Manufacturer... }  
 Com. “..... 2,000  
 News (South Minneapolis)...Local. “.....  
 News Letter.....Dem. “..... \$3,000  
 New York Medical and Sur- }  
 gical Journal (mo.)..... }  
 Med. “.....  
 Northwest—see St. Paul, }  
 Ramsey Co. .... }  
 Northwestern Architect and }  
 Improvement Record(mo) }  
 “..... \$4,500  
 Northwestern Miller.....Milling. “..... \$5,000  
 Northwestern Presbyterian...Presb. “..... 3,000  
 Northwestern Standard.....Dem. “.....  
 Northwestern Tourist..... “..... \$2,000  
 Northwest Trade (semi-mo)...Trade. “..... \$3,200  
 Pilgrim (mo.).....Cong. “.....  
 Pioneer Press—see St. Paul }  
 Poultry and Farm Journal }  
 (monthly).....Agric. “.....  
 Progres (French).....Ind. “..... 1,700  
 Pythian Advocate (mo.).....K. of P. “..... 1,600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

Real Estate and Building Review.....	} Real Est. Minneapolis	†\$3,000	<i>Circ</i>
Review.....			Prohib.
Saturday Evening Spectator.....	Ind..	"	\$3,000
Sunday Morning Mercury.....	"	"	\$3,600
Sunday Tribune.....	Rep..	"	\$19,000
Svenska Amerikanska Posten.....	Ind..	"	\$2,500
Svenska Folkets Tidning (Swed) Lib.	"	"	\$18,750
Svenska Kristna Harolden.....	Relig.	"	\$3,000
To-Day (mo.).....	Prohib.	"	\$2,500
Tribune (daily)—see Farmers' Tribune, also Sunday Tribune.....	Rep..	"	\$14,000
Wood and Iron (monthly).....	Mech..	"	\$3,000

**HOUSTON CO.....Pop. 15,482**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 431.

**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River, and bordering on Iowa; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, some prairie; much forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$229,400; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$307,332. **County-seat** Caledonia, pop. 980.

News.....	Dem..	Brownsville.....	<i>Circ</i>	\$400
Houston County Argus.....	Ind..	Caledonia†.....		\$480
Journal.....	Rep..	"		\$300
Chief.....	Rep..	Hokah.....		620
Sun.....	Local.	"		
Valley Signal.....	Ind..	Houston.....		\$500
Houston County Educational (monthly).....	Educ.	La Crescent.....		*400

**HUBBARD CO.....Pop. 853**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 26.

**Location**—North-central; area — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, fertile, level, prairies in south parts, broken surface, and valuable pine forests in northern part. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, oats, potatoes. Lumber interest of growing importance. **County-seat** Park Rapids, pop. \$200.

Herald.....	Ind..	Manter.....	<i>Circ</i>	
Hubbard County Enterprise.....	Ind. Rep.	Park Rapids†..		\$250

**ISANTI CO.....Pop. 7,031**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,130.

**Location**—East; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, forests and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. Lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$16,900; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$52,940. **County-seat** Cambridge, pop. 202.

Isanti County Press.....	Ind. Rep.	Cambridge†....	<i>Circ</i>	\$497
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**ITASCA CO.....Pop. 237**

**Location**—North, separated from British America by Rainy Lake and Rainy Lake River area 6,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, covered with forests of pine, etc., and many small lakes. Soil very good. Lumbering the only business of note. No manufactures in 1880. No Papers.

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 6,110**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 506.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$33,300; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$45,533. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 633.

Wave.....	Local.	Heron Lake.....	<i>Circ</i>	
Republic.....	Rep..	Jackson†.....		*725
Standard.....	Rep..	Lakefield.....		\$600

**KANABEC CO.....Pop. 1,109**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 240.

**Location**—East; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests.—Agricultural productions unimportant. Manufacturing estab-

lishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$3,532. **County-seat** Mora, pop. \$200.

Kanabec County Times.....	Ind...Mora†.....	<i>Circ</i>	*431
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**KANDIYOHI CO.....Pop. 12,849**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,646.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie-forests, and many small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock. Railroad repair shops at the county seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$64,650; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$94,712. **County-seat**, Willmar, pop. 1,321.

Press.....	Rep..	Atwater.....	<i>Circ</i>	\$424
Kandiyohi County Expositor.....	Ind..	New London....		*210
Argus.....	Local.	Willmar†.....		*960
Republican Gazette.....	Rep..	"		*960

**KITTSON CO.....Pop. 3,462**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 123.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Manitoba and the Red River of the North; area 3,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; well watered, banks of streams heavily timbered, balance prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$2,500; hands employed 7; value of products, \$3,875. **County-seat** Hallock, pop. 339.

Kittson County Enterprise.....	Ind. Rep.	Hallock†.....	<i>Circ</i>	\$600
New Era.....	Dem..	St. Vincent.....		\$250

**LAC-QUI-PARLE CO.....Pop. 7,842**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 746.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Dakota and the Minnesota River; area about 681 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Lac-qui-parle, pop. (township) 515.

Sentinel.....	Dawson.....	<i>Circ</i>	
Lac-qui-parle County Independent.....	Ind..	Lac-qui-parle†..	
Press.....	Local.	"	\$700

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 453**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 63.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Lake Superior, and separated from British America by a chain of lakes; area 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, with pine-covered ridges and marshy tracts; copper and iron are found. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested \$11,500; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$14,003. **County-seat** Beaver Bay, pop. (township) 106. No Papers.

**LE SUEUR CO.....Pop. 18,559**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 243.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; amber cane; pork in large quantity; many fine herds of blooded stock; live-stock. Numerous carriage factories, flour and saw mills, and other manufacturing establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$167,100; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$491,317. **County-seat** Le Sueur Centre, pop. 1,774.

Le Sueur County News.....	Rep..	Le Sueur†.....	<i>Circ</i>	\$900
Sentinel.....	Dem..	"		*1,018
Star.....	Local.	Montgomery....		
Advance.....	Ind. Rep..	Waterville.....		*450
Journal.....	Rep..	"		\$550

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 4,362**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 445.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie, woodland, and several small lakes; soil fertile. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Lake Benton, pop. 391.

News.....	Rep..	Lake Benton†..	<i>Circ</i>	450
Lincoln County Journal.....	Rep..	Tyler.....		\$300

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**LYON CO.....Pop. 7,936**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 981.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and numerous lakes and streams; soil, black loam, with clay sub-soil, and very productive. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, hay, wool, and dairy products; timber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 84; capital invested, \$52,300; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$158,324. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 954.

News-Messenger.....	Ind..	Marshall †.....	\$1,625
Republican.....	Rep..	Tracy.....	\$700
Trumpet.....	Ind..	".....	\$750

**McLEOD CO.....Pop. 15,311**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 507.

**Location**—South-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies, forests, and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock; saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$109,150; hands employed, 71; value of products, \$215,821. **County-seat** Glencoe, pop. 1,555.

Enterprise.....	Rep..	Glencoe †.....	\$240
Register.....	Rep..	".....	\$1,198
Leader.....	Ind..	Hutchinson.....	\$586

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 5,560**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 437.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Red River of the North; area 1,980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, sloping partially to the Red River; belts of timber along the rivers; soil very fertile, and inexhaustible, on which is raised excellent No. 1 hard wheat. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Warren, pop. 809.

Marshall County Banner.....	Ind..	Argyle.....	\$300
Marshall County Leader.....	Local.	Stephen.....	
Sheaf.....	Rep..	Warren †.....	500

**MARTIN CO.....Pop. 6,426**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 476.

**Location**—South, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, woodland, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Lumber and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$11,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$24,141. **County-seat** Fairmont, pop. 883.

Martin County Sentinel.....	Rep..	Fairmont †.....	\$1,012
News.....	Ind..	".....	\$480

**MEEKER CO.....Pop. 14,501**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 597.

**Location**—South-central; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, chiefly prairies; numerous small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, live-stock; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$194,728; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$406,413. **County-seat** Litchfield, pop. 1,000.

Independent.....	Ind..	Litchfield †.....	\$700
News-Ledger.....	Rep..	".....	\$700
Saturday Review.....	Ind..	".....	\$550

**MILLE LACS CO.....Pop. 1,897**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 161.

**Location**—East-central; Lake Mille Lacs is partly in this county; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; heavy timber in the north; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Lumber, wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$27,450; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$89,334. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. (township) 1,105.

Union.....	Ind..	Princeton †.....	\$528
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

**MORRISON CO.....Pop. 9,406**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 323.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Mississippi River; area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$89,370; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$134,043. **County-seat** Little Falls, pop. 1,224.

Sun.....	Dem..	Little Falls †.....	\$760
Transcript.....	Rep..	".....	\$90
Banner.....	Local.	Royalton.....	
Record.....	Ind..	".....	\$525

**MOWER CO.....Pop. 15,277**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 886.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, flax, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$170,200; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$324,512. **County-seat** Austin, pop. 2,505.

Mower County Transcript.....	Rep..	Austin †.....	\$950
Register.....	Ind. Rep.	".....	\$1,152
Record.....	Ind. Dem.	Grand Meadow.....	\$304
Independent.....	Ind..	Le Roy.....	604

**MURRAY CO.....Pop. 5,046**

Rep. maj. in 1885, 383.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; little timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, flax, corn, oats, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$13,050; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$36,060. **County-seat** Currie, pop. \$250.

Southwest Minnesotian.....	Ind..	Currie †.....	\$552
Murray County Republican.....	Rep..	Fulda.....	\$400
Gazette.....	Rep..	Slayton.....	\$420

**NICOLLET CO.....Pop. 13,434**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 428.

**Location**—South, bordering on Minnesota River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; prairie, woodland, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$147,515; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$365,639. **County-seat** St. Peter, pop. 4,036.

Herald.....	Dem..	St. Peter †.....	\$300
Journal.....	Dem..	".....	\$900
Tribune.....	Rep..	".....	\$1,320

**NOBLES CO.....Pop. 5,639**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 245.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; timber scarce; several lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Live stock, butter, flax, hay, corn, oats, wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$37,400. **County-seat** Worthington, pop. 997.

Guardian.....	Rep..	Adrian.....	600
News.....	Local.	Ellsworth.....	
Advance.....	Ind. Rep..	Worthington †.....	\$552
Globe.....	".....	".....	
Minnesota Home (mo.).....	Immig	".....	Adv.

**NORMAN CO.....Pop. 8,335**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 621.

**Location**—North-west, recently formed from Polk; separated from Dakota by the Red River of the north, in the heart of the famous Red River Valley; area about 974 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil very fertile; plenty of timber and good water. Artesian wells abound; county developing rapidly. County not in existence in 1880. **County-seat** Ada, pop. (twp.) 720.

Norman County Index.....	Rep..	Ada †.....	\$720
Puhler's Journal.....	Dem..	".....	\$720



RICE CO.....Pop. 24,941

Rep. maj. in 1884, 623.

Location—Southeast; area about 520 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairies, forests, and lakes; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, cooperages, distilleries, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 159; capital invested, \$975,325; hands employed, 564; value of products, \$2,917,418. County-seat Faribault, 6,459.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Democrat, Republican, Carletonia (monthly), News, and Sidereal Messenger (mo.).

ROCK CO.....Pop. 5,239

Rep. maj. in 1884, 579.

Location—Extreme southwest, bordering on Iowa and Dakota; area about 470 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, flax, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$16,491; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$33,938. County-seat Laverne, pop. 1,246.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Bee, Graphic, Rock County Herald, and Times.

ST. LOUIS CO.....Pop. 20,453

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,589.

Location—Northeast, bordering on Lake Superior, and separated by a chain of lakes from British America; area about 6,900 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rugged, hilly, with extensive forests, and several lakes, of which Vermilion is the largest. Lumber is the chief article of export and manufacture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$280,900; hands employed, 332; value of products, \$203,753. County-seat Duluth, pop. 17,418.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Evening Herald (daily), Lake Superior News, Tribune (daily), and Press.

SCOTT CO.....Pop. 14,181

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,150.

Location—Southeast, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairies and large forests; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, carriages, flour, harness, lime, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$426,123; hands employed, 265; value of products, \$1,255,274. County-seat Shakopee, pop. 1,833.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Herald, Independent, Courier, and Scott County Argus.

SHERBURNE CO.....Pop. 5,647

Rep. maj. in 1884, 298.

Location—East-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 460 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairies, forests, small lakes; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$95,800; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$203,799. County-seat Elk River, pop. (township) 1,235.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Row includes Sherburne County Star-News.

SIBLEY CO.....Pop. 13,126

Dem. maj. in 1884, 82.

Location—South-central, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 580 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie forests and lakes, the largest of which is Minnesota; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, hay, butter, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$63,400; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$214,569. County-seat Henderson, pop. 958.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Enterprise, Hub, and Sibley County Independent.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. ‡ Estimated.

STEARNS CO.....Pop. 28,712

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,691.

Location—Central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 1,250 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, part prairie, extensive forests and numerous lakes; soil fertile; granite extensively quarried. Chief Products—Oats and wheat large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. Manufactures—Brick, breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$456,825; hands employed, 367; value of products, \$1,062,231. County-seat St. Cloud, pop. 4,860.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Circular, Journal-Press, Nordstern, Times, Democrat, Herald, and Tribune.

STEELE CO.....Pop. 12,733

Rep. maj. in 1884, 287.

Location—Southeast; area about 430 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, chiefly prairies; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$263,175; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$704,985. County-seat Owatonna, pop. 3,280.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Journal and Herald, and People's Press.

STEVENS CO.....Pop. 4,511

Rep. maj. in 1884, 214.

Location—West; area about 580 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; numerous lakes. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$44,000; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$78,185. County-seat Morris, pop. 1,230.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Olive Branch, Sun, and Tribune.

SWIFT CO.....Pop. 8,373

Rep. maj. in 1884, 491.

Location—West, bordering on the Minnesota River; area 753 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface central and southern parts level or slightly undulating prairie, eastern and northern parts are high rolling prairie adapted to wheat raising; very little timber; soil a rich black loam, clay or gravel subsoil.—No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$64,650; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$175,742. County-seat Benson, pop. 597.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Press and Times.

TODD CO.....Pop. 9,643

Rep. maj. in 1884, 153.

Location—Central; area about 1,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairie, forests, and lakes; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; pine and hardwood lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$43,125; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$116,135. County-seat Long Prairie, pop. 586.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Leader and Todd County Argus.

TRAVERSE CO.....Pop. 2,860

Rep. maj. in 1884, 168.

Location—West, separated from Dakota by the Bois-de-Sioux and Lake Traverse; area about 560 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; very little timber; soil fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$500. County-seat Brown's Valley, pop. (twp.) 269.

Table with 2 columns: Party and Circulation. Rows include Inter-Lake Tribune, Reporter, and Gazette.

**WABASHA CO.....Pop. 17,999**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 844.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River and Lake Pepin; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, lime, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 90; capital invested, \$519,175; hands employed, 285; value of products, \$1,423,086. **County-seat** Wabasha, pop. 2,514.

Graphic.....	Rep..Lake City.....	*1,082	<i>Circ</i>
Sentinel.....	Rep.. " .....	4970	
Tribune.....	Rep..Mazeppa.....	3388	
News.....	Ind..Plain View.....	4725	
Wabasha County Herald.....	Ind..Wabasha †.....	†1,200	
Wabasha County Post (Ger.).....	" .....	4850	

**WADENA CO.....Pop. 3,565**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 141.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie and timber, both pine and hardwood; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, rye, potatoes. Flour and saw mills. **Lumbering**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$20,850; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$23,860. **County-seat** Wadena, pop. 855.

Journal.....	Ind.Rep.Verdale.....	4450	<i>Circ</i>
Tribune.....	Dem..Wadena †.....	4700	
Wadena County Pioneer.....	Rep.. " .....	4560	

**WASECA CO.....Pop. 13,342**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 322.

**Location**—South; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$191,980; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$519,167. **County-seat** Waseca, pop. 2,512.

Argus.....	Ind..Janesville.....	4740	<i>Circ</i>
North Star.....	Ind..New Richland..		
Minnesota Radical.....	Rep..Waseca †.....	4864	
Waseca County Herald.....	Ind.. " .....	*800	

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 29,751**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,002.

**Location**—East, separated from Wisconsin by the St. Croix River, and bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; numerous lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries and cooperage, farm implements, flour, threshing machines, lumber mills, cars. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 164; capital invested, \$3,149,785; hands employed, 1,822; value of products, \$4,301,581. **County-seat** Stillwater, pop. 18,437.

Gazette (daily).....	Neut..Stillwater †.....	†1,200	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....	Ind.Dem. " .....	4960	
Messenger.....	Ind.Rep. " .....	840	
St. Croix Post (German).....	Ind.. " .....	*930	

**WATONWAN CO.....Pop. 5,995**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 434.

**Location**—South; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves, lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, flax, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; creameries. **Manufactur-**

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, ‡ County-seat, POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

ing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$21,560; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$17,860. **County-seat** St. James, pop. 714.

Times.....	Rep..Madelia.....	4504	<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Ind.Rep.St. James †.....	3804	

**WILKIN CO.....Pop. 3,734**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 196.

**Location**—West, intersected by the Red River of the North, and separated from Dakota by it and the Bois de Sioux; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$11,200; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$14,136. **County-seat** Breckenridge, pop. (township) 386.

Mercury — see Wahpeton, } .....	Breckenridge †..		<i>Circ</i>
Richland Co., Dakota.....	} .....		
Wilkin County Gazette.....	Ind.. " .....		

**WINONA CO.....Pop. 31,928**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 638.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—breweries, brick, carriages, castings, farm implements, including harvesters, binders and mowers, flour, leather, lumber, railroad repair shops, sashes, wagons, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 132; capital invested, \$2,104,931; hands employed, 917; value of products, \$2,884,026. **County-seat** Winona, pop. 15,624.

Union.....	Rep..St. Charles.....	4500	<i>Circ</i>
Adler.....	Ind..Winona †.....	1,250	
Herald.....	Dem. " .....	*1,800	
Republican (daily).....	Rep.. " .....	42,200	
Republican.....	Rep.. " .....	*1,800	
Westlicher Herald.....	Dem. " .....	41,754	
Wiarus (Polish).....	" .....		

**WRIGHT CO.....Pop. 22,790**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 774.

**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, forests, and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$144,620; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$496,312. **County-seat** Buffalo, pop. 143.

Advance.....	Ind.Rep..Clear Water....	4456	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....	Local. " .....	*400	
Card Printer.....	Local.Cokato.....		
Wright County Republican.....	Rep.. " .....	4370	
Eagle.....	Ind..Delano.....	*1,695	
Herald.....	Dem..Howard.....		
Wright County Times.....	Ind.Rep..Monticello.....	*960	

**YELLOW MEDICINE CO..Pop. 7,963**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 919.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairies; not much timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$59,000; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$162,370. **County-seat** Granite Falls, pop. 3850.

News.....	Rep..Canby.....	500	<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Rep..Granite Falls †..	485	
Tribune.....	" .....	4500	

# KANSAS.

**Population 1,268,562.....Rep. Plur. in 1884. 64,274**  
Colored pop., 43,107. Gbk. vote, 16,341; Prohib. 4,495.

STATE CAPITAL, TOPEKA.

KANSAS is bounded north by Nebraska, east by Missouri, south by the Indian Territory, and west by Colorado. Its length from east to west is 410 miles, and from north to south 210 miles; land area, 81,700 square miles. The surface is chiefly undulating in the east, while the western part has a rolling and varied surface, with every requisite for grazing. There are no mountains, very few lakes, and those small and shallow; no marshes but salt marshes, and these are valuable; probably only five per cent. of the area is forest, and this distributed mainly along streams and in occasional groves and small tracts. The western half, however, is very scantily supplied with timber, but there is an abundance of coal, which is used for domestic purposes, but not for export, and several varieties of good building-stone. The bottom and table lands are chiefly a rich black loam, and highly productive. Winter and spring wheat, corn, rye, oats, and potatoes are the chief products, while broom-corn, sorghum, flax, hemp, castor-beans, tobacco, and hay are also largely produced. Cattle-raising is a prominent industry, and sheep farming is becoming frequent in the western part. Dairy products are increasing rapidly, and progress is also being made in fruit-growing and wine-making. Manufactures are being developed, and the number of establishments is rapidly increasing, but at present the chief industries are agriculture, stock-raising, and fruit-culture. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,803; amount of capital invested in them, \$11,192,315; total number of hands employed, 12,062; amount paid in wages, \$3,995,010; value of materials used, \$21,453,141; value of products, \$30,848,777.

There are 106 Counties in Kansas. Newspapers are published in 100.— Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 355, of which 82 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 643 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 33 are daily, 532 weekly, 3 semi-weekly, 18 monthly and 2 quarterly.

## ALLEN CO.....Pop. 14,733

Rep. plur. in 1884, 836; Gbk. vote, 68.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 504 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, nearly all prairie; timber chiefly along the streams; soil fertile; building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, furniture, paper, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 146; value of products, \$239,838. **County-seat** Iola, pop. 1,614.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Inter-State.....	Dem. Humboldt.....	\$960
Union.....	Rep. ".....	\$350
Allen County Courant.....	Dem. Iola †.....	\$1,000
Allen County Democrat.....	Dem. ".....	
Register.....	Rep. ".....	\$1,150
Herald.....	Local Moran.....	

## ANDERSON CO.....Pop. 13,192

Rep. plur. in 1884, 846; Gbk. vote, 342.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; one-tenth timber; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$44,450; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$178,354. **County-seat** Garnett, pop. 2,107.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Free Press.....	Ind. Colony.....	\$600
Eagle.....	Rep. Garnett †.....	
Journal.....	Gbk. ".....	\$850
Republican-Plaindealer.....	Rep. ".....	\$1,100
News.....	Ind. Greeley.....	\$504
Kronicle.....	Ind. Kincaid.....	
Times.....	Ind. Westphalia.....	\$400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1835. § Estimated.

## ARAPAHOE CO.....Pop. —

**Location**—South; area about 576 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

## ATCHISON CO.....Pop. 27,636

Rep. plur. in 1884, 702; Gbk. vote, 60. (3,431 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 400 square miles. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile; building-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, flax, rye, sorghum, butter, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—breweries, bricks, cigars, farm implements, flour, foundries, furniture, saw-mills, and soap. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 178; capital invested, \$1,216,572; hands employed, 1,500; value of products, \$3,227,565. **County-seat** Atchison, pop. 15,539.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Champion (daily).....	Rep. Atchison †.....	\$3,150
Champion.....	Rep. ".....	\$5,800
Globe (daily).....	Ind. ".....	\$2,600
Globe.....	Ind. ".....	\$1,000
Mid-Continent Land-Owner	{ R. E. ".....	
(monthly).....	{ ".....	
Patriot (daily).....	Dem. ".....	\$2,500
Patriot.....	Dem. ".....	\$3,500
Trades-Union.....	Labor. ".....	
Enterprise.....	Local Effingham.....	
Record.....	Muscotah.....	\$400

## BARBER CO.....Pop. 7,863

Rep. plur. in 1884, 180; Gbk. vote, 89.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface one-half rough and broken, other half prairie; soil well adapted for grazing. **Chief Occupations**—Agriculture and stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$13,200; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$15,305. **County-seat** Medicine Lodge, pop. 700.

Clarion.....	Rep. Abta.....	<i>Circ</i>
Express.....	Rep. Hazleton.....	\$450
Kansas Prairie Dog.....	Dem. Lake City.....	*553
Barber County Index.....	Dem. Medicine Lodge†	*720
Chief.....	"	"
Cresset.....	Rep. ".....	\$1,000
Herald.....	Dem. New Kiowa.....	\$600
Journal.....	"	"
News.....	Rep. Sharon.....	\$537
Union.....	Ind. Sun City.....	\$384

**BARTON CO.....Pop. 10,136**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 21; Gbk. vote, 63.

**Location**—West-central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, largely prairie, with occasional groves; narrow timber strips along the streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, sorghum, broom-corn, hay, and wool; live-stock. Several large flouring-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$85,890; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$62,260. **County-seat** Great Bend, pop. 1,490.

Express.....	Rep. Ellinwood.....	<i>Circ</i>
Barton County Democrat.....	Dem. Great Bend †.....	\$500
Inland Tribune.....	Rep. ".....	\$300
Register.....	Rep. ".....	1,300
Leader.....	Local Pawnee Rock.....	"

**BOURBON CO.....Pop. 24,168**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,303; Gbk. vote, 225. (1,723 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive prairies; groves of timber along streams; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, castor-beans, pork, and live-stock, all in large quantities. **Manufactures**—Castor-oil, cement, flour and grist mills, foundries, furniture, carben and hollow wares, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$249,470; hands employed, 805; value of products, \$897,890. **County-seat** Fort Scott, pop. 7,367.

Pilot.....	Ind. Bronson.....	<i>Circ</i>
Kansas Staats Zeitung.....	Fort Scott †.....	*750
Monitor (daily).....	Rep. ".....	"
Monitor.....	Rep. ".....	"
Tribune (daily).....	Dem. ".....	\$907
Tribune.....	Dem. ".....	\$1,027
Independent.....	Ind. Fulton.....	\$400
Gleaner.....	Local Garland.....	"
Telephone.....	Ind. Uniontown.....	\$350

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 15,954**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 954; Gbk. vote, 47.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nebraska; area 507 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and broom-corn large; oats, wheat, barley, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, sorghum, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$38,240; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$204,228. **County-seat** Hiawatha, pop. (wp.) 1,602.

Reflector.....	Ind. Everest.....	<i>Circ</i>
Brown County World.....	Rep. Hiawatha †.....	\$2,000
Kansas Democrat.....	Dem. ".....	*1,400

**BUFFALO CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 27,018**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,880; Gbk. vote, 277.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,428 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, nearly all prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, hay, rye, sorghum, pork; live-stock. Several flouring and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$94,476; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$238,892. **County-seat** El Dorado, pop. 4,673.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

Electric Light.....	Prohib. Augusta.....	<i>Circ</i>
Southern Kansas Gazette.....	Rep. ".....	\$300
Sun.....	Local Brainard.....	"
Tribune.....	Rep. Douglas.....	700
Democrat.....	Dem. El Dorado †.....	\$900
Republican (daily).....	Rep. ".....	"
Republican.....	Rep. ".....	"
Walnut Valley Times.....	Rep. ".....	\$2,220
Journal.....	Local Latham.....	\$450
Indicator.....	Rep. Leon.....	\$540
Quill.....	Local. ".....	\$450
Herald.....	Local Towanda.....	*300

**CHASE CO.....Pop. 7,347**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 317; Gbk. vote, 129.

**Location**—East-central; area about 744 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$42,850; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$79,081. **County-seat** Cottonwood Falls, pop. 638.

Chase County Courant.....	Dem. Cottonwood Falls †.....	\$720
Chase County Leader.....	Rep. ".....	\$300
Independent.....	Ind. Strong.....	\$700

**CHAUTAQUA CO.....Pop. 15,021**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 700; Gbk. vote, 355.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Indian Territory; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, and wheat large; oats, potatoes, tobacco, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$52,366; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$151,547. **County-seat** Sedan, pop. 1,151.

Star.....	Local, Cedar Vale.....	<i>Circ</i>
Graphic.....	Dem. Sedan †.....	\$750
Times-Journal.....	Rep. ".....	*1,050

**CHEROKEE CO.....Pop. 25,003**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 663; Gbk. vote, 1,023. (1,856 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Missouri and the Indian Territory, and intersected by the Neosho River; area about 676 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nine tenths level prairie; well timbered along streams; soil fertile; coal, zinc and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, oats, wheat, and sorghum large; potatoes, butter, wool, pork, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$128,750; hands employed, 176; value of products, \$311,826. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 2,384.

News.....	Ind. Baxter Springs.....	<i>Circ</i>
Advocate (daily).....	Rep. Columbus †.....	\$300
Advocate.....	Rep. ".....	\$1,250
Border Star.....	Dem. ".....	\$360
Courier.....	Rep. ".....	\$316
Kansas Prohibitionist.....	Prohib. ".....	\$1,440
Short Creek Republican.....	Rep. Galena.....	560
Western Friend (monthly).....	Friends Quakerville.....	*1,800
Labor's Tribune.....	Labor, Weir.....	\$480

**CHEYENNE CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—Extreme northwest; area about 1,000 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. *Circ*

News.....	Rep. Bird City.....	\$700
Cheyenne County Rustler.....	Rep. Wano.....	\$650

**CLARK CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—South; area about 975 sq. m. Soil fertile and well watered; sand-stone for building purposes. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes and hay; live stock. **County-seat** Ashland. *Circ*

Era.....	Local, Appleton.....	<i>Circ</i>
Clark County Clipper.....	Dem. Ashland †.....	\$500
Republican-Herald.....	Rep. ".....	"
Clark County Chief.....	Dem. Englewood.....	\$500

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 16,956**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,192; Gbk. vote, 281.

**Location**—North-east central: area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats, rye large; hay, barley, potatoes, sorghum, wool, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$33,230; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$248,160. **County-seat** Clay Centre, pop. 8,890.

Argus.....	Rep..	Clay Centre †...	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem..	"	\$1,250
Dispatch.....	Rep..	"	*1,572
Times.....	Rep..	"	*1,538
Sunflower.....	Dem..	Morganville.....	‡340

**CLOUD CO.....Pop. 20,174**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,584; Gbk. vote, 91.

**Location**—North, intersected by the Republican River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, rye, and oats large; barley, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$29,500; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$178,278. **County-seat** Concordia, pop. 3,002.

Advance.....	Rep..	Ames.....	‡350
Herald.....	Rep..	Clyde.....	‡725
Mail.....	Rep..	"	‡700
Cloud County Critic.....	Ind..	Concordia †.....	720
Democrat.....	Dem..	"	"
Kansas Blade.....	Rep..	"	*‡1,200
Republican Empire.....	Rep..	"	*‡2,040
Times.....	Rep..	"	*‡1,000
Sun.....	Ind..	Glasco.....	‡700
Cloud County Kansan.....	Rep..	Jamestown.....	‡600
News.....	Ind..	Miltonvale.....	‡624
Star.....	Rep..	"	‡330

**COFFEY CO.....Pop. 16,005**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 780; Gbk. vote, 103.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, sorghum, broom-corn, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$38,600; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$313,704. **County-seat** Burlington, pop. 2,819.

Independent.....	Dem..	Burlington †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Republican Patriot.....	Rep..	"	1,500
Light.....	Local.	Lebo.....	"
Reporter.....	Ind..	Le Roy.....	‡550
News.....	Ind..	Waverly.....	‡500

**COMANCHE CO.....Pop. 2,579**

**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 1,170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Generally rolling; no good timber; gypsum and building-stone abundant. No statistics. Unorganized.

Comanche County Citizen.....	Local.	Avilla.....	<i>Circ</i>
Review.....	Dem..	Coldwater.....	*‡40
Western Star.....	Dem..	"	‡300
Herald.....	Local.	Evansville.....	‡240
Enterprise.....	Rep..	Nescatunga.....	"
Western Kansan.....	Dem..	"	‡650
Boho.....	Rep..	Protection.....	*‡700
Western Advocate.....	Dem..	"	"

**COWLEY CO.....Pop. 29,555**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,435; Gbk. vote, 369.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Indian Territory, and intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 1,116 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; building-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, and wheat very large; oats large; rye, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$119,245; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$276,803. **County-seat** Winfield, pop. 4,138.

Arkansas Valley Democrat.....	Dem..	Arkansas City..	1,000
Republican.....	Rep..	"	"
Traveler.....	Rep..	"	*‡380
Advertiser.....	Local.	Atlanta.....	‡500

Eagle.....	Rep..	Burden.....	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....	Rep..	"	*700
Eye.....	Rep..	Dexter.....	300
Record.....	Rep..	Udall.....	"
Courier (daily).....	Rep..	Winfield †.....	‡769
Courier.....	Rep..	"	*‡2,472
Cowley County Telegram.....	Dem..	"	‡2,016
Tribune.....	Rep..	"	*‡1,800

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 25,378**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 964; Gbk. vote, 275.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 592 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal and zinc. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, sorghum large; potatoes, castor-beans, cotton, flax, hemp, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; several flouring mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$128,333; hands employed, 261; value of products, \$467,121. **County-seat** Girard, pop. 2,410.

Reporter.....	Rep..	Arcadia.....	<i>Circ</i>
Cyclone.....	Dem..	Cherokee.....	450
Sentinel.....	Rep..	"	408
Plaindealer.....	Ind..	Farlington.....	*‡350
Herald.....	Dem..	Girard †.....	800
Press.....	Rep..	"	*‡1,875
Brick.....	Local.	McCune.....	‡386
Times.....	Local.	"	*‡450
Democrat.....	Dem..	Pittsburg.....	"
Headlight.....	"	"	"
Smelter.....	Rep..	"	768
Journal.....	Ind..	Walnut.....	‡623

**DAVIS CO.....Pop. 8,672**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 241; Gbk. vote, 187.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Kansas River; area about 532 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; building-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, barley, butter, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufactures; brick, brooms, carriages, flour, furniture, iron foundry, lime, etc.; packing-houses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$49,176; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$133,400. **County-seat** Junction City, pop. 3,555.

Republican.....	Rep..	Junction City †.....	‡900
Tribune.....	Gbk..	"	*‡1,032
Union.....	Rep..	"	*‡1,100

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. 4,067**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 255; Gbk. vote, 2.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Nebraska; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile, adapted to agriculture. **Chief Products**—Wheat, rye, corn, vegetables and wool. Stock raising an important industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$750. **County-seat** Oberlin, pop. 320.

Register.....	Local.	Norcatour.....	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem..	Oberlin †.....	"
Eye.....	Rep..	"	‡750
Herald.....	Rep..	"	580

**DICKINSON CO.....Pop. 20,366**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,019; Gbk. vote, 373.

**Location**—Northeast-central, intersected by the Kansas River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile; building-stone and pottery clay. **Chief Products**—Corn, and wheat, very large; oats large; rye, barley, broom-corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing of farming implements, flour and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$36,178; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$315,480. **County-seat** Abilene, pop. 3,516.

Chronicle.....	Rep..	Abilene †.....	*‡1,200
Gazette (daily).....	Rep..	"	"
Gazette.....	Rep..	"	*‡2,200
Reflector.....	Dem..	"	"
Star.....	Rep..	Chapman.....	‡820
Anti-Monopolist.....	Ind..	Enterprise.....	*‡1,800
Tribune.....	"	Herington.....	"
Dispatch.....	"	Hope.....	"
Herald.....	Ind..	"	‡720
Sentinel.....	Ind..	Solomon City..	‡1,132

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. ‡ Estimated.

**DONIPHAN CO.....Pop. 13,040**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,043. (914 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 378 sq. m.  
**Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, broom-corn, hemp, potatoes, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$160,750; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$385,209.  
**County-seat** Troy, pop. 782.

Kansas Chief.....Rep..Troy †.....	\$1,750
Review.....Rep..White Cloud....	\$560

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 25,092**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,690; Gbk. vote, 254. (3,223 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Kansas River; area about 456 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie, well timbered; soil fertile; beds of coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats, and hemp large; rye, tobacco, potatoes, butter, sorghum, flax, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barb wire, canned goods, carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, paint, paper, pottery, soap, vinegar, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 129; capital invested, \$548,035; hands employed, 527; value of products, \$1,150,116. **County-seat** Lawrence, pop. 10,625.

Ledger.....Rep..Baldwin.....	\$550
Gazette.....Dem..Lawrence †.....	*1,392
Germania (German).....Ind..	\$560
Herald-Tribune (daily)—} Rep..	*950
see Tribune.....	
Journal (daily).....Rep..	1,600
Journal.....Rep..	2,100
Shield of Phi Kappa Psi (mo).Frater	*970
Tribune.....Rep..	*1,200
University Courier.....Coll..	\$1,000
University Review (mo).....Coll..	\$850

**EDWARDS CO.....Pop. 3,519**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 139; Gbk. vote, 29.  
**Location**—Southwest-central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 972 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum, butter. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 8; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$75,000. **County-seat** Kinsley, pop. 623.

Graphic.....Dem..Kinsley †.....	*1,000
Mercury.....Rep..	750
Champion.....Ind..Wendell.....	400

**ELK CO.....Pop. 14,243**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 377; Gbk. vote, 265.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, broom-corn, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$45,680; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$120,121. **County-seat** Howard, pop. 1,302.

Chief.....Grenola.....	\$525
Courant.....Rep..Howard †.....	\$1,550
Democrat.....Dem..	\$984
Times.....Local..Longton.....	480
Mercury.....Ind..Moline.....	\$300

**ELLIS CO.....Pop. 5,046**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 96. Gbk. vote, 31.  
**Location**—West-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$13,900; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$10,257. **County-seat** Hays City, pop. \$1,200.

Headlight.....Rep..Ellis.....	\$500
Review.....Ind.Rep..	\$450
Ellis County Free Press.....Dem..Hays City †.....	\$523
Star-Sentinel.....Rep..	700

**ELLSWORTH CO.....Pop. 10,009**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 327; Gbk. vote, 19.  
**Location**—Central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, scarcely any timber; soil fertile; pottery-clay and glass-sand. **Chief Pro-**

**ducts**—Corn, broom-corn, sugar-cane, wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, hay, butter, and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$42,050; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$33,406. **County-seat** Ellsworth, pop. 1,384.

News.....Ind..Cain City.....	600
Democrat.....Dem..Ellsworth †.....	\$1,500
Reporter.....Rep..	\$1,800
Journal.....Rep..Kanopolis.....	
Echo.....Rep..Wilson.....	550
Wonder.....Local..	

**FINNEY CO... ..Pop. 1,487**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 59; Gbk. vote, 2.  
**Location**—Southwest; area 2,800 sq. m. Intersected by Arkansas river. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, soil very fertile, under the system of irrigating canals in operation. A fine stock country. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, sweet and Irish potatoes, alfalfa, wool and live-stock. **County-seat** Garden City, pop. 373.

Bundle of Sticks (monthly).I.O.O.F.Garden City †...	
Herald (daily).....Rep..	
Herald.....Rep..	
Irrigator.....Dem..	750
Kansas Cultivator.....	
Sentinel (daily).....Rep..	
Sentinel.....Rep..	
Times.....Ivanhoe.....	
Kearney County Advocate.....Lakin.....	\$300
Pioneer Democrat.....Dem..	

**FOOTE CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—Southwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**FORD CO.....Pop. 7,778**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 129; Gbk. vote, 66.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; scarcely any timber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, corn, broom-corn; and dairy products; live-stock. Cattle and sheep raising chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$41,150; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$74,440. **County-seat** Dodge City, pop. 2,446.

Kansas Sod-House.....Dem..Cimarron.....	*300
New West.....Rep..	
Democrat.....Dem..Dodge City †.....	800
Globe Live Stock Journal.....Rep..	\$2,500
Times.....Rep..	720
Gazette.....Ind..Ford.....	
Blade.....Local..Spearsville.....	\$300
Ford County Democrat.....Dem..	
Ford County Record.....Dem..	\$300
Argus.....Local..Wilburn.....	

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 22,184**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,363; Gbk. vote, 876. (948 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and groves; abundance of coal and timber; soil fertile and well watered. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, broom-corn, potatoes, castor-beans, sorghum, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufactures of carriages, cheese, flour, foundries, glue, lumber, machinery, oil, saddlery, saw-mills, soap and sugar; creamery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$149,840; hands employed, 204; value of products, \$376,763. **County-seat** Ottawa, pop. 6,626.

Commercial Bulletin.....Rep..Lans.....	\$500
Campus (quarterly).....Coll..Ottawa †.....	500
Fireside, Factory and Farm(mo).Fam..	
Journal and Triumph.....Gbk..	\$1,582
Local News (daily).....Local..	
Queen City Herald.....Dem..	\$1,000
Republican (daily).....Rep..	*900
Republican.....Rep..	*1,700
Enterprise.....Local..Pomona.....	\$450
Progress.....Ind..Princeton.....	\$300
News.....Wallsville.....	
Eagle.....Neut..Williamsburg... †	\$648

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. ‡ County-seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**GOVE CO. .... Pop. 595**  
**Location**—West; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile.—No statistics. Cattle raising and dairying chief industries. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Pioneer.....Ind....Buffalo Park... \*300  
 Gove County Gazette.....Gove City.....  
 Cap Sheaf.....Ind.Rep.Grainfield..... \*300  
 Golden Belt.....Grinnell..... \*360

**GRAHAM CO. .... Pop. 2,889**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 289; Gbk. vote, 73.  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nine tenths undulating prairie; soil fertile. Creameries, farming and stock-raising chief occupations. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$600; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$500. **County-seat** Millbrook, pop. (township) 285.  
*Circ*  
 Star.....Local.Fremont.....  
 Reville.....Rep...Hill City..... 480  
 Graham County Democrat...Dem..Millbrook†..... 185  
 Herald....."..... 360  
 Times.....Rep... "..... 750  
 Western Cyclone (Colored)...Local..Nicodemus.....

**GRANT CO. .... Pop. —**  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Grant County Register.....Dem... {Ulysses,  
 {Lakin P. O.}

**GREELEY CO. .... Pop. —**  
**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado; area about 792 sq. m. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Echo.....Local.Hector.....  
 Greeley Tribune.....Local.Tribune.....

**GREENWOOD CO. .... Pop. 15,428**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 933; Gbk. vote, 326.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,152 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, rye, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$81,630; hands employed, 59; value of products, \$330,129. **County-seat** Eureka, pop. 2,207.  
*Circ*  
 Democratic Messenger.....Dem..Eureka†..... 1912  
 Greenwood Co. Republican...Rep... "..... 1,320  
 Herald.....Rep... "..... 380  
 Echo.....Rep..Fall River..... 500  
 Times.....Ind... "..... 450  
 Zenith.....Rep..Madison..... 323  
 Sunflower.....Ind...Reece..... \*480  
 Liberal.....Severy..... 370  
 Southern Kansas Journal...Rep... "..... 720

**HAMILTON CO. .... Pop. 500**  
**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber. No statistics. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Border Rufian.....Coolidge.....  
 Times.....Local.Hartland.....  
 Boomer.....Local.Kendall.....  
 Eagle.....Ind.. {Shockeyville  
 {Lakin P. O.}  
 Journal.....Rep...Syracuse..... \*480  
 Sentinel.....Ind...Veteran.....

**HARPER CO. .... Pop. 14,921**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 615; Gbk. vote, 310.  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 310 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn; stock-raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$1,985; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$4,500. **County-seat** Anthony, pop. 2,132.  
*Circ*  
 Harper County Democrat...Dem..Anthony†.....  
 Harper County Enterprise...Dem... "..... 380  
 Republican (daily)...Rep... ".....  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... 525

*Circ*  
 Advocate.....Local.Attica..... 1750  
 Record.....Rep... "..... 3400  
 Courier.....Ind...Crisfield..... 3200  
 Harper County Express.....Dem..Danville..... 3800  
 Leader.....Freeport..... 3360  
 Tribune.....".....  
 Graphic (daily)...Rep...Harper.....  
 Graphic.....Rep... ".....  
 Sentinel (daily)...Dem... "..... 1500  
 Sentinel.....Dem... "..... 1,100

**HARVEY CO. .... Pop. 16,787**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 971; Gbk. vote, 154.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$81,475; hands employed, 183; value of products, \$580,126. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 5,128.  
*Circ*  
 Monitor.....Ind...Burton..... \*384  
 Clipper.....Ind..Halstead..... 450  
 Independent.....Rep... "..... 500  
 Democrat.....Dem..Newton†..... 1975  
 Kansan.....Rep... "..... 850  
 Republican (daily)...Rep... "..... 1825  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... 1,200  
 Pantagraph.....Rep...Sedgwick..... 504  
 Independent.....Ind...Walton.....

**HODGEMAN CO. .... Pop. 1,799**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 138; Gbk. vote, 33.  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie. Stock raising and farming. **County-seat** Jetmore, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Advance.....Rep...Jetmore†..... 1400  
 Hodgeman County Scimitar...Dem... ".....  
 Reville.....Rep... "..... 3600  
 Siftings.....".....  
 Times.....Dem..Orwell..... 1275  
 Chieftan.....Ind.. {Ravanna,  
 {Cowland P. O.}

**JACKSON CO. .... Pop. 13,213**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 711; Gbk. vote, 11.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$11,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$19,770. **County-seat** Holton, pop. 1,899.  
*Circ*  
 Recorder.....Rep...Holton†..... 1,392  
 Signal.....Dem... "..... 1,061  
 News.....Local..Whiting..... 400

**JEFFERSON CO. .... Pop. 17,563**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 595; Gbk. vote, 10. (791 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Kansas River; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; barley, rye, flax, hemp, tobacco, potatoes, butter, broom-corn, sorghum, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brooms, carriages, cheese, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 327; capital invested, \$87,865; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$383,123. **County-seat** Oskaloosa, pop. 753.  
*Circ*  
 Report.....Meriden..... 1360  
 News.....Local.Nortonville..... 1400  
 Times.....Local..Osawkie.....  
 Independent.....Rep...Oskaloosa†.....  
 Sickle.....Ind.Dem... "..... 1500  
 Lucifer.....Lib...Valley Falls..... 850  
 New Era.....Rep... "..... 600  
 Register.....Dem... "..... \*817  
 Argus.....Rep...Winchester..... 1552

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**JEWELL CO.....Pop. 14,998**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,894; Gbk. vote, 523.

**Location**—North, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats, rye, and barley large; potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork, and live stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$24,123; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$58,880. **County-seat** Mankato, pop. 652.

Herald.....	Rep..	Burr Oak.....	\$375
Jewell County Democrat.....	Dem..	Jewell City.....	\$525
Jewell County Republican.....	Rep..	".....	\$984
Jewell County Monitor.....	Rep..	Mankato†.....	1,000
Jewell County Review.....	Rep..	".....	\$936
Register.....	Local..	Randall.....	\$700
Argus.....	Dem..	Salem.....	\$1,348

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 15,604**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 718; Gbk. vote, 168. (916 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Missouri and the Kansas River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and broom-corn very large; wheat, oats, and flax large; rye, hemp, tobacco, castor beans, potatoes, butter, hay, sorghum, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$118,450; hands employed, 155; value of products, \$327,323. **County-seat** Olathe, pop. 30,21.

Johnson County Democrat.....	Dem..	Olathe†.....	Circ
Kansas Patron.....	Grange..	".....	\$1,204
Kansas Star.....	Ind..	".....	\$600
Mirror.....	Rep..	".....	\$1,920
Waffenlose Waechter (Eng. and German) (quar.).....	Unsect.	".....	\$850
New Era.....	Local..	Spring Hill.....	

**KANSAS CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Colorado area about 810 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**KINGMAN CO.....Pop. 10,033**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 433; Gbk. vote, 91.

**Location**—South; area about 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Generally rolling prairie; very little timber. **Chief Product**—Wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$31,560; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$31,888. **County-seat** Kingman, pop. (township) 592.

Courier.....	Rep..	Kingman†.....	\$2,160
Kingman County Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	
Leader.....	Rep..	".....	\$1,325
Herald.....	Local..	Ninnescah.....	
News.....	Ind..	Norwich.....	\$525

**KIOWA CO.....Pop. —**

Kiowa County Signal.....	Rep..	Greensburg.....	
Kiowa Chief.....	Reeder.....	".....	
Democrat and Watchman.....	Dem..	Wellsford (Dovell P. O.).....	

**LABETTE CO.....Pop. 29,144**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,381; Gbk. vote, 316. (2,222 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, nearly all prairie, soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; tobacco, sorghum, castor beans, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, cigars, flour, foundries, furniture, lumber, machinery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$236,650; hands employed, 308; value of products, 747,468. **County-seat** Oswego, pop. 2,511.

Sentinel.....	Ind..	Altamont.....	Circ
Advance.....	Rep..	Chetopa.....	\$1,000
Statesman.....	Dem..	".....	
Herald.....	Rep..	Mound Valley.....	
News.....	Local..	".....	\$360
Independent.....	Rep..	Oswego†.....	\$800
Labette County Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	\$800
Republican.....	Rep..	".....	624
Eclipse (daily).....	Parsons.....	".....	
Eclipse.....	Ind. Dem.	".....	1,000
Palladium.....	Dem..	".....	
Sun (daily).....	Rep..	".....	\$2,117
Sun.....	Rep..	".....	\$1,840

**LANE CO.....Pop. 278**

**Location**—West; area about 756 sq. m. —No statistics. Unorganized.

Journal.....	Rep..	Dighton.....	Circ
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**LEAVENWORTH CO...Pop. 42,799**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 108; Gbk. vote, 80. (4,980 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; rye, hemp, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—breweries, brick, carriages, castings, crackers, cigars, clothing, flour, foundries, furniture, glucose, lumber, machinery, mantle and stone work, metallic wares, saddlery, soap, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 319; capital invested, \$1,808,580; hands employed, 32,805; value of products, \$4,221,922. **County-seat** Leavenworth, pop. 29,263.

Democratic Standard.....	Dem..	Leavenworth†.....	\$9,300
Evening Standard (daily).....	Dem..	".....	\$3,900
Home Record (monthly).....	Benevo.	".....	\$6,000
Kansas Catholic.....	Cath..	".....	\$2,300
Kansas Freie Presse (daily).....	Dem..	".....	4500
Kansas Freie Presse.....	Dem..	".....	\$1,500
Times (daily).....	Rep..	".....	\$5,160
Times.....	Rep..	".....	\$11,400
Mirror.....	Rep..	Tonganoxie.....	\$980
News.....	".....	".....	\$900

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 8,269**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 524; Gbk. vote, 181.

**Location**—North-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, and wheat large; oats, rye, barley, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$42,400; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$96,350. **County-seat** Lincoln, pop. 470.

Beacon.....	Lincoln†.....	Circ	750
Lincoln County Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	
Republican.....	Rep..	".....	\$920

**LINN CO.....Pop. 17,157**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,189; Gbk. vote, 591. (817 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Missouri; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, one-third prairie, and timbered along streams and on slopes of mounds; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, very large; oats and flax, large; broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$67,475; hands employed, 69; value of products \$243,461. **County-seat** Mound City, pop. 940.

Sun.....	Rep..	Blue Mound.....	Circ	450
Journal.....	Rep..	La Cygne.....	\$924	
Leader.....	Local..	".....		
Linn County Clarion.....	Rep..	Mound City†.....	\$700	
Progress.....	Dem..	".....		
Herald.....	Anti-Monop.	Pleasanton.....	\$984	
Observer.....	Rep..	".....	\$780	
Eagle.....	Rep..	Prescott.....	400	

**LYON CO.....Pop. 22,922**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,457; Gbk. vote, 294. (1,029 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; timbered along streams. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat broom corn, rye, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$247,024; hands employed, 243; value of products, \$435,000. **County-seat** Emporia, pop. 7,758.

Ledger.....	Americans.....	Circ	1800
Democrat.....	Dem..	Emporia†.....	\$1,248
News (daily).....	Rep..	".....	900
News.....	Rep..	".....	1,560
Republican (daily).....	Rep..	".....	
Republican.....	Rep..	".....	
Call.....	Ind..	Hartford.....	\$672
Vivifier.....	Local..	Neosha Rapids.....	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1886. § Estimated.

**McPHERSON CO.....Pop. 20,248**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,593; Gbk. vote, 492.

**Location**—Central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and broom-corn very large; oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, sorghum, hay, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$52,400; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$104,222. **County-seat** McPherson, pop. 2,530.

Carrier.....	Local..Canton.....	<i>Circ</i>
Smoky Valley News.....	Rep...Lindsborg.....	\$424
Freeman.....	Rep...McPherson.....	\$50
McPherson County Champion Dem.....	".....	
Republican.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,309
Record.....	Local..Windom.....	\$500

**MARION CO.....Pop. 17,896**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 775; Gbk. vote, 59.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, rye, sorghum, butter, potatoes, hay, tobacco, wool, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$64,845; hands employed, 65; value of products, \$228,191. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 1,691.

Herald.....	Rep...Florence.....	<i>Circ</i>
Tribune.....	Ind... ".....	500
Record.....	Rep...Marion.....	\$1,238
Register.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,165
Gazette.....	Rep...Peabody.....	\$1,183
Graphic.....	Dem... ".....	\$987

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 21,532**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 785; Gbk. vote, 253.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, rye, broom-corn large; barley, potatoes, hemp, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, gypsum works, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$310,687; hands employed 259; value of products, \$668,011. **County-seat** Marysville, pop. 1,322.

Anchor.....	Rep...Axtell.....	<i>Circ</i>
Star.....	Rep...Beattie.....	\$500
Times.....	Rep...Blue Rapids.....	\$675
Bee.....	Rep...Frankfort.....	750
Bugle Call.....	G. A. R. Marysville.....	
Marshall County Democrat.....	Dem... ".....	\$1,200
Marshall County News.....	Rep... ".....	\$2,000
Post (German).....	Ind... ".....	\$875
Telegraph.....	Rep...Waterville.....	\$1,000

**MEADE CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—No statistics; unorganized; area 936 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Country gently undulating; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880.

Advocate.....	Local..Fowler City.....	<i>Circ</i>
Graphic.....	Ind. Rep. ".....	
Meade County Globe.....	Rep...Meade Center.....	\$400
Press-Democrat.....	Dem... ".....	\$300
Telegram.....	Dem... ".....	
Meade County Times.....	Mertilla.....	
Guardian.....	Ind...West Plains.....	\$800

**MIAMI CO.....Pop. 17,867**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 359; Gbk. vote, 352. (902 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Missouri; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Surface**—Nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats large; wheat, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, flax-seed, hay, pork, nursery-stock; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, cheese, cigars, flour, furniture, lumber, plows, pottery, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$95,695; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$318,287. **County-seat** Paola, pop. 2,922.

News.....	Ind...Fontana.....	<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....	Gbk...Louisburg.....	\$1,150
Sentinel.....	Ind...Osawatomie.....	\$300
Miami Republican.....	Rep...Paola.....	\$2,075
Times.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,062
Western Spirit.....	Dem... ".....	\$1,800

**MITCHELL CO.....Pop. 14,356**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 850; Gbk. vote, 259.

**Location**—North-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and broom-corn; wool, large; oats, rye, barley, tobacco, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$120,500; hands employed, 121; value of products, 352,951. **County-seat** Beloit, pop. 2,003.

Courier.....	Rep...Beloit.....	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,000
Western Democrat.....	Dem... ".....	1,120
Journal.....	Rep...Cawker City.....	400
Orchard, Vinard and Berry } Garden (mo.).....	".....	\$400
Public Record.....	Ind. Rep. ".....	\$800
Herald.....	Rep...Glen Elder.....	
Independent.....	Ind...Scottsville.....	
Siftings.....	Neut..Simpson.....	\$60

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 25,865**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 869; Gbk. vote, 387. (699 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; broom-corn, tobacco, cotton, castor beans, flax, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, saddlery, mattresses, woolen goods, and pottery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$108,625; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$289,822. **County-seat** Independence, pop. 4,115.

Chronicle.....	Rep...Caney.....	<i>Circ</i>
Bulletin.....	Dem...Cherryvale.....	\$150
Buyer's Guide.....	Local.. ".....	
Globe and Torch (daily).....	Rep... ".....	
Globe and Torch.....	Rep... ".....	1,400
Journal.....	Rep...Coffeyville.....	\$883
Globe.....	Local..Elk City.....	\$1,000
Vidette.....	Local..Havana.....	
Evening Reporter (daily).....	Local..Independence.....	\$500
News (daily).....	".....	
South Kansas Tribune.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,273
Star and Kansan.....	Dem... ".....	\$1,200
Light.....	Local..Liberty.....	

**MORRIS CO.....Pop. 10,913**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 745; Gbk. vote, 126. (534 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 624 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, rye, barley, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$33,350; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$154,640. **County-seat** Council Grove, pop. 1,742.

Guard.....	Dem...Council Grove.....	<i>Circ</i>
Kansas Cosmos.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,300
Republican.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,100
Reporter.....	Local..Dunlap.....	
Morris County News.....	Local..White City.....	

**MORTON CO.....Pop. —**

Leader..... Local..Richfield..... *Circ*

**NEMAHA CO.....Pop. 18,047**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 667; Gbk. vote, 38.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nebraska; area 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie and more than average timber; soil fertile; building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, broom-corn, and rye large; sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, hay; live-stock; very large creameries. Several flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$84,930; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$198,165. **County-seat** Seneca, pop. 2,225.

Journal.....	Ind...Centralia.....	<i>Circ</i>
Monitor.....	Rep...Oneida.....	\$500
Herald.....	Rep...Sabetha.....	
Nemaha County Republican.....	Rep... ".....	\$912
Courier-Democrat.....	Dem...Seneca.....	\$1,100
Our Mission (mo.).....	Lib. Chn. ".....	\$1,500
Tribune.....	Rep... ".....	1,344

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

NEOSHO CO. Pop. 18,936

Rep. plur. in 1884, 578; Gbk. vote, 337.

Location—Southeast, intersected by the Neosho River; area about 576 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface three-fourths prairie, one-fourth timber; soil fertile; coal. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats, wheat, broom-corn, tobacco, flax, cotton, castor bean, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$104,666; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$237,123. County-seat Erie, pop. 1,337.

Table listing newspapers in Neosho Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Blade (Ind., Chanute, 996), Times (Rep., 790), Neosho County Republican (Rep., Erie, 600), Record (Rep., 1,350), Enterprise (Local, Galesburg), Neosho County Democrat (Dem., Osage Mission), Neosho County Journal (Rep., 4730), Headlight (Rep., Thayer, 446), Herald (Ind., 446).

NESS CO. Pop. 3,096

Rep. plur. in 1884, 200; Gbk. vote, 51.

Location—West-central, on Walnut and Pawnee Creeks; area about 1,060 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; timber only on streams; Chief Products—Wheat, broom-corn, sorghum, but principally live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. County-seat Ness City, pop. 512.

Table listing newspapers in Ness Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Graphic (Local, Ness City, 600), Ness County News (Rep., 600), XVth Amendment (Prohib., 700), Times (Rep., 700), Walnut Valley Sentinel (Dem., 700).

NORTON CO. Pop. 6,508

Rep. plur. in 1884, 457; Gbk. vote, 130.

Location—Northwest, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly all rolling prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, rye, broom-corn, potatoes, butter, hay; sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$23,900; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$29,573. County-seat Norton, pop. 540.

Table listing newspapers in Norton Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Star (Ind., Almena, 300), Norton County Badger (Local, Edmond, 750), Leader (Rep., Lenora, 792), Champion (Rep., Norton, 792), Courier (Rep., 792), Democrat (Dem., 792).

OSAGE CO. Pop. 26,183

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,006; Gbk. vote, 816. (736 col'd pop.)

Location—East-central; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Nearly all prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile—coal and limestone. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats, wheat, potatoes, broom-corn, rye, tobacco, sorghum, castor-beans, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Flour, saw-mills, and cheese factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$100,100; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$255,394. County-seat Lyndon, pop. 307.

Table listing newspapers in Osage Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Independent (Ind., Burlingame, 41,000), Osage County Chronicle (Rep., 41,000), Astonisher and Paralyzer (Rep., Carbondale, 500), Journal (Rep., Lyndon, 1303), Record (Local, Melvern, 1300), Free Press (Rep., Osage City, 11,500), Osage County Democrat (Dem., 4624), Kansas Workman (Labor, Quenemo, 1300).

OSBORNE CO. Pop. 12,728

Rep. plur. in 1884, 969; Gbk. vote, 121.

Location—North; area about 900 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, barley, potatoes, broom-corn, sorghum-molasses, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$36,925; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$36,373. County-seat Osborne City, pop. 1,072.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

Table listing newspapers in Western Empire with circulation and political affiliations: Western Empire (Rep., Alton, 912), Chief (Rep., Downs, 1744), Times (Rep., 575), Osborne County Farmer (Rep., Osborne City, 1200), Osborne County News (Dem., 1720), Western Odd Fellow (mo.), I.O.O.F., Patriot (Ind., Portis, 500).

OTTAWA CO. Pop. 12,740

Rep. plur. in 1884, 759; Gbk. vote, 250.

Location—North-central; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; timber along streams. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, broom-corn large; rye, barley, sorghum-molasses, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$26,650; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$96,731. County-seat Minneapolis, pop. 1,779.

Table listing newspapers in Ottawa Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Star (Neut., Bennington, 600), Carrier (Rep., Delphos, 1340), Kansas Workman (mo.), A.O.U.W. Minneapolis, Messenger (Rep., 11,680), Solomon Valley Democrat (Dem., 11,680), Solomon Valley Mirror (mo.), R. E., 11,680.

PAWNEE CO. Pop. 5,416

Rep. plur. in 1884, 460; Gbk. vote, 12.

Location—Southwest-central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 756 square miles. Natural Features—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat and broom-corn large; corn, oats, barley, rye, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Cattle raising one of the chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$26,450; hands employed, 47; value of products, 73,753. County-seat Larned, pop. 1,307.

Table listing newspapers in Pawnee Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Letter (Rep., Garfield, 4200), Chronoscope (Rep., Larned, 11,000), Eagle-Optic (Dem., 11,200).

PHILLIPS CO. Pop. 10,383

Rep. plur. in 1884, 537; Gbk. vote, 365.

Location—North, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn and wheat large; rye, oats, barley, broom-corn, tobacco, potatoes, sorghum-molasses, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$48,922; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$150,683. County-seat Phillipsburg, pop. 316.

Table listing newspapers in Phillips Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Chief (Rep., Kirwin, 1900), Independent (Anti-Monop., 1,008), Phillips County Freeman (Ind., Logan, 1744), Leader (Local, Long Island), Phillips County Democrat (Dem., 825), Herald (Rep., Phillipsburg, 825).

POTTAWATTOMIE CO. Pop. 18,139

Rep. plur. in 1884, 705; Gbk. vote, 108.

Location—Northeast, bordering on the Kansas River; area about 850 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn; oats very large; wheat, rye, barley, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills and other factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$120,415; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$137,419. County-seat Westmoreland, pop. 377.

Table listing newspapers in Pottawattomie Co. with circulation and political affiliations: Republican (Rep., Louisville, 960), Democrat (Dem., Onaga, 575), Express (Rep., St. Mary's, 700), Star (Dem., 1,800), Kansas Agriculturist (Agric, Wamego, 1,800), Kansas Reporter (Rep., 690), Recorder (Rep., Westmoreland, 1,104).

**PRATT CO.....Pop. 5,964**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 305; Gbk. vote, 79.

**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; scarcely any timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats, broom-corn, sugar-cane (sorghum), castor bean. Stock-raising (sheep and cattle), largely engaged in. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$10,000; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$24,000. **County-seat** Iuka, pop. \$800.

Banner.....	Local..Cullison.....	<i>Circ</i>
Pratt County Press.....	Rep..Pratt.....	624
Pratt County Times.....	Rep.. ".....	620
Pratt County Democrat.....	Dem..Saratoga.....	
Sun.....	Rep.. ".....	700

**RAWLINS CO.....Pop. 2,043**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 82.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Nebraska; area 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Prairie and timber along streams. **Chief Products**—Beef, wool, wheat, rye, sorghum, and rice-corn; grazing and stock-raising chief occupations. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 3; capital invested, \$1,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$5,000. **County-seat** Atwood, (township) pop. 731.

Rawlins County Democrat.....	Dem..Atwood †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Republican-Citizen.....	Rep.. ".....	450
Enterprise.....	.....Celia.....	
Settler.....	Rep..Ludell.....	400

**RENO CO.....Pop. 20,244**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 913; Gbk. vote, 132.

**Location**—South, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 1,260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all undulating prairie. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, broom-corn large; rye, barley, potatoes, sorghum-molasses, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Large sugar refinery recently erected. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$70,765; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$228,746. **County-seat** Hutchinson, pop. 4,251.

Enterprise.....	Rep..Arlington.....	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem..Hutchinson †.....	4700
Interior-Herald.....	Rep.. ".....	*1,720
News (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	
News.....	Rep.. ".....	*1,600
Argosy.....	Rep..Nickerson.....	1820
Register.....	Rep.. ".....	
Sentinel.....	Local..Turon.....	

**REPUBLIC CO.....Pop. 17,540**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,377; Gbk. vote, 74.

**Location**—North, bordering on Nebraska, and intersected by the Republican River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairies and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, and barley large; broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$81,975; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$76,883. **County-seat** Belleville, pop. 719.

Democrat.....	Dem..Belleville †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Telescope.....	Rep.. ".....	*984
Conservative Cuban.....	Conserv..Cuba.....	
Republic County Pilot.....	Local.. ".....	1350
News.....	Local..Republic City.....	872
Journal.....	Rep..Scandia.....	1700
Republic County Chief.....	Dem.. ".....	1750
Leader (semi-mo.).....	Ind..Warwick.....	
Register.....	Local..Wayne.....	

**RICE CO.....Pop. 11,939**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 705; Gbk. vote, 130.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile; timber along streams. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, broom-corn, rye, barley, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$8,600; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$11,110. **County-seat** Lyons, pop. 1,104.

Record.....	Ind..Chase.....	<i>Circ</i>
Central Kansas Democrat.....	Dem..Lyons †.....	750
Prohibitionist.....	Prohib. ".....	
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	750
Bulletin.....	Rep..Sterling.....	11,000
Gazette.....	Rep.. ".....	11,080

**RILEY CO.....Pop. 12,142**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,042; Gbk. vote, 262.

**Location**—Northeast-central, on the Kansas and Big Blue Rivers; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, rye, barley, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; also blooded stock. **Manufactures**—bricks, carriages, cheese, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$46,750; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$52,162. **County-seat** Manhattan, pop. 2,738.

Monitor.....	Rep..Leonardville.....	<i>Circ</i>
Industrialist.....	Agri.Coll..Manhattan †.....	1,450
Journal of Mycology (mo.).....	Botan. ".....	
Kansas Telephone (monthly).....	Cong. ".....	1,500
Mercury.....	Dem.. ".....	1,464
Nationalist.....	Rep.. ".....	1,324
Republic.....	Rep.. ".....	1,530
Echo.....	Rep..Randolph.....	180

**ROOKS CO.....Pop. 7,796**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 603; Gbk. vote, 138.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, rye, sorghum, potatoes, and butter; some live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 4; capital invested, \$15,000; hands employed, 30; value of products, ——. **County-seat** Stockton, pop. 534.

Times.....	Ind..Plainville.....	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem..Stockton †.....	*600
Rooks County Record.....	Rep.. ".....	1360
Western News.....	Rep.. ".....	1350
Eagle.....	Rep..Webster.....	1700

**RUSH CO.....Pop. 3,973**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 137.

**Location**—West-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; timber only along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum and millet; some butter and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$750; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$1,725. **County-seat** La Crosse, pop. 118.

Chieftain.....	Ind..La Crosse †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Monitor.....	Ind..Little River.....	1300
Gazette.....	Local..Walnut City.....	
Herald.....	".....	

**RUSSELL CO.....Pop. 6,665**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 314; Gbk. vote, 29.

**Location**—North-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum-molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$31,975; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$224,123. **County-seat** Russell, pop. 818.

Record.....	Rep..Russell †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Western Live Stock Journal.....	".....	1500

**ST. JOHN CO.....Pop. —**

Courier.....	Local..Ennis.....	<i>Circ</i>
Opinion.....	Dem..Oakley.....	1264

**SALINE CO.....Pop. 15,381**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,381; Gbk. vote, 65.

**Location**—Central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; numerous salt-springs. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, broom-corn large; oats, barley, rye, potatoes, sorghum molasses, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, cheese, cigars, flour, leather, and salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$289,000; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$454,697. **County-seat** Salina, pop. 4,003.

Transcript.....	Rep..Brookville.....	<i>Circ</i>
Banner.....	Local..Gypsum City.....	
Herald.....	Dem..Salina †.....	1,000
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	1940
Rising Sun.....	Prohib. ".....	
Saline County Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	1,200

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**SCOTT CO.**.....Pop. —  
**Location**—West; area about 720 sq. m. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Scott County Herald.....Scott City.....  
 Scott County News.....“.....  
 Western Times.....Temp. “.....

**SEDGWICK CO.**.....Pop. 36,522  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 997; Gbk. vote, 442.  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats and broom-corn large; rye, barley, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$259,625; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$821,092. **County-seat** Wichita, pop. 16,022.  
*Circ*  
 Journal.....Rep..Cheney..... \*384  
 Leader.....Rep..Clear Water..... 1500  
 Times.....Ind..... “.....  
 Mentor.....Mt. Hope..... 1360  
 News.....Valley Centre.....  
 Arrow.....Local.Wichita†.....  
 Beacon (daily).....Dem.. “..... 11,800  
 Beacon.....Dem.. “..... 12,200  
 Eagle (daily).....Rep.. “..... 13,800  
 Eagle.....Rep.. “..... 12,600  
 Evening Resident (daily).....Dem.. “.....  
 Herold (German).....“.....  
 Kansas Staats Anzeiger.....Ind.. “.....  
 New Republic.....Ind.. “..... 1,000

**SEWARD CO.**.....Pop. 713  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indian Territory; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Local.Fargo Springs...  
 Prairie Owl.....“.....  
 Seward County Democrat.....Dem.. “.....  
 Seward County Record.....Local.Springfield.....

**SHAWNEE CO.**.....Pop. 40,579  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,505; Gbk. vote, 129. (5,441 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by Kansas River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, mainly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; coal; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, broom-corn, flax, potatoes, sorghum-molasses, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, cheese, crackers, flour, foundries, furniture, pottery, railroad repair shops, rolling mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 118; capital invested, \$745,560; hands employed, 341; value of products, \$1,720,891. **County-seat** Topeka (State capital also), pop. 23,499.  
*Circ*  
 Mail.....Rep..North Topeka..... \*1,825  
 News.....Ind..... “.....  
 Carpenter's Kansas Lyre.....Rep..Rossville..... 1500  
 Capital (daily)—see Capital and Farmers' Journal. } Rep..Topeka†..... 4,000  
 Capital and Farmers' Journal.....Rep.. “..... 6,000  
 Citizen (daily).....Labor “..... \*1,340  
 City and Farm Record (mo.).....R.Est. “..... Adv.  
 Commonwealth (daily).....Rep.. “..... 16,000  
 Commonwealth.....Rep.. “..... 17,800  
 Kansas Farmer.....Agric. “..... 13,700  
 Kansas K ight and {K.&L. of H. } Soldier (semi-mo.)... { & G.A.R. } “..... 15,800  
 Kansas Law Journal.....Legal “..... 1275  
 Kansas Methodist.....Meth. “..... 11,800  
 Kansas State Journal (da.).....Ind.Rep. “.....  
 Kansas State Journal.....Ind.Rep. “.....  
 Kansas Telegraph (German)..... “..... 13,240  
 Light (semi-mo.).....Masonic “..... 12,000  
 Saturday Evening Lance.....Lit. “..... 15,000  
 Spirit of Kansas..... “..... 14,208  
 Western Baptist.....Bapt. “..... 12,350  
 Western School Journal (mo.).....Educ. “..... 4,315

**SHERIDAN CO.**.....Pop. 2,205  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 40; Gbk. vote, 8.  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie, suitable for

grazing and agriculture. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Kenneth, pop. (township) 348.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Rep..Kenneth†..... 1400  
 Sentinel.....“..... \*402

**SHERMAN CO.**.....Pop. —.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Colorado; area about 1,080 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 New Tecumseh.....Local.Leonard.....  
 Adviser.....Voltaire..... 1400

**SMITH CO.**.....Pop. 14,745  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,019; Gbk. vote, 399.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; broom-corn, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$15,055; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$31,980. **County-seat** Smith Centre, pop. 342.  
*Circ*  
 Union.....Rep..Cora.....  
 Herald.....Rep..Gaylord..... 700  
 Advocate.....Prohib.Harlan..... 1400  
 Dispatch.....Local.Reamsville..... 300  
 Bazoo.....Dem..Smith Centre†.....  
 Kansas Pioneer.....Rep.. “..... 1900  
 Smith County Bulletin.....Rep.. “.....

**STAFFORD CO.**.....Pop. 5,959  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 461; Gbk. vote, 102.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 792 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Farm products generally. **County-seat** St. John, pop. 250.  
*Circ*  
 Times.....Macksville.....  
 Advance.....Rep..St. John†..... 450  
 Sun.....“.....  
 Stafford County Democrat.....Dem..Stafford..... 1750  
 Stafford County Republican.....Rep.. “.....

**STANTON CO.**.....Pop. —.  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Colorado; area about 696 sq. m. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**STEVENS CO.**.....Pop. —.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 640 sq. m. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**SUMNER CO.**.....Pop. 32,289  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 941; Gbk. vote, 462.  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 1,183 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn very large; oats and broom-corn large; rye, barley, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$127,110; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$322,228. **County-seat** Wellington, pop. 6,546.  
*Circ*  
 Clipper.....Ind..Argonia..... 1700  
 News.....Ind..Belle Plaine..... 1750  
 Free Press.....Prohib.Caldwell.....  
 Journal.....Rep.. “..... 11,000  
 Oklahoma War-Chief.....“.....  
 Star.....Ind..Conway Springs.....  
 Herald.....Rep..Genda Springs..... \*500  
 Record.....Ind..Molvane..... 1600  
 Register.....Ind..Oxford..... 1628  
 New Era.....Ind..South Haven.....  
 News.....Prohib. “.....  
 Monitor.....Wellington†.....  
 Press (daily)—see Sumner } Rep.. “..... 1500  
 County Press.....} “.....  
 Sumner County Press.....Rep.. “..... 12,200  
 Sumner County Standard.....Dem.. “..... 12,000

**THOMAS CO.**.....Pop. 981  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Thomas County Cat.....Local.Colby.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**TREGO CO.....Pop. 1,886**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 290; Gbk. vote, 19.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$8,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$15,366. **County-seat** Wa-Keeney, pop. 423.

Trego County Tribune.....Rep...Wa-Keeney	†	450
World.....Rep.....	"	700

**WABAUNSEE CO.....Pop. 10,970**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 739; Gbk. vote, 10. (631 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Kansas River; area about 795 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, barley, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$44,850; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$35,511. **County-seat** Alma, pop. 640.

Enterprise.....Ind...Alma	†	480
Wabaunsee County News.....Rep..	"	1,009
Free Discussion (monthly).....Relig. Eskridge		1,500
Home Weekly.....Rep..	"	460
Star.....Ind..	"	768

**WALLACE CO.....Pop. 197**

**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado; area about 2,556 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated rolling prairie; scarcely any timber; soil adapted to grazing. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** —.

Rose of Sharon.....Local .Sharon Springs..		
Wallace County Register.....Local .Wallace.....		

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 20,753**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,265; Gbk. vote, 141.

**Location**—North, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, and rye large; barley, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock interest large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$71,050; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$135,331. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 1,822.

Enterprise.....Local .Barnes.....		
Local News.....Rep...Clifton.....		
Review.....Rep..	"	1800
Herald.....Ind...Greenleaf.....		1860
Independent-Journal.....Ind.Rep..	"	700
Clipper.....Rep...Haddam.....		450
Democrat.....Dem..Hanover.....		1600
Northwestern Swine Breed-er's Gazette (monthly).....	Stock. Washington	†
Post.....Dem..	"	*1,000
Republican.....Rep..	"	*1,350
Washington County Register.....Rep..	"	1,056

**WICHITA CO.....Pop. —**

**Location**—West; area about 720 sq. m. Unorganized.

Star.....Local .Coronado.....		
Wichita Standard.....	{Leoti.....	
	{Bonasa P. O. ....	

**WILSON CO.....Pop. 15,491**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 831; Gbk. vote, 146.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly upland prairie, with wide river bottoms, in which soil is fertile; coal-beds and salt springs. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, and broom-corn large; tobacco, hemp, potatoes, castor-beans, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Several saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$92,125; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$246,357. **County-seat** Fredonia, pop. 1,427.

Clipper.....Buffalo.....		
Democrat.....Dem. Fredonia	†	1800
Wilson County Citizen.....Rep..	"	*1,368
Register.....Rep..Neodesha.....		*673

**WOODSON CO.....Pop. 8,913**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 507; Gbk. vote, 185.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 504 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$35,300; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$58,199. **County-seat** Yates Centre, pop. 1,371.

Post.....Rep...Neosho Falls....		700
Register.....Rep...Toronto.....		400
Topic.....Ind..	"	*525
News.....Rep...Yates Centre	†	1,050
Woodson Democrat.....Dem..	"	1600

**WYANDOTTE CO.....Pop. 28,069**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 931; Gbk. vote, 153. (4,604 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River, and intersected by the Kansas River; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part prairie and part forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, sweet potatoes, apples, small fruits and garden products, sorghum, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Baskets, brooms, cigars, cooperage, farm implements, flour, glue, lumber, machine shops, meat-packing, metallic wares, rolling mills, sadd'ery, soap, vinegar, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$1,335,338; hands employed, 1,736; value of products, \$6,635,223. **County-seat** Wyandotte, pop. 12,086.

Siftings.....Rep...Argentine.....		
Gazette.....Rep...Wyandotte	†	900
Herald.....Dem..	"	500
Kansas Pioneer (German).....Rep..	"	1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION; State Census 1885. § Estimated.

# NEBRASKA.

Population 740,645.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 22,512

Prohib. vote, 2,899.

STATE CAPITAL, LINCOLN.

NEBRASKA is bounded north by Dakota, east by Iowa and Missouri, south by Kansas and Colorado, and west by Colorado and Wyoming Territory. Its extent from north to south is about 210 miles; greatest length about 420 miles; land area, 76,185 square miles. The surface is generally a vast gently undulating plain, with a gradual ascent toward the mountains; the river bottoms are level. There are some bluffs along the Missouri River, some hills in the northwest, which is also partly occupied by the Mauvais Terres or Bad Lands. The Missouri is the only navigable river. East of the Bad Lands and south of the Niobrara is a tract of sand hills which affords some pasturage. Timber is scarce. There is little coal, and that poor, but peat abounds. Brick and potter's clay plentiful, and there are extensive saline deposits; good building-stone abundant. The eastern half of the State is a rich agricultural region, and the west is mainly adapted to grazing; the bottom lands are very rich. The leading products are wheat, corn, barley, oats, sorghum, flax, and hemp; vegetables, small fruits, and grapes are raised extensively. More than 150 species of wild grasses have been classified, which afford excellent pasturage to large numbers of cattle and sheep. There is some manufacturing of various articles, chiefly needed for home consumption. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,403; amount of capital invested in them, \$4,881,150; total number of hands employed, 4,793; amount paid in wages, \$1,742,811; value of materials used, \$8,208,478; value of products, \$12,627,336.

There are 78 Counties in Nebraska. Newspapers are published in 75. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 209, of which 70 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 389 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 18 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 354 weekly 5 semi-monthly, and 11 monthly.

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 18,004

Rep. plur. in 1884, 741; Pro. vote, 114.

**Location**—South central; area about 576 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 50; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$250,000. **County-seat** Hastings, pop. 7,980.

Adams County Democrat.....	Dem.	Hastings †	.....	*1,200
Gazette-Journal (daily).....	Rep.	"	.....	\$1,000
Gazette-Journal.....	Rep.	"	.....	\$2,500
Nebraska Volksfreund.....	Ind.	"	.....	1850
Nebraskan.....	Rep.	"	.....	900
Progress—see Omaha, Douglas Co.....	"	"	.....	
Herald.....	Rep.	Juniata	.....	1408
Times.....	Rep.	Kenesaw	.....	1375

## ANTELOPE CO.....Pop. 9,463

Rep. plur. in 1884, 657; Pro. vote, 32.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 884 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; but little waste land, well watered, fine agricultural and grazing country. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$39,100; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$83,865. **County-seat** Neligh, pop. 760.

Leader.....	Clearwater	.....		
Advocate.....	Rep.	Neligh †	.....	1480
Leader.....	Dem.	"	.....	1624
Republican.....	Prohib.	"	.....	500
Journal.....	Rep.	Oakdale	.....	1600

## BLACKBIRD CO.....Pop. —

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about — sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Largely occupied by the Omaha Indian Reservation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$4,200. No Papers.

## BLAINE CO.....Pop. 274

**County-seat** Brewster, pop. —.

News.....	Ind.Rep.	Brewster †	.....	1300
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## BOONE CO.....Pop. 7,645

Rep. plur. in 1884, 540; Pro. vote, 47.

**Location**—East-central; area about 684 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil, black loam with clay and gravel subsoil, very rich, especially adapted to corn and stock-raising. Agricultural and stock-raising district. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$30,300; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$55,250. **County-seat** Albion, pop. 916.

Boone County Argus.....	Dem.	Albion †	.....	490
Boone County News.....	Rep.	"	.....	1,155
Era.....	Rep.	Cedar Rapids	.....	*725
Republican.....	Rep.	"	.....	1400
Star.....	"	St. Edward	.....	

## BROWN CO.....Pop. 6,689

Rep. plur. in 1884, 559; P. o. vote, 23.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Dakota; area 3,024 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie in places, level in others, traversed by Niobrara river and other streams; timber along banks; good farming and grazing lands; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Farm and produce generally; saw and flouring mills. **County-seat** Ainsworth, pop. 568.

Journal.....	Rep.	Ainsworth †	.....	1600
Western News.....	Dem.	"	.....	1800
Herald.....	Ind.	Bassett	.....	500
Brown County Bugle.....	Rep.	Long Pine	.....	520
Journal.....	Rep.	"	.....	1500
Advocate.....	Local	Newport	.....	

## BUFFALO CO.....Pop. 14,543

Rep. plur. in 1884, 465; Pro. vote, 27.

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Platte River; area about 882 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie, with small tracts of timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$60,900; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$168,625. **County-seat** Kearney, pop. 3,601.

Gazette.....	Armada	.....		
Buffalo County Beacon.....	Ind.	Gibbon	.....	712
Buffalo County Journal.....	Rep.	Kearney †	.....	
Buffalo Courier.....	Dem.	"	.....	*800
Central Nebraska Press.....	"	"	.....	
New Era.....	Rep.	"	.....	*940
Clipper.....	Rep.	Shelton	.....	1720

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**BURT CO.....Pop. 10,437**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 921; Pro. vote, 11.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about 488 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie, timber along streams, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$46,550; hands employed, 71; value of products, \$127,834. **County-seat** Tekamah, pop. 1,200. *Circ*  
Mirror.....Rep...Lyons.....  
Independent.....Ind. Rep. Oakland..... 4750  
Burt County Herald.....Dem. Tekamah †..... \*416  
Burtonian.....Rep... "..... 41,000

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 13,314**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 73; Pro. vote, 193.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$850,000; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$102,114. **County-seat** David City pop. 1,489. *Circ*  
Gazette.....Ind...Bellwood.....  
Butler County Press.....Dem. David City †..... 4624  
Tribune.....Rep... "..... \*930  
Independent.....Ind...Rising City..... 4675  
Dispatch.....Ind...Ulysses..... 4700

**CASS CO.....Pop. 20,705**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 430; Pro. vote, 30.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River, and separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie, timbered near streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, wool, live-stock; several flour and lumber mills, saddlery shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$110,000; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$336,335. **County-seat** Plattsmouth, pop. 5,796. *Circ*  
Hawk-Eye—issues an edition }  
For Waverly, Lancaster Co. } Rep...Greenwood..... 4600  
Observer.....Rep...Louisville..... 600  
Herald.....Rep...Plattsmouth †... 1,350  
Journal (daily)..... "..... 4408  
Journal..... "..... 4760  
Cass County Eagle.....Ind...Weeping Water. 600  
Republican.....Rep... "..... 41,008

**CEDAR CO.....Pop. 4,948**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 160; Pro. vote, 7.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Dakota by the Missouri River; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$4,400; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$6,615. **County-seat** St. Helena, pop. 210. *Circ*  
Sentinel.....Rep...Coleridge..... 4325  
Cedar County Nonpareil } Anti- }  
(semi-wkly)..... } Monop. } Hartington..... 524  
Herald.....Rep... "..... \*500

**CHASE CO.....Pop. 170**

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Colorado; area 900 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**CHERRY CO.....Pop. 2,619**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 13; Pro. vote 1.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Dakota; area 5,184 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, except near streams where it is cut up by canyons; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—All kinds of small grain, corn, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Stock raising a leading industry. **County-seat** Valentine, pop. 615. *Circ*  
Democratic Blade.....Dem...Valentine †.....  
Republican-Reporter.....Rep... "..... 400

**CHEYENNE CO.....Pop. 1,653**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 35.

**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado and Wyoming, and intersected by the north fork of Platte River; area 6,840 sq. m. Adapted for grazing and growing small grains; some timber. Manufacturing establishments of all

kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$200; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$975. **County-seat** Sidney, pop. 1,081. *Circ*

Rustler.....Local.Chappell.....  
Observer.....Ind...Kimball..... 4500  
Magnet.....Local.Lodge Pole.....  
Democrat.....Dem...Sidney †.....  
Telegraph.....Ind. Rep. "..... 4650

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 14,201**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 873; Pro. vote, 104.

**Location**—South; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$35,445; hands employed, 114; value of products, \$137,606. **County-seat** Clay Centre, pop. 182. *Circ*  
Sun.....Rep...Clay Centre †... 360  
Post.....Edgar..... \*456  
Times.....Rep... "..... 4500  
Herald.....Local.Fairfield..... 4550  
News.....Rep... "..... 4930  
Clay County Journal.....Ind...Harvard..... 4600  
Courier.....Local. "..... 4500  
Clay County Democrat.....Dem...Sutton..... 500  
Register.....Rep... "..... 600

**COLFAX CO.....Pop. 9,260**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 16; Pro. vote, 2.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, fruit, sorghum. Steam roller mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$80,125; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$321,731. **County-seat** Schuyler, pop. 1,588. *Circ*  
Herald.....Dem...Schuyler †..... 700  
Sun.....Rep... "..... 500

**CUMING CO.....Pop. 10,170**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 49; Pro. vote, 12.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, hay; live-stock; creamery. Some manufacturing of brick, paper, condensed milk, and grist mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$179,800; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$124,841. **County-seat** West Point, pop. 1,680. *Circ*  
Journal.....Rep...Bancroft..... 500  
Times.....Rep...Beemer.....  
Nebraska Volksblatt.....Dem...West Point †... 750  
Progress.....Dem... "..... 4530  
Republican.....Rep... "..... 4600

**CUSTER CO.....Pop. 12,399**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 582; Pro. vote, 21.

**Location**—Central, north of Platte River; area 2,590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; good pasture. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, etc.; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Broken Bow, pop. 212. *Circ*  
Sun.....Neut...Anselma.....  
Custer County Republican.....Rep...Broken Bow †... 792  
Custer Leader.....Rep... "..... 4820  
Western Echo.....Rep...Westerville..... 4400  
Gazette.....Local.West Union..... 4250

**DAKOTA CO.....Pop. 4,507**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 18; Pro. vote, 5.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$33,100; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$85,834. **County-seat** Dakota City, pop. 420. *Circ*  
North Nebraska Argus.....Dem...Dakota City †... 500  
North Nebraska Eagle.....Rep... "..... 41,000  
Criterion.....Dem...Jackson.....  
Logan Valley Times.....Pender.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**DAWES CO. Pop. 2,516**

**Location**—Northwest: area about 2,520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile, and well watered. Building stone of good quality. **Chief Products**—Corn, pine, oak, ash, cottonwood. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, flax, potatoes, hay, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Four mills, saw mills, machine shops, bottling works and soda manufactory; carriage works. **County-seat** Chadron, pop. —.

Dawes County Journal.....	Rep.	Chadron †	.....
Democrat.....	Dem.	"	..... \$550

**DAWSON CO. Pop. 6,710**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 602; Pro. vote, 15.  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Platte River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber scarce; soil generally fertile. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$38,100; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$85,834. **County-seat** Plum Creek, pop. 825.

Messenger.....	Local.	Cozad.....	..... \$300
Independent.....	Ind.	Gothenburg.....	.....
Dawson County Herald.....	Ind.	Plum Creek †	..... \$528
Dawson County Pioneer.....	Rep.	"	..... \$800
Gazette.....	"	"	.....

**DIXON CO. Pop. 6,990**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 368; Pro. vote, 69.  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Dakota by the Missouri River; area about 468 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; considerable timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$125,000. **County-seat** Ponca, pop. 1,062.

Era.....	Rep.	Emerson.....	..... 500
Advocate.....	Dem.	Ponca †	..... \$800
Northern Nebraska Journal.....	Rep.	"	..... \$1,080
Republican.....	Rep.	Wakefield.....	..... \$500

**DODGE CO. Pop. 15,499**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 67; Pro. vote, 82  
**Location**—East, bordering on Platte River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$97,650; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$198,839. **County-seat** Fremont, pop. 4,014.

Herald (daily).....	Dem.	Fremont †	..... 325
Herald.....	Dem.	"	..... 1,000
Platte River Zeitung.....	Dem.	"	..... \$900
Tribune (daily).....	Rep.	"	..... \$400
Tribune.....	Rep.	"	..... \$1,000
Sentinel.....	Hooper.	"	.....
Flail.....	Rep.	North Bend.....	..... \$925
Journal.....	Dem.	"	..... \$560
Nova Vlast (Bohemian).....	Ind.	"	..... \$600
News.....	Rep.	Scribner.....	..... \$600

**DOUGLAS CO. Pop. 72,658**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 392; Pro. vote, 73.  
**Location**—East, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River, and bordering on the Platte River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive and various. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 187; capital invested, \$1,978,575; hands employed, 1,798; value of products, \$4,754,672. **County-seat** Omaha, pop. 61,835.

Bee (daily).....	Rep.	Omaha †	..... \$12,223
Bee.....	Rep.	"	..... \$90,863
Christian Hour.....	Fresh.	"	..... \$5,000
Church Guardian (mo.).....	Episc.	"	..... \$1,000
Dannebrog (Danish).....	Ind.	"	..... \$4,500
Danske Pioneer (Danish).....	Ind.	"	.....
Drug and Oil Gazette (mo.).....	Trade.	"	..... \$1,350
Excelsior.....	"	"	..... \$3,000
Flaneur (German) (monthly).....	Humor.	"	.....
Herald (daily).....	Dem.	"	..... \$5,850
Herald.....	Dem.	"	..... \$9,700
Kvety Americké (Bohemian) (s-mo.).....	Fam.	"	.....

Nebraska Cultivator and Housekeeper (monthly).....	{Fam. & Agric}	Omaha †	..... \$21,500
Nebraska Mute Journal (semi-monthly).....	Educ.	"	..... \$800
Nebraska Tribune (daily).....	Ind.	"	..... \$780
Nebraska Tribune.....	Ind.	"	..... \$2,100
Nebraska Watchman.....	Ind.	"	..... \$2,257
Omaha & Nebraska Familien Journal.....	Dem.	"	.....
Pokrok Zapadu (Bohemian).....	Rep.	"	..... \$4,600
Post und Telegraph (daily) —see Omaha and Nebraska Familien Journal.....	Dem.	"	.....
Post und Telegraph (Ger.).....	Dem.	"	.....
Progress—published simultaneously at Hastings, Adams Co., and Omaha.....	Labor.	"	.....
Railway News.....	"	"	.....
Republican (daily).....	Rep.	"	..... \$6,144
Republican.....	Rep.	"	..... \$9,072
Svenska Veckobladet (Swedish).....	"	"	..... \$1,320
Western Merchant (mo.).....	Trade.	"	.....
World (daily).....	"	"	..... \$2,450
Globe-Journal.....	Ind.	South Omaha.....	..... \$1,500
Gazette.....	Ind.	Waterloo.....	..... 450

**DUNDY CO. Pop. 432**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2.  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Colorado and Kansas; area 900 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized.  
Dundy County Pioneer..... Benkelman..... \$650  
News..... Ind..... \$500  
Reporter..... Local. Haigler.....

**FILLMORE CO. Pop. 13,452**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 622; Pro. vote, 58.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$30,150; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$178,828. **County-seat** Geneva, pop. 725.

Advance.....	Ind.	Exeter.....	..... \$450
Enterprise.....	Rep.	"	.....
Fillmore Chronicle.....	Rep.	Fairmont.....	..... \$600
Nebraska Signal.....	Rep.	"	..... \$1,776
Fillmore County Republican.....	Rep.	Geneva †	..... \$360
Leader.....	Ind. Rep.	Grafton.....	..... \$425
Record.....	Local.	Strang.....	.....

**FRANKLIN CO. Pop. 6,588**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 298; Pro. vote, 47.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive prairies; good pasturage; soil fertile. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$35,030; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$184,818. **County-seat** Bloomington, pop. 560.

Franklin County Guard.....	Rep.	Bloomington †	..... \$600
Justice.....	Anti-Monop.	"	.....
Republican Valley Echo.....	Rep.	Franklin.....	..... 750
Enterprise.....	Local.	Riverton.....	..... \$300

**FRONTIER CO. Pop. 4,107**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 174.  
**Location**—Southwest; area 972 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high prairies broken by small streams and canyons; timber scarce. **Stock-raising** leading industry. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, potatoes, hay, millet. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Stockville, pop. 111.

Record.....	Curtis.....	.....	
Frontier County Faber.....	Rep.	Stockville †	..... \$720
Frontier News.....	Ind. Rep.	"	.....

**FURNAS CO. Pop. 7,063**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 452; Pro. vote, 25.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; well timbered, soil fertile, well adapted for grazing. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$31,450; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$82,268. **County-seat** Beaver City, pop. 400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

Pioneer .....	Rep..Arapahoe .....	<i>Circ</i>
Public Mirror.....	Ind... " .....	\$500
Times .....	Rep...Beaver City †...	\$525
Kaleidoscope .....	Rep...Cambridge.....	*600
Standard .....	Rep...Oxford.....	*425

**GAGE CO.....Pop. 26,164**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,071; Pro. vote, 187.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 860 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile, adapted to pasturage. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$39,200; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$205,288. **County-seat**—Beatrice, pop. 5,211.

Gazette.....	Local Adams .....	<i>Circ</i>
Express (daily).....	Rep...Beatrice † .....	\$500
Express.....	Rep... " .....	\$1,200
Gage County Democrat.....	Dem.. " .....	\$1,200
Nonpareil.....	Local " .....	.....
Republican.....	Rep.. " .....	\$900
Woman's Tribune (mo.)..	Wom.Suf. " .....	\$4,000
Motor.....	Rep...Blue Springs.....	\$984
Gage County Journal.....	Rep...Courtland.....	\$700
Gazette.....	Local Liberty.....	.....
Journal.....	Rep.. " .....	\$800
Optic.....	Rep...Odell.....	\$300
Democrat.....	Ind.Dem..Wymore.....	\$720
Reporter.....	Rep.. " .....	\$600
Wymorian.....	Rep.. " .....	\$960

**GARFIELD CO.....Pop. 1,137.**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 40.

**Location**—North-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes. No manufactures. **County-seat** Willow Springs, (twp.) pop. 262.

Garfield County Gazette .....	Ind...Willow Springs †	<i>Circ</i>
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**GOSPER CO.....Pop. 3,839**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 110; Pro. vote, 2.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Platte River; area about 468 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, nearly level. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Homerville, pop. 95.

Gosper County Citizen.....	Rep...Elwood .....	<i>Circ</i>
Boanerges.....	Dem..Homerville † .....	\$289

**GREELEY CO.....Pop. 3,536**

Fus. maj. in 1884, 19.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 5; capital invested, \$80,000; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$150,000. **County-seat** Scotia, pop. 327.

Democrat.....	Dem..O'Connor.....	<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....	Dem..Scotia † .....	\$600
Loup Valley Gazette.....	Ind... " .....	\$600

**HALL CO.....Pop. 13,130**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 251; Pro. vote, 12.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Platte river; area about 576 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface an undulating plain; timber scarce; soil fertile; good pasturage. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$90,050; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$69,127. **County-seat** Grand Island, pop. 5,040.

Leader.....	Ind...Doniphan.....	<i>Circ</i>
Nebraska Normal Institute (mo.).....	" .....	\$350
Herold (German).....	Dem..Grand Island † ..	700
Independent (daily).....	Ind... " .....	\$625
Independent.....	Ind... " .....	\$1,400
Times.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,050
Gazette.....	Rep..Wood River.....	\$600

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 12,065**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 456; Pro. vote, 23.

**Location**—Southeast-central, intersected by the Platte River; area about 576 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief**

**Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, grass; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$9,900; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$19,624. **County-seat** Aurora, pop. (township), 1,178.

News.....	Rep...Aurora † .....	<i>Circ</i>
Republican.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,000
Sun.....	" .....	.....
Herald.....	Rep...Hampton.....	800

**HARLAN CO.....Pop. 7,150**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 439; Pro. vote, 56.

**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Chief Features**—Surface undulating; timber in medium quantity; soil fertile; good grazing land. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$37,900; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$109,840. **County-seat** Alma, pop. 911.

Harlan County Times.....	Alma † .....	<i>Circ</i>
Tribune.....	Rep.. " .....	\$650
Harlan County Press.....	Rep...Orleans.....	\$875
Republican Valley Sentinel.....	Rep.. " .....	\$500
Harlan County Democrat.....	Dem..Republican City	.....
Topic.....	Rep.. " .....	\$750

**HAYES CO.....Pop. 668**

**Location**—Southwest; area 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly high rolling and partly level valley; soil very fertile and well watered. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes; excellent grazing for horses and cattle; capital invested in them, \$85,000. **County-seat** Hayes Centre, pop. 250.

News.....	Ind...Hayes Centre †	<i>Circ</i>
		\$467

**HITCHCOCK CO.....Pop. 2,388**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 72.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, good for pasturage. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,100; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$5,700. **County-seat** Culbertson, pop. 393.

Hitchcock County Reveille.....	Ind...Culbertson † .....	<i>Circ</i>
Sun.....	Rep.. " .....	\$440
Gazette.....	Rep...Stratton.....	\$250
Herald.....	Rep.. " .....	\$384
Register.....	Trenton.....	\$200
Torpedo.....	" .....	.....

**HOLT CO.....Pop. 16,065**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 473; Pro. vote, 102.

**Location**—North, bordering on Dakota; area, 2,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$8,000; hands employed 1; value of products, \$3,200. **County-seat** O'Neill, pop. 613.

Graphic.....	Rep...Atkinson.....	<i>Circ</i>
Dispatch.....	Dustin.....	700
Item.....	Rep...Ewing.....	\$504
Index.....	Rep...Imman.....	\$288
Frontier.....	Rep...O'Neill † .....	1,000
Tribune.....	Dem.. " .....	\$1,140
Journal.....	Ind...Palisade.....	\$160
Ledger.....	Rep...Stuart.....	\$600
Press.....	Dem.. " .....	\$513

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 7,129**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 6; Pro. vote, 1.

**Location**—East-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, oats, hay; live stock; grist and roller and feed mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$21,750; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$35,057. **County-seat** Saint Paul, pop. 1,311.

Free Press.....	Dem..St. Paul † .....	<i>Circ</i>
Phonograph.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,000
Stjernen (Scand.).....	" .....	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885 § Estimated.

**JEFFERSON CO. .... Pop. 11,893**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 554; Pro. vote, 15.

**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, broom corn, potatoes, butter, hay, cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$55,100; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$102,746. **County-seat** Fairbury, pop. 1,423.

Call.....	Rep..	Endicott.....	Circ	\$500
Gazette.....	Rep..	Fairbury †.....		*932
Jefferson Democrat.....	Dem..	"		\$600
Republican.....	Rep..	"		

**JOHNSON CO. .... Pop. 10,089**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 370. Pro. vote, 29.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$40,800; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$170,455. **County-seat** Tecumseh, pop. 1,870.

News.....	Crab Orchard.....	Circ	300
Echo.....	Ind..	Elk Creek.....	\$520
Press.....	Ind..	Sterling.....	*550
Chieftain.....	Rep..	Tecumseh †.....	\$1,800
Johnson County Journal.....	Dem..	"	*1,224
Republican.....	Rep..	"	\$700

**KEARNEY CO. .... Pop. 7,787**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 860; Pro. vote, 15.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Platte River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Minden, pop. 945.

Acorn.....	Artell.....	Circ	480
Kearney County Democrat.....	Dem..	Minden †.....	
Kearney County Gazette.....	Rep..	"	*950

**KEITH CO. .... Pop. 1,140**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 5; Pro. vote, 1.

**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado, and intersected by the North Platte and South Platte Rivers; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ogalala, pop. 849.

Keith County News.....	Ogalala †.....	Circ	
Reflector.....	Rep..	"	\$578

**KEYA PAHA CO. .... Pop. 4,313**

New county formed from that part of Pawnee county north of the Niobrara River. **County-seat** Springview, pop. —.

Borealis.....	Ind..	Norden.....	Circ	*290
Keya Paha Press.....	Springview †.....			\$480

**KNOX CO. .... Pop. 7,279**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 410; Pro. vote, 20.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Dakota by the Missouri River; area, 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$29,400; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$58,463. **County-seat** Niobrara, pop. 325.

Knox County Times.....	Bazile Mills.....	Circ	
Knox County News.....	Dem..	Creighton.....	
Pioneer.....	Rep..	"	\$550
Transcript.....	"	"	
Axe.....	Niobrara †.....		

**LANCASTER CO. .... Pop. 39,719**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,831; Pro. vote, 207.

**Location**—Southeast; area 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; good pasturage; timber scarce; soil fertile; salt springs. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 107; capital invested, \$253,125; hands employed, 884; value of products, \$1,112,079. **County-seat** Lincoln State capital also, pop. 20,004.

Lancaster Union.....	Ind..	Bennet.....	Circ	\$50
Enterprise.....	Local.	Hickman.....		

Capital City Courier.....	Lincoln †.....	Circ	
Freie Presse.....	Ind..	"	*1,250
Hesperian (semi-mo.).....	Coll..	"	\$400
Nebraska Capital(Sunday).....	Ind..	"	\$1,176
Nebraska Congregational } News (monthly).....	Cong..	"	\$700
Nebraska Cynosure.....	G.A.R.	"	
Nebraska Farmer (s-mo.).....	Agric.	"	\$6,500
Nebraska Methodist (s-mo.).....	Meth.	"	*600
Nebraska Staats Anzeiger.....	Rep..	"	
Nebraska State Journal (da.).....	Rep..	"	\$4,500
Nebraska State Journal.....	Rep..	"	\$3,800
New Republic.....	Prohib.	"	*2,500
News (daily).....	Ind..	"	\$1,100
News.....	Ind..	"	\$750
Rail-Way News.....	R.R.	"	
State Democrat (daily).....	Dem..	"	\$1,400
State Democrat.....	Dem..	"	\$1,100
Hawk-Eye—see Greenwood, } Cass Co.....	Waverly.....		

**LINCOLN CO. .... Pop. 5,002**

Rep. plur. 1884, 144; Pro. vote, 12.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the North and South Platte Rivers; area 2,590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie intersected by valleys; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, rye, oats, corn, wheat, hay and root crops; horses, cattle and sheep. U. P. R. R. locomotive shops at North Platte, employing 500 men. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$74,200; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$120,020. **County-seat** North Platte, pop. 2,540.

Lincoln County Tribune.....	North Platte †.....	Circ	
Nebraskian.....	Dem..	"	\$800
Peoples' Government.....	Anti-Monop.	"	
Telegraph.....	Rep..	"	600

**LOGAN CO. .... Pop. 456**

Logan County Pioneer.....	Local.	Gandy.....	Circ	
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**LOUP CO. .... Pop. 976**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 120.

**Location**—West; area, 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—surface, partly high rolling and partly level valley; soil very fertile; well watered. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, corn and potatoes; excellent grazing for cattle and horses. Cattle and hog-raising chief industry. **County-seat** Taylor, pop. (twp.) 247.

Loup County Clarion.....	Taylor †.....	Circ	
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**MADISON CO. .... Pop. 9,871**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 158; Pro. vote, 18.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, hay, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$73,025; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$258,325. **County-seat** Madison, pop. 938.

Blade.....	Rep..	Battle Creek.....	Circ	\$150
Blade.....	Rep..	Burnett.....		\$450
Chronicle.....	Ind.Rep.	Madison †.....		\$725
Democrat.....	Dem..	"		
Elkhorn Valley News.....	Ind..	Norfolk.....		880
Journal.....	Rep..	"		850

**MERRICK CO. .... Pop. 7,223**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 386; Pro. vote, 100.

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Platte River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$61,700; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$64,362. **County-seat** Central City, pop. 1,232.

Courier.....	Prohib.	Central City †.....	Circ	\$650
Nonpareil.....	Rep..	"		650
Messenger.....	Local.	Clarks.....		\$500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

**NANCE CO.....Pop. 3,829**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 250; Pro. vote, 12.

**Location**—East-central on the Loup River, occupying the old Pawnee Reservation, area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Picturesque table lands and valleys; soil highly productive. **Chief Products**—Corn and other cereals, vegetables, beef, pork, wool; great live-stock country. Roller flouring-mill; good agricultural region. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Fullerton, pop. 338.

Nance County Journal.....	Rep.. Fullerton †.....	1830
Telescope.....	Rep.. ".....	550
Enterprise.....	Ind.. Genoa.....	1623

**NEMAHA CO.....Pop. 13,134**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 482; Pro. vote, 30.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Missouri by Missouri River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, with groves of timber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$53,869; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$304,546. **County-seats** Auburn, pop. 1,575, and Brownville, pop. 1,023.

Champion.....	Rep.. Auburn †.....	5600
Nemaha County Granger.....	Dem.. ".....	
Post.....	Rep.. ".....	4960
Times.....	Rep.. Nemaha City... 400	
Nebraska Advertiser.....	Rep.. South Auburn..	

**NUCKOLLS CO.....Pop. 7,953**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 400; Pro. vote, 18.

**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 575 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil good for pasturage. **Chief Products**—corn, wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$24,509; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$32,500. **County-seat** Nelson, pop. 457.

Herald.....	Rep.. Hardy.....	4408
Gazette.....	Rep.. Nelson †.....	
Nuckolls County Herald.....	Rep.. ".....	5500
Guide.....	Rep.. Superior.....	4400
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	550

**OTOE CO.....Pop. 19,366**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 84; Pro. vote, 126.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Iowa and Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, with groves; soil fertile; salt springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, flour, metallic ware, saddlery, etc. Great attention paid to the breeding of fine stock, trotting and draft horses and cattle at Syracuse. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$169,610; hands employed, 197; value of products, \$611,619. **County-seat** Nebraska City, pop. 5,597.

Evening Times (daily).....	Local Nebraska City †.	
Nebraska Press (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,000
Nebraska Press.....	Rep.. ".....	\$2,000
Nebraska Staats-Zeitung.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,200
News (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,017
News.....	Dem.. ".....	\$2,710
Poultry Review (mo.).....	Poult. ".....	
Times.....	Non-part. ".....	
Pilot.....	Local Palmyra.....	4452
Herald.....	Syracuse.....	4200
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	*950
Tribune.....	Rep.. Talmage.....	\$1,000

**PAWNEE CO.....Pop. 9,802**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 600; Pro. vote, 97.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber abounds; soil fertile; building-stone, fire-clay, peat. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$32,960; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$79,987. **County-seat** Pawnee City, pop. 1,632.

News.....	Rep.. Burchard.....	4400
Pawnee Republican.....	Rep.. Pawnee City †.....	*1,067
Press.....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,009
Argus.....	Rep.. Table Rock.....	4500

**PHELPS CO.....Pop. 6,073**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 618; Pro. vote, 14.

**Location**—South, bordering on the south channel of the Platte River; area about 625 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil, a rich sandy loam; timber scarce. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, barley, oats, rye, broom corn and potatoes; live stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Phelps, pop. 212.

Journal.....	Bertrand.....	
Nebraska Nugget.....	Rep.. Holdrege.....	\$1,000
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	650

**PIERCE CO.....Pop. 3,369**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 47; Pro. vote, 17.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; timber scarce; good water power. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay; live-stock. stock-raising chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Pierce, pop. 487.

Pierce County Call.....	Rep.. Pierce †.....	600
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	4700
Gazette.....	Rep.. Plainview.....	4280

**PLATTE CO.....Pop. 12,590**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 168; Pro. vote, 28.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$36,350; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$113,750. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 2,673.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Columbus †.....	4975
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	1,060
Wochenblatt.....	".....	
Independent.....	Ind.. Humphrey.....	336

**POLK CO.....Pop. 9,805**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 62; Pro. vote, 83.

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Platte River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$29,350; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$95,945. **County-seat** Osceola, pop. 653.

Farmer's Advocate.....	Anti-Monop. Osceola †.....	4900
Record.....	Rep.. ".....	725
Advocate.....	Shelby.....	
Folkets Van (Swed.).....	Stromsburg.....	
Headlight.....	Anti-Monop. ".....	*950
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	4600

**RED WILLOW CO.....Pop. 6,192**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 327; Pro. vote, 12.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Kansas; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Indianola, pop. 503.

Courier.....	Rep.. Indianola †.....	
Times.....	Rep.. ".....	4400
Democrat.....	Dem.. McCook.....	4575
Tribune.....	Rep.. ".....	4600
Trumpet.....	Neut.. ".....	*648

**RICHARDSON CO.....Pop. 18,688**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 55; Pro. vote, 74.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas, and separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$133,025; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$329,551. **County-seat** Falls City, pop. 2,070.

Journal.....	Rep.. Falls City †.....	\$1,008
News.....	Dem.. ".....	792
Richardson County Leader.....	Ind.. ".....	4600
Nebraska Enterprise.....	Dem.. Humboldt.....	4900
Sentinel.....	Rep.. ".....	4600
Standard.....	Rep.. ".....	4500
Index.....	Ind.. Salem.....	4620
Tribune.....	Local Stella.....	4600
Vedette.....	Ind.. Verdon.....	4480

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**SALINE CO.....Pop. 19,760**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 560; Pro. vote, 91.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$38,200; hands employed, 101; value of products, \$207,386. **County-seat** Wilber, pop. 1,152.

Globe.....	Rep..	Crete.....	\$812
State Vedette.....	Anti-Monop. "	".....	672
Times.....	Rep..	De Witt.....	1700
Star.....	Ind..	Dorchester.....	1425
Saline County Gazette.....	Rep..	Friend.....	576
Telegraph.....	Rep..	".....	1500
Tribune.....	Ind..	Tobias.....	1500
Wave.....	Rep..	Western.....	1875
Opposition.....	Dem..	Wilber t.....	1875
Union.....	".....	".....	

**SARPY CO.....Pop. 5,867**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 6; Pro. vote, 23.

**Location**—East, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River, and bordering on the Platte River; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$62,435; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$124,261. **County-seat** Papillion, pop. 558.

Times.....	Ind..	Papillion t.....	*672
Monitor.....	Ind..	Springfield.....	648

**SAUNDERS CO.....Pop. 20,427**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 152; Pro. vote, 173.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area 756 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating plain; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$36,575; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$221,403. **County-seat** Wahoo, pop. 2,059.

Gazette.....	Rep..	Ashland.....	500
Advocate.....	Local.	Mead.....	
Avalanche.....	Rep..	Valparaiso.....	1600
Democrat.....	Dem..	Wahoo t.....	
Independent.....	Rep..	".....	1,003
Saunders County Tribune.....	Rep..	".....	1672
Svenska Folkets Tribun } (Swedish) (mo.)..... }	Rep..	".....	Adv.

**SEWARD CO.....Pop. 15,225**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 297; Pro. vote, 67.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$115,600; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$242,232. **County-seat** Seward, pop. 2,032.

Nebraskan.....	Rep..	Milford.....	700
Blue Valley Blade.....	Rep..	Seward t.....	1,100
Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	1325
Nebraska Reporter.....	Rep..	".....	1900
School News (mo.).....	Educ.	".....	1300
Record.....	Rep..	Utica.....	1240

**SHERIDAN CO.....Pop. 2,916**

**Location**—Northwest; area 2,484 s.m. **Natural Features**—Surface and soil diversified; mostly level or gently rolling; well watered and timbered. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, vegetables; live stock, etc.; building stone, lime stone, fire-clay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$1,200; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$2,100. **County-seat** Rushville, pop. —.

Herald.....	Dem..	Gordon.....	
Press.....	Dem..	".....	1523
Alert.....		Hay Springs.....	
Northwest News.....	Dem..	".....	
Sheridan County Sun.....	Dem..	Rushville t.....	600
Standard.....	Rep..	".....	*800

**SHERMAN CO.....Pop. 4,916**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 153; Pro. vote, 14.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$450; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$1,100. **County-seat** Loup City, pop. 878.

Northwestern.....	Rep..	Loup City t.....	1750
Sherman County Times.....	Rep..	".....	1700

**SIOUX CO.....Pop. 279**

**Location**—Northwest; area 21,070 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**STANTON CO.....Pop. 3,460**

Fus. maj. in 1884, 31.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$350; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$500. **County-seat** Stanton, pop. 311.

Democrat.....	Dem..	Stanton t.....	455
Register.....	Rep..	".....	1400

**THAYER CO.....Pop. 10,330**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 361; Pro. vote, 14.

**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$27,100; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$161,078. **County-seat** Hebron, pop. 334.

News.....	Rep..	Alexandria.....	425
Thayer County Herald.....	Ind..	".....	1423
Herald.....	Ind..	Chester.....	1250
Telegraph.....		Davenport.....	1400
Journal.....	Rep..	Hebron t.....	340
Register.....	Dem..	".....	1600

**VALLEY CO.....Pop. 5,835**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 350; Pro. vote, 14.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ord, pop. 924.

Mirror.....	Rep..	North Loup.....	400
Democrat.....	Dem..	Ord t.....	
Quiz.....	Rep..	".....	*1,140
Valley County Journal.....	Rep..	".....	1625

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 11,855**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 435; Pro. vote, 49.

**Location**—East, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$111,375; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$147,100. **County-seat** Blair, pop. 2,132.

People's Defender.....	Ind..	Arlington.....	1450
Pilot.....	Rep..	Blair t.....	1,200
Republican.....	Rep..	".....	792

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 3,584**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 208. Pro. vote, 7.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 444 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$1,200; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$2,100. **County-seat** Wayne, pop. 318.

Gazette.....	Rep..	Wayne t.....	*525
Herald-Tribune.....	Rep..	".....	1360

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885, § Estimated.

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 10,221**

Rep. plur. 645; in 1884, Pro. vote, 30.

**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile; good pasturage. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$38,750; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$139,100. **County-seat** Red Cloud, pop. 1,725.

Times.....	Rep...Blue Hill.....	<i>Circ</i>	*600
Signal.....	Local, Guide Rock....		
Chief.....	Rep...Red Cloud†.....		\$1,100
Helmet.....	Dem.. " .....		
Webster County Argus.....	Rep.. " .....		\$1,080

**WHEELER CO.....Pop. 1,301**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 84; Pro. vote, 3.

**Location**—North-central; area 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. No manu-

factures in 1880. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat; live-stock. **County-seat** Harrington, pop. —

Wheeler County Gazette.....	Rep...Cumminsville..	<i>Circ</i>	*400
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**YORK CO.....Pop. 15,082**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,067; Pro. vote, 100.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, hay, oats, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$45,550; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$93,114. **County-seat** York, pop. 2,085.

Gazette.....	Rep...Bradshaw.....	<i>Circ</i>	*400
Leader.....	Rep...Waco.....		
Democrat.....	Dem..York†.....		\$975
Republican.....	Rep.. " .....		*1,200
Times.....	Rep.. " .....		\$1,023

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

## COLORADO.

**Population 273,377.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 8,563**

Gbk. vote, 1,961; Prohib. 762.

### STATE CAPITAL, DENVER.

COLORADO is bounded north by Nebraska and Wyoming Territory, east by Nebraska and Kansas south by the Indian Territory and New Mexico, and west by Utah. Average length from east to west 380 miles, breadth, 280 miles; land area, 103,645 square miles. The surface consists of three divisions—the mountains and parks, the foot-hills, and the plains. It is intersected near the center by the Sierra Madre Range of the Rocky Mountains, including the highest peaks, among which are Pike's and Long's Peaks, Mts. Torrey, Lincoln, Gray, Yale, Harvard, the Spanish Peaks, etc. The mountains enclose the wonderful valleys or basins known as parks, many of which are small, but others larger than some entire States. These parks are well timbered, and abound with beautiful scenery, being diversified with low hills and ridges, which contain the sources of all the great rivers that rise in the State. The eastern part of Colorado is an immense plain, well adapted to stock-raising. Agriculture is not carried on to any great extent, as extensive irrigation is in most cases necessary to render the soil productive. Where this is resorted to, the yield is very good. Cattle raising and sheep farming are the chief agricultural pursuits. Lumbering is an important industry, but the mining of gold, silver, and other metals is the chief source of wealth. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 599; amount of capital invested in them, \$4,311,714; total number of hands employed, 5,074; amount paid in wages, \$2,314,427; value of materials used, \$8,806,762; value of products, \$14,260,159.

There are 39 Counties in Colorado. Newspapers are published in 37.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 71, of which 35 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 162 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 21 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 130 weekly, 3 semi-monthly, 6 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

#### ARAPAHOE CO.....Pop. 91,491

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,803; Pro. vote, 565.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 5,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the west, the east an extensive plain; timber scarce; soil fertile in places; gold near the western border. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 289; capital invested, \$2,301,850; hands employed, 2,944; value of products, \$9,367,749. **County-seat** Denver, pop. 72,308.

Challenge.....	Prohib. Denver †.....	
Colorado Catholic.....	Cath. ".....	
Colorado Farmer and Live Stock Journal.....	Agrie. ".....	\$4,300
Colorado Journal (Ger.) (da.).....	Rep. ".....	1800
Colorado Journal (German).....	Rep. ".....	\$2,300
Colorado Live Stock Record.....	Stock ".....	\$2,600
Colorado School Journal (mo.).....	Educ. ".....	
Eye.....	Local. ".....	
Field and Farm.....	Agrie. ".....	
Herold (German).....	Rep. ".....	\$2,600
Journal of Commerce.....	Com. ".....	\$3,000
Labor Enquirer.....	Labor. ".....	\$3,200
Medical Times (monthly).....	Med. ".....	\$500
Opinion.....	".....	4,000
Queen Bee.....	Woman Suf. ".....	
Reporter (daily).....	Com. ".....	\$1,000
Retail Grocer.....	Trade. ".....	
Rocky Mountain Celt.....	Ind. ".....	\$4,700
Rocky Mountain Herald.....	Ind. ".....	\$2,500
Rocky Mountain Mining Review.....	".....	
Rocky Mountain News (daily).....	Dem. ".....	\$6,000
Rocky Mountain News (Sun.).....	Dem. ".....	\$10,000
Rocky Mountain News.....	Dem. ".....	\$3,000
Sun.....	Rep. ".....	
Times (daily).....	Rep. ".....	\$2,453
Times.....	Rep. ".....	1,600
Tribune-Republican (daily).....	Rep. ".....	\$9,156
Tribune-Republican (Sunday).....	Rep. ".....	\$12,500
Tribune-Republican.....	Rep. ".....	\$4,000
Western Churchman (mo.).....	Episc. ".....	
Western Trade Review (mo.).....	Com. ".....	\$1,200

#### ARCHULETA CO.....Pop. —

New County. **County-seat** Pagosa Springs.

#### BENT CO.....Pop. 2,903

Dem. plur. in 1884, 64; Gbk. vote, 35.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 9,246 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly an immense plain, adapted to grain and stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,000. **County-seat** West Las Animas, pop. 696.

Exponent.....	Local. Granada.....	
Tribune.....	Dem. La Junta.....	\$386
Leader.....	Stock. West Las Animas.....	\$600

#### BOULDER CO.....Pop. 10,841

Rep. plur. in 1884, 489; Gbk. vote, 289.

**Location**—North; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil very fertile, silver, gold, iron-ore. Several coal mines are in working order. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$171,050; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$631,553. **County-seat** Boulder, pop. 3,112.

Boulder County Herald.....	Rep. Boulder †.....	\$1,000
Herald (daily).....	see Boulder } Rep. ".....	400
County Herald.....	".....	
News and Banner.....	Rep. ".....	1,100
Sentinel.....	Dem. ".....	
University Portfolio (bi-mo.).....	Coll. ".....	300
Ledger.....	Rep. Longmont.....	\$665
Press.....	Gbk. ".....	696

#### CHAFFEE CO.....Pop. 6,107

Rep. plur. in 1884, 155; Gbk. vote, 1.

**Location**—Central, on Arkansas River; area 1,285 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, about one-half valley and high mesa, agricultural and grazing land. Soil fertile when irrigated, but good only for grazing otherwise. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, vegetables, hay and live stock; gold and silver, lumber and ties. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$23,800; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$34,723. **County-seat** Buena Vista, pop. 1,146.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

	<i>Circ</i>
Chaffee Co. Times...Rep. & Mining Buena Vista t...	\$900
Democrat.....Dem..	960
Herald.....	1640
Rocky Mountain Fairy (mo.)...Lit...	.....
Wasp.....Ind...	\$200
Mail—issued in two editions...Rep...Salida.....	.....
News (daily).....Dem..	.....

**CLEAR CREEK CO.....Pop. 7,175**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 443; Gbk vote, 29.

**Location**—North-central; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys. **Mining** principal occupation; one of the richest silver-producing districts in the state; gold also found. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$63,875; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$205,267. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 2,178.

Arbitrator.....Labor Georgetown t...	<i>Circ</i>
Colorado Miner.....Ind..	\$1,200
Courier.....Rep..	888
Colorado Mining Gazette.....Rep.. Idaho Springs..	1850
News.....Rep..	500
Standard.....Ind.. Silver Plume..	1380

**CONEJOS CO.....Pop. 6,687**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 197.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on New Mexico and the Rio Grande; area 2,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile, and suited for pasturage and farming; gold and silver abundant. **Stock-raising**, Agriculture. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$21,000; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$57,200. **County-seat** Conejos pop. —

Anciano (Spanish) (s-mo.).....Alamosa.....	<i>Circ</i>
Chico.....Ind..	500
Earnest Presbyterian (mo.).....Presb..	900
Independent Journal.....Rep..	1720

**COSTILLA CO.....Pop. 2,879**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 39.

**Location**—South, bordering on New Mexico and the Rio Grande; area about 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile in the Valley of the Rio Grande. The larger part is an elevated plain, adapted to pasturage. **Chief Products**—Wheat, wool, butter, hay, cattle, and sheep. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,800; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$22,000. **County-seat** San Luis, pop.—  
No Papers.

**CUSTER CO.....Pop. 4,219**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 243; Gbk vote, 1.

**Location**—South-central; area 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, but including Wet Mountain Valley. Soil fertile but needing irrigation away from foot of mountains. Gold, silver, lead, copper and iron. Rich silver mines. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, alfalfa, hay, wool, live-stock. **Mining**, stock-raising and farming principal industries. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$71,300; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$297,075. **County-seat** Rosita, pop. 564.

Index.....Ind.. Rosita t.....	<i>Circ</i>
Wet Mountain Tribune.....Rep.. Westcliff.....	1500

**DELTA CO.....Pop. 1,547**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 56; Gbk vote, 7.

**Location**—Southwest; on Gunnison and Uncompahgre rivers; area—sq. m. **Natural Features**—Part mountainous, part valleys with uplands or mesas. Soil unproductive without irrigation. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, and other farm and dairy products. **Stock-raising**—vast cattle ranges on the highlands. **County-seat** Delta, pop. 180.

Delta County Advertiser.....Rep.. Delta t.....	<i>Circ</i>
Independent.....Ind..	300

**DOLORES CO.....Pop. 834**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 36.

**Location**—Southwest, on Dolores river; area—sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface eastern portion mountainous, but foot-hills and plains in western portion; hot and cold mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Hay, corn, potatoes, oats, but principally live-stock. Smelters and ore mills. **Mining** and stock-raising. Considerable farming in lower altitudes. **County-seat** Rico, pop. 571.

News-Record.....Ind.. Rico t.....	<i>Circ</i>
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 2,100**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 42.

**Location**—East; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in west partly mountainous, elevated, and well wooded; eastern part is a table land, without wood or water; soil fertile when irrigated; copper, iron, and lead. **Chief Products**—Timber, grain, and butter; cattle. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$48,400; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$52,350. **County-seat** Castle Rock, pop. 132.

Journal.....Rep.. Castle Rock t...	<i>Circ</i>
	1560

**EAGLE CO.....Pop. 1,415.**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 216; Gbk vote, 1.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area—sq. m. **Natural Features**—mountainous; soil in valleys fertile when irrigated. Minerals, gold, silver, lead, iron and copper. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, oats, wheat, hay, alfalfa; splendid stock ranges; one of the best mining counties in the State. Saw and quartz mills, etc. **County-seat** Red Cliff, pop. 553.

Eagle River Shaft.....Ind.. Red Cliff t.....	<i>Circ</i>
	*384

**ELBERT CO.....Pop. 1,576**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 37; Gbk vote, 1.

**Location**—East, bordering on Kansas; area about 6,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface an elevated plain, on which wood and water are scarce. Cattle-raising chief occupation. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$6,200; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$3,400. **County-seat** Kiowa, pop. 1100.

Elbert County Tribune.....Elbert.....	<i>Circ</i>
	1300

**EL PASO CO.....Pop. 8,356**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 675; Gbk vote, 3.

**Location**—East-central; area about 2,760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with mountains and valleys; the soil of the latter is fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, wool and hay; sheep and cattle. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$152,700; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$215,540. **County-seat** Colorado Springs, pop. 4,563.

Deaf Mute Index.....Colorado Springs t...	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette (daily).....Rep..	1400
Gazette.....Rep..	625
Hour.....Ind..	750
Pike's Peak Echo (s-mo.).....Coll..	1423
Republic (tri-wkly).....Rep..	354
Republic.....Rep..	1500
Journal.....Rep.. Manitou Springs	1200
Register.....Monument.....	450

**FREMONT CO.....Pop. 6,601**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 330; Gbk vote, 145.

**Location**—South-central; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; coal, copper, silver, petroleum. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat; live-stock. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$85,000; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$222,253. **County-seat** Canon City, pop. 1,573.

Record.....Rep.. Canon City t.....	<i>Circ</i>
Reporter.....Dem..	700
Enterprise.....Rep.. Coal Creek.....	1506

**GARFIELD CO.....Pop. 1,389**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 106; Gbk vote, 1.

New county. **County-seat** Glenwood Springs, pop.—

Echo.....Local. Glenwood Springs t	<i>Circ</i>
Ute Chief.....	.....
Herald.....Ind.. Meeker.....	*400

**GILPIN CO.....Pop. 6,045**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 515; Gbk vote, 27.

**Location**—North-central, among the foot-hills; area about 130 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; one of the richest gold-mining districts in the world. Very many quartz mills. **Mining**. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$61,950; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$173,325. **County-seat** Central City, pop. 2,472.

Times.....Black Hawk.....	<i>Circ</i>
Register-Call (daily).....Rep.. Central City t...	750
Register-Call.....Rep..	1300



**PITKIN CO.....Pop. 4,484.**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 126.  
**Location**—West; recently formed from Gunnison; area 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. Mining, stock raising, lumbering and agriculture. **County-seat** Aspen, pop. 3,374.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat (daily).....Dem. Aspen †.....	
Democrat.....Dem. ".....	
Press (daily).....Rep. ".....	\$360
Press.....Rep. ".....	
Rocky Mountain Sun.....Rep. ".....	\$800
Times (daily).....Rep. ".....	\$1,100
Times.....Rep. ".....	\$1,250

**PUEBLO CO.....Pop. 16,026**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 854; Gbk. vote, 93.  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 2,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly hilly. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sheep and cattle. Manufactures, iron and steel works, nails, rails, lead pipe, smelters, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$41,800; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$115,190. **County-seat** Pueblo, pop. 12,774.

	<i>Circ</i>
Colorado Chieftain (daily).....Rep. Pueblo †.....	\$1,500
Colorado Chieftain.....Rep. ".....	\$2,000
Colorado Live Stock Review..Stock. ".....	\$610
Colorado Methodist (semi-mo).Meth. ".....	\$1,000
Evening Star (daily).....Dem. ".....	\$500
Press (daily).....Dem. ".....	
Sunday Opinion.....Rep. ".....	\$1,500

**RIO GRANDE CO.....Pop. 3,056**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 186.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. Mining—Gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$26,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$27,075. **County-seat** Del Norte pop. 934.

	<i>Circ</i>
San Juan Prospector.....Dem. Del Norte †.....	\$800
San Luis Valley Graphic.....Monte Vista.....	\$800

**ROUTT CO.....Pop. 754**

Rep. maj. in 1885, 33.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Utah and Wyoming; area 6,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hahn's Peak, pop. —

	<i>Circ</i>
Routt County Pilot.....Rep. Steamboat Springs	\$325

**SAGUACHE CO.....Pop. 2,963**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 107; Gbk. vote, 3.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 4,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, and comprises a large part of the San Luis Park, in which the soil is fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$15,000; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$28,550. **County-seat** Saguache, pop. 401.

	<i>Circ</i>
Chronicle.....Ind. Saguache †.....	\$400
Democrat.....Dem. ".....	\$247

**SAN JUAN CO.....Pop. 1,987**

Rep. plur., in 1884, 191; Gbk. vote, 22.  
**Location**—Southwest. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; area 530 sq. m. Mining—silver and gold. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$5,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$4,280. **County-seat** Silverton, pop. 1,195.

	<i>Circ</i>
Pioneer.....Local. Animas Forks..	\$350
Democrat.....Dem. Silverton †.....	\$550
La Plata Miner.....Rep. ".....	\$1,850

**SAN MIGUEL CO.....Pop. 1,214**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 70; Gbk. vote, 1.  
**Location**—Central. **Natural Features**—Surface principally mountainous, with excellent stock ranges and a small area of farming land. **Chief Industries**—Gold and silver mining. Saw and stamp mills, etc. **County-seat** Telluride, pop. 561.

	<i>Circ</i>
San Miguel Journal.....Mining. Telluride †.....	700

**SUMMIT CO.....Pop. 2,584**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 54; Gbk. vote, 8.  
**Location**—West of the Main range; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil partly fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$21,000; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$22,450. **County-seat** Breckenridge, pop. 357.

	<i>Circ</i>
Journal (daily)—see Summit; Dem. Breckenridge †.....	\$225
County Journal.....Dem. ".....	\$384
Summit County Journal.....Dem. ".....	\$384
Summit County Leader.....".....	
Enterprise.....Rep. Dillon.....	\$800
Millrun.....Dem. Montezuma.....	\$300

**WELD CO.....Pop. 9,446**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 564; Gbk. vote, 303.  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Nebraska and Wyoming; area 10,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly table-land, without wood and water. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, hay, butter, and potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Greeley, pop. 2,177.

	<i>Circ</i>
Colorado Beetle.....Local. Akron.....	
Pioneer Press.....".....	
Advocate.....Rep. Atwood.....	\$550
Canfield Independent.....Ind. Erie.....	\$1,200
Journal.....Dem. Evans.....	\$350
Times.....Rep. Fort Morgan.....	\$350
Howitzer.....Nat. Greeley †.....	
Sun.....Rep. ".....	600
Tribune.....Ind. ".....	\$1,100
Weld County Argus.....Local. Hyde.....	
Gazette.....Ind. Julesburg.....	\$800
Enterprise.....Otis.....	
Record.....Ind. Platteville.....	
News.....Neut. Sterling.....	\$1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: State Census 1885. § Estimated.

# NEVADA.

Population 62,266.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 1,615  
Chinese pop., 5,416.

## STATE CAPITAL CARSON CITY.

NEVADA is bounded north by Oregon and Idaho, east by Utah and Arizona, and southwest and west by California. Extreme length from north to south, 485 miles in the eastern, and 210 in the western boundary; greatest breadth, 320 miles, decreasing to 310 miles in the north and to a point in the south; land area, 109,740 square miles. Surface generally is a table-land about 4,000 feet above the sea, traversed by nearly parallel mountain ranges, between which are valleys varying in width from 5 to 20 miles, in some cases narrow canyons, and in others broad deserts, covered with sage-brush and other scanty herbage. The soil when irrigated is fertile, and produces spring wheat, barley, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, etc. There is much good pasturage, and cattle fatten readily upon it. Cotton and sub-tropical fruits do well in the south. It has for years been the leading State in the production of the precious metals. The milling and smelting of ore is the leading manufacturing pursuit. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 184; amount of capital invested in them, \$1,323,300; total number of hands employed, 577; amount paid in wages, \$461,807; value of materials used, \$1,049,794; value of products, \$2,179,626. Lumber sawing, once important, is declining, owing to the rapid disappearance of the forests.

There are 15 Counties in Nevada. Newspapers are published in 13.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 17, of which 12 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 30 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 11 are daily, 1 tri-weekly and 18 weekly.

### CHURCHILL CO.....Pop. 479

Rep. maj. in 1884, 8. (32 Chinese.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 6,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous and partly plain; timber scarce; soil fertile in places when irrigated; gold and silver. **Agricultural products** small; cattle, sheep and horses. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$23,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$15,000. **County-seat** Stillwater, pop. 330.

No Papers.

### DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 1,581

Rep. maj. in 1884, 43. (159 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on California; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; extensive pine forests; soil fertile in the valleys; some gold and silver. **Chief Products**—Barley, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; cattle. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$121,775; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$220,607. **County-seat** Genoa, pop. 500.

Courier.....Ind...Genoa †..... \$500

### ELKO CO.....Pop. 6,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 73. (612 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Idaho and Utah; area about 8,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, also consisting of large plains, on which wood and water are scarce. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, and hay. **Mining**—silver. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$41,400; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$66,735. **County-seat** Elko, pop. 950.

Free Press.....Rep...Elko†..... \$480  
Independent (daily).....Dem.. " ..... \$150  
Independent.....Dem.. " ..... \$300  
Times-Review (daily).....Ind...Tuscarora..... 400

### ESMERALDA CO.....Pop. 15,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 277. (242 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 8,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly arid plains; fertile along streams; extensive salt deposits; valuable copper; some cobalt and nickel; large deposits of borax; works have been erected for the manufacture of boracic acid. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, hay, cattle. **Gold and silver mining**

chief occupation. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$132,500; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$323,231. **County-seat** Hawthorne, pop. —

Star.....Aurora..... Ctrc  
True Fissure.....Rep...Candelaria..... 400  
Walker Lake Bulletin.....Hawthorne †..... \$400

### EUREKA CO.....Pop. 7,086

Rep. maj. in 1884, 285. (633 Chinese.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 4,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile when irrigated. **Silver and lead mining**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$75,100; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$135,970. **County-seat** Eureka, pop. 4,207.

Sentinel (daily).....Dem..Eureka †..... 850  
Sentinel.....Dem.. " ..... 550  
Standard (tri-wkly).....Dem.. " ..... \$250

### HUMBOLDT CO.....Pop. 4,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 101. (529 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Oregon; area about 13,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous; some fertile soil in the valleys, which yield barley, wheat, potatoes and hay. **Silver Mining** chief occupation. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$91,000; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$131,110. **County-seat** Winnemucca, pop. 3,000.

Silver State (daily).....Ind.Dem.Winnemucca †.. \$760

### LANDER CO.....Pop. 3,624

Rep. maj. in 1884, 146. (386 Chinese.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 6,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil in valleys partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Mining** chief occupation, principally of silver, but some gold and lead also. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$23,200; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$6,650. **County-seat** Austin, pop. 3,250.

Reese River Reveille (daily).Ind...Austin †..... \$500  
Central Nevadan.....Ind...Battle Mountain

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 1,750**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 65. (100 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Utah, Arizona, and California; area 19,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally barren table-land, on which wood and water are scarce; some fertile soil in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, wool, and hay. **Silver Mining** chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 13; capital invested, \$27,250; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$40,996. **County-seat** Pioche, pop. 1,000.

*Circ*  
 Record.....Ind...Pioche †..... 1356

**LYON CO.....Pop. 2,409**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 76. (890 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Mining**—silver; there are numerous quartz mills and other works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 2; capital invested, \$26,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$43,886. **County-seat** Dayton, pop. 1,450.

*Circ*  
 Lyon County Times.....Rep...Dayton †..... 650  
 News Recorder.....Local. ".....

**NYE CO.....Pop. 1,875**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 11. (66 Chinese.)  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on California and Utah; area about 24,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; timber scarce; agricultural products very small. **Mining**. Silver and gold chief exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 7; capital invested, \$11,100; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$14,319. **County-seat** Belmont, pop. 1,265.

*Circ*  
 Courier.....Rep..Belmont †..... 350

**ORMSBY CO.....Pop. 5,412**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 202. (984 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with pine forests. **Mining and Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 1; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$18,009. **County-seat** Carson City, pop. 4,327.

*Circ*  
 Free Lance.....Carson City †... \*350  
 Morning Appeal (daily).....Rep... "..... 500  
 Nevada Tribune (daily).....Rep... "..... 750

**ROOP CO.....Pop. 286.**

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on California; area 5,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil generally sterile; timber and water scarce. Stock raising (sheep and cattle). No statistics. Unorganized. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 2; capital invested, \$12,300; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$3,580.  
 No Papers.

**STOREY CO.....Pop. 16,115**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 367. (639 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil generally sterile; silver chief export; the celebrated Comstock lode is in this county. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 52; capital invested, \$576,675; hands employed, 249; value of products, \$726,056. **County-seat** Virginia City, pop. 13,705.

*Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Dem..Virginia City †.. 700  
 Evening Chronicle (daily) } Dem.. " .. 3,470  
 —see Chronicle..... }  
 Territorial Enterprise (daily).Rep... " .. 13,340

**WASHOE CO.....Pop. 17,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 223. (536 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on California; area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, comprising a part of the Sierra Nevada; extensive forests of pine, etc.; northern part mostly desert; soil fertile in some of the valleys, yielding barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, and hay. **Mining and Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 29; capital invested, \$132,300; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$375,028. **County-seat** Reno, pop. 38,750.

*Circ*  
 Gazette (daily).....Ind.Rep.Reno†..... 1800  
 Gazette.....Ind.Rep. " .. 1,100  
 Nevada State Journal (daily) Rep.. " .. 500  
 Nevada State Journal.....Rep... " .. 700

**WHITE PINE CO.....Pop. 2,682**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 60. (107 Chinese.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Utah; area about 3,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high table-land, with alternate mountain ridges and valleys; soil of latter generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, wool, hay, live-stock. **Mining**—silver. Numerous quartz mills, and manufactures of pig-lead, castings, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1890, 16; capital invested, \$19,200; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$38,450. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop. 1,200.

*Circ*  
 White Pine News.....Dem..Taylor..... 500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1890.

# CALIFORNIA.

**Population 864,694**.....**Rep. Plur. in 1884 13,128**  
 Chinese pop., 75,182. Gbk. vote, 2,017; Prohib, 2,920.

**STATE CAPITAL, SACRAMENTO CITY.**

CALIFORNIA is bounded north by Oregon, east by Nevada and Arizona, south by Lower California, and west by the Pacific Ocean. A line drawn through its center, following the curves of the eastern and western borders, would measure about 770 miles. Its greatest breadth is about 330 miles; least breadth, 150 miles; average breadth, 230 miles; land area, 155,980 square miles. It is the largest State in the Union except Texas. The surface is traversed by two great ranges, the Sierra Nevada in the east and the Coast Range in the west, while between them is the beautiful and fertile valley of the rivers Sacramento and San Joaquin. The Yosemite and other valleys are on the western slope of the Sierra Nevada, and the eastern slope teems with minerals. The north is an elevated mountain region, with a rugged surface and poor soil. The soil of a large part of the State is very deep and rich, and the yield of agricultural products generally is very great. The wheat crop sometimes amounts to over 13,000,000 bushels, and the wool-clip to 24,000,000 pounds. As many as 5,000,000 gallons of wine and 150,000 gallons of brandy have been made in a single season. Dried fruits are extensively produced; oranges, lemons, and other tropical fruits, and honey, are raised in the south, and tobacco, corn, barley, and hops in various parts of the State. Indeed, California is famous for her wheat, wool, vineyard produce, and agricultural products generally, scarcely less than for her yield of the precious metals. Manufacturing interests are growing rapidly, the principal being lumber, flour, woollens, wine, brandy, tobacco, cigars, machinery, and metallic wares. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 5,885; amount of capital invested in them, \$61,243,734; total number of hands employed, 43,693; amount paid in wages, \$21,065,905; value of materials used, \$72,607,709; value of products, \$116,218,973. There is considerable fishing and coasting-trade.

There are 52 Counties in California. Newspapers are published in all. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 142, of which 51 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 415 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 66 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 301 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 6 semi-monthly, 28 monthly, 1 bi-monthly and 1 quarterly.

**ALAMEDA CO.....Pop. 65,000**

(4,881 Chinese.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 261; Gbk. vote, 90; Pro. 104.

**Location**—West, bordering on San Francisco Bay; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, the Coast Range occupying eastern part; soil fertile in lowlands; numerous warm mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, market-garden produce, and much fruit; sheep and stock-raising; salt and beet sugar. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 177; capital invested, \$2,401,832; hands employed, 2,380; value of products, \$5,338,975. **County-seat** Oakland, pop. 588,500.

Argus (semi-wkly).....	Rep.. Alameda.....	2840
Enocian.....	Ind... ".....	700
Advocate.....	Ind... Berkeley.....	3575
Berkeleyan (bi-weekly).....	Coll... ".....	3362
Occident.....	Coll... ".....	500
Journal.....	Ind... Haywards.....	500
Alameda County Reporter.....	Rep.. Irving.....	
Chronicle.....	Ind... Livermore.....	
Herald.....	Ind... ".....	3876
Brooklyn Eagle (East Oakland).....	Dem. Oakland †.....	3400
California Medical Journal (mo).....	Med. ".....	4,500
Enquirer (semi-wkly).....	Rep... ".....	
Evening Tribune (daily)— see Tribune.....	Rep... ".....	45,500
Herald of Truth (semi-mo.).....	Bapt.. ".....	1,750
Journal (German).....	".....	41,000
Morning Times (daily)—see Sunday Times, also Times.....	Ind... ".....	44,400
Sunday Times.....	Ind... ".....	45,100
Times.....	Ind... ".....	43,000
Tribune.....	Rep... ".....	44,500
West Oakland Sentinel.....	Dem.. ".....	900
Star.....	Ind... Pleasanton.....	3900
Alameda County Democrat.....	Dem.. San Leandro.....	
Reporter.....	Rep... ".....	4792

**ALPINE CO.....Pop. 539**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 40. (17 Chinese.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Nevada; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous; the Sierra Nevada in Western portion; large forests; has rich silver mines. **Mining**—Silver. **Stock-raising**—Cattle and wool. Several saw and quartz-mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$2,950; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$17,500. **County-seat** Markleeville, pop. 80.

Alpine Argus.....Ind... Markleeville †... \*217

**AMADOR CO.....Pop. 11,384**

(1,115 Chinese.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 41; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 83.

**Location**—East-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in valley; gold and copper. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, cattle, wool, wine. **Mining**. Many quartz and saw mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$163,100; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$341,635. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 31,200.

Ione Valley Echo.....	Dem.. Ione.....	1509
Amador Dispatch.....	Dem. Jackson †.....	490
Amador Ledger.....	Rep.. ".....	*610
Amador Sentinel.....	Rep... ".....	600

**BUTTE CO.....Pop. 321,000**

(3,784 Chinese.)

Rep. maj. in 1884, 57; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 134.

**Location**—North, bordering on the Sacramento River; area about 1,720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part mountainous and hilly, part nearly level; large forests of pine, etc.; soil fertile; gold, silver, platinum, quicksilver, iron, lead. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; corn, hay, wine, fruits; cattle and sheep plentiful; wool-clip large. **Mining**. Many quartz and lumber mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 102; capital invested, \$606,160; hands employed, 407; value of products, \$333,331. **County-seat** Oroville, pop. 1,743.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Independent.....	Ind.	Biggs.....	Circ 1750
Butte Record (daily).....	Dem.	Chico.....	500
Butte Record.....	Dem.	".....	800
Chronicle.....	Local.	".....	1400
Enterprise (daily).....	Rep.	".....	1500
Enterprise.....	Rep.	".....	1800
Morning Chronicle (daily).....	Local.	".....	1650
—see Chronicle.			
Herald.....	Ind. Rep.	Gridley.....	1687
Mitre.....		Moore's Station.....	1500
—see Chronicle.			
Mercury (daily).....	Ind.	Oroville.....	600
Mercury.....	Ind.	".....	600
Register.....	Rep.	".....	1800

**CALAVERAS CO.....Pop. 9,094**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 70. (1,087 Chinese.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Sierra Nevada on eastern border; soil fertile; gold quartz; rich copper mines. The famous Big Tree Grove is in this county. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, hay, wool, wine, live-stock. **Mining**—Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$54,850; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$33,950. **County-seat** San Andreas, pop. 1,875.

Mountain Echo.....	Ind.	Angels' Camp..	Circ 1500
Calaveras Chronicle.....	Rep.	Mokelumne Hill	1500
Calaveras Citizen.....	Dem.	San Andreas.....	1600
Calaveras Prospect.....	Rep.	".....	500

**COLUSA CO.....Pop. 13,118**

(971 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 774; Gbk. vote, 12; Pro. 57.  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Sacramento River and Coast Range; area about 2,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; eastern part is generally prairie, and timber is scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; hay; cattle, sheep very numerous, and wool-clip enormous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$188,335; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$445,003. **County-seat** Colusa, pop. 1,772.

News.....		College City.....	Circ
Sun.....	Dem.	Colusa.....	1,800
Star.....	Dem.	Maxwell.....	800
Times.....	Local.	Orland.....	
Journal.....	Dem.	Willows.....	1700

**CONTRA COSTA CO.....Pop. 14,000**

(725 Chinese.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 882; Gbk. vote 1; Pro. 63.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Suisun, San Pablo, and San Francisco Bays, and St. Joaquin River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the south, generally level elsewhere; soil fertile; salt and sulphur springs, gypsum, coal, copper, and quicksilver. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; oats, hay, butter, cheese, wool, wine, fruit; live-stock, coal. **Manufactures**—Flour, saddlery, farm implements, etc. **Coal Mining**—Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$902,300; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$511,026. **County-seat** Martinez, pop. 860.

Ledger.....	Dem.	Antioch.....	Circ 1650
Sun.....	Ind.	Concord.....	860
Contra Costa Argus.....	Dem.	Martinez.....	600
Contra Costa Gazette.....	Ind. Rep.	".....	1960
Item (daily).....	Local.	".....	

**DEL NORTE CO.....Pop. 2,584**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 16; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro. 3. (484 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Oregon and the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly mountainous; large forests; gold and copper. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. But little grain is now raised, as farmers find dairy farming more profitable. **Mining** and lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$158,200; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$149,125. **County-seat** Crescent City, pop. (township), 1,281.

Del Norte Record.....	Neut.	Crescent City.....	Circ 500
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**EL DORADO CO.....Pop. 10,683**

(1,483 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 180; Gbk. vote, 81; Pro. 46.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Tahoe, and traversed by the Sierra Nevada; area about 1,800 sq. m.

**Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Mining** chief industry. **Chief Products**—Fruit, butter, wine, wool, cattle and sheep. Agricultural products small. Many quartz and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$79,400; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$35,685. **County-seat** Placerville, pop. 1,951.

Gazette.....	Ind. & Min'g.	Georgetown.....	Circ *294
El Dorado County Republican.....	Rep.	Placerville.....	1500
Mountain Democrat.....	Dem.	".....	650
Observer.....	"	".....	1483

**FRESNO CO.....Pop. 111,500**

(704 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 890; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 76.  
**Location**—South-central, between the Sierra Nevada and Coast Range; area about 8,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly a sandy plain, made productive by irrigation, partly mountainous, with large forests; quicksilver abundant. Wine, raisin and fruit growing, and mining and stock-raising chief industries. Agricultural products: wheat, barley, corn, hay, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$223,944; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$234,087. **County-seat** Fresno City, pop. 11,100.

Democrat.....	Dem.	Fresno City.....	Circ 1960
Evening Expositor (daily).....	Dem.	".....	1628
—see Expositor.			
Expositor.....	Dem.	".....	11,290
Republican.....	Rep.	".....	11,150
Mercury.....		Madera.....	
Irrigator.....		Selma.....	

**HUMBOLDT CO.....Pop. 20,000**

(243 Chinese.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 734; Gbk. vote, 385; Pro. 84.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 3,750 sq. m. Cape Mendocino is in this county. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, covered with dense forests; soil fertile in valleys; petroleum. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, peas, and beans; large quantities of potatoes; butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumbering**, sheep-raising and dairying. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$1,138,325; hands employed, 777; value of products, \$936,127. **County-seat** Eureka, pop. 55,000.

Humboldt Standard (daily).....	Dem.	Eureka.....	Circ 1600
Humboldt Standard.....	Dem.	".....	1900
Times-Telephone (daily).....	Rep.	".....	800
Times-Telephone.....	Rep.	".....	1,200
Western Watchman.....	Labor.	".....	1500
Enterprise.....	Ind.	Ferndale.....	850
Herald.....	Ind.	Rohnerville.....	1513

**INYO CO.....Pop. 2,928**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 65. (90 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Nevada and the Sierra Nevada; area about 3,120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly extended plains, partly mountainous; Mounts Whitney and Tyndall are here situated; the valley of Owen's River very fertile; gold and silver. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Several quartz and lumber mills. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$32,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$90,320. **County-seat** Independence, pop. (township) 403.

Inyo Register.....		Bishop Creek.....	Circ 1310
Inyo Independent.....	Ind.	Independence.....	*400

**KERN CO.....Pop. 56,000**

(708 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 200; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro. 26.  
**Location**—South, on Kern River; area about 3,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous and partly an extensive plain; enclosed on the south by the Sierra Nevada and Coast Range; soil very fertile, but generally dry and sterile without irrigating canals; numerous mineral springs, both hot and cold. **Chief Products**—Barley, fruit, wheat, corn, potatoes, alfalfa, hay and wool; live-stock. Flour, saw and quartz mills. **Stock-raising** principal industry. **Mining** and lumbering also carried on. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$79,850; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$154,990. **County-seat** Bakersfield, pop. 800.

Kern County Californian.....	Ind.	Bakersfield.....	Circ 1670
Kern County Gazette.....	Dem.	".....	490

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

LAKE CO.....Pop. 57,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 210. (Chinese 469.)

Location—Northwest, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 1,100 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; soil fertile near streams and lakes; Borax Lake yields a large quantity of that mineral; sulphur also abundant; valuable quicksilver mines. Chief Products—Wheat, barley, corn, oats, potatoes, hops, butter, cheese, wool, and hay; live-stock. Sheep-raising a leading industry. Mining. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$100,043; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$196,460. County-seat Lakeport, pop. 562.

Democrat.....Dem. Lakeport f..... 4768
Lake County Journal..... " " " " " "
Bulletin.....Ind. Lower Lake..... 4514

LASSEN CO.....Pop. 3,340

Dem. plur. in 1884, 21; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 20. (50 Chinese.)

Location—Northeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 5,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous (partly occupied by the Sierra Nevada), with dry sage-plains; soil fertile in the valleys; large pine forests; silver. Chief Products—Barley, oats, wheat, wool, fruit, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$37,650; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$74,820. County-seat Susanville, pop. (township) 948.

Mountain Tribune.....Dem. Bieber..... 4540
Lassen Advocate.....Ind. Susanville f..... \*468

LOS ANGELES CO.....Pop. 537,500

(1,168 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 912; Gbk. vote, 208; Pro. 848.

Location—South, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 4,750 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface largely mountainous (partly occupied by the Sierra Madre), but including the Los Angeles, San Gabriel, Santa Anna and San Fernando valleys, which are very fertile; gold, silver, and copper. Chief Products—Corn, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock; the vine and semi-tropical fruits flourish, and wine is produced in large quantities; also raisins, oranges, figs, and lemons grow well, the wool-clip is large. Manufactures—Bricks, carriages, flour and quartz mills, malt and distilled liquors, metallic wares, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 173; capital invested, \$941,730; hands employed, 706; value of products, \$1,668,450. County-seat Los Angeles, pop. 520,000.

Gazette.....Ind. Anaheim..... 672
San Gabriel Valley Exponent..... (Covina, (Citrus P. O.) 4250
Review.....Downey..... 4850
News.....Ind. Lancaster..... 4650
Advocate—(Inside sub-title) Anti- Los Angeles f.....
Los Angeles and San Pedro; Monop
Shipping Gazette.....)
Censor.....Prohib. " " \$1,440
Cronica (Spanish)..... " " 4960
Evening Express (daily)— Rep... " " 42,000
see Express.....)
Express.....Rep... " " 42,500
Herald (daily).....Dem... " " 3,000
Herald.....Dem... " " 1,500
Mirror..... " " " " 4,500
Porcupine.....Ind... " " 12,640
Real Estate Guide.....Ind... " " " "
Rural Californian (mo.).....Agric. " " 43,500
Sued California Post (Ger.).....Ind... " " 41,350
Times (daily)—see Mirror...Rep... " " 3,500
Trade Journal (s-mo.).....Com... " "
Union Nouvelle (French).....Dem... " " 4650
Pasadena and Valley Union...Local...Pasadena.....
Star..... " "
Progress.....Ind...Pomona..... 4600
Times-Courier.....Ind... " " 500
Shipping Gazette—see Advoc-
ate, Los Angeles.....).....San Pedro.....
Herald.....Ind...Santa Ana..... 4700
Standard.....Dem... " " 4600
College Review (monthly).....Coll...University.....

MARIN CO.....Pop. 11,324

Rep. plur. in 1884, 123; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 7. (1,526 Chinese.)

Location—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and San Pablo Bay, and separated from San Francisco by the Golden Gate; area about 550 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rugged and mountainous; soil in

valleys mostly fertile. Chief Products—Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, and hay; very large quantities of butter and cheese; cattle very numerous; numerous brick-kilns, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 135; capital invested, \$410,950; hands employed, 308; value of products, \$324,666. County-seat San Rafael, pop. 2,276.

Marin County Journal.....Ind.Rep.San Rafael f..... 4500
Marin County Tocsin.....Ind.Dem. " " 4790
News.....Ind...Sausalito..... 4250

MARIPOSA CO.....Pop. 55,000

Dem. plur. in 1884, 144; Pro. vote, 15. (697 Chinese.)

Location—East, bordering on the Sierra Nevada; area about 1,560 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; the Yosemite Valley and the Mammoth-Tree Grove are in this county. Mining. Gold is the chief export. Agricultural productions are small; of live-stock, sheep are the most important, and the wool-clip is large; quartz and saw mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$58,050; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$39,000. County-seat Mariposa, pop. 400.

Gazette-Herald.....Dem. Mariposa f..... 600

MENDOCINO CO.....Pop. 12,800

(345 Chinese.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 272; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro. 79.

Location—Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Coast Range; area about 2,780 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous, with fertile valleys; large forests. Chief Products—Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and hops; live-stock. Lumbering, stock, wool-raising and hop growing are important industries. Some manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$1,614,933; hands employed, 974; value of products, \$1,004,458. County-seat Ukiah, pop. 938.

Beacon.....Ind...Mendocino..... 4300
Arena Register.....Point Arena.....
Dispatch and Democrat.....Dem. Ukiah f..... \*850
Independent.....Ind... " "
Press.....Rep... " " 41,000
News-Argus.....Ind...Westport..... 480

MERCED CO.....Pop. 5,656

Dem. maj. in 1884, 144. (576 Chinese.)

Location—Central, intersected by the San Joaquin River, and bordering on the Coast Range; area about 2,220 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally level; soil very fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, barley, corn, wine and sweet potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$156,800; hands employed, 101; value of products, \$238,577. County-seat Merced, pop. 51,600.

Express.....Dem. Merced f..... 4700
San Joaquin Valley Argus...Rep... " " 4600
Star.....Rep... " " 4700

MODOC CO.....Pop. 4,800

Dem. plur. in 1884, 181; Pro. vote, 83. (16 Chinese.)

Location—Extreme northeast, bordering on Oregon and Nevada; area 4,360 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally mountainous or hilly, and in part occupied by the lava beds. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$94,050; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$162,454. County-seat Alturus, pop. 148.

Argus.....Ind...Adin..... 4650
Modoc Independent.....Ind...Alturas f..... 450

MONO CO.....Pop. 7,499

359 Chinese; 35 Indians.

Dem. maj. in 1884, 171.

Location—East, bordering on Nevada and the Sierra Nevada; area 3,400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly or mountainous; soil fertile in parts. Mining—Gold and silver chief exports. Agricultural products small. Lumber and quartz mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$304,495; hands employed 247; value of products, \$569,707. County-seat Bridgeport, pop. (township) 628.

Evening Miner (daily).....Bodie.....
Free Press (tri-wkly).....Ind... " " 4970
Chronicle-Union.....Rep...Bridgeport f..... 400

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MONTEREY CO.....Pop. \$15,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 95; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro. 40. (371 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Pacific Ocean and the Coast Range, and intersected by the Salinas River; area about 3,520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by several ranges, the valleys between which are fertile, especially those of the Salinas and San Benito; not much timber, except on the coast; silver, copper, lead, gold and quicksilver. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; oats, tobacco, potatoes, hay; fruit, especially figs, peaches, apricots, grapes, apples, pears, and olives; large quantities of butter and cheese; sheep exceedingly numerous, and the wool-clip enormous. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$20,220; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$57,868. **County-seat** Salinas, pop. 58,000.

*Circ*  
 Argus.....Ind... Monterey..... \$500  
 Index.....Rep... Salinas† ..... \$1,125  
 Monterey Democrat.....Dem... " ..... 500

**NAPA CO.....Pop. \$15,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 337; Gbk. vote, 9; Pro. 19. (904 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with high ridges, the valleys between which are very fertile; medicinal sulphur springs; quicksilver, and silver. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, butter, hay, wool, fruit, grapes and wine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 117; capital invested, \$98,790; hands employed, 440; value of products, \$1,237,463. **County-seat** Napa City, pop. \$4,000.

*Circ*  
 Independent Calistogian.....Ind... Calistoga..... \$528  
 Classic (monthly).....Coll... Napa City† ..... \$720  
 Journal....." ..... \*415  
 Napa County Reporter.....Dem... " ..... 600  
 Register (daily).....Rep... " ..... 300  
 Register.....Rep... " ..... 624  
 Reporter (daily)—see Napa }  
 County Reporter.....Dem... " ..... 384  
 Star.....Rep... St. Helena ..... \$300  
 Times.....Dem... " ..... \$720

**NEVADA CO.....Pop. 20,823**  
 (3,004 Chinese.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 337; Gbk. vote, 10; Pro. 30.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, crossed by the Sierra Nevada in eastern part; soil fertile in the valleys. **Mining**—Gold. **Lumbering**. Agricultural products small, little attention being paid to them. A fine fruit region. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$379,100; hands employed, 233; value of products, \$543,581. **County-seat** Nevada City, pop. \$5,000.

*Circ*  
 Foot Hill Tidings.....Ind... Grass Valley.... \$300  
 Tidings (daily)—see Foot }  
 Hill Tidings.....Ind... " ..... \$650  
 Union (daily).....Ind... " ..... \$500  
 Herald (tri-weekly).....Ind... Nevada City†... 1,000  
 Transcript (daily).....Rep... " ..... 1,850  
 Times.....Rep... North San Juan. \$523  
 Republican (semi-weekly).....Ind... Truckee..... 650

**PLACER CO.....Pop. \$15,000**  
 (2,196 Chinese.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 266; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 70.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 1,490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, eastern portion being crossed by the Sierra Nevada; plenty of timber; surface becomes more level toward the west. **Mining**—Gold. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, butter, wool, hay, wine; live-stock; several breweries, lumber and quartz mills, and other manufactures, including a large pulp mill. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$456,460; hands employed, 350; value of products, \$414,142. **County-seat** Auburn, pop. \$1,400.

*Circ*  
 Placer Argus.....Rep... Auburn† ..... 636  
 Placer County Republican.....Rep... " .....  
 Placer Herald.....Ind. Dem... " ..... \$300

**PLUMAS CO.....Pop. \$6,750**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 167. (868 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northeast, in the Sierra Nevada; area about 2,760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in valleys. **Mining**—Gold. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes,

butter, hay, fruit, wool; lumber; live-stock, principally sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$154,350; hands employed, 98; value of products, \$149,448. **County-seat** Quincy, pop. \$500.

*Circ*  
 Bulletin.....Ind... Greenville..... \$600  
 Plumas National.....Ind... Quincy† ..... 600

**SACRAMENTO CO.....Pop. \$38,500**  
 (4,878 Chinese\*)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,704; Gbk. vote, 142; Pro. 92.  
**Location**—North-central; bordering on the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the east, nearly level in the west; timber along streams; tule marshes; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, beans, corn, white and sweet potatoes, fruits of all kinds, butter, cheese, wool, hops, and hay in large quantities; live-stock numerous, especially sheep. C. P. R. shops and rolling mills located here, employing many hands. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 171; capital invested, \$1,758,500; hands employed, 972; value of products, \$4,204,174. **County-seat**, Sacramento, pop. \$24,000.

*Circ*  
 Telegraph.....Dem... Folsom City.... \$636  
 Gazette.....Rep... Galt..... \$528  
 Bee (daily).....Ind... Sacramento†... \$15,500  
 Bee.....Ind... " ..... \$4,700  
 Christian Church News—see }  
 Christian Herald, Mon. } ..... " .....  
 mouth, Polk Co., Or. } ..... " .....  
 Journal (German) (s-wkly).....Neut... " ..... 700  
 Leader (Sunday).....Non-pol. " .....  
 Nord-California Herald— }  
 issues an ed. for Northern } ..... " .....  
 California at Red Bluff. } ..... " .....  
 Tehama Co. } ..... " .....  
 Pacific Poultry Gazette (mo.).....Poult.. " .....  
 Record-Union (daily)—see }  
 Union.....Ind. Rep. " ..... 6,000  
 Rescue (monthly).....Temp. " ..... \$3,840  
 Union.....Rep... " ..... 8,000

**SAN BENITO CO.....Pop. 5,584**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 98; Gbk. vote, 10; Pro. 24. (242 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Coast Range; area 990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Soil partly fertile. **Stock-raising** and farming chief industries. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$189,940; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$219,233. **County-seat** Hollister, pop. \$1,370.

*Circ*  
 Free Lance.....Rep... Hollister† ..... \$350  
 Independent.....Ind... " .....  
 San Benito Advance.....Dem... " ..... \$700

**SAN BERNARDINO CO. Pop. \$10,500**  
 (123 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 329; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 47.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Nevada, and separated from Arizona by the Colorado River; area about 23,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous and partly arid plains and desert valleys, with hot soda and sulphur springs. The valleys in the southwest, where the Coast Range crosses, are fertile. Gold, copper, tin, and silver are found in these mountains. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, fruit, butter, wool, wine, and hay; live-stock, principally sheep, and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$161,750; hands employed, 99; value of products, 171,889. **County-seat** San Bernardino, pop. \$2,500.

*Circ*  
 Print.....Local. Calico ..... \$500  
 Evening Semi-Tropic—see }  
 Semi-Tropic.....Local. Colton .....  
 Hub....." .....  
 Semi-Tropic.....Ind. Rep... " ..... 541  
 Record.....Ind... Ontario..... \$600  
 Enterprise (daily).....Riverside.....  
 Press and Horticulturist }  
 (tri-wkly).....Rep... " ..... \$500  
 Press and Horticulturist.....Hort.. " ..... \$2,000  
 Valley Echo.....Ind... " ..... \$800  
 Index (daily).....Rep... San Bernardino† \$300  
 Index.....Rep... " ..... \$1,400  
 Morning Hour (daily).....Local. " .....  
 Times (daily).....Ind... " ..... \$530  
 Times.....Ind... " ..... \$1,400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

SAN DIEGO CO.....Pop. \$12,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 832. (229 Chinese.)

Location - Extreme south, bordering on Lower California and the Pacific Ocean, and separated from Arizona by the Colorado River; area 14,969 sq. m. Natural Features - Mountainous in the center, crossed by two branches of the Coast Range. Along the coast there is a region about 45 miles wide of level plains or gently sloping valleys, where the soil is fertile. The eastern division is occupied by the great Colorado desert, almost treeless, barren, dry and extremely hot. Chief Products - Wheat, honey, fruits, pine and olive, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, 79,877; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$138,330. County-seat San Diego, pop. \$3,500.

Table listing newspapers in San Diego with circulation figures. Includes titles like 'Local, Elsinore', 'Local, Murrietta', 'Local, National City', 'San Diego County Star', 'San Diegoan', 'Sun (daily)', 'Union (daily)', and 'Register'.

SAN FRANCISCO CO...Pop. \$250,000

(21,745 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 4,315; Gbk. vote, 622; Pro. 99.

Location - Co-extensive with the city of San Francisco; area 40 sq. m., pop. \$250,000. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2,971; capital invested, \$33,333,139; hands employed, \$28,442; value of products, \$77,824,238.

Table listing newspapers in San Francisco with circulation figures. Includes titles like 'Abend Post (daily)', 'Alta California (daily)', 'American and Chinese Commercial Newspaper', 'Argonaut', 'Breeder and Sportsman', 'Bulletin', 'California Architect and Building News', 'California Cackler', 'California Christian Advocate', 'California Demokrat', 'California Farmer', 'California Grocer and Canner Trade', 'California Homoeopath', 'California Journal (German)', 'California Patron and Agriculturist', 'California Spirit of the Times', 'California Staats Zeitung', 'California Teacher and Home Journal', 'California Voice', 'California Volksfreund', 'Chronicle (daily)', 'City Argus', 'Coast Review', 'Commercial Herald and Market Review', 'Commercial News and Shipping List', 'Courrier de San Francisco', and 'Elevator'.

Table listing newspapers in San Francisco with circulation figures. Includes titles like 'Elvezia (Swiss-Italian)', 'Evening Bulletin (daily)', 'Evening Post (daily)', 'Examiner (daily)', 'Examiner (Sunday)', 'Examiner (every day)', 'Footlight', 'Fraternal Record (monthly)', 'Golden Era (monthly)', 'Golden Gate', 'Golden West (mo.)', 'Grocer and Country Merchant', 'Hayes Valley Advertiser', 'Heald's College Journal', 'Hebrew (Eng. and Ger.)', 'Hebrew Observer (Eng. and Ger.)', 'Herald of Trade', 'Hotel Gazette (daily)', 'Ideographic (monthly)', 'Jewish Progress', 'Jewish Times', 'Journal of Commerce (daily)', 'Journal of Commerce and Price Current', 'Ladies' Home Journal (mo.)', 'Law Journal (daily)', 'Masonic Record (mo.)', 'Merchant (bi-wkly)', 'Millman and Mechanic (mo.)', 'Mining and Scientific Press', 'Mirror', 'Mission Journal', 'Monitor', 'Morning Call (daily)', 'Morning Call (Sunday)', 'Music and Drama', 'National and Saturday Local', 'New Age', 'News Letter and California Advertiser', 'Occident', 'Oriental (printed in Chinese)', 'Overland Monthly', 'Pacific', 'Pacific Catholic', 'Pacific Churchman (s-mo.)', 'Pacific Coast Postal Index', 'Pacific Medical and Surgical Journal and Western Lancet', 'Pacific Methodist', 'Pacific Pilote (German)', 'Pacific Printer (monthly)', 'Pacific Record of Medicine and Surgery (Eng. & Span.)', 'Pacific Rural Press', 'Pacific States Watchman', 'Pacific Veteran', 'Petit Journal (French)', 'Political Record', 'Post', 'Printers' Guide (quar.)', 'Progreso Californiense (Port.)', 'Public Opinion', 'Railroad Gazetteer (monthly)', 'Ranch, Field and Fireside (mo.)', 'Report (daily)', 'Report (Com. & Min'g.)', 'Republica (Spanish)', 'San Franciscan', 'Saturday Mercury', 'Scientific Californian (mo.)', 'Sociedad (Spanish)', 'Star', and 'Sun'.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures - estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked - Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Sunday Chronicle.....	Ind...San Francisco	48,000
Universe.....	Agnostic	...
Valkyrien (Danish).....	Ind...	650
Vindicator.....	Dem...	3,000
Voce del Popolo (Italian) } (semi-weekly).....	Dem...	36,000
Voz Portugueza (Portuguese).....	Ind...	11,250
Wasp (Illustrated).....	Ind...	14,600
West Coast Reporter.....	Legal...	...
West End.....	Local	...
Wood and Iron (monthly).....	Mech...	15,000

**SAN JOAQUIN CO.....Pop. \$28,000**

(1,984 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 174; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 141.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the San Joaquin River, and lying between the foot-hills of the Sierra Nevada and Coast Range; area about 1,360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; corn, butter, cheese, hay, wool, hops, wine; live-stock, principally cattle and horses. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, leather, machinery, saddlery. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$1,784,175; hands employed, 799; value of products, \$3,205,030. **County-seat** Stockton, pop. 112,000.

		<i>Circ</i>
Cyclone.....	Ind...Lodi	600
Sentinel.....	Ind...	600
Banner (Eng. and Ger.).....	Ind...Stockton	578
Commercial Record.....	Ind...	12,100
Evening Mail (daily) — see } Mail.....	Ind...	2,000
Independent (daily).....	Rep...	1,900
Independent.....	Rep...	1,700
Interior (monthly).....	...	...
Mail.....	Ind...	2,000
Maverick.....	...	...
Once a Week (Sunday).....	Prohib.	1,000
Temperance Union.....	Temp.	...

**SAN LUIS OBISPO CO..Pop. \$12,000**

200 Chinese; 150 Indians.

Rep. plur. in 1884, 257; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 62.

**Location**—Southwest, on the Pacific Ocean, between parallels 35 and 36; area 3,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly with rich valleys; hills wooded with oak and pine; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, corn, beans, butter, cheese, wool, and fruits—grapes, oranges, figs, olives, etc.; live-stock, especially sheep and wool crop, large. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$65,325; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$178,272. **County-seat** San Luis Obispo, pop. 33,250.

		<i>Circ</i>
Mirror.....	San Luis Obispo	986
Register.....	Ind...	1800
Republic (daily).....	...	1400
Tribune.....	Rep...	11,500
Inland Messenger.....	San Miguel	...

**SAN MATEO CO.....Pop. 8,669**

(595 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 201; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 12.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Bay of San Francisco; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, soil fertile; coal, iron, petroleum and sulphur springs. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$304,875; hands employed, 131; value of products, \$125,117. **County-seat** Redwood City, pop. 1,383. **Circ**  
Times and Gazette.....Rep...Redwood City... 4320

**SANTA BARBARA CO..Pop. \$13,000**

226 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 194; Gbk. vote, 30; Pro. 118.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 2,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the east, undulating in the west; soil on the coast and in the valleys fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, corn, wheat, peas and beans, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock, sheep very numerous, wool-clip very large; grapes, oranges, and almonds are extensively raised. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$140,350; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$177,246. **County-seat**, Santa Barbara, pop. 36,000.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1890.

		<i>Circ</i>
Record.....	Ind...Lompoc	1500
Herald.....	Dem...Santa Barbara	1800
Independent (daily).....	Ind...	1835
Independent (Sunday).....	Ind...	1835
Independent.....	Ind...	11,100
Press (daily).....	Rep...	1800
Press.....	Rep...	11,000
Times.....	Ind...Santa Maria	500

**SANTA CLARA CO.....Pop. \$40,000**

(2,688 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 652; Gbk. vote, 85; Pro. 163.

**Location**—West, bordering on San Francisco Bay; area about 14,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—It occupies a valley between the Coast Range and Santa Cruz Mountains, reaching to the summit of both ranges; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; fruit very large, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hops, hay, wine and table grapes; live-stock; creameries. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic-ware, paper, saddlery, smelting of quicksilver, woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 302; capital invested, \$2,157,866; hands employed, 1,594; value of products, \$2,836,312. **County-seat** San Jose, pop. 116,000.

		<i>Circ</i>
Advocate (s-wkly).....	Ind...Gilroy	...
Valley Record (s-wkly).....	Dem...	1500
Mail.....	Ind...Los Gatos	...
News.....	Ind...	1600
Herald (daily).....	Dem...San Jose	12,850
Herald.....	Dem...	12,150
Journal (German).....	...	670
Mercury (daily).....	Rep...	15,200
Mercury.....	Rep...	12,400
News (daily).....	Local	11,400
Pacific Pharos (s-mo.).....	Coll...	2500
Santa Clara Valley (mo.).....	Hort...	13,000
Journal.....	Santa Clara	1487

**SANTA CRUZ CO.....Pop. \$15,500**

(524 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 302; Gbk. vote, 29; Pro. 45.

**Location**—West, lying between the summit of the Santa Cruz Mountains and the Pacific Ocean; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and hilly; extensive forests; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, wine; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chairs, cooperages, line machinery, paper, saddlery, gunpowder, metallic wares, leather, lumber, flour. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$2,341,925; hands employed, 746; value of products, \$1,925,370. **County-seat** Santa Cruz, pop. 44,500.

		<i>Circ</i>
Courier-Item.....	Dem...Santa Cruz	1960
Sentinel (daily).....	Ind.Rep.	1800
Sentinel.....	Ind.Rep.	1915
Surf (daily).....	Dem...	...
Pajaromanian.....	Rep...Watsonville	480
Transcript.....	Ind. Dem.	786

**SHASTA CO.....Pop. \$11,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 130. (1,336 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 4,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; large forests in the north and west; hot springs in the south. **Mining**—Gold principal export; silver and copper. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, wine, hay; live-stock. Several lumber, quartz and flour mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$228,450; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$223,271. **County-seat** Shasta, pop. 443.

		<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....	Rep...Anderson	1550
Shasta County Echo.....	Local	1800
East Side Times.....	Ind...Millville	440
Republican Free Press.....	Rep...Redding	1456
Shasta County Democrat.....	Dem...	...
Courier.....	Shasta	528

**SIERRA CO.....Pop. 6,623**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 509. (1,250 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nevada, and situated among the Sierra Mountains; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; nearly all forest. **Mining**; gold chief export. Agricultural products small; numerous lumber and quartz-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$172,600; hands employed, 149; value of products, \$252,670. **County-seat** Downieville, pop. 800.  
*Circ*  
 Mountain Messenger.....Ind.Rep.Downieville †... \*700  
 Sierra County Tribune.....Rep...Sierra City..... †700  
 Leader.....Downieville.....Sierra Valley.... †400

**SISKIYOU CO.....Pop. 8,610**

(1,561 Chinese pop.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 151; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro. 1.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Oregon; area about 5,660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rugged and mountainous; extensive forests; Mt. Shasta is in this county; soil in valley moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Mining**, stock-raising and lumbering principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$158,850; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$253,630. **County-seat** Yreka, pop. 1,059.  
*Circ*  
 Scott Valley News.....Ind...Fort Jones..... 510  
 Journal (semi-weekly).....Rep...Yreka †..... 700  
 Union.....Dem... "..... 800

**SOLANO CO.....Pop. 520,000**

(992 Chinese pop.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 404; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro. 70.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Sacramento River and Suisun and San Pablo Bays; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with undulating prairies, tule marshes, high rounded hills and valleys; timber is scarce; soil in valleys fertile; limestone abounds, which furnishes good hydraulic cement. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; butter, wool, hay, and wine; live-stock, especially sheep, numerous. Fruits yields plentifully and early. **Manufactures**; cars, cement, flour, leather, machinery, malt liquors, saddlery, and wine. U. S. Navy Yard, Mare Island, located here. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$965,800; hands employed, 296; value of products, \$2,760,530. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 New Era.....Ind...Benicia..... 500  
 Tribune.....Ind.Dem.Dixon..... †583  
 Solano Republican.....Rep...Suisun..... 900  
 Judicium.....Dem...Vacaville..... †645  
 Reporter..... "..... ".....  
 Chronicle.....Rep...Vallejo..... †1,100  
 Evening Chronicle (daily)} Rep... "..... †1,350  
 —see Chronicle..... }  
 Solano Times (daily).....Dem... "..... †550  
 Solano Times.....Dem... "..... †750

**SONOMA CO.....Pop. 527,000**

(904 Chinese pop.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,000; Gbk. vote, 59; Pro. 100.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on San Pablo Bay and the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, in the north and crossed by spurs of the Coast Range; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys; numerous geysers in the northeast; the Sonoma Valley is famous for its vineyards. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, wine, butter, cheese, wool, hay, and live-stock, all largely produced. Many million feet of red-wood timber cut annually. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, cooperage, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 212; capital invested, \$1,140,695; hands employed, 584; value of products, \$1,252,745. **County-seat** Santa Rosa, pop. 5,500.  
*Circ*  
 Revella.....Ind...Cloverdale..... †500  
 Enterprise.....Dem...Healdsburg..... †250  
 Russian River Flag.....Rep... "..... †750  
 Argus.....Rep...Petaluma..... †1,440  
 Courier.....Dem... "..... \*1,178

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: †Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

*Circ*  
 Day Book (daily).....Dem...Santa Rosa †....  
 Day Book.....Dem... ".....  
 Democrat (daily)—see So- } Dem... "..... 400  
 noma Democrat..... }  
 Republican (daily).....Rep... "..... †500  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... †12,000  
 Sonoma County Journal } Ind... "..... †600  
 (German)..... }  
 Sonoma Democrat.....Dem... "..... 1,800  
 Index-Tribune.....Ind...Sonoma..... †750

**STANISLAUS CO.....Pop. 510,500**

(519 Chinese pop.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 445; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 69.  
**Location**—Central, intersected by San Joaquin River; area about 1,420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level, with the Coast Range on the western border; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Gold mining** in the east. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; corn, butter, and hay; live-stock, sheep numerous, and wool-clip very large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$39,500; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$52,232. **County-seat** Modesto, pop. 1,633.  
*Circ*  
 Evening News (daily)—see } Dem...Modesto †..... †500  
 Stanislaus County News... }  
 Herald.....Rep... "..... †768  
 Republican (daily).....Ind... ".....  
 Stanislaus County News.....Dem... "..... †900  
 Graphic.....Oakdale.....  
 Stanislaus Wheat Grower.....Ind... "..... †540

**SUTTER CO.....Pop. 5,159**

266 Chinese pop.; 12 Indians.  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 40; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 77.  
**Location**—Central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; little timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; corn, butter, wool, hay, wine; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$3,250; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$3,340. **County-seat** Yuba City, pop. (township) 1,304.  
 Sutter County Farmer.....Ind...Yuba City †..... 900

**TEHAMA CO.....Pop. 511,000**

(774 Chinese pop.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 71; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 21.  
**Location**—North, lying between the Sierra Nevada and the Coast Range; area about 3,060 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly a fertile valley or plain between the mountains, except in the east and northeast, where it is rocky and barren; gold is found in the Sierras, and salt and medicinal springs in the Coast Range. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, butter, wool, hay, and wine; live-stock, especially sheep. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$1,273,700; hands employed, 256; value of products, \$1,073,431. **County-seat** Red Bluff, pop. 35,000.  
*Circ*  
 Evening Sentinel (daily)— } Rep...Red Bluff †.....  
 see Sentinel..... }  
 News (daily).....Dem... "..... †400  
 News.....Dem... "..... †700  
 Nord-California Herald—see } ".....  
 Sacramento, Sacramento Co }  
 People's Cause (daily).....Rep... "..... †500  
 People's Cause.....Rep... "..... †1,100  
 Sentinel.....Rep... ".....

**TRINITY CO.....Pop. 4,998**

(1,946 Chinese pop.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 16; Gbk. vote, 6; Pro. 6.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 2,490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly, part mountainous; large forests; agricultural products small; **gold mining** chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$49,600; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$25,116. **County-seat** Weaverville, pop. (township) 1,816.  
*Circ*  
 Trinity Journal.....Rep...Weaverville †... †624

**TULARE CO.....Pop. §13,000**

(830 Chinese pop.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 423; Gbk. vote, 84; Pro. 115.

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Sierra Nevada; area about 5,610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with mountains, valleys, and wide bottom-lands; soil of the latter fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock, especially sheep. Flour and lumber mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$131,500; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$350,063. **County-seat** Visalia, pop. §1,600.

Sentinel.....	Ind..	Hanford.....	
Tidings.....	Ind..	Travere.....	\$200
Democratic Free Press.....	Dem..	Tulare.....	
Register.....	Ind..	"	\$1,200
Delta.....	Ind. Rep.	Visalia †.....	*1,400
Tulare County Times.....	Dem..	"	*1,100

**TUOLUMNE CO.....Pop. §8,000**

(805 Chinese pop.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 220; Pro. vote, 5.

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Sierra Nevada; area about 1,880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the west, mountainous in the east; much timber; soil fertile on the foot hills and in the valleys. **Mining** interests once among the most important in the state, have declined of late years, and farming, stock-raising, and fruit growing have become leading and important industries; the cereals, fruit, and grapes are largely cultivated. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$200,300; hands employed, 103; value of products, \$304,915. **County-seat** Sonora, pop. §1,750.

Tuolumne Independent.....	Ind..	Sonora †.....	*550
Union Democrat.....	Dem..	"	Decline

**VENTURA CO.....Pop. 5,073**

(129 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 146; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro. 20.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Grain, tropical fruits, and many cattle and

sheep. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$72,350; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$110,734. **County-seat** San Buenaventura, pop. §1,750.

Ventura Democrat.....	Dem.	San Buenaventura †.....	4733
Ventura Free Press.....	Cons. Rep..	"	608
Ventura Signal.....	Rep..	"	4610

**YOLO CO.....Pop. §13,000**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 49; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro. 23.

**Location**—Central bordering on the Coast Range of mountains and the Sacramento River; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the east and centre, hilly in the west, with undulating prairies between; soil generally very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; raisins and wine large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock, sheep, cattle, horses, and mules. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$300,350; hands employed, 184; value of products, \$449,414. **County-seat** Woodland, pop. §2,750.

Express.....	Winters.....	*375	
Democrat (daily)—see } Yolo Democrat.....	Ind. Dem..	Woodland †.....	4400
Yolo Democrat.....	Ind. Dem..	"	4800
Yolo Mail (daily).....	Rep..	"	4400
Yolo Mail.....	Rep..	"	4600

**YUBA CO.....Pop. §12,000**

(2,149 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 202; Pro. vote, 19.

**Location**—North; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is occupied in the north by the foot-hills of the Sierra Nevada, the rest is chiefly valleys; soil is fertile. **Gold mining**. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay; live-stock; considerable lumbering. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$527,050; hands employed, 325; value of products, \$1,835,624. **County-seat** Marysville, pop. §5,000.

Appeal (daily).....	Rep..	Marysville †.....	1,000
Appeal.....	Rep..	"	1,800
Graphic.....	Ind..	Wheatland.....	4800

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn \* County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# OREGON.

Population 174,768.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 2,256

Chinese pop., 9,510.

Gbk. vote, 726; Prohib. 492.

STATE CAPITAL, SALEM.

OREGON is bounded north by Washington Territory, east by Idaho, south by Nevada and California, and west by the Pacific Ocean; average length from east to west, about 360 miles; average breadth, about 260 miles; land area, 94,560 square miles. It is divided unequally by the Cascade Mountains. East of this range the surface is generally undulating table-land, with high cone-like hills and deep canyons. Between the Cascade and Coast Ranges is the Willamette Valley, 40 miles wide by 140 miles long, and exceedingly fertile; from the Coast Range westward the surface is mountainous, hilly, and broken. This section is suited for wool-growing, stock-raising, and the growth of winter wheat, barley, oats, and hay. The eastern portion does better as a stock-raising region, but good wheat is grown there. In the valley, wheat, hops, tobacco, wool, flax, fruit, linseed, dairy products, and potatoes are raised in large quantities. Corn does not thrive, as the summers are too cool. Manufactures are lumber—the large Douglas spruce affording the best masts and spars in the world; leather, boots and shoes, saddlery, milling and smelting of ores, carriages, furniture, liquors, linseed-oil, etc. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,080; amount of capital invested in them, \$6,312,056; total number of hands employed, 3,473; amount paid in wages, \$1,667,046; value of materials used, \$6,954,436; value of products, \$10,931,232. The packing of beef and pork, and canning of salmon are successfully carried on. Gold and silver are produced, but not in very large amounts; copper and iron-ore are abundant; clay, glass-sand, granite, marble, etc., are plentiful.

There are 27 Counties in Oregon. Newspapers are published in 26.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 43, of which 24 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 93 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 7 are daily, 3 semi-weekly, 78 weekly, and 5 monthly.

## BAKER CO.....Pop. 16,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 156. (787 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Idaho; area about 1,060 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys and plains. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, vegetables, small fruits, hay; wool, live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$33,150; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$119,833. **County-seat** Baker City, pop. 52,000.

Baker County Reveille.....	Circ
Baker City †.....	.....
Bedrock Democrat.....Dem..	..... 3960
Tribune (semi-wkly).....Rep..	..... \$1,128

## BENTON CO.....Pop. 6,403

Rep. maj. in 1884, 16. (53 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and the Willamette River; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, the Coast Range traverses the centre; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, flax, wool; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$174,100; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$209,462. **County-seat** Corvallis, pop. 11,300.

Benton Leader.....Dem..Corvallis †	..... 3831
Gazette.....Rep..	..... 800
News.....Newport.....	.....
Yaquina Mail.....	..... 2800
Post.....Rep..Yaquina.....	..... 2250

## CLACKAMAS CO.....Pop. 12,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 366. (175 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Cascade Range and intersected by the Willamette River; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Some manufactories of paper and woollens. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$787,475; hands employed, 513; value of products, \$1,261,691. **County-seat** Oregon City, pop. 11,500.

Courier.....Dem..Oregon City †	..... 500
Enterprise.....Rep..	..... \$1,600

## CLATSOP CO.....Pop. 39,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 202. (2,317 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and separated from Washington Territory by the Columbia River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, potatoes, hay, live-stock, butter and cheese in large quantities; lumber. **Salmon fishing and packing** interest very valuable. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$131,900; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$236,937. **County-seat** Astoria, pop. 35,000.

Astorian (daily).....Ind...Astoria †	..... 3648
Astorian.....Ind... "	..... \$1,440

## COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. 2,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 155. (64 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Washington Territory by the Columbia River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, hay, potatoes; live-stock. **Lumbering and Salmon Fishing.** **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$72,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$135,755. **County-seat** St. Helen, pop. 3312.

Columbian.....Ind...St. Helen †	.....
Oregon Mist.....Ind... "	..... 2500

## COOS CO.....Pop. 7,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 120. (91 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Lumber and coal** chief exports; some gold and copper. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$311,000; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$277,765. **County-seat** Empire City, pop. —

Herald.....Ind...Coquille.....	..... 723
Coast Mail.....Rep...Marshfield.....	..... 624
Coos Bay News.....Dem... "	..... 2800

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CROOK CO. .... Pop. \$2,700**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 111.  
**Location**—Central, area 5,625 sq. miles. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling—mountains and valleys—valleys are fertile and well watered. **Chief Products**—Live-stock, wool, wheat, barley, rye, oats, potatoes. Gold mines. Inexhaustible forests of pine, fir, hemlock and cedar. Finest natural water-power extant, but not utilized. Crook County is a great pastoral community. **County-seat** Prineville, pop. \$60.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Ind...Prineville †..... \*427  
 Ochoco Review.....Dem... ".....

**CURRY CO. .... Pop. \$1,400**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 43. (28 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and California; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, hay, wool; live-stock. **Lumber and Stock-raising** chief industries. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ellensburg, pop. \$275.  
*Circ*  
 Southwest Oregon Recorder.....Dem...Denmark..... †500  
 Gold Beach Gazette.....Ind...Ellensburg †..... 525

**DOUGLAS CO. .... Pop. 9,596**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 91. (97 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and the Cascade Range; area about 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys; gold, coal, salt. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; sheep numerous, wool-clip large. **Lumber** extensively exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$277,123; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$384,820. **County-seat** Roseburg, pop. \$1,250.  
*Circ*  
 Plaiudealer.....Rep...Roseburg †..... †1,300  
 Review.....Dem... "..... †1,060

**GILLIAM CO. .... Pop. —**

**County-seat** Arlington, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Ind...Arlington †..... †552  
 Inland Times.....Local. ".....

**GRANT CO. .... Pop. \$4,750**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 34. (908 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 17,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; much forest, also many barren sage plains and rocky hills; soil fertile; good cattle and sheep ranges. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, hay; stock-raising main occupation. **Lumber** largely exported. Gold is found in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$38,300; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$97,701. **County-seat** Canyon City, pop. \$425.  
*Circ*  
 Harney Valley Items.....Burns..... †500  
 Grant County News.....Ind...Canyon City †..... †630

**JACKSON CO. .... Pop. \$11,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 304. (337 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; traversed by the Cascade Range; extensive forests; soil generally fertile; extensive placer and quartz mines. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, hay, fruits and berries, etc.; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$219,300; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$236,721. **County-seat** Jacksonville, pop. \$1,000.  
*Circ*  
 Tidings.....Ind...Ashland..... †925  
 Democratic Times.....Dem...Jacksonville †..... †1,900  
 Oregon Sentinel.....Rep... "..... 950  
 Monitor.....Ind...Medford..... †650

**JOSEPHINE CO. .... Pop. \$3,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 59. (291 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly hilly; extensive forests; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$25,150; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$34,413. **County-seat** Kerby, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Courier.....Ind...Grant's Pass..... †500

**KLAMATH CO. .... Pop. \$2,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 23.  
**Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile, well timbered and watered; good building-stone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, rye, oats, barley, vegetables. Flour and saw-mills. **County-seat** Linkville, pop. \$500.  
*Circ*  
 Klamath County Star.....Local, Linkville †..... \*500

**LAKE CO. .... Pop. 2,804**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 60. (7 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—South bordering on California; area about 12,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; has several large lakes. Stock-raising chief interest. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$57,850; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$80,640. **County-seat** Lake View, pop. \$400.  
*Circ*  
 Lake County Examiner.....Ind...Lake View †..... \*450

**LANE CO. .... Pop. \$13,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 19. (39 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and extending east to the Cascade Range, and intersected by the Willamette River; area about 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the west; northern portion embraces a part of the Willamette Valley, soil here is fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, hops, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; fine fruit country; live-stock; lumber is a leading export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$227,650; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$386,570. **County-seat** Eugene City, pop. \$1,800.  
*Circ*  
 Guard.....Dem...Eugene City †..... 960  
 Oregon State Journal.....Rep... "..... †300  
 Register.....Rep... "..... †640

**LINN CO. .... Pop. 12,676**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 197. (100 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Willamette River; area about 2,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly prairie; large forests; Mt. Jefferson on eastern border; soil of the valleys and prairies fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, large; barley, flax, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Furniture, flour, lumber, machinery, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 118; capital invested, \$485,820; hands employed, 285; value of products, \$976,721. **County-seat** Albany, pop. \$2,500.  
*Circ*  
 Bulletin (semi-weekly).....Albany †.....  
 Herald (daily)—see Herald } Rep... "..... \*223  
 Disseminator }  
 Herald-Disseminator.....Rep... "..... \*964  
 State Rights Democrat.....Dem... "..... †1,243

**MARION CO. .... Pop. \$16,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 566. (306 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Cascade Range; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the east, hilly in the west, a wide level prairie in the southwest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, fruits; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, furniture, linseed-oil, lumber, sashes, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$608,350; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$1,424,979. **County-seat** Salem (State Capital also), pop. \$5,000.  
*Circ*  
 Oregon Statesman(daily)...Rep...Salem †..... †1,000  
 Oregon Statesman.....Rep... "..... †2,000  
 Oregon Vidette and } Anti-Monop. "..... \*1,200  
 Anti-Monopolist... }  
 Prohibition Star.....Prohib. ".....  
 Talk (daily).....Local. "..... 500  
 Talk.....Local. "..... 600  
 Willamette Farmer.....Agric.. "..... 3,000  
 World's Advance-Thought(mo)Spirit ".....  
 Appeal.....Rep...Silverton..... 532

**MORROW CO. .... Pop. —**

New County. **County-seat** Heppner, pop. \$450.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Local, Heppner †..... †900  
 Bunch Grass Blade.....Rep...Lexington..... 700

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MULTNOMAH CO.....Pop. \$45,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,178. (1,988 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Columbia River and the Cascade Range, and intersected by the Willamette River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly hilly; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$1,938,026; hands employed, 1,148; value of products, \$2,867,271. **County-seat** Portland, pop. \$85,000.

		<i>Circ</i>
Vindicator .....	Neut., East Portland	\$1,200
Catholic Sentinel.....	Cath., Portland	\$1,560
Columbia Staats Zeitung.....	Ind .....	“
Evening Telegram (daily).....	Rep... “	“
Journal of Commerce.....	Com ..	\$2,000
Morning Oregonian—see Oregonian, also Sunday Oregonian.....	Rep... “	\$11,000
New Northwest.....	Wom.Suf. “	\$3,000
News (every day).....	Rep... “	\$5,000
News.....	Rep... “	4,000
North Pacific Baptist (mo.).....	Bapt.. “	\$1,200
North Pacific Rural Spirit.....	Agrie. “	\$2,400
Northwestern Farmer and Dairyman.....	Agrie. “	4,000
Oregonian.....	Rep... “	\$10,200
Oregon Siftings.....	Ind .....	“
Pacific Christian Advocate.Meth. . . . .	“	\$2,100
Staats Zeitung.....	Ind .....	\$2,500
Sunday Mercury.....	Ind .....	\$4,320
Sunday Oregonian (Sunday).....	Rep... “	\$11,325
Sunday Welcome.....	Ind .....	4,000
Travelers' Official Guide (mo.).....	Travel “	\$5,000
West Shore (monthly Illust.).....	Lit. ....	“
World.....	“	“

**POLK CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 11. (205 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Coast Range; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly hilly; large forests; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, saddlery, woollens, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$138,650; hands employed, 98; value of products, \$238,231. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. 670.

		<i>Circ</i>
Polk County Itemizer.....	Ind...Dallas	\$1,000
West Side.....	Ind...Independence	\$1,153
Christian Herald— <i>with inside sub-heading, Christian Church News, Sacramento, Sacramento Co., Cal.</i> .....	Monmouth	\$2,800
Normal Educator (mo.).....	Educ.. “	\$500

**TILLAMOOK CO.....Pop. 970**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 47.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and the Coast Range; area about 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface almost entirely covered with forests of spruce-pine, etc. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$15,800; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$10,300. **County-seat** Tillamook, pop. — No Papers.

**UMATILLA CO.....Pop. \$14,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 142. (189 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Washington and the Columbia River; area about 14,260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, with high tablelands and rolling prairies; soil in river valleys fertile; tablelands and prairies afford pasturage; gold is found in the mountains and the bars of the Columbia River. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$180,500; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$374,465. **County-seat** Pendleton, pop. \$2,000.

		<i>Circ</i>
Centrevillian .....	Ind...Centreville	\$760
East Oregonian (semi-wkly).....	Dem..Pendleton	\$1,350
Oregon Laborer.....	Labor. “	“
Tribune.....	Rep... “	\$850
Leader.....	Dem..Weston	\$850

**UNION CO.....Pop. \$8,500**

Dem. maj. in 1885, 77. (235 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Washington Territory and separated from Idaho by the Snake River; area about 4,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely mountainous and hilly; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys; gold, silver, and copper abound. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley; potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$172,925; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$251,973. **County-seat** Union, pop. \$750.

		<i>Circ</i>
Wallowa Chieftain.....	Ind...Joseph	\$450
Gazette.....	Rep..La Grande	\$560
Grande Ronde Argus.....	Rep... “	“
Mountain Sentinel.....	Dem..Union	700
Oregon Scout.....	Ind... “	\$720

**WASCO CO.....Pop. 11,120**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 274. (1,159 Chinese.)

**Location**—North-central, separated from Washington Territory by the Columbia River, and bordering on the Cascade Range; area about 9,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. Mt. Hood on western border; river valleys are fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, live-stock, salmon. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$150,350; hands employed, 219; value of products, \$657,396. **County-seat** The Dalles, pop. \$3,500.

		<i>Circ</i>
Times-Mountaineer.....	Rep...The Dalles	\$1,250
Wasco County Sun.....	Rep... “	\$1,260

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. \$8,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 180. (68 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Coast Range; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, diversified with prairies and groves of timber. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$104,500; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$225,945. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. \$700.

		<i>Circ</i>
Independent.....	Ind...Hillsboro	\$806

**YAMHILL CO.....Pop. \$8,750**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 150. (127 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Coast Range; area 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil in the east fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$174,650; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$363,642. **County-seat** Lafayette, pop. \$700.

		<i>Circ</i>
Oregon Register.....	Dem..LaFayette	\$700
Yamhill Reporter.....	Rep..McMinnville	“

**ALASKA.**

Alaskan.....	Ind.....	Sitka	<i>Circ</i> \$550
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## ARIZONA.

Population 40,440.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 1,152 (Congressional.)

Chinese pop., 1,630.

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, PRESCOTT.

ARIZONA is bounded north by Utah and Nevada, south by New Mexico, and west by California and Nevada; land area, 112,920 square miles. It lies entirely within the Valley of the Colorado. The streams generally flow through deeply eroded chasms. The soil is very fertile when irrigated, even on the alkaline plains; and the mountain lands are well adapted to stock-raising and wool-growing. Wheat, barley, and corn appear to be the principal crops; but pastoral occupations are better suited to the country, and more profitable than strictly agricultural pursuits. The chief wealth of the Territory, however, lies in its mineral deposits. Gold, silver, lead, copper, iron, cinnabar, salt, borax, etc., abound, and the mining and working of gold and silver ores is at present the leading industry. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 66; amount of capital invested in them, \$272,600; total number of hands employed, 220; amount paid in wages, \$111,130; value of materials used, \$380,023; value of products, \$618,365.

There are 10 Counties in Arizona. Newspapers are published in 9.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 16, of which 9 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 34 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 8 are daily, and 26 weekly.

**APACHE CO.....Pop. 55,750**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 285. (62 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Utah and New Mexico; area 25,000 sq. m. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,600; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$12,656. **County-seat** St. John's, pop. \$1,000.  
*Circ*  
Apache County Critic.....Holbrook.....  
Herald.....Anti-Morm. St. John's†..... 1375  
Orion Era.....Dem. "..... \*406

**COCHISE CO.....Pop. —**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 95.  
**Location**—Southeast; recently formed from Pima County. **County-seat** Tombstone, pop. \$5,000. *Circ*  
Arizona Maverick.....Tombstone†.....  
Democrat.....Dem. ".....  
Epitaph (daily).....Rep. "..... 550  
Tombstone (daily).....Local. ".....  
Southwestern Stockman.....Stock. Wilcox.....

**GILA CO.....Pop. 1,582**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 74.  
**Location**—South; recently formed from Pinal County. Area 3,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous with rolling uplands, covered with a fine growth of grass; essentially a mining and grazing country, but embracing thousand of acres of farming lands. **County-seat** Globe City, pop. \$936. *Circ*  
Arizona Silver Belt.....Mining. Globe City†..... 1,200

**GRAHAM CO.....Pop. —**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 283.  
**County-seat** Solomonsville.  
No Papers.

**MARICOPA CO.....Pop. 17,006**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 6. (164 Chinese.)  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Gila and Salt Rivers; area 12,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile in places. No

statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$60,000; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$103,130. **County-seat** Phoenix, pop. \$4,000. *Circ*  
Arizona Gazette (daily).....Dem. Phoenix†..... 1650  
Arizona Gazette.....Dem. "..... 1900  
Herald (daily).....Rep. "..... 1350  
Herald—Thursday edition } Rep. "..... 1,600  
of daily..... }  
Salt River Valley News.....Local. Tempe.....

**MOHAVE CO.....Pop. 2,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 112. (156 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Utah, separated from California and Nevada by the Colorado River, which also intersects it; area 10,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; much of the soil is sterile; though well adapted for stock ranges. The Grand Canyon of the Colorado is in this county. Gold, silver, lead and copper ores abound. **Mining and stock-raising** the only interests. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Mineral Park, pop. \$750. *Circ*  
Wallapai Tribune.....Kingman.....  
Mohave County Miner.....Rep. Mineral Park†..... 1300

**PIMA CO.....Pop. 17,006**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 260. (1,153 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Mexico; area, including Cochise County, 19,320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by mountain ridges and tablelands; gold, silver, and copper. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$89,650; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$271,378. **County-seat** Tucson, pop. \$8,000. *Circ*  
Frontier (Eng. & Span.).....Nogales.....  
Monitor Fronterizo (Spanish)..... ".....  
News..... ".....  
Arizona Citizen (daily).....Rep. Tucson†..... 1,400  
Arizona Citizen.....Rep. "..... 1,350  
Arizona Mining Index.....Ind. Rep. "..... 1,540  
Arizona Star (daily).....Ind. Dem. "..... 1,386  
Arizona Star.....Ind. Dem. "..... 1,142  
Fronterizo (Spanish).....Ind. "..... 1,200

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PINAL CO.....Pop. 55,500**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 34. (64 Chinese.)  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Gila River; area, including Gila County, 6,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. No statistics. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$61,700; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$122,367. **County-seat** Florence, pop. \$1,500.  
*Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Dem..Florence †..... \$300  
 Pinal County Record.....Pinal.....

**YAVAPAI CO.....Pop. 8,000**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 468. (140 Chinese.)  
**Location**—North-central, bordering on Utah, and intersected by the Colorado River; area 10,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous partly extensive plains, furnishing grazing the entire year; large pine forests; soil fertile when irrigated; gold, silver and copper is found. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$56,650; hands employed, 28; value of products \$38, 735. **County-seat** Prescott (Territorial Capital also) pop. \$4,000.

*Circ*  
 Arizona Champion.....Ind...Flagstaff..... \$603  
 Arizona Journal-Miner (da.) Rep...Prescott †..... \$500  
 Arizona Journal-Miner.....Rep... " ..... \$1,700  
 Courier.....Dem.. " ..... \$1,500  
 Hoof and Horn.....Stock. " ..... \$1,200  
 Morning Courier (daily)—} Dem.. " ..... \$480  
*see Courier.....}*

**YUMA CO.....Pop. 3,215**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 67. (32 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, separated from California by the Colorado River, and intersected by the Gila River; area 29,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly mountain or high table-land; timber scarce; valleys of Colorado and Gila are fertile when irrigated. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Yuma, pop. \$2,500.  
*Circ*  
 Arizona Sentinel.....Rep...Yuma †..... 300

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# DAKOTA.

**Population 415,610** ..... **Rep. Maj. in 1884, 56,455** (Congressional).

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BISMARCK.

DAKOTA is bounded north by Manitoba, east by Minnesota and Iowa, south by Nebraska, and west by Wyoming and Montana; land area, 147,700 square miles. It is intersected by the Missouri River, which is here navigable. Most of the eastern part is dry, rolling prairie, with many lakes and streams. The southwest contains large tracts of the Bad Lands, while to the north and west of this region are the Black Hills. Some of the highlands and river bottoms are well wooded, but the Territory as a whole is rather deficient in timber. The soil is exceedingly varied; that of the Bad Lands and some high land is inarable, but the Missouri River bottoms are exceedingly fertile. The northeast or Pembina country is a fine wheat section, as are also the prairie lands along the line of the Northern Pacific Railroad and the smaller river bottoms. Corn and other cereals, potatoes, tobacco, etc., grow well in the south. A great part of the Territory affords every requisite for successful stock-raising. Gold and silver are found in the Black Hills. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 251; amount of capital invested in them, \$771,428; total number of hands employed, 868; amount paid in wages, \$339,375; value of materials used, \$1,523,761; value of products, \$2,373,970.

There are 134 Counties in Dakota. Newspapers are published in 82. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 197, of which 76 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 324 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 24 are daily, 290 weekly, 9 monthly and 1 quarterly.

**ALLRED CO.....Pop. 13**

No election returns.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Montana; **Grazing**, the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**AURORA CO.....Pop. 5,950**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 269.

**Location**—South; area 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, flax, oats, potatoes, etc. Flour mills, barb wire factory. **County-seat** Plankinton, pop. 1,068.

Aurora County Standard.....Ind., Plankinton†.....	Circ \$1,173
Dakota Beacon.....Prohib. ".....	400
Dakota Free Press.....Rep. ".....	4700
Farmers' Mutual Journal (mo) Fam. ".....	480
Dispatch.....Rep., White Lake.....	480
Times.....".....	600

**BARNES CO.....Pop. 6,093**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,508.

**Location**—Northeast on Sheyenne River; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface fine rolling prairie; Soil a vegetable mold with clay subsoil and very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, hay and wool crops. Flour mills and brick yards. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Valley City, pop. 1,500.

Farmer and Stockman.....Local, Oriska.....	Circ 400
Herald.....Ind. ".....	400
Enterprise.....Local, Sanborn.....	400
Barnes County Record.....Rep., Valley City†.....	4740
Farmers' Alliance.....Local. ".....	1,200
North Dakota Democrat.....Dem. ".....	7520
Times (daily).....Rep. ".....	350
Times.....Rep. ".....	960

**BEADLE CO.....Pop. 10,318**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,448.

**Location**—Centre of southeastern Dakota; area 1,270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface fertile rolling prairie; crossed by Jim River. **Chief Products**—All kinds of cereals, vegetables and ordinary fruits yield prolifically. Stock-raising very successful; machine shops. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Huron, pop. 2,890.

Jim River Valley Eagle.....Local, Altoona.....	Circ 850
News.....".....	4500
Beadle County Democrat.....Dem., Cavour.....	4500
Alcaid.....Rep., Huron†.....	4500
Dakota Farmer (mo).....Agric. ".....	4,650
Dakota Huronite (daily).....Rep. ".....	4300
Dakota Huronite.....Rep. ".....	1,000
Dakota Teacher (mo.).....Educ. ".....	4960
Herald.....Dem. ".....	4960
State Free Trade Democrat.....Dem. ".....	4500
Times (daily).....Rep. ".....	1,400
Times.....Rep. ".....	1,400
Times.....Local, Wessington.....	500
Journal.....Ind., Wolsey.....	4384

**BENSON CO.....Pop. 1,255**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 196.

**Location**—North. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Minnewaukan, pop. 468.

Dakota Siftings.....Rep., Minnewaukan†.....	Circ 500
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**BILLINGS CO.....Pop. 737**

No election returns.

**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing and Mining** the leading industries. Unorganized.

Bad Lands Cow Boy.....Rep., Medora.....	Circ 840
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**BON HOMME CO.....Pop. 7,449**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 516.

**Location**—South-southeast, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling prairie; soil a deep loam peculiarly adapted to raising corn; luxuriant grasses on unbroken parts. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, flax, potatoes, hay, wool; stock-raising. Flouring and flax tow mills; creamery and hay-baling. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$7,725; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$13,683. **County-seat** Tyndall, pop. 335.

Dakota Citizen.....Dem., Scotland.....	Circ 500
Times.....Rep., Springfield.....	500
Register.....Tyndall†.....	350
Tribune.....Rep. ".....	450

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885 § Estimated.

**BOREMAN CO.....Pop.—**  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West-central; Indian reservation; area 2,460 sq. m. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BOTTINEAU CO.....Pop. 818**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 60.  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Grazing and Mining** the leading industries. **County-seat** Bottineau, pop. —.  
Pioneer.....Rep...Bottineau †..... \*175

**BOWMAN CO.....Pop. 162**  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BROOKINGS CO.....Pop. 8,288**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,196.  
**Location**—Southeast; bordering on Minnesota; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mountainous in the northwest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley; wheat crops very large. Large flouring mill and creamery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$8,200; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$14,280. **County-seat** Brookings, pop. 731.  
Times.....Aurora..... \$800  
Brookings County Press.....Rep...Brookings†..... \$350  
Brookings County Sentinel.....Rep... "..... \*720  
Record.....Elkton..... \*319  
Tribune.....Ind...Volga..... \$564

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 12,241**  
No election returns.  
**Location**—East; area 1,730 sq. m. No statistics.  
**County-seat** Columbia, pop. 689.  
Dakota Pioneer.....Rep...Aberdeen..... \$1,600  
News.....Rep... "..... \$330  
Republican.....Dem... "..... 800  
Herald.....Bath..... \$100  
Brown County Sentinel.....Columbia†..... 696  
Dispatch and Tribune— } Local. "..... \$590  
dated also at Ordway..... }  
Free Press.....Detroit..... \$500  
Free Press.....Neut...Frederick..... \$400  
Mirror..... ".....  
Gazette.....Groton..... \$450  
Independent.....Local. "..... 600  
Dispatch and Tribune—see } Ordway.....  
Columbia..... }  
Sun.....Warner..... \$960

**BRULE CO.....Pop. 7,524**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 19.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri River. New county; area 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and undulating; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Wheat, flax, oats, corn, barley, hay, garden produce. Flouring mills. **County-seat** Chamberlain, pop. 1,550.  
Times.....Rep...Bijou Hills..... \$300  
Dakota Democrat.....Dem...Chamberlain †..... \*623  
Register.....Rep... "..... \$720  
Brule Index.....Rep...Kimball..... \$504  
Graphic.....Ind... "..... \$340  
Press.....Rep...Pukwana..... \$340

**BUFFALO CO.....Pop. 864**  
No election returns.  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Missouri River; area 760 sq. m. Greater part of this county consists of Crow Creek Indian Reservation. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats and limited crops of corn; potatoes and garden vegetables. **County-seat** Duncan, pop. —.  
Buffalo County Sentinel.....Gann Valley.....

**BUFORD CO.....Pop. 524**  
No election returns.  
**Location**—Northwest corner. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BURDICK CO.....Pop. 75**  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the chief industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BURLEIGH CO.....Pop. 5,354**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,015.  
**Location**—North-central on Missouri River near the geographical centre of Dakota; area 1,718 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly prairie and gently undulating; 6,000 acres of timber land; soil rich loam, clay subsoil; several good coal mines. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, flax, potatoes and other vegetables; cattle and sheep raised very successfully. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$84,850; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$204,457. **County-seat** Bismarck, pop. 3,067. Territorial capital also.  
Saturday Evening Journal.....Dem...Bismarck †..... \*40  
Tribune (daily).....Rep... "..... \$1,124  
Tribune.....Rep... "..... \$2,933  
Burleigh County Farmer.....Rep...Sterling..... \$225

**BUTTE CO.....Pop. 1,081**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 43.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Wyoming. **Mining and Grazing** the leading industries. **County-seat** Minneola, pop. —.  
No Papers.

**CAMPBELL CO.....Pop. 1,199**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 37.  
**Location**—Central. **Agriculture and Grazing** the leading industries. **County-seat** La Grace, pop. 365.  
Campbell County Courier.....Rep...La Grace †..... \$350

**CASS CO.....Pop. 21,085**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 3,171.  
**Location**—East, separated from Minnesota by the Red River of the North; area about 1,760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat very large; corn, oats, rye, barley, and flax. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$40,650; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$117,316. **County-seat** Fargo, pop. 8,201.  
Dakota Blizzard.....Rep...Cassellton..... \$500  
Reporter..... ".....  
Argus (daily)—see Sunday } Rep...Fargo†..... \$1,300  
Argus.....Rep... "..... \$2,200  
Democrat (daily).....Dem... "..... 500  
Democrat.....Dem... ".....  
Morton's Daily Bulletin (monthly)..... "..... Adv  
Northwestern Farmer and } Agric. "..... \$5,000  
Breeder (monthly)..... }  
Posten (Scand).....Ind. Rep. "..... \$5,000  
Republican (daily).....Rep... "..... \$1,650  
Republican.....Rep... "..... \$2,100  
Sunday Argus..... "..... \$3,500  
Eagle.....Dem...Wheatland..... 480

**CAVALIER CO.....Pop. 5,029**  
No election returns.  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Langdon, pop. —.  
Cavalier County Courier.....Langdon †..... \$496

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885, § Estimated.

**CHARLES MIX CO.....Pop. 4,021**

Rep. maj. 230.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, flax, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Wheeler pop. —

Circ  
Courier ..... Bloomington.....  
Record and Republican.....Rep..Castalia..... \*601  
Charles Mix County News.....Dem..Edgerton..... \*600

**CHOTEAU CO.....Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—West. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 4,892**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 490.

**Location**—East; area about 1,290 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. No statistics. Unorganized. **County-seat** Clark, pop. 527.

Circ  
Clark County Democrat.....Dem..Clark†.....  
Clark County Pilot..... ".....  
Review..... ".....  
Gazette.....Local.Raymond..... \*400

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 6,201**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 841.

**Location**—Southeast, at the junction of the Vermillion and Missouri Rivers; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling prairie, timbered along the Missouri; soil a rich, black loam. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, barley, wheat, sorghum, flour, lumber, butter, cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$35,280; hands employed, 38; value of products \$145,935. **County-seat** Vermillion, pop. 1,064.

Circ  
Dakota Republican.....Rep..Vermillion†.....  
Plain Talk.....Ind.... "..... 500  
Independent.....Ind...Waconda.....

**CODDINGTON CO.....Pop. 5,648**

No election returns.

**Location**—East on Big Sioux River at the head of the Sioux Valley; area 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil very fertile, a rich, black loam, clay subsoil. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes. **Manufactures**—Flour and brick. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$16,650. **County-seat** Watertown, pop. 2,819.

Circ  
Courier-News (daily).....Rep..Watertown†..... ‡250  
Courier-News.....Rep.. "..... 2,000  
Democrat.....Dem.. "..... \*800

**CUSTER CO.....Pop. 1,292**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 50.

**Location**—Southwest; area 1,990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and rugged, comprising part of the Black Hills. **Mining**—Gold, silver, and mica. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$350; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$4,850. **County-seat** Custer, pop. 309.

Circ  
Pilot.....Local..Battle River....  
Argus.....Buffalo Gap.....  
News.....Rep.. "..... \*550  
Chronicle.....Ind...Custer†..... ‡600

**DAVISON CO.....Pop. 5,940**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 785.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 430 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile and well watered. Building stone of fine quality, granite, soapstone and chalkstone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, flax, potatoes, hay, wool, live-stock. Flour mills, machine shops, harrow works. **County-seat** Mitchell, pop. 3,321.

Circ  
Capital.....Rep..Mitchell†..... ‡2,400  
Mail.....Dem.. "..... 1,400  
Republican (daily) — see }  
Capital.....Rep.. "..... ‡520  
Gazette.....Rep..Mount Vernon.. ‡386

**DAY CO.....Pop. 5,601**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,017.

**Location**—East; area 1,440 sq. m. No statistics. **County-seat** Webster, pop. 400.

Circ  
Gazette.....Rep..Andover..... \*500  
Day County Herald.....Ind....Webster†..... ‡450  
Reporter and Farmer.....Rep.. "..... \*1,000

**DELANO CO.....Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**DE SMET CO.....Pop. 76**

No election returns.

**Location**—North. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**DEUEL CO.....Pop. 4,403**

No election returns.

**Location**—East, bordering on Minnesota; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile, well watered and adapted for stock-raising. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley; vegetables of all kinds. **County-seat** Gary, pop. 504.

Circ  
Deuel County Advocate.....Clear Lake.....  
Inter-State.....Rep..Gary†..... 800

**DEWEY CO.....Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—West-central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**DICKEY CO.....Pop. 3,897**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 494.

**Location**—Central; area 1,152 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly rolling prairie; Coteau hills in the west; well-watered soil, heavy black loam very fertile, capable of producing large yield of all kinds of grain and vegetables. **County-seat** Ellendale, pop. 701.

Circ  
Commercial.....Neut.Ellendale†..... ‡528  
Dickey County Leader.....Rep.. "..... \*624  
Herald.....Hudson..... ‡342  
Optic.....Keystone..... ‡300  
Times.....Rep..Port Emma..... ‡380

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 3,801**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 501.

**Location**—Southeast. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Grand View, pop. 211.

Circ  
Douglas County Chronicle.....Rep..Grand View†... ‡528  
South Dakota Tribune.....Rep.. "..... \*580  
Globe.....Rep..Harrison..... \*500

**DUNN CO.....Pop. 32**

No election returns.

**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing and Coal Mining** the leading industries. Unorganized. No Papers.

**EDDY CO.....Pop. 825**

**County-seat** New Rockford, pop. 128.

Circ  
Transcript.....Rep..New Rockford†. 400

**EDMUNDS CO.....Pop. 2,422**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 418.

**Location**—Central. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Ipswich, pop. 115.

Circ  
Pioneer.....Bowdle.....  
Dakota Tribune.....Rep..Ipswich†..... 864  
Gazette..... "..... ‡500  
Journal.....Loyalton..... \*300  
Herald.....Roscoe..... ‡280  
Magnet.....Rep.. "..... \*375

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County seat.  
POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885. § Estimated.

**EMMONS CO.....Pop. 1,046**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 253.

**Location**—Central; area 1,536 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile and well watered. Plenty of first-class sandstone which is used for building purposes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, flax, corn, buckwheat, potatoes, millet, cattle, horses, and sheep. **Agriculture** the leading industries. **County seat** Williamsport, pop. 320.

Emmons County Record.....Rep..Williamsport†... \$400  
Times.....Local..Winona..... \*300

**EWING CO.....Pop. 50**

No election returns.

**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**FALL RIVER CO.....Pop. 472**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1.

**Location**—Southwest corner. **Grazing** the leading industry. **County seat** Hot Springs, pop. —. No Papers.

**FAULK CO.....Pop. 3,120**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 576.

**Location**—South Dakota between the James and Missouri Rivers. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling; well watered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Farming produce generally; stock-raising. **County seat** La Foon, pop. —.

Independent.....Rep..Ellisville..... \$150  
Faulk County Times.....Ind..Faulkton..... \$480  
Record.....Rep..La Foon..... \$48  
Radiator.....Ind..Seneca.....

**FLANNERY CO.....Pop. 64**

No election returns.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on British America. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**FOSTER CO.....Pop. 992**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 483.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 1,530 sq. m. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County seat** Carrington, pop. —.

News.....Rep..Carrington†... \$456

**GARFIELD CO.....Pop. —**

New County. No Papers.

**GRAND FORKS CO.....Pop 20,464**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,311.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Minnesota by the Red River of the North; area about 2,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly prairie; timber plentiful; soil fertile. No crop statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$7,350; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$13,315. **County seat** Grand Forks, pop. 4,692.

Herald (daily).....Rep..Grand Forks†... \$576  
Herald.....Rep.. "..... \$1,248  
Plaindealer (daily).....Ind.. "..... \$625  
Plaindealer.....Ind.. "..... \$1,550  
Tidende (Norwegian).....Rep.. "..... \$2,500  
Pioneer.....Rep..Larimore..... \$738  
Headlight.....Dem..Northwood..... \$750

**GRANT CO.....Pop 6,793**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,167.

**Location**—East, separated from Minnesota by Big Stone Lake; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile and well watered. Wheat and stock raising chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$165; value of products, \$650. **County seat** Millbank, pop. \$1,700.

Herald.....Rep..Big Stone City..... \$650  
Grant County Review.....Ind..Dem..Millbank†... \$1,008  
Index..... "..... 700

**GREGORY CO.....Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Missouri River; area 980 sq. m. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.

No Papers.

**GRIGGS CO.....Pop. 2,093**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 450.

**Location**—Northeast. **Natural Features**—Surface gently undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes and vegetables; live-stock. **County seat** Cooperstown, pop. 313.

Griggs Courier.....Rep..Cooperstown†... \$376

**HAMLIN CO.....Pop. 3,757**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 530.

**Location**—East; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. Eastern part of county is a portion of the famous Sioux Valley. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes and other vegetables in great abundance. **County seat** Castletwood, pop. 260.

Hamlin County Times.....Rep..Castletwood†... \$284  
Bell.....Ind..Estelline..... \$300

**HAND CO.....Pop. 7,057**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 550.

**Location**—Central south Dakota; area 1,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Gently rolling, lakes and small streams; soil very fertile. Large roller flour mill at St. Lawrence. **County seats** Burdette, pop. —, and Miller, pop. 630.

Spring Lake Star.....Local..Dean.....  
Gazette.....Dem..Miller†..... \$300  
Hand County Press.....Local.. "..... \$52  
Ree Valley Free Press.....Local..Ree Heights..... \$300  
Dakota State Journal.....Rep..St. Lawrence.....  
Tribune.....Rep.. "..... \$400

**HANSON CO.....Pop. 3,933**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 261.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$30,000. **County seat** Alexandria, pop. 540.

American Swineherd (quar.).....Alexandria†... \$5,200  
Hanson County Advocate.....Rep.. "..... \$700  
Herald.....Rep.. "..... \$1,150

**HARDING CO.....Pop. 43**

No election returns.

**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**HETTINGER CO.....Pop. 63**

No election returns.

**Location**—West. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**HUGHES CO.....Pop. 5,268**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 256.

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; undulating near the river, rest prairie; good water; very rich black prairie soil; excellent farming country for grain and general products; also good stock country. No manufactures in 1880. **County seat** Pierre, pop. 2,306.

Advocate.....Rep..Blunt..... \$600  
Times.....Ind.. "..... \$615  
Free Press (daily).....Ind..East Pierre..... \$400  
Free Press.....Ind.. "..... \$1,000  
Sentinel.....Dem..Harold..... \$504  
Star.....Rep.. "..... \$500  
Dakota Journal.....Ind..Pierre†.....  
Signal.....Dem.. "..... 1,530

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County seat.  
POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885. § Estimated.

**HUTCHINSON CO.....Pop. 9,006**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,100.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high rolling prairie; timber scarce; soil, a deep black loam, slightly sandy. Cattle, sheep and small-grain raising principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$28,200; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$73,088. **County-seat** Olivet, pop. 350.  
*Circ*  
 Advance.....Ind...Dakota City.... \$288  
 Hutchinson County Record...Rep...Olivet†..... \$350  
 Rural Voice.....Fam... "..... \$600  
 Budget.....Dem... (Tripp, (Aden P. O.)

**HYDE CO.....Pop. 2,175**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 599.  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area 1,152 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile and freely watered. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, flax, potatoes, hay. **County-seat** Highmore, pop. 319.  
*Circ*  
 Pioneer.....Local..Bramhall.....  
 Blade.....Rep... "..... 500  
 Herald.....Rep...Highmore†..... \*884  
 Hyde County Bulletin..... ".....  
 Advocate.....Neut...Holabird.....  
 Hyde County Star.....Rep...Sedgwick.....

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. —**  
 No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. (Sioux Reservation). Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**JERAULD CO.....Pop. 3,458**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 560.  
**Location**—Southeast. **County-seat** Wessington Springs, pop. 349.  
*Circ*  
 Jerauld County Journal.....Rep...Alpena..... 300  
 Jerauld County Homesteader.....Crow Lake.....  
 Home-News.....Rep...Waterbury..... \$320  
 Herald.....Ind..Wessington Springs.† \*300

**KIDDER CO.....Pop. 1,572**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 280.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 1,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. **County-seat** Steele, pop. 651.  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Rep...Steele†..... \*828  
 Ozone.....Dem... "..... \$500

**KINGSBURY CO.....Pop. 7,345**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 817.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, well watered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley and corn; fine dairy country, stock raising carried on extensively. **County-seat** De Smet, pop. 400.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Arlington.....  
 Sun.....Local... ".....  
 Dakota Democrat.....Dem...De Smet†..... \*240  
 Kingsbury County News.....Rep... "..... 720  
 Leader.....Rep... "..... \*890  
 Herald.....Local..Iroquois..... 500  
 Times.....Rep...Lake Preston... \$548  
 Times.....Manchester..... 275

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 5,432**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 720.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. No statistics. **County-seat** Madison, pop. 300.  
*Circ*  
 Dakota Veteran (mo.).....G. A. R. Madison†.....  
 Lake County Leader.....Rep... "..... \$700  
 Sentinel.....Rep... "..... \*600  
 Dakota Letter.....Ind...Wentworth..... \$500  
 People's Friend (mo.).....Fam...Winfred.....  
 Public Ledger.....Rep... "..... 1400

**LA MOURE CO.....Pop. 2,072**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 559.  
**Location**—East; area 2,010 sq. m. Wheat and small grains, staple products. **County-seat** Grand Rapids, pop. 62.  
*Circ*  
 Journal.....Rep...Grand Rapids†...  
 Progress and Chronicle.....Ind...La Moure..... \$505

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 10,281**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 918.  
**Location**—Southwest, comprising part of Black Hills; area about 2,720 sq. m. Mining—gold, tin, copper, silver, mica, asbestos, coal, coal oil, and salt works. Agriculture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$126,100; hands employed, 239; value of products, \$537,035. **County-seat** Deadwood, pop. 1,768.  
*Circ*  
 Black Hills Herald.....Dem...Deadwood†.....  
 Black Hills Pioneer (daily)...Rep... "..... \$340  
 Black Hills Pioneer.....Rep... "..... \$960  
 Black Hills Times (daily)...Rep... "..... \$1,000  
 Black Hills Times.....Rep... "..... \$600  
 Tribune (daily)...Rep...Lead City..... 700  
 Register.....Ind...Spearfish..... \*360  
 Record.....Sturgis..... \$432

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 7,593**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 855.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Iowa by the Big Sioux River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, butter, cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital employed, \$28,100; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$44,750. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 1,672.  
*Circ*  
 Advocate.....Rep...Canton†..... \*1,509  
 Sioux Valley News.....Rep... "..... \*888  
 Echo.....Eden.....  
 Lincoln County Independent...Ind...Lennox.....

**LOGAN CO.....Pop. 3,060**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 21.  
**Location**—Central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Homestead.....Rep...Napoleon.....

**LUGENBEEL CO.....Pop. —**  
 No election returns.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Nebraska, on Big Sioux Reservation. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**LYMAN CO.....Pop. 124**  
 No election returns.  
**Location**—South, on Big Sioux Reservation; area 570 sq. m. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, 7,340. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**MCCOOK CO.....Pop. 5,641**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 486.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 556 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, and all other vegetables; excellent hay country. Sheep and stock raising carried on extensively. **County-seat** Salem, pop. 465.  
*Circ*  
 Dakota Journal.....Dem...Bridgewater... \$400  
 Times.....Rep... "..... 480  
 Herald.....Ind...Montrose.....  
 McCook County News.....Salem†.....  
 Pioneer Register.....Rep... "..... \$350

**McHENRY CO.....Pop. 800**  
 No election returns.  
**Location**—North. **Grazing** the leading industry. **County-seat** Scriptown, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Leader.....Local..Villard.....  
 Mouse River Advocate..... ".....

**McINTOSH CO.....Pop. 390**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 21.  
**Location**—Central. **Grazing** the leading industry. **County-seat** Hoskins, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 McIntosh County Herald.....Ind...Hoskins†..... \$240

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, † County-seat  
 POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885. § Estimated.



**POTTER CO ..... Pop. 2,336**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 811.

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, soil very fertile, but generally dry, good for hay. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, potatoes; stock-raising. **County-seat** Forest City, pop. 208.

Herald and Prohibition Advocate.....	Prohib. Appomattox.....	*300
Dakota Blizzard.....	Copp.....	4200
Press.....	Rep. Forest City †.....	4432
Herald.....	Rep. Gettysburg.....	4360
Union-Index.....	Dem.....	*430

**PRATT CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—South-central, on Sioux Reservation. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**PRESHO CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—South-central, on Sioux Reservation. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**PYATT CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—Southwest-central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**RAMSEY CO ..... Pop. 3,271**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 245.

**Location**—Central North Dakota, bordering on Devil's Lake; area 1,810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling; very fertile soil. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, barley, oats, and vegetables of all kinds. Good stock region. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,500; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$7,180. **County-seat** Devil's Lake, pop. 90.

Inter-Ocean.....	Devil's Lake †.....	*969
News.....	Rep.....	41,020

**RANSOM CO ..... Pop. 4,286**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 726.

**Location**—South-eastern part of North Dakota, on Sheyenne River; area 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling prairie land; timber abundant along rivers and streams. Soil deep rich black loam and clay subsoil. Gold quartz found in paying quantities. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, corn, oats, barley, flax, potatoes; vegetables of all kinds. **Manufactures**—Principally flouring, saw and quartz mills and foundries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$500. **County-seat** Lisbon, pop. 1,281.

Ransom County Gazette.....	Rep. Lisbon †.....	4800
Star.....	Local.....	4800
Enterprise.....	Rep. Sheldon.....	4350

**REINHART CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—West. **Grazing** and **Mining** the leading industries. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**RENVILLE CO ..... Pop. 31**

No election returns.

**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**RICHLAND CO ..... Pop. 9,043**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,117.

**Location**—East; head of Red River Valley; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil very fertile and well watered. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, barley, hay; live-stock. Flouring mills, wagon and machine shops. **County-seat** Wahpeton, pop. 1,864.

Mercury—dated also at Breck- enridge, Wilkins Co., Minn. } Ind... Wahpeton †.....	4376	
Richland County Gazette.....	Rep... ".....	4620
Times.....	Rep... ".....	800

**ROBERTS CO ..... Pop. 2,154**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 538.

**Location**—East, bordering on Minnesota. On Sisseton Indian Reservation. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Wilmot, pop. 457.

Dakota Sun.....	Travere.....	4300
Roberts County Record.....	Dem. Wilmot †.....	4480

**ROLETTE CO ..... Pop. 2,232**

No election returns.

**Location**—North, bordering on British America, Indian Reservation. **Grazing** the chief industry. **County-seat** St. John, pop. —

Herald.....	Rep. Dunseith.....	375
Turtle Mountain Times.....	".....	4400
Journal.....	Dem. St. John †.....	*624

**SANBORN CO ..... Pop. 4,106**

No election returns.

**Location**—South; on James or Dakota River; area 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling prairie; soil dark rich sandy loam, excellent for agricultural and stock purposes. **Chief Products**—wheat, oats, corn, barley, flax, and all kinds of vegetables. Cattle and sheep. **County-seat** Woonsocket, pop. 685.

Monitor.....	Ind. Diana.....	*672
Sanborn County Advocate.....	Local.....	4500
Blade.....	Rep. Letcher.....	*562
News.....	Rep. Woonsocket †.....	4400
Times.....	Rep.....	4550

**SARGENT CO ..... Pop. 3,234**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,083.

**Location**—East. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Milnor, pop. 300.

Item.....	Ind. Rep. Forman.....	4300
Free Press.....	Rep. Milnor †.....	4408
Sargent County Teller.....	Ind.....	4584

**SCHWASSE CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—West-central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**SCOBEY CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing** and **Coal Mining** the chief industries.  
No Papers.

**SHANNON CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Nebraska; on Sioux Reservation. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**SHERIDAN CO ..... Pop. 40**

No election returns.

**Location**—North-Central.  
No Papers.

**SPINK CO ..... Pop. 10,446**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,123.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 1,530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and other grains. Live-stock. **County-seat** Ashton, pop. 489.

Herald and Bee.....	Rep. Ashton †.....	500
Tribune.....	Neut. Crandon.....	300
Record.....	Rep. Doland.....	4482
Advocate.....	Ind. Frankfort.....	4420
Spink County News.....	Rep. Mellette.....	4480
Tribune.....	Dem. ".....	4400
Advance.....	Ind. Rep. Northville.....	4300
Independent.....	Ind. ".....	
Dakota Dispatch.....	Dem. Redfield.....	4500
Dakota Methodist (mo.).....	Meth. ".....	*800
Dakota Sun.....	Rep. ".....	4550
Journal.....	Rep. ".....	*540

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat  
POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885. § Estimated.



**WALSH CO. .... Pop. 12,775**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 3,166.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 1,200 sq. m.  
**Natural Features**—Eastern half level prairie, western half undulating; watered by well timbered streams; soil black loam overlying gray clay and very fertile.  
**Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley and vegetables; live-stock. **County-seat** Grafton, pop. 2,225.  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Ind...Grafton†..... 520  
 News and Times.....Rep... " .....\*1 036  
 Forest River Journal.....Minto..... †450  
 Gazette.....Ind...Park River..... †720

**WALWORTH CO. .... Pop. 1,412**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 288.  
**Location**—Central. Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Agriculture and stock-raising** chief industries. **County-seat** Le Beau, pop. 117.  
*Circ*  
 Rustler .....Ind...Bangor..... †480  
 Pioneer.....Scranton..... †312

**WARD CO. .... Pop. 257**

**County-seat** Burlington, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Reporter .....Burlington †....

**WASHA BAUGH CO. .... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WASHINGTON CO. .... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WELLS CO. .... Pop. 285**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 65.  
**Location**—Northern-central. **Agriculture and Grazing** the leading industries. **County-seat** Sikes-ton, pop. —.  
 No Papers.

**WILLIAMS CO. .... Pop. 36**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Northwest, part Indian Reservation. **Grazing** the chief industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WYNN CO. .... Pop. 10**

No election returns.  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**YANKTON CO. .... Pop. 9,404**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 705.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—wheat, oats, corn, hay, wool, sheep, hogs, and cattle. Flour, soap and woolen factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884 \$5; capital invested, \$121,938; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$389,585. **County-seat** Yankton, pop. 3,946.  
*Circ*  
 Dakota Freie Presse.....Rep...Yankton†..... 1,200  
 Dakota Herald.....Dem.. " ..... 1,250  
 Morning Telegram (daily) } Rep... " ..... †475  
 —see Telegram..... }  
 Press and Dakotian (daily).Rep... " ..... 500  
 Press and Dakotian.....Rep... " ..... 1,000  
 Telegram .....Rep... " ..... †1,200

**ZIEBACH CO. .... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing and Mining** the leading industries.  
 No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885. § Estimated.

## IDAHO.

Population 32,610.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 786 (Congressional).  
Chinese pop., 3,373.

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BOISE CITY.

IDAHO is bounded north by British Columbia, east by Montana and Wyoming, south by Utah, and west by Oregon and Washington; land area, 84,290 square miles. The surface is chiefly mountainous, but there are also large tracts of prairie and fertile valleys. In the southeast is a volcanic region, abounding in geysers and saline springs. It is generally better adapted for grazing than for agriculture. Corn is not profitably raised, owing to the shortness of the summer. Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, dairy products and wool are the staples. There are vast tracts covered with sage-grass, on which cattle fatten readily. Many of these plains, if irrigated, would make excellent wheat-growing districts. Gold and silver are plentiful in all parts of the territory, and are largely produced. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 162; amount of capital invested in them, \$677,215; total number of hands employed, 388; amount paid in wages, \$186,326; value of materials used, \$844,874; value of products \$1,271,817.

There are 15 Counties in Idaho. Newspapers are published in 11.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 17, of which 11 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 23 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 4 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly and 19 weekly.

<b>ADA CO.....Pop. 5,000</b>	<b>BINGHAM CO.....Pop. 4,000</b>
Dem. maj. in 1884, 61. (203 Chinese.)	<b>Location</b> —South; area about 1,500 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Placer mining; surface, farming; portion level, somewhat mountainous as a whole; soil fertile, but water difficult to get; good stone for building. <b>Chief Products</b> —Hay, grain, potatoes, and all hardy vegetables. <b>Manufacturers</b> —Flour mills, railroad machine shops. <b>County-seat</b> Blackfoot, pop. 550.
<b>Location</b> —Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Snake River; area about 2,760 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface generally level. Agriculture and stock raising leading industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$261,089; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$511,790. <b>County-seat</b> Boise City, (Territorial capital also), pop. 53,000.	<b>Idaho Reporter</b> .....Dem. Blackfoot †..... 1700 <i>Circ</i> <b>Idaho Register</b> .....Ind. Eagle Rock..... 1672
<b>Idaho Democrat</b> (s-wkly).....Dem. Boise City †..... <b>Idaho Statesman</b> (tri-weekly), Rep... “ ..... *960 <b>Idaho Statesman</b> .....Rep... “ ..... *960 <b>Republican</b> .....Rep... “ ..... 1496 <b>Tribune</b> .....Ind. Caldwell..... 1260	<b>BOISE CO.....Pop. 3,214</b>
<b>ALTURAS CO.....Pop. 57,000</b>	Dem. maj. in 1884, 49. (1,325 Chinese.)
Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (128 Chinese.)	<b>Location</b> —West; area about 2,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mountainous. <b>Mining</b> —gold, copper ore, and lead. Several quartz and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$80,025; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$97,816. <b>County-seat</b> Idaho City, pop. 650.
<b>Location</b> —South; area about 19,180 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mountainous, prairie and forests; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, hay, and potatoes. <b>Mining</b> —gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$11,600; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$20,150. <b>County-seat</b> Hailey, pop. 2,500.	<b>Idaho World</b> (semi-weekly).....Ind. Idaho City †..... 350 <i>Circ</i>
<b>Herald</b> (tri-wkly).....Local. Bellevue..... <b>Inter-Idaho</b> (daily).....Hailey†..... <b>Inter-Idaho</b> ..... “ ..... <b>Wood River News Miner</b> } Rep... “ ..... 800 } (daily)..... “ ..... <b>Wood River News Miner</b> .....Rep... “ ..... 500 <b>Wood River Times</b> (daily), Ind. Rep. “ ..... <b>Wood River Times</b> .....Ind. Rep. “ ..... <b>Keystone</b> .....Ind. Ketchum..... 1400 <b>Journal</b> .....Shoshone.....11,000	<b>CASSIA CO. ....Pop. 1,312</b>
<b>BEAR LAKE CO.....Pop. 3,750</b>	Dem. maj. in 1884, 246. (23 Chinese.)
Dem. maj. in 1884, 394.	<b>Location</b> —South, bordering on Nevada and Utah; area about 3,900 sq. m. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$10,300; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$13,550. <b>County-seat</b> Albion, pop. 250.
<b>Location</b> —Extreme southeast, bordering on Wyoming and Utah; area about 1,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mountainous. <b>Chief Products</b> —Agriculture and stock-raising; considerable lumber, cheese, and other dairy products. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$43,650; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$68,529. <b>County-seat</b> Paris, pop. 5700.	<b>Cassia County Times</b> .....Albion †..... <i>Circ</i>
<b>Southern Idaho Independent</b> , Morm. Paris †..... 1500	<b>CUSTER CO.....Pop. 1,500</b>
	Dem. maj. in 1884, 140.
	<b>County-seat</b> Challis, pop. 300.
	<b>Idaho Messenger</b> .....Non-pol. Challis †..... 1350 <i>Circ</i>
	<b>IDAHO CO.....Pop. 2,031</b>
	Rep. maj. in 1884, 11. (736 Chinese.)
	<b>Location</b> —Central, separated from Oregon by the Snake River; area about 10,100 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys, abundance of pine and fir trees; rich quartz and placer mines. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, barley, timothy hay; several quartz, flouring and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$28,850; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$78,806. <b>County-seat</b> Mt. Idaho, pop. — No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

**KOOTENAI CO.....Pop. 518**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 81. (7 Chinese.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Montana; area about 5,530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. **Gold Mining** chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$4,545. **County-seat** Coeur d'Alene, pop. —  
No Papers.

**LEMHI CO.....Pop. 2,230**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 58. (262 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme north, bordering on British America; area about 5,530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$32,161. **County-seat** Salmon City, pop. —  
No Papers.

**NEZ PERCE CO.....Pop. 16,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 328. (198 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Washington Territory; area about 3,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous; soil on prairies and table lands very productive; some gold. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$132,640; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$129,411. **County-seat** Lewiston, pop. 11,750.

*Circ*  
Nez Perce News.....Ind....Lewiston t..... 1768  
Teller.....Ind.... ".....  
Mirror.....Local.Moscow.....

**ONEIDA CO.....Pop. 18,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 381. (61 Chinese)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Montana, Utah, and Wyoming; area about 22,810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile; rich gold

mines, producing largely; full of silver mines. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$62,300; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$332,370. **County-seat** Malad City, pop. —  
No Papers.

**OWYHEE CO.....Pop. 1,426**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 70. (239 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Nevada and Oregon; area about 8,130 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, heavily wooded in the highlands; some of the soil in the valleys fertile. **Mining**—gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$27,300; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$55,035. **County-seat** Silver City, pop. 1,650.

*Circ*  
Idaho Avalanche.....Ind...Silver City t.... 1,000

**SHOSHONE CO.....Pop. 4,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 143. (237 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Montana; area about 5,950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile near streams. **Mining**—Gold. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$10,300. **County-seat** Murray, pop. 11,000.

*Circ*  
Coeur D'Alene Record (tri-wkly).....Murray t.....  
Coeur D'Alene Sun (daily)...Local. "..... 1400  
Coeur D'Alene Sun.....Local. "..... 1500

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 11,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 183.

**Location**—West, separated from Oregon by the Snake River; area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$10,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$11,300. **County-seat** Weiser, pop. 1,650.

*Circ*  
Leader.....Ind...Weiser t..... 600

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † **County-seat.**  
**POPULATION:** § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, TAH-LE-QUAH.

There are 10 Nations in the Territory. Newspapers are published in 4.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 5, of which 1 designated by a dagger (†) is a court-house. Of the 6 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 3 are weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 2 monthly.

CHEROKEE NATION...Pop. —	Circ	CHOCTAW NATION...Pop. —	Circ
Cherokee Advocate(Eng. & Cherokee) {Tah-le-quah† . 1,680 pop. 5550.	400	Indian Missionary (mo.).....McAlister.....	400
Indian Chieftain .....Ind....Vinita.....	4890	<b>CREEK NATION.....Pop.</b>	
<b>CHEYENNE AND ARAPAHOE AGENCY.</b>		<b>Circ</b>	
Cheyenne Transporter (semi-mo.)...Darlington.....	384	Indian Journal.....Muscogee.....	4940
		Our Brother in Red (monthly).....	41,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# MONTANA.

Population 39,159.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 199 (Congressional).  
Chinese pop., 1,765.

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, HELENA.

MONTANA is bounded north by British America, east by Dakota, south by Wyoming and Idaho, and west by Idaho; land area, 145,310 square miles. Surface generally mountainous, especially in the west. Along the three forks of the Missouri River, as well as elsewhere through the Territory, there is much undulating prairie, with a fertile soil. The Missouri River is navigable to Fort Benton; the Yellowstone is also navigable. Perhaps nowhere else are such advantages offered to the stock-raiser and wool-grower as are here found. Very little hay or winter foddering is needed, the stock feeding on the rich grasses and ranging all winter in the sheltered valleys. Of agricultural staples, spring wheat, potatoes, butter, barley, oats, and vegetables are the most prominent. The chief minerals are gold and silver, of which large quantities are obtained. Leading manufacturing interests are lumber-sawing, quartz-milling and stamping, flour, etc. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 196; amount of capital invested in them, \$899,390; total number of hands employed, 578; amount paid in wages, \$318,759; value of materials used, \$1,006,442; value of products, \$1,835,867.

There are 13 Counties in Montana. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 21, of which 13 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 41 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 8 are daily, 3 semi-weekly, 25 weekly, 1 semi-monthly and 4 monthly.

## BEAVER HEAD CO.....Pop. 2,712

Rep. maj. in 1884, 136. (131 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Idaho; the Divide or Main Range of the Rocky Mountains on the southwest border; area about 4,230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. **Mining**—gold, silver, copper, lead, coal. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$15,400; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$25,604. **County-seat** Dillon, pop. \$1,250.

*Circ*  
Tribune.....Ind...Dillon†..... †800

## CHOTEAU CO.....Pop. 4,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 258. (17 Chinese.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Northwest Territory, British America; area about 30,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally rolling plains and valleys, two small mountain ranges; soil very fertile, rich in the valleys and on the bench lands. **Chief Products**—Beef, wool, grain of all kinds, vegetables and minerals. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$13,700; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$61,900. **County-seat** Fort Benton, pop. \$2,250.

*Circ*  
Montana Wool Grower (mo.)...Trade.Fort Benton†... †500  
River Press (daily).....Ind.... " ... †300  
River Press.....Ind.... " ... †1,200  
Tribune.....Great Falls.....

## CUSTER CO.....Pop. 55,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 34. (3 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Yellowstone River; area about 36,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile; fine farming and cattle and sheep country. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,500; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$7,289. **County-seat** Miles City, pop. \$3,000.

*Circ*  
Stock Growers' Journal.....Stock.Miles City†.... †400  
Yellowstone Journal (daily).Rep... " ..... †400  
Yellowstone Journal & Live) Rep... " ..... †1,500  
Stock Reporter.....)

## DAWSON CO.....Pop. 3,050

Rep. maj. in 1884, 124.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Dakota and British America, and intersected by the Missouri and Yellowstone Rivers; area about 22,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large forests. **Chief In-**

**dustries**—Grazing, stock-growing and farming. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat**—Glendive, pop. \$1,200.

*Circ*  
Independent.....Dem..Glendive†..... †525  
Times.....Rep... " ..... †682

## DEER LODGE CO.....Pop. 8,876

Dem. maj. in 1884, 78. (710 Chinese.)

**Location**—West; area about 5,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Large prairies affording pasturage; soil of the valleys fertile. **Mining**—gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$254,025; hands employed, 153; value of products, \$489,731. **County-seat** Deer Lodge City, pop. \$1,350.

*Circ*  
Review.....Ind....Anaconda..... †650  
New North-West.....Rep...DeerLodgeCity†. †1,200

## GALLATIN CO.....Pop. 7,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 100.

**Location**—South, bordering on Idaho and Wyoming and the Yellowstone River; area about 6,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; with extensive fertile valleys; largest grain-raising valleys in Montana, extensive argentiferous-galena and coal mines. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, hay, cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$129,900; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$296,530. **County-seat** Bozeman, pop. \$3,000.

*Circ*  
Avant Courier.....Rep...Bozeman†..... †1,000  
Chronicle.....Dem.. " ..... †800  
Enterprise.....Ind.Dem.Livingston.....

## JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 2,464

Dem. maj. in 1884, 164. (52 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; gold chief export. Several quartz and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$53,000; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$247,766. **County-seat** Boulder Valley, pop.—

*Circ*  
Jefferson County Sentinel... Ind...Boulder Valley†.

## LEWIS AND CLARKE CO. Pop. 13,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 61. (859 Chinese.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 2,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; gold and silver. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, castings, jewelry, lumber, metallic wares, quartz mills

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$236,600; hands employed 136; value of products, \$289,685. **County-seat** Helena (Territorial capital also), pop. \$11,000.

Herald (daily).....Rep.. Helena †.....	Circ	1,350
Herald.....Rep.. ".....		3,200
Independent (daily).....Dem.. ".....		4900
Independent.....Dem.. ".....		
Montana Baptist (mo.).....Bapt.. ".....		4500
Montana Christian Advo- cate (semi-mo).....Meth. ".....		\$1,200
Montana Live Stock Journal (monthly).....Stock. ".....		
Rising Sun.....Ind...Sun River.....		450

#### MADISON CO.....Pop. \$4,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 34. (365 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Idaho; area about 4,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, hay, potatoes, butter; live-stock. Flour, saw and quartz mills. **Mining**—Gold, silver, copper, lead and coal. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$78,675; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$259,476. **County-seat** Virginia City pop. \$750.

Madisonian.....Dem.. Virginia City †..	Circ	*1,120
Montana Churchman (mo.).....Episc.. ".....		

#### MEAGHER CO.....Pop. \$3,750

Rep. maj. in 1884, 73. (52 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 16,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large treeless plains and fertile valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Mining**—gold, silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$13,540; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$42,900. **County-seat** White Sulphur Springs, pop. \$760.

Mineral Argus.....Ind...Maiden.....	Circ	4750
Tranchant.....Ind...Townsend.....		4850
Rocky Mountain Husband- man.....Agric { White Sulphur Springs †		*2,524

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

#### MISSOULA CO.....Pop. \$6,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2. (149 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on British America and Idaho; area 21,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil of the valleys and prairies fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Mining**—gold, silver and copper. Several saw and quartz mills. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$26,050; hands employed, 82; value of products, \$115,025. **County-seat** Missoula, pop. \$1,250.

Missoula County Times.....Rep...Missoula †.....	Circ	4750
Missoulian.....Ind... ".....		*912

#### SILVER BOW CO.....Pop. \$13,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 20.

**Location**—Southwest; area about — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Largely mountainous, with but little level surface; principally noted for its immense mines of silver and copper ore. **County-seat** Butte City, pop. \$9,000.

Free Press (daily).....Ind...Butte City †.....	Circ	
Inter Mountain (daily).....Rep.. ".....		*1,082
Inter Mountain (semi-wkly).....Rep.. ".....		*1,080
Miner (every day).....Dem.. ".....		\$2,800
Miner (semi-weekly).....Dem.. ".....		\$1,900
Miner.....Dem.. ".....		\$1,200
Mining Journal.....(Centerville, Butte City P. O.)		
News (semi-weekly).....Walkerville.....		

#### YELLOW STONE CO.....Pop. \$4,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 75.

**Location**—South-east; north of Yellowstone river; area about 7,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface table lands and valleys; soil fertile in valleys with irrigation; valuable cattle ranges on the high lands; extensive beds of good coal. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, potatoes, oats, hay, wool; cattle and sheep raising and mining. **County-seat** Billings, pop. \$1,500.

Gazette (da.)—see Mon- tana Stock Gazette.....	Ind.....	Billings †.....	Circ
Montana Stock Gazette.....	Ind.....	".....	

# NEW MEXICO.

Population 133,530.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 2,341 (Congressional).

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, SANTA FE.

NEW MEXICO is bounded north by Colorado; east by the Indian Territory and Texas, south by Texas and Mexico, and west by Arizona; land area, 122,460 square miles. Its general surface is a region of high plateaus, traversed by mountain ranges with isolated peaks. The valleys are generally nearly level, and their soil fertile when irrigated. In the east is a part of the barren "Llano Estacado" or "Staked Plain." Stock-raising and wool-growing are the leading occupations, the bunch-grass affording rich pasturage, and neither hand-feeding nor shelter is ever necessary for the herds and flocks. Agriculture is successful only when irrigation is resorted to, and wheat, corn, beans, and onions are the chief crops. Of fruits, the apple, peach, melon, fig, apricot, pomegranate, and especially grapes, flourish. Gold, silver, copper, iron, and lead exist, and all are being extensively worked. Manufactures are confined principally to grain, quartz, and lumber milling, manufacturing wines and brandies, the making of blankets by the Navajo Indians, and coarse pottery by the Pueblos. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 144; amount of capital invested in them, \$463,275; total number of hands employed 557; amount paid in wages, \$218,731; value of materials used, \$371,352; value of products, \$1,284,846.

There are 13 Counties in New Mexico. Newspapers are published in 11.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 21, of which 10 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 43 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 8 are daily, 32 weekly, 1 semi-monthly and 2 monthly.

## BERNALILLO CO.....Pop. \$20,061

Rep. plur. in 1884, 474.

**Location**—Central; area 8,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile when irrigated; gold, silver, lead, iron and copper. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool, wine and fruits; cattle and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$75,000. **County-seat** Albuquerque. pop. \$4,870.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat (every day).....Dem..Albuquerque†	41,600
Democrat.....Dem.. " " "	400
Morning Journal (daily) } Rep... " " "	1,975
—see Journal.....} " " " " "	
Opinion.....Rep.. " " "	.....
News (Eng. & Span.).....Old Albuquerque	\$500
Revista de Albuquerque } " " "	
(Spanish) (semi-mo.).....} " " "	

## COLFAX CO.....Pop. \$5,668

Dem. plur. in 1884, 532.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Colorado; area about 6,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Rocky mountains on western border; gold, silver, lead, iron, copper, coal. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay, wool, wine and fruits; live stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$8,500; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$22,500. **County-seat** Springer, pop. \$1,039.

	<i>Circ</i>
Comet.....Raton.....	1,000
Independent (daily).....Ind... " " "	\$240
Independent— <i>is also Satur- day edition of the daily</i> .....} Ind... " " "	\$680
Colfax County Stockman.....Rep...Springer†	*645

## DONA ANA CO. Pop. \$7,921

Rep. plur. in 1884, 488.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Texas and Mexico, and intersected by the Rio Grande; area 21,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by several mountain ridges, with arid plains; timber scarce; salt lakes; soil fertile in the river valleys. Gold and silver copper, lead, iron, and precious stones mined extensively. **Chief Products**—Barley, oats, rye, sorghum, honey, alfalfa, gypsum, fruit, grapes, live-stock. Quartz and stamp mills, smelters, etc., brandy distilleries and wine manufactories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$45,900; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$80,811. **County-seat** Las Cruces, pop. \$2,100.

	<i>Circ</i>
Rio Grande Republican.....Ind...Las Cruces†	\$600
Timeo (Spanish).....Ind... " " "	*850

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: Territorial Census 1885. § Estimated

## GRANT CO.....Pop. 7,397

Dem. plur. in 1884, 219.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Arizona and New Mexico; area 8,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, broken and dry; timber scarce; soil fertile in valleys; gold, silver, lead copper, and iron; saw and quartz mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$16,175; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$26,680. **County-seat** Silver City, pop. 1,916.

	<i>Circ</i>
Headlight (daily).....Dem..Deming.....	250
Headlight (Sunday).....Dem.. " " "	.....
Advance.....Dem.. Lordsburg.....	250
Enterprise.....Rep...Silver City†	\$1,270
Southwest Sentinel.....Dem.. " " "	1,100

## LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 4,777

Dem; plur. in 1884, 222.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Texas; area 14,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in western part from north to south is mountainous and contains gold, silver, copper, lead, iron and coal deposits; eastern part includes part of the "Llano Estacado" or "Staked Plain;" soil requires irrigation to become productive. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, barley, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$10,950; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$10,720. **County-seat** Lincoln, pop. —

	<i>Circ</i>
Independent.....Local.Lincoln†	\$400
Lincoln County Leader.....Rep..White Oaks.....	\$800
New Mexico Interpreter....." " "	.....

## MORA CO.....Pop. 10,015

Dem. plur. in 1884, 651.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Texas; area 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Rocky Mountains on west border; contains also arid planes and fertile valleys; timber is scarce; minerals **Cattle raising**, chief industry. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; Capital invested, \$80,700; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$66,988. **County-seat** Mora, pop. —

	<i>Circ</i>
Arrow (Eng. & Span.).....Wagon Mound..	.....
Pioneer Journal.....Local.Watrous.....	720

**RIO ARRIBA CO.....Pop. 11,764**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 13.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Arizona, and intersected by the Rio Grande; area 7,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by several mountain ranges; soil usually requires irrigation to become fertile. **Sheep husbandry** chief industry. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; Capital invested, \$23,000; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$52,874. **County-seat** Tierra Amarilla, pop. —

No Papers.

**SAN MIGUEL CO.....Pop. 21,435**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 244.

**Location**—East, bordering on Texas; area 14,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in northwest, elsewhere extensive table-land and valleys; soil fertile when irrigated. **Stock-raising and sheep husbandry** principal industries. **Chief Products**—Wool; wheat, corn, cheese, hay; live-stock. Lumber and flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$128,750; hands employed, 231; value of products, \$529,071. **County-seat** Las Vegas, pop. 5,039.

Chronicle (Eng. & Span.).....Ind....Cabra Springs.....	<i>Circ</i>	*1,000
Gazette (daily).....Ind.Dem.Las Vegas†.....		*1,000
Gazette.....Ind.Dem.....		1500
Mining World (mo.).....Min'g.....		500
New Mexico Stock Grower.....Stock.....		12,400
Optic(daily) (East Las Vegas)Ind..		1,000
Optic (East Las Vegas).....Ind....		1,000
Revista Catolica (Span.).....Cath..		1,000

**SANTA FE CO.....Pop. 10,455**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 5.

**Location**—North-central; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. There are large plains in which wood and water are scarce. Gold and silver ore, copper, zinc, and very fine beds of anthracite and bituminous coal found. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool, fruit, wine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$61,450; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$204,480. **County-seat** Santa Fe, pop. 5,371.

Boletin Popular (Spanish).....Ind....Santa Fe†.....	<i>Circ</i>	1900
Leader.....		.....
New Mexican (daily).....		1864
New Mexican.....		1,120

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** Territorial Census 1885. § Estimated.

**SIERRA CO.....Pop. 2,438**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 105.

New County. <b>County-seat</b> Hillsboro, pop. —	<i>Circ</i>	
Black Range.....Rep...Chloride.....		411
Sierra County Advocate.....Hillsboro†.....		1900
Percha Shaft.....Local.Kingston.....		
Sierra Grande Press.....Lake Valley.....		

**SOCORRO CO.....Pop. 12,315**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 226.

**Location**—Southwest, and intersected by the Rio Grande; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and chiefly barren; soil in the valleys fertile when irrigated. Gold and iron are found. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool, wine. Chief industries gold and silver mining, and stock-raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$21,700; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$31,110. **County-seat** Socorro, pop. 4,047.

Bulletin.....Ind...Socorro†.....	<i>Circ</i>	1780
Chieftain (daily).....Ind... ".....		1500
Eco del Socorro (Eng. & Span.).....Dem... ".....		
New Mexico Methodist } Meth. ".....		
(mo.—Eng. & Span.).....		

**TAOS CO.....Pop. 9,775**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 79.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Colorado and Arizona; 8,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by several spurs of the Rocky Mountains; quartz gold mines; soil fertile if irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, peas, and beans, potatoes, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$20,250; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$114,704. **County-seat** Taos, pop. —

Herald (Eng. & Span.).....Rep...Taos†.....	<i>Circ</i>	
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**VALENCIA CO.....Pop. 9,509**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 297.

**Location**—West-central, bordering on Arizona; area 9,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by several mountain ranges; heavily timbered; soil fertile when irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, peas, and beans, tobacco, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$34,000; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$72,500. **County-seat** Los Lunas, pop. —

No Papers.

# UTAH.

Population 143,963.....Mormon Maj. in 1884, 18,905 (Congressional).

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, SALT LAKE CITY.

UTAH is bounded north by Idaho and Wyoming, east by Wyoming and Colorado, south by Arizona; and west by Nevada; land area, 82,190 square miles. The surface is very mountainous, interspersed with arid plains, valleys, and basins; much of it is utterly sterile. Irrigation is nearly everywhere necessary but if a perfect system were adopted, much of the soil now worthless would produce good crops, as it contains most if not all of the elements of fertility. Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, dairy produce, hay, and wool are the chief products. Cattle-raising is a profitable industry, and is often successfully carried on where farming is impracticable. The chief wealth of the territory, however, is in its minerals. Gold and silver are largely produced, as are also lead, iron, copper, coal, and salt. Manufactures are chiefly those of goods needed for home consumption, but of late extensive works for the mining and smelting of ores have been established. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State, in 1880, was 640; amount of capital invested in them, \$2,656,657; total number of hands employed, 2,495; amount paid in wages, \$858,863; value of materials used, \$2,561,737; value of products, \$4,324,992.

There are 24 Counties in Utah. Newspapers are published in 8.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 10, of which 6 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 28 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 6 are daily, 6 semi-weekly, 10 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, and 4 monthly.

### BEAVER CO.....Pop. 3,918

Mormon maj. in 1884, 319.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Nevada; area 2,560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely table-land, on which wood and water are scarce. Iron-ore, lead, and silver are found. Wahsatch Mountains on eastern border. **Chief Products**—Wheat, wool, cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$108,900; hands employed, 184; value of products, \$195,245. **County-seat** Beaver, pop. \$2,000.

*Circ*  
Southern Utonian.....Morm. Beaver †..... \$350  
Southern Utah Times—  
dated also at Silver {  
Reef, Washington Co. } Anti-Morm. Frisco.....

### BOX ELDER CO.....Pop. 6,761

Mormon maj. in 1884, 677.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Idaho and Nevada; area 3,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly. About half of Great Salt Lake is in southeastern part. Gold, silver and iron are mined. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, corn, potatoes, wool, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. Woolen, planing and grist-mills at Brigham City. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$108,325; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$163,501. **County-seat** Brigham City, pop. 1,377.  
No Papers.

### CACHE CO.....Pop. \$14,000

Mormon maj. in 1884, 1,913.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Idaho; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains on the east; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Flour, lumber, and dairy produce exported in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$131,800; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$243,983. **County-seat** Logan, pop. \$4,500.

*Circ*  
Utah Journal (semi-weekly).....Morm. Logan †..... \*1,000

### DAVIS CO.....Pop. 5, 279

Mormon maj. in 1884, 810.

**Location**—North, bordering on Great Salt Lake; area 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains on eastern border; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, hay; live-stock, salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$64,150; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$131,116. **County-seat** Farmington, pop. —  
No Papers.

### EMERY CO.....Pop. 556

Mormon maj. in 1884, 359.

**Location**—East; area 7,500 sq. m. No statistics. **County-seat** Castle Dale, pop. —  
No Papers.

### GARFIELD CO.....Pop. —

Mormon maj. in 1884, 196.

**County-seat** Panguitch, pop. —  
No Papers.

### IRON CO.....Pop. 4,013

Mormon maj. in 1884, 357.

**Location**—South, extending across the Territory, bordering on Colorado and Nevada; area 7,730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with plains and table-land, in which wood and water are scarce; crossed in the western part by Wahsatch Mountains; soil fertile in places where irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, silk, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$42,000; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$39,410. **County-seat** Parowan, pop. 967.  
No Papers.

### JUAB CO.....Pop. 3,474

Mormon maj. in 1884, 468.

**Location**—West-central, bordering on Nevada; area about 3,780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Mt. Nebo is here situated; soil partly suited for agriculture. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$14,150; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$21,831. **County-seat** Nephi, pop. —  
No Papers.

### KANE CO.....Pop. 3,085

Mormon maj. in 1884, 162.

**Location**—Southeast, and intersected by the Colorado River, bordering on Arizona and Colorado; area 3,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is crossed by Wahsatch Mountains. There is some arable land at their base and in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$15,387; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$41,142. **County-seat** Kanab, pop. —  
No Papers.

### MILLARD CO.....Pop. 3,727

Mormon maj. in 1884, 468.

**Location**—West, bordering on Nevada; area 6,550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly treeless plains; Wahsatch Mountains in the east; some fertile land in the valleys; large sulphur beds. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, wool, butter, cheese, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$23,589; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$45,000. **County-seat** Fillmore City, pop. 967.  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MORGAN CO .....Pop. 1,783**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 262.

**Location**—Northeast; area 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, occupied by spurs of Wahsatch Mountains; some fertile soil in Weber Valley; some gold and iron. **Chief Products**—Wheat, potatoes; live-stock. Several saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$27,300; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$27,887. **County-seat** Morgan, pop. 433.

No Papers.

**PIUTE CO.....Pop. 1,651**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 178.

**Location**—East, bordering on Colorado; area 3,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; also treeless plains; Wahsatch Mountains in western part; soil mostly sterile, only fertile when irrigated. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$9,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$4,500. **County-seat** Junction, pop. 71.

No Papers.

**RICH CO.....Pop. 1,263**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 186.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Idaho and Wyoming; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous in the east; west timbered. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, hay; stock-raising and lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$12,450; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$8,485. **County-seat** Randolph, pop. 263.

No Papers.

**SALT LAKE CO.....Pop. \$45,000**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 3,613.

**Location**—North, bordering on Great Salt Lake; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly a broad valley; Wahsatch Mountains in north and east, soil fertile at the base when irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, flouring and saw-mills, stamp-mills, paper-mills, tanneries, and many others. **Mining**—Gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 207; capital invested, \$1,089,015; hands employed, 1,692; value of products, \$1,363,221. **County-seat** Salt Lake City, pop. 523,000.

Bikuben (Scand.).....Mormon.Salt Lake City†	12,200
Contributor (mo.).....Lit....	..\$5,000
Deseret News (daily).....Mormon.	..\$1,700
Deseret News (semi-wkly)..Mormon.	..\$6,400
Deseret News.....Mormon.	..\$1,400
Juvenile Instructor (s-mo.)Mormon.	..\$4,600
Parry's Literary Journal (mo.)Lit....	..\$1,500
Salt Lake Democrat } Dem.&Anti-Morm.	.. \$500
(semi-weekly)..... }	
Salt Lake Evening Democrat (da.)...Dem.&Anti-Morm.	..\$1,000
(Salt Lake Democrat)	
Salt Lake Herald (daily)....Ind....	..\$3,800
Salt Lake Herald (semi-wkly).Ind...	..\$3,000
Salt Lake Herald (Sunday)...Ind....	..\$4,300
Salt Lake Herald.....Ind....	..\$1,900
Salt Lake Tribune (da.)...Anti-Morm.	..\$5,500
Salt Lake Tribune.....Anti-Morm.	..\$3,000
Svenska Harolden (Swed.).....	..
Utah Christian Advocate (mo)Meth.	..\$1,700
Woman's Exponent (semi-mo.)Mormon	..

**SAN JUAN CO.....Pop. 204**

No election returns.

**Location**—Southeast; area 9,100 sq. m. No statistics. **County-seat** Bluff, pop. —.

No Papers.

**SAN PETE CO.....Pop. 11,557**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 1,607.

**Location**—East, bordering on Colorado; area 2,790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Wahsatch Mountains cross the western part; large valleys in the east; plenty of timber; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, peas and beans, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, furniture, lumber, wool-carding, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$63,100; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$135,365. **County-seat** Manti, pop. —.

Home Sentinel—prints a 4 } page supplement on Tues- day.....	.....Manti†.....
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**SEVIER CO .....Pop. 4,457**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 576.

**Location**—East; area 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by Wahsatch Mountains in the west; extensive sage plains; soil fertile when irrigated. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$20,500; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$63,068. **County-seat** Richfield, pop. 1,190.

No Papers.

**SUMMIT CO .....Pop. 4,291**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 434.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Wyoming; area about 3,840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; well timbered; Echo Canyon is in the county; soil fertile in valleys; gold, silver, lead, coal. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Mining**—Gold, silver, lead, and coal. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$1,700; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$37,122. **County-seat** Coalville, pop. 911.

**Record**.....Mining.Park City..... \$50

**TOOELE CO.....Pop. 4,497**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 433.

**Location**—West, bordering on Nevada; area 5,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface principally a barren desert; hilly portion contains some arable and grazing lands; the west contains mining districts. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, wool, hay, dried peaches and apricots; live-stock. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$39,450; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$55,505. **County-seat** Tooele, pop. 918.

No Papers.

**UINTAH CO.....Pop. 799**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 80.

**Location**—East, bordering on Wyoming; area 6,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, occupied by Uintah Mountains. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ashley, pop. —.

No Papers.

**UTAH CO.....Pop. \$22,000**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 3,025.

**Location**—Central, in one of the finest portions of the Territory; area 1,520 sq. m. Utah Lake is in this county. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains in the east; soil generally fertile. **Mining**—Gold. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. Numerous saw and flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$295,350; hands employed, 312; value of products, \$549,971. **County-seat** Provo City, pop. 58,000.

**Territorial Enquirer (s-wkly)..Morm.Provo City†** ..\$2,250

**WAHSATCH CO.....Pop. 2,927**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 467.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Colorado; area 2,480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains in the west, and Uintah Mountains in the north, in a great measure a desert. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock, lumber and shingles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$35,500; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$86,236. **County-seat** Heber, pop. 1,290.

No Papers.

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 4,235**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 620.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Arizona and Nevada; area 1,580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains in the northeast; arid plains; soil generally inarable, but sometimes fertile along streams. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, cotton, potatoes, alfalfa, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$69,000; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$55,350. **County-seat** St. George, pop. —.

**Union (monthly).....Morm.Bloomington....** 400

**Southern Utah Times—see } Frisco, Beaver Co.....** } .....Silver Reef.....

**WEBER CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Mormon maj. in 1884, 1,698.

**Location**—North, bordering on Great Salt Lake; area 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; the streams render productive large tracts of land. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, fruits, butter; live-stock. Several saw, flour, planing and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$938,000; hands employed, 206; value of products, \$310,110. **County-seat** Ogden City, pop. 7,000.

Herald (daily).....Morm.Ogden City†	..\$704
Herald (semi-weekly).....Morm.	..\$1,150
News (daily).....Anti-Morm.	..\$400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## WASHINGTON.

Population 75,116.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 148 (Congressional).

(Chinese pop., 3,186.)

### TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, OLYMPIA.

WASHINGTON is bounded north by British Columbia, east by Idaho, south by Oregon and west by the Pacific Ocean; land area, 66,880 square miles. It is divided by the Cascade Mountains into two distinct sections. The western is a heavily timbered country, rugged and broken, with a few fertile prairies. The eastern has extensive plains, although it has also some broken surface; timber, as a rule, much less abundant. This section is admirably adapted to stock-raising, the soil of its prairies well suited for agriculture; but the chief agricultural region, however, is in the western section, although corn does not thrive so well there, because the summers are too cool. Wheat, barley, oats, hay, and butter are the chief crops; a little gold and silver are mined; salt abounds on the Spokan Plain, and there is good coal. The chief article of export is lumber; some ship-building is carried on. There is considerable fishing, especially salmon, the canning and salting of which is a prominent industry. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State, in 1880, was 261; amount of capital invested in them, \$3,302,497; total number of hands employed, 1,147; amount paid in wages, \$582,226; value of materials used, \$1,967,469; value of products, \$3,250,134.

There are 32 Counties in Washington. Newspapers are published in 23.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 33, of which 23 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 66 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 9 are daily, 54 weekly, and 3 monthly.

<b>ADAMS CO.....Pop.—</b>	
Rep. maj. in 1884, 95.	
<b>County-seat</b> Ritzville, pop. —	
Adams County Record.....Ritzville †.....	Circ \$500
<b>ASOTIN CO.....Pop. \$1,500</b>	
Rep. maj. in 1884, 40.	
<b>County-seat</b> Asotin, pop. \$200.	
New County. Sentinel.....Rep...Asotin †.....	Circ \$408
<b>CHEHALIS CO.....Pop. \$4,500</b>	
Rep. maj. in 1884, 256.	
<b>Location</b> —West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 2,440 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface diversified with hills and valleys; timber; soil generally fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$15,200; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$13,822. <b>County-seat</b> Montesano, pop. \$500.	
Chehalis Valley Vidette.....Ind. Rep. Montesano †.....	Circ \$480
<b>CLALLAM CO.....Pop. 638</b>	
Dem. maj. in 1884, 75. (4 Chinese.)	
<b>Location</b> —Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Straits of Juan de Fuca; area about 2,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly, Mt. Olympus on south border; large forests; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,500. <b>County-seat</b> New Dungeness, pop. —	
No Papers.	
<b>CLARKE CO.....Pop. \$8,000</b>	
Rep. maj. in 1884, 430. (48 Chinese.)	
<b>Location</b> —Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 1,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface partly mountainous; large forests; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, fruits, potatoes, butter, hay, cheese, wool; live-stock. Numerous saw and grist mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$15,000; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$29,006. <b>County-seat</b> Vancouver, pop. \$2,750.	
Clarke County Register. Ind. & Temp. Vancouver †.....	Circ \$800
Columbia Churchman (mo.)...Episc. ".....	\$600
Independent.....Rep... ".....	\$768

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

<b>COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. \$7,500</b>	
Dem. maj. in 1884, 57. (38 Chinese.)	
<b>Location</b> —Southeast, bordering on Oregon; area, about 900 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil very fertile. Southern portion mountainous, covered with fine timber; remainder slopes gently toward Snake River, and produces fine grain of all kinds and fruits of almost every variety. <b>Chief Products</b> —Grain, lumber; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$80,100; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$103,650. <b>County-seat</b> Dayton, pop. \$2,000.	
Columbia Chronicle.....Rep. Dayton †.....	Circ \$1,608
Inlander.....Ind... ".....	\$1,100
<b>COWLITZ CO.....Pop. 2,062</b>	
Rep. maj. in 1884, 22. (28 Chinese.)	
<b>Location</b> —Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 400 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mountainous in the west, hilly or undulating elsewhere; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Oats, peas and beans, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock, shingles and saw-logs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$18,800; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$15,100. <b>County-seat</b> Kalama, pop. —	
Cowlitz's Advocate.....Castle Rock.....	
<b>DOUGLAS CO.....Pop.—</b>	
Rep. maj. in 1884, 39.	
<b>County-seat</b> O'Kamagon.	
No Papers.	
<b>FRANKLIN CO.....Pop.—</b>	
Dem. maj. in 1884, 4.	
<b>County-seat</b> Ainsworth.	
No Papers.	
<b>GARFIELD CO.....Pop. \$5,500</b>	
Rep. maj. in 1884, 134.	
Recently formed from Columbia County.	
<b>Location</b> —Southeast; area — sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly, soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Grain and live-stock. <b>County-seat</b> Pomeroy, pop. \$750.	
East Washingtonian.....Rep...Pomeroy †.....	Circ \$504
Washington Independent.....Ind... ".....	1,128

**ISLAND CO.....Pop. \$2,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 89. (45 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Admiralty Inlet; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; much forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Several saw mills, and ship-building and repairing yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$112,800; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$237,430. **County-seat** Coupeville, pop. —  
No Papers.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. \$2,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 43. (96 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Admiralty Inlet; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the interior, with pine and fir forests, but much fertile land in the valleys; Mt. Olympus is on the border. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese; live-stock. Large iron smelting works located in Port Townsend Bay; live-stock. Lumber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$223,967; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$223,964. **County-seat** Port Townsend, pop. \$1,500.

Call.....Dem..Port Townsend † 4680  
Puget Sound Argus (daily).....Rep.. " .. 300  
Puget Sound Argus.....Rep.. " .. 840

**KING CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,246. (246 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Cascade Range and Puget Sound; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface comprises mountains and valleys, with large forests; soil generally fertile; coal lands. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, potatoes, fruit, hops, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, furniture, ship-building, etc.; mining, fishing, lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$402,910; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$469,235. **County-seat** Seattle, pop. \$12,000.

Post-Intelligencer (daily).....Rep..Seattle † ..... 1,224  
Post-Intelligencer.....Rep.. " ..... 2,184  
Press (daily)....." ..... "  
Press....." ..... "  
Sunday Star....." ..... 1,200  
Tribune (German)....." ..... "

**KITSAP CO.....Pop. 1,738**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 200. (149 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest; a peninsula, bordering on Admiralty Inlet and Puget Sound; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely covered with forests. Lumber chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$1,482,900; hands employed, 276; value of products, \$314,600. **County-seat** Port Madison, pop. —  
No Papers.

**KITTITAS CO.....Pop. 3,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 106.

New County, formed from Yakima Co., area about 3,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Four-fifths mountainous, western half covered with timber; large deposits of iron, coal, gold, silver, galena, and copper, but undeveloped. Soil rich and productive. **Chief Products**—Wheat, rye, oats, barley, vegetables, hay, wool, lumber, and flour. **County-seat** Ellensburg, pop. \$400.

Kittitas Localizer.....Ind...Ellensburg †... 4510

**KLICKITAT CO.....Pop. \$4,200**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 244. (22 Chinese.)

**Location**—South, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 2,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part mountainous and part prairie; large forests; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$49,325; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$77,050. **County-seat** Goldendale, pop. \$600.

Sentinel.....Ind...Goldendale †..... 4984  
Tribune....."..... "..... "

**LEWIS CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 63. (13 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, Cascade Range in eastern portion, western rolling prairie; soil fertile in the valleys; coal. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, peas

and beans, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$37,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$67,247. **County-seat** Chehalis, pop. —

Lewis County Bee.....Chehalis †..... 4456  
Nugget.....Ind... " ..... 4300

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 6,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 17.

**Location**—East; area, — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile and well watered; bunch-grass abundant. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, rye, hay, potatoes, wool; live-stock. Flouring mills. **County-seat** Sprague, pop. \$650.

Lincoln County Times.....Ind...Davenport..... \*888  
Journal.....Sprague †..... 4900

**MASON CO.....Pop. 639**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 73. (6 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Puget Sound; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, traversed by the Olympus and Coast Mountains with broad and fertile valleys between. **Chief Products**—Oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Some lumbering. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Oakland, pop. —  
No Papers.

**PACIFIC CO.....Pop. 1,645**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 144. (174 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Fisheries are abundant, especially of oysters. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$60,300; hands employed, 24; value of proceeds, \$54,000. **County-seat** Oysterville, pop. \$300.

Pacific Journal.....Local...Oysterville..... 300

**PIERCE CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,531. (154 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Puget Sound and the Cascade Range; area about 1,320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, mountainous and prairie. Mt. Tacoma in southeastern part; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Lumber, lime, hops, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, hay; live-stock. Coal is largely mined and exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$243,300; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$238,720. **County-seat** Tacoma, pop. \$7,000.

Ledger (daily).....Ind...Tacoma †..... \$1,480  
Ledger.....Ind... " ..... \$1,324  
News (daily).....Ind... " ..... \$1,000  
News.....Ind... " ..... \$1,500  
Wacht am Sunde.....Ind... " ..... 4900

**SAN JUAN CO.....Pop. 948**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 37. (3 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, consisting of a number of small islands in Puget Sound; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface northern part mountainous and heavily wooded; southern part mostly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Mineral**—Silver, copper and galena. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$25,000; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$28,000. **County-seat** Friday Harbor, pop. —  
No Papers.

**SKAGIT CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 53.

**Location**—West, formed from southern portion of Whatcom Co.; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Good agricultural lands. **Chief Products**—Grain and general farm produce, and timber. **County-seat** Mt. Vernon, pop. \$250.

Northwest Enterprise.....Local...Anacortes..... 4300  
Puget Sound Mail.....Rep...La Conner.....  
Skagit News.....Rep...Mt. Vernon †..... 4700

**SKAMANIA CO.....Pop. 809**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 83. (3 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous, traversed by the Cascade Range; soil fertile in the valleys; large forests. Lumber chief export. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Cascades, pop. —  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SNOHOMISH CO.....Pop. 1,387**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 158. (11 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Puget Sound and the Cascade Range; area about 2,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with prairie and large marshes in interior which, when drained, can be easily cultivated; extensive forests; soil fertile in the valleys of the interior. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, potatoes, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$1,800; hands employed, —; value of products, \$1,700. **County-seat** Snohomish, pop. 980.

Champion.....	Ind.....	Snohomish †.....	*322
Eye.....	Local.....	"	4518

**SPOKANE CO.....Pop. 58,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 243. (219 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling-prairies, timber lands and mountains; soil rich on prairies, gravelly on Spokane bottoms; small areas of good grazing land. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, rye, corn, clover, timothy, alfalfa, potatoes, and other vegetables, fruit, live-stock, wool; flour, planing and saw-mills; gold and silver mining. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$9,225; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$19,100. **County-seat** Cheney, pop. 1,500.

East Washington Rural (mo.)	Agrie. Cheney †.....	Circ	
Tribune (daily).....	Ind. Dem. ".....		*700
Northwest Tribune.....	Ind. ".....		*1,030
Sentinel.....	Dem. ".....		*850
Enterprise.....	Ind. Rep. Rockford.....		4576
Chronicle.....	Ind. Spokane Fallst. ".....		*800
Miner (monthly).....	Mining. ".....		..
Review (daily).....	Rep. ".....		4360
Review.....	Rep. ".....		4500

**STEVENS CO.....Pop. 1,245**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 169. (323 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on British Columbia, Idaho, and the Columbia River, which also intersects it; area, including Spokan Co., 23,360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is mountainous in part, also broad plains and barren tracts; soil largely fertile; gold is found on the bars of the Columbia and lateral streams. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$6,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$6,005. **County-seat** Colville, pop. —

Stevens County Miner.....	Colville †.....	Circ	
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**THURSTON CO.....Pop. 54,250**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 164. (67 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Puget Sound and the Coast Range; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part mountainous, part hilly; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$140,150; hands employed, 82; value of products, \$144,460. **County-seat** Olympia (Territorial capital, also) pop. 1,500.

Partisan.....	Rep. Olympia †.....	Circ	4960
Washington Standard.....	Dem. ".....		4820

**WAKIAKIM CO.....Pop. 1,598**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 3. (559 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Fea-**

**tures**—Surface rugged and mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in parts. **Lumber** chief export. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Cathlamet, pop. —  
No Papers.

**WALLA WALLA CO....Pop. 12,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 64. (513 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and mountainous, with many broad valleys and plains; soil fertile, especially in the valley of the Walla Walla River. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; barley, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bagging, saddle-carry, sashes, etc., metallic wares, malt and distilled liquors, flour, lumber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$249,400; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$496,760. **County-seat** Walla Walla, pop. 5,400.

Times.....	Ind.....	Waitsburg.....	Circ	4900
Journal (daily).....	Dem. Walla Walla †.....			*456
Journal.....	Dem. ".....			*1,500
Statesman (daily).....	Ind. Dem. ".....			..
Statesman.....	Ind. Dem. ".....			..
Sunday Journal.....	Dem. ".....			*408
Union (daily).....	Rep. ".....			4500
Union.....	Rep. ".....			41,450

**WHATCOM CO.....Pop. 5,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 401. (11 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** chief export. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$16,000. **County-seat** Whatcom, pop. 1,000.

Journal.....	Blaine.....	Circ	
Reveille.....	Ind. Rep. Whatcom †.....		1,200

**WHITMAN CO.....Pop. 10,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 327. (530 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Idaho and the Columbia and Snake rivers; area about 5,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly broad plains; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, flax, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$30,000; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$63,000. **County-seat** Colfax, pop. 1,000.

Commoner.....	Colfax †.....	Circ	
Palouse Gazette.....	Rep. ".....		41,500
Post.....	Ind. Farmington.....		4400
News.....	Ind. Palouse.....		4422

**YAKIMA CO.....Pop. 33,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 134. (32 Chinese.)

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Columbia River and the Cascade Range; area about 5,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly undulating; large forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$13,960; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$31,695. **County-seat** North Yakima, pop. 350.

Republican.....	Rep. North Yakima †.....	Circ	4500
Signal.....	".....		..
Washington Farmer.....	Fam. ".....		..

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

## WYOMING.

Population 20,789.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 1,639 (Congressional).  
Chinese pop., 914.

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, CHEYENNE CITY.

WYOMING is bounded north by Montana, east by Dakota and Nebraska, south by Colorado and Utah, and west by Utah, Idaho, and Montana; land area, 97,575 square miles. Its surface is broken by mountain ranges, deep river canyons, flat-topped hills or buttes, the latter a feature of South Wyoming, and which rise from valley or plain like walled cities or mounds. There are large elevated plateaus or parks, of which the principal is the Great Yellowstone or National Park. Stock-raising, sheep-husbandry, and coal-mining are the leading pursuits. Irrigation is needed in a large part of the country to make the soil productive. Gold and silver are plentiful. There are vast beds of iron-ore and plenty of good coal. Gypsum, salt, soda, sulphur, copper, and other minerals are found. In manufactures, the sawing of lumber and railroad ties, milling of quartz, and railroad repair and machine shops in the towns on the line of the Union Pacific Railroad, occupy the leading place. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State, in 1880, was 57; amount of capital invested in them, \$364,673; total number of hands employed, 391; amount paid in wages, \$187,798; value of materials used, \$601,214; value of products, \$898,494.

There are 8 Counties in Wyoming. Newspapers are published in all,—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 10, of which 8 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 22 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 4 are daily, and 18 weekly.

## ALBANY CO.....Pop. \$10,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 339.

**Location**—East; area about 11,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly plains; large forests; soil fertile in valleys and on plains. Laramie Peak and part of Laramie Plain is in this county. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$251,203; hands employed, 238; value of products, \$591,880. **County-seat** Laramie City, pop. \$4,000.

Bill Barlow's Budget.....Ind...Fort Fetterman. *Circ*  
Rowdy West....."....."  
Boomerang (daily).....Laramie City... \$500  
Boomerang.....".....\$1,000  
Laramie Sentinel.....Rep... "..... 450

## CARBON CO.....Pop. \$7,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 138.

**Location**—Central; area about 13,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly plain; this county comprises a large part of Laramie Plain; soil of the plains fertile; large beds of soda and bituminous coal; iron and petroleum. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$19,600; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$41,955. **County-seat** Rawlins, pop. \$1,800.

Carbon County Journal.....Dem..Rawlins†..... *Circ* \$720  
Wyoming Tribune.....Rep... ".....

## CROOK CO.....Pop. 3,000

**Location**—Northwest corner; area 102 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with plateaus and fine valleys, well watered and timbered. Stone and coal in thick beds. **Chief Products**—Small fruits, vegetables, hay, wool; live-stock. Flour and lumber mills. **County-seat** Sundance, pop. \$900.

Gazette.....Sundance†..... *Circ* \$875

## FREMONT CO.....Pop. —

Rep. maj. in 1884, 73.

**County-seat** Lander, pop. \$200.

Wind River Mountaineer.....Lander†..... *Circ* \$425

## JOHNSON CO.....Pop. \$5,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 33.

**Location**—North center; area about 12,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous, with beautiful valleys and far-stretching plains; soil adapted to agriculture (with irrigation), and grazing. Natural grasses possessing strong nutritive qualities. Lignite and coking coal beds underlying the whole surface. Undeveloped mines of gold, silver, tin and other metals exist; vast beds of pure soda and basins of petroleum are here

receiving attention. **Chief Products**—Cattle, horses, sheep, oats, hay, wheat, and vegetables. **Manufactures**—Flour mills. **County-seat** Buffalo, pop. \$600.

Big Horn Sentinel.....Buffalo†..... *Circ*  
Echo.....Ind... "..... \$465

## LARAMIE CO.....Pop. \$15,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,977.

**Location**—East, bordering on Nebraska, and Colorado; area about — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with mountains, table-land, and plains; extensive forests; soil of plains and valleys fertile. **Stock-raising and mining** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$77,370; hands employed, 118; value of products, \$263,356. **County-seat** Cheyenne City (Territorial capital also), pop. \$6,500.

Democratic Leader (daily).....Dem..Cheyenne City†. *Circ* \$768  
Democratic Leader.....Dem... "..... \$984  
Mirror....."....."  
Northwestern Live Stock } Stock ".....  
Journal.....} ".....  
Sun (daily).....Rep... "..... \$1,030  
Sun.....Rep... "..... \$900  
Tribune (daily).....Ind.Dem. "..... \$700

## SWEET WATER CO.....Pop. 4,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 242. (497 Chinese.)

**Location**—West central; area about 3,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, crossed by the Rocky and Wind River Mountains; Fremont's Peak and South Pass are in this county. Has deposits of gold, and coal and iron-ore abundant. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$16,000; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$11,303. **County-seat** Green River City, pop. \$450.

Sweet Water Gazette.....Dem..Green River City† *Circ* \$675  
Independent.....Ind...Rock Springs.....

## UINTA CO.....Pop. \$5,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (397 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Montana, Utah, and Idaho; area about 13,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, crossed by the Rocky Mountains, and contains the sources of the Missouri, Yellowstone, and Snake rivers; coal deposits. Uintah Mountains are on its southern border. The upper portion of the county contains the famous Yellowstone or National Park, and is known as the National Park Reservation. Lumber exported, Union Pacific Machine and Car Shops. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Evanston, pop. \$1,500.

Examiner.....Rep...Evanston†..... *Circ* \$812  
Uinta Chieftain.....Ind..... "..... 500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Population 49,459.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, VICTORIA.

BRITISH COLUMBIA extends from the Rocky Mountains to the Northern Pacific Ocean, and from the United States boundary to the 60° north latitude; area about 390,344 square miles. It includes Vancouver, Queen Charlotte, and many other smaller islands. The surface is largely mountainous and heavily timbered. Gold mining is the chief industry; lumber, furs, fish, and oil are leading products. The principal settlements are in the southwest, where there is considerable arable land.

Of the 13 papers which insert advertisements published in British Columbia, 4 are daily, 3 semi-weekly, and 6 weekly.

<b>NEW WESTMINSTER DIST. Pop. 15,417</b>	<b>VICTORIA DISTRICT.....Pop. 7,301</b>
	<i>Circ</i>
British Columbian (s-wkly.)...Ind...New Westminster †1388	British Colonist (daily).....Victoria †.....\$1,200
Mainland Guardian (s-wkly.)....." .. 400	British Colonist....." .. \$1,300
Gazette.....Port Moody..... 500	Evening Post (daily)....." .. 1700
	Standard (daily).....Lib... " .. 500
<b>VANCOUVER DISTRICT.....Pop. —</b>	Standard.....Lib... " .. 1,000
	Times (daily)....." ..
Free Press (semi-weekly).....Ind...Nanaimo.....	Times....." ..
Vancouver Herald.....Vancouver.....	<b>YALE DISTRICT.....Pop. 9,200</b>
	<i>Circ</i>
	Inland Sentinel.....Kamloops..... 400

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.

Population 100,000.

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BATTLEFORD.

The NORTHWEST TERRITORIES are bounded north by the Arctic Ocean, east by the Atlantic Ocean, west by the Pacific Ocean, and south by the United States and portions of the Dominion, covering an area about 1,912,502 of square miles, and were formerly known as the Hudson's Bay Territory. One fourth of the area is susceptible of cultivation. The belt of the Saskatchewan, 80 miles wide by 800 long, is very fertile, while the valleys of the Athabasca and Peace Rivers, beyond the Saskatchewan, contain the best wheat lands, and comprises an area of about 300,000,000 acres. The greater part of the present population is Indian. An immense coal-field 300 miles wide commences 150 miles east of the Rocky Mountains, and extends to the Arctic Ocean.

There are 12 papers which insert advertisements published in the Northwest Territories, all of which are weekly.

<b>ALBERTA DISTRICT.....Pop. —</b>	
Herald.....Calgary.....	Times.....Medicine Hat...
Tribune....." ..	Courier.....Moosomin..... †300
Bulletin.....Ind...Edmonton..... †450	Leader.....Conserv.Regina.....
News.....Lethbridge.....	<b>SASKATCHEWAN DISTRICT Pop. —</b>
Gazette.....Macleod..... 700	<i>Circ</i>
<b>ASSINIBOLA DISTRICT.....Pop. —</b>	Saskatchewan Herald.....Battleford..... †530
Progress.....Ind.Cons.Fort Qu' Appelle †356	Times and Saskatchewan } Ind...Prince Albert... †512
Vidette.....Conserv.....	Review.....} ..

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881

# MANITOBA.

**Population §150,000.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, WINNIPEG.

MANITOBA is bounded south by Minnesota and Idaho, north and east by Kewatin, and west by the Northwest Territories; area about 13,969 square miles. Surface largely prairie land, with groves of timber; soil fertile—wheat, oats, barley, corn, flax, hemp, potatoes, and hops are easily cultivated. The broad grassy plains of the Red River afford excellent pasturage, and steamers connect Winnipeg with Moorhead, Minnesota.

Newspapers are published in 10 Counties of the Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 16, one of which, designated by a dagger (†) is a county-seat. Of the 27 papers which insert advertisements, 3 are daily, 23 weekly, and 1 monthly.

<p><b>BRANDON CO.....Pop. §7,000</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Mail.....Conserv. Brandon.....‡1,200</p> <p>Sun.....Lib... ".....‡1,600</p> <p><b>DENNIS CO.....Pop. —</b></p> <p>Advance.....Neut. Virden.....</p> <p><b>DUFFERIN CO.....Pop. —</b></p> <p>Mercury.....Ind... Manitou.....</p> <p>Manitoba News.....Lib... Morden..... ‡450</p> <p><b>KEWATIN DISTRICT. Pop. —</b></p> <p>Progress.....Ref... Rat Portage..... 800</p> <p><b>LISGAR CO.....Pop. 5,786</b></p> <p>Record.....Conserv. Selkirk..... 500</p> <p><b>MARQUETTE CO.....Pop. 19,449</b></p> <p>Observer.....Birtle..... ‡400</p> <p>Age.....Gladstone..... ‡250</p> <p>Register.....Ind... Neepawa..... ‡716</p> <p>Manitoba Liberal.....Lib. Portage la Prairie. 700</p> <p>Tribune-Review.....Lib. Con. "..... *1,080</p>	<p><b>MINNEDOSA CO.....Pop. —</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Tribune.....Ind... Minnedosa..... ‡480</p> <p><b>MANCHESTER CO.....Pop. 11,496</b></p> <p>Inter-National.....Conserv. Emerson..... ‡500</p> <p>Southern Manitoba Times..... ".....</p> <p><b>ROCKWOOD CO.....Pop. —</b></p> <p>News.....Ind... Stonewall..... ‡400</p> <p><b>SELKIRK CO.....Pop. §36,000</b></p> <p>Southern Manitoban.....Killarney.....</p> <p>Manitoba (French).....Conserv. St. Boniface..... 2,000</p> <p>Commercial.....Com... Winnipeg †..... ‡1,850</p> <p>Manitoba Free Press (daily). Lib... "..... ‡4,300</p> <p>Manitoba Free Press.....Lib... "..... ‡3,750</p> <p>Manitoban (daily).....Conserv. "..... ‡2,500</p> <p>Manitoban.....Conserv. "..... ‡3,000</p> <p>Manitoba Sun (daily).....Ind... ".....</p> <p>Nor' West Farmer and Agric. &amp; Mill'g. "..... ‡6,000</p> <p>Manitoba Miller (mo.)} ".....</p> <p>Northwest Review.....Cath. ".....</p> <p>Sittings..... ".....</p>
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CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

# ONTARIO.

Population 1,923,228.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, TORONTO.

ONTARIO is bounded north and northeast by Quebec, southeast, south-southwest, and west by the St. Lawrence River, the Great Lakes, and Kewatin District, northwest and north by Hudson's Bay and the Northwest Territories; length from southeast to northwest about 750 miles; breadth from northeast to southwest, 500 miles; area about 107,780 square miles. Surface is mostly undulating, traversed by the Laurentian Hills and Blue Mountains, but except in the neighborhood of Lake Superior and Georgian Bay they nowhere exceed a few hundred feet in height. The agricultural resources are very great. Three fourths of the present area of habitation is fertile, while an immense region beyond is capable of cultivation; very large crops of cereals are raised. The apple orchards of the southwest are very productive, and small fruits and vegetables are prolific. Its mineral treasures are exceedingly rich and varied; iron, copper, lead, and silver are very abundant; some gold has been found between Georgian Bay and the Ottawa River; petroleum, salt, rock-salt, and peat beds also exist. Manufactures are important, and cover a wide range of articles.

Newspapers are published in 47 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 188, of which 39 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 427 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 38 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 4 semi-weekly, 327 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 12 semi-monthly, 42 monthly and 1 quarterly.

County	Population	City	County-seat	Circulation
<b>ALGOMA CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 20,320</b>			
Echo	Local. Fort William			
	(Needing P. O.)			
Manitoulin Guide and Gore Bay Enterprise	Ind. Gore Bay	500		
Manitoulin Expositor	Ind. Manitowaning	4500		
Herald (daily)	Ind. Port Arthur	4500		
	(Thunder Bay)			
Herald	Ind.	4800		
Sentinel (daily)—see Thunder Bay Sentinel		600		
Thunder Bay Sentinel		500		
Algoma Pioneer	Ind. Sault Ste. Marie	500	†	
<b>BRANT CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 33,869</b>			
Canadian Forester (mo.)	Foresters. Brantford	42,400		
Courier (daily)	Conserv.	600		
Courier	Conserv.	1,800		
Expositor (daily)	Lib.	4650		
Expositor	Lib.	2,650		
Telegram (daily)	Conserv.	4500		
Telegram	Conserv.	1,500		
Times	Burford			
Brant Review	Ind. Paris	1,128		
Star-Transcript	Ref.	1,800		
Star	Plattsville			
<b>BRUCE CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 64,774</b>			
Enterprise	Ind. Chesley	4900		
Bruce Reporter	Ref. Kincardine	1,324		
Review	Conserv.			
Sentinel	Ref. Lucknow	4800		
Advocate	Ind. Paisley	700		
Times	Ind. Port Elgin	11,100		
Leader	Ind. Tara	4800		
News	Ref. Teeswater	4450		
Watchman	Ref. Tiverton	500		
Bruce Herald	Conserv. Walkerton	1,200	†	
Bruce Telescope	Ref.	1,008		
Glocke	Conserv.	800		
Echo	Non-pol. Warton	4841		
<b>CARLETON CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 52,101</b>			
Canada (every day)—see Courier De Hull	Ottawa	1,700	†	
Canadian Militia Gazette		1,500		
Canadian Mining Review (mo.)	Min'g.	48,500		
Citizen (daily)	Conserv.			
Citizen (semi-weekly)	Conserv. Ottawa		†	
Courier de Hull		1800		
Evening Journal (daily)	Ind.			
Free Press (daily)	Lib.	47,850		
Free Press (semi-weekly)	Lib.	48,820		
Man (mo.)	Hyg.	1,764		
Union Nationale (French)				
Woman's Journal (mo.)	Temp.			
<b>DUFFERIN CO.</b>	<b>Pop. —</b>			
Dufferin Advertiser	Ref. Orangeville	800		
Dufferin Post	Conserv.	1,200		
Sun	Conserv.	800		
Economist	Ind. Shelburne	642		
Free Press	Conserv.	980		
<b>DUNDAS CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 20,598</b>			
Courier	Conserv. Morrisburg	1,200		
Dundas County Herald	Ref.	488		
<b>DURHAM CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 36,265</b>			
Canadian Independent (s-mo.)	Cong. Bowmanville	42,100	†	
Canadian Statesman	Lib.	2,200		
West Durham News	Ind.	1,800		
Messenger	Lib. Cons. Millbrook	650		
News	Orono	1600		
Canadian Craftsman and Masonic Record (mo.)	Mason. Port Hope	2,650		
Guide (daily)	Ref.	1500		
Guide	Ref.	2,500		
Times (daily)	Cons. Lib.	4600		
Times	Conserv.	2,050		
<b>ELGIN CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 42,361</b>			
Elgin Hawkeye	Ind. Aylmer	4750		
Express	Ind.	1,300		
Enterprise	Dutton	500		
West Elgin Mercury	Rodney			
Canada Labor Courier	Labor. St. Thomas		†	
Journal (daily)—see Southern Counties Journal	Lib.	1,541		
Southern Counties Journal	Lib.	3,488		
Times (daily)	Conserv.	1,700		
Times	Conserv.	4,000		
Argus	Springfield	4560		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

**ESSEX CO.....Pop. 46,962**

Echo.....	Local.Amherstburg.....	<i>Circ</i> \$3,486
Western Herald.....	Lib.Con. ".....	\$1,400
Independent.....	Ind...Comber.....	850
Liberal.....	Ref...Essex Centre.....	*1,100
Reporter.....	Ind...Kingsville.....	500
Post.....	Ind...Leamington.....	\$1,400
Times.....	Ind...Tilbury Centre.....	\$600
Clarion.....	Local.Windsor.....	
Courrier de l'Ouest(French),Conserv.	".....	\$600
Essex Review.....	Conserv. ".....	1,900
Progres (French).....	L b. ".....	\$1,200
Record.....	Lib. ".....	*2,700

**FRONTENAC CO.....Pop. 29,084**

British Whig (daily).....	Lib...Kingston †.....	\$1,857
British Whig.....	Lib. ".....	\$3,240
Canadian Freeman.....	Cath. ".....	\$2,000
Canadian Missionary (mo.).....	Episc. ".....	\$1,900
Chronicle and News.....	Conserv. ".....	*1,920
News (daily)—see Chronicle and News.....	Conserv. ".....	*1,746
Queen's College Journal (semi-monthly).....	Coll. ".....	\$700

**GLENGARRY CO.....Pop. 22,212**

Glengarry.....	Ind...Alexandria.....	
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**GRENVILLE CO.....Pop. 26,455**

Leeds and Grenville Independent.....	Temp.Prescott.....	
Messenger.....	Conserv. ".....	\$1,000
Telegraph.....	Lib. ".....	\$1,100

**GREY CO.....Pop. 74,129**

News.....	Chatsworth.....	\$440
Herald.....	Ind...Dundalk.....	\$600
Chronicle.....	Conserv.Durham.....	*1,184
Grey Review.....	Lib. ".....	\$852
Advance.....	Lib. Cons.Flesherton.....	\$576
Post.....	Ind...Hanover.....	\$700
Standard.....	Neut. Markdale.....	*772
Mirror.....	Conserv.Meaford.....	\$900
Monitor.....	Lib. ".....	\$800
Advertiser.....	Ref...Owen Sound †.....	1,200
Co-operator and Patron (mo.).....	P. of H. ".....	\$3,000
Times.....	".....	\$1,200
News.....	Thornbury.....	
Union Standard.....	Ind. ".....	*1,000

**HALDEMAND CO.....Pop. 18,619**

Grand River Sagem.....	Conserv.Caledonia.....	\$1,400
Haldimand Advocate.....	Ref...Cayuga †.....	\$330
Times.....	Non-pol.Hagersville.....	\$700
Record.....	Neut. Jarvis.....	770

**HALBURTON CO.....Pop. —**

Echo.....	Minden †.....	
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**HALTON CO.....Pop. 21,919**

Free Press.....	Ind...Acton.....	\$726
Herald.....	Ind...Georgetown.....	\$600
Canadian Champion.....	Ind...Milton †.....	\$1,194
Reformer.....	Ref. ".....	\$550
Sun and Halton News.....	Lib.Cons. ".....	1,079
Star and Independent.....	Ind...Oakville.....	\$1,000

**HASTINGS CO.....Pop. 55,192**

Chronicle.....	Ref...Belleville †.....	\$3,800
Intelligencer (daily).....	Lib.Cons. ".....	\$1,100
Intelligencer.....	Lib.Cons. ".....	\$3,500
Ontario (da.)—see Chronicle.....	Ref. ".....	\$1,000
Tribune.....	Ind...Deseronto.....	
North Hastings Review.....	Ind...Madoc.....	\$900
News Argus.....	Non-pol.Stirling.....	\$650
Advocate.....	Conserv.Trenton.....	500
Courier.....	Ref. ".....	\$800
Herald.....	Tweed.....	

**HURON CO.....Pop. 76,970**

Advocate.....	Ind...Blyth.....	\$487
Post.....	Ref...Brussels.....	700
Huron News-Record.....	Conserv.Clinton.....	\$1,780
New Era.....	Ref. ".....	\$1,800
Reflector.....	Lib...Exeter.....	1,100
Times.....	Lib.Cons. ".....	\$1,000
Huron Signal.....	Lib...Goderich †.....	1,100
Star.....	Lib.Cons. ".....	800
Vidette.....	Local.Gorrie.....	\$800
Huron Expositor.....	Ref...Seaforth.....	\$3,800
Sun.....	Conserv. ".....	\$1,400
Advance.....	Conserv.Wingham.....	\$523
Times.....	Lib. ".....	\$500

**KENT CO.....Pop. 63,728**

News.....	Blenheim.....	\$550
Times.....	Ind...Bothwell.....	\$1,334
Banner.....	Lib...Chatham †.....	\$2,100
Gazette (Colored).....	".....	
Planet (tri-weekly).....	Conserv. ".....	\$550
Planet.....	Conserv. ".....	\$3,600
Times.....	Neut. Dresden.....	800
East Kent Plaindealer.....	Ref...Ridgetown.....	1,400
Standard.....	Conserv. ".....	\$1,012
Valley Herald and Record.....	Non-Pol.Wallaceburg.....	\$1,068

**LAMBTON CO.....Pop. 42,616**

Free Press.....	Alvinston.....	600
Free Press.....	Ind...Forest.....	
Advertiser.....	Conserv.Petrolia.....	\$900
Topic.....	Ref. ".....	\$980
Canadian.....	Conserv.Sarna †.....	1,500
Observer.....	Ref. ".....	\$2,650
Sun.....	Ind. ".....	
Guide-Advocate.....	Ind...Watford.....	\$2,050

**LANARK CO.....Pop. 33,975**

Gazette.....	Lib...Almonte.....	\$2,000
Times.....	Conserv. ".....	
Central Canadian.....	Lib.Cons.Carleton Place.....	\$1,440
Herald.....	Lib. ".....	\$1,500
Courier.....	Lib...Perth †.....	1,500
Expositor.....	Lib.Cons. ".....	\$1,200
Independent.....	Neut. Smith's Falls.....	\$1,800

**LEEDS CO.....Pop. 24,720**

Evening Recorder (daily).....	Ref...Brockville †.....	\$1,000
—see Recorder.....		
Monitor.....	Conserv. ".....	\$750
Recorder.....	Ref. ".....	\$2,000
Times (daily).....	Conserv. ".....	
Times.....	Conserv. ".....	
Journal.....	Local.Gananoque.....	\$1,000
Reporter.....	Ref. ".....	\$600

**LENOX CO.....Pop. 16,314**

Beaver.....	Ind...Napanea †.....	\$3,500
Express.....	Ref. ".....	\$1,920
Standard.....	Conserv. ".....	\$1,200

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 22,963**

Independent—see Grimsby.....	Beamsville.....	
Independent—also dated at Beamsville.....	Ind...Grimsby.....	
Canadian Horticulturist (monthly).....	St. Catharines †.....	\$2,500
Evening Journal (daily).....	Conserv. ".....	\$1,620
—see Journal.....		
Journal.....	Conserv. ".....	\$2,300
News (daily).....	Ref. ".....	\$1,120
News.....	Ref. ".....	\$2,040

**MIDDLESEX CO.....Pop. 93,081**

Transcript.....	Neut. Glencoe.....	\$700
Advertiser (daily)—see Western Advertiser.....	Ref...London †.....	\$7,500
Canadian Entomologist (mo.).....	Entom. ".....	400
Canadian Wheelman (mo.).....	Bicyc. ".....	\$700
Catholic Record.....	Cath. ".....	\$10,100

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1881

Farmers' Advocate and Home Magazine (mo.)	Agric. London †	20,000
Free Press (daily)	Conserv. "	8,800
Free Press	Conserv. "	"
Grand Trunk Daily Bulletin (daily)	R.R. "	42,000
Independent Forester (mo.)	Foresters "	48,000
Masonic Tablet (monthly)	Mason "	"
Western Advertiser	Ref. "	26,000
Enterprise	Conserv. Lucan	"
Gazette	Ind. Park Hill	42,740
Review	"	"
Age	Lib. Strathroy	1,350
Dispatch	Conserv. "	1,200

**MONCK CO. Pop. 17,145**

Gazette	Conserv. Dunnville	450
Reform Press	Ref. "	696

**MUSKOKA DISTRICT Pop. 27,204.**

Free Grant Gazette	Lib. Bracebridge	576
Muskoka Herald	Conserv. "	800
Arrow	Local. Burks Falls	"
Muskoka Banner	Lib. Gravenhurst	480
Forester	Ref. Huntsville	650

**NIPISSING DISTRICT Pop. —**

Nipissing Times	North Bay	"
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**NORFOLK CO. Pop. 33,593**

Maple Leaf	Conserv. Port Dover	759
British Canadian	Conserv. Simcoe †	1,000
Norfolk Reformer	Ref. "	1,080
Star	Ref. Waterford	600

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. Pop. 39,283**

Ensign	Ind. Brighton	968
Herald	Neut. Campbellford	775
News	"	"
Acta Victoriana (mo.)	Coll. Cobourg †	500
Sentinel-Star	Conserv. "	1,100
World	Lib. "	1,400
Express	Conserv. Colborne	456
Northumberland Enterprise	Ref. "	700
Star	Conserv. Hastings	720

**ONTARIO CO. Pop. 48,812**

Express	Ind. Beaverton	600
Mirror	Ind. Cannington	"
Ontario Gleaner	Conserv. "	550
Ontario Reformer	Lib. Oshawa	1,100
Vindicator	Conserv. "	1,100
News	Ind. Pickering	780
North Ontario Observer	Conserv. Port Perry	550
Standard	Ref. "	850
Guardian	Ref. Uxbridge	825
Journal	Ref. "	740
Chronicle	Lib. Whitby †	2,250
Gazette	Conserv. "	800
Sunbeam (monthly)	Coll. "	788

**OXFORD CO. Pop. 50,093**

Courier	Ind. Embro	600
Chronicle & Canadian Dairyman	Lib. Ingersoll	2,350
Oxford Tribune and Canada Dairy Reporter	Conserv. "	1,500
Sun	Ind. "	"
Gazette	Ind. Norwich	800
Liberal	Lib. Tilsonburg	700
Observer	Conserv. "	984
Evening Standard (daily)	Local. Woodstock †	"
Oxford Standard	"	"
Sentinel-Review	Lib. "	4,100
Times	Conserv. "	1,800

**PARRY SOUND DIST. Pop. —**

North Star	Lib. Parry Sound †	800
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**PEEL CO. Pop. 16,387**

Conservator	Conserv. Brampton †	1,300
Peel Banner	Ref. "	1,400
Times	Ref. "	1,400

**PERTH CO. Pop. 54,985**

Banner	Ref. Listowel	1,400
Standard	Lib. Cons. "	744
Advertiser	Ind. Mitchell	"
Advocate	Conserv. "	2,850
Recorder	Lib. "	888
Argus	Ref. St. Mary's	1,020
Journal	Conserv. "	1,000
Advertiser	Ind. Stratford †	800
Beacon	Lib. "	2,600
Canadian Colonist	Ref. "	1,415
Herald	Conserv. "	1,800
Times	Conserv. "	1,600

**PETERBORO CO. Pop. 37,266**

Register	Ind. Norwood	750
Canada Lumberman (semi-mo.)	Peterboro †	75
Canadian Agriculturist (mo.)	Agric. "	21,000
Canadian Florist and Cottage Gardener (quar.)	Hort. "	2,000
Evening Review (daily)	Lib. Cons. "	900
Examiner (daily)	Lib. "	1,100
Examiner	Lib. "	2,700
Morning Times (daily)	Ind. "	1,150
Review	Lib. Cons. "	2,200
Times	Ind. "	2,960

**PRESCOTT CO. Pop. 22,857**

Advertiser	Lib. Cons. L'Orignal †	700
News	Ind. "	700
Nation Reporter	Plantagenet	"

**PRINCE EDWARD CO. Pop. 21,044**

Gazette	Lib. Cons. Picton †	1,464
Times	Lib. "	1,050

**RENFREW CO. Pop. 40,125**

Chronicle	Conserv. Arnprior	980
Enterprise	Conserv. Eganville	775
Observer	Ref. Pembroke †	1,896
Standard	Conserv. "	1,450
Mercury	Ref. Renfrew	Decline

**SIMCOE CO. Pop. 76,129**

Herald	Conserv. Alliston	11,000
Examiner	Lib. Barrie †	1,575
Gazette	Ref. "	1,200
Northern Advance	Lib. Cons. "	1,320
Canadian Bee Journal	Bee Kpg. Beeton	"
World	Non-pol. "	1,132
South Simcoe News	Ref. Bradford	750
Witness	Conserv. "	650
Investigator	Ind. Coldwater	880
Bulletin	Ref. Collingwood	700
Enterprise-Messenger	Conserv. "	1,300
Advertiser	Ind. Creemore	"
Free Press	Ind. Midland	675
Canadian Workman (mo) A. O. U. W. Orillia	"	36,000
News-Letter	Non-part. "	2,048
Packet	Conserv. "	1,248
Times	Ref. "	1,864
Herald	Penetanguishene	750
Sun	Non-pol. Stayner	600
Cardwell Sentinel	Lib. Cons. Tottenham	1,008

**STORMONT CO. Pop. 23,198**

Freeholder	Cornwall †	"
Reporter	Conserv. "	850
Standard	Ind. "	"

**VICTORIA CO. Pop. 34,612**

Independent	Ind. Bobcaygeon	1,029
Gazette	Ref. Fenelon Falls	450
Canadian Post	Lib. Lindsay †	4,200
Victoria Warder	Lib. Cons. "	43,000
Herald	Conserv. Omeme	800
Advocate	Ind. Woodville	850

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated, Unmarked—Census of 1881.

WATERLOO CO.....Pop. 42,740		Circ
Recorder.....Ref. Ayr.....		1600
Evangeliums Panier (s-mo.) Mennon. Berlin†.....		1,876
Gospel Banner (semi-mo.) Mennon. ".....		1,700
Journal (German).....Ref. ".....		2,000
Lutherischer Friedensbote } Luth. ".....		
(monthly).....		
Lutherisches Volksblatt (s-mo.) Luth. ".....		1950
News (daily).....Lib. Cons. ".....		1500
News.....Lib. Cons. ".....		11,000
Telegraph.....Lib. ".....		1900
Advertiser.....Ind. Elmira.....		7750
Dumfries Reformer.....Reform. Galt.....		11,500
Reporter.....Lib. Cons. ".....		11,950
Canadisches Volksblatt.....New Hamburg.....		11,020
Independent.....Ind. ".....		1432
Canadischer Bauernfreund. Lib. Com. Waterloo.....		1,300
Chronicle.....Lib. ".....		1600
WELLAND CO.....Pop. 26,152		Circ
Review.....Ind. Niagara Falls.....		1960
World (semi-wkly).....		
Banner.....Port Colborne.....		560
Post.....Neut. Thorold.....		792
Deutscher Telegraph (s-mo.) Ind. Welland†.....		1500
Telegraph.....Conserv. ".....		12,500
Tribune.....Lib. ".....		2,796
WELLINGTON CO.....Pop. 73,535		Circ
Enterprise.....Conserv. Arthur.....		11,000
Times.....Drayton.....		
Vidette.....Ind. ".....		
Express.....Ref. Elora.....		1600
Advocate.....Ind. Erin.....		1700
Advocate.....Fergus.....		
News-Record.....Ind. Ref. ".....		
Herald (daily).....Tory. Guelph†.....		11,128
Herald.....Tory.....		13,600
Mercury and Advertiser (da.) Ref. ".....		11,150
Mercury and Advertiser.....Ref. ".....		14,400
Tribune.....Ref. Harriston.....		11,100
Confederate and Examiner.....Ref. Mount Forest.....		11,000
Index.....Ref. ".....		1600
Representative.....		1650
Telegraph and Wellington } Cons. Palmerston.....		1552
and Perth Gazette.....		
Vindicator.....Ref. ".....		750
WENTWORTH CO.....Pop. 66,952		Circ
Standard.....Conserv. Dundas.....		900
True Banner.....Ref. ".....		11,500
Ancient Forester (mo.).....A.O.O.F. Hamilton†.....		1960
Canadian Live Stock Journal } Stock. ".....		17,500
(monthly).....		
Evening Times (daily).....Ref. ".....		7,700
see Times.....		
International Royal Templar } Temp. ".....		
(mo.)—also dated at Buf- } falo, Erie Co., N. Y.....		
Palladium of Labor.....Labor. ".....		
Spectator (daily).....Conserv. ".....		11,350
Spectator.....Conserv. ".....		10,190
Times.....Ref. ".....		8,000
YORK CO.....Pop. 153,113		Circ
Aurora Borealis.....Neut. Aurora.....		1900
Banner.....		980
Economist.....Ref. Markham.....		1,575
Era.....Ind. Ref. Newmarket.....		1,494
North York Reformer.....Ref. ".....		750
News.....Conserv. Parkdale.....		1600
Liberal.....Lib. Richmond Hill.....		1600
York Herald.....Conserv. ".....		600
Advance.....Ref. Stouffville.....		1500
Advertiser.....Toronto†.....		
Budget (monthly).....Ins. ".....		11,000
Canada Citizen.....Prohib. ".....		13,000
Canada Educational Monthly. Educ. ".....		11,400
Canada Lancet (monthly).....Med. ".....		12,500
Canada Law Journal (bi- } Legal. ".....		11,900
weekly).....		
Canada Presbyterian.....Presb. ".....		19,600
Canada School Journal (s-mo) Educ. ".....		13,000
Canadian Baptist.....Bapt. ".....		5,548
Canadian Breeder and Ag- } Stock. ".....		6,000
ricultural Review.....		
Canadian Grocer (s-mo).....Trade. ".....		
Canadian Journal of Fabrics } —see Montreal, P. Q.....		
Canadian Labor Reformer.....Labor. ".....		
Canadian Law Times (mo.).....Legal. ".....		500
Canadian Manufacturer and } Ind'l. ".....		
Industrial World (bi-wkly) }.....		
Canadian Methodist } Meth. ".....		13,500
Magazine (monthly).....		
Canadian Pharmaceutical } Pharm. ".....		11,000
Journal (monthly).....		
Canadian Poultry Review (mo) } Pet Stock ".....		11,300
Canadian Practitioner (mo.).....Med. ".....		11,400
Canadian Sportsman and } Sport. ".....		4,600
Live Stock Journal.....		
Cassell's Family Magazine (m).....Lit. ".....		12,500
Christian Guardian.....Meth. ".....		116,634
Commercial Traveler and } Com. ".....		11,250
Mercantile Journal (mo.).....		
Cosmopolitan Shorthand (mo).....		900
Dominion Churchman.....Episc. ".....		15,000
Dominion Odd Fellow.....I.O.O.F. ".....		15,700
Evangelical Churchman.....Prot. Episc. ".....		13,500
Evening Telegram (daily).....Ind. ".....		15,296
Fireside Weekly.....Lit. & Fam. ".....		5,500
Free Mason (monthly).....Mason ".....		13,400
Globe (daily).....Lib. ".....		125,600
Globe.....Lib. ".....		126,000
Grip.....Humor. ".....		13,000
Home and School Supple- } Educ. ".....		19,250
ment (mo.).....		
Irish Canadian.....Cath. ".....		10,500
Kindergarten (mo.).....Educ. ".....		
Ladies' Journal (monthly).....Fash. ".....		155,000
Mail (daily).....Conserv. ".....		123,000
Mail.....Conserv. ".....		
Merchant (semi-mo.).....Com. & Finan. ".....		
Merchant and Manufacturer } Trade. ".....		13,600
(monthly).....		
Monetary Times, Trade } Com. Ins. ".....		5,000
Review and Insurance }.....		
Chronicle.....		
National.....Tory.....		11,300
News (daily).....Ind. ".....		113,500
Our Own Fireside (mo.).....Fam. ".....		
Overseer (monthly).....A.O.U.W. ".....		
Presbyterian Review.....Presb. ".....		5,100
Railway Life.....R.R. ".....		
Rouge et Noir (monthly).....Coll. ".....		1600
Rural Canadian and Cana- } Agric. ".....		10,600
dian Farmer (monthly).....		
Sentinel and Orange and } Prot. ".....		7,500
Protestant Advocate.....		
Silent Nation (semi-mo.) Deaf Mute. ".....		
Sunday-School Banner (mo.) Meth. ".....		11,500
Tribune (semi-wkly).....Cath. Ref. ".....		7,500
Truth.....Lit. ".....		
Varsity.....Coll. ".....		1750
Week.....Lit. ".....		14,000
World (daily).....Ind. ".....		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

# QUEBEC.

**Population 1,359,027.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, QUEBEC.

QUEBEC is bounded north by Labrador and Hudson Bay; east by Labrador and the Gulf of St. Lawrence; south by New Brunswick, Maine, New Hampshire, and New York; southwest by Ottawa and Ontario rivers. Length from east to west 700 to 1,000 miles, breadth about 300 miles; area about 193,355 square miles. Surface south of the St. Lawrence generally hilly, northern part generally mountainous and rocky; the greater part of the surface is covered with forests. Soil in many districts is rich, and cereals grow well. Oats, potatoes, and hay are the chief crops; wheat, barley, rye, buckwheat, flax, peas, and beans; corn grows well only in the southwest; hops and apples are also raised. Copper is found in large quantities in the east; iron almost everywhere; gold chiefly on the banks of the Chaudiere River. Lumber is a valuable article of export; manufactures are of considerable value, and varied in kind. Ship-building is carried on in Quebec, and the fisheries are valuable.

Newspapers are published in 24 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 30, of which 15 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 118 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 22 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 5 semi-weekly 64 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 22 monthly.

	Circ
<b>ARGENTEUIL CO.....Pop. 16,620</b>	
Watchman and Ottawa Valley Advocate.....	Conserv. Lachute †..... 1,800
<b>BEAUHARNOIS CO.....Pop. 16,005</b>	
Drapeau de Beauharnois.....	Beauharnois.....
Progress de Valleyfield.....	Ind... Valleyfield..... †1,425
<b>CHARLEVOIX CO.....Pop. 17,901</b>	
Echo des Laurentides.....	{La Malbaie..... *360 {(Murray Bay P. O. †)
<b>CHATEAUGAY CO.....Pop. 14,390</b>	
Courier.....	Orms town.....
<b>HOHELAGA CO.....Pop. 180,826</b>	
A B C Railway and Steam-boat Travellers' Guide (monthly).....	R. R. Montreal †..... †1,600
Agriculteur Canadien (mo.).....	Agric. " ".....
Aurore.....	Lit... " "..... †2,100
Battersby's Dominion Guide (monthly).....	R. R. " "..... †2,000
Canada Medical and Surgical Journal (monthly).....	Med.. " "..... †1,100
Canada Medical Record (mo.).....	Med.. " "..... 1,075
Canadian Colonist (mo.).....	Immig. " "..... Adv.
Canadian Journal of Fabrics (mo.)—also dated at Toronto, Ont. ....	Trade. " "..... †1,300
Canadian Magazine of Science and Industrial Arts (monthly).....	Mech. " "..... †600
Canard (French).....	Humor. " ".....
Church Guardian.....	Episc. " "..... 6,000
Colonisateur Canadien (mo.) (French).....	Immig. " "..... Adv.
Dairyman (monthly).....	Agric. " "..... †4,760
Educational Record (mo.).....	Educ.. " "..... †1,300
Englishman's Journal (mo.) Non-pol.	" ".....
Etendard (daily).....	" "..... †6,000
Etendard.....	" "..... †10,000
Family Herald and Star.....	Ind... " "..... *120,905
Gazette (daily).....	Conserv. " "..... †6,000
Gazette.....	Conserv. " "..... †5,000
Herald.....	Ind... " "..... †5,250
Herald and Commercial Gazette (daily)—see Herald.....	Ind... " "..... †4,100
Illustrated Journal of Agriculture (monthly).....	Agric. " "..... 8,900
Insurance and Finance Chronicle (mo.).....	Ins. Finan. " "..... †2,000
International Railway and Steam Navigation Guide (monthly).....	R. R. Montreal †..... †2,500
Journal d'Agriculture Illustrée (monthly).....	Agric. " "..... †4,600
Journal d'Hygiène Populaire (semi-monthly).....	Hyg.. " ".....
Journal of Commerce.....	Com.. " "..... †3,400
Law Reports (mo.).....	Legal. " ".....
Legal News.....	Legal. " "..... 500
Lower Canada Jurist (mo.).....	Legal. " "..... †400
Minerve (daily).....	Conserv. " "..... †5,500
Minerve.....	Conserv. " "..... †9,000
Monde (daily).....	Ind... " "..... †15,113
Monde.....	Ind... " "..... †12,414
Monde Illustré.....	" ".....
Moniteur du Commerce.....	Com.. " "..... 3,600
Northern Messenger (bi-wkly).....	Temp. " "..... †45,123
Patrie (daily)—see People.....	Ref.. " "..... 8,000
People.....	Ref.. " "..... 12,000
Post (daily)—see True Witness.....	Ind... " ".....
Presbyterian Record (mo.).....	Presb. " "..... †38,000
Presse (French) (daily).....	Ind... " "..... †13,090
Protestant Pillar (mo.).....	Prot. " "..... †1,000
Revue Canadienne (mo.).....	Lit... " "..... 1,000
Shareholder and Insurance Gazette.....	Finan. " "..... 3,000
Star (daily)—see Family Herald and Star.....	Ind... " "..... *24,959
Tribune (French).....	" ".....
True Witness.....	Ind. & Cath. " ".....
Union Medicale du Canada (monthly).....	Med.. " "..... †850
Witness (daily).....	Ind. & Evan. " "..... †14,265
Witness.....	Ind. & Evan. " "..... †39,124
<b>HUNTINGDON CO.....Pop. 15,495</b>	
Sun.....	Ind... Fort Covington.....
Advocate.....	Conserv. Huntingdon †..... 1,320
Canadian Gleaner.....	Lib... " "..... †1,450
<b>JOLIETTE CO.....Pop. 21,988</b>	
Gazette de Joliette.....	Conserv. Joliette †..... 600
Observateur.....	" ".....
<b>KAMOURASKA CO.....Pop. 22,181</b>	
Gazette des Campagnes.....	Agric. { Ste. Anne De La Pocatiere 1,940

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

<b>LEVIS CO.....Pop. 27,980</b>	<b>RICHELIEU CO.....Pop. 20,281</b>
Hebdomadaire.....Conserv. Levis †.....\$4,192	News.....Conserv. Sorel †..... 700
Quotidien (daily)—see Heb- domadaire.....} Conserv. “.....\$1,698	Sorelois (semi-weekly).....Tory.. “..... 1,650
<b>MASKINONGE CO.....Pop. 17,493</b>	<b>RICHMOND CO.....Pop. 26,339</b>
Courrier.....Conserv. Louiseville.....*1,000	Guardian.....Conserv. Richmond †.....\$1,160
<b>MISSISQUOI CO.....Pop. 17,784</b>	Times and Richmond County } Ref... “..... 800
Times.....Liberal. Bedford.....\$1,526	Record.....} “.....
Observer.....Ind. Cons. Cowansville.....\$1,850	<b>ROUVILLE CO.....Pop. 18,547</b>
Presse.....Ind... Farnham.....\$1,425	No Papers.
Missisquoi Record.....Local. Stanbridge East	<b>ST. HYACINTHE CO...Pop. 20,631</b>
<b>OTTAWA CO.....Pop. 49,439</b>	Courrier de St. Hyacinthe } Cons.. St. Hyacinthe †. 1,900
Times.....Aylmer †..... 450	(tri-weekly).....} “.....
Dispatch.....Hull.....	Courrier de St. Hyacinthe } Cons.. “..... 5,000
Messenger d'Ottawa et des } “.....	& Journal d'Agriculture..} “..... \$1,300
Campagnes.....} “.....	Union (semi-weekly) (French) Lib... “..... \$3,000
Union Nationale—see Ottawa, } “.....	Union (French).....Lib... “.....
Ont.} “.....	<b>ST. JOHNS CO.....Pop. 12,265</b>
Vallee d'Ottawa (daily).....Conserv. “.....\$1,500	Franco Canadien.....Lib... St. Johns †.....\$3,540
<b>PONTIAC CO.....Pop. 19,939</b>	News and Eastern Town- ships Advocate—prints an edition under name of } Cons.. “.....\$4,400
Equity.....Bryson †.....	News, Magog, Stanstead Co. }
Pontiac Advance.....Ind... “.....\$1,600	<b>ST. MAURICE CO.....Pop. 12,986</b>
<b>QUEBEC CO.....Pop. 82,724</b>	Cultivateur.....Three Rivers †..
Ami des Campagnes.....Conserv. Quebec †.....\$7,400	Ere Nouvelle (semi-wkly).....Lib... “.....
Canadien (daily)—see Cul- } Conserv. “..... 1,540	Journal des Trois Rivières } “..... 625
tivateur.....} “.....	(semi-weekly).....} “.....
Canadien (tri-weekly).....Conserv. “.....\$3,000	Liberte (daily)—see Cultivateur..... “.....
Chronicle.....Conserv. “.....\$1,500	<b>SHEFFORD CO.....Pop. 23,233</b>
Courrier du Canada (da.) } Conserv. “..... \$2,000	Advertiser.....Lib... Waterloo.....*1,650
—see Journal des Cam- } “.....	Journal.....Cons.. “..... \$750
pagnes.....} “.....	<b>SHERBROOKE CO.....Pop. 12,221</b>
Cultivateur.....Conserv. “.....\$14,000	Examiner.....Lib... Sherbrooke †.....*3,350
Electeur (daily).....Lib... “..... 3,700	Gazette.....Lib. Cons. “.....*3,250
Electeur.....Lib... “..... 4,000	Pionnier.....Conserv. “.....\$2,400
Evenement (daily)—see } Ind... “..... \$7,000	Progres de l'Est (semi-weekly)..... “..... \$1,000
Cultivateur.....} “.....	Progres de l'Est..... “..... \$800
Evening Mercury (daily).....Ref... “..... 1,015	<b>STANSTEAD CO.....Pop. 15,556</b>
Journal de Quebec (d.).....Lib. Cons. “.....	Observer.....Ind... Coaticook.....\$2,700
Journal de Quebec (t-w).....Lib. Cons. “.....	News—see News and Eastern } “.....
Journal des Campagnes.....Conserv. “.....\$5,000	Townships Advocate, St. } “..... Magog.....
Morning Chronicle (daily) } Conserv. “..... \$2,500	Johns, St. Johns Co.....} “.....
—see Chronicle.....} “.....	Stanstead Journal.....Lib. Cons. Rock Island.....\$1,500
Nouvelliste (daily)—see } Conserv. “..... \$3,840	<b>TEMSCOUATA CO.....Pop. 25,434</b>
Ami des Campagnes.....} “.....	0 Jour.....Conserv. Fraserville.....\$1,157
Saturday Budget.....Conserv. “..... \$2,000	
Telegraph (daily).....Ind. Cons. “..... 3,500	
Verite.....Ind... “..... \$2,400	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

# NEW BRUNSWICK.

Population 321,233.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, FREDERICTON.

NEW BRUNSWICK is bounded north by Quebec, east by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, south by the Bay of Fundy and part of Nova Scotia, and west by Maine. Greatest length from north to south 230 miles; breadth 190 miles; area about 27,322 square miles. Surface generally flat or undulating; for about twelve miles inland from the Gulf of St. Lawrence and Northumberland Strait the surface is low and marshy. It has extensive forests. Lumbering is the chief occupation; agricultural products are small, and do not supply the home demand. Ship-building is extensively carried on. The salmon fisheries are very prolific. Manufactures are chiefly sawed lumber and wooden wares, cotton and woolen goods, paper castings, machinery, locomotives, &c. Chief exports—lumber, fish, iron, coal, gypsum, hay, etc.

Newspapers are published in 7 Counties of this Province. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 13, of which 1 designated by a dagger (†) is a county-seat. Of the 40 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 5 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly, 24 weekly, 1 bi-weekly and 6 monthly.

County	Population	Circulation	Publication	Frequency	Location	Lib. Cons.	Circulation
<b>ALBERT CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 12,329</b>						
Maple Leaf	Ind. Albert	*864	New Brunswick Journal of Education (bi-wkly)		Educ. St. John†		
Observer	Ind. Harvey		Provincial Agriculturist (mo.)		Agric.		
			Religious Intelligencer		Free Bapt.		\$1,800
			Sun (daily)		Lib. Cons.		2,500
			Sun		Lib. Cons.		1,800
			Telegraph (daily)		Lib.		\$4,800
			Telegraph		Lib.		\$7,800
			Trade Reporter (monthly)		Ind.		*10,000
<b>CARLETON CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 23,365</b>						
Carleton Sentinel	Ind. Woodstock	\$1,900					
Press	Ind.	\$1,800					
<b>CHARLOTTE CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 26,087</b>						
Island Press	Ind. Grand Manan	\$730	Times (daily)		Lib. Cons. Moncton		\$1,000
Bay Pilot	Lib. Cons. St. Andrews	650	Times		Lib. Cons.		\$3,000
Enterprise	St. Stephens	\$600	Transcript (daily)		Lib.		600
St. Croix Courier	Lib. Cons.	\$1,776	Transcript		Lib.		1,800
			Argosy (monthly)		Coll. Sackville		\$300
			Chignecto Post		Ind.		1,450
			Moniteur Acadien		Lib. Cons. Shediac		\$1,850
<b>NORTHUMBERLAND CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 25,109</b>						
Miramichi Advance	Ind. Lib. Chatham	*1,682	Capital (tri-weekly)		Lib. Cons. Fredericton		750
World (semi-weekly)	Lib. Cons.	\$1,100	Capital		Lib. Cons.		900
World	Lib. Cons.	\$2,800	Gleaner (tri-wkly)—see York				
Union Advocate	Lib. Cons. New Castle	\$1,250	Gleaner				
<b>ST. JOHN CO.</b>	<b>Pop. 52,966</b>						
Canadian Record (mo.)	Bapt. St. John†		Maritime Farmer		Agric.		\$2,500
Chronicle of the Diocese of Fredericton (mo.)	Episc.		New Brunswick Reporter (semi-weekly)		Lib. Cons.		\$1,840
Globe (daily)	Lib.	\$4,000	Temperance Journal		Temp.		
Globe	Lib.	\$1,000	University Monthly		Coll.		\$375
Messenger and Visitor	Bapt.	*5,750	York Gleaner				

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.



## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Population 108,891.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, CHARLOTTETOWN.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND is bounded north by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, east by Cape Breton Island, south by Nova Scotia proper, and west by New Brunswick. The greatest length is 130 miles; greatest breadth 34 miles; least breadth, 4 miles; area about 2,134 square miles. The surface is gently undulating, large part of it forest. Soil a light loam, not known to contain any minerals. Principal productions—wheat, barley, oats and vegetables. It has valuable fisheries, especially of cod and mackerel. Manufactures of domestic articles chiefly; some ship-building is carried on.

Newspapers are published in 2 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 2. Of the 8 papers published which insert advertisements, 2 are daily, and 6 weekly.

PRINCE CO.....Pop. 34,347		QUEEN'S CO.....Pop. 48,111	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Journal & Western Pioneer...Ind...Summerside.....	*4,550	Examiner (daily)— <i>see</i>	
P. E. I. Agriculturist.....Agric. ".....	†4,300	Examiner and Island Argus.....	Lib. Cons. Charlottetown...†1,000
		Examiner and Island Argus Lib. Cons.	" ".....‡2,000
		Herald.....Ind...	" ".....‡4,400
		Patriot (daily).....Lib....	" ".....‡700
		Patriot.....Lib....	" ".....‡3,500
		Protestant Union.....Evan..	" ".....‡4,000

## NEWFOUNDLAND.

Population 161,436.

CAPITAL, ST. JOHN'S.

NEWFOUNDLAND is in the Atlantic Ocean, at the mouth of the Gulf of St. Lawrence; bounded north and northeast by Labrador (Belle Isle Straits intervening); Cape Breton is off its southwest point; east by the Atlantic Ocean, and west by the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Its extreme length is 419 miles; extreme breadth 300 miles. Surface generally rugged, with numerous lakes and rivers; not much timber, except along the streams and on the western side of the island. Soil is fertile near many of the lakes and rivers, and in many places farming is profitable. Wheat grows well; so do potatoes and green crops generally; apples and small fruits are profitable. The timber lands are unsettled, and lumbering is not carried on. The fisheries, both on the Grand Banks and in-shore, are very extensive and valuable. The seal fishery employs many vessels and steamers. Principal exports are fish and fish-oils, seal-oil and skins.

There are 8 papers which insert advertisements published in Newfoundland, 2 daily, 1 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, and 4 weekly.

Standard.....Conserv. Harbor Grace... 300	Temperance Journal.....Temp. St. John's..... 300
Evening Mercury (daily)...Conserv. St. John's.....‡3,000	Terra Nova Advocate (tri-} Neut.. " "..... 300
Evening Telegram (daily)...Ind.. " "..... 2,000	weekly).....
Royal Gazette.....Neut.. " "..... 300	Times (semi-weekly).....Conserv. " "..... 300
	Sun.....Conserv. Twillingate..... 300

CIRCULATION: † Publisher's reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.



RELIGIOUS, AGRICULTURAL, AND CLASS  
PUBLICATIONS.

RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS

AGRICULTURAL PUBLICATIONS

COLLEGE PUBLICATIONS

EDUCATIONAL PUBLICATIONS

MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS

SCIENTIFIC AND MECHANICAL PUBLICATIONS

TRADE PUBLICATIONS

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS:

ART

DENTAL

DRAMATIC

FASHION

FIREMEN'S

INSURANCE, LEGAL AND REAL ESTATE

JUVENILE

MATRIMONIAL

MILITARY AND NAVAL

MINING

MUSICAL

PHILANTHROPIC

PROHIBITION AND TEMPERANCE

RAILROAD

SECRET SOCIETY

SPORTS AND SPORTING

SUNDAY-SCHOOL

WOMAN SUFFRAGE

CO-OPERATIVE NEWSPAPER LISTS.

PUBLICATIONS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

## RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES  
AND DOMINION OF CANADA, OMITTING ALL WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

<b>MAINE.</b>	<i>Circ</i>	<b>NEW YORK.</b>	<i>Circ</i>
Gospel Banner.....Univ..Augusta.....	\$7,200	Catholic Telegraph.....Cath..Albany.....	
Christian Mirror.....Cong..Portland.....	\$2,050	Work at Home (monthly)..Unenom. ".....	\$2,500
Maine Sunday-school Re- } Unsect. ".....	2,000	Outlook (quarterly).....Non-sect..Alfred Centre..	\$50,000
porter (quar.).....		Sabbath Recorder.....7th d. Bapt.. ".....	\$2,300
North East (monthly).....Episc. ".....	\$600	Examiner.....Cath..Brooklyn.....	\$10,500
Zion's Advocate.....Bapt.. ".....	\$3,000	Journal (German).....Cath.. ".....	
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>			
Christian Witness (mo.).....New Market.....	\$1,000	National Monitor (mo.) (Col'd) Bapt.. ".....	
Manifesto (mo.).....Shakers..Shaker Village..	\$3,500	Plymouth Chimes (monthly)..Cong.. ".....	3,000
<b>VERMONT.</b>			
Vermont Baptist (mo.).....Bapt..Brandon.....	\$1,000	Aurora (German).....Cath..Buffalo.....	\$3,300
New Hampshire Journal.....Cong..Montpelier.....	\$1,200	Catholic Union and Times..Cath.. ".....	\$10,500
Vermont Chronicle.....Cong.. ".....	\$1,525	Christian Advocate.....Meth.. ".....	\$3,500
Vermont Christian Messenger..Meth..Swanton.....	2,000	Christliche Woche.....Cath.. ".....	\$3,200
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
American Advocate of Peace } Peace Soc..Boston.....	\$1,200	American Hebrew.....Jewish..New York.....	\$7,600
and Arbitration (bi-mo.).....		American Missionary (mo.)..Evan.. ".....	22,000
Andover Review (mo.)..... ".....		Baptist Home Mission } Bapt.. ".....	\$9,000
Banner of Light.....Spirit. ".....	\$18,400	Monthly.....	
Baptist Missionary Magazine } Bapt.. ".....	\$3,700	Baptist Review (quar.)..... ".....	\$2,000
(monthly).....		Baptist Weekly.....Bapt.. ".....	\$5,500
Children's New Church } Swedbg. ".....	\$763	Catholic Fireside (mo.).....Cath.. ".....	
Magazine (monthly).....		Catholic Herald.....Cath.. ".....	
Christian Leader.....Univ.. ".....	9,000	Catholic Review.....Cath..*.....	
Christian Register.....Unit.. ".....	\$7,500	Catholic World (monthly)..Cath.. ".....	\$10,000
Christian Witness and Ad- } Evan.. ".....	8,500	Christian Advocate.....Meth.. ".....	\$61,542
vocate of Bible Holiness } (semi-monthly).....		Christian at Work.....Evan.. ".....	22,750
Congregationalist.....Cong.. ".....	\$21,500	Christian Giver (mo.).....Benevo. ".....	
Contributor (monthly).....Evan.. ".....	\$5,000	Christian Herald & Signs } Evan.. ".....	\$40,461
Facts (monthly).....Spirit. ".....		of our Times.....	
Golden Rule.....Evan.. ".....	\$10,000	Christian Intelligencer.....Ref.Ch. ".....	8,000
Heathen Woman's Friend (mo) Mission } ".....	\$19,000	Christian Nation.....Evan.. ".....	
Hebrew Observer.....Jewish ".....		Christian Thought (bi-mo.)..Evan.. ".....	\$3,000
Helping Hand (mo.).....Bapt.. ".....	\$25,000	Christian Union.....Evan.. ".....	\$20,000
Home Guardian (mo.).....Unsect. ".....	\$1,650	Churchman.....Episc. ".....	\$17,000
Index.....Rad.. ".....	\$3,800	Church Press.....Episc. ".....	9,000
Investigator.....Atheist. ".....	\$4,500	Church Review (quar.).....Episc. ".....	\$3,000
Little Wanderers' Advocate } Unsect. ".....	\$5,500	Church Standard.....Episc. ".....	2,600
(quarterly).....		Church Union (mo.).....Evan.. ".....	
Missionary Herald (monthly)..Cong.. ".....	\$25,000	Converted Catholic (mo.)..... ".....	\$5,000
Morning Star.....Free Bapt. ".....	7,800	Day Star.....Evan.. ".....	5,000
New Jerusalem Magazine } Swedbg. ".....	\$657	Evangelist.....Presb. ".....	\$12,000
(monthly).....		Examiner.....Bapt.. ".....	\$30,000
Pilot.....Cath.. ".....	\$72,000	Foreign Missionary (mo.)..Presb. ".....	\$30,000
Sunday School Helper (mo.)..Univ.. ".....	4,500	Freeman's Journal.....Cath.. ".....	\$22,000
Unitarian Review (mo.).....Unit.. ".....	\$1,300	Gospel in all Lands (mo.)..Meth.. ".....	\$3,000
Unitarianist Quarterly (quar.)..Univ.. ".....	500	Hebrew Journal.....Jewish ".....	\$7,000
Watchman.....Bapt.. ".....	\$17,000	Hebrew Leader.....Jewish ".....	
Watchword (monthly).....Chn. ".....	\$1,575	Hebrew Standard.....Jewish ".....	\$15,000
Zion's Herald.....Meth. ".....	\$16,000	Home Missionary (monthly)..Mission. ".....	\$25,505
Salvation News.....Salv. Army Salem.....		Homiletic Review (mo.).....Unsect. ".....	\$15,000
Voice of Angels (semi-mo.)..Spirit..Somerville.....	2,000	Illustrated Catholic American..Cath.. ".....	6,000
Evangelist.....Unsect..Springfield.....		Illustrated Christian Weekly..Evan.. ".....	\$24,000
Herald of Life.....Advent. ".....	\$1,000	Independent.....Evan.. ".....	Decline
Christian Weekly.....Worcester.....		Jewish Advocate (mo.).....Jewish ".....	\$3,000
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>			
Visitor.....Cath..Providence.....		Jewish Gazette.....Ind. ".....	8,000
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			
Christian Secretary.....Bapt..Hartford.....	<i>Circ</i> \$3,000	Jewish Herald (Eng. & Ger.)..Jewish ".....	
Connecticut Catholic.....Cath.. ".....	\$5,200	Jewish Messenger.....Jewish. ".....	7,000
Religious Herald.....Cong.. ".....	\$1,600	Katholisches Volksblatt.....Cath.. ".....	\$4,000
Church Record (semi-mo.)..Episc..Southport.....		Methodist Review (bi-mo.)..Meth.. ".....	\$4,500
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>			
Christian Witness (mo.).....New Market.....	\$1,000	New Church Messenger.....Swedbg. ".....	\$3,000
Manifesto (mo.).....Shakers..Shaker Village..	\$3,500	Observer.....Evan.. ".....	\$27,500
<b>VERMONT.</b>			
Vermont Baptist (mo.).....Bapt..Brandon.....	\$1,000	Presbyterian Home Mission } Presb. ".....	\$22,000
New Hampshire Journal.....Cong..Montpelier.....	\$1,200	ary (monthly).....	
Vermont Chronicle.....Cong.. ".....	\$1,525	Presbyterian Review (quar.)..Presb. ".....	1,800
Vermont Christian Messenger..Meth..Swanton.....	2,000	Pulpit Treasury (monthly)..Evan.. ".....	\$3,500
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
American Advocate of Peace } Peace Soc..Boston.....	\$1,200	Sailors' Magazine and Sea- } Evan.. ".....	6,500
and Arbitration (bi-mo.).....		men's Friend (monthly)..	
Andover Review (mo.)..... ".....			
Banner of Light.....Spirit. ".....	\$18,400		
Baptist Missionary Magazine } Bapt.. ".....	\$3,700		
(monthly).....			
Children's New Church } Swedbg. ".....	\$763		
Magazine (monthly).....			
Christian Leader.....Univ.. ".....	9,000		
Christian Register.....Unit.. ".....	\$7,500		
Christian Witness and Ad- } Evan.. ".....	8,500		
vocate of Bible Holiness } (semi-monthly).....			
Congregationalist.....Cong.. ".....	\$21,500		
Contributor (monthly).....Evan.. ".....	\$5,000		
Facts (monthly).....Spirit. ".....			
Golden Rule.....Evan.. ".....	\$10,000		
Heathen Woman's Friend (mo) Mission } ".....	\$19,000		
Hebrew Observer.....Jewish ".....			
Helping Hand (mo.).....Bapt.. ".....	\$25,000		
Home Guardian (mo.).....Unsect. ".....	\$1,650		
Index.....Rad.. ".....	\$3,800		
Investigator.....Atheist. ".....	\$4,500		
Little Wanderers' Advocate } Unsect. ".....	\$5,500		
(quarterly).....			
Missionary Herald (monthly)..Cong.. ".....	\$25,000		
Morning Star.....Free Bapt. ".....	7,800		
New Jerusalem Magazine } Swedbg. ".....	\$657		
(monthly).....			
Pilot.....Cath.. ".....	\$72,000		
Sunday School Helper (mo.)..Univ.. ".....	4,500		
Unitarian Review (mo.).....Unit.. ".....	\$1,300		
Unitarianist Quarterly (quar.)..Univ.. ".....	500		
Watchman.....Bapt.. ".....	\$17,000		
Watchword (monthly).....Chn. ".....	\$1,575		
Zion's Herald.....Meth. ".....	\$16,000		
Salvation News.....Salv. Army Salem.....			
Voice of Angels (semi-mo.)..Spirit..Somerville.....	2,000		
Evangelist.....Unsect..Springfield.....			
Herald of Life.....Advent. ".....	\$1,000		
Christian Weekly.....Worcester.....			

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

	Circ
Sanning och Frid (Swed.) (s-mo.)... New York	1,800
Sower and Mission Monthly... Ref. Ch.	3,000
Spirit of Missions (monthly)... Episc.	481,000
Sunday School Journal (mo.)... Meth.	10,000
Sunday Union... Cath.	15,000
Tablet... Cath.	17,000
Union and Catholic Times... Cath.	75,000
Voice from the Old Brewery } (monthly) } Evan.	25,000
Witness... Ind. & Evan.	13,600
Words and Weapons (mo.)... Evan.	1,500
Young Catholic (monthly)... Cath.	1,400
Earnest Christian and } Golden Rule (monthly) } Evan. North Chili.	800
Cenhadwr Americanaid } (monthly) } Cong. Rosen.	1,400
Katholische Volks-Zeitung... Cath. Rochester.	1,400
Free Thinkers' Maga- } zine (mo.) } Free Thought. Salamanca.	10,843
Northern Christian Advocate... Meth. Syracuse.	1,650
Catholic Weekly... Cath. Troy.	3,000
Church Eclectic (monthly)... Episc. Utica.	1,300
Cyfaill (monthly) (Welsh)... Presb.	1,300
Olive Branch (monthly)... Spirit	1,300
Wawr (monthly) (Welsh)... Bapt.	12,200
Church Kalendat... Episc. Westfield.	
English Pulpit of To-Day } (monthly) } Udenom.	

PENNSYLVANIA.

Gospel Trumpet (monthly)..... Altoona	1,780
Bruder Botschafter..... Morav. Bethlehem	1,800
Moravian..... Morav.	1,800
Highway of Holiness (monthly)..... Chambersburg	2,300
Lake Shore Visitor..... Cath. Erie	2,500
Guiding Star (monthly)..... Evan. Farmersville	2,500
Lutheran Quarterly... Luth. Gettysburg	2,500
Church Advocate..... Ch. of God. Harrisburg	2,000
Conference News (semi-mo.)... Meth.	1,200
Itinerant..... "	1,000
Lutheran Chimes (monthly)... Luth.	600
Sunday School Workman (mo.)... Ch. of God.	3,500
American Catholic Review (qr) Cath. Philadelphia	35,000
American Church Sunday- } School Magazine (mo.) } Episc.	2,000
American Sunday School Quarterly	47,000
Association News (mo.)... Y. M. C. A.	1,500
Augsburg Sunday-School } Teacher (monthly) } Luth.	150,000
Avenir (French) (monthly)... Episc.	8,000
Baptist Superintendent (bi-m) Bapt.	10,000
Baptist Teacher (monthly)... Bapt.	35,015
Baptist Treasury (mo.)... Bapt.	34,800
Catholic Standard... Cath.	11,500
Christian Instructor... U. Presb.	4,250
Christian Recorder... Af. Meth.	12,000
Christian Standard and Home } Journal } Meth.	8,500
Christian Statesman... Evan.	4,000
Christian Woman (monthly)... Evan.	1,600
Church... Episc.	43,150
Church Magazine (mo.)... Episc.	43,500
Episcopal Recorder... Ref. Episc	2,000
Faith and Works (monthly)... Evan.	145,000
Friends' Intelligencer and } Journal } Friends.	10,560
Friends' Review... Friends.	3,000
Guardian (monthly)... Ref. Ch.	11,000
Guardian Angel (mo.)... Cath. Juv.	6,300
I. C. B. U. Journal (s-mo.)... Cath.	44,000
Lutheran... Luth.	43,000
Lutheran Observer... Luth.	43,000
Messenger... Ref. Ch.	11,400
Methodist... Meth.	1,000
Mind and Matter... Spirit.	47,000
National Baptist... Bapt.	
New Church Life (monthly)... Swedbg.	
Our Banner (mo.)... Ref. Pres.	
Our Church Home (mo.)... Ind. Bapt.	
Our Young People (monthly)... Bapt.	

	Circ
Peacemaker (monthly)... Peace Union. Philadelphia	12,350
Presbyterian... Presb.	3,000
Presbyterian Journal... Presb.	4,000
Protestant Standard... Ind.	350
Reformed Review (quar.)... Ref. Ch.	
Scholar's Quarterly... Ref. Ch.	
Sunday School Times... Evan.	177,500
Sunday School World (mo)... A. S. S. U.	
Words of Faith (monthly)... Evan.	8,000
Bible Teacher (monthly)... U. Presb. Pittsburgh	14,000
Catholic... Cath.	10,220
Christian Advocate... Meth.	2,750
Emerald Vindicator (s-mo.)... Cath.	1,866
Evangelical Repository (mo)... U. Presb.	15,600
Methodist Recorder... Meth. Prot.	10,500
Presbyterian Banner... Presb.	12,220
United Presbyterian... U. Presb.	13,000
Workman (bi-weekly)... Luth.	13,600
Lutherisches Kirchenblatt... Luth. Reading	2,500
Reformirte Hansfreund } (bi-weekly) } Ref. Ch.	14,500
Teacher's Journal (monthly)... Evan. York	

NEW JERSEY.

Christian at Home... Evan. Asbury Park	1,700
Church and Home (mo.)... Udenom. Bloomingdale	1,500
New Jersey Baptist (mo.)... Bapt. Deckertown	
Deutscher Evangelist (Ger.) } (semi-monthly) } Presb. Newark	2,150
Record... Meth. Ocean Grove	1,800
Missionary Review (bi-mo.) Udenom. Princeton	1,500
Bote der Neuen Kirche... Swedbg. Vineland	1,500
Children's New Church Mes- } senger (monthly) } Swedbg.	400

DELAWARE.

Delaware Conference Stand- } ard (semi-mo.) (Colored) } Meth. Wilmington	800
Peninsula Methodist... Meth.	2,715

MARYLAND.

Baptist... Bapt. Baltimore	14,000
Baptist Messenger (mo.)... Bapt.	11,500
Catholic Mirror... Cath.	11,000
Christian Observer (monthly)...	1,010
Episcopal Methodist... Meth.	3,500
Katholische Volks-Zeitung... Cath.	120,000
Methodist... Meth.	3,000
Methodist Protestant... Meth. Prot.	14,000
Pioneer (monthly)... Meth.	1,000
Presbyterian Observer... Presb.	2,500

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

American Protestant... Prot. Washington	
Pilgrim Press (monthly)...	1,000

VIRGINIA.

Atlantic Missionary... Disciples. Cuckoo	13,200
Zion's Advocate (mo.)... Prim. Bapt. Front Royal	650
Our Church Paper... Luth. New Market	11,104
Baptist Pilot (monthly)... Bapt. Norfolk	
Virginia Baptist Companion... Bapt. Portsmouth	
Catholic Visitor... Cath. Richmond	900
Central Presbyterian... Presb.	43,475
Christian Advocate... Meth.	6,240
Earnest Worker (monthly)... Presb.	11,000
Missionary (monthly)... Presb.	15,500
Religious Herald... Bapt.	8,000
Southern Churchman... Episc.	14,500
Lutheran Home (mo.)... Luth. Salem	1,800

WEST VIRGINIA.

Methodist Witness (mo.)... Meth. Grafton	1,000
Free Baptist Herald (mo.)... Fr. Bapt. Hampton	750
West Virginia Metho- } dist Protestant } Meth. Prot. St. Mary's	1,000
Church News (monthly)... Episc. Parkersburg	1,600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

Western North Carolina Baptist.....	Bapt. Asheville.....	
Evening Star.....	Free Will Bapt. Bakersville.....	650
Methodist Herald.....	Meth. ".....	1650
Church Messenger.....	Episc. Charlotte.....	\$1,150
Methodist Advance.....	Meth. Goldsboro.....	\$1,600
Central Protestant.....	Meth. Greensboro.....	875
Free Will Baptist.....	Fr. Will Bapt. New-Berne.....	800
Biblical Recorder.....	Bapt. Raleigh.....	\$5,000
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. ".....	\$4,000
Christian Sun.....	Chn. ".....	900
Star of Zion (Colored).....	Af. Meth. Salisbury.....	\$1,800
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. Statesville.....	
Watch Tower (semi-mo.).....	Disci. Washington.....	850
Africo-American Presby-terian.....	Presb. Wilmington.....	\$1,400
North Carolina Presbyterian.....	Presb. ".....	\$2,550

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**

Southern Christian Advocate.....	Meth. Charleston.....	\$4,420
Our Monthly.....	Presb. Clinton.....	1600
Christian Neighbor.....	Meth. Columbia.....	1,500
Southern Presbyterian.....	Presb. ".....	3,000
Southern Presbyterian Re-view (quarterly).....	Presb. ".....	
Associate Reformed Pres-byterian.....	Presb. Due West.....	*2,160
Centenary (monthly).....	Meth. Florence.....	*5,586
Baptist Courier.....	Bapt. Greenville.....	\$3,840
Lutheran Visitor.....	Luth. Newberry.....	1,900
Methodist Messenger (s-mo.).....	Meth. Orangeburg.....	1,400
Psaln Singer (mo.).....	Assoc. Ref. Presb. Troy.....	\$1,502

**GEORGIA.**

Christian Herald.....	Meth. Atlanta.....	\$1,500
Christian Index.....	Bapt. ".....	\$7,000
Light for Thinkers.....	Spirit. ".....	
Presbyterian.....	Presb. ".....	
Southern Evangelist (mo.).....	".....	
Georgia Baptist.....	Bapt. Augusta.....	\$2,200
Gospel Messenger (mo.).....	Prim. Bapt. Bufler.....	
Way of Life.....	Holiness. Cartersville.....	\$2,800
Congregational Methodist (s-mo).....	Meth. Cave Spring.....	600
Quarterly Review.....	Meth. Macon.....	
Wesleyan Christian Advocate.....	Meth. ".....	\$7,000

**FLORIDA.**

Florida Baptist Witness.....	Bapt. De Land.....	\$1,400
Church and Home (bi-wkly).....	Episc. Jacksonville.....	*700
Florida Baptist (mo.).....	Bapt. Live Oak.....	
Florida Christian Advocate.....	Meth. Sanford.....	

**ALABAMA.**

Alabama Christian Advocate.....	Meth. Birmingham.....	\$4,000
Alabama Baptist.....	Bapt. Montgomery.....	*3,355
Universalist Herald (s-mo.).....	Univ. Notasulga.....	\$1,300
Baptist Pioneer.....	Bapt. Salem.....	

**MISSISSIPPI.**

Baptist Record.....	Bapt. Jackson.....	3,400
Southern Baptist.....	Bapt. Meridian.....	\$1,600
Church News (mo.).....	Episc. Natchez.....	

**LOUISIANA.**

Christian Advocate.....	Meth. New Orleans.....	8,000
Morning Star.....	Cath. ".....	\$3,000
Propagateur Catholique (Fr.).....	Cath. ".....	3,000
Southwestern Christian Advocate.....	Meth. ".....	\$3,880
Southwestern Presbyterian.....	Presb. ".....	\$2,800

**TEXAS.**

Texas Churchman (mo.).....	Episc. Austin.....	\$1,150
Christian Messenger.....	Chn. Bonham.....	1,300
Baptist Journal (Col'd.) (mo.).....	Bapt. Corsicana.....	600
Bible Advocate (mo.).....	".....	
Baptist Preacher (mo.).....	Bapt. Dallas.....	\$2,000
Christian Star (s-mo.) (Col'd.).....	".....	*900
Christian Worker (mo.).....	Undenom. ".....	

*Circ*

Colored Methodist (mo.).....	Meth. Dallas.....	
Texas Baptist and Herald.....	Bapt. ".....	\$14,000
Methodist (mo.).....	Meth. Fort Worth.....	\$2,000
Texas Christian Advocate.....	Meth. Galveston.....	\$16,500
Texas Monitor.....	Cath. ".....	\$3,230
Colaborador (semi-mo.) (Span.).....	Laredo.....	
Texas Observer.....	Comb. Presb. Mexia.....	2,000
Texas Christian.....	Thorp's Springs.....	*2,300
Harmonia.....	Spirit. Waco.....	\$500

**ARKANSAS.**

Arkansas Baptist (Col'd) (s-mo).....	Bapt. Little Rock.....	
Arkansas Evangel.....	Bapt. ".....	\$3,000
Arkansas Methodist.....	Meth. ".....	

**KENTUCKY.**

Central Methodist.....	Meth. Catlettsburg.....	\$4,300
Apostolic Guide.....	Prim. Chn. Covington.....	\$2,000
Baptist Gleaner.....	Bapt. Fulton.....	\$3,120
American Baptist (Colored).....	Bapt. Louisville.....	\$3,000
Central Catholic-Advocate.....	Cath. ".....	3,550
Christian Observer.....	Presb. ".....	*12,085
Katholischer Glaubensbote.....	Cath. ".....	\$8,700
Kentucky Church Chronicle (mo.).....	Episc. ".....	\$1,000
Western Recorder.....	Bapt. ".....	6,000
Methodist Standard (s-mo).....	Meth. Princeton.....	*550

**TENNESSEE.**

Baptist Reflector.....	Bapt. Chattanooga.....	8,000
Methodist Advocate.....	Meth. ".....	5,000
Herald of Truth (Colored).....	Henderson.....	
Christian Index (mo.) (Colored).....	Meth. Jackson.....	*1,945
True Baptist.....	Bapt. ".....	*1,300
Holston Methodist.....	Meth. Knoxville.....	\$2,160
Jewish Spectator.....	Jewish. Memphis.....	
Living Way.....	Bapt. ".....	1,150
Tennessee Baptist.....	Bapt. ".....	\$4,800
Watchman (Colored).....	Bapt. ".....	900
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. Nashville.....	\$36,616
Cumberland Presbyterian.....	Cumb. Presb. ".....	\$10,500
Gospel Advocate.....	Chn. ".....	4,500
Sunday School Comments (quarterly).....	Presb. ".....	\$15,500
Sunday School Magazine (mo.).....	Meth. ".....	\$27,000
Sunday School Visitor (wkly; s-mo. mo. & quar.).....	S. S. ".....	

**OHIO.**

Brethren Evangelist.....	Breth. Ashland.....	\$2,130
Central Free Will Baptist (monthly).....	F. W. Bapt. Cheshire.....	*600
American Christian Review.....	Disci. Cincinnati.....	\$10,500
American Israelite.....	Jewish ".....	\$19,000
Bible School (mo.).....	S. S. ".....	8,000
Catholic Telegraph.....	Cath. ".....	
Christian Standard.....	Chn. ".....	28,000
Christliche Apologete.....	Meth. ".....	\$17,800
Deborah.....	Jewish ".....	\$7,000
Herald and Presbyterian.....	Presb. ".....	\$17,441
Journal and Messenger.....	Bapt. ".....	\$3,626
Sabbath Visitor.....	Jewish ".....	\$8,000
Sunday School Journal (mo.).....	Meth. ".....	\$0,000
Wahrheits-Freund.....	Cath. ".....	*12,500
Western Christian Advocate.....	Meth. ".....	\$28,400
Catholic Knight (semi-mo.).....	Cath. Cleveland.....	\$9,020
Catholic Universe.....	Cath. ".....	\$6,500
Christliche Botschafter.....	Evan. ".....	\$22,000
Evangelical Messenger.....	Evan. ".....	\$12,500
Evangelical Sunday School Quarterly (Eng. & Ger.).....	Evan. ".....	
Evangelical Sunday-School Teacher (monthly).....	Evan. ".....	\$6,200
Evangelische Magazin (mo.).....	Evan. ".....	\$9,500
Living Epistle (monthly).....	Evan. ".....	\$2,700
Reformirte Kirchen-Zeitung. Ger. Ref. Sendbote.....	Bapt. ".....	\$5,179
Standard of the Cross.....	Episc. ".....	\$6,200
Christian Witness.....	Chn. Clyde.....	2,000
Catholic Columbian.....	Cath. Columbus.....	
Little Crusader.....	Cath. ".....	\$15,600
Ohio Waisenfreund.....	".....	\$38,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn

	Circ
Christian Conservator.....U. Breth. Dayton.....	
Christian World.....Ref. Ch. ".....	\$4,000
Froehliche Botschafter.....U. Breth. ".....	\$1,800
Golden Words (semi-mo.) Juv. Ref. Ch. ".....	\$3,500
Herald of Gospel Liberty.....Chn. ".....	\$5,500
Instructor (quarterly).....Ref. Ch. ".....	\$1,400
Lesson Leaves (monthly).....Ref. Ch. ".....	\$5,500
Little Pearls.....S. S. Ref. Ch. ".....	\$4,000
Our Bible Teacher (mo.).....U. Breth. ".....	\$4,033
Religious Telescope.....U. Breth. ".....	\$12,000
Scholars' Quarterly.....Ref. Ch. ".....	\$12,000
Messenger of Peace (mo.) Friends. New Vienna.....	3,000
Bibliotheca Sacra (quar.).....Evan. Oberlin.....	\$1,200
Lutheran Evangelist.....Luth. Springfield.....	\$5,000
Ohio Baptist Beacon (mo.).....Bapt. ".....	

**INDIANA.**

Christliche Bundes-Bote } Mennon. Berne.....	\$1,500
(semi-mo.).....	
Herald of Truth (semi-mo.) Mennon. Elkhart.....	3,800
Herold der Wahrheit } Mennon. ".....	2,700
(semi-mo.).....	
Methodist Pulpit and Pew } Meth. Fort Wayne.....	
(bi-mo.).....	
Glocke.....Cath. Indianapolis.....	3,000
Indians Baptist.....Bapt. ".....	\$6,100
National Presbyterian (mo.) Presb. ".....	3,750
New Record.....Cath. ".....	\$4,200
Scholar's Monthly.....S. S. ".....	
Star and Crown (semi-mo.).....	
Western Record (mo.).....Meth. ".....	1,000
Christian Economist (mo.).....Kendallville.....	\$1,000
Ave Maria.....Cath. Notre Dame.....	\$18,000
General Baptist Messenger.....Bapt. Owensville.....	

**ILLINOIS.**

Baptist Banner.....Bapt. Benton.....	
Advance.....Cong. Chicago.....	\$15,500
American Israelite.....Jewish ".....	
Barnvannen (Swed.) (mo.) Juv. ".....	
Bible Banner.....Unsect. ".....	1,575
Bladet (Swedish).....Unsect. ".....	\$10,000
Christelige Talsmand (Norwg.) Meth. ".....	\$3,500
Christian Worker.....Friends. ".....	\$6,000
Church and Home.....Unsect. ".....	\$38,000
Church Progress.....Cath. ".....	\$3,163
Fire and Hammer (mo.).....".....	2,500
Folke Vennen.....Dan. & Norwg. ".....	\$4,715
Free Methodist.....Meth. ".....	\$5,304
Freie Stimmen aus dem } Unsect. ".....	1,100
Reiches Gottes.....	
Friends' Bible School Quar- } Friends ".....	\$19,000
terly.....	
Friheds-Vennen (Norwg.).....".....	
Gazeta Katolicka (Polish).....Cath. ".....	3,000
Interior.....Presb. ".....	\$20,500
Katholischer Jugendfreund } Cath. ".....	\$10,500
(mo.) (Eng. & Ger.).....	
Katholisches Wochenblatt.....Cath. ".....	\$6,700
Living Church.....Episc. ".....	\$20,000
Lutherisches Hausfreund (s-mo) Luth. ".....	
Manford's Magazine (mo.).....Univ. ".....	4,000
Missions-Vannen (Swed.).....Evan. ".....	\$3,500
Nad och Sanning (Swed.).....".....	\$5,000
New Church Independent } Swedbg. ".....	\$750
and Review (monthly).....	
Northwestern Christian Advocate Meth. ".....	\$27,800
Occident.....Jewish ".....	\$28,000
Our Rest and Signs of the } Sec. Advt. ".....	
Times (monthly).....	
Pilot.....Cath. ".....	\$6,500
Religio-Philosophical Journal Spirit. ".....	14,000
Sandebudet (Swedish).....Meth. ".....	\$4,916
Standard.....Bapt. ".....	15,500
Unitarian.....Univ. ".....	
Universalist.....Univ. ".....	\$12,000
Weltburger.....Cath. ".....	3,500
Western Catholic.....Cath. ".....	
Y. M. C. A. Watchman } Y. M. C. A. ".....	\$15,000
(semi-monthly).....	
Millenarian (monthly).....Lanark.....	\$700

	Circ
Christian Vanguard (mo.).....Marion.....	
Church Progress.....Cath. Marshall.....	
Hebraica (quar.).....Morgan Park.....	\$650
Old Testament Student (mo.).....".....	\$1,600
Gospel Messenger.....Mt. Morris.....	\$12,500
Our Best Words (bi-wkly).....Unit. Shelbyville.....	
Y. M. C. A. Herald (mo.).....Evan. Springfield.....	

**MICHIGAN.**

Bulletin (monthly).....Udenom. Ann Arbor.....	\$350
Sanningens Harold (Swed.) 7th d. Ad. Battle Creek.....	\$3,750
Stimme der Wahrheit und } 7th d. Ad. ".....	\$2,950
Prophetische Erklarar } (monthly).....	
Beacon.....Cong. Detroit.....	\$3,000
Christian Herald.....Bapt. ".....	\$5,000
Michigan Catholic.....Cath. ".....	\$7,200
Michigan Christian Advocate. Meth. ".....	\$8,300
Stimme der Wahrheit.....Cath. ".....	\$6,500
Dawn of the Morning (mo.) Advent. Grand Rapids.....	
Church Helper of Western } Episc. Hastings.....	\$900
Michigan (mo.).....	
Hope (Hollandish).....Ref. Ch. Holland.....	1,650
Wachter (Hollandish).....Ref. Ch. ".....	500

**WISCONSIN.**

Standaard (Hollandish).....Cath. De Pere.....	1,400
Catholic Citizen.....Cath. Milwaukee.....	3,700
Christian Statesman.....Evan. ".....	
Columbia (German).....Cath. ".....	\$5,100
Young Churchman (weekly } Episc. ".....	
and monthly).....	
Our Messenger (mo.).....Prim. Meth. Mineral Point.....	\$560

**MISSOURI.**

Good Way.....Udenom. College Mound.....	\$3,000
Catholic Tribune.....Cath. Kansas City.....	\$2,500
Centropolis.....Unsect. ".....	\$3,251
Christian Companion (mo.).....Evan. ".....	\$3,700
Faithful Witness (bi-mo.).....Chn. ".....	\$2,350
Mid-Continent.....Unsect. ".....	5,800
Messenger of Peace (semi-mo) Bapt. Macon.....	\$2,592
Katholischer Hausfreund.....Cath. O'Fallon.....	\$2,280
Catholic Tribune.....Cath. St. Joseph.....	
American Baptist Flag.....Bapt. St. Louis.....	8,000
Central Baptist.....Bapt. ".....	\$3,016
Central Christian Advocate.....Meth. ".....	16,000
Christian Advocate.....Meth. ".....	\$20,000
Christian Evangelist.....Chn. ".....	20,000
Christian Sunday-School } Chn. ".....	\$6,500
Teacher (monthly).....	
Church News (monthly).....Episc. ".....	\$2,000
Evangelisch-Lutherisches } Luth. ".....	600
Schulblatt (quarterly).....	
Evangelist.....Presb. ".....	\$3,000
Ford's Christian Repository (mo) Bapt ".....	\$3,100
Herold des Glaubens.....Cath. ".....	\$14,000
Midland.....U. Presb. ".....	\$2,500
Observer.....Cumb. Presb. ".....	4,000
Presbyterian.....Presb. ".....	3,880
Regular Baptist Magazine } Bapt. ".....	\$1,000
(monthly).....	
South-Western Methodist.....Meth. ".....	\$3,500
Western Watchman.....Cath. ".....	
Youth's Magazine (mo.).....Cath. Juv. ".....	\$3,000
District Times (monthly).....Meth. Savannah.....	\$1,200

**IOWA.**

Christian Gleaner (mo.).....Clarinda.....	\$9,083
Iowa Churchman (monthly) Episc. Davenport.....	\$2,500
Iowa Messenger.....Cath. ".....	\$3,400
Christian Oracle.....Chn. Des Moines.....	\$2,880
Church Worker (mo.).....U. Breth. ".....	
Iowa (German).....Cath. Dubuque.....	\$2,200
Luxemburger Gazette (Ger.) Cath. ".....	\$3,120
Presbyterianer (bi-weekly).....Presb. ".....	1,000
Sunday School Worker (mo.).....Fairfield.....	\$1,500
Brueder Bote (monthly).....Grundy Centre.....	
Iowa Methodist (mo.).....Meth. Iowa City.....	\$3,200
We tern Herald.....Bapt. Keokuk.....	\$1,300
Saints' Herald.....L. D. S'ts. Lamoni.....	3,850
Highway.....Evan. Nevada.....	\$2,369

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

**MINNESOTA.** *Circ*

Free Baptist.....	Free Bapt. Minneapolis.....	\$3,000
Northwestern Presbyterian....	Presb. ".....	3,000
Pilgrim (mo.).....	Cong. ".....	.....
Svenska Kristna Harolden (Swed.)..	".....	.....
Northwestern Chronicle.....	Cath. St. Paul.....	\$3,350
Wanderer (German).....	Cath. ".....	\$6,500

**KANSAS.**

Free Discussion (mo.).....	Eskridge.....	\$1,500
Kansas Catholic.....	Cath. Leavenworth.....	\$2,300
Kansas Telephone (mo.).....	Cong. Manhattan.....	\$1,500
Waffenlose Waechter (Eng. & Ger.) (quar.).....	Unsect. Olathe.....	\$850
Western Friend (monthly).....	Friends. Quakervale.....	\$1,800
Our Mission.....	Lib. Chn. Seneca.....	\$1,500
Kansas Methodist.....	Meth. Topeka.....	\$1,800
Western Baptist.....	Bapt. ".....	\$2,350

**NEBRASKA.**

Nebraska Congregational News (monthly).....	Cong. Lincoln.....	\$700
Nebraska Methodist (s-mo.).....	Meth. ".....	\$600
Christian Hour.....	Presb. Omaha.....	\$5,000
Church Guardian (monthly).....	Episc. ".....	\$1,000

**COLORADO.**

Earnest Presbyterian (mo.).....	Presb. Alamosa.....	900
Colorado Catholic.....	Cath. Denver.....	.....
Western Churchman (mo.).....	Episc. ".....	.....
Colorado Methodist. (semi-monthly).....	Pueblo.....	\$1,000

**CALIFORNIA.**

Herald of Truth (semi-mo.).....	Bapt. Oakland.....	1,750
California Christian Advocate.....	Meth. San Francisco.....	\$5,000
Golden Gate.....	Spirit. ".....	.....
Hebrew (Eng. and German).....	Jewish. ".....	2,400
Hebrew Observer (Eng. & Ger.).....	Jewish. ".....	3,000
Jewish Progress.....	Jewish. ".....	.....
Jewish Times.....	Jewish. ".....	2,000
Monitor.....	Cath. ".....	\$10,000
Occident.....	Presb. ".....	\$4,000
Pacific.....	Cong. ".....	2,500
Pacific Catholic.....	Cath. ".....	\$1,250
Pacific Churchman (semi-mo.).....	Episc. ".....	\$1,500
Pacific Methodist.....	Meth. ".....	1,324
Universe.....	Agnostic. ".....	.....

**OREGON.**

Catholic Sentinel.....	Cath. Portland.....	\$1,560
North Pacific Baptist (mo.).....	Bapt. ".....	\$1,200
Pacific Christian Advocate.....	Meth. Salem.....	\$2,100
World's Advance-Thought.....	Spirit. ".....	.....

**DAKOTA.**

Dakota Methodist (mo.).....	Meth. Redfield.....	\$300
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**MONTANA.**

Montana Baptist (mo.).....	Bapt. Helena.....	\$500
Montana Christian Advocate (mo.).....	Meth. ".....	\$1,200
Montana Churchman (mo.).....	Episc. Virginia City....	.....

**NEW MEXICO.** *Circ*

Revista Catolica (Spanish).....	Cath. Las Vegas.....	1,000
New Mexico Methodist (mo.).....	Meth. Socorro.....	.....
(Eng. and Span.).....		.....

**UTAH.**

Juvenile Instructor (s-mo.).....	Mormon S. S. Salt Lake City... \$4,600
Utah Christian Advocate (monthly).....	Meth. "..... \$1,700

**WASHINGTON.**

Columbia Churchman (mo.).....	Episc. Vancouver.....	\$600
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**MANITOBA.**

Northwest Review.....	Cath. Winnipeg.....	.....
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**ONTARIO.**

Evangeliums Panier (s-mo.).....	Mennon. Berlin.....	\$1,676
Gospel Banner (s-mo.).....	".....	\$1,700
Lutherische Friedensbote (mo.).....	Luth. ".....	.....
Lutherisches Volksblatt (semi-monthly).....	Luth. ".....	\$950
Canadian Independent (s-mo).....	Cong. Bowmanville.....	\$2,100
Canadian Freeman.....	Cath. Kingston.....	\$2,000
Canadian Missionary (mo.).....	Episc. ".....	\$1,900
Catholic Record.....	Cath. London.....	\$10,100
Canada Presbyterian.....	Presb. Toronto.....	\$9,600
Canadian Baptist.....	Bapt. ".....	\$5,548
Canadian Methodist Magazine (monthly).....	Meth. ".....	\$2,500
Christian Guardian.....	Meth. ".....	\$16,684
Dominion Churchman.....	Episc. ".....	\$5,000
Evangelical Churchman.....	Prot. Episc. ".....	\$3,500
Irish Canadian.....	Cath. ".....	\$10,500
Presbyterian Review.....	Presb. ".....	\$5,100
Sentinel and Orange and Protestant Advocate.....	Prot. ".....	7,500
Sunday School Banner (mo.).....	S.S. ".....	\$11,500
Tribune (semi-weekly).....	Cath. ".....	7,500

**QUEBEC.**

Church Guardian.....	Prot. Episc. Montreal.....	6,000
Presbyterian Record (mo.).....	Presb. ".....	\$36,000
Protestant Pillar (monthly).....	Prot. ".....	\$1,000
True Witness.....	Cath. ".....	.....
Witness.....	Evan. ".....	\$39,134

**NEW BRUNSWICK.**

Canadian Record (mo).....	Bapt. St. John.....	.....
Chronicle of the Diocese of Fredericton (mo.).....	Episc. ".....	.....
Messenger and Visitor.....	Bapt. ".....	\$5,750
Religious Intelligencer.....	Free Bapt. ".....	\$1,800

**NOVA SCOTIA.**

Presbyterian Witness.....	Presb. Halifax.....	2,300
Wesleyan.....	Meth. ".....	\$2,700

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.**

Protestant Union.....	Evan. Charlottetown....	\$4,000
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## AGRICULTURAL PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL PUBLICATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA PERTAINING TO AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, FLORICULTURE, STOCK AND STOCK RAISING, POULTRY AND BEE KEEPING, AND DAIRYING, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

MAINE.		<i>Circ.</i>			<i>Circ.</i>
Farm and Hearth (monthly).....	Augusta.....	\$51,500	Fruit Recorder and Cottage } Gardener (monthly).....	Palmyra.....	19,300
Home Farm.....	".....	4,000	Orange County Farmer.....	Port Jervis.....	18,000
Maine Farmer.....	".....	49,300	American Rural Home.....	Rochester.....	
National Farmer and Home } Magazine (mo.).....	".....		Empire State Agriculturist (mo.)... "	".....	6,300
True's Farming World and } Household Journal (mo.).....	".....		Green's Fruit Grower (quar.).....	".....	*20,000
Dirigo Rural.....	Bangor.....	42,000	Vick's Illustrated Magazine (mo.)... "	".....	25,000
Maine Horse Breeders' Monthly.....	Canton.....	42,900	Game Fowl (monthly).....	Poult. Rushville.....	
Journal.....	Lewiston.....	416,510	Rural Long Islander (mo.)... Poultry. Stony Brook.....		
Hallett's American Farmer } and Family Magazine (mo.).....	Portland.....		Farmer and Dairyman (mo.).....	Syracuse.....	2,500
Live Stock Monthly.....	".....	4,200	Agricultural & Veterinary News (mo.)... Tottenville.....		42,000
Thrifty Farmer and Fireside } Magazine (mo.).....	".....		Chautauqua Grapevine.....	Westfield.....	*800
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>			<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		
People and Patriot.....	Concord.....	11,000	Park's Floral Magazine (mo.).....	Fannettsburg...	
Mirror and Farmer.....	Manchester.....	*25,440	Telegraph.....	Germantown.....	46,500
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			Seed-Time and Harvest (mo.).....	La Plume.....	
American Cultivator.....	Boston.....	33,000	Pennsylvania Farmer and } Herald.....	Meadville.....	45,700
Massachusetts Ploughman.....	".....	110,000	Farmer's Friend & Grange } Advocate.....	Grange. Mechanicsburg.....	10,500
New England Farmer.....	".....	10,000	Farmer's Magazine and } Rural Guide (monthly)....	Parkesburg.....	
American Garden (monthly).....	Greenfield.....	15,000	Poultry Keeper (monthly).....	".....	
Our Country Home (monthly).....	".....	50,000	American Cottage Garden & } Poultryman (mo.).....	Hort. Philadelphia ..	11,200
Grange Homes (mo.).....	Grange. Hudson.....		Farm and Garden (monthly).....	".....	58,000
Fruit Grower (mo.).....	Lowell.....		Farm Journal (monthly).....	".....	140,000
Farm and Home (semi-mo.).....	Springfield.....	*150,000	Gardener's Monthly and } Horticulturist.....	".....	43,456
New England Homestead.....	".....	*29,820	Practical Farmer.....	".....	126,900
American Apiculturist (mo.)... Bee Kpg. Wenham.....			Rural Home (monthly).....	".....	
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			Sugar Beet (quarterly)....	Trade.....	2,200
American Poultry Yard.....	Hartford.....	<i>Decline</i>	Thoroughbred Stock Journal (mo.)..	".....	17,815
Connecticut Farmer.....	".....	6,400	National Stockman and Farmer.....	Pittsburgh.....	120,597
Poultry World (monthly).....	".....	<i>Decline</i>	<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>		
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			Orchard and Garden.....	Little Silver.....	125,000
Cultivator and Country } Gentleman.....	Albany.....	20,000	<b>DELAWARE.</b>		
Forest, Forge, and Farm (monthly)..	".....	15,000	Delaware Farm and Home.....	Dover.....	
Poultry Breeder (semi-mo.).....	".....		Ploughshare (bi-wkly).....	Wilmington.....	
Poultry Monthly.....	".....	44,678	<b>MARYLAND.</b>		
Bee Keepers' Magazine (mo.).....	Barrytown.....	45,500	Poultry Review (mo.).....	Annapolis.....	
Popular Gardening (monthly).....	Buffalo.....		American Farmer (semi-mo.).....	Baltimore.....	8,500
Chautauqua Farmer.....	Dunkirk.....	42,880	Maryland Farmer (monthly).....	".....	
Husbandman.....	Elmira.....	38,000	National Farm and Fireside. Grange.	".....	3,000
Mayflower (monthly).....	Hort. Floral.....		Peninsula Farmer (mo.).....	Federalburg.....	
Agriculture (mo.).....	New York.....	124,000	<b>VIRGINIA.</b>		
American Agriculturist (monthly)...	".....	75,000	Peck's Monticello Farmer & } Grape Grower (monthly)...	Charlottesville ..	43,784
American Dairyman.....	".....	11,000	Guide and Friend (mo.).....	Poult. Claremont.....	
Amerikanische Agrikulturist (mo.)..	".....	5,000	Poultry Messenger (mo.).....	Clifton Forge.....	42,500
Farm Guide (mo) (Port Jervis).....	".....		Virginia Farm and Home.....	Harrisonburg...	
Homing Pigeon (semi-mo.).....	".....		Farmer, Trucker & Commercial.....	Norfolk.....	
Ladies' Floral Cabinet (monthly)....	".....	15,375	Rural Messenger.....	Petersburg.....	5,000
Poultry Bulletin (mo.).....	".....	45,000	Southern Planter (mo.).....	Richmond.....	45,000
Rural New Yorker.....	".....	35,700			
Tribune and Farmer.....	".....	*38,000			
Turf, Field, and Farm.....	".....	20,500			
Wallace's Monthly.....	".....	8,000			
Wine and Fruit Grower, (mo.).....	".....	42,000			

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

NORTH CAROLINA.		Circ
Carolina Live Stock Journal (semi-monthly)	Asheville	\$1,000
Country Homes (monthly)	"	
Roanoke Patron (semi-mo.)	Grange, Potocasi	\$380
North Carolina Farmer (monthly)	Raleigh	7,000
Progressive Farmer	Winston	
SOUTH CAROLINA.		
Cotton Plant (monthly)	Marion	\$5,000
GEORGIA.		
Southern Cultivator and Dixie Farmer (mo.)	Atlanta	\$25,000
Georgia Farmer (bi-wkly)	Barnesville	
Georgia Stock and Agricultural Journal (mo.)	Macon	
Phoenix Agriculturist (monthly)	Marietta	
FLORIDA.		
Florida Agriculturist	De Land	\$1,950
Lake Region	Eustis	\$1,680
Florida Dispatch	Jacksonville	\$5,000
Florida Cultivator (mo.)	Palatka	
ALABAMA.		
Southern Agriculturist	Montgomery	\$2,000
MISSISSIPPI.		
Southern Poultry Gazette (mo.)	Coffeerville	
Farmers' Advocate	Meridian	\$1,560
Southern Live Stock Journal	Starkville	3,000
Planters' Journal (mo.)	Vicksburg	\$10,000
LOUISIANA.		
Southland	Maurepas and New Orleans	
Sugar-Bowl and Farm Journal	New Orleans	
TEXAS.		
South Western Poultry Raiser & Live Stock Journal (mo.)	Austin	
Rolnik (Bohemian)	Bryan	
Texas Farm and Ranch (semi-mo.)	Dallas	\$21,000
Texas Plowman and Estray Record (semi-mo.)	"	\$3,605
International Live Stock Journal	El Paso	
Two Republics (semi-mo.)	"	
Texas Live Stock Journal (daily)	Fort Worth	
Texas Live Stock Journal (mo.)	"	
Texas Farmer	Grange, Galveston	\$8,600
South (monthly)	Marshall	
Texas Stockman	San Antonio	\$4,500
Texas Bee Journal (mo.)	Waco	\$400
ARKANSAS.		
Rural and Workman	Little Rock	\$9,000
KENTUCKY.		
Kentucky Stock Farm	Lexington	\$2,500
Live Stock Record	"	5,000
Duncan's Magazine (mo.)	Live Stock Louisville	2,450
Farmers' Home Journal	"	\$12,500
Home and Farm (semi-monthly)	"	\$100,000
TENNESSEE.		
Rural Record (monthly)	Chattanooga	\$20,000
Progress (monthly)	McMinnville	
Cotton Belt (semi-mo.)	Memphis	20,000
Spirit of the Farm	Nashville	\$4,000
OHIO.		
Fanciers' Weekly	Poultry, Ashland	
American Grange Bulletin	Grange, Cincinnati	\$27,000
Farming World	"	
Field and Farm (semi-mo.)	"	\$12,000
Farmer and Manufacturer (monthly)	Cleveland	7,000
Ohio Farmer	"	\$60,000
City and Country (monthly)	Columbus	\$34,560
Home Guest (monthly)	Cuyahoga Falls	
Farm and Dairy (mo.)	Dayton	
Farmer's Home (monthly)	"	\$12,000
Ohio Poultry Journal (mo.)	"	\$2,500
Poultry Nation (monthly)	Elyria	\$1,700
Poultry News	"	
Gleanings in Bee Culture (semi-mo.)	Medina	\$6,000
Poultry Magnet (monthly)	Mount Gilead	
Poulter (monthly)	Poult. & Bee Kpg. Mount Vernon	
Gleanings on Butter Making (mo.)	Republic	
Farm and Fireside (semi-mo.)	Springfield	
Farm Economist (semi-mo.)	"	10,000
Farmers' Advance	"	8,000
National Poultry Monitor (monthly)	"	3,060
Carew's Game Breeder (mo.)	Toledo	
Horticulturist and Farm Journal (monthly)	Warren	
American Poultry Adviser	Zanesville	
INDIANA.		
Menonitische Rundschau	Elkhart	2,000
American Farmer (monthly)	Fort Wayne	
Poultry and Pets (mo.)	Poult.	
Agricultural Epitomist (mo.)	Indianapolis	
Drainage and Farm Journal (mo.)	"	3,000
Fanciers' Gazette (mo.) (Poultry)	"	
Farm and Live Stock (mo.)	"	
Indiana Farmer	"	\$26,000
Swine Breeders' Journal (semi-mo.)	"	
Western Sportsman and Live-Stock News	"	\$3,900
Bee Keepers' Guide (mo.)	Bee Kpg. Kendallville	\$2,500
Home Journal	Lafayette	
Sorghum Growers' Guide and Farm Journal (mo.)	Madison	\$7,000
Rays of Light (mo.)	Poultry, North Manchester	
Farmers' Friend (semi-monthly)	South Bend	
Practical Poultryman and Farmer (monthly)	Warren	
ILLINOIS.		
Breeders' Journal (monthly)	Beecher	\$10,000
American Bee Journal	Chicago	\$5,077
American Florist (s-mo.)	"	\$4,000
American Poultry Journal	"	
American Poultry Journal (monthly)	"	
Breeders' Gazette	"	12,000
Drover's Journal (daily)	"	17,000
Drover's Journal (semi-weekly)	"	12,000
Drover's Journal	"	24,000
Farmers' Review	"	\$26,250
Farm, Field and Stockman	"	
Farm Implement News (monthly)	"	\$11,000
Hog (semi-mo.)	"	
Live Stock and Produce Review (da.)	"	
National Live-Stock Journal (weekly and monthly)	"	
Poultry Raiser (monthly)	"	\$11,000
Prairie Farmer	"	
Skandinavisk Farmer Journal (mo.)	"	2,500
United States Dairyman (mo.)	"	\$7,000
Western Rural and American Stockman	"	
Zlate Klasy (Bohemian) (mo.)	"	
Fruit Growers' Journal	Cobden	\$2,400
Western Plowman (monthly)	Moline	\$20,000
Amateur Poulter (monthly)	Palmer	
Farm and Workshop	Peoria	
Farmers' Call	Quincy	
Western Agriculturist (monthly)	"	
Grange News (s-mo.)	Grange, River Forest	\$1,500
MICHIGAN.		
Game Fanciers' Journal (mo.)	Battle Creek	\$1,500
Michigan Poultry Breeder (mo.)	"	
Grange Visitor (semi-mo.)	Grange, Coldwater	\$6,500
Michigan Farmer and State Journal of Agriculture	Detroit	
Michigan Horticulturist (mo.)	"	\$11,088
Michigan Dairyman (mo.)	Grand Rapids	
Our Rural Homes (monthly)	Sturgis	
WISCONSIN.		
Game Fanciers' Standard	Poult. Cumberland	
Hoard's Dairyman	Fort Atkinson	
Western Fanciers' Review	Madison	
Western Farmer and Wisconsin Grange Bulletin	"	\$7,896
Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung (German) (s-mo.)	Milwaukee	22,000
Haus und Bauernfreund	"	\$75,000
Agriculturist (monthly)	Racine	25,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

MISSOURI.		<i>Circ</i>	
Home and Farm.....	Forsyth	\$400	California Cackler. (mo.)... Poult. San Francisco..
Implement and Farm Journal (mo.)..	Kansas City.....		California Farmer..... " .....
Live-stock Indicator and Farmers' Gazette.....	"	\$6,717	California Patron and Agri- } Grange. " .....
Live Stock Record and Drivers' Telegram (da.)..	"	3,200	culturist..... " .....
Live Stock Record and Drivers' Telegram.....	"		Pacific Rural Press..... " .....
Live Stock Record and Farmer.....	"	\$4,476	Ranch, Field and Fireside (mo.).....
Missouri and Kansas Farmer (monthly).....	"		" .....
Palmer's Monthly.....	Hort..		Santa Clara Valley (mo.)..... Hort.. San Jose.....
Western Cultivator; Farm and Stock Journal.....	"	\$5,000	
Inter-State Farmer (mo.).....	St. Joseph .....		
Colman's Rural World.....	St. Louis.....	\$20,000	
Defecator (mo.).....	Sugar Cane. " .....		
Home, Farm and Factory (mo.).....	"	\$35,450	
Journal of Agriculture and American Stock Breeder. }	"	\$37,500	
Midland Farmer (monthly).....	"	\$2,800	
Planter and Stockman(s-mo.).....	"		
Poultry Record (mo.).....	"		
South and West (semi-mo.).....	"	\$25,000	
<b>IOWA.</b>			
Floral Instructor (monthly).....	Ainsworth .....	\$3,333	
Western Farmer and Horti- culturist (monthly).....	"	\$4,340	
Farm Journal and Live Stock Review (mo.).....	Cedar Rapids.....	\$3,000	
Iowa Farmer (monthly).....	"	\$7,000	
Dairy Farmer (monthly).....	Chariton .....		
Iowa Homestead.....	Des Moines.....	\$14,000	
Western Farm Journal (semi-mo.)...	"	\$13,000	
Western Stock Raisers' Journal(mo.)	"	\$3,000	
Dairy and Farm Journal (monthly)...	West Liberty....		
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			
Farmers' Tribune.....	Minneapolis... ..	\$12,750	
Farm, Stock and Home (semi-mo.)..	"	\$21,500	
Homestead (mo.).....	"		
Minnesota Farmer and Stockman...	"	\$8,000	
Poultry and Farm Journal (mo.)....	"		
Farmer.....	St. Paul.....		
Farmers' Advocate and Northwestern Stockman. }	"		
<b>KANSAS.</b>			
Kansas Patron.....	Grange, Olathe.....	\$1,204	
Kansas Farmer.....	Topeka .....	\$8,700	
Kansas Agriculturist.....	Wamego .....	1,800	
Northwestern Swinebreed- ers' Gazette (mo.).....	Washington....		
<b>NEBRASKA.</b>			
Nebraska Farmer (semi-monthly)...	Lincoln.....	\$6,500	
Poultry Review (mo.).....	Nebraska City...		
Nebraska Cultivator and Housekeeper (monthly).. }	Omaha.....	\$21,500	
<b>COLORADO.</b>			
Colorado Farmer and Live- Stock Journal.....	Denver .....	\$4,300	
Colorado Live Stock Record.....	"	\$2,600	
Field and Farm.....	"		
Leader (stock-raising).....	West Las Animas	\$600	
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			
Rural Californian (monthly).....	Los Angeles ...	\$8,500	
Press and Horticulturist.....	Riverside.....	\$2,000	
Pacific Poultry Gazette (mo.).....	Sacramento....		
			<i>Circ</i>
			California Cackler. (mo.)... Poult. San Francisco..
			California Farmer..... " .....
			California Patron and Agri- } Grange. " .....
			culturist..... " .....
			Pacific Rural Press..... " .....
			Ranch, Field and Fireside (mo.).....
			" .....
			Santa Clara Valley (mo.)..... Hort.. San Jose.....
			<b>OREGON.</b>
			North Pacific Rural Spirit .....
			Portland.....
			\$3,400
			Northwestern Farmer and } .....
			Dairyman..... " .....
			4,000
			Willamette Farmer..... Salem.....
			3,000
			<b>ARIZONA.</b>
			Hoof and Horn..... Prescott.....
			\$1,200
			Southwestern Stockman..... Willcox.....
			<b>DAKOTA.</b>
			American Swineherd..... Alexandria.....
			\$5,200
			Northwestern Farmer and } .....
			Breeder (monthly)..... Fargo .....
			\$5,000
			Dakota Farmer (monthly)..... Huron.....
			\$4,650
			North Dakota Farmer (mo.)..... Jamestown.....
			<b>MONTANA.</b>
			Montana Live Stock Journal (mo.)... Helena.....
			Stock Growers' Journal..... Miles City.....
			Rocky Mountain Husbandman.. Wh. Sulphur Springs*2,524
			<b>NEW MEXICO.</b>
			New Mexico Stock Grower..... Las Vegas.....
			\$2,400
			<b>WASHINGTON.</b>
			East Washington Rural (mo)..... Cheney.....
			<b>WYOMING.</b>
			Northwestern Live Stock Journal... Cheyenne City..
			<b>MANITOBA.</b>
			Nor'-West Farmer and Mani- } .....
			toba Miller (mo.)..... Winnipeg.....
			\$6,000
			<b>ONTARIO.</b>
			Canadian Bee Journal..... Beeton.....
			Canadian Live Stock Journal (mo.).. Hamilton .....
			\$7,500
			Farmers' Advocate & Home } .....
			Magazine (monthly)..... London.....
			\$20,000
			Co-operator and Patron(mo). Grange. Owen Sound. ....
			\$3,000
			Canadian Agriculturist (mo)..... Peterboro.....
			\$21,000
			Canadian Florist and Cottage } .....
			Gardener (quar.)..... " .....
			Canadian Horticulturist (monthly).. St. Catharines ..
			\$2,500
			Canadian Breeder and Agri- } .....
			cultural Review..... Toronto .....
			6,000
			Canadian Poultry Review (mo.)..... " .....
			\$1,300
			Rural Canadian and Cana- } .....
			dian Farmer (mo.)..... " .....
			\$10,600
			<b>QUEBEC.</b>
			Agriculteur Canadian (mo.)..... Montreal.....
			Dairyman (monthly)..... " .....
			\$4,760
			Illustrated Journal of Agri- } .....
			culture (monthly)..... " .....
			8,900
			Journal d'Agriculture Illus- } .....
			tre (monthly)..... " .....
			14,600
			Gazette des Campagnes..... Ste. Anne de la Pocatiere.1,940
			<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.</b>
			Maritime Farmer..... Fredericton.....
			\$2,500
			Provincial Agriculturist (mo.)..... St. John.....
			<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.</b>
			P. E. I. Agriculturist..... Summerside ...
			\$4,800

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## COLLEGE PUBLICATIONS.

A LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE STUDENTS, OR IN THE INTEREST  
OF THE DIFFERENT COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA,  
OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

	<i>Circ</i>	<i>Circ</i>
<b>MAINE.</b>		
Bowdoin Orient (bi-weekly)..... Brunswick.....	738	
Bates Student (monthly)..... Lewiston.....	4550	
Cadet (monthly)..... Orono.....	4750	
Colby Echo (monthly)..... Waterville.....	4550	
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>		
Exonian..... Exeter.....	4400	
Phillips Exeter Literary } Monthly (Academy)..... }	" "	
Dartmouth (bi-weekly)..... Hanover.....	*1,250	
<b>VERMONT.</b>		
University Cynic (every 3 weeks)..... Burlington.....	4400	
Undergraduate (monthly)..... Middlebury.....	200	
Reveille (monthly)..... Northfield.....	500	
Academy Student (mo.)..... St. Johnsbury.....	425	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		
Student (bi-weekly)..... Amherst.....	4650	
Beacon (monthly)..... Boston.....	4350	
College Stylus (bi-monthly)..... ".....	4500	
Shield (quarterly)..... ".....	" "	
Tech (bi-weekly)..... ".....	4700	
Crimson (daily)..... Cambridge.....	4790	
Harvard Advocate (bi-weekly)..... ".....	4600	
Harvard Lampoon (bi-weekly)..... ".....	4800	
Tuftonian (semi-mo.)..... College Hill.....	4700	
Williams Fortnight (bi-weekly)..... Williamstown.....	4500	
Williams Literary Monthly..... ".....	4500	
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>		
Brunonian (bi-weekly)..... Providence.....	4425	
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>		
Trinity Tablet (every 3 weeks)..... Hartford.....	4600	
College Argus (every 10 days)..... Middletown.....	4600	
Crescent (monthly) (Academy)..... New Haven.....	*500	
Yale Courant (bi-weekly)..... ".....	4600	
Yale Literary Magazine (monthly)..... ".....	4600	
Yale News (daily)..... ".....	4800	
Yale Record (bi-weekly)..... ".....	4650	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		
Polytechnic (monthly)..... Brooklyn.....	4400	
Hamilton Literary Monthly..... Clinton.....	700	
Sibyl (quarterly)..... Elmira.....	500	
Hobart Herald (monthly)..... Geneva.....	4300	
Madisonensis (bi-weekly)..... Hamilton.....	*590	
Cornell Daily Sun (daily)..... Ithaca.....	4475	
Cornell Era..... ".....	*633	
Cornell Review (monthly)..... ".....	4175	
Acta Columbiana..... New York.....	4300	
College Journal (bi-weekly)..... ".....	\$1,500	
College Mercury (bi-weekly)..... ".....	4600	
Columbia Spectator (bi-weekly)..... ".....	4480	
Delta Upsilon Quarterly..... ".....	*1,900	
Diamond (quarterly)..... ".....	\$2,500	
Fordham Monthly..... ".....	4650	
Phi Gamma Delta (bi-mo.)..... ".....	1,000	
Purple and Gold (quarterly)..... ".....	" "	
Scroll of Phi Delta Theta (mo.)..... ".....	\$1,100	
University Quarterly..... ".....	4950	
Xavier (quarterly)..... ".....	" "	
Zeta Psi Quarterly..... ".....	\$1,000	
Vassar Miscellany (monthly)..... Poughkeepsie ..	4400	
Campus (bi-weekly)..... Rochester.....	" "	
Concordensis (monthly)..... Schenectady.....	600	
Syracusan (every 3 weeks)..... Syracuse.....	4240	
University Herald (monthly)..... ".....	4450	
Polytechnic (monthly)..... Troy.....	*633	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		
Pennsylvania Western (mo)..... Allegheny.....	4335	
Muhlenberg Monthly..... Allentown.....	200	
College Cabinet (monthly)..... Beaver Falls.....	4400	
Dickinsonian (monthly)..... Carlisle.....	4375	
Lafayette (mo.)..... Easton.....	4650	
Pennsylvania College Monthly..... Gettysburg.....	620	
Haverfordian (monthly)..... {Haverford Col- lege P. O.....	4365	
College Student (monthly)..... Lancaster.....	4454	
University Mirror (monthly)..... Lewisburg.....	*335	
Campus (semi-monthly)..... Meadville.....	4300	
Delta Tau Crescent (monthly)..... ".....	792	
Holcad (semi-mo.)..... New Wilmington.....	*350	
Pennsylvanian..... Philadelphia.....	" "	
Lehigh Burr (monthly)..... So. Bethlehem.....	600	
Phoenix (monthly)..... Swarthmore.....	4450	
Jeffersonian (monthly)..... Washington.....	425	
Dickinson Liberal (monthly)..... Williamsport.....	4350	
<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>		
Philosophian Review (monthly)..... Bridgeton.....	4500	
Alpha Tau Omega Palm (quar.)..... Elizabeth.....	" "	
Record (monthly) (Academy)..... Lawrenceville ..	4275	
Advocate (monthly) (Academy)..... New Brunswick.....	4200	
Targum (every 3 weeks)..... ".....	365	
Nassau Literary Magazine (mo.)..... Princeton.....	4500	
Princetonian (tri-weekly)..... ".....	650	
<b>DELAWARE.</b>		
Delaware College Review (monthly) Newark.....	\$1,600	
Rugby Monthly..... Wilmington.....	1,000	
<b>MARYLAND.</b>		
Seminary Monthly..... Hagerstown.....	800	
Irving Literary Gazette (monthly)..... Westminster.....	4300	
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.</b>		
College Journal (monthly)..... Georgetown.....	4950	
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>		
Academy Journal (monthly)..... Alexandria.....	4400	
Randolph-Macon Monthly..... Ashland.....	4400	
Hampden Sidney Magazine (mo.)..... {Hampden Sidney College.....	" "	
Southern Collegian (monthly)..... Lexington.....	250	
College Messenger (monthly)..... Richmond.....	4400	
Roanoke Collegian (monthly)..... Salem.....	1,100	
Virginia University Magazine (mo.)..... {University of Virginia.....	4200	
Clonian Monthly..... Winchester.....	850	
<b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>		
University Magazine (monthly)..... Chapel Hill.....	870	
College Message (mo.) (Female)..... Greensboro.....	4300	
Normal Echo (mo.)..... Lexington.....	4300	
Wake Forest Student (monthly)..... Raleigh.....	4450	
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA.</b>		
South Carolina Collegian (mo.)..... Columbia.....	4375	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

<b>GEORGIA.</b>			
University Reporter	Athens	Circ	\$250
Sigma Nu Delta (quarterly)	Dahlonega		\$350
Emory Mirror (monthly)	Oxford		\$425
Georgia College Journal (mo)	"		\$275
S. A. E. Record (quarterly)	Savannah		
<b>ALABAMA.</b>			
Philomathean (monthly)	Marion		*300
<b>TEXAS.</b>			
Texas University (mo.)	Austin		
<b>KENTUCKY.</b>			
Atlantis (monthly)	Lexington		
Atlantis (monthly)	Richmond		\$150
Sentinel (semi-monthly)	St. Mary's		\$400
<b>TENNESSEE.</b>			
Literary Gem (monthly)	Clarksville		\$250
Chi Delta Crescent (mo)	Knoxville		650
Philo Star (monthly)	"		
Fisk Herald (mo) (Colored)	Nashville		850
Kappa Alpha Journal (mo)	"		\$650
Vanderbilt Observer (monthly)	"		\$500
<b>OHIO.</b>			
Academica (monthly)	Cincinnati		
Beta Theta Pi Magazine (mo.)	"		\$1,350
Lantern (semi-monthly)	Columbus		\$280
College Transcript (bi-monthly)	Delaware		\$700
Denison Collegian (monthly)	Granville		*400
College Ohio (every 3 weeks)	Marietta		250
Review (bi-weekly)	Oberlin		\$575
Wittenberger (monthly)	Springfield		\$350
Heidelberg Journal (monthly)	Tiffin		\$500
Collegian (monthly)	Wilmington		\$400
Collegian (monthly)	Wooster		\$350
University Voice	"		\$300
<b>INDIANA.</b>			
Indiana Student (monthly)	Bloomington		\$500
Wabash (monthly)	Crawfordsville		\$500
Collegiate (monthly)	Franklin		*175
De Pauw Monthly	Greencastle		\$470
Hanover College Monthly	Hanover		\$400
Perdue (monthly)	Lafayette		
Scholastic	Notre Dame		\$1,050
Earlhamite (monthly)	Richmond		\$500
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>			
Wesleyan Bee (semi-mo.)	Bloomington		\$300
Blackburnian (monthly)	Carlinville		\$275
Carthaginian (monthly)	Carthage		\$300
Illini (semi-monthly)	Champaign		\$400
Sigma Chi (bi-mo)	Chicago		\$900
North Western (bi-weekly)	Evanston		\$400
Student (monthly)	Ewing College		\$195
Coup d'Etat (monthly)	Galesburg		400
Lombard Review (monthly)	"		\$235
College Rambler (semi-monthly)	Jacksonville		\$400
Lincolnian (monthly)	Coll. Lincoln		\$600
University Register	"		
College Courier (monthly)	Monmouth		\$350
Collegian (semi-monthly)	"		\$350
College Review (monthly)	Upper Alton		250
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>			
College World (semi-mo.)	Adrian	Circ	\$225
Chronicle (bi-weekly)	Ann Arbor		*900
Michigan Argonaut	"		\$800
College Herald	Hillsdale		
College Index (monthly)	Kalamazoo		\$600
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>			
Round Table (bi-weekly)	Beloit		\$200
University Press	Madison		\$500
College Mercury (semi-monthly)	Racine		\$250
College Days (monthly)	Ripon		\$300
<b>MISSOURI.</b>			
College Message (semi-monthly)	Cape Girardeau		\$500
Central Collegian (mo.)	Fayette		
William Jewell Student (monthly)	Liberty		\$400
Student Life (monthly)	St. Louis		\$475
University Review (mo.)	Sedalia		
<b>IOWA.</b>			
Aurora (monthly)	Ames		
Delphic (monthly)	Des Moines		
Collegian (monthly)	Fayette		\$350
News-Letter (monthly)	Grinnell		\$340
Simpsonian (monthly)	Indianola		\$250
Vidette-Reporter	Iowa City		\$625
Iowa Wesleyan (mo.)	Mount Pleasant		
Cornellian (monthly)	Mt. Vernon		\$550
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			
Ariel (monthly)	Minneapolis		\$500
Carletonia (monthly)	Northfield		\$350
<b>KANSAS.</b>			
Shield of Phi Kappa Psi (mo)	Lawrence		*970
University Courier	"		\$1,000
University Review (monthly)	"		\$350
Industrialist	Agric. Coll. Manhattan		\$1,450
Campus (quar.)	Ottawa		500
<b>NEBRASKA.</b>			
Hesperian (semi-mo.)	Lincoln		\$400
<b>COLORADO.</b>			
University Portfolio (bi-monthly)	Boulder		300
Pike's Peak Echo (semi-mo.)	Colorado Springs		\$250
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			
Berkeleyan (bi-weekly)	Berkeley		\$352
Occident	"		500
Classic (monthly)	Napa City		\$720
Pacific Pharos (semi-mo.)	San Jose		\$500
College Review (monthly)	University		
<b>ONTARIO.</b>			
Acta Victoriana (monthly)	Cobourg		\$500
Queen's College Journal (s-mo.)	Kingston		\$700
Rouge et Noir (monthly)	Toronto		\$600
Varsity	"		\$750
Sunbeam (monthly)	Whitby		\$733
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.</b>			
University Monthly	Fredericton		\$375
Argosy (monthly)	Sackville		\$300
<b>NOVA SCOTIA.</b>			
Dalhousie Gazette (semi-monthly)	Halifax		*500
King's College Record (monthly)	Windsor		\$250
Acadia Athenæum (monthly)	Wolfville		400

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

## EDUCATIONAL PUBLICATIONS.

A LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL PUBLICATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WHICH ARE ISSUED IN THE INTEREST OF EDUCATION AND WHICH TAKE ADVERTISEMENTS, EXCLUSIVE OF THOSE ISSUED BY THE VARIOUS COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS, WHICH ARE GIVEN IN A SEPARATE LIST.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>MAINE.</b></p> <p>School World (mo.).....Farmington..... <i>Circ</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b></p> <p>Dartmouth (bi-weekly).....Hanover.....*1,250</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b></p> <p>American Shorthand Writer (mo.)...Boston.....\$2,500          American Teacher (mo.).....".....\$27,900          Education (monthly).....".....          Francais (monthly) (French).....".....          Journal of Education.....".....\$17,500          Popular Educator (monthly).....".....\$17,000          School-Music Journal (monthly).....".....</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NEW YORK.</b></p> <p>Queries (monthly).....Buffalo.....\$25,000          American Kindergarten }          Magazine (monthly)..... } .....New York.....          Browne's Phonographic Monthly.... " ..... 3,000          Penman's Art Journal (monthly).... " .....\$11,000          Penman's Gazette (monthly)..... " .....\$10,000          School Journal.....".....\$16,000          Teachers' Institute (monthly)..... " .....\$40,000          Voice (mo.).....".....\$6,000          Educational Gazette (mo.).....Rochester.....\$7,000          Reporter (mo.).....Syracuse.....\$1,500          School Bulletin and New }          York Educational Journal } ..... " ..... 2,100          (monthly)..... }          School Room (monthly).....".....\$8,500</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b></p> <p>National Educator (semi-monthly)...Allentown.....\$2,400          Student (monthly).....Germantown.....          Pennsylvania School Journal (mo.)...Lancaster..... 6,000          Chautauquan (monthl.).....Meadville.....\$48,000          Teacher and Pupil (monthly).....Media.....\$2,000          Lebanon Valley Teacher (mo.).....Myerstown..... \$375          Educational News.....Philadelphia.....\$3,400          Modern Reporter (monthly)...Stenog. " .....          Teacher (monthly).....".....\$9,500          Pennsylvania Teacher (mo.).....Pittsburgh..... 3,000          Fountain (monthly).....York.....\$5,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NEW JERSEY.</b></p> <p>Latine et Græce (Latin &amp; Greek)(mo.)..New Brunswick</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>VIRGINIA.</b></p> <p>Normal Index (monthly).....Middletown..... \$600          Educational Journal of Virginia(mo.)Richmond.....\$1,400</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>WEST VIRGINIA</b></p> <p>West Virginia School Journal (mo.)..Morgantown.....\$1,600          Tablet.....Romney.....\$370</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b></p> <p>Bennett Seminary Visitor (monthly)..Greensboro..... \$480          North Carolina Teacher (monthly)...Raleigh.....\$1,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ALABAMA.</b></p> <p>Normal Index.....Huntsville.....          Alabama University Monthly.....Tuscaloosa..... \$517</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>LOUISIANA.</b></p> <p>Journal of Education(mo.).....New Orleans.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TEXAS.</b></p> <p>Christian Star (Colored) (semi-mo.)...Dallas..... *900          Texas School Journal(monthly).....Houston..... 2,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>KENTUCKY.</b></p> <p>American School (mo.).....Henderson..... \$500          Educational Courant (mo.).....Louisville.....\$2,000          Herald of Education (mo.).....".....</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>TENNESSEE.</b></p> <p>Chi Delta Crescent (monthly).....Knoxville..... 650          Student (monthly).....Lebanon..... \$400          Southern Normalist (mo.).....Nashville..... 500          Southwestern Journal of }          Education (monthly)..... } ..... " .....9,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OHIO.</b></p> <p>Ohio Educational Monthly }          and National Teacher(mo.) } .....Akron.....\$3,300          Eastern Ohio Teacher (mo.).....Cambridge.....\$1,500          Florida Chautauqua (mo.).....Cincinnati.....          National Normal Exponent (mo.)... " .....\$5,000          School Visitor (monthly).....Gettysburg.....\$1,600          School Bell (mo.).....Middletown.....          Public School Journal (monthly)...Mt. Washington. \$300          Southern Ohio Teacher (mo.).....New Vienna.....          Eleetic Journal of Education (quar.)..Scio.....\$3,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>INDIANA.</b></p> <p>Home and School Visitor (monthly)..Greenfield.....\$21,000          Indiana School Journal (monthly)...Indianapolis.....*6,133          Normal Teacher (monthly).....".....\$3,500          School News (monthly).....".....\$1,500          Normal Herald (monthly).....Ladoga.....\$3,000          Normal Quarterly.....Mitchell.....</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ILLINOIS.</b></p> <p>School Herald (semi-mo.).....Chicago.....\$3,000          Our Country and Village }          Schools (monthly)..... } .....Decatur.....\$4,000          Shorthand Writer (monthly).....Downer's Grove.\$1,000          Educator (monthly).....Eflingham.....\$325          Normal Worker.....Geneseo.....\$1,300          School Chronicle (monthly).....Monmouth..... \$200          Oread (quarterly).....Mt. Carroll..... 2,000          Illinois School Journal (mo.).....Normal.....\$2,283          Teachers' Telephone (mo.).....Springfield.....</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MICHIGAN.</b></p> <p>Michigan School Moderator (s-mo.)...Lansing.....*2,000          Academy News (quar.).....Orchard Lake...</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>WISCONSIN.</b></p> <p>Wisconsin Journal of Education(mo.)Madison.....\$2,500          Erziehungs-Blaetter (monthly).....Milwaukee.....\$1,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MISSOURI.</b></p> <p>Educational Monthly.....Edinburgh..... \$350          Missouri School Journal (s-mo.)...Jefferson City..\$2,000          American Journal of Edu- }          cation (mo.)..... } .....St. Louis.....\$12,000          School and Home (semi-mo.)..... " .....\$4,000          Educational Gleaner (mo.).....Unionville..... \$175</p>
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CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

<b>IOWA.</b>		<b>OREGON.</b>	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Western Penman (mo.)..... Cedar Rapids.....	\$5,000	Normal Educator (mo.)..... Monmouth.....	\$500
Iowa Normal Monthly..... Dubuque.....	4,300	<b>DAKOTA.</b>	
Central School Journal (monthly)..... Keokuk.....	\$3,650	Dakota Teacher (mo.)..... Huron.....	
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>		<b>ONTARIO.</b>	
Houston County Educational (mo.)..... La Crescent.....	*400	Canada Educational Monthly..... Toronto.....	\$1,400
School Education (mo.)..... Rochester.....		Canada School Journal (s-mo.)..... "	\$3,000
<b>KANSAS.</b>		Cosmopolitan Shorthand }..... "	900
Western School Journal (monthly)..... Topeka.....	4,315	Home and School Supple- }..... "	\$9,350
<b>NEBRASKA.</b>		Kindergarten (mo.)..... "	
School News (mo.)..... Seward.....	\$300	<b>QUEBEC.</b>	
<b>COLORADO.</b>		Educational Record (monthly)..... Montreal.....	\$1,300
Colorado School Journal (mo.)..... Denver.....		<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.</b>	
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		New Brunswick Journal of }.....	
California Teacher & Home }..... San Francisco.....	\$2,700	Education (bi-wkly)..... } Educ. St. John.....	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>			
Medical Advertiser (mo.).....Manchester.....	‡3,500	Medico-Legal Journal (quarterly)...New York.....	‡2,000
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
Hygieina (monthly) Med.....Boston.....	‡3,000	Medizinische Presse (mo.).....	".....
Massachusetts Medical } Journal (mo.).....	‡4,500	Pharmaceutical Record (semi-mo.)..	"..... 3,300
Medical and Surgical Journal.....	2,150	Pharmaceutische Rundschau (mo.)..	"..... †1,600
New England Medical } Gazette (monthly).....	‡1,000	Sanitarian (monthly).....	"..... ‡5,550
Popular Science News } and Journal of Chemistry } (monthly).....	‡7,500	Odontographic Journal (quar.) Dent. Rochester.....	‡4,000
Technics.....	‡2,000	American Journal of Insanity } (quarterly).....	Utica..... 750
Eastern Medical Journal (mo.).....Worcester.....	‡1,500	Formulary (monthly).....Westfield.....	‡3,500
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			
New England Medical } Monthly.....	Bridgeport..... 3,000		
Journal of Inebriety (quar.)...Eelec. Hartford.....	*1,000		
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			
Medical Annals (monthly).....Albany.....	‡2,000		
Dental Advertiser (quarterly).....Buffalo.....	‡3,000		
Independent Practitioner (mo.).....	2,500		
Medical and Surgical Journal (mo.)..	‡1,000		
Medical Press of Western } New York (mo.).....	".....		
Physician's and Surgeon's } Investigator (mo.).....	‡800		
Laws of Life (monthly).....Dansville.....	‡3,000		
Journal of Materia Medica (mo.)...New Lebanon...	".....		
American Analyst (s-mo.).....Hyg. New York.....	*23,000		
American Druggist (monthly).....	12,000		
American Homeopathist (monthly)..	‡2,200		
American Journal of Obstetrics (mo.)	5,500		
American Medical Digest (mo.)....	‡5,100		
American Veterinary Re- } view (monthly).....	‡500		
Archives of Ophthalmology (quar.)..	‡500		
Archives of Otolaryngology (quar.)..	‡400		
Braithwaite's Retrospect (semi-an.)	‡10,000		
Chironian (s-mo.).....Homoeo.	1,000		
Deutsch Amerikanische } Apotheker Zeitung (s-mo.) } .....	‡5,000		
Druggists' Circular and } Chemical Gazette (mo.).. } .....	‡12,650		
Epitome (monthly).....	‡60,000		
Foot's Health Monthly.....Eelec.	‡5,500		
Gaillard's Medical Journal.....	‡2,500		
Hall's Journal of Health (monthly).	17,000		
Herald of Health (monthly).....	‡5,000		
Homeopathic Journal of } Obstetrics (bi-monthly)... } .....	‡1,420		
Journal of Comparative } Medicine and Surgery (quar.) Vet... } .....	‡1,000		
Journal of Cutaneous and } Venereal Diseases (mo.).. } .....	2,000		
Journal of Materia Medica } (monthly).....	".....		
Journal of Nervous and } Mental Disease (mo.)... } .....	‡500		
Medical Abstract (mo.).....	‡5,000		
Medical Advocate (mo.).....Eelec.	‡4,200		
Medical Analectic (mo.).....	‡5,000		
Medical Journal.....	5,600		
Medical Record.....	‡11,000		
Medical Times (mo.).....Homoeo.	2,500		
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>			
		American Journal of Pharmacy (mo.)..Philadelphia....	3,000
		Archives of Pediatrics (monthly)....	".....
		College and Clinical Record (mo.)	‡3,500
		Compendium of Medical } Science (quarterly).....	".....
		Dental Cosmos (monthly).....	‡6,153
		Dental Office and Labor- } atory (quarterly).....	Dent. "..... ‡9,500
		Dental Practitioner (mo.).....	".....
		Druggists Journal (mo.).....	".....
		Hahnemannian Monthly...Homoeo.	‡1,200
		Homeopathic Physician (mo.).....	‡1,500
		Items of Interest (mo.).....Dental.	‡2,000
		Medical and Surgical Reporter.....	4,500
		Medical Bulletin (monthly).....	‡6,453
		Medical Institute (mo.).....Homoeo	".....
		Medical News.....	".....
		Medical Summary (mo.).....	".....
		Medical Times (bi-weekly).....	Decline
		Medical World (monthly).....	*10,000
		North American Journal of } Homeopathy (mo.).....	".....
		Polyclinic (monthly).....	‡2,200
		Health (bi-mo.).....Reading.....	Adv.
<b>MARYLAND.</b>			
		American Chemical Journal (bi-mo.) Baltimore.....	".....
		American Journal of Dental } Science (monthly).....	850
		Maryland Medical Journal.....	‡2,000
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>			
		Sanitary Monitor (mo.).....Richmond.....	".....
		Southern Clinic (monthly).....	1,500
		Virginia Medical Monthly.....	1,800
<b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>			
		North Carolina Medical Journal (mo.) Wilmington.....	1,000
<b>GEORGIA.</b>			
		Bolectic Star (mo.).....Ind.. Atlanta.....	1,500
		Georgia Electric Med. Journal (mo.)..	‡1,500
		Medical and Surgical Journal (mo.)..	‡3,500
		Southern Dental Journal (mo.) Dent.	‡1,000
		Southern Medical Record (monthly)	‡1,250
		Dental Luminary (quar.).....Dent. Macon.....	‡1,000
<b>FLORIDA.</b>			
		Florida Medical and Surgical } Journal (mo.).....	Jacksonville....
<b>LOUISIANA.</b>			
		Medical and Surgical } Journal (monthly).....	New Orleans.... *1,000
		Southern Pharmacist (mo.).....	"..... 600

CIRCULATION: ‡Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

TEXAS.		MICHIGAN.			
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>		
Daniel's Texas Medical Journal (monthly).....	Austin.....	\$1,000	Medical Advance (mo.).....	Homoeo. Ann Arbor.....	4,250
Southern Journal of Homoeopathy (monthly).....	".....	\$1,000	Medical Counselor (s-mo.).....	Homoeo. ".....	1,150
Texas Dental Journal (quar.).....	Dallas.....	\$1,000	Physician and Surgeon (monthly).....	".....	2,000
Texas Courier-Record of Medicine (monthly).....	Fort Worth.....	\$2,500	Good Health (monthly).....	Hyg. Battle Creek.....	\$5,600
<b>KENTUCKY.</b>			American Lancet (mo.).....	Detroit.....	\$1,000
American Practitioner and News (bi-wkly).....	Louisville.....	\$2,250	American Observer (mo.).....	Homoeo. ".....	\$1,000
Medical Herald (monthly).....	Ind. ".....	1,250	Index Medicus (mo.).....	".....	\$700
Progress (monthly).....	".....		Leonard's Illustrated Medical Journal (quar.).....	".....	\$10,000
<b>TENNESSEE.</b>			Medical Age (semi-mo.).....	".....	\$2,500
Facts (bi-monthly).....	Deut. Chattanooga.....	\$275	Therapeutic Gazette (monthly).....	".....	
Dental Eclectic (mo.).....	Dent. Knoxville.....		<b>MISSOURI.</b>		
Mississippi Valley Medical Monthly.....	Memphis.....	\$3,900	Medical and Surgical Herald (mo.).....	Joplin.....	1,000
Dental Headlight (quar.).....	Dent. Nashville.....	\$1,500	Medical Index (monthly).....	Kansas City.....	\$1,500
Journal of Medicine and Surgery (monthly).....	".....	\$1,800	Medical Record (monthly).....	".....	\$3,900
Southern Practitioner (monthly).....	".....	\$2,500	Medical Herald (monthly).....	St. Joseph.....	\$2,500
<b>OHIO.</b>			Alienist and Neurologist (quar.).....	St. Louis.....	1,000
Medical Compend (mo.).....	Ind. Attica.....	\$1,000	American Journal of Ophthalmology (monthly).....	".....	\$1,700
Dental Register (monthly).....	Cincinnati.....	\$1,200	American Medical Journal (mo.).....	".....	1,000
Drugs and Medicines of North America (quar.).....	".....	\$3,000	Annals of Surgery (mo.).....	Ind. ".....	\$2,700
Eclectic Medical Journal (monthly).....	".....	\$3,000	Archives of Dentistry (monthly).....	".....	\$2,500
Lancet and Clinic.....	".....	5,000	Courier of Medicine (mo.).....	".....	\$4,600
Medical Advance (monthly).....	Homoeo. ".....	2,100	Homoeopathic News (bi-m.).....	Homoeo. ".....	
Medical and Dental Journal (mo.).....	".....		Medical and Surgical Journal (mo.).....	".....	2,500
Medical News (monthly).....	".....	\$3,150	Medical Brief (monthly).....	".....	\$30,000
Obstetric Gazette (monthly).....	".....	1,500	Medical Journal (monthly).....	Eclectic ".....	\$1,200
Clinical Review (mo.).....	Homoeo. Cleveland.....	\$1,500	Medical Review.....	".....	\$3,575
Medical Gazette (mo.).....	".....		National Druggist.....	".....	2,700
Medical Journal (monthly).....	Columbus.....	\$3,000	Periscope (monthly).....	Homoeo. ".....	\$2,000
Ohio State Journal of Dental Science (mo.).....	Toledo.....	1,600	<b>IOWA.</b>		
<b>INDIANA.</b>			Eclectic Medical and Surgical Journal (monthly).....	Des Moines.....	2,000
Journal of the Medical Sciences (quarterly).....	Fort Wayne.....	\$1,000	Iowa State Medical Reporter (mo.).....	".....	\$1,800
Indiana Eclectic Medical Journal (monthly).....	Indianapolis.....	\$500	<b>MINNESOTA.</b>		
Indiana Medical Journal (monthly).....	".....	\$1,500	Minnesota Medical Mirror (mo.).....	Minneapolis.....	\$500
Indiana Pharmacist (mo.).....	".....	\$5,000	New York Medical and Surgical Journal (mo.).....	".....	
Physio-Medical Journal (mo.).....	".....	\$600	Northwestern Lancet (semi-mo.).....	St. Paul.....	900
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>			<b>COLORADO.</b>		
American Chemical Review (mo.).....	Chicago.....		Medical Times (monthly).....	Denver.....	\$500
Clinique (monthly).....	".....	\$3,000	<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		
Deutsche Amerikanische Homoeopathische Zeitschrift (monthly).....	Homoeo. ".....		California Medical Journal (mo.).....	Eclectic. Oakland.....	4,500
Health and Home (mo.).....	Hyg. ".....		California Homoeopath (bi-mo.).....	Homoeo. San Francisco.....	\$2,000
Journal of the American Medical Association.....	".....	\$4,460	Pacific Medical and Surgical Journal and Western Lancet (monthly).....	".....	\$1,000
Medical Current (mo.).....	Homoeo. ".....		Pacific Record of Medicine and Surgery (Eng. & Span.) (monthly).....	".....	
Medical Era (monthly).....	Homoeo. ".....	2,000	<b>ONTARIO.</b>		
Medical Journal and Examiner (monthly).....	".....	\$1,000	Man (mo.).....	Hyg. Ottawa.....	\$1,754
Medical Times (monthly).....	Homoeo. ".....	\$5,000	Canada Lancet (monthly).....	Toronto.....	\$2,500
Medical Visitor (mo.).....	Homoeo. ".....	\$2,000	Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal (monthly).....	".....	\$1,000
Mind in Nature (mo.).....	Med. & Scien. ".....		Canadian Practitioner (mo.).....	".....	\$1,400
People's Health Journal (mo.).....	".....		<b>QUEBEC.</b>		
People's Medical Monthly.....	".....		Canada Medical and Surgical Journal (mo.).....	Montreal.....	\$1,100
Sanitary News.....	".....	\$5,000	Canada Medical Record (monthly).....	".....	1,075
United States Medical Investigator (mo.).....	Homoeo. ".....	\$3,300	Journal d'Hygiene Populaire (s-mo.).....	".....	
Western Druggist (mo.).....	".....	\$7,700	Union Medicale du Canada (mo.).....	".....	\$850
Western Medical Reporter (monthly).....	".....	4,000			
Ogle County Medical Quarterly.....	Mt. Morris.....				
Medical Monthly.....	Peoria.....	2,200			
Medical Call (bi-mo.).....	Quincy.....	\$1,200			

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

## SCIENTIFIC AND MECHANICAL PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL PUBLICATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WHICH  
INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS APPERTAINING TO SCIENCE, MECHANICS, MINING, CIVIL  
AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, ELECTRICITY, ARCHITECTURE, PHOTOGRAPHY, ETC.

	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
<b>MAINE.</b>			
Maine Historical and Geneo-logical Recorder (quar.) .. } .....	Portland	Electric Age (s-mo.) .....	New York
<b>VERMONT.</b>			
Scientific Review (mo.) .....	Northfield	Electrical Review .....	Scienc. " \$8,600
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
American Architect and Building News .....	Arch. Boston	Electrical World .....	Scienc. " \$10,000
American Cabinet Maker and Upholsterer .....	Mech. " 7,500	Electrician and Electrical Engineer (monthly) .....	Scienc. " 5,000
Inventors' and Manufacturers' Gazette (mo.) .....	Mech. " .....	Engineering and Mining Journal .....	Scienc. & Mech. " .....
Modern Light (mo.) .....	" .....	Engineering News & American Contract Journal .....	Civil Eng. " \$3,500
Ornithologist and Oologist (monthly) .....	Scienc. " 1,500	German and American Brewers' Journal (monthly) .....	Scienc. " \$5,000
Popular Science News and Journal of Chemistry (mo.) .....	Scienc. " \$7,500	Hub (monthly) .....	Mech. " \$7,000
Power and Steam (mo.) .....	" \$11,000	Iron Age .....	Com. and Mech. " Decline
Spectator (monthly) .....	Pol. Sci. " .....	Jewelers' Circular and Horological Review (mo.) .....	Mech. " 9,600
Psyche (monthly) .....	Entom. Cambridge \$211	Journal of the N. Y. Microscopical Society (monthly) .....	" .....
Manufacturer and Industrial Gazette (monthly) .....	Mech. Holyoke	Journal of the Telegraph (mo.) .....	Teleg. " Adv
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>			
Rhode Island Historical Magazine (quar.) .....	Newport \$850	Magazine of American History (monthly) .....	" 3,500
Manufacturing Jeweler (mo.) .....	Mech. Providence	Manufacturer and Builder (monthly) .....	Mech. " \$12,000
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			
American Journal of Science and Arts (monthly) .....	Scienc. New Haven 800	Manufacturers' Review and Industrial Record (mo.) .....	Textile " 2,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			
Forest, Forge and Farm (mo.) .....	Mech. Albany 15,000	Mechanical Engineer (bi-wkly) .....	Mech. " Decline
Oologist (bi-mo.) .....	Albion \$1,500	Mechanical News (semi-mo.) .....	Mech. " \$17,021
Milling World, etc. .....	Buffalo *5,300	Mechanics (monthly) .....	Mech. " \$10,000
Roller Mill (mo.) .....	Mech. " 5,000	Metal Worker .....	Mech. " Decline
American Brewers' Gazette (semi-monthly) .....	Mech. New York 3,000	Millers' Journal (monthly) .....	Mech. " 6,000
American Gaslight Journal .....	Scienc. " \$3,000	National Car and Locomotive Builder (mo.) .....	Mech. " .....
American Journal of Railway Appliances .....	Mech. " .....	Philadelphia Photographer (s-mo.) .....	" .....
American Machinist .....	Mech. " *16,000	Photographic Times and American Photographer (weekly and monthly) .....	Photo. " .....
American Progress (monthly) .....	Scienc. " \$3,500	Phrenological Journal (mo.) .....	Scienc. " 10,000
Anthony's Photographic Bulletin (semi-mo.) .....	Photo. " 1,500	Popular Science Monthly .....	Scienc. " \$18,000
Blacksmith and Wheelwright (mo.) .....	" \$5,000	Problems of Nature (s-mo.) .....	" .....
Boots and Shoes (monthly) .....	" \$5,000	Sanitarian (monthly) .....	Scienc. " \$5,550
Builder and Woodworker (mo.) .....	" \$5,000	Sanitary Engineer .....	Scienc. " 7,300
Building (monthly) .....	Arch. " \$4,888	Sanitary Plumber (s-mo.) .....	" 2,500
Carpentry and Building (mo.) .....	Mech. " Decline	Saw-Mill Gazette (mo.) .....	Mech. " \$3,000
Crockery and Glass Journal .....	Mech. " 2,000	School of Mines Quarterly .....	Scienc. " \$1,000
		Science .....	Scienc. " \$3,000
		Scientific American .....	Scienc. Mech. " \$2,500
		Scientific American (Architects' and Builders' Edition) (monthly) .....	" .....
		Scientific American (mo.) (Export Edition) .....	Scienc. " .....
		Shoppell's Modern Houses (quar.) .....	" .....
		Techniker (s-mo.) (German) .....	Mech. " \$3,500
		Transactions of the American Society of Civil Engineers (monthly) .....	Eng. " \$1,115
		Van Nostrand's Eclectic Engineering Magazine (mo.) .....	Mech. " \$1,200
		Scientific and mechanical advertisements only .....	" .....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.



## TRADE PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA DEVOTED TO THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF TRADE, COMMERCE AND FINANCE, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

<b>ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING.</b>	<b>BOTTLING.</b>
<p style="text-align: center;">MASSACHUSETTS.</p> <p>American Architect and } ..... Boston ..... <i>Circ</i>            Building News..... }  <p style="text-align: center;">NEW YORK.</p> <p>Age.....New York.....            Builder and Woodworker (mo.)..... " .....\$5,000            Building (monthly)..... " .....\$4,888            Carpentry and Building (monthly)... " .....<i>Decline</i>            Manufacturer and Builder (mo.).... " .....\$12,000            Real Estate Record and } ..... " ..... 3,000            Builders' Guide..... }            Saoppell's Modern Houses (quar.)... " .....</p> <p style="text-align: center;">PENNSYLVANIA.</p> <p>American Wood Worker and } .....Scranton.....\$1,920            Planing Mill Journal (mo.)} .....  <p style="text-align: center;">KENTUCKY.</p> <p>Southern Manufacturer and } .....Louisville.....\$11,000            Builder (monthly)..... }  <p style="text-align: center;">OHIO.</p> <p>Western Architect and } .....Cincinnati.....\$6,000            Builder (monthly)..... }            American Builder.....Cleveland.....  <p style="text-align: center;">INDIANA.</p> <p>Wood Worker (mo.).....Indianapolis....  <p style="text-align: center;">ILLINOIS.</p> <p>Building Budget (mo.).....Chicago.....            Deutsche-Amerikanische } ..... " .....\$4,000            Holzarbeiter (mo.)..... }            Inland Architect and Builder (mo.).. " .....            Real Estate and Building Journal... " ..... 4,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;">MISSOURI.</p> <p>Building Trades Journal (mo.).....St. Louis.....\$5,240  <p style="text-align: center;">MINNESOTA.</p> <p>Northwestern Architect and } .....Minneapolis.....\$4,500            Improvement Record(mo.)} .....  <p style="text-align: center;">CALIFORNIA.</p> <p>California Architect and } .....San Francisco.....\$3,800            Building News(mo.)..... }</p> </p></p></p></p></p></p></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">NEW YORK.</p> <p>American Bottler (mo.).....New York..... <i>Circ</i> 2,000            National Bottler (monthly)...Cider.. " .....\$1,000            National Bottler's Gazette (mo)..... " .....\$3,800</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ILLINOIS.</p> <p>Western Bottler (mo.).....Chicago.....</p>
	<b>CABINET, UPHOLSTERY AND DECORATING.</b>
	MASSACHUSETTS.
	American Cabinet Maker } .....Boston..... 7,500 and Upholsterer..... } Carpets, Wall Paper and Curtains... " .....
	NEW YORK.
	Cabinet Making and Uphol- } .....New York..... 1,500 stery (monthly)..... } Carpet Trade and Review (s-mo.).... " ..... 3,500 Decorator (monthly)..... " ..... Decorator and Furnisher (mo.)..... " .....\$8,000 Furniture Trade Review and } ..... Interior Decorator (mo.)..... } .....\$3,000 Home Decoration (bi-wkly)..... " ..... House Furnisher (mo.)..... " ..... 3,500 Trade Bureau..... " ..... 8,000
	PENNSYLVANIA.
	Carpet Trade (monthly).....Philadelphia.....\$3,333 Journal of Progress; The } ..... Wood-Workers' Magazine } ..... " .....\$5,000 (monthly)..... } Wall Paper Trade Journal } ..... " .....\$3,000 (monthly)..... }
	OHIO.
	Furniture Worker (semi-mo.).....Cincinnati.....\$5,000 Ohio Valley Furniture Jour- } ..... " ..... nal (monthly)..... } Wood-Working Trades Jour- } ..... " ..... nal (mo.)..... }
	ILLINOIS.
	American Furniture Gazette.....Chicago..... 5,750 Furniture Tradesman (mo.)..... " .....\$5,000 Mattress and Furniture } ..... Gazette (monthly)..... }
	MICHIGAN.
	Michigan Artisan (mo.).....Grand Rapids.. 5,333
	MISSOURI.
	Furniture Magazine (monthly).....St. Louis.....\$3,000
	<b>CARPET TRADE.</b>
	MASSACHUSETTS.
	Carpets, Wall Paper and Curtains...Boston.....
	NEW YORK.
	Carpet Trade and Review (s-mo.)....New York..... 3,500
	PENNSYLVANIA.
	Carpet Trade (mo.).....Philadelphia.....\$3,333
<b>BOOK TRADE.</b>	
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Book Bulletin (quarterly).....Boston..... <i>Adv</i>	
NEW YORK.	
American Bookmaker (monthly)....New York..... American Bookseller (semi-monthly) * " .....\$6,000 Book-Buyer (monthly)..... " .....\$6,500 Book Chat (monthly)..... " ..... <i>Adv</i> Library Journal (monthly)..... " ..... 750 Publishers' Weekly..... " ..... 2,500	
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Book News (mo.).....Philadelphia..... <i>Adv</i>	
ILLINOIS.	
National Book Binder (mo.).....Chicago..... Western Bookseller (monthly)..... " .....	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

**CARRIAGES AND HARNESS.**

NEW YORK.		<i>Circ</i>
Blacksmith and Wheelwright (mo.)	New York	\$5,000
Coach, Harness and Saddlery	"	3,500
Hub	"	\$7,000
Painter's Magazine and Coach Painter (mo.)	"	\$3,740
Harness Gazette (monthly)	Rome	.....
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Carriage Monthly	Philadelphia	\$4,750
TENNESSEE.		
Southern Coach Maker (mo.)	Nashville	.....
OHIO.		
Spokesman (monthly)	Cincinnati	.....
ILLINOIS.		
Carriage Journal (monthly)	Chicago	\$4,600
National Harness Review (semi-mo.)	"	\$6,000
Saddlery Journal (monthly)	"	.....

**CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.**

NEW YORK.		
American Fashion Review (mo.)	New York	\$5,000
American Tailor (monthly)	"	3,000
Cloak, Suit and Ladies' Wear Re- view (monthly)	"	.....
Clothier and Furnisher (monthly)	"	<i>Decline.</i>
Clothing Gazette (mo.)	"	\$3,000
Furnishing Gazette (mo.)	"	\$3,000
Furnishing Goods Trade Re- view (monthly)	"	2,000
Tailors' Review (monthly)	"	\$7,000

**COAL TRADE.**

NEW YORK.		
Coal Trade Journal	New York	3,500
ILLINOIS.		
Black Diamond (monthly)	Chicago	\$4,500

**CONFECTIONERY.**

NEW YORK.		
Confectioner (monthly)	New York	.....
Deutsch-Amerikanische Baecker Zeitung	"	.....
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Confectioners' Journal (monthly)	Philadelphia	2,500
ILLINOIS.		
Confectioner and Baker (monthly)	Chicago	2,300

**COOPERAGE.**

NEW YORK.		
National Coopers' Journal (mo.)	Buffalo	.....

**CROCKERY AND GLASS.**

NEW YORK.		
China and Glass (monthly)	New York	2,500
Crockery and Glass Journal	"	2,000
PENNSYLVANIA.		
American Glass Worker (bi-wkly)	Pittsburgh	.....
Pottery and Glassware Re- porter	"	3,500

**CULINARY AND HOUSEKEEPING.**

MASSACHUSETTS.		
Good Housekeeping (bi-wkly)	Holyoke	.....
NEW YORK.		
Cuisine (Eng. & Fr.) (mo.)	New York	.....
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Caterer and Household Magazine (monthly)	Philadelphia	3,700
MINNESOTA.		
Housekeeper (monthly)	Minneapolis	\$5,000

**DECORATORS.**

(See Cabinet, Upholstery and Decorating.)

**DRUGS, OILS, PAINTS, Etc.**

NEW YORK.		<i>Circ</i>
American Druggist (monthly)	New York	12,000
Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette (mo.)	"	\$12,650
Independent Journa	"	4,300
Oil, Paint and Drug Reporter	"	.....
Painters' Magazine and Coach Painter (monthly)	"	\$3,740
Pharmaceutical Record (s-mo)	"	3,300
Pharmaceutische Rundschau (mo.)	"	\$1,600
Formulary (monthly)	Westfield	\$3,500
PENNSYLVANIA.		
American Journal of Phar- macy (monthly)	Philadelphia	3,000
Druggists' Journal (mo.)	"	.....
House Painting and Decorating (mo.)	"	.....
Oil and Paint Reporter (mo.)	"	.....
TENNESSEE.		
Drugman (mo.)	Chattanooga	.....
LOUISIANA.		
Southern Pharmacist (monthly)	New Orleans	600
OHIO.		
Drugs and Medicines of North America (quar.)	Cincinnati	\$3,000
Boss Painter's Journal (mo.)	Xenia	.....
INDIANA.		
Indiana Pharmacist (monthly)	Indianapolis	\$5,000
ILLINOIS.		
Paint, Oil and Drug Review (s-mo.)	Chicago	\$3,000
Western Druggist (monthly)	"	\$7,700
MISSOURI.		
Drug Market Reporter (mo.)	St. Louis	<i>Adv</i>
National Druggist	"	2,700
NEBRASKA.		
Drug and Oil Gazette (mo.)	Omaha	\$1,350
ONTARIO.		
Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal (mo.)	Toronto	\$1,000
DRY GOODS.		
NEW YORK.		
American Journal of Fabrics and Dry Goods Bulletin	New York	16,500
Dry Goods Chronicle and Fancy Goods Review	"	.....
United States Economist and Dry Goods Reporter	"	\$5,000
ILLINOIS.		
Dry Goods Reporter	Chicago	\$3,500
ELECTRICAL.		
<i>(See Telegraphy.)</i>		
EXPRESS.		
NEW YORK.		<i>Circ</i>
Expressman (monthly)	New York	.....
OHIO.		
Express Gazette (monthly)	Cincinnati	\$3,200
FINANCIAL AND BANKING.		
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Banker and Tradesman	Boston	\$3,500
NEW YORK.		
Banker and Broker	New York	\$3,000
Banker's Magazine (monthly)	"	2,500
Bradstreet's	"	10,538
Bullion (quarterly)	"	1,600
Commercial and Financial Chronicle	"	3,000
Economist	"	5,000
Financial and Mining Record	"	6,000
Financial Record (daily)	"	.....
Indicator (daily)	"	<i>Decline</i>
Investor	"	.....
Mining Stock Register and Journal of Finance (mo.)	"	.....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

	<i>Circ</i>
Rhodes' Journal of Banking (mo.).. New York.....	\$3,600
Stockholder (daily).....	".....
Stockholder.....	"..... 3,500
Thompson's American Bank } Reporter (wkly and mo.).. }	"..... \$10,000
Underwood's Bank Reporter.....	"..... \$4,000
Underwood's Counterfeit } Reporter (quar.)..... }	"..... \$4,600
U. S. Treasury Counterfeit } Detector (monthly)..... }	"..... \$4,450
Wall Street News (daily).....	"..... \$10,600
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Dye's Government Counter- } feit Detector (monthly)..... }	Philadelphia..... \$5,000
Peterson's Counterfeit } Detector (s.-mo. and mo.)..... }	".....
ILLINOIS.	
Business (daily).....	Chicago.....
Rand, McNally & Co's } Bankers' Monthly..... }	"..... \$5,000
CALIFORNIA.	
Report.....	San Francisco... 6,200
ONTARIO.	
Merchant (semi-monthly).....	Toronto.....
QUEBEC.	
Insurance and Finance } Chronicle (mo.)..... }	Montreal..... \$2,000
Shareholder and Insurance Gazette.....	"..... 3,000
<b>FISH TRADE.</b>	
NEW YORK.	
Fishing Gazette.....	New York..... \$2,000
<b>FURNISHING GOODS.</b>	
(See Clothing and Furnishing Goods.)	
<b>FURNITURE.</b>	
(See Cabinet, Upholstery and Decorating.)	
<b>GLOVE TRADE.</b>	
NEW YORK.	
Glove Trade Journal (monthly).....	Gloversville..... 500
<b>GRAIN TRADE.</b>	
ILLINOIS.	
American Elevator & Grain } Trade (monthly)..... }	Chicago..... \$10,000
Grain and Provision.....	"..... 48,000
<b>GROCERY.</b>	
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Commercial Reporter.....	Boston..... \$15,000
New England Grocer.....	"..... \$7,400
NEW YORK.	
American Grocer.....	New York..... 4,000
Commercial Enquirer.....	"..... 3,500
Grocers' Journal (bi-weekly).....	"..... 4,000
Merchants' Review.....	"..... 5,000
Retail Grocers' Advocate.....	"..... \$3,500
Wine and Fruit Grower (mo.).....	"..... \$2,000
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Cash Grocer.....	Philadelphia... \$4,000
Grocer.....	"..... \$5,000
Grocer's Price Current and } Produce Reporter..... }	"..... 2,600
MARYLAND.	
Grocer and Canner.....	Baltimore..... 5,000
OHIO.	
Grocer and Merchants' Advocate.....	Cincinnati... 2,500
ILLINOIS.	
Grocer.....	Chicago..... \$5,000
Grocers' Criterion.....	".....
Trader, Grocer and Marketman.....	"..... \$2,500
MISSOURI.	
Grocer.....	St. Louis..... \$6,500
COLORADO.	
Retail Grocer.....	Denver.....
CALIFORNIA.	
California Grocer and Canner.....	San Francisco... \$2,685
Grocer and Country Merchant.....	"..... \$3,500
ONTARIO.	
Canadian Grocer (s.-mo.).....	Toronto.....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

**HARDWARE.**

(See Iron and Hardware.)

**HAT, CAP AND FUR TRADE.**

NEW YORK.

Hat, Cap and Fur Trade Review (mo.)	New York.....	<i>Circ</i> 3,500
Batter and Furrier (monthly).....	".....	<i>Decline</i>

**HOSIERY AND KNT GOODS.**

(See Textile Fabrics.)

**HOTELS.**

(See Liquors.)

**HOUSEKEEPING.**

(See Cutlinary and Housekeeping.)

**ICE TRADE.**

PENNSYLVANIA.

Ice Trade Journal (monthly).....	Philadelphia... \$1,320
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**IRON AND HARDWARE.**

MASSACHUSETTS.

Commercial Bulletin.....	Boston.....	16,000
Journal of Commerce and } Cotton, Wool and Iron..... }	".....	\$5,000

NEW YORK.

Iron Industry Gazette (mo.).....	Buffalo.....	
Iron Review (monthly).....	".....	\$5,200
Roller Mill (monthly).....	".....	5,000
American Metal Market.....	New York.....	
Blacksmith and Wheelwright (mo.).....	".....	\$5,000
Iron Age.....	".....	<i>Decline</i>
Ironmonger (mo.).....	".....	\$5,000
Mechanical News (semi-mo.).....	".....	\$17,021
Metal Worker.....	".....	<i>Decline</i>

PENNSYLVANIA.

Journal of the U. S. Asso- } ciation of Charcoal Iron- } Workers (bi-monthly)..... }	Harrisburg.....	\$500
Bulletin of the American } Iron and Steel Association }	Philadelphia... \$1,650	
Iron (monthly).....	".....	\$3,250
American Manufacturer and } Iron World..... }	Pittsburgh... 4,000	
Brick, Tile and Metal Review (mo.)..	".....	5,500

ALABAMA.

Southern Mining and Manu- } facturing Journal (s.-mo.)..... }	Birmingham...	
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OHIO.

Iron Trade Review.....	Cleveland.....	\$6,500
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ILLINOIS.

Farm Implement News (mo).....	Chicago.....	\$11,000
Horse Shoer and Hardware } Journal (mo.)..... }	".....	5,000
Industrial World and Iron } Worker..... }	".....	
Journal of Commerce.....	".....	\$7,881
Western Manufacturer (mo.).....	".....	6,000

MICHIGAN.

Iron and Wood Worker, and } Mechanic and Inventor } (monthly)..... }	Detroit.....	\$2,000
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MISSOURI.

Implement and Farm Journal (mo.)..	Kansas City....	
Age of Steel.....	St. Louis.....	13,500
Agricultural Implement (mo.).....	".....	
Midland Industrial Gazette.....	".....	\$5,080
Stoves and Hardware (s.-mo.).....	".....	7,000

MINNESOTA.

Wood and Iron (monthly).....	Minneapolis... \$3,000
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CALIFORNIA.

Wood and Iron (monthly).....	San Francisco... \$5,000
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**JEWELRY.**

(See Watchmaking and Jewelry.)

**LAUNDRY.**

ILLINOIS.

National Laundry Journal (semi-mo.)..	Chicago.....	5,000
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**LEATHER.**

(See Shoe and Leather Trade.)

**LIQUORS.**

MASSACHUSETTS.		Circ
Hotel Gazette.....	Boston.....	\$2,000
NEW YORK.		
American Brewers' Gazette (mo.).....	New York.....	3,000
Amerikanische Bierbrauer (mo.).....	".....	4,000
Bonfort's Wine and Spirit Circular (semi-monthly).....	".....	4,000
German and American Brewers' Journal (mo.).....	".....	45,000
Hotel Gazette.....	".....	5,000
Hotel Mail.....	".....	1,000
Hotel Register (monthly).....	".....	48,000
Hotel Reporter (daily).....	".....	Decline
Saloon Journal.....	".....	".....
Wine and Fruit Grower (mo.).....	".....	42,000
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Brewers' and Dealers' Journal (mo.).....	Philadelphia.....	43,500
Hotel Man's Guide (monthly).....	".....	".....
Pennsylvania Hotel and Sa- loon Keeper's Journal (Eng. & Ger.).....	".....	".....
People's Advocate and Com- mercial Advertiser (Eng- lish and German).....	Pittsburgh.....	42,400
OHIO.		
Hotel Journal (daily).....	Cincinnati.....	42,500
Southwest.....	".....	43,800
ILLINOIS.		
Bacchus (mo.).....	Chicago.....	".....
Brauer und Malzer (monthly).....	".....	".....
Champion of Freedom and Right.....	".....	47,792
Hotel World.....	".....	44,900
National Hotel Reporter (daily).....	".....	2,000
Western Brewer (monthly).....	".....	".....
Western Broker and Price List (semi-mo.).....	".....	41,500
MICHIGAN.		
Hotel and Railway Record... (daily).....	Detroit.....	*2,500
Public Leader.....	".....	*6,960
MISSOURI.		
Brewer (monthly).....	St. Louis.....	1,000
Hotel Reporter (daily).....	".....	4960
IOWA.		
Northwestern Hotel Re- porter (mo.).....	Des Moines.....	".....
MINNESOTA.		
Hotel Reporter (daily).....	St. Paul.....	Adv.
CALIFORNIA.		
Hotel Gazette (daily).....	San Francisco.....	44,000
<b>LUMBER.</b>		
NEW YORK.		
Lumber World (monthly).....	Buffalo.....	".....
Lumberman.....	New York.....	".....
Saw Mill Gazette (monthly).....	".....	43,000
PENNSYLVANIA.		
American Wood-Worker and Saw and Planing Mill Journal (monthly).....	Scranton.....	41,820
TENNESSEE.		
Southern Lumberman (semi-monthly).....	Nashville.....	44,700
OHIO.		
Wood-Working Trades Journal (mo.).....	Cincinnati.....	".....
Ohio Lumber Journal.....	Cleveland.....	".....
INDIANA.		
Wood Worker (monthly).....	Indianapolis.....	".....
ILLINOIS.		
Lumber Trade Journal (s-mo.).....	Chicago.....	45,270
Northwestern Lumberman.....	".....	47,800
MICHIGAN.		
Lumberman's Gazette.....	Bay City.....	42,275
MINNESOTA.		
Mississippi Valley Lumber- man and Manufacturer.....	Minneapolis.....	2,000
ONTARIO.		
Canada Lumberman (semi-mo.).....	Peterboro.....	4750

**MARBLE AND GRANITE.**

PENNSYLVANIA.		Circ
Granite Cutters' Journal (monthly).....	Philadelphia.....	42,700
ILLINOIS.		
Monument (mo.).....	Chicago.....	".....
Reporter (monthly).....	".....	41,000
<b>MARINE.</b> (See Shipping and Marine.)		
<b>MILLINERY.</b> See Fashion in Miscellaneous List.		
<b>MILLING.</b>		
NEW YORK.		
Milling World and Chronicle of the Grain and Flour Trade.....	Buffalo.....	*5,300
Roller Mill (monthly).....	".....	5,000
Millers' Journal (monthly).....	New York.....	6,000
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Millers' Review (monthly).....	Philadelphia.....	46,000
TENNESSEE.		
Southern Miller (monthly).....	Nashville.....	".....
INDIANA.		
Millstone and Corn Miller (mo.).....	Indianapolis.....	46,000
ILLINOIS.		
American Miller (monthly).....	Chicago.....	415,000
Deutsche Amerikanische Mueller (mo).....	".....	".....
Miller (mo.).....	".....	".....
Modern Miller (monthly).....	Moline.....	*5,000
WISCONSIN.		
Milling Engineer (mo.).....	Milwaukee.....	4900
United States Miller (monthly).....	".....	*5,000
MISSOURI.		
Southwestern Miller (mo.).....	Kansas City.....	".....
Miller (monthly).....	St. Louis.....	45,000
MINNESOTA.		
Northwestern Miller.....	Minneapolis.....	*5,000
CALIFORNIA.		
Millman and Mechanic (mo.).....	San Francisco.....	41,500
MANTOBA.		
Nor'-West Farmer and Manitoba Miller (mo.).....	Winnipeg.....	46,000
<b>NEWS TRADE.</b>		
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Newsman (mo.).....	Boston.....	".....
NEW YORK.		
Newsdealer and Stationer (mo).....	New York.....	410,000
<b>NOTIONS AND FANCY GOODS.</b>		
NEW YORK.		
Dry Goods Chronicle and Fancy Goods Review.....	New York.....	".....
Fabrics, Fancy Goods and Notions (mo.).....	".....	43,000
Fancy Goods Graphic (mo.).....	".....	410,000
<b>PACKERS AND BUTCHERS.</b>		
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Butcher and Drover.....	Philadelphia.....	".....
ILLINOIS.		
Butchers' National Journal.....	Chicago.....	".....
<b>PAPER TRADE.</b>		
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Paper World (monthly).....	Holyoke.....	".....
NEW YORK.		
American Stationer.....	New York.....	Decline
Geyer's Stationer (semi-monthly).....	".....	44,000
Newsdealer and Stationer (mo.).....	".....	410,000
Paper Mill (monthly).....	".....	47,000
Paper Trade Journal.....	".....	3,000
United States Paper Maker (s-mo.).....	".....	4,000
United States Stationer.....	".....	".....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

PENNNSYLVANIA.		<i>Circ</i>
Paper and Press (mo.)	Philadelphia	.....
ILLINOIS.		
Stationer and Printer (semi-mo.)	Chicago	..... 4,000
Western Bookseller (monthly)	"	.....
Western Paper Trade (monthly)	"	..... 2,666
Western Stationer (monthly)	"	.....

**PETROLEUM.**

PENNNSYLVANIA.		
Petroleum Age (monthly)	Bradford	.....\$1,200

**PHOTOGRAPHY.**

NEW YORK.		
Anthony's Photographic Bulletin (s-mo)	New York	..... 1,500
Philadelphia Photographer (s-mo)	"	.....
Photographic Times and American Photographer (wly & mo.)	"	.....

PENNNSYLVANIA.		
American Journal of Photography (monthly)	Philadelphia	.....
ILLINOIS.		
Photographic Beacon (mo.)	Chicago	.....\$4,000

MISSOURI.		
Photographer (monthly)	St. Louis	.....\$1,400

**PICTURE TRADE.**

ILLINOIS.		
Picture and Art Trade (monthly)	Chicago	..... 2,000

**PLUMBING.**

NEW YORK.		
Plumbers' Trade Journal (semi-mo.)	New York	..... 3,500
Sanitary Plumber (s-mo.)	"	..... 2,500

**POTTERY.**

PENNNSYLVANIA.		
Pottery and Glassware Reporter	Pittsburgh	..... 3,500
INDIANA.		
Clay Worker (monthly)	Indianapolis	.....
ILLINOIS.		
American Potter and Illuminator (monthly)	Chicago	.....
Brick, Tile and Pottery Gazette (mo.)	Ottawa	.....\$3,000

**PRINTING AND TYPOGRAPHY.**

NEW YORK.		
Type World (monthly)	Middletown	..... <i>Adv.</i>
American Model Printer (bi-mo.)	New York	.....\$4,860
Buchdrucker-Zeitung (semi-mo.)	"	.....\$1,200
Lithographer and Printer (s-mo.)	"	.....
Printing Press (quar.)	"	.....
Proof Sheet	"	.....\$3,000

PENNNSYLVANIA.		
Paper and Press (mo.)	Philadelphia	.....
Printers' Circular (monthly)	"	.....\$3,000

LOUISIANA.		
Southern Printers' Journal (bi-mo.)	New Orleans	..... <i>Adv.</i>

KENTUCKY.		
Southern Publisher and Printer (mo.)	Louisville	.....

INDIANA.		
Printer and Publisher (monthly)	Indianapolis	.....\$4,700

ILLINOIS.		
American Lithographer and Printer	Chicago	.....\$2,748
Electrotype Journal (quarterly)	"	..... <i>Adv.</i>
Electrotyper (quarterly)	"	..... <i>Adv.</i>
Inland Printer (monthly)	"	.....\$3,750
Press and Type (quarterly)	"	..... <i>Adv.</i>
Rounds' Printers' Cabinet (quarterly)	"	..... <i>Adv.</i>
Specimen (quarterly)	"	..... <i>Adv.</i>
Stationer and Printer (semi-mo.)	"	..... 4,000
Western Printer (mo.)	"	.....

MICHIGAN.		
International Printer (mo.)	Detroit	.....

CALIFORNIA.		<i>Circ</i>
Pacific Printer (monthly)	San Francisco	..... <i>Adv.</i>
Printers' Guide (quarterly)	"	..... <i>Adv.</i>

**SEWING MACHINES.**

NEW YORK.		
Sewing Machine Journal (mo.)	New York	.....\$5,000
Sewing Machine News (monthly)	"	.....\$7,500
United States Sewing Machine Times	"	.....\$4,200

OHIO.		
Sewing Machine Interest (mo.)	Cincinnati	.....\$1,000

ILLINOIS.		
Sewing Machine Advance (monthly)	Chicago	..... 5,175

**SHIPPING AND MARINE.**

MASSACHUSETTS.		
Commercial and Shipping List (s-wly)	Boston	.....\$5,000
Whalemens' Shipping List	New Bedford	..... <i>Decline</i>

NEW YORK.		
Marine Journal	New York	..... 1,900
Maritime Register	"	..... 7,000
Maritime Reporter	"	.....
Nautical Gazette	"	..... 3,400
Shipping and Commercial List and N. Y. Price Current (semi-weekly)	"	.....

PENNNSYLVANIA.		
Maritime Journal	Philadelphia	.....\$2,500

OHIO.		
Marine Record	Cleveland	.....\$4,946

CALIFORNIA.		
Commercial News and Shipping List (daily)	San Francisco	.....
Commercial News and Shipping List	"	.....

**SHOE AND LEATHER TRADE.**

MASSACHUSETTS.		
Boot and Shoe Recorder	Boston	.....\$5,000

NEW YORK.		
Boots and Shoes (mo.)	New York	.....\$5,000
Shoe and Leather Reporter	"	..... 4,000

ILLINOIS.		
Shoe and Leather Review	Chicago	.....\$3,800

MISSOURI.		
Leather Gazette	St. Louis	.....\$2,000

**TELEGRAPHY.**

NEW YORK.		
Electric Age (s-mo.)	New York	.....
Electrical Review	"	.....\$3,600
Electrical World	"	.....\$10,000
Electrician & Electrical Engineer (mo)	"	..... 5,000
Journal of the Telegraph (monthly)	"	..... <i>Adv.</i>

MASSACHUSETTS.		
Modern Light	Boston	.....

IOWA.		
Telegrapher	La Porte City	.....

**TEXTILE FABRICS.**

MASSACHUSETTS.		
Journal of Commerce and Cotton, Wool and Iron	Boston	.....\$6,000
Wade's Fibre and Fabric	"	.....\$4,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

NEW YORK.		Circ
American Journal of Fabrics } and Dry Goods Bulletin... }	New York.....	16,500
American Silk Journal (monthly)....	" .....	
Fabrics, Fancy Goods and } Notions (mo.)..... }	" .....	13,000
Manufacturers' Review and } Industrial Record (mo.)... }	" .....	2,000
Silk Culture & Home Industries (mo.)	" .....	16,000
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Bulletin of the Philadelphia } Textile Association (s-mo.) }	Philadelphia....	
Textile Colorist (monthly).....	" .....	15,200
Textile Record of America (mo.)....	" .....	
TENNESSEE.		
Silkworm (bi-mo.).....	Chattanooga....	1680
ILLINOIS.		
Cocoon (mo.).....	Western Springs	
QUEBEC.		
Canadian Journal of Fabrics } (monthly)..... }	Montreal.....	1,300
TOBACCO.		
NEW YORK.		
Tobacco Leaf.....	New York.....	2,000
United States Tobacco Journal....	" .....	16,500
OHIO.		
Western Tobacco Journal.....	Cincinnati....	15,500
ILLINOIS.		
National Tobacco Review (mo.).....	Chicago.....	15,450
WISCONSIN.		
Wisconsin Tobacco Reporter.....	Edgerton.....	
TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL JOURNALS. (Unclassified.)		
MAINE.		
Industrial Journal.....	Bangor.....	12,500
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Commercial Bulletin.....	Boston.....	16,000
Commercial Reporter.....	" .....	15,000
Inventors' and Manufac- } turers' Gazette (monthly) }	" .....	
Manufacturers' Gazette.....	" .....	16,247
U. S. Commercial Age.....	" .....	
Manufacturer and Industrial } Gazette (monthly)..... }	Holyoke.....	
NEW YORK.		
Merchant's Mail.....	Albany.....	
Age.....	New York.....	
American Metal Market.....	" .....	
Manufacturer and Builder (mo.)....	" .....	12,000
Retailer.....	" .....	
Trade Bureau.....	" .....	8,000
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Industrial Review (mo.).....	Philadelphia....	13,500
Iron (mo.).....	" .....	13,250
Progreso (Span.) (mo.).....	" .....	
American Manufacturer and } Iron World..... }	Pittsburgh....	4,000
MARYLAND.		
Manufacturers' Record.....	Baltimore.....	
VIRGINIA.		
Industrial South.....	Richmond....	11,800
Mercantile & Manufacturing } Journal (monthly)..... }	" .....	12,500
GEORGIA.		
Dixie (mo.).....	Atlanta.....	
Southern Industrial Record (mo.)....	" .....	13,560
Southern Industries (monthly).....	" .....	14,000
ALABAMA.		
Southern Mining and Manu- } facturing Journal (s-mo.) }	Birmingham....	
KENTUCKY.		
Southern Trade Gazette (mo.).....	Louisville....	15,200
TENNESSEE.		
Tradesman (semi-monthly).....	Chattanooga....	17,000
OHIO.		
American Industrial Journal (mo.)....	Cincinnati....	
Artisan (monthly).....	" .....	10,000
Western Merchant & Manufacturer..	" .....	13,200
Farmer and Manufacturer (monthly).Cleveland.....		7,000
Western Machinist (monthly).....	" .....	15,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

ILLINOIS.		Circ
American Artisan, Tinner } and House Furnisher..... }	Chicago.....	19,200
Industrial World and Iron Worker... }	" .....	
Western Manufacturer (monthly)....	" .....	6,000
Farm and Workshop.....	Peoria.....	
Manufacturers' Exchange (mo.).....	Quincy.....	12,000
MICHIGAN.		
National Benefactor (monthly).....	Detroit.....	
Michigan Artisan (monthly).....	Grand Rapids..	5,323
Michigan Manufacturer (monthly)...	" .....	14,224
WISCONSIN.		
Haus und Bauernfreund.....	Milwaukee....	175,000
MISSOURI.		
Review (monthly).....	Kansas City....	1,000
Home, Farm and Factory (mo.).....	St. Louis.....	136,450
Midland Industrial Gazette.....	" .....	15,060
Western Trade Journal.....	" .....	13,200
Trade Review (monthly).....	Sedalia.....	13,000
IOWA.		
Trade Journal (monthly).....	Dubuque.....	13,100
MINNESOTA.		
Minneapolis.....	Minneapolis....	
Northwest Trade (semi-mo.).....	" .....	13,200
NEBRASKA.		
Western Merchant (monthly).....	Omaha.....	
COLORADO.		
Western Trade Review (monthly)....	Denver.....	1,200
CALIFORNIA.		
Herald of Trade.....	San Francisco..	13,400
ONTARIO.		
Canadian Manufacturer and } Industrial World (bi-wkly) }	Toronto.....	
Merchant and Manufacturer (mo.)..	" .....	13,000
Monetary Times, Trade } Review and Insurance }	" .....	5,000
Chronicle.....	" .....	
TYPOGRAPHY. (See Printing and Typography.)		
UNDERTAKERS.		
NEW YORK.		
Sunnyside (monthly).....	New York.....	5,600
Casket (monthly).....	Rochester.....	5,500
ILLINOIS.		
Shroud (monthly).....	Chicago.....	
Undertakers' Gazette (monthly)....	Sterling.....	3,000
UPHOLSTERY. (See Cabinet, Upholstery and Decorating.)		
WATCHMAKING AND JEWELRY.		
RHODE ISLAND.		
Manufacturing Jeweler (monthly)....	Providence....	
NEW YORK.		
Gem (monthly).....	New York.....	15,000
Jewelers' Circular and Horo- } logical Review (monthly)..... }	" .....	9,600
Jewelers' Weekly (monthly).....	" .....	13,000
ILLINOIS.		
American Jeweler (monthly).....	Chicago.....	12,000
Jewelers' Journal (monthly).....	" .....	4,000
Metallurgist and National } Jeweler (monthly)..... }	" .....	
Watchmaker and Metalworker (mo.)	" .....	5,000
MISSOURI.		
Jeweler (monthly).....	St. Louis.....	
WALL PAPER (See Cabinet, Upholstery and Decorating.)		
WINE AND SPIRITS. (See Liquors.)		
WOOL GROWERS AND DEALERS.		
ILLINOIS.		
American Sheep Breeder } and Wool Grower (mo.)... }	Chicago.....	
Wool Journal.....	" .....	
MONTANA.		
Montana Wool Grower (monthly)....	Fort Benton....	1500
WOOLENS. (See Textile Fabrics.)		

## MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS

COMPRISING LISTS OF ART, BICYCLE, DENTAL, DRAMATIC, FASHION, FIREMEN'S, INSURANCE, LEGAL, AND REAL ESTATE, JUVENILE, MATRIMONIAL, MILITARY AND NAVAL, MINING, MUSICAL, PHILANTHROPIC, PROHIBITION AND TEMPERANCE, RAILROAD, SECRET SOCIETY, SPORTS AND SPORTING, SUNDAY-SCHOOL, AND WOMAN SUFFRAGE PUBLICATIONS WHICH INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

### ART.

NEW YORK.		Circ	PENNSYLVANIA.		Circ
Art Age (mo.).....	New York.....	3,000	Art for All (mo.).....	Philadelphia....	
Art Amateur (monthly).....	".....	10,500			
Art Interchange (bi-weekly).....	".....	20,000			
Magazine of Art (monthly).....	".....	5,000			

### BICYCLING.

(See Sports and Sporting.)

### DENTAL.

NEW YORK.		Circ	TEXAS.		Circ
Dental Advertiser (quarterly).....	Buffalo.....	13,000	Texas Dental Journal (quar).....	Dallas.....	1,000
Independent Practitioner (monthly).....	".....	2,500			
Odontographic Journal (quar).....	Rochester.....	14,000			
PENNSYLVANIA.			TENNESSEE.		
Dental Cosmos (monthly).....	Philadelphia....	16,153	Facts (bi-mo.).....	Chattanooga....	1375
Dental Office and Laboratory (quar.).....	".....	19,500	Dental Eclectic (bi-mo.).....	Knoxville.....	
Dental Practitioner (monthly).....	".....		Dental Headlight (quar).....	Nashville.....	1,500
Items of Interest (monthly).....	".....	12,000			
MARYLAND.			OHIO.		
American Journal of Dental }.....	Baltimore.....	850	Dental Register (monthly).....	Cincinnati.....	1,200
Science (monthly).....			Medical and Dental Journal (mo.)...	".....	
			Ohio State Journal of Den- }.....	Toledo.....	1,600
			tal Science (mo).....		
GEORGIA.			MISSOURI.		
Southern Dental Journal (mo.).....	Atlanta.....	11,000	Archives of Dentistry (monthly).....	St. Louis.....	12,500
Dental Luminary (quarterly).....	Macon.....	11,000			

### DRAMATIC.

NEW YORK.		Circ	ILLINOIS.		Circ
Dramatic News and Society }.....	New York.....	11,000	Sporting and Theatrical Journal.....	Chicago.....	
Journal.....					
Dramatic Times.....	".....	13,100			
Freund's Music and Drama.....	".....				
Keynote.....	".....				
Mirror.....	".....	6,500			
Stage Gazette.....	".....				
Theatre.....	".....				
			MISSOURI.		
			Western Sport and Theatrical Record.....	Kansas City....	1,500
			CALIFORNIA.		
			Footlight.....	San Francisco..	1,000
			Music and Drama.....	".....	12,880

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## FASHION.

NEW YORK.		<i>Circ</i>			
American Fashion Review (mo.)	New York	5,000	Millinery Trade Review (monthly)	New York	\$2,500
American Tailor (monthly)	"	3,000	Ridley's Fashion Magazine (quar.)	"	"
Art de la Mode (monthly)	"	\$9,000	Season (monthly)	"	\$14,000
Cloak, Suit and Ladies' Wear Review (monthly)	"	"	Style (monthly)	"	\$100,000
Delineator (monthly)	"	\$165,000	Tailors' Review (monthly)	"	\$7,000
Demorest's Monthly Magazine	"	\$52,122	PENNSYLVANIA.		
Domestic Monthly	"	\$47,000	Benedict's Fashion Journal (mo.)	Philadelphia	\$5,800
Ehrich's Fashion Quarterly	"	\$75,000	Cooper & Conards' Fashion Monthly	"	Ado.
Fashion Bazar (monthly)	"	\$80,000	Godey's Lady's Book (monthly)	"	\$25,000
Harper's Bazar	"	\$75,000	Peterson's Ladies' National Magazine (monthly)	"	\$117,000
Ladies' Illustrated Newspaper (mo.)	"	\$12,500	Strawbridge & Clothier's Quarterly	"	Ado.
Lady's Bazar (monthly)	"	\$2,500	ONTARIO.		
Millinery Guide (monthly)	"	5,000	Ladies' Journal (monthly)	Toronto	\$55,000

## FIREMEN'S.

MASSACHUSETTS.		<i>Circ</i>			
Firemen's Standard (s-mo.)	Somerville	\$3,000	ILLINOIS.		
NEW YORK.			Western Fireman	Chicago	\$3,850
Fireman's Herald	New York	10,080			
Fireman's Journal	"	7,200			
Fire Record (monthly)	"	\$5,000			

## INSURANCE, LEGAL, AND REAL ESTATE.

INSURANCE.					
MASSACHUSETTS.		<i>Circ</i>			
Guardian (s-mo.)	Boston		Argus (monthly)	Chicago	4,800
Standard	"	1,200	Investigator	"	
CONNECTICUT.			MICHIGAN.		
Etna (quarterly)	Hartford		Indicator (monthly)	Detroit	\$2,770
Insurance Journal (mo.)	"		MISSOURI.		
NEW YORK.			Western Insurance Review (mo.)	St. Louis	2,500
Real Estate Review and Long Island Record	Brooklyn	\$4,475	CALIFORNIA.		
Chronicle	New York	2,000	California Spirit of the Times and Underwriters' Journal	San Francisco	1,200
Insurance	"		Coast Review (monthly)	"	1,350
Insurance Age (monthly)	"	1,800	Mirror	"	
Insurance Broker (monthly)	"		ONTARIO.		
Insurance Critic (monthly)	"	\$5,000	Budget (monthly)	Toronto	\$1,000
Insurance Journal (s-mo.)	"		Monetary Times, Trade Review and Insurance Chronicle	"	5,000
Insurance Monitor (monthly)	"	5,000	QUEBEC.		
Insurance Record (mo.)	"		Insurance and Finance Chronicle (mo.)	Montreal	\$2,000
Review	"		LEGAL.		
Spectator	"	4,000	MASSACHUSETTS.		
Underwriter	"	8,000	Law Record (daily)	Boston	
PENNSYLVANIA.			Reporter	"	2,900
American Exchange and Review (monthly)	Philadelphia	5,000	NEW YORK.		
Insurance News (mo.)	"		Law Journal	Albany	\$3,000
Intelligencer (monthly)	"	800	Columbia Jurist	New York	
Legal and Insurance Reporter (semi-monthly)	"	1,500	Court Journal and Official District Court Record (mo.)	"	
Underwriter (monthly)	"	5,500	Digest	"	\$1,400
United States Review (semi-mo.)	"		Gerichts Zeitung	"	\$2,500
Insurance World (monthly)	Pittsburgh	\$5,000	Internal Revenue Record and Customs Journal	"	1,000
MARYLAND.			Register (daily)	"	800
Underwriter (semi-monthly)	Baltimore	1,300	PENNSYLVANIA.		
LOUISIANA.			Reporter	Chester	300
United States Insurance Journal (monthly)	New Orleans		American Law Register (monthly)	Philadelphia	4,000
Vindicator (monthly)	"	\$1,200	Legal and Insurance Reporter (s-mo.)	"	1,500
INDIANA.			Legal Intelligencer	"	\$2,000
Rough Notes (monthly)	Indianapolis	\$2,150	Legal Journal	Pittsburgh	1,500
			Chester County Reporter	West Chester	250
			Luzerne Legal Register	Wilkesbarre	\$1,450

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>	
New Jersey Law Journal (mo.).....Somerville.....	Circ 1400
<b>MARYLAND.</b>	
Maryland Law Record.....Baltimore.....	\$1,500
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.</b>	
Law Reporter.....Washington.....	
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>	
Virginia Law Journal (monthly).....Richmond.....	\$560
<b>KENTUCKY.</b>	
Kentucky Law Reporter (mo.).....Frankfort.....	\$650
<b>TENNESSEE.</b>	
Southern Law Times.....Chattanooga....	
<b>OHIO.</b>	
American Law Record (monthly).....Cincinnati.....	\$1,000
Law Bulletin and Reporter (daily).....	825
Law Bulletin and Ohio Law Journal.Columbus.....	2,000
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Law Journal (monthly).....Chicago.....	\$2,000
Legal Adviser (weekly and monthly). " .....	
Legal News.....	5,000
<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
American Law Review (bi-monthly)..St. Louis.....	\$5,000
Central Law Journal.....	\$6,000
<b>KANSAS.</b>	
Kansas Law Journal.....Topeka.....	\$375
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Law Journal (daily).....San Francisco ..	
West Coast Reporter.....	
<b>ONTARIO.</b>	
Canada Law Journal (bi-wkly).....Toronto.....	\$1,900
Canadian Law Times (monthly)..... " .....	500
<b>QUEBEC.</b>	
Law Reports (monthly).....Montreal.....	
Legal News..... " .....	500
Lower Canada Jurist (monthly)..... " .....	\$400
<b>NOVA SCOTIA.</b>	
Royal Gazette.....Halifax.....	\$500

<b>REAL ESTATE.</b>	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
Gray's New England Real Estate Journal (monthly) } .....	Boston..... 1,500
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Real Estate Review and Long Island Record..... } .....	Brooklyn..... \$4,475
Builder & Real Estate Owner (s-mo).Buffalo.....	
Real Estate and Builders' Monthly.. " .....	
Real Estate Record and Builders' Guide.....} .....	New York..... 3,000
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Builder and Real Estate Advocate (mo).....} .....	Philadelphia.... \$2,500
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.</b>	
Copp's Land Owner (semi-monthly).. Washington....	3,000
Real Estate Review (monthly)..... " .....	Adv
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>	
Virginia Real Estate Journal (mo).....Richmond.....	Adv
Virginia Real Estate Review (quar.)..... " .....	Adv
Virginia Real Estate Journal (mo.)..Warrenton.....	Adv
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Real Estate and Building Journal..Chicago.....	4,000
News (monthly).....Freeport.....	Adv
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>	
Real Estate World.....Grand Rapids..	
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
Real Estate Journal (mo).....Chippewa Falls. \$700	
Hungerford's Real Estate Journal (monthly).....} .....	Stevens Point... Adv
<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
National Real Estate Index (mo.)...Kansas City....	\$11,500
<b>IOWA.</b>	
American Real Estate World (mo.)..Des Moines.....	
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>	
Real Estate and Building Review...Minneapolis....	\$3,000
<b>KANSAS.</b>	
Mid-Continental Land Owner (mo.)..Atchison.....	
Solomon Valley Mirror (monthly)..Minneapolis.....	Adv
City and Farm Record (mo.).....Topeka.....	Adv
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Mirror.....San Francisco	

**JUVENILE.**

<b>SECULAR.</b>	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
Babyland (monthly).....Boston.....	Circ \$25,000
Chautauqua Young Folks Journal (monthly).....} .....	
Our Little Men and Women (mo.)... " .....	15,000
Our Little Ones and the Nursery (mo.) " .....	30,000
Pansy..... " .....	20,000
Wide Awake (monthly)..... " .....	25,000
Youth's Companion..... " .....	\$385,251
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Boys of New York.....New York.....	
Boys' World (monthly)..... " .....	
Golden Argosy..... " .....	\$45,000
Harper's Young People..... " .....	35,000
Junges Volk (German) (mo.)..... " .....	
Our Youth..... " .....	\$7,000
St. Nicholas (monthly)..... " .....	\$69,833
Treasure Trove (monthly)..... " .....	\$25,000
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Children's Friend (monthly).....Philadelphia....	\$850
Golden Days..... " .....	60,000
Little One's Own..... " .....	
Young People's Magazine (mo.)..... " .....	\$5,000
<b>OHIO.</b>	
Our Little Grangers (monthly).....Cincinnati....	\$30,000

<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Picture Gallery for Young Folks (mo.)..Chicago.....	Circ 13,000
Welcome Guest (mo.)..... " .....	
Young America (mo.)..... " .....	\$10,000
Youth (mo.)..... " .....	
<b>RELIGIOUS.</b>	
<i>(See also Sunday School List.)</i>	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
Children's New Church Magazine (mo).Boston.....	*763
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Young Catholic (mo.).....New York.....	25,000
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Children's Friend (mo.).....Philadelphia....	\$350
Guardian Angel (mo.)..... " .....	\$45,000
Our Young People (mo.).....Bapt.. " .....	\$47,000
<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>	
Children's New Church Messenger (mo).Vineland....	\$400
<b>OHIO.</b>	
Little Crusader.....Columbus.....	\$15,600
Golden Words (semi-mo.).....Dayton.....	\$3,500
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Barnvannen (mo.) (Swed.).....Chicago.....	
<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
Youth's Magazine (mo.).....Cath..St. Louis.....	\$3,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

## MATRIMONIAL.

MASSACHUSETTS.		OHIO.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Matrimonial Times (semi-mo).....Boston.....	\$1,000	Matrimonial (monthly).....Cincinnati.....	6,900
Wedding Bells (monthly).....".....	\$4,407		
NEW YORK.		ILLINOIS.	
Telephone (monthly).....Hurleyville.....		Heart and Hand (monthly).....Chicago.....	*18,000
		Lover's Gazette (monthly).....".....	
PENNSYLVANIA.		Matrimonial World (mo.).....".....	
Cupid's Corner (monthly).....Newville.....	*2,500	Cupid's Messenger (monthly).....Odin.....	\$2,000

## MILITARY AND NAVAL.

NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Army and Navy Journal.....New York.....		Southern Guardsman (mo.).....Winston.....	
Military Service Institution { Journal (quarterly).....}	1,800		
United Service (monthly).....".....		LOUISIANA.	
		National Guard Gazette.....New Orleans....	
		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	
		Army and Navy Register.....Washington....	\$3,750

## MINING.

NEW YORK.		COLORADO.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Engineering and Mining Journal.....New York.....		Rocky Mountain Mining Review.....Denver.....	
Financial and Mining Record.....".....	6,000		
ALABAMA.		CALIFORNIA.	
Southern Mining and Manu- facturing Journal (s-mo.).....	Birmingham....	Mining and Scientific Press.....San Francisco.	\$3,000
OHIO.		WASHINGTON.	
Ohio Mining Journal (quar.).....Zanesville.....		Miner (mo.).....Spokane Falls....	
ILLINOIS.		ONTARIO.	
Mining Review.....Chicago.....	\$5,000	Canadian Mining Review (mo.).....Ottawa.....	\$3,500

## MUSICAL.

MASSACHUSETTS.		LOUISIANA.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Folio (monthly).....Boston.....	<i>Adv.</i>	Warrington's Musical Review (mo.)..New Orleans....	<i>Adv.</i>
Leader (monthly).....".....	<i>Adv.</i>	Werlein's Journal of Music (mo.)....	<i>Adv.</i>
Musical Herald (monthly).....".....			
Musical Record (monthly).....".....	<i>Adv.</i>		
Musician (mo.).....Lit. & Mus. ".....		OHIO.	
School-Music Journal (mo.) Mus. & Educ. ".....		Musical Harp (monthly).....Berea.....	1,250
		Courier (monthly).....Cincinnati.....	\$3,000
CONNECTICUT.		Musical Standard.....".....	\$3,100
Loomis' Musical and Ma- sonic Journal (monthly). }.....New Haven....	3,500	Musical Visitor (monthly).....".....	<i>Adv.</i>
		Brainard's Musical World (mo.)....Cleveland.....	<i>Adv.</i>
		Beaman's Bugle (monthly).....Hiram.....	\$1,100
		Young Folks Musical Monthly.....Strongsville....	750
NEW YORK.		ILLINOIS.	
Thomas' Musical Journal (monthly)....Albany.....	<i>Adv.</i>	Indicator: Art and Music.....Chicago.....	\$3,000
American Art Journal (Trade).....New York.....	\$9,800	Song Friend (monthly).....".....	\$3,000
American Music Journal.....".....			
Freund's Music and Drama.....".....		MICHIGAN.	
Keynote (Mus. & Dram.).....".....		Song Journal (monthly).....Detroit.....	<i>Adv.</i>
Metronome (mo.).....".....		WISCONSIN.	
Musical Courier.....".....	3,500	Cecilia (monthly).....Milwaukee.....	\$1,400
Musical Items (monthly).....".....	\$2,300	MISSOURI.	
Music Trade Free Press (Trade).....".....		Kunkel's Musical Review (mo.).....St. Louis.....	<i>Adv.</i>
Music Trade Review (semi-mo).....".....	\$3,400	IOWA.	
Voice (mo.).....Mus. & Voice Cult ".....	\$6,000	Presto (monthly).....Des Moines....	\$3,266
PENNSYLVANIA.		CALIFORNIA.	
Etude (monthly).....Philadelphia....	\$2,500	Music and Drama.....San Francisco....	\$2,880
VIRGINIA.			
Musical Million and Fireside }.....Dayton.....			
Friend (monthly).....}.....			

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Swon.

PHILANTHROPIC AND BENEVOLENT.

<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
Lend a Hand (mo.)	Boston	<i>Circ</i>	Record Five Points House } of Industry..... } New York..... 2,500
			Sheltering Arms (mo.)..... " ..... \$9,000
			Hospital Review (mo.)..... Rochester..... \$1,100
			Industrial School Advocate (mo.)... " ..... 600
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			<b>ILLINOIS.</b>
Our Record (mo.)	Buffalo	900	Home Visitor (mo.)..... Chicago..... 4,400
Christian Giver (mo.)	New York		<b>KANSAS.</b>
International Record of } Charities and Correction } (monthly)..... }	"		Home Record (mo.)..... Leavenworth..... \$6,000
Philanthropist (mo.)	"		

PROHIBITION AND TEMPERANCE.

<b>MAINE.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>WEST VIRGINIA.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Maine Temperance Record (mo.)	Belfast	1700	Good Templar	Gerrardstown	
Herald	Portland		Freeman	Parkersburg	2,350
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>			<b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>		
Standard Bearer	Concord	*1,600	Prohibition Leader	Bush Hill	
			Ballot	Charlotte	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			Prohibition Banner	Concord	
Law and Order	Boston		North Carolina Prohibitionist	Greensboro	\$818
Public Good	"		Spirit of the Age	Raleigh	\$480
Temperance Cause (mo.)	"		<b>SOUTH CAROLINA.</b>		
United States Monthly	Fitchburg		Temperance Worker (semi-mo)	Sumter	*1,250
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>			<b>GEORGIA.</b>		
Catholic Temperance Advocate (mo.)	Central Falls	\$3,000	Temperance Advocate	Atlanta	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			<b>ALABAMA.</b>		
Workman	Amsterdam	*1,200	Prohibitionist	Union Springs	750
Temperance Herald	Auburn	\$850	<b>MISSISSIPPI.</b>		
Genesee Valley Post	Belmont	1,224	Sword and Shield	Jackson	1,000
Gospel Temperance Banner (s-mo.)	Brooklyn		<b>TEXAS.</b>		
Our Work (mo.)	"		Bulletin Board (s-mo.)	W.C.T.U. Calvert	
XVth Amendment	Buffalo	*6,087	Farmer's Journal	Corsicana	\$400
Sentinel	Elmira	\$325	Texas Prohibition Advocate (s-mo.)	Dallas	
Steuben Signal	Hornellsville	*2,605	National Reformer	Houston	
Cattaraugus Star	Machias	*1,203	Sun	Pearsall	
National Temperance Advocate (mo)	New York	8,000	<b>KENTUCKY.</b>		
Tidens Frigor (Swedish) (s-mo.)	"	\$2,000	Southern Journal	Louisville	
Voice	"	*3,000	Worker (mo.)	"	\$3,166
Echo	Rochester		<b>TENNESSEE.</b>		
Bugle Call (mo.)	Utica	\$2,000	Issue	Nashville	
Living Issue	"	\$3,000	<b>OHIO.</b>		
Temperance Advocate	Watertown	*1,000	Prohibition Star	Belle Center	
Press	Yorkshire Center	\$675	Crawford County News	Bucyrus	1,150
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>			Advance	Cincinnati	\$2,000
Keystone Prohibitionist (mo.)	Chester		National Temperance Star	"	\$5,000
Temperance Benefit (mo.)	Easton	\$5,000	Home Gazette	Cleveland	\$3,000
Prohibition Era (mo.)	Myersdale		People's Tabernacle and Gos- pel Temperance Banner.. }	"	
Sentinel	Montrose	\$760	Tri-County Record	College Corner	
Vindicator	New Bethlehem	\$816	Vigilant	London	
Irrepressible Conflict (mo.)	Oil City	*6,000	Spirit of Prohibition	Quaker City	\$285
Banner and Herald (mo.)	Philadelphia		New Era	Springfield	
Light	Pittsburgh		Central Good Templar (s-mo.)	Toledo	\$3,500
Our National Issue	"	\$6,018	<b>INDIANA.</b>		
Watch-Fire	Wilkesbarre		Indiana Phalanx	Indianapolis	\$3,000
<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>			Index	Westfield	\$500
New Jersey Temperance Gazette	Camden	\$2,200	<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		
Home Visitor	Clinton	*760	Lever	Chicago	\$20,000
Echo	Passaic		Union Signal	"	*14,000
Signal	Sparta		Washingtonian	"	1,000
<b>DELAWARE.</b>			State Sentinel	Decatur	2,015
Delaware Prohibitionist (mo.)	Wilmington	\$500	Star	Fulton	\$600
<b>MARYLAND.</b>			Patrol	Geneva	*1,200
Star	North East		Millenarian and Temperance } Banner (mo.)..... }	Lanark	\$700
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>			Monitor	Rockford	\$720
Temperance Advocate	Lynchburg		Rock River Express	Sterling	
Free Press	Staunton				

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' Reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

MICHIGAN.		Circ			Circ
Michigan Talisman	Buchanan		Prohibitionist	Lyons	
Prohibitionist	Charlotte		XVith Amendment	Ness City	
Center	Detroit	\$4,000	Rising Sun	Salina	
Argus	Edwardsburg	500†	Western Times	Scott City	
Argus	Hart	\$600	News	South Haven	
Huron County News	Port Austin	1,150	Tribune	Winfield	*1,800
West Michigan Prohibitionist	Sparta		<b>NEBRASKA.</b>		
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>			Courier	Central City	\$650
Vindicator	Albany	\$600	New Republic	Lincoln	*2,500
Wisconsin Stetman	Elroy		Republican	Neigh	*500
Wisconsin Chief (s-mo.)	Fort Atkinson	*500	<b>COLORADO.</b>		
Western Good Templar (s-mo.)	Lancaster	\$1,500	Challenge	Denver	
Wisconsin Prohibitionist	Madison		<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		
Signal	Oshkosh	*768	Censor	Los Angeles	\$1,440
Enterprise	Palmyra	\$360	Rescue (monthly)	Sacramento	\$3,840
Free Press	Ripon	\$888	California Voice	San Francisco	\$1,500
Watchman	Shell Lake	260	Once a Week	Stockton	1,000
<b>MISSOURI.</b>			Temperance Union	"	
Missouri Prohibitionist	Macon City		<b>OREGON.</b>		
Missouri Agitator	Rock Port	\$1,200	Prohibition Star	Salem	
Cimeter (s-mo.)	St. Louis	*1,600	<b>DAKOTA.</b>		
Golden Era Life	"		Herald and Prohibition Advocate	Appomattox	*200
National American	"	2,600	Dakota Beacon	Plankinton	
<b>IOWA.</b>			<b>ONTARIO.</b>		
Western Crank	College Springs		International Royal Templar (mo.)	Hamilton	
Inter-State Press	Davenport	\$3,500	Women's Journal (mo.)	Ottawa	
Northwestern News	"	\$5,760	Leeds and Grenville Independent	Prescott	
Prohibitionist	Dubuque		Canada Citizen	Toronto	\$3,000
Cedar Valley Times	Nashua		<b>QUEBEC.</b>		
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			Northern Messenger (bi-wkly)	Montreal	\$48,138
Review	Minneapolis	\$3,000	<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.</b>		
To Day (monthly)	"	\$2,500	Temperance Journal	Fredericton	
<b>KANSAS.</b>			<b>NOVA SCOTIA.</b>		
Electric Light	Augusta	\$564	Clarion	Windsor	\$1,200
Free Press	Caldwell		<b>NEWFOUNDLAND.</b>		
Kansas Prohibitionist	Columbus	\$1,440	Temperance Journal	St. Johns	300
Advocate	Harlan	\$408			

## RAILROAD.

MASSACHUSETTS.		Circ	INDIANA.		Circ
A B C Pathfinder Railway	Boston	\$12,500	Indiana Official Railway Guide (mo.)	Indianapolis	\$6,800
Guide (monthly)	"		Railway Lantern (mo.)	"	
Bostonian and Railroad Advertiser	"		Railway Station Agent's Journal (mo)	"	
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			Firemen's Magazine (Broth- erhood) (monthly)	Terre Haute	*24,000
New England Railway Guide (mo.)	New Haven	\$6,000	<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			American Railroader (s-mo.)	Chicago	\$2,800
Railway Magazine (monthly)	R. R. Buffalo	\$3,000	Railway Age	"	4,500
American Journal of Rail- way Appliances	New York		Railroad Conductors' Monthly	"	\$4,000
American Railroad Journal (mo.)	"	\$3,600	Railroad Master Mechanic (mo.)	"	\$2,500
Bullion (quarterly)	"	1,600	Railway News (every day)	"	\$1,000
Mackey's A. B. C. Guide	"	\$7,500	Railway Review	"	5,000
National Car and Locomo- tive Builder (monthly)	"		Rand McNally's Official Railway } Guide (monthly)	"	12,500
Railroad Gazette	"	3,900	Street Railway Gazette	"	
Travelers' Official Railway Guide (mo)	"	7,050	Commercial Review (s-wkly.)	Quincy	
Traveler's Ready Reference Guide (mo)	"		Railroad Brakemen's Journal	Rock Island	\$3,800
Way Bill (mo.)	"		<b>MISSOURI.</b>		
X. Y. Z. Railway and Steam- boat Guide (monthly)	"		Railway Register	St. Louis	2,500
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>			<b>IOWA.</b>		
Railroad Record and Invest- or's Guide (semi-mo.)	Philadelphia	\$5,000	Railroad Reporter	Council Bluffs	
Railway News	"	\$3,500	Railroad Section Foreman (mo.)	Mount Auburn	
Railway Reporter	"	\$2,800	<b>NEBRASKA.</b>		
Railway World	"	1,500	Rail Way News	Lincoln	
<b>OHIO.</b>			<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		
Express Gazette (Express Cos.) (monthly)	Cincinnati	\$8,200	Railroad Gazetteer (monthly)	San Francisco	\$10,000
Brotherhood Locomotive En- gineers Journal (mo.)	Cleveland	\$16,000	<b>ONTARIO.</b>		
Railroader (monthly)	ledo	14,800	Grand Trunk Bulletin (daily)	London	\$2,000
			Railroad Life	Toronto	
			<b>QUEBEC.</b>		
			A B C Railway, Steamboat } and Traveler's Guide (mo.)	Montreal	\$1,600
			Battersby's Dominion Guide (mo.)	"	\$2,000
			International Railway and Steam Navigation Guide } (monthly)	"	\$3,500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn

## SECRET SOCIETY.

## AMERICAN LEGION OF HONOR.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

American Legion of Honor } ..... Boston .....  
Journal (monthly)..... } ..... Boston ..... *Circ*

## MISSOURI.

Legion Record (monthly) ..... St. Louis.....

## AMERICAN MECHANICS.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

American Mechanics' Advocate (mo.) Easton ..... 2,000  
American Journal (monthly)..... Philadelphia..... \$2,800

## ANCIENT ORDER OF HIBERNIANS.

## CONNECTICUT.

Hibernian Record (mo.)..... New Haven..... \$4,000

## ILLINOIS.

Emerald..... Ind... Chicago..... \$10,000

## ANCIENT ORDER OF UNITED WORKMEN.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

New England Workman (mo.)..... Boston ..... \$2,850

## NEW YORK.

Argus (monthly)..... Buffalo.....

## MARYLAND.

Protector (semi-monthly)..... Baltimore ..... \$3,500

## OHIO.

Ohio A. O. U. W. Journal (monthly) Cleveland..... \$3,000

## INDIANA.

Indiana A. O. U. W. Recorder (mo.) Evansville..... \$400

## ILLINOIS.

Anchor and Shield (monthly)..... Paris ..... \*\$0,000

## MICHIGAN.

Michigan Herald (monthly)..... Detroit..... \*\$2,750

## WISCONSIN.

Unser Blatt (monthly) (German) .... Milwaukee..... 1,450

Wisconsin A.O.U.W. Advocate (mo.) " ..... 2,400

## MISSOURI.

Overseer (monthly)..... St. Louis..... \$5,600

## IOWA.

Familien Journal (monthly)..... Davenport..... \$1,200

Loyal Master Workman (mo.)..... Des Moines.....

Loyal Workman (s-mo.) ..... " .....

Iowa Workman (monthly)..... Mason City..... \*\$2,000

## MINNESOTA.

A. O. U. W. Guide..... St. Paul..... \$2,650

## KANSAS.

Kansas Workman (monthly)..... Minneapolis..... \$7,200

## CALIFORNIA.

Pacific States Watchman (semi-mo.) San Francisco .. 5,000

## ONTARIO.

Canadian Workman (monthly)..... Orillia..... \$6,000

Overseer (monthly)..... Toronto.....

## BLACK KNIGHTS OF MALTA.

## NEW YORK.

Malta Recorder (monthly)..... Rochester ..... \$500

B'NE B'RITH  
NEW YORK.

Menorah (monthly)..... New York..... *Circ*

BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE  
ENGINEERS.

## OHIO.

Journal (monthly)..... Cleveland..... \$16,000

## BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN.

## INDIANA.

Fireman's Magazine (monthly)..... Terre Haute..... \*\$24,000

## BROTHERHOOD OF THE UNION.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Brotherhood (monthly)..... Chester.....

## CHOSEN FRIENDS.

## NEW YORK.

Rainbow (monthly)..... New York.....

## DRUIDS.

## NEW YORK.

Erz Druids (Eng. & Ger.) (monthly) Albany ..... \$300

## MINNESOTA.

Druid..... St. Paul ..... \$1,200

## FORESTERS.

## NEW YORK.

Forester's Journal (mo.).... A.O.O.F. New York..... 2,000

## ILLINOIS.

Forester (monthly)..... I.O.F. Chicago..... \$1,680

## ONTARIO.

Canadian Forester (monthly)..... Brantford..... \$2,400

Ancient Forester (monthly).... A.O.F. Hamilton ..... \$980

Independent Forester (monthly).... London..... \$3,000

## FREEMASONS.

## MAINE.

Masonic Token (quarterly)..... Portland ..... \$1,680

Odd Fellows' Register and } ..... " ..... 3,000

Masonic Journal (mo.)..... } .....

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Liberal Free Mason (monthly)..... Boston .....

Masonic Truth (monthly)..... " .....

## RHODE ISLAND.

Freemasons' Repository (monthly).... Providence..... \$4,800

## CONNECTICUT.

Loomis' Musical and Ma- } ..... New Haven..... 3,500

sonic Journal (monthly)..... } .....

## NEW YORK.

Corner Stone..... New York..... \$6,000

Dispatch (Sunday)..... " ..... 35,000

Freemason's Journal (s-mo.)..... " .....

Masonia (German)..... " ..... \$1,500

Masonic Era and Analectic (mo.).... " .....

St. Lawrence County Masonic } ..... Ogdensburg.....

Monthly..... } .....

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Keystone..... Philadelphia..... 3,500

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Orphans' Friend..... Oxford..... \$3,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

<b>KENTUCKY.</b>	
Masonic Home Journal (s-mo.).....	Circ Louisville.....\$2,500
<b>OHIO.</b>	
Masonic Review (monthly).....	Cincinnati..... 3,500
Masonic Chronicle (monthly).....	Columbus.....\$7,200
<b>INDIANA.</b>	
Masonic Advocate (monthly).....	Indianapolis..... \$6,400
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Freemason (monthly).....	Bloomington.....
Voice of Masonry and Family Magazine (mo.).....	Chicago.....\$10,050
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>	
Freemason.....	Detroit.....\$2,000
International Masonic Review (monthly).....	".....
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
Masonic Tidings (mo.).....	Milwaukee.....
<b>KANSAS.</b>	
Light (semi-mo.).....	Topeka.....\$2,000
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Masonic Record (mo.).....	San Francisco... 3,000
<b>ONTARIO.</b>	
Masonic Tablet (monthly).....	London.....
Canadian Craftsman and Masonic Record (mo.)... }	Port Hope.....\$2,650
Freemason (monthly).....	Toronto.....\$3,400
<b>GOLDEN CHAIN.</b>	
<b>MARYLAND.</b>	
Golden Chain (monthly).....	Baltimore.....*1,900
<b>GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.</b>	
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>	
Veteran's Advocate.....	Concord.....\$1,675
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
Grand Army Record (mo.).....	Boston.....\$3,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Grand Army Gazette and National Guardsman (mo.) }	New York..... 5,000
Grand Army Review (mo.).....	".....
Camp-Fire.....	Utica.....\$4,000
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Grand Army Scout and Soldier's Mail..... }	Philadelphia.....\$4,000
<b>TENNESSEE.</b>	
Grand Army Sentinel (s-mo.).....	Chattanooga... \$950
<b>INDIANA.</b>	
Veterans' Review.....	Indianapolis... \$5,000
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Comrade.....	Chicago.....
<b>IOWA.</b>	
Grand Army Advocate.....	Des Moines.....\$5,000
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>	
Bugle Call (mo.).....	Hastings.....
<b>KANSAS.</b>	
Bugle Call.....	Marysville.....
Kansas Knight and Soldier (s-mo.).....	Topeka..... \$5,800
<b>NEBRASKA.</b>	
Nebraska Cynosure.....	Lincoln.....
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Pacific Veteran.....	San Francisco...
<b>DAKOTA.</b>	
Dakota Veteran (monthly).....	Madison.....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

<b>GRAND UNITED ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.</b>	
<b>OHIO.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Signal (mo.).....	Cleveland.....Circ \$1,100
<b>HARUGARI.</b>	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Deutsche Eiche.....	Reading..... \$2,000
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Harugari Orders-Blatt (monthly)....	Chicago.....
<b>INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.</b>	
<b>MAINE.</b>	
Odd Fellow's Register and Masonic Journal (mo.).... }	Portland..... 3,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Fuehrer (German).....	New York.....\$1,200
I. O. O. F. Lodge Record.....	".....
Guide (semi-mo.).....	Warsaw..... \$4,500
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Siftings (mo.).....	Philadelphia.....
<b>WEST VIRGINIA.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Advocate (monthly)....	Huntington..... 1,000
<b>ALABAMA.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Journal (Col'd mo.)....	Montgomery....
<b>TEXAS.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Criterion (mo.).....	Calvert.....
<b>OHIO.</b>	
Mystic Jewel (mo.).....	Cincinnati.....\$3,000
Companion and American } Odd Fellow (monthly).... }	Columbus.....\$5,000
<b>INDIANA.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Talisman (monthly)....	Indianapolis... \$6,400
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Herald.....	Bloomington... \$6,500
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
Widows' and Orphans' Friend (mo.)..	Jefferson..... \$1,333
<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
Triple Link (semi-monthly).....	Carrollton..... \$2,700
<b>IOWA.</b>	
New Monitor (monthly).....	Fort Madison... \$1,200
<b>KANSAS.</b>	
Bundle of Sticks (monthly).....	Garden City....
Western Odd Fellow (mo.).....	Osborne City....
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
New Age.....	San Francisco... 3,000
<b>ONTARIO.</b>	
Dominion Odd Fellow.....	Toronto.....\$5,700
<b>INDEPENDENT ORDER OF RECHABITES.</b>	
<b>OHIO.</b>	
Family Herald.....	Zanesville.....\$1,900
<b>JUNIOR AMERICAN MECHANICS.</b>	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Junior American Mechanic (mo.)....	Philadelphia... \$1,000
<b>KNIGHTS OF COLUMBIA.</b>	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Fraternal Indicator (monthly).....	Kingston.....*1,000
<b>KNIGHTS OF MACCABEES.</b>	
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>	
Bee Hive (monthly).....	Port Huron.....\$2,800

<b>KNIGHTS OF THE GOLDEN CROSS.</b>		<b>NATIVE SONS OF THE GOLDEN WEST.</b>	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Golden Cross Journal (monthly) . . . Boston . . . . .	<i>Circ</i> \$4,000	Golden West (mo.) . . . . . San Francisco . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
<b>KNIGHTS OF THE GOLDEN EAGLE.</b>		<b>ORDER OF UNITED FRIENDS</b>	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Knights of the Golden Eagle (mo.) . . Philadelphia . . . . .	\$1,500	Golden Rule (monthly) . . . . . Poughkeepsie . . . . .	\$1,500
<b>KNIGHTS OF THE GOLDEN RULE.</b>		<b>RED MEN.</b>	
<b>OHIO.</b>		<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
Knights' Journal . . . . . Cincinnati . . . . .	1,680	Wampum Belt (monthly) . . . . . Marblehead . . . . .	*1,440
<b>KNIGHTS OF HONOR.</b>		<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		Council Brand . . . . . Easton . . . . .	
Knights of Honor Reporter (mo.) . . Boston . . . . .	\$15,000	<b>ROYAL ARCANUM.</b>	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Knights of Honor Standard (mo.) . . New York . . . . .	\$2,200	Candidate (monthly) . . . . . Brooklyn . . . . .	
<b>OHIO.</b>		<b>OHIO.</b>	
Buckeye Star (mo.) . . . . . Sandusky . . . . .		Royal Arcanum Journal (monthly) . . Wooster . . . . .	\$5,380
<b>MISSOURI.</b>		<b>SONS OF AMERICA.</b>	
Knights and Ladies of } . . . . . St. Louis . . . . .	\$4,000	<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Honor Record (mo.) . . . . .		Camp News (monthly) . . . . . Philadelphia . . . . .	
<b>KANSAS.</b>		<b>SONS OF HERMANN.</b>	
Kansas Knight and Soldier (s-mo) . . Topeka . . . . .	\$5,300	<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
<b>KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.</b>		Hermanns-Sohn (monthly) . . . . . Milwaukee . . . . .	
<b>MAINE.</b>		<b>SONS OF VETERANS.</b>	
Pythian Herald (monthly) . . . . . Portland . . . . .	*1,200	<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		Review (mo.) . . . . . Lake Village . . . . .	
Knights of Pythias Magazine (quar.) . Lancaster . . . . .	\$1,400	<b>OHIO.</b>	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		Camp-Fire (mo.) . . . . . Portsmouth . . . . .	
Pythian Knight (mo.) . . . . . Rochester . . . . .		<b>VETERANS OF MEXICO.</b>	
<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>		<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.</b>	
Jersey Knight (monthly) . . . . . Somerville . . . . .	\$1,100	Vedette . . . . . Washington . . . . .	
<b>GEORGIA.</b>		<b>UNCLASSIFIED.</b>	
Mystic Brotherhood (semi-mo.) . . Savannah . . . . .	\$1,100	<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
<b>OHIO.</b>		Lodge Club and Association } . . . . . New York . . . . .	
Knight (monthly) . . . . . Columbus . . . . .	\$2,000	Record (mo.) . . . . .	
<b>INDIANA.</b>		Vereinigste Staaten Orden } . . . . . 3,400	
Pythian Journal (monthly) . . . . . Indianapolis . . . . .	5,000	und Vereins Revue (bi-weekly) . . . . .	
<b>IOWA.</b>		<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Knights' Sword and Helmet } . . . . . Fort Madison . . . . .	\$3,000	Mystic Circle (mo.) . . . . . Chicago . . . . .	
(monthly) . . . . .			
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			
Pythian Advocate (mo.) . . . . . Minneapolis . . . . .	1,600		
<b>KNIGHTS OF UNIVERSAL BROTHERHOOD.</b>			
<b>TENNESSEE.</b>			
Universal Triangle (mo.) . . . . . Memphis . . . . .	\$5,000		

## SPORTS AND SPORTING.

<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Bicycling World . . . . . Boston . . . . .	<i>Circ</i> \$3,500	American Angler . . . . . New York . . . . .	<i>Circ</i> \$5,300
Cycle . . . . .		American Canoeist (monthly) . . . . .	" 1750
Galop (monthly) . . . . .	\$3,025	Clipper . . . . .	" 27,000
Rifle (monthly) . . . . .		Forest and Stream . . . . .	" 11,000
Sporting Times . . . . .	\$1,700	Fur, Fin, and Feather (bi-monthly) . .	" 8,500
Sports and Pastimes . . . . .	2,500	International Chess Magazine (mo.) . .	"
Wheelman's Gazette (monthly) . . . . Springfield . . . . .		Journal des Dansants (mo.) . . . . .	"
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>		Outing (monthly) . . . . .	
Censor . . . . . Hartford . . . . .		Spirit of the Times . . . . . \$22,000	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		Sporting World . . . . .	
Forest, Forge and Farm (monthly) . . Albany . . . . .	15,000	Sportsman . . . . . \$12,500	
Board (Checkers) . . . . . Elmira . . . . .	\$2,016	Turf, Field, and Farm . . . . . 20,500	
		Wheel (Bicycling) . . . . . \$2,000	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

PENNSYLVANIA.		ILLINOIS.	
American Cricketer.....	Philadelphia..... 500	American Field.....	Chicago..... 25,000
L. A. W. Bulletin.....	".....	Dunton's Spirit of the Turf.....	"..... 47,000
Sporting Life.....	"..... 121,000	Horseman.....	"..... 47,000
Sportsman.....	Pittsburgh.....	Sporting and Theatrical Journal.....	".....
NEW JERSEY.		MICHIGAN.	
Recreation.....	Newark..... *2,550	Western Cyclist (semi-monthly).....	Ovid.....
LOUISIANA.		MISSOURI.	
Bicycle South (monthly).....	New Orleans..... †1,500	American Wheelman (mo.).....	St. Louis..... †5,000
		Sporting News.....	".....
TENNESSEE.		COLORADO.	
Southern Cycler (mo.).....	Memphis..... †960	Western Sport & Theatrical }.....	Denver..... †1,500
		Record.....	
OHIO.		CALIFORNIA.	
American Sportsman.....	Cincinnati.....	Breeder and Sportsman.....	San Francisco..... †2,226
Trap and Trigger (mo.).....	".....		
INDIANA.		ONTARIO.	
Western Sportsman and }.....	Indianapolis..... †3,900	Canadian Wheelman (monthly).....	London..... †700
Live-Stock News.....		Canadian Sportsman and }.....	Toronto..... 4,600
		Live Stock Journal.....	

## SUNDAY-SCHOOL.

MAINE.		OHIO.	
Maine Sunday School Reporter (quarterly).....	Unsect. Portland..... 2,000	Bible School (mo.).....	Cincinnati..... 8,000
MASSACHUSETTS.		Sabbath Visitor.....	Jewish.. "..... †3,000
Sunday School Helper (mo.).....	Univ. Boston..... 4,500	Sunday School Journal }.....	Meth. "..... 50,000
		(Western edition) (mo.) }	
NEW YORK.		Evangelical Sunday School Quarterly.....	Cleveland.....
Plymouth Chimes.....	Cong. Brooklyn..... 3,000	Evangelical Sunday-School }.....	Evan.. "..... †6,200
Sunday-School Journal (mo.).....	Meth. New York..... †31,000	Teacher (mo.).....	
Young Catholic (mo.).....	Cath.. "..... 25,000	Instructor (quarterly).....	Ref. Ch. Dayton..... †1,400
PENNSYLVANIA.		Lesson Leaves..... (monthly).....	Ref. Ch. "..... †5,500
Sunday School Workman (mo.).....	Ch. of God. Harrisburg..... 600	Little Pearls.....	Ref. Ch. "..... †4,000
American Church Sunday School Magazine (mo.).....	Episc. Philadelphia.....	Our Bible Teacher (mo.).....	U. Breth. "..... †4,083
American Sunday School Quarterly.....	"..... 85,000	Scholars' Quarterly.....	Ref. Ch. "..... †12,000
Augsburg Sunday-School Teacher (monthly).....	"..... †7,000	INDIANA.	
Baptist Superintendent (bi-mo.).....	Bapt. "..... †6,000	Scholar's Monthly.....	Indianapolis.....
Baptist Teacher (monthly).....	Bapt.. "..... †50,000	ILLINOIS.	
Guardian Angel (monthly).....	Cath.. "..... †45,000	Friends' Bible School Quarterly.....	Chicago..... *19,000
Scholars' Quarterly.....	Ref. Ch. ".....	MISSOURI.	
Sunday-School Times.....	Evan.. "..... †77,500	Christian Sunday School }.....	Chn.. St. Louis..... †6,500
Sunday School World (monthly).....	".....	Teacher (monthly).....	
Teacher's Journal (monthly).....	Evan.. York..... †4,500	Evangelisch - Lutherisches }.....	Evan.. "..... 600
		Schulblatt (quarterly).....	
VIRGINIA.		IOWA.	
Earnest Worker (monthly).....	Presb. Richmond..... †11,000	Sunday School Worker (mo.).....	Fairfield..... †1,500
TENNESSEE.		UTAH.	
Sunday School Comments (quar).....	Presb. Nashville..... †15,500	Juvenile Instructor (s-mo.).....	Morm. Salt Lake City..... †4,600
Sunday School Magazine (mo.).....	Meth. "..... †27,000	CANADA.	
Sunday School Visitor (wkly s-mo. mo. & quar).....	".....	Sunday School Banner (mo.).....	Meth. Toronto..... †11,500

## WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

MASSACHUSETTS.		NEBRASKA.	
Woman's Journal.....	Boston..... †8,700	Woman's Tribune (mo.).....	Detroit..... †4,000
NEW YORK.		COLORADO.	
Fortschritt.....	New York..... 1,800	Queen Bee.....	Denver.....
OHIO.		OREGON.	
Ægis (monthly).....	Cincinnati.....	New Northwest.....	Portland..... †8,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

## PUBLICATIONS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

LIST OF ALL NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS WHICH INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS  
PUBLISHED WHOLLY OR IN PART IN GERMAN, FRENCH, SCANDINAVIAN, SPANISH,  
PORTUGUESE, BOHEMIAN, HOLLANDISH, ITALIAN, POLISH, WELSH, FINNISH, CHINESE,  
CHEROKEE, LATIN AND GREEK, LITHUANIAN, HUNGARIAN AND IRISH.

### GERMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.		<i>Circ</i>
New England Staaten Zeitung	Ind... Boston	\$3,000
Rundschau	"	1550
Telegraph (daily)	Ind...	12,000
Turner-Zeitung	Ind. & Rad. "	11,000
Beobachter	Holyoke	.....
Journal	"	.....
Anzeiger	Ind... Lawrence	\$800
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>		
Anzeiger	Providence	\$300
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>		
Herold	Ind... Hartford	\$1,200
Connecticut Botschafter	Ind... New Haven	645
Connecticut Republikaner (da.) Rep	"	500
Connecticut Republikaner... Rep...	"	1,000
New England Wochenblatt... Rep...	Waterbury	\$650
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		
Erz Druide (Eng. & Ger.) (mo.)	Druid. Albany	\$800
Freie Blaetter (daily)	Ind...	\$800
Herold (daily)	Rep...	700
Herold (Sunday)	Rep...	.....
Deutsches Wochenblatt	Ind... Brooklyn	2,150
Freie Presse (daily)	Ind Rep.	47,500
Journal	Cath..	.....
Long Islaender (Sunday)	Fam..	46,700
Reform	Ind...	1,000
Aurora	Cath. Buffalo	43,300
Christliche Woche	Cath..	43,200
Demokrat (daily)	Ind. Dem.	4,500
Freie Presse (daily)	Rep...	43,250
Freie Presse	Rep...	11,330
Sonntagsblatt des Demokrat	Ind. Dem.	8,500
Tribune (Sunday)	Rep...	42,200
Volksfreund (daily)	Dem..	42,500
Volksfreund	Dem..	42,300
Weltbuerger und Demokrat	Ind. Dem.	2,000
Long Island Central Zeitung	Ind... College Point	850
Queens County Freie Presse	"	.....
Laterne	Ind... East New York	950
Long Island Deutsche Zeitung	Local.	.....
Deutsche Zeitung und Beobachter am Hudson	Ind... Kingston	1,300
Long Island Beobachter	Ind... Long Island City	680
Westchester County Anzeiger	Ind... Mount Vernon	.....
Long Island Journal und Volksblatt	Ind... Newtown	500
Amerikanische Agrikulturist (monthly)	Agrie. New York	5,000
Amerikanische Bierbrauer (monthly)	Trade.	41,000
Amerikanische Schweizer-Zeitung	"	7,250
Belletristisches Journal	Rep...	32,000
Buchdrucker-Zeitung (semi-mo.)	"	41,200
Deutsch - Amerikanischer Apotheker Zeitung (s-mo.)	"	35,000
Deutsche Amerikanische Baecker Zeitung	"	.....
Deutsch - Amerikanischer Storekeeper (monthly)	Trade.	.....
Deutsches Volksblatt and Buerger Zeitung (Morrisania)	Ind...	5,000
Figaro (German)	Soc...	4,500
Fortschritt	Wom. Suf.	1,800
Frank Leslie's Illustrirte Zeitung	New York	\$25,000
Freiheit	Socialist.	.....
Freischutz (Sunday)	Humor.	.....
Fuehrer	I.O.O.F.	41,200
Germ. and Amer. Brewers' Journal (monthly)	Trade.	45,000
Gerichts-Zeitung	Legal.	42,500
Handels-Zeitung	Com..	3,500
Herold (daily)	Ind...	435,000
Jewish Gazette (Ger-Heb.)	Ind...	8,000
Jewish Herald (Eng. & Ger.)	Jewish.	.....
Judisches Tageblatt (daily)	Jewish.	.....
Judische Volkszeitung	Ind...	3,000
Junges Volk	Juv...	.....
Katholisches Volksblatt	Cath..	34,000
Lustige Funken	Humor.	.....
Masonia	Mason	41,500
Medizinische Presse (mo.)	Med..	.....
Nachrichten aus Deutschland und der Schweiz	Ind...	15,000
Novellan Schatz (bi-weekly)	Lit...	10,000
Oesterreiche Amerikanische Zeitung	"	13,500
Pfaelzer in Amerika	"	2,000
Pharmaceutische Rundschau (monthly)	Pharm	41,600
Plattdeutsche Post	"	3,800
Puck (German edition)	Humor.	23,000
Reporter	"	.....
Republikaner	Rep...	3,500
Revue und Beobachter am Hudson (Sunday)	Ind...	435,000
Schwaebisches Wochenblatt	"	12,000
Sonntags-Blatt (Staats-Zeitung)	Fam.	430,000
Sonntags-Blatt (Volks-Zeitung)	Ind...	12,502
Sonntagsgast (Sunday)	Fam..	44,100
Sonntags Nachrichten (Sund.)	Dem..	423,673
Staats-Zeitung (daily)	Ind...	430,000
Staats-Zeitung	Ind...	7,420,000
Tages-Nachrichten (daily)	Dem.	433,060
Tagsblatt (Morrisania)	Dem..	45,210
Techniker (semi-mo.)	Mech.	43,500
Vereinigte Staaten Orden und Vereins Revue (bi-wy)	"	3,400
Volkszeitung (daily)	Ind...	10,623
Volkszeitung	Ind...	6,008
Wacht (Sunday)	"	43,500
Zeitung (daily)	Ind...	425,000
Zeitung	Ind...	410,000
Abend Post und Beobachter (daily)	Ind... Rochester	1,116
Katholische Volks-Zeitung	Cath..	1,400
Sonntagsblatt	Fam..	1,000
Sonntags-Journal	Ind...	43,100
Volksblatt (daily)	Ind...	41,450
Volksblatt	Ind...	44,600
Wochenblatt	Ind...	480
Deutsche Anzeiger	Ind... Schenectady	1,150
Deutsche Staten Islaender	Dem.. {Stapleton... (Edgewater)}	760
Central Demokrat	Dem... Syracuse	41,146
Union	Rep...	700
Freie Deutsche Presse	Ind... Troy	1,000
Deutsche Zeitung (tri-weekly)	Ind... Utica	41,200
Journal	Ind... Yonkers	450

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

	<i>Circ</i>
Allegheneier and Pitts- burgher Sonntagsbote... } Neut. Allegheny.....	\$5,800
Cornelia (semi-monthly).....	15,500
Friedens Bote.....Ind... Allentown.....	\$3,500
Lecha Bote (tri-weekly).....Ind... "	4700
Unabhangiger Republikaner.Dem... "	\$2,100
Welt-Bote.....Ind... "	\$23,000
Deutsche Volksfuehrer.....Ind... Altoona.....	\$1,140
Brueder Botschafter.....Morav. Bethlehem.....	4780
Demokrat.....Dem... Boyertown.....	\$1,350
Bucks Co. Express and Reform.Ind. Dem. Doylestown.	
Morgenstern.....Rep... "	\$1,984
Northampton Correspondent. Dem. Easton.....	1,750
Sonntagsgast.....Local. Erie.....	\$2,200
Tageblatt (daily).....".....	
Tageblatt.....".....	
Zuschauer in der Neuen } Rep... ".....	\$1,300
Heimath.....".....	
Schnellpost.....Dem... Hamburg.....	\$850
Citizen.....Dem... Hanover.....	\$900
Dauphin County Journal.....Ind... Harrisburg.....	\$1,000
Pennsylvanische Staats Zeitung.....".....	\$4,167
Journal.....Ind... Hazleton.....	700
Volksblatt.....Ind... "	600
Freie Presse.....Dem... Johnstown.....	
American Patriot (English } Local. Kutztown.....	900
and German).....".....	
Journal.....Local. ".....	1,700
Freie Presse (daily).....Ind... Lancaster.....	\$1,300
Laterna.....Ind... "	\$1,700
Sonntags Journal.....".....	\$1,200
Volksfreund und Beobachter.Rep... "	2,000
Beobachter.....Lansdale.....	
Volks Zeitung.....Rep... Lebanon.....	\$3,000
Wahrer Demokrat.....Dem... "	4900
Wochenblatt.....Ind... Mansfield... } Putnam, P. O. }.....	\$650
Freie Presse.....Meadville.....	
Montgomery County Post.....Dem... Norristown.....	400
Bauern Freund.....Dem... Pennsburg.....	\$3,106
Banner (Eng. and Ger.).....Ind... Perkasie.....	\$900
Abend Post (daily).....Ind... Philadelphia.....	
Demokrat (daily).....Dem... ".....	\$20,000
Familien Journal.....Fam... ".....	
Freie Presse (daily).....Rep... ".....	
Gazette (daily).....Ind... ".....	
Neue Welt (Sunday).....Ind... ".....	7,227
Nord Amerika.....Cath... ".....	5,000
Pennsylvania Hotel and } Saloon Keepers' Journal } Liq... ".....	
(Eng. & Germ.).....".....	
Republikanische Flage.....Rep... ".....	
Sonntagsblatt (Tageblatt).....Ind... ".....	5,500
Sonntags Journal.....Fam... ".....	
Tageblatt (daily).....Ind... ".....	5,000
Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung..Dem... ".....	7,500
Vereins Zeitung.....".....	1,500
Volksblatt (daily).....Dem... ".....	
Vorwaerts.....Labor... ".....	
Beobachter (daily).....Dem... Pittsburgh.....	3,100
Beobachter.....Dem... ".....	3,000
Freiheits Freund (daily).....Rep... ".....	\$2,000
Freiheits Freund und CourierRep... ".....	4,000
People's Advocate and } Commercial Advertiser } Liq. Int. ".....	\$2,400
(Eng. & Germ.).....".....	
Sonntagsblatt.....Fam... ".....	\$10,700
Volksblatt (daily).....Ind... ".....	3,200
Volksblatt.....Ind... ".....	\$4,300
Amerikanische Republikaner.Rep... Pottsville.....	1,400
Jefferson Demokrat.....Dem... ".....	\$2,275
Patriot and Reformer.....Ind... Quakertown.....	\$1,600
Adler.....Dem... Reading.....	\$5,000
Banner von Berks.....Dem... ".....	\$1,500
Biene.....Dem... ".....	\$800
Deutsche Eiche.....D. O. of H. ".....	\$2,000
Lutherisches Kirchenblatt..Luth... ".....	\$3,600
Post (daily).....Dem... ".....	4900
Reformirte Hausfreund(bi-wk).Ref. Ch. ".....	2,500
Republikaner von Berks.....Rep... ".....	1,400

Herold (daily).....Ind... Scranton.....	<i>Circ</i>
Herold.....Ind... ".....	1,800
Wocheblatt.....Dem... ".....	\$364
Neutralist.....Rep... Skippack.....	\$1,300
Montgomery County Presse..Fam... Telford.....	
Chester County Post.....Dem... West Chester...	\$170
Demokratischer Waechter.....Ind... Wilkesbarre.....	\$2,475
Luzerne County Express.....Ind... ".....	\$1,000
Samstag Abend.....".....	\$1,525
Susquehanna Zeitung.....Ind... Williamsport.....	\$585
West Branch Beobachter.....Ind... ".....	650
Gazette.....Dem... York.....	\$600

**NEW JERSEY.**

Camden County Journal.....Dem... Camden.....	1,200
Freie Presse.....Ind... Carlstadt.....	\$300
Beobachter.....Dem... Egg Harbor City	
Pilot.....Rep... ".....	475
Zeitgeist.....Ind... ".....	\$500
Freie Presse.....Ind... Elizabeth.....	\$1,900
Hudson County Journal.....Dem... Hoboken.....	\$3,000
New Jersey Freie Presse...Ind... Jersey City.....	\$1,625
New Jersey Staats Zeitung...Ind... ".....	\$2,500
Beobachter am Passaic.....Ind... Newark.....	\$1,900
Deutscher Evangelist (s-mo)...Presb. ".....	
Erzaehler.....Dem... Johnstown.....	\$7,123
New Jersey Deutsche Zei- } tung (daily).....Dem... ".....	\$2,572
New Jersey Freie Zeitung } (daily).....Rep... ".....	\$5,400
New Jersey Freie Zeitung...Rep... ".....	\$1,100
Pionier.....Ind... ".....	\$750
Tribune (Sunday).....".....	\$3,120
Journal.....New Brunswick	
Sonntagsblatt.....Orange.....	\$300
Volksbote.....Ind. Dem. ".....	\$450
Passaic County Journal } (daily).....Dem... Paterson.....	\$750
Sonntagsgast.....".....	
Volksfreund (daily).....Ind... ".....	550
New Jersey Staats Journal..Dem... Trenton.....	1,500
Bote der Neuen Kirche } (semi-monthly).....Swedbgn. Vineland.....	\$520

**DELAWARE.**

Delaware Pionier.....Ind... Wilmington....	735
Freie Presse (daily).....Ind... ".....	965

**MARYLAND.**

Bayerisches Wochenblatt.....Baltimore.....	3,500
Deutsche Correspondent } (daily).....Dem... ".....	\$12,000
Deutsche Correspondent.....Dem... ".....	\$4,000
Jewish Chronicle (Eng. and Ger.)... ".....	<i>Decline</i>
Journal (daily).....Ind... ".....	\$6,000
Katholische Volks-Zeitung..Cath... ".....	\$20,000
Sonntags Correspondent.....Dem... ".....	
Sonntags Post.....Ind... ".....	\$7,000
Volksfreund und Biene.....Ind... ".....	4,000
Wecker.....Ind... ".....	\$3,500

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

Journal (tri-weekly).....Washington.....	\$800
Volks Tribun.....Rep... ".....	\$2,300

**VIRGINIA.**

Anzeiger (daily).....Dem... Richmond.....	500
Sonntagsblatt.....Ind... ".....	800
Virginia Staats Gazette (da.)Ind... ".....	525
Virginische Zeitung(Sunday).Dem... ".....	850

**WEST VIRGINIA.**

Volksblatt (daily).....Ind... Wheeling.....	2,100
Volksblatt.....Ind... ".....	3,000

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**

Deutsche Zeitung (semi-weekly)....Charleston.....	\$480
Deutsche Zeitung.....".....	\$300

**GEORGIA.**

Abend Zeitung.....Dem... Savannah.....	960
Georgia Familien Journal.....Dem... ".....	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.



ILLINOIS.		Circ	MICHIGAN.		Circ
Banner	Ind. Alton	1,400	Washtenaw Journal	Dem. Ann Arbor	1840
Volksfreund	Dem. Aurora	888	Washtenaw Post	Ind.	*1,520
Volksblatt	Dem. Beecher	750	Stimme der Wahrheit und Prophetische Erklärer (semi-mo.)	7th day Advt. Battle Creek	42,050
Post (daily)	Rep. Belleville		Michigan Freie Presse	Ind. Bay City	1,300
Post	Rep.		Abend-Post (daily)	Rep. Detroit	4,200
Zeitung und Stern (daily)	Dem.	11,000	Arme, Teufel		
Zeitung und Stern	Dem.	4,600	Familien Blätter	Rep.	48,000
Journal	Rep. Bloomington	1,375	Herold (daily)	Non-pol.	
McLean Co. Deutsche Presse	Ind.		Michigan Journal und Herold	Ind.	
Sued Illinois Zeitung	Ind. Carlyle	740	Michigan Volksblatt (daily)	Dem.	12,300
Union	Rep. Centralia	1966	Michigan Volksblatt	Dem.	18,150
Arbeiter-Zeitung (daily)	Socialist. Chicago	45,780	Sonntags Herold	Non-pol.	
Bahnbrecher	Ind.		Stimme der Wahrheit	Cath.	16,500
Beobachter	Ind.	7,500	Saginaw Zeitung	Ind. East Saginaw	42,150
Brauer und Maelzer (mo.)	Trade.		Sonntagsblatt der Saginaw Zeitung		4950
Dahm	Ind.	9,500	Germania	Ind. Grand Rapids	
Deutsch - Amerikanische Holzarbeiter (Eng. & Ger.) (monthly)	Trade.	14,000	Michigan Staats Zeitung	Ind.	
Deutsch Amerikanische Homoeopathische Zeits- chrift (monthly)			Sonntagsblatt	Fam.	
Deutsch - Amerikanische Mueller (monthly)	Mech.		Michigan Volksfreund	Ind. Jackson	42,300
Deutsche Warte	Ind.	135,000	Wanderer am Lake Superior	Marquette	
Erholungstenden.	Lit.	124,000	Herold	Port Huron	
Fackel (Sunday)	Socialist.	112,200	Zeitung	Ind. Sturgis	600
Freie Stimmen aus dem Reiches Gottes	Unsect.	1,100	<b>WISCONSIN.</b>		
Illinois Staats-Zeitung (daily)	Ind. Rep.	*20,400	Volksfreund	Ind. Appleton	
Illinois Staats-Zeitung	Ind.	*32,250	Wecker und Beobachter am Winnebago	Ind. Dem.	1,800
Hungari Ordens-Blatt (mo.)	D. O. H.		Wisconsin Demokrat	Ind. Chilton	*1,080
Katholischer Jugend- freund (monthly) (Eng. & Ger.)	Cath.	*10,500	Chippewa Anzeiger	Eau Claire	
Katholisches Wochenblatt	Cath.	16,700	Nordwestlicher Courier	Dem. Fond du Lac	42,450
Lake View Postillon	Local.		Jefferson County Union	Rep. Port Atkinson	
Lutherisches Hausfreund (semi mo.)	Luth.		Buffalo County Repub- likaner	Ind. Dem. Fountain City	11,200
Neue Freie Presse (daily)	Rep.	7,080	Landsmann	Ind. Green Bay	42,250
Neue Freie Presse	Rep.	8,000	Banner (Eng. & Ger.)	Dem. Jefferson	
Plattdeutsche Zeitung	Ind.	4,000	Nord Stern	Ind. La Crosse	12,500
Vorbote	Socialist.	18,000	Wisconsin Botschafter	Dem. Madison	1,376
Weltbuerger	Cath.	3,500	Wisconsin Staats Zeitung	Ind.	900
Westen (Sunday)	Ind.	*27,700	Nord Westen	Dem. Manitowoc	41,900
Zum Feirabend (mo.)			Post		700
Deutsche Zeitung	Ind. Danville	41,500	Demokrat	Dem. Marshfield	500
Volksblatt	Dem. Effingham	*776	Juneau County Rundschau	Mauston	
Deutsche Zeitung	Dem. Elgin	11,300	Dodge County Pionier	Dem. Mayville	*1,300
Banner	Dem. Freeport	480	Ansiedler in Wisconsin (semi-monthly)	Medford	Adv.
Deutscher Anzeiger	Dem.	*1,620	Deutsche Zeitung		1500
Volksfreund	Ind. Galena	4825	Waldbote	Ind.	800
Union	Lib. Rep. Highland	41,085	Winnebago Anzeiger	Dem. Menasha	1,400
Wochenblatt fuer Nord-Illinois	Joliet	800	Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung (semi-monthly)	Agrio. Milwaukee	22,000
Express	Ind. La Salle	11,480	Amerikanische Turnzeitung		
Logan County Volksblatt	Ind. Lincoln	4880	Arminia (Sunday)		
Anzeiger	Ind. Mascoutah	744	An (Sunday)	Humor.	13,141
Post	Ind. Dem. Mendota	750	Oeocilia (monthly)	Mus.	11,400
Illinois Volksblatt	Rep. Nashville	483	Columbia	Cath.	15,100
Central Illinois Deutsch Amerikaner	Ind. Nokomis	4850	Deutsche Amerikanische Kunstblätter		
Central Illinois Wochenblatt	Ind. Rep. Ottawa	11,500	Deutsches Volksblatt (da- ted at Buffalo, N. Y.)		10,000
LaSalle County Herold (s-wkly)	Dem.		Erziehungs-Blätter (monthly)	Educ.	11,000
Freie Presse	Ind. Pekin	1,200	Excelsior	Lit. & Cath.	12,200
Demokrat (daily)	Ind. Dem. Peoria	12,300	Fortschritt der Zeit (semi-mo.)	Scien.	13,000
Demokrat	Ind. Dem.	13,500	Freidenker	Rad.	
Sonne (daily)	Ind.	1,500	Freie Presse (daily)	Ind. Rep.	4,000
Sonne	Ind.	2,300	Germania	Ind.	68,000
Sonntags-Glocke	Ind.	950	Haus und Bauernfreund	Agrio. & Ind.	17,000
Sonntags Post		*1,550	Hermanns-Sohn (monthly)	S. of H.	1,450
Germania (daily)	Ind. Dem. Quincy	11,500	Herold (daily)	Ind.	6,528
Germania	Ind. Dem.	12,500	Herold	Ind.	20,340
Teutonia (daily)	Rep.		See-Bote (daily)	Dem.	12,800
Teutonia	Rep.		See-Bote	Dem.	112,400
German's	Rockford	4900	Sonntagsblatt (Freie Presse)	Ind. Rep.	4,300
Volks Zeitung (semi-weekly)	Ind. Rock Island	11,548	Telephon	Dem.	14,200
Illinois Freie Presse	Dem. Springfield	1,340	Unser Blatt (mo.)	A. O. U. W.	1,450
Staats Wochenblatt	Rep.	11,836	Volksblatt (Sunday)	Anti-Monop.	3,330
Beobachter	Dem. Sterling	11,800	Volks Magazin	Ind.	8,000
Volksblatt und Beobachter	Dem. Streator	850	Wisconsin Banner und Volksfreund	Ind. Rep.	5,500
Monroe Volksfreund	Rep. Waterloo	4720			

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

		<i>Circ</i>
Green County Herald	Ind. Monroe	740
Deutsch-Amerikaner	Ind. Neillsville	710
Unser willkommener Gast (monthly)	Fam. New Glarus	100
Wisconsin Telegraph	Dem. Oshkosh	1,950
Columbia County Wecker	Dem. Portage	625
Zeitung	Dem. Port Washington	690
Correspondent	Ind. Racine	1,000
Sauk County Herald	Dem. Reedsburg	800
Post	Dem. Ripon	1,500
Pionier am Wisconsin	Ind. Sauk City	700
Shawano Co. Wochenblatt	Ind. Shawano	
National Demokrat	Dem. Sheboygan	1,800
Zeitung und Tribun	Rep.	1,100
Weltbürger	Dem. Watertown	2,500
Deutsche Pionier	Rep. Wausau	900
Wochenblatt	Dem.	1,008
Deutscher Beobachter	Dem. West Bend	700

**MISSOURI.**

Central Missourier	Rep. Boonville	720
St. Louis County Waechter	Clayton	12,400
Missouri Thalbote	Rep. Concordia	1,200
Stern	Dem. Hermann	1,600
Volksblatt	Rep.	1,000
Deutscher Volksfreund	Jackson	
Missouri Volksfreund	Ind. Dem. Jefferson City	876
Post (every day)—Sunday ed. is named <i>Neue Westen</i> , circ. 710	Kansas City	1,685
Presse (daily)		12,200
Presse		12,800
Vorwaerts	Ind.	1,864
Katholischer Hausfreund	Cath. O'Fallon	12,280
Demokrat	Ind. St. Charles	1,960
Republikaner	Rep.	1,850
Volksblatt (daily)	Ind. St. Joseph	1,550
Volksblatt	Ind.	13,000
Amerika (daily)	Dem. Cons. St. Louis	10,180
Amerika (Sunday)	Dem. Cons.	16,720
Amerika	Dem. Cons.	189,740
Anzeiger des Westens (every day)	Ind.	11,248
Anzeiger des Westens	Ind.	16,100
Evangelisch - Lutherisches Schulblatt (quarterly)	Luth.	600
Herold des Glaubens	Cath.	14,000
Humorist	Humor	7,680
Laterna	Humor	13,000
Parole	Labor	
Rundschau	Ind.	18,400
Tribüne (daily)	Rep.	18,000
Tribüne	Rep.	15,000
Westliche Post (every day)	Rep.	10,000
Westliche Post	Rep.	12,000
Herald (Eng. and Ger.)	Ind. Ste. Genevieve	725
Journal	Rep. Sedalia	1,493
Volksfreund	Rep. Warrenton	1,008
Post	Rep. Washington	450

**IOWA.**

Herold	Dem. Boone	1,910
Ostfriesische Nachrichten (semi-monthly)	Breda	1,600
Iowa Tribüne (daily)	Ind. Dem. Burlington	1,900
Iowa Tribüne	Ind. Dem.	13,300
Demokrat	Dem. Carroll	1,120
Demokrat	Dem. Cedar Rapids	850
Iowa Volks Zeitung	Dem. Clinton	11,000
Freie Presse	Dem. Council Bluffs	796
Demokrat (daily)	D. m. Davenport	12,100
Demokrat (semi-weekly)	Dem.	11,900
Demokrat	Dem.	16,000
Familien Journal (mo)	A. O. U. W.	11,200
Iowa Reform (semi-weekly)	Dem.	11,800
Iowa Reform	Dem.	12,200
Zeitung	Rep. Denison	1,648
Iowa Staats Anzeiger	Ind. Dem. Des Moines	15,060
Iowa Staats Zeitung	Rep.	

		<i>Circ</i>
Iowa	Cath. Dubuque	13,200
Luxemburger Gazette	Cath.	13,120
National Demokrat	Dem.	2,208
Presbyterianer (bi-weekly)	Presb.	1,000
Iowa Volksblatt	Ind. Dumont	
Nord-Iowa Herold	Ind. Elkader	975
Brueder Bote (monthly)	Relig. Grundy Centre	
Grundy County Courier	Ind.	750
Courier	Ind. Independence	600
Post (Eng. and Ger.)	Dem. Iowa City	12,800
Post	Ind. Keokuk	1,600
Herold	Dem. Le Mars	11,000
Clinton County Wochenblatt	Lyons	1,603
Jackson Journal	Dem. Maquoketa	900
Beobachter	Dem. Marshalltown	1,912
Wacht am Mississippi	Ind. Muscatine	1,481
Nord Iowa Freie Presse	Ind. New Hampton	1,900
Journal und Freie Presse	Dem. Ottumwa	1,750
Courier	Ind. Sigourney	1,850
Courier	Dem. Sioux City	1,000
Volksfreund		
Benton Co. Deutsche Zeitung	Dem. Vinton	1,700
Deutsch Amerikaner	Dem. Waterloo	1,950
Phoenix	Waverly	

**MINNESOTA.**

Minnesota Beobachter	Ind. Mankato	900
Freie Presse	Ind. Rep. Minneapolis	12,040
Herold		12,000
Post	Rep. New Ulm	1,912
Herold	Ind. Rochester	750
Nordstern	Dem. St. Cloud	12,304
Familien Zeitung	St. Paul	
Volkszeitung (daily)	Ind.	1,872
Volkszeitung	Ind.	5,952
Wanderer	Cath.	16,500
St. Croix Post	Ind. Stillwater	1,950
Wabasha County Post	Wabasha	1,850
Adler	Ind. Winona	1,250
Westlicher Herold	Dem.	11,754

**KANSAS.**

Kansas Staats Zeitung	Ind. Fort Scott	750
Germania	Ind. Lawrence	1,560
Kansas Freie Presse (daily)	Dem. Leavenworth	1,500
Kansas Freie Presse	Rep.	11,500
Post	Ind. Marysville	1,875
Waffenlose Waechter (Eng. and Ger.) (quar.)	Unsect. Olathe	1,850
Kansas Telegraph	Topeka	13,240
Herold	Wichita	
Kansas Staats Anzeiger	Ind.	
Kansas Pionier	Rep. Wyandotte	11,000

**NEBRASKA.**

Wochenblatt	Columbus	
Platte River Zeitung	Dem. Fremont	1,900
Herold	Dem. Grand Island	700
Nebraska Volksfreund	Ind. Hastings	1,850
Freie Press	Ind. Lincoln	1,250
Nebraska Staats Anzeiger	Rep.	
Nebraska Staats Zeitung	Rep. Nebraska City	11,200
Flaneur (mo.)	Humor. Omaha	
Nebraska Tribune (daily)	Ind.	780
Nebraska Tribune	Ind.	12,100
Omaha and Nebraska Familien Journal	Dem.	
Post und Telegraph (daily)	Dem.	
Post und Telegraph	Dem.	
Nebraska Volksblatt	Dem. West Point	750

**COLORADO.**

Colorado Journal (daily)	Rep. Denver	1,800
Colorado Journal	Rep.	12,300
Herold		12,600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

CALIFORNIA.		DAKOTA TERRITORY.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Sued California Post.....Ind...Los Angeles	\$1,350	Pionier.....Ind...Jamestown.....	
Journal.....Oakland.....	\$1,000	Dakota Deutsche Zeitung.....Ind...Sioux Falls.....	*528
Journal (semi-weekly).....Neut...Sacramento.....	700	Dakota Freie Presse.....Rep...Yankton.....	1,200
Nord California Herald.....			
Abend Post (daily).....Ind...San Francisco	\$4,240		
Abend Post.....Ind.....	\$7,700		
California Demokrat (daily).....Ind.....	\$4,800		
California Demokrat (Sunday).....Ind.....	\$6,250		
California Journal (Sunday).....Ind.....	\$4,480		
California Staats Zeitung.....Ind.....	\$5,750		
California Volksfreund.....			
Hebrew (English and Ger.).....Jewish.....	2,400		
Hebrew Observer (Eng.and Ger.).....Jew.....	3,000		
Pacific Pilote.....Ind.....	\$4,000		
Journal.....San Jose.....	670		
Sonoma County Journal.....Ind...Santa Rosa.....	\$600		
Banner (English and German).....Ind...Stockton.....	578		
OREGON.		WASHINGTON.	
Columbia Staats Zeitung.....Ind...Portland.....		Tribune.....Seattle.....	
Staats Zeitung.....Ind.....	\$2,500	Wacht am Sunde.....Ind...Tacoma.....	\$300
FRENCH.		ONTARIO.	
		Evangeliums Panier (s-mo.).....Mennon Berlin.....	*1,676
		Journal.....Ref.....	2,000
		Lutherisches Friedensbote } Luth. ".....	
		(monthly).....	
		Lutherisches Volksblatt (semi-mo).....	\$350
		Canadisches Volksblatt.....New Hamburg.....	\$1,020
		Canadische Kolonist.....Ref...Stratford.....	\$1,415
		Glocke.....Conserv.Walkerton.....	800
		Canadischer Bauernfreund, Lib. Conserv. Waterloo.....	1,300
		Deutscher Telegraph (s-mo.).....Ind...Welland.....	\$500
MAINE.		MICHIGAN.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Messenger.....Ind...Lewiston.....	1,800	Courrier.....Ind...Bay City.....	
		Patriote.....Ind.....	\$2,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE.		MISSOURI.	
Courrier du New Hampshire.....Ind...Manchester.....	\$1,185	Patriote et le Phare des Lacs.....Ind...St. Louis.....	\$3,000
MASSACHUSETTS.		MINNESOTA.	
Francais (monthly).....Educ. & Lit. Boston.....		Echo de L'Ouest.....Minneapolis.....	\$1,750
Independant.....Fall River.....		Progres.....Ind.....	1,700
Defenseur.....Rep...Holyoke.....	720	Canadien.....Ind...St. Paul.....	\$5,630
Jean Baptiste.....Ind...Northampton.....	1,250		
Guide du Peuple.....Rep...Spencer.....		CALIFORNIA.	
Courrier de Worcester (tri-wk.).....Ind...Worcester.....		Union Nouvelle.....Dem...Los Angeles.....	\$650
Courrier de Worcester.....Ind.....		Courrier de San Francisco (d.).....Ind...San Francisco.....	4,000
Travailleur (semi-wkly).....Ind.....	\$2,800	Courrier de San Francisco.....Ind.....	2,000
		Petit Journal.....Rep..."	2,500
RHODE ISLAND.		MANITOBA.	
Courrier Canadien (semi-weekly).....Woonsocket.....	500	Manitoba.....Conserv. St. Boniface.....	2,000
NEW YORK.		ONTARIO.	
Courrier des Etats-Unis (d.).....Ind...New York.....	\$12,500	Canada (every day).....Ottawa.....	\$1,700
Courrier de Etats-Unis (Sunday).....	\$18,000	Courrier de Hull.....	\$800
Courrier des Etats-Unis.....Ind.....	\$20,000	Union Nationale.....	
Croix Federale (Swiss).....	1,500	Courrier de L'Ouest.....Conserv. Windsor.....	\$670
Cuisine (Eng. & Fr.) (mo.).....Culinary.....		Progres.....Lib.....	\$1,200
Estrella de Panama (Eng. Fr. & Span) (daily).....Ind.....			
National.....Plattsburg.....		QUEBEC.	
Patrie.....Rep...Syracuse.....		Drapeau de Beauharnois.....Local. Beauharnois.....	
PENNSYLVANIA.		Presse de Farnham.....Ind...Farnham.....	\$1,425
Avenir (monthly).....Episc. Philadelphia.....	\$500	Jour.....Conserv. Frasersville.....	\$1,157
		Messenger d' Ottawa et des } Campagnes.....Hull.....	
LOUISIANA.		Vallee d' Ottawa (daily).....Conserv. "	\$1,500
Meridional (Eng. and Fr.).....Dem. Abbeville.....	500	Gazette.....Conserv. Joliette.....	600
Meschabebe (Eng. and Fr.).....Ind...Bonnet Carre.....	\$631	Observateur (semi-weekly).....	
Foyer Creole (Eng. & Fr.).....Dem. Convent.....	\$482	Eco des Laurentides.....{La Malbaie.....	*360
Courrier (Eng. and Fr.).....Dem. Houma.....	400	Hebdomadaire.....Conserv. Levis.....	\$4,192
Pioneer of Assumption } Dem. Napoleonville.....		Quotidien (daily).....Conserv. "	\$1,698
(Eng. & Fr.).....		Courrier.....Conserv. Louiseville.....	\$1,000
Enterprise (Eng. & Fr.) (s-wky).....Dem. New Iberia.....	\$480	Agriculteur Canadian (mo.).....Montreal.....	
Louisiana Farmer (Eng. & Fr.).....Dem.....	900	Aurore.....Lit.....	\$2,100
Abeille (daily).....Dem. New Orleans.....	\$5,500	Canard.....Humor.....	
Abeille.....Dem.....	\$3,000	Colonisateur Canadian (mo.).....Immig.....	
Franco-Louisianais.....Ind.....	\$1,000	Etendard (daily).....	\$6,000
Independant.....Ind.....	\$1,200	Etendard.....	\$10,000
Propagateur Catholique.....Cath.....	8,400	Journal d' Agriculture Illus. } Agric. "	14,600
Courrier (Eng. and Fr.).....Dem. Opelousas.....	800	(semi-monthly).....} Hyg .. "	
St. Martin Reveille (Eng. & Fr.).....Dem. St. Martinsville.....	\$310	Minerve (daily).....Conserv. "	\$5,500
		Minerve.....Conserv. "	\$9,000
ILLINOIS.		Monde (daily).....Ind.....	\$15,113
Courrier de L' Illinois.....Ind...Chicago.....	1,100		

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Monde.....Ind.....Montreal.....	\$12,414	Courrier (tri-wkly).....Conserv.St. Hyacinthe....	1,900
Monde Illustré.....	"	Courrier and Journal d'Ag-riculture.....	5,000
Moniteur du Commerce.....Com.....	8,600	Union (semi-weekly).....Lib.....	\$1,200
Patrie (daily).....Rep.....	8,000	Union.....Lib.....	\$3,000
Peuple.....Ref.....	12,000	Franco-Canadien.....Lib.....St. Johns.....	\$3,540
Presse (daily).....Ind.....	*1,390	Gazette des Campagnes.....Agric. {Ste. Anne La}.....	1,940
Revue Canadienne (mo.).....Lit.....	1,000	Pionnier.....Conserv.Sherbrooke.....	\$2,400
Tribune.....	"	Progres de l'Est (semi-weekly).....	\$1,000
Union Medicale du Canada (mo.).....	\$350	Progres de l'Est.....	\$800
Ami des Campagnes.....Conserv.Quebec.....	\$7,400	Sorelois (semi-weekly).....Tory.....Sorel.....	1,650
Canadien (daily).....Conserv.....	1,540	Cultivateur.....Three Rivers.....	"
Canadien (tri-weekly).....Conserv.....	\$3,000	Ere Nouvelle (semi-weekly).....Lib.....	"
Courrier du Canada (d.).....Conserv.....	\$2,000	Journal des Trois-Rivieres (s-wky).....	625
Cultivateur.....Conserv.....	\$14,000	Liberte (daily).....	"
Electeur (daily).....Lib.....	8,700	Progres.....Ind.....Valleyfield.....	\$1,425
Electeur.....Lib.....	4,000	Journal.....Conserv.Waterloo.....	\$750
Evenement (daily).....Ind.....	\$7,000		
Journal de Quebec (daily)Lib.Cons.....	"		
Journal de Quebec (tri-wkly)Lib.Cons.....	"		
Journal des Campagnes.....Conserv.....	\$5,000		
Nouvelliste (daily).....Conserv.....	\$3,840		
Verite.....Ind.....	\$2,400		

## NEW BRUNSWICK.

Moniteur Acadien.....Lib.Cons.Shediac.....\$1,850

## SCANDINAVIAN.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Ostra Posten (Swedish).....Worcester.....*Circ*

## NEW YORK.

Nordiske Blade.....Ind.....Brooklyn.....  
Vart Nya Hem (Swedish).....Lib.....Jamestown.....\$2,000  
Nordstjernen (Swedish).....Ind.....New York.....8,000  
Sanning och Frid (Swedish).....Relig.....  
(semi-mo.).....  
Skandia (monthly).....Relig.....  
Svenska Posten.....Ind.....  
Tidens Frigor (Swed.) (s-mo.) Prohib.....\$2,000

## ILLINOIS.

Amerika (Norwegian).....Rep.....Chicago.....\*5,800  
Barnvannen (monthly).....Ind.....  
Bladet (Swedish).....Unsect.....\$10,000  
Christelige Talsmand (Norw.) Meth.....\$8,500  
Familie Journal (monthly).....\$2,200  
Folke Vennen (Dan-Norw.).....Relig.....\$4,715  
Frieds-Vennen (Norwgn.).....  
Gamla Och Nya Hemlandet } Rep.....22,000  
(Swedish).....  
Illustreret Ugeblad (Norw.).....Ind.....5,000  
Kurre (Swedish).....  
Missions-Vannen.....Evan.....\*8,500  
Nad och Sanning (Swedish).....Relig.....\$5,000  
Norden (Norwegian).....Rep.....9,500  
Nya Wecko Posten (Swedish).....  
Sandebudet (Swedish).....Meth.....\$4,916  
Skandinaven (daily).....Rep.....4,200  
Skandinaven.....Rep.....23,000  
Skandinavisk Farmer Jour- } Agric.....2,500  
nal (monthly).....  
Svenska Amerikanaren (Swed.) Ind.....12,000  
Svenska Tribunen (Swedish) Rep.....\*25,448  
Verdens Gang (Norwegian).....Ind.....4,000  
Allehanda (Swedish).....Ind.....Rockford.....\$1,800  
Ungdoms Vannen (mo.) (Swed.) Lit. Rock Island.....\$4,000

## MICHIGAN.

Sannnigens Harold (Swed.) 7th d. Advt. Battle Or'k. \$2,750  
(semi-monthly).....

## WISCONSIN.

Arbeideren (Norw.).....Ind.....Eau Claire.....  
Fædrelandet og Emigranten. Rep. La Crosse.....  
Folkets Avis (Norw.).....Ind.....Racine.....

## IOWA.

Fra Alle Lande (s-mo.) (Norwegian) Cedar Rapids.....\*2,600  
Dania (Danish).....Labor.Davenport.....  
Posten (Norwegian).....Fam.....Decorah.....\*16,500  
Svithiod (Swedish).....Rep.....Des Moines.....\$2,865  
Nybyggaren (Swedish).....Sheldon.....  
Barometern (Swedish).....Ind.....Sioux City.....\$800

## MINNESOTA.

Ugeblad (Norwegian).....Rep.....Fergus Falls.....\*1,100  
Fakkelen.....Glenwood.....  
Budstikken (Norwegian).....Ind.Dem.Minneapolis.....  
Folkebladet.....\$4,660  
Svenska Amerikanska Posten Ind.....\$2,500  
Svenska Folkets Tidning (Swed.) Lib.....\*18,750  
Svenska Kristna Harolden.....\$3,000  
Nordvesten.....Rep.....St. Paul.....  
Skaffaren (Swed.).....Rep.....\$5,500

## NEBRASKA.

Dannebrog.....Ind.....Omaha.....\$4,500  
Danske Pioneer (Danish).....Ind.....  
Svenska Wecko Bladet (mo.) (Swed.).....\$1,320  
Stjernen.....St. Paul.....  
Volkets Van.....Stromsburg.....  
Svenska Folkets Tribune (mo) Rep.....Wahoo.....Adv.

## CALIFORNIA.

Valkyrien (Danish).....Ind.....San Francisco... 650

## DAKOTA.

Posten.....Ind.Rep.....Fargo.....\$5,000  
Tidende (Norwegian).....Rep.....Grand Forks... 2,500  
Dakota Bladet.....Portland.....  
Vesterheimen (Norwegian).....Rep.....Sioux Falls.....\$1,800

## UTAH.

Bikuben.....Morm.Salt Lake City.....\$2,200  
Svenska Harolden (Swedish).....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

## SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE.

NEW YORK.			COLORADO.		
		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Comercio (monthly).....	Com. New York.....	\$3,400	Anciano (s-mo.).....	Alamosa.....	500
Economista Americano (mo.).....	Trade. ".....	\$3,200	Cattlemen's Advertiser (Eng. and Span.).....	Dem. Trinidad.....	1,000
Espejo (monthly).....	Com. ".....	\$3,000			
Estrella de Panama (Eng. & Span.) (daily).....	Ind. ".....	"			
Estrella de Panama (Spanish).....	".....	"			
Foreign Trade Gazette (Eng. & Span.) (monthly).....	Trade. ".....	"			
Novedades (daily).....	Ind. ".....	"			
Novedades.....	Ind. ".....	"			
Progreso (monthly).....	".....	\$4,000			
Republica (Span.).....	".....	\$2,795			
PENNSYLVANIA.			CALIFORNIA.		
Progreso (mo.).....	Com'l. & Ind'l. Philadelphia.....		Cronica.....	Los Angeles... ..	4980
			Pacific Record of Medicine & Surgery (Eng. & Span.) (mo.).....	San Francisco...	
FLORIDA.			Progreso Californiense (Port.).....	Neut. ".....	\$2,100
Ecuador (Eng. & Span.).....	Key West.....	2,500	Republica (Spanish).....	Ind. ".....	1,900
			Sociedad (Spanish).....	Rep. ".....	1,750
			Voz Portuguesa.....	Ind. ".....	\$1,250
TEXAS.			ARIZONA.		
Mundo.....	Brownsville.....		Frontier (Eng. & Span.).....	Nogales.....	
Centinela (Paso del Norte, Mexico).....	El Paso.....		Monitor Fronterizo (Spanish).....	".....	
Colaborador (Span.) (s-mo.).....	Laredo.....		Fronterizo.....	Ind. Tucson.....	\$1,200
Constitucion (Span.) (s-wkly).....	".....				
Union Mexicana (Span.) (s-wkly).....	".....				
Pueblo (English & Spanish).....	Ind. San Diego.....				
Independent (Eng. & Span.).....	Ysleta.....				
MISSOURI.			NEW MEXICO.		
Comercio del Valle (Eng. & Span.) (monthly).....	Com. St. Louis.....		Chronicle (Eng. & Span.).....	Cabra Springs... ..	*1,000
Revista Mexicana (mo.) (Eng. & Span.).....	".....	\$1,500	Tiempo.....	Ind. Las Cruces.....	*350
			Revista Catolica.....	Cath. Las Vegas.....	1,000
			News (Eng. & Span.).....	Old Albuquerque.....	4500
			Revista de Albuquerque (s-mo.).....	".....	
			Boletin Popular (Spanish).....	Ind. Sante Fe.....	\$300
			Eco del Socorro (Eng. & Span.).....	Dem. Socorro.....	
			New Mexico Methodist (Eng. & Span.) (mo.).....	".....	
			Herald (Eng. & Span.).....	Rep. Taos.....	
			Arrow (Eng. & Span.).....	Wagon Mound..	

## BOHEMIAN.

NEW YORK.			WISCONSIN.		
		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Delnik Americky (daily).....	New York.....	\$1,700	Domacnost.....	Fam. Milwaukee.....	\$3,500
Pravda.....	".....	"	Slavie.....	Ind. Dem. Racine.....	*6,000
Proletar.....	Socialist. ".....	"			
Sotek.....	Humor ".....	\$1,600			
TEXAS.			MISSOURI.		
Kolnik.....	Agric. Bryan.....		Hlas.....	Dem. St. Louis.....	\$7,300
Slovan.....	Ind. ".....	1,500			
Svoboda.....	La Grange.....				
OHIO.			IOWA.		
Dennice Novoveku.....	Dem. Cleveland.....	2,300	Slovan Americky.....	Dem. Iowa City.....	1,500
Voinost (tri-weekly).....	Rep. ".....	2,500			
ILLINOIS.			NEBRASKA.		
Amerikan.....	Ind. Chicago.....	*4,690	Nova Vlast.....	Ind. North Bend.....	*600
Dach Casu (Illust.).....	Humor. ".....	*3,145	Kvety Amerike (s-mo.).....	Fam. Omaha.....	
Listy (daily).....	".....	"	Pokrok Zapadu.....	Rep. ".....	*4,600
Svornost (daily).....	Ind. ".....	\$2,750			
Zlate Klasy (mo.).....	Agric. ".....	"			

## HOLLANDISH.

NEW JERSEY.			WISCONSIN.		
		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Telegraaf.....	Rep. Paterson.....	\$2,700	Standaard.....	Cath. De Pere.....	1,400
ILLINOIS.			IOWA.		
Nederlander.....	Rep. Chicago.....	\$1,500	Völksvriend.....	Rep. Orange City.....	\$840
			Week Blad.....	Ind. Pella.....	1,400
MICHIGAN.					
Standaard (semi-weekly).....	Dem. Grand Rapids.....	\$2,00			
Vrijheids Banier.....	Rep. ".....	\$1,500			
Grondwet.....	Rep. Holland.....	*3,300			
Hollander.....	Ind. ".....	500			

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.



## CO-OPERATIVE NEWSPAPER LISTS.

### KELLOGG'S LISTS.

(See page 997)

Chicago, Illinois—about 1,578 papers.

Chicago List.....	about 374 Papers
St. Louis List.....	" 360 "
Cleveland List.....	" 200 "
Kansas City List.....	" 251 "
Cincinnati List.....	" 223 "
Memphis List.....	" 135 "

### AMERICAN NEWSPAPER UNION LIST.

New York—about 1,379 papers.

New York Newspaper Union List.....	about 269 Papers
Union Printing Company's List.....	" 137 "
New England Newspaper Union List.....	" 106 "
Chicago Newspaper Union List.....	" 324 "

(See page 797)

Wisconsin Publishers' Union.....	" 122 "
Milwaukee Newspaper Union List.....	" 97 "
Publishers' Union List.....	" 194 "
Baltimore Newspaper Union List.....	" 124 "
Fort Wayne Newspaper Union List.....	" 120 "
Standard Newspaper Union (Chicago)....	" 83 "
Sioux City Newspaper Union.....	" 151 "
Pittsburgh Newspaper Union.....	" 159 "

### WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION.

Des Moines, Iowa—over 1,100 papers.

(See page 779)

Des Moines List.....	about 135 Papers
Kansas City List.....	" 153 "
Omaha List.....	" 230 "
Detroit List.....	" 108 "
St. Louis List.....	" 108 "
Topeka List.....	" 128 "
Dallas List.....	" 116 "
Denver List.....	" 53 "
Indianapolis List.....	" 71 "

### NORTHWESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION LIST.

St. Paul, Minnesota—about 276 papers.

### WISCONSIN PUBLISHER'S UNION.

(Madison, Wisconsin—about 122 papers.)

### SIOUX CITY PRINTING CO.

Sioux City, Iowa—about 160 papers.

### WESTERN PUBLISHERS' UNION.

Davenport, Iowa—about 68 papers.

### MUTUAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING CO.

Chicago, Ill.—about 70 papers.

### MUTUAL BENEFIT PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION

St. Paul, Minn.—about 100 papers.

### CENTRAL NEWSPAPER UNION LIST.

(See page 915)

Philadelphia, Penna.—about 147 papers.

### SOUTHERN NEWSPAPER UNION.

Charlotte, N. C.—about 24 papers.

### PACIFIC NEWSPAPER UNIONS.

(See page 949)

San Francisco Union.....about 67 papers

Northern Pacific Newspaper Union..... " 44 "

(San Francisco, Cal., & Portland, Oregon.)

### DEWEY'S CANADA NEWSPAPER LIST.

Hamilton, Ontario—about 59 papers

### AUXILIARY PUBLISHING CO.'S LIST.

Toronto, Ontario—about 106 papers.

Editorial from CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, March 15th, 1886.

At the request of the editor of the *Daily News*, one of New York's successful merchants has written a letter on the philosophy of advertising. It will be found elsewhere in this issue. As it states clearly and entertainingly the results of many years' experience, we do not doubt that it will be read with interest by the careful business men of Chicago.

[From the *Chicago Daily News*, March 15th, 1886.]

## THE WAY TO ADVERTISE.

### SOME POINTS TO BE CONSIDERED.

**How to Select a Newspaper, How to Prepare an Advertisement, and How to Make Contracts.—  
Advice from an Experienced Advertiser.**

NEW YORK, March 10.—*To the Editor:* To stop advancing is but to begin retreating said a famous General, and so, in the business world, to stop pushing is the beginning of a decreasing trade. How best to push is *the* question, and to this there is but one answer—advertising. Every kind of work intended to introduce or sell goods is in some sense advertising. Methods of advertising are numerous, but among them all none yet devised seems capable of producing the results which may reasonably be expected from wise personal solicitation. Individual correspondence no doubt ranks second in efficiency, but both of these methods require a knowledge by the seller of the name and address of all probable buyers. Such knowledge is so limited that thorough and economical personal work is necessarily confined to a comparatively narrow field, and therefore fails to accomplish large results.

Next in value is the newspaper announcement. In city and country alike it penetrates every nook and corner, reaches all classes, and carries with it an unconscious, irresistible and yet constant influence.

No other method of advertising can be so far-reaching or effective if this is properly done; none more extravagant or fruitless than this if it be improperly done. Possibly no matter of such vital importance to the business world is so little understood as newspaper advertising.

To know how to advertise in newspapers wisely and well one must have devoted years of study to this subject and must, in addition, have had such facilities for the study as few business men possess. The adoption of a system of newspaper advertising implies careful consideration of the following points:

1. What is to be sold?
2. Where are buyers to be found?
3. What newspapers do they read, and which of them shall be used?
4. How shall the advertisement be arranged to attract attention and secure consideration?
5. How shall advertising contracts be made?

1. What is to be sold? Any article of real merit which meets a felt want and is offered at a reasonable price should sell. Grant the felt want, the article that meets it, a reasonable price, honest handling, and newspaper advertising, *wisely done*, MUST PAY.

This principle is not affected by the nature or price of the article or the margin of profit. These affect only the extent to which it may be applied; but to advertise that which nobody

wants, that which has little merit, or anything at a price greatly in excess of worth, is money worse than wasted.

2. Where are buyers to be found? Intelligent consideration of the circumstances peculiar to each case, with a knowledge of existing conditions in the different sections of the country, should clearly indicate this. People living in a lumber district do not need coal, nor miners wood-cutting machinery; residents of cities have no use for farming implements, nor do farmers require the appliances of city life; and yet one not infrequently sees advertising which plainly indicates that these points were entirely overlooked by the advertiser.

3. What newspapers do they read, and which of them shall be used? Upon the answer to this largely depends the result of the investment. To select proper mediums and decide the extent to which each can be profitably used requires a knowledge of newspapers and their individual peculiarities possible only to one whose time is largely given to this study. Daily papers circulate principally in cities and towns. Only a small percentage of the circulation of any daily paper goes into the country or village. As a rule the morning paper goes more into the hands of business men than into the family, while the evening paper goes more directly into homes. To this there are some notable exceptions.

The circulation of the ordinary secular weekly, published in a city or in a town having a daily, is almost exclusive in the rural districts, while the expensive illustrated or literary weeklies secure most of their circulation in the larger towns and cities. Agricultural publications are taken principally by farmers. Religious journals are peculiarly family papers, and are most read by the ladies of the household.

Circulation, character, cost. These are the essentials. The value of a paper for advertising purposes depends upon the proportion in which it combines them. The most vexatious question is that of circulation. Many publishers are extremely reluctant to furnish unequivocal proof of circulation. The advertiser has as much right to know the exact circulation of the paper in which he advertises as he has to know that the ton of coal he buys weighs a ton. Unless the circulation of a paper can be exactly ascertained or approximately located it should be used with extreme caution. The individual character of the publisher should have no little weight in deciding as to the credibility of his statements, for the publisher who makes a false claim of circulation will not hesitate to so arrange postoffice receipts, or even affidavits, as to convey an incorrect impression.

In talking with the special representative of any newspaper it should never be forgotten that it is his business to secure advertisements for that paper and not to protect the interests of the advertiser. While the amount of circulation is of prime importance, its character should be carefully considered. The paper whose columns are largely filled with matter unfit to introduce into the home circle is not a desirable medium in which to advertise an article intended for family use, nor is the paper whose circulation has been obtained by fraudulent or disreputable methods worthy of patronage. The cost of newspaper advertising varies to an astonishing degree. No fixed rule of a certain price per thousand of circulation can safely be applied, as character, influence and location largely affect its value. It is the popular belief that there is no bottom price for newspaper advertising. In too many instances this is true, and usually the advertiser who gets "the advertising agent's commission," or "a specially low price just to get you started," or "the lowest price we ever made," etc., pays more than that paper is worth, and more than it would have cost had he been better informed.

4. How shall the advertisement be arranged to attract attention and secure consideration? Too little care is given to the preparation of advertisements. What's worth telling at all is worth telling well. How it is told frequently decides success or failure. Undue economy of space is often as fatal as too great extravagance. An old advertiser once said: "When you write an advertisement think who you are talking to and then—talk to the point," and it would be hard to find a better rule. The advertisement that "talks" is the exception, and yet there are men who know how to make an advertisement talk, and the money paid to secure such service is well invested.

5. How shall advertising contracts be made? There are two methods of making advertising contracts: directly with publishers and through advertising agents. In dealing directly with publishers the advertiser labors under great disadvantage. If the advertising covers a wide field he must depend largely upon clerical assistance, which, in most cases, is neither competent nor trustworthy. A careful computation of the expenses of direct advertising, including injudicious contracts, made through ignorance or because of a perquisite to an employe, reveals some facts not altogether pleasant to the advertiser who fondly thinks his advertising is being done well and at astonishingly low figures.

A representative of a large patent-medicine house confessed to a friend that, in addition to his salary and traveling expenses, he received nearly \$5,000 a year from publishers with whom he made contracts at "rock-bottom" prices for his employers. A representative of a leading dry-goods house is largely indebted to the newspaper fraternity for "loans" made with the understanding that they were to be paid by increased orders for advertising. Such instances are not rare. Newspaper advertising is a science and one who has spent a lifetime in its study will readily admit there is yet much to learn. No advertiser who attends to the details of his own business, and is thoroughly conversant with them can give to the study of newspaper advertising the time it requires. That is a business by itself and requires undi-

vided thought and attention. An advertising agent should therefore be indispensable to the general advertiser. The model advertising agent should be clear-headed, a careful student of advertising in all its phases, thoroughly familiar with the thousands of newspapers, their character, value, etc; have long experience, ample capital, a thorough knowledge of how to economically produce the best effect in an advertisement, and, above all, that sterling integrity which fits him to be the trusted confidant of the advertiser, to whom he should sustain the relation of confidential employe, having full power to act. His chief effort should be to make newspaper advertising profitable to his clients. Any advertiser can well afford to pay liberally for such service. Not only will it in the long run reduce the cost of the advertising, but by it the returns from his advertising investment will be materially increased. In the selection of an advertising agent the best is infinitely the cheapest. In this age there should be a number of such houses, and yet in twenty years' experience, having expended hundreds of thousands of dollars for newspaper advertising, and having dealt with sixteen different advertising agents in this country alone, the writer has found but one firm who answered this description. The others seem to consider that an advertising agent's sole duty is to secure a profit to himself, regardless of, and frequently in opposition to, the real interests of his client. Of course this applies only to general business. For local advertising, that is in the place where the advertiser does business at retail, he should always deal directly with publishers, if he advertises at all largely, as every successful retail merchant must. In his limited field he can readily obtain all information necessary to intelligent and successful advertising. While newspaper advertising is unquestionably the best of all kinds, it should not be used alone. Circulars, lithograph letters, show-cards, etc., have their value and proper place and should be carefully and judiciously used. A good rule is to spend 40 to 50 cents in other methods of advertising for each dollar invested in newspapers.

In advertising steady, thoughtful, persistent work tells. Spasmodic, impulsive advertising is rarely profitable. Do not neglect the dealer, but work especially for the consumer. Create a demand among those who use your goods and the dealer will seek you. Make plans carefully, but when made STICK TO THEM, and in time success will follow. An ever-changing policy will inevitably result in failure.

*Advertiser.*

N. W. AYER & SON,  
Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
PHILADELPHIA.

*Times Building, 800, 802, 804 Chestnut Street,*

MARCH 17, 1886.

VICTOR F. LAWSON, PUB. *Daily News*, CHICAGO, ILL.—DEAR SIR: In the *Daily News* of March 15, (just received) we notice an article entitled "The Way To Advertise." The following sentence occurs in the article: "In twenty years' experience, having expended hundreds of thousands of dollars for newspaper advertising and having dealt with sixteen different advertising agents in this country alone, the writer has found but one firm who answered this description."

If not against your rules will you kindly inform us which advertising agency is referred to, and also who is the author of the article?

We notice in the editorial note that it is written by a New York merchant, but naturally have a curiosity to know which one.

We are glad to notice by your statement in this paper that the *Daily* circulation is still steadily increasing. Is there no limit to your never-ceasing push in this direction?

Yours very truly,

N. W. AYER & SON.

CHICAGO, MARCH 29, 1886.

MESSRS. N. W. AYER & SON, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

DEAR SIR: Answering your inquiry of the 18th inst., we are not at liberty to give you any further information as to the authorship of the article entitled, "The Way to Advertise," than appears in the publication itself, and the editorial reference to it in the same issue of the *Daily News*. There is no objection, however, to answering your second inquiry as to the identity of the "but one firm who answered this description." We understand the reference to be to MESSRS. N. W. AYER & SON, of Philadelphia, whom you are fortunate in sustaining such intimate and valuable relations with.

Your closing interrogatory is of such a character that we can only express our appreciation of the compliment involved in it, and say, in lieu of more definite answer, that last week we printed and sold 968,117 copies of the *Daily News*, or an average of 161,352 copies per day, and that the average is 27,745 copies ahead of the daily average for the corresponding week of last year.

Very truly yours,

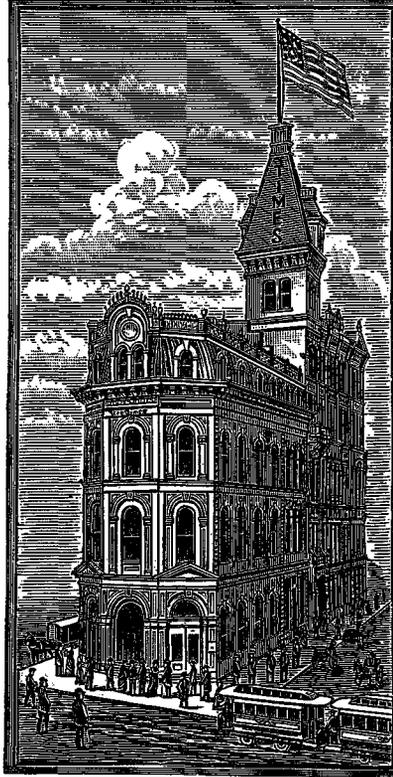
VICTOR F. LAWSON.



**NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENTS.**

# THE KANSAS CITY TIMES.

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.



Wherever newspapers are published, and wherever the news of the day is disseminated, the name and fame of Kansas City have penetrated. Kansas City, a few years ago a mere trading point for a handful of men, to-day sits proudly upon more hills than Rome, with 100,000 people within her limits and with all the evidences of her wonderful growth in commercial importance stretching from the rivers at her gates for miles along the uplands and prairies.

One of the surest indications of a city's progress is the rapid and constant erection of substantial buildings, and this is not the smallest source of Kansas City's pride. In the year 1885, the most notable in Kansas City's history, there were erected nearly 3,000 buildings at a cost of about \$3,000,000. Conspicuous and overshadowing all other building enterprises in that year rose the edifice designed, constructed, owned and occupied by THE KANSAS CITY TIMES. Right at the junction formed by Main, Delaware and Ninth streets, in the very heart of the city, stands THE TIMES building. Its location is not unlike that of the post-office building in New York, looking north from the *Herald* office, or the junction of Fifth avenue and Broadway at Twenty-third street, just south of the Fifth Avenue Hotel. It stands out pre-eminent in boldness of architecture, the most striking and imposing building in the city. The ground on which it is placed is by the very nature of location unequalled in value. Just in front lies Ninth street, along which run the cable cars, the greatest medium of passenger transportation from the Union Depot and the eastern limits to the center of traffic. On one side is Main street, the great retail thoroughfare,

and on the other Delaware street, lined with blocks of the leading wholesale houses, both streets crossing Ninth and forming a plaza from which street car lines radiate in every direction. One block to the east, and fronting the junction, rises the new Government building, while the four corners flanking THE TIMES' local point are graced by handsome buildings, devoted to stores and offices, not a few of which are given up to the ticket offices of the various railway lines.

THE TIMES property is 124 feet in length, and on an average thirty-five feet in depth. The building is five stories high with basement and sub-cellar on Main street, and with one additional story on Delaware street. The intention at first was to construct it with the view of adapting it solely to the wants of THE TIMES, but its immense size renders only a small portion of it necessary for such uses, the remaining rooms being rented out for business offices of every description. The real property is valued at \$300,000. The annual rental received from the building, exclusive of the portions occupied by THE TIMES, amounts to nearly \$22,000. Every room for rent was taken before the building was finished. The rooms are all heated by steam and lighted with the Edison incandescent electric lights, with elevator service day and night.

THE TIMES occupies one of the store-rooms for its publication office, and has fitted it up in a style surpassed by none outside of Philadelphia and San Francisco. The basement is used for the press-room, in which are set two Scott perfecting presses, with a capacity of 30,000 quarto sheets per hour. The mailing department is adjoining on the same floor, while below in the sub-cellars are placed the boilers, engines, electric-dynamos and other machinery. The composition-room is on the fourth floor, and the stereotyping department and editorial offices are on the fifth floor. From top to bottom all the plant and appliances of THE TIMES are entirely new; the most improved and the very best to be purchased—new presses, new type, stands, cases, new boilers, engines, stereotype machinery, etc. When THE TIMES took possession of its new building on December 2, 1885, it found awaiting it an entirely new mechanical outfit, from which the paper was set-up and printed the following morning. And it may with truth be said to-day that no newspaper office in any city has a more complete or perfectly equipped plant and appliances than THE KANSAS CITY TIMES. Others may be more extensive, but none is better arranged or adapted for the publication of a great metropolitan daily newspaper. Every convenience, appliance or facility known in any of the newspaper offices in the country has been introduced. Every department is served plentifully with the splendid incandescent electric lights. Speaking-tubes and electric annunciators put all the departments in instant communication with each other. Pneumatic tubes convey copy from the publication office to the composition and editorial rooms, and between the editorial and the composition and proof-rooms. Telephones in the publication office, the city editor's and the managing editor's offices, place THE TIMES in reach, not only of the city, but of the whole Missouri valley within a circuit of seventy-five miles. Telegraph operators in its own quarters receive and instantly deliver to the telegraph editor the full Western Associated Press and the United Press reports, and also the immense line of special telegrams demanded by THE TIMES every day. The editorial-rooms, like all the other departments, are arranged primarily for business, but at the same time for comfort and convenience. They are all contiguous on the fifth floor, are large and commodious, above the noise and bustle of the streets, and splendidly lighted and ventilated.

Such is THE KANSAS CITY TIMES, outwardly and materially, as it finds itself at the beginning of 1886. The record of its growth and progress is but the repetition of that of the city in which it is printed, and of the surrounding territory on which it depends for its support, and that record is not the less interesting because it shows with what difficulties journalism had contended in the Southwest of the past. It was not until 1871, when THE TIMES passed to its present management, that it was started on a fixed and definite course, both in a business and editorial way. Kansas City then boasted 32,000 inhabitants.

The State of Kansas from which the bulk of business for THE TIMES, as well as for every other business institution in the city comes, had a population of about 365,000. By the census taken last fall Kansas City has a population of 105,049, which, with that of Wyandotte, Kansas City, Kan., Armourdale and other suburbs, virtually swells the figures around Kaw's mouth to 140,000. The population of the State of Kansas has jumped from 365,000 in 1871 to 1,268,000 in 1886. Kansas City ranks tenth in the financial list of American cities, its bank clearings for 1885 being \$223,560,624.17. It is second to Chicago only as a live stock market and packing point. In 1871 41,036 hogs were received, while in 1885 the number was 2,361,562. The consideration of real estate transfers in the city last year was over \$17,000,000. These are merely a few examples of the wonderful growth of the "second Chicago," the "Little Giant of the West," the city to which thousands of young men come annually, attracted by the noise of her fame. No wonder that THE TIMES from year to year felt the impulse of Kansas City's increasing activity.

What Kansas City has been among cities Kansas has proved in the race of commonwealths. She has surpassed the record of all other States within the past fifteen years, as a few figures will show, the comparison lying between the years 1870 and 1885.

	YEAR.	
	1870.	1885.
Population.....	364,899	1,268,562
Corn, bushels.....	17,025,525	194,130,814
Wheat, bushels.....	2,391,179	48,050,481
Acre in crops.....	1,360,000	14,252,815
Value of farm property.....	\$27,530,651	\$148,577,018
Value of live stock.....	23,173,185	117,881,699
Assessed valuation.....	92,400,830	248,845,276
Scholars enrolled.....	63,218	395,588
Expenditures for schools.....	\$623,041	\$2,977,703

Such is the record of which Kansas may well boast, and of such Kansas City as the great commercial entrepot of that great State may well be proud. And THE TIMES, which has a larger circulation in the State of Kansas than any newspaper published within or without her borders, shares in the pride of her progress, and feels that it has experienced many of the advantages of her growth. Kansas has been taken for purposes of illustration, but the same facts hold good to a great extent as regards the corresponding increase in population and development of Western Missouri, Southern Nebraska and Iowa, within which territory THE TIMES is the leading and the most widely-circulated newspaper. Situated 300 miles from St. Louis, and 450 miles from Chicago, in the midst of the most fertile and productive region on the continent, populating and developing more rapidly than ever experienced in the history of the cities, with intelligent, educated and thrifty people, Kansas City's future growth and prosperity are assured. In this great field the supremacy of THE KANSAS CITY TIMES is undisputed. At its head still stands its principal proprietor and general manager, MORRISON MUNFORD, who for fifteen years has watched and guarded it in tempest and sunshine, whose hand has directed every movement, and whose judgment has brought it out of the shoals and rapids, and placed it on a secure foundation above all dangers or fears for the future. And the same energy and perseverance and enterprise, which have marked the management of THE TIMES in dark hours, before Kansas City's brilliant destiny was dreamed of, will keep it in the front and point to it as a worthy exponent of the virtues of Simon-pure Western Journalism.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

# WESTERN STATE LISTS

WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION PROPRIETORS.

				<i>Per ag. line.</i>
Des Moines List	- -	No. 1	- - 135 Papers	\$1 00
Omaha List	- -	No. 2	- - 230 "	1 50
Kansas City List	- -	No. 3	- - 153 "	1 00
Detroit List	- -	No. 4	- - 108 "	1 00
Dallas List	- -	No. 5	- - 116 "	1 00
Denver List	- -	No. 6	- - 53 "	50
St. Louis List	- -	No. 7	- - 108 "	1 00
Topeka List	- -	No. 8	- - 128 "	1 00
Indianapolis List	- -	No. 9	- - 71 "	60
			1,102 Papers,	\$8 60

THE PAPERS EMBRACING THE ABOVE COMBINATION OF LISTS GO INTO OVER 600,000 HOMES IN THE GREAT WEST EACH WEEK, AND ARE READ BY

## OVER 3,000,000 PEOPLE

THIS FAVORED REGION OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT IS THE GARDEN OF THE WORLD.

THE WEST IS THE PLACE FOR THE ENTERPRISING MAN TO ADVERTISE, AND THE "WESTERN STATE LISTS" OF THE WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION THE MEDIUM.

Rates are only \$8.00 per line for the entire combination of nine lists—OVER ELEVEN HUNDRED PAPERS. Liberal discounts on large orders. Send for Catalogue.

Address for Eastern business, WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION, 65-71 Tribune Building, NEW YORK.

**A. FRANK RICHARDSON, Manager.**

Address for Western business, WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION, DES MOINES, IOWA.

**W. E. ANDREWS, General Manager.**

**W. H. REMINGTON, General Traveling Agent.**

N.W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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ESTABLISHED 1819.

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# The Arkansas Gazette

LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS.

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GEO. R. BROWN, President.

GEO. B. ALLIS, Secretary.

D. A. BROWER, Editor.

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## THE DAILY GAZETTE

Furnishes Telegraphic Commercial Reports to Hundreds of Business Men, and is in fact the only Daily covering Arkansas on the day of issue.

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## THE WEEKLY GAZETTE

Is the Family Paper of Arkansas, with a good circulation in every county. Its Agricultural Department is a special feature.

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## THE SUNDAY GAZETTE

Publishing Abstracts of Supreme Court Decisions, is found in every Law Office in the State.

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## AT HOT SPRINGS

The Famous Health Resort, it is the only morning paper sold on the day of issue containing Telegraphic News. Thousands of people from all parts of the world read the "GAZETTE" at Hot Springs.

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NEW YORK CITY OFFICE

65 TRIBUNE BUILDING

A. FRANK RICHARDSON, Manager.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

The Subscription Books, Mailing List, and Press Room of the OMAHA BEE are ALWAYS ACCESSIBLE to advertisers, or others interested.

# THE OMAHA BEE

E. ROSEWATER, Editor.

Is the most ably edited, most independent, influential and thorough newspaper in the "far west" circulating in every section of Nebraska, and very extensively throughout Iowa, Colorado, Wyoming and Montana Territories; in fact, covering a scope of country from the Mississippi River to the Rocky Mountain boundary line, and is, without doubt, one of the *VERY BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS* in the section of country above enumerated.

## The Daily Bee

Is published Morning and Evening, with a

SWORN CIRCULATION OF **12,439**

## The Weekly Bee

Is one of the largest and newest papers published in that whole section, and a *MOST DESIRABLE MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS*. It has a sworn circulation of

**33,792 COPIES**

Sworn Statement of the CIRCULATION of the

### Omaha Daily and Weekly Bee.

STATE OF NEBRASKA, } ss.  
COUNTY OF DOUGLAS, }

N. P. FEIL, being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is Cashier of the BEE PUBLISHING COMPANY, that the actual average Daily Circulation of the DAILY BEE for the month of January, 1886, was 10,378 copies; for February, 10,595 copies; for March, 1886, 11,537 copies; for April, 1886, 12,191; for May, 1886, 12,459 copies.

N. P. FEIL.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 12th day of June, A. D., 1886.

SIMON J. FISHER, Notary Public.

STATE OF NEBRASKA, } ss.  
COUNTY OF DOUGLAS, }

N. P. FEIL, being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is Cashier of the BEE PUBLISHING COMPANY, publishers of the DAILY AND WEEKLY BEE, that the Circulation of the WEEKLY BEE for six months, ending May 31st, 1886, averaged 33,792 copies Weekly.

N. P. FEIL.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 5th day of June, A. D., 1886.

SIMON J. FISHER, Notary Public.

In making up your advertising list, I think it would be to your interest to include the OMAHA BEE.

Eastern Office: 65 Tribune Building, New York.

A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.

N. W. AYER & Son, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE GREAT SOUTHERN WEEKLY.

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# ARKANSAW TRAVELER

LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS.

OPIE P. READ, Editor.

P. D. BENHAM, Business Manager.

CIRCULATION OVER

 **30,000** 

## AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM

THE ARKANSAW TRAVELER is superior to most papers published in the South. Its immense State circulation and its growing circulation throughout all the Southern States, make it a specially desirable medium for advertisers who wish Southern trade.

## IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS

STATE OF ARKANSAS, County of Pulaski, ss.

Personally appeared before me, the undersigned authority, P. D. Benham and H. M. Hadfield, who state upon oath that the weekly circulation of the ARKANSAW TRAVELER is above 24,900 copies.

P. D. BENHAM, *Business Manager,*

H. M. HADFIELD, *Mail Clerk.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, } C. T. WALKER, Notary Public.  
this 10th day of April, 1884.

NEW YORK OFFICE

65 TRIBUNE BUILDING

A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

# Utica Saturday Globe

UTICA, NEW YORK.

WM. T. &amp; THOS. F. BAKER, Proprietors.

NEW YORK CITY OFFICE - - - 65 TRIBUNE BUILDING.

A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.

## CIRCULATION RECORD FOR THREE MONTHS.

UTICA, February 3, 1886.

The following is the number of papers printed and circulated on the respective dates during the past three months:

1885—Nov. 7th . . . . . 44,700	1885—Dec. 5th . . . . . 42,000	1886—Jan. 2d . . . . . 45,000
“ 14th . . . . . 43,000	“ 12th . . . . . 42,000	“ 9th . . . . . 42,000
“ 21st . . . . . 41,000	“ 19th . . . . . 40,300	“ 16th . . . . . 41,500
“ 28th . . . . . 47,500	“ 26th . . . . . 40,500	“ 23d . . . . . 40,000
		“ 30th . . . . . 40,300

ONEIDA COUNTY, SS:

W. T. BAKER, being duly sworn, says he is the publisher of the SATURDAY GLOBE, and that the circulation above claimed is a true and faithful report of the same, and the number of papers were actually printed and circulated.

W. T. BAKER, Publisher.

Sworn to before me, this  
3d day of February, 1886.

W. E. HOPKINS, Notary Public,  
Oneida County.

OFFICE OF THE UTICA MORNING HERALD AND GAZETTE,  
UTICA, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1885.

To Whom it May Concern:

From the best of my information I have no doubt but that the circulation of THE UTICA SATURDAY GLOBE exceeds 36,000, and would have perfect confidence in any claim made by the proprietors.

GEORGE S. ROBERTS, Treasurer.  
OTTO A. MEYER, Treasurer Utica Press.  
E. P. BAILEY & CO., The Utica Observer.

COMSTOCK BROS., WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS AND GROCERS,  
UTICA, N. Y., June 16, 1885.

To Whom it May Concern:

DEAR SIR—We are well acquainted with Wm. T. and Thos. F. Baker, the proprietors of the SATURDAY GLOBE, and have unbounded confidence in whatever they would say in regard to their circulation (or otherwise), and know of ourselves that their paper has a very extensive circulation and is a good medium to advertise with good results.

Yours very truly,

COMSTOCK BROS.

OFFICE OF JOHN H. SHEEHAN & Co., WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,  
UTICA, N. Y., June 17, 1885.

To Whom it May Concern:

This is to certify that we have known the Baker Bros., publishers of the SATURDAY GLOBE, for a number of years, and know them to be the most active and enterprising newspaper men in this section of the State. The SATURDAY GLOBE has the largest circulation of any paper in this section of New York, and we can cheerfully and conscientiously recommend it as a first-class advertising medium.

Very respectfully,

JOHN H. SHEEHAN &amp; CO.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1878.

# ELMIRA TELEGRAM

ELMIRA, NEW YORK.

## THE GREAT FAMILY WEEKLY.

### CIRCULATION RECORD FOR 1885.

STATE OF NEW YORK, }  
COUNTY OF CHEMUNG. } ss.

HARRY W. ARNOLD, Pressman of the ELMIRA TELEGRAM, being duly sworn, deposes and says, that the actual number of copies of the paper named printed during 1885 was as follows:

Jan. 4th . . . . .	110,175	July 5th . . . . .	124,528
" 11th . . . . .	109,162	" 12th . . . . .	116,309
" 18th . . . . .	118,934	" 19th . . . . .	120,223
" 25th . . . . .	112,557	" 26th . . . . .	120,002
Feb. 1st . . . . .	115,306	Aug. 2d . . . . .	119,094
" 8th . . . . .	116,538	" 9th . . . . .	120,364
" 15th . . . . .	117,240	" 16th . . . . .	118,680
" 22d . . . . .	115,346	" 23d . . . . .	120,167
Mar. 1st . . . . .	116,644	" 30th . . . . .	119,235
" 8th . . . . .	116,553	Sept. 6th . . . . .	117,436
" 15th . . . . .	115,280	" 13th . . . . .	116,590
" 22d . . . . .	119,918	" 20th . . . . .	117,053
" 29th . . . . .	115,436	" 27th . . . . .	116,932
Apr. 5th . . . . .	120,322	Oct. 4th . . . . .	116,110
" 12th . . . . .	117,928	" 11th . . . . .	116,559
" 19th . . . . .	117,442	" 18th . . . . .	116,322
" 26th . . . . .	118,933	" 25th . . . . .	117,451
May 3d . . . . .	116,680	Nov. 1st . . . . .	118,672
" 10th . . . . .	116,331	" 8th . . . . .	117,290
" 17th . . . . .	117,705	" 15th . . . . .	119,294
" 24th . . . . .	116,924	" 22d . . . . .	120,615
" 31st . . . . .	116,460	" 29th . . . . .	118,656
June 7th . . . . .	115,920	Dec. 6th . . . . .	119,346
" 14th . . . . .	115,356	" 13th . . . . .	118,170
" 21st . . . . .	114,915	" 20th . . . . .	117,022
" 28th . . . . .	115,474	" 27th . . . . .	117,340

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR . . . . . **6,113,990**

AVERAGE CIRCULATION FOR 52 WEEKS . . . . . **117,569**

H. W. ARNOLD, Pressman.

Subscribed and sworn to before }  
me, this 29th day of Jan., 1886. } W. E. BARDWELL, Notary Public.

NEW YORK CITY OFFICE:

65 TRIBUNE BUILDING.

**A. FRANK RICHARDSON, Manager.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE  
**Frank Leslie's Publications**

Are among those which **always PAY the Advertiser.** They go everywhere, and are bought and read by everybody. Messrs. N. W. AYER & SON, who know more about advertising than almost any other men, will tell any advertiser that FRANK LESLIE'S PUBLICATIONS are **Standard, Popular** among Advertisers, and **Profitable**; that the space in them is always in demand, and that advertisers are satisfied with the results. Send to them or to the Home office for estimate.

**Mrs. FRANK LESLIE, Publisher,**

**53, 55, 57 Park Place, NEW YORK.**

Known the World Over

Aggregate Circulation each Issue nearly

 **300,000**

COPIES.

More Readers to a copy than any List of Papers  
in the Country.

ADVERTISERS SHOULD ALWAYS INCLUDE

# Frank Leslie's Publications

## WEEKLIES.

FRANK LESLIE'S ILLUSTRATED NEWSPAPER,  
The only Pictorial Record of Current Events, de-  
voted to News, Literature, Art and Science.

FRANK LESLIE'S ILLUSTRATED ZEITUNG,  
(In German). A Weekly Compendium of News  
and Literature.

## MONTHLIES.

\* FRANK LESLIE'S POPULAR MONTHLY,  
The Cheapest and Most Attractive Monthly Mag-  
azine.

\* FRANK LESLIE'S BUDGET OF WIT,  
Filled with Intelligent Humor. A Popular Peri-  
odical of Entertaining Literature.

\* FRANK LESLIE'S SUNDAY MAGAZINE,  
The Best Pictorial Religious Periodical.

FRANK LESLIE'S PLEASANT HOURS,  
Cheap and Entertaining. Devoted to Fiction.  
Every Article Complete. Extensively circulated.

\* "The Magazine Combination," guaranteed circulation over 140,000, \$1.50 per line.

Regularly patronized by the leading New York, Boston and Philadelphia Dry Goods and Clothing Dealers, Publishers, Manufacturers of Pianos, Organs, Bicycles, Soaps, Insurance Companies and Railroads, Proprietary Medicines, and in fact everything that the million want.

Everybody likes to look at pictures. Frank Leslie's Publications are full of Pictures; therefore everybody sees them and the advertisements which they contain.

Illustrated papers are rarely destroyed. In many cases they are preserved and bound; therefore your advertisement has a permanent value, and does protracted service.

Frank Leslie's Publications are sold everywhere, and they are read. Your advertisement in them is printed clearly, handsomely and distinctly. They reach the better classes—those who have taste and the means to gratify it.

The advertiser can have the exact circulation, so that he may know with each issue what he gets for his money and that he gets what he pays for. **THEY PAY THE ADVERTISER:** Specimen copies of any of the Publications and estimates will be furnished at any time to any persons desirous of informing themselves with a view to advertising.

Low Advertising Rates.  
(Nonpartial measurement) Send for Estimate.

*Mrs. Frank Leslie, Publisher, New York.*

# Democrat and Chronicle

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

---

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR; WEEKLY; SEMI-WEEKLY.

---

Circulation larger than any other daily in New York State outside  
of the cities of New York and Brooklyn.

---

Sworn Average Daily Circulation

FOR JUNE, 1886,

13,254.

Weekly Circulation,

Over 10,000.

---

ESTIMATES FOR ADVERTISING FURNISHED BY

N. W. AYER & SON, PHILADELPHIA,

OR BY OUR NEW YORK MANAGER,

A. F. RICHARDSON, 65 Tribune Building, NEW YORK.

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ROCHESTER PRINTING CO.

N. P. POND, Secretary.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

# American Rural Home

RURAL HOME CO., Limited, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Sworn Weekly Circulation in 1884, 33,804.  
Guaranteed Circulation, 1886,

## OVER 140,000

Circulation is not claimed, but sworn to. To claim a circulation is one thing—to prove it is quite another.

Read the following, which is sworn to and susceptible of verification by any one interested:

WEEKLY ISSUES.		
Feb. 6.....150,000	March 6.....160,000	April 8.....200,000
" 13.....217,000	" 13.....220,000	" 10.....200,000
" 20.....218,000	" 20.....220,000	" 17.....200,000
" 27.....219,000	" 27.....200,000	" 24.....200,000
804,000	800,000	800,000
TOTAL, January Issue.....	445,000	
" February.....	804,000	
" March.....	800,000	
" April.....	800,000	
<b>17 Weeks, Total.....</b>	<b>2,849,000</b>	

**WEEKLY, (Since January 1st, Average.) 167,590.**

The above is true in every particular.

GEO. W. ELLIOTT,  
Secretary and Treasurer and General Manager.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 21st day of April, 1886.

GEO. H. HARRIS, Com. of Deeds for Rochester, Monroe Co.

### WHAT OUR PATRONS SAY:

NIAGARA WHITE GRAPE CO., LOCKPORT, N. Y., April 21, 1885.—"As an advertising medium THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME has fully met our expectations; and will always receive a share of our patronage."—NIAGARA WHITE GRAPE CO.

DR. J. H. SCHENCK & SON, Philadelphia, Pa.—"We have had splendid results from the advertising done in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME."—J. H. SCHENCK & SON.

COLGAN'S TAPPY TOLU, Louisville, Ky., April 23.—"We value THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME highly as an advertising medium through which to reach the masses."—COLGAN & McAFEE.

G. H. W. BATES & Co., Importers, Boston, Mass., April 23, 1885.—"The returns from our 'Ads.' in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME have been very satisfactory."—G. H. W. BATES & Co.

NEW YORK ELASTIC TRUSS CO., 744 Broadway.—"We are advertising in some 2,000 of the best weekly and monthly publications of the country, and will frankly say we receive more responses from THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME than from any ten other publications combined."—G. V. HOUSE, M. D., Supt.

PLEASANT VIEW FRUIT FARM, Girard, Pa., April 22, 1885.—"My advertisements in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME have brought me communications from all the States and Territories and many sales. I regard your excellent journal as one of the best advertising mediums in the whole country."—AZA BATTLES.

JONES OF BINGHAMTON, Binghamton, N. Y., April 19.—"We have advertised Jones' Scales in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME continuously for a great while and the results are very satisfactory. We have renewed our contract."—JONES OF BINGHAMTON.

THE ABOVE ARE BUT A VERY FEW OF MANY SUCH TESTIMONIALS.

**GEO. W. ELLIOTT, Manager, ROCHESTER, N. Y.**  
**Or A. F. RICHARDSON, 69 Tribune Building, NEW YORK.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



## The Temperance Advocate

Published every Thursday at

WATERTOWN, N. Y.

GEO. E. SATCHWELL, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription price, \$1.25 per annum.

Circulation over 1,000 and constantly increasing.

A Valuable Advertising Medium.

Copies of the paper and rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Midland Republican

MIDLAND, MICHIGAN.

T. W. CRISSEY, Editor and Sole Proprietor.

Eight pages, forty-eight columns. All printed at home.

Midland is the county-seat of Midland County, and is a growing town of 2,500 inhabitants.

THE REPUBLICAN has a much larger circulation in the village and county than any other paper.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Louisville Omnibus

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

W. KRIPPENSTAPLE, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1866. Circulation, 7,800. Sunday paper. Twelve pages; size, 35x46. Subscription, \$2.50.

## The Rushville Republican

RUSHVILLE, INDIANA. REPUBLICAN CO., Pubs.

Established 1840.

Published in a rich and prosperous county. Best advertising medium.

## The Clinton Democrat

CLINTON, NEW JERSEY.

JOHN CARPENTER, JR., Publisher and Proprietor. Largest circulation of any paper in the richest rural region and most strongly Democratic district of the State.

## The Canton Press.

CANTON, MO.

J. W. BARRETT & SONS, Publishers.

Issued every Friday. Four pages, 28x44. Democratic. Subscription, \$1.50. Established 1862.

Established 1837.

## THE BRISTOL PHOENIX

BRISTOL, R. I. C. A. GREENE, Publisher.

Weekly, Saturdays. Circulation 875. \$2.00 per year. A well-known, valuable medium for advertising. Rates reasonable. Particular attention given to local affairs.

## PORTER COUNTY VIDETTE.

VALPARAISO, INDIANA.

Rates: Weekly VIDETTE to subscribers of Porter Co., \$1.00 a year in advance. Mailed to non-resident subscribers at \$1.25. If not paid in advance \$2.00 will be charged. DAILY VIDETTE, 15 cents per week; 50 cts. per month.

## NEVADA REPRESENTATIVE

NEVADA, IOWA. PAYNE & SON, Editors and Pubs. Established Jan. 1857. Official paper of the city and county. Only paper in the county printed entirely in its own office. Is Republican, and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. Fine job printing a specialty.

## THE BELOIT FREE PRESS

BELOIT, WIS. CHAM. INGERSOLL, Proprietor. Daily and Weekly. Circulation: Weekly, 1,040; Daily, 620. Published in the best agricultural and manufacturing locality in Southern Wisconsin, and in the tobacco-raising belt of the State. Population of Beloit, 4,300.

## Foxboro Reporter

FOXBORO, MASS.

A. J. NICHOLS, Publisher and Proprietor.

E. W. CLARKE, Editor.

Published every Saturday.

Circulation, 1,450, and increasing.

An independent, eight-page weekly, devoted to the business and local interests of Foxboro and adjoining towns.

The only paper printed in Foxboro.

Sample copies, with advertising rates, on application.

A first-class Job Printing Office in connection.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Cottage Hearth

BOSTON, MASS.

THE COTTAGE HEARTH CO., Publishers.

Always pays advertisers handsomely, as it goes each month to 20,000 families who have money to buy what they want and see advertised, while the beautiful appearance of its advertising pages makes them one of the attractive features of the magazine.

Send for sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Crawford County Forum

BUCYRUS, OHIO. By HOLBROOK & CO. Forty-third year. Leading Democratic paper in North-western Ohio. Fearless, newsy, partisan. A FAMILY NEWSPAPER. \$2.00 PER YEAR.

## Name and P. O. Address

60,000 FARMERS (owners of property), living in Ohio. Address, J. G. LEHENTALER, CLYDE, OHIO.

Established 1868.

## The Port Chester Journal

PORT CHESTER, N. Y.

M. L. DELAVAN, Proprietor.

Eight pages, 56 columns.

## The Detroit Plaindealer

TRIBUNE BUILDING, DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

The leading Afro-American Journal of the United States. Fourth year. A good advertising medium. Subscription, one year, \$1.50; six months, \$1.00; three months, 50c.

Established 1852. Weekly German Paper.

## ST. CHARLES DEMOKRAT

ST. CHARLES, MO.

J. H. BODE, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Thursdays. Oldest German paper in the State. Fair circulation in the neighboring counties. \$2 a year.

## REED CITY CLARION

REED CITY, OSCEOLA CO., MICH.

"BEN" BARKER, Editor and Proprietor. Established 1872. Actual circulation 1,500. Advertising rates \$100 per column, and same rates for less space. All Home Print, by Steam. \$1.50 a year, 6 months, 75 cts.

A Live Newspaper. Seven-Column Quarto.

## THE HERALD-CHRONICLE

LA PORTE, INDIANA.

LA PORTE PRINTING CO., Publishers. Sworn circulation, 1,320 regular, besides extras. \$2.00 per year. Advertising rates reasonable.

## SUN AND BANNER

WILLIAMSPORT PA. Official paper of Lycoming County. Daily, 28 columns; Weekly, 56 columns. County strongly Democratic; official organ of the party. Has the county advertising by test suit in court on circulation. Circulation: Daily, 2,800; Weekly, 4,300.

THE  
DAILY AND WEEKLY  
TELEGRAM

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Circulation 26,800 for the six Months ending May 1st, 1886.

The largest One-cent daily in the West.

THE WEEKLY TELEGRAM

Circulation 11,000.

Terms, 75c. per annum.

All advertisers invited to visit press and mailing room, at their own convenience.

Circulation sworn to by Pressman, Mailing Clerk and Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

"The Best Advertising Field in the South."

THE DAILY AND WEEKLY  
DISPATCH

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

THE DISPATCH COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.

Advertisers will find that THE DISPATCH is incomparably the best medium in Virginia for reaching *buyers* amongst merchants, manufacturers, farmers, mechanics, miners, railroad companies, colleges, schools, ministers, lawyers, physicians, State, town and county officials, and all classes of our people. It is the leading Democratic newspaper. It is published at the capital of the State, which has a population of 72,000; Manchester (on the opposite side of the river) has 7,000, and Richmond's suburbs 5,000—total 84,000. Six railroads center here, two of which control over 6,000 miles of railroads. Its 635 manufactories have an invested capital of \$10,832,350, employ 16,529 workmen, and sold in 1885, \$24,950,064 of products. The jobbing trade of Richmond in 1885 amounted to \$17,500,000. The whole of Virginia is prospering and is an attractive field for advertisers. Within ten years one and a half million acres have been added to the area under cultivation, making over twenty millions of acres of farming land in use, while the increase in staple farm products has been greater than the increase in acreage. There are over 3,400 miles of railroad in our territory, and there are now 200 miles more under construction. New towns, villages, furnaces, factories and mills have sprung up on these great highways of trade. The value of Virginia manufactures increased from \$51,819,692 in 1880 to \$114,032,602 in 1885. Our foreign and inter-State commerce has quadrupled in the past ten years.

THE DAILY DISPATCH has a circulation double the combined circulation of all the other daily newspapers of the city. Outside of Richmond its circulation is larger than any daily newspaper in the State. It is served by newdealers and carriers in all the principal towns and on railroad passenger trains in Virginia and North Carolina. THE WEEKLY DISPATCH more thoroughly covers all the counties of the State than any newspaper published in Virginia.

Sworn statements of the circulation of the DAILY and WEEKLY DISPATCH will be furnished advertisers. They will thus know how much they get for what they pay.

For schedule of advertising rates address, THE DISPATCH COMPANY, RICHMOND, VA., or any reputable advertising agent.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# ISABELLA COUNTY ENTERPRISE

MT. PLEASANT, MICHIGAN.

**J. E. DOUGHTY, Editor and Proprietor.**

The oldest paper published in Isabella County at Mount Pleasant, the County-seat, and is therefore the best advertising medium. It was established in 1864 and is now in its 22d year.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1840.

## NEW YORK FREEMAN'S JOURNAL AND CATHOLIC REGISTER

**JAMES A. McMASTER,**  
Editor and Proprietor.

**MAURICE F. EGAN,**  
Associate Editor.

**JOHN J. GALLAGHER,**  
Business Manager.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY AT

**No. 45 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK.**

NOW IN ITS 48th YEAR.

The OLDEST and the LEADING CATHOLIC PAPER in AMERICA. Reaches every part of the United States and Canada. "Unsurpassed as an advertising medium," is the testimony of the most successful Advertisers in the United States.  
**Send for Sample Copy.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Walworth Co. Independent

ELKHORN, WISCONSIN.  
PARK & KENNEY, Publishers. ELY B. DEWING, Editor.  
Oldest paper, largest circulation, and best advertising medium in the county.

ADVERTISE IN

#### The Hebrew Standard

338 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.  
Issued Fridays. \$2.00 a year. Circulation guaranteed larger than all the other N. Y. Jewish papers combined.

#### The Electric Light

HAYVE DE GRACE, HARBOR CO., MD.  
ELECTRIC LIGHT PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.  
Wednesdays. 50 cts. a year. Circulation 2,000, *bona fide*. Best advertising medium in this section. Rates low.

#### THE NEBRASKA REPORTER

SEWARD, NEBRASKA.  
F. G. SIMMONS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Oldest and best paper in Seward County. Greater improvements this year than ever. Send for sample copy.

#### THE MOUND CITY NEWS

MOUND CITY, MISSOURI.  
HERSHBERGER & HASNESS, Editors and Proprietors.  
Advertising rates furnished on application.  
The only paper in a town of 1,500 inhabitants. Guaranteed circulation 1,000.

#### THE MANDAN PIONEER

MANDAN, DAKOTA. PIONEER PUBLISHING Co., Pubs.  
Daily and Weekly. Only daily paper in North Dakota west of Missouri River. Large circulation along Northern Pacific R. R. for over 200 miles. The Weekly is the largest paper in Dakota, eight pages of 7 columns each.

#### TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY REPUBLIC

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO.  
H. C. CRAWFORD & CO., Editors and Proprietors.  
Circulation guaranteed equal to all other papers in the county combined. Oldest paper El Paso Co. Useful information for ranchman, wool-grower and stock-raiser.

**SOUTHWESTERN PRESBYTERIAN, NEW ORLEANS, LA.** Terms, \$2. Rapidly increasing its circulation. A valuable advertising medium. The six Southwestern Synods of the southern Presbyterian Church is its special field. These synods have a membership of over 43,000. 12 Presbyterian Churches in N. O.

### Lincoln County News

WALDOBORO, MAINE.  
The oldest and leading paper in Lincoln County.  
Printed on fine paper. Size, 27x40. Circulation 1,650 weekly. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

#### The Flail

NORTH BEND, DODGE CO., NEB.  
C. W. HYATT, Editor. C. R. OGILVIE, Manager.  
Largest circulation in County.

#### The Owl

56 EVERETT AVE., CHELSEA, MASS.  
Eight pages. 1,000 circulation guaranteed. Democratic. Local, Lively, Literary. A favorite with local advertisers. Advocate of Temperance. Price Two Cents.

#### THE MANITOWOC TRIBUNE

MANITOWOC, MANITOWOC CO., WISCONSIN.  
HENRY SANDFORD, Editor and Proprietor.  
3 cols. Thursdays. A Prohibition-Republican paper. Circulates among intelligent and progressive readers. \$3 a year. Paper on file with all leading advertising agents.

#### REFLECTOR OF CORNWALL

CORNWALL-ON-HUDSON, ORANGE CO., N. Y.  
H. H. SNEILING, Editor and Publisher.  
A first-class Family and Local weekly paper. One of the best advertising mediums in the State of New York. No objectionable advertisements inserted.

#### FLOYD COUNTY CITIZEN

CHARLES CITY, IOWA. BOULTON & DETWILER, Pubs.  
The CITIZEN is the result of a consolidation of "The Citizen," (Estab. 1835), the Floyd County "Standard," (Estab. 1879), and the Charles City "Democrat," (Estab. 1834). Weekly circulation, 1,500 copies, sworn.

#### THE COLUMBIA SPY

COLUMBIA, PA. J. W. YOCUM, Editor and Prop.  
Oldest, brightest, best and most widely circulated paper in the Northern section of Lancaster County. On the main line of the Pennsylvania Railroad, only 2½ hours from Philadelphia. Established in 1816.

**THE CARLISLE HERALD, CARLISLE, PA.** HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO., Publishers. Established at Carlisle in 1802. Issued every Thursday. Size 27x43; 4 pages. Best advertising medium in Cumberland Valley. Population of Carlisle, 3,000; population of county, 43,000. Write for rates.

# FARM JOURNAL

PHILADELPHIA AND CHICAGO.

WILMER ATKINSON, PROPRIETOR.

1886 MORE THAN 140,000.

AGATE, \$1.00 to \$2.00, according to the season and the editions printed. Extra rate for December. Inflexible.

SUBSCRIPTION BOOKS WIDE OPEN.

ONLY A SELECT CLASS OF ADVERTISEMENTS RECEIVED, AND SPACE LIMITED FOR THEM.  
ITS ADVERTISING COLUMNS ARE NOT DUMPING GROUNDS FOR TRASH.  
ADVERTISEMENTS SHOULD REACH ME ONE MONTH BEFORE MONTH OF ISSUE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE TIMES

DAILY AND WEEKLY,

NORRISTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA.

### THE DAILY TIMES

(Daily except Sunday).

ONE CENT—THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR.

THE TIMES is the only one cent paper published in Norristown, and has a *bona-fide* circulation of more than all the other dailies of Norristown combined, thrice over. Its circulation reaches every portion of Montgomery County, and extensively beyond its borders into Bucks, Berks, Chester, Delaware and Philadelphia counties. It goes among the very best class of people, and as an advertising medium has no superior anywhere. Its success has been phenomenal. Many free-will testimonials from our patrons.

### THE WEEKLY TIMES

(Nine Columns, Four Pages.)

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR.

The largest and cheapest paper in the State. Its circulation increases by every mail. No better medium for advertising north of Philadelphia. THE TIMES has advertising space to sell. Sample copies of Daily and Weekly and card of advertising rates furnished upon application, and everybody is invited to see us print our edition.

THE DAILY TIMES, (LIMITED), PUBLISHERS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Truth Journal

An Independent Weekly Newspaper,

Published at

KANKAKEE CITY, KANKAKEE CO., ILLINOIS.

C. A. LAKE, Publisher.

Circulates among the most wealthy classes.

Average weekly issue 800.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Daily and Weekly PUBLIC LEDGER

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

MATHES & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

C. G. LOCKE, Business Manager.

Rates of advertising given on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The News Democrat

BELLEVILLE, ILLINOIS.

Daily and Weekly.

Only English Daily in Belleville.

Leading Democratic Weekly of Southern Illinois.

Established 1877. Circulation 2,500.

## Independent American

CRESTON, IOWA.

W. H. ROBB, Proprietor.

Weekly. National in politics. Devoted to the Great Labor and Farm Interests. Thoroughly Anti-monopoly.

## The Grand Haven Herald

GRAND HAVEN, MICH.

KEDZIE & WRIGHT, Publishers.

Circulation 800.

For advertising rates apply to the publishers.

Established 1873. Circulation 1,300.

## Martinsburg Independent

J. NELSON WISNER, Prop. MARTINSBURG, W. VA.  
Saturdays. The best advertising medium in the eastern portion of the State and the Shenandoah Valley.

## Huntingburgh Signal

HUNTINGBURGH, IND. E. BICKHARDT, Publisher.

Most favored German Weekly in Southern Indiana.

Rates low. Circulation 1,600.

Published every Thursday, at \$1.50 per annum.

## THE RISING SUN

BLAIRSTOWN, IOWA. H. L. BASSETT, Ed. and Prop.  
An excellent Family Paper published weekly. It contains the following departments: County Directory, News Summary, Miscellaneous, Political, Temperance and Religious.

## THE SHEBOYGAN COUNTY NEWS

SHEBOYGAN FALLS AND SHEBOYGAN, WIS.  
Sheboygan City Office, 724 Center St.  
JNO. E. THOMAS, Prop. W. C. THOMAS, Bus. Man'gr.  
Larger circ. than any other English paper in Co.—guaranteed. Official paper for the Sheboygan Co. Dairy Board.

DULUTH TRIBUNE, DULUTH, MINN. R. C. MITCHELL, Editor and Prop. Daily and Weekly. Oldest paper at head of Lake Superior. DAILY, size, 24x36, 4 pages. Every morning except Monday. Publishes regular Associated Press dispatches. WEEKLY, 36x40, 4 pages. Fridays. Established 1870. Population of Duluth, 25,000.

Established in 1843.

## The Rome Courier

Daily and Weekly.

ROME, GA.

WM. H. HIDEELL, Proprietor.

There are 153 newspapers published in Georgia, and in circulation THE COURIER ranks seventh.

The only paper in North Georgia that takes the Associated Press and other telegraphic news. It has a large, and steadily increasing circulation in Cherokee, Georgia, and the Northeastern counties of Alabama, and is the

**BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THIS SECTION.**

Subscription; Daily, \$6.00. Weekly, \$1.50, cash.

Population of Rome and suburbs over 3,000.

Annual receipts of cotton average 90,000 bales.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Florida Times-Union

JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA.

C. H. JONES & BRO., Proprietors.

Published every morning. It has the exclusive Associated Press franchise, receives "specials" from all quarters on important topics, and has correspondents in all the leading news centers of the country. Only morning daily in the State, hence has a large area, which enhances its value as an advertising medium.

TERMS: \$10.00 A YEAR.

## The Weekly Times

(Weekly edition of the Daily TIMES-UNION.)

A large 36 column paper, published every Thursday, containing all the news of the week, State and general, and a great variety of interesting reading, including farm and household matters, and full market and weather reports. Mailed, postage free, for \$1 a year, with a colored map of Florida free. Specimen copies free to any address. With the growing interest in Florida everywhere, the WEEKLY is rapidly attaining a universal circulation. One of the best advertising mediums anywhere.

## Hastings Gazette-Journal

HASTINGS, NEBRASKA.

GAZETTE-JOURNAL COMPANY, Publishers.

Daily and Weekly. First-class advertising medium.

Rates reasonable to cash advertisers.

## The Era

ROCHESTER, MICHIGAN.

T. B. & WILL A. FOX, Owners.

Every Friday. \$1.00 per year. Established 1873.

We control all our advertising space.

Established in 1838.

## The Austin Register

AUSTIN, MINN. H. O. BASFORD, Editor and Prop.  
Only Steam Printing House in county. Oldest and largest paper in Mower County. Largest circulation.

## Centerville Citizen

CENTERVILLE, IOWA.

Official paper of the county. Actual circulation as large as that of all other papers in the county combined.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

## The Medical Visitor

1634 WABASH AVE. CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

T. S. HOYNE, Publisher.

Published monthly. Reaches 25,000 physicians annually.

Advertising rates sent on application.

## DAILY AND WEEKLY TIMES

NEENAH, WISCONSIN. J. N. STONE, Publisher.  
Circulation: Daily, 950; Weekly, 1,750. We solicit advertisements, but only at fair prices. The TIMES was established in 1863 under its present management. Is the only regular daily paper in Neenah and Menasha.

## WEST LIBERTY ENTERPRISE

WEST LIBERTY, IOWA.

MACDONALD & BENJAMIN, Publishers.

Official paper of the city. Best advertising medium for straight business in the county. No "truck" ads. wanted. Send for rates. \$1.50 per year. Established 18 years.

LIVE STOCK RECORD & FARMER, KANSAS CITY, MO. Established 12 years. Weekly. Sworn circulation, 7,400. Farmers, Stockmen and Breeders' paper. A large 20-page publication. Terms, \$1.50 a year. DAILY PRICE CURRENT OR MARKET REPORT \$1 a month by mail. Address, LIVE STOCK RECORD & FARMER.

# NORRISTOWN HERALD

Daily and Weekly.

NORRISTOWN, PENNA.

MORGAN R. WILLS, Editor and Proprietor.

The best advertising mediums in Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

THE HERALD AND FREE PRESS (Weekly, on Monday, \$2.00 a year, \$1.50 in advance), was established in 1739 and is the oldest and most widely read paper in the county. It circulates largely among the farmers, and numbers among its followers the best, the most progressive and most liberal men of that class. In addition it covers the towns along the line of the Philadelphia & Reading, the Germantown & Norristown, the Penna. Schuylkill Valley, the North Penna., the Perkiomen and the Stony Creek Railroads. Republican in politics, progressive in spirit and reliable in all its departments, it recommends itself to judicious advertisers.

THE NORRISTOWN DAILY HERALD was established in 1869, and since that time has enjoyed ever increasing prosperity. It is the oldest daily and is now a large two-cent afternoon paper. It is the most reliable and widely read paper published in the county. Contains latest telegraphic dispatches, witty paragraphs, complete town and county news, all notices of churches, lodges, societies, clubs and associations. Is served by carriers and delivered directly to the best homes in the town.

These two papers have larger bona fide circulation than any other papers published in Montgomery County, and the circulation is increasing constantly. Read by the class who buy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE BALTIMORE NEWS

Is the only Evening paper published in Baltimore. It has the monopoly of the afternoon field in this, one of the largest and most important of the leading cities in America. No other paper in the United States probably occupies a position so strikingly advantageous to advertisers.

The terms for advertising, considering the great advantages offered, are very reasonable.

# THE SUNDAY NEWS

Is the pioneer and for many years was the only Sunday paper published in Baltimore.

THE NEWS was the first newspaper in the South printed on the Perfecting Press which nearly all the leading papers have since adopted. It has long been recognized as the live, enterprising paper of the city, has an immense circulation, is liberally patronized by advertisers and appreciated by them as a most profitable medium.

THE DAILY and SUNDAY NEWS give the full dispatches of the New York Associated Press.

HERMANGE & BREWER, Publishers.

# THE COTTON PLANT

THE ONLY AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL PUBLISHED IN SOUTH CAROLINA.

A CIRCULATION FROM MAINE TO TEXAS AND CANADA TO EGYPT.

ADVERTISERS WILL DO WELL TO NOTE THIS JOURNAL. RATES LIBERAL.

ADDRESS

THE COTTON PLANT,

MARION, S. C.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# PLANTERS' JOURNAL

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

NATIONAL COTTON PLANTERS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA,

VICKSBURG, MISSISSIPPI.

Which has been pronounced by a united press. "The most important movement of modern times for the South." The Atlanta Exposition assumed shape from its ideas. The World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition lately held in New Orleans, was the offspring of the National Cotton Planter's Association. PLANTERS' JOURNAL is standard authority on Southern Farming.

LARGE CIRCULATION IN ALL OF THE SOUTHERN STATES.

Single subscription, per year.....\$1.50 | Club of three subscribers, per year.....\$3.75  
Club of five subscribers, per year.....\$5.00

Sample Copies Free.

Agents wanted.

Address, PLANTERS' JOURNAL COMPANY, Vicksburg, Miss.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## DER PIQUA CORRESPONDENT

PIQUA, OHIO.

J. BONI, HEMSTEGGER, Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

Established in April, 1878, the CORRESPONDENT has grown steadily in public favor as well as materially, and is now recognized as among the best equipped newspaper properties in this part of the State. It is a nine-column folio, all home print, and finds its way into pretty well every German family in the county. Being the only German publication in Miami, Champaign, Shelby and Preble counties, it is the acknowledged representative of the German-American element in the circuit named. Advertising rates and sample copies will be cheerfully furnished on application to the publisher.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

South Florida Citizen, }  
Established August 9, 1879, }

Consolidated Feb. 11, 1886.

{ Apopka City News-Budget,  
{ Established February 2, 1886.

## The Apopka City News-Budget AND South Florida Citizen

APOPKA CITY, ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA.

The NEWS-BUDGET CO., Publishers.

GEO. EUGENE BRYSON, Editor.

Subscription, \$1.25 per year.

Circulation (sworn), 729.

Advertising rates reasonable.

This paper is published in the choicest section of the famous Orange Belt, and is the organ of the great Lake Apopka garden region. Apopka City has now a population of 1,000; is situated at the intersection of the Jacksonville, Tampa and Key West and Florida Railway and Navigation Railway lines, Florida's two most important systems. Boiling Sulphur Springs, within three miles of town forming head of a river navigable for steamboats. Send fifty cents for three months subscription.

Established in 1827.

## CLEARFIELD REPUBLICAN

Published every Wednesday at CLEARFIELD, PA.

GEORGE B. GOODLANDER, Editor and Proprietor.

The largest circulation of any Newspaper in North Central Pennsylvania.

Terms of Subscription—If paid in advance, or within three months, \$2.00; if paid after three and before six months, \$2.50; if paid after the expiration of six months, \$3.00.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Transient advertisements, per square of ten lines or less, 3 times or less.....\$ 1 50	
1 square.....\$ 8 00	1/2 column..... 40 00
2 squares..... 15 00	2/3 column..... 70 00
3 squares..... 20 00	1 column..... 120 00

## THE TEXAS BAPTIST AND HERALD

127 CAMP STREET, DALLAS, TEXAS.

TEXAS BAPTIST HERALD, Established 1865; THE TEXAS BAPTIST, Established 1874. (Consolidated.)

S. A. HAYDEN, D. D., LL.D., Dallas, Editor and Proprietor.

EDITOR—J. B. LINK, D. D., LL.D., Austin. E. R. CARSWELL, JR., Field Editor.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS—S. J. ANDERSON, D. D., Dallas; F. M. LAW, D. D., Bryan.

THE TEXAS BAPTIST AND HERALD has the largest circulation of any Baptist paper in the South, and the largest in the United States except THE EXAMINER of New York, THE WATCHMAN of Boston, and THE STANDARD of Chicago. Will soon be second in circulation. The best advertising medium in the country. The great denominational paper of the Southwest.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established in 1855.

## THE TRANSCRIPT

Daily and Weekly.

TRANSCRIPT PUB. CO., Publishers.

PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

ALEX. STONE, Manager.

The Largest and best Newspaper in Illinois outside of Chicago.

Daily, issued every morning, except Sunday; sworn circulation, 4,500.

Weekly, issued every Thursday; sworn circulation, 5,210.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE ADVANCE

EVENING.

LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA.

DAILY (except Sunday), two editions each day.

SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

A city circulation equal to all the other dailies combined, and a general circulation greater than any paper west of Richmond. The only daily receiving the Associated Press dispatches, and the only paper in Lynchburg giving sworn statements of circulation. Send for sample copy.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

# THE PHILADELPHIA RECORD

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY PAPER, PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING (INCLUDING SUNDAY),  
AT 917 and 919 CHESTNUT STREET.

## THE RECORD

Has a world-wide reputation as the inveterate foe of injustice and fraud. It aims to give the greatest good to the largest number, and as a consequence reaches the homes of the thrifty and intelligent classes, and is a regular visitor to the counting room on account of its reliability in commercial reports.

**IT HAS NO SUPERIOR AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**

**Average Daily circulation over 112,000 copies**  
**Average Sunday circulation over 40,000 copies**

**AND HERE IS THE WAY WE PROVE IT:**

**FIRST.**—In allowing any advertiser at any and all times the freest access to the press room and subscription department.

**SECOND.**—By offering to supply any advertiser on demand an affidavit of circulation for any day or days.

**THIRD.**—By publishing from day to day or each week the exact circulation. Then at the end of the year the whole circulation of the year is added together, the average found and sworn to, and the affidavit published.

Those advertisers who are skeptical are unhesitatingly referred to any of the regular patrons of **THE RECORD** as to its merits as an advertising medium.

Prices for mailing, including prepaid postage, to any part of the United States—one month, 30 cents; one year, \$3.00; with Sunday issue, \$4.00; payable in advance.

Address all communications to

**THE PHILADELPHIA RECORD,**

917 AND 919 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**AFFIDAVIT TO OVER 3,000**

GREENE COUNTY SS:

Personally appeared before me, a Justice of the Peace in and for said county, Z. C. Ragan, one of the proprietors of the

**WAYNESBURG INDEPENDENT**

WAYNESBURG, PENNSYLVANIA.

and after being sworn according to law, says the *average* weekly circulation of the said paper has been over **three thousand** during the last three months, and is now on the increase.

Sworn and subscribed before me } W. T. WEBB, J. P.  
this 12th day of June, 1886.

Z. C. RAGAN.

The above is several hundred more than the circulation of any other paper published in Greene County. Besides an effort is being made to put on another thousand before the close of the present year.

Respectfully, RAGAN &amp; EVANS.

**WEEKLY STATE GAZETTE**

Established 1792.

THE LEADING STATE JOURNAL.

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

Circulated in every Post Office in New Jersey. \$2.00 a year.

Circulation unequaled by any other paper published in the State.

Send for a specimen copy.

**DAILY STATE GAZETTE**

Established 1846.

TRENTON, NEW JERSEY.

JOHN L. MURPHY, Publisher and Proprietor.

Subscription \$5.00 per year.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1821.

**THE CHRISTIAN INDEX**

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

The leading Religious Newspaper in the Southern States, and read in every part of this section.

The press and people acknowledge THE CHRISTIAN INDEX to be the best advertising medium in the Southern States. It is the leading Baptist paper of the South, and is the only one in Georgia; has a local circulation in every county in the State, and is read largely by merchants and farmers. Business men want to advertise in a paper read by the greatest number of people in order to make it pay. THE INDEX has the LARGEST list of names, and wields the widest influence of any paper in the Southwest. It is a large sixteen-page family journal in the 65th year of its existence, and is the organ of one of the largest, wealthiest and most influential denominations in the South.

Price, \$2.50 per annum.

HARRISON, LAWTON &amp; CO., PUBLISHERS, ATLANTA, GA.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

WHERE SHALL I ADVERTISE? WHERE OH WHERE!!

**TRY THE POTTSTOWN LEDGER**

POTTSTOWN, MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

Circulates among Iron Manufacturers, Iron Workers, Merchants, Professional Men, Workingmen of every Degree, Farmers, Dairymen, etc. An unrivaled Constituency—Lowest Prices. Address,

W. J. BINDER, Editor and Proprietor, POTTSTOWN, PA.

Lock Box 487.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

CHICAGO  
NEWSPAPER  
UNION

Established 1864.

LISTS

COMPRISING

840 FIRST-CLASS  
WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS

DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE NORTHWEST, as follows:

States.	No. of Papers.	States.	No. of Papers.
Ohio.....	45	Kan. and Mo.	25
Indiana.....	65	Nebraska....	35
Michigan....	117	Wisconsin... 165	
Illinois.....	170	Minnesota... 20	
Iowa.....	133	Dakota.....	75

For Catalogue and full particulars, address

**CHICAGO NEWSPAPER UNION**

NEW YORK—10 Spruce Street.  
CHICAGO—271 & 273 Franklin Street.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

DAILY.

SUNDAY.

WEEKLY.

# WHEELING REGISTER

WHEELING, WEST VIRGINIA.

Printed every day in the year.

Has a larger circulation by several thousand than any other newspaper in the two Virginias or Eastern Ohio.

## THE DAILY REGISTER

Is a thirty-two column folio, is printed on new type. In politics it is independently and progressively Democratic, but it is as a local and State newspaper that it claims precedence. Its steady circulation is between 4,000 and 5,000 copies.

It represents a Democratic City, County, State and Nation. It is bright, crisp and liberal. It devotes special attention to local, State and neighborhood news. Its stories, miscellany, household and farm selections are chosen with the greatest care. Its grocery, produce, grain and stock markets are full and accurate.

Terms of the REGISTER, per year by mail, postage prepaid: Daily, 6 days in week, \$3.00; Daily, 7 days in week, \$9.50; Weekly, a 64-col. paper, \$1.25; Sunday REGISTER, by mail, \$2.00.

From the above advertisers can form some intelligent idea as to the advantages the REGISTER would have as a medium through which to reach the public.

## THE SUNDAY REGISTER

Contains forty-eight or sixty-four, according to the news and business of each issue, broad columns of matter, each column over two feet in length. THE SUNDAY REGISTER has a *bona-fide* circulation of over 10,000 copies.

## THE WEEKLY REGISTER

Sixty-four column journal, and the circulation is large and entirely among farmers and village people.

## THE MODEL MAP OF WEST VIRGINIA

Is published by the proprietors of the WHEELING REGISTER, and is the only complete map of the State ever made. Price in linen covers 80 cents; paper for the wall, 25 cents.

Address, JAMES B. TANEY, General Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Milton Democrat

Published every Tuesday at

ALPHARETTA, MILTON COUNTY, GEORGIA.

WM. A. PORTER, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, 60 cents a year, in advance.

Five-column, folio. Democratic in politics.

The official organ and only paper published in Milton Co.

Advertising rates cheap and made known on application.

No advertisement will be inserted unless paid for in advance. No goods taken in exchange for advertising unless allowed to be paid for in full with advertisement.

Positively no cuts with wood base will be inserted.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### American Building Association News

183 La Salle Street, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

J. T. SUTOR, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription price \$1.00 per year.

Organ of the Savings, Loan, Building and Homestead Societies, and Co-operative Banks of the United States.

Circulation 5,000, and increasing rapidly among the thousands of these popular financial institutions.

A first-class medium for advertising anything in the Financial, Commercial, Real Estate, or building line.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Charleston Dispatch

20 HAYNE ST., CHARLESTON, S. C.

S. D. HUTSON, Editor and Proprietor.

The popular family paper of the State. One of the best advertising mediums in South Carolina. 32 columns. Printed at home. Subscription \$2.00 per annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1798.

### Washington County Post

CAMBRIDGE, N. Y.

J. S. SMART & CO., Publishers.

A republican weekly, published Fridays, with the largest bona fide circulation of any paper in northeastern New York. First-class advertising medium for all who desire to reach well-to-do farmers and residents of small villages in northeastern New York and western Vermont. Send for rates and sample copy.

### La Rue County Herald

HODGENVILLE, KY.

C. C. HOWARD, Publisher.

The HERALD is the only paper published in La Rue county, has a large circulation, and circulates among a class of people who are neither very rich nor very poor, but who are all in good circumstances.

### The Morning & Weekly Times

HORNELLSVILLE, N. Y.

Office, 38 Main Street.

DR. J. S. DOLSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

The only Morning Daily and the leading newspaper of Steuben County.

JOHN W. MACK, Editor and Business Manager.

# AT THE CAPITAL.

LEADING ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN NEW YORK.

## ALBANY EVENING JOURNAL

ESTABLISHED 1830.

ALBANY, NEW YORK.

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

THE JOURNAL IS THE LEADING REPUBLICAN PAPER OF NEW YORK STATE.

IT GIVES ALL THE NEWS.

ITS LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT THE MOST DESIRABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM AT  
THE STATE CAPITAL.

DAILY CIRCULATION NEARLY DOUBLED IN 1885.

ADDRESS:

**THE JOURNAL COMPANY, Albany, New York.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

## BOSTON COMMONWEALTH

THE LEADING LITERARY, SOCIETY, FAMILY AND HOTEL PAPER  
OF BOSTON AND NEW ENGLAND.

Its circulation is largely among the most intelligent and influential classes. The circulation is steadily increasing and its advertising patronage has more than tripled during the past year.

Advertising rates, \$1.00 per square of eight nonpareil lines. Liberal discount on long time advertisements.

**CIRCULATION 6,300.**

Published Saturdays. Subscription price, \$2.50 per annum. Sample Copy Free.

Published by COMMONWEALTH PUBLISHING CO., 25 BROMFIELD ST., BOSTON, MASS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## NEW JERSEY FREIE PRESSE AND SONNTAGSGAST

DR. EDMUND I. KOCH, EDITOR.

489 and 491 Pavonia Avenue, Jersey City Heights,

NEAR CHESTNUT AVE.

READING CIRCLE 75,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN'S MAGAZINE

TERRE HAUTE, INDIANA.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE

## BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN OF NORTH AMERICA.

THE MAGAZINE IS DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN EVERY DEPARTMENT OF THE SERVICE. IT IS A FEARLESS ADVOCATE OF THE RIGHTS OF LABOR, AND EVERY LABORING MAN SHOULD READ IT. PUBLISHED MONTHLY. 64 PAGES.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE **\$1.00** PER YEAR, (Postage prepaid).

We respectfully call attention to the merits of the LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN'S MAGAZINE as an advertising medium. Its circulation has averaged **23,000** copies per month, extending into every State and Territory in the Union and through the Dominion of Canada. It goes into the hands of railroad Presidents, Superintendents, Managers, Master Mechanics, Conductors, Engineers and Firemen, besides having a large number of subscribers among merchants and business men. The circulation is larger than that of any similar periodical, and as an advertising medium it will prove a thorough success.

ADDRESS:

**LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN'S MAGAZINE,**  
TERRE HAUTE, INDIANA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1837.

# THE PORTLAND TRANSCRIPT

PORTLAND, MAINE.

ELWELL, PICKARD & CO., PUBLISHERS.

The Best Family Paper. Has the largest City, County and State circulation of any paper in Maine, and is the best advertising medium.

CIRCULATION **24,000.**

### RATES:

For all advertisements of eight lines or over on 7th page, 20 cents per agate line for one insertion; 72 cents for four insertions; \$1.95 for three months; \$3.33 for six months; \$6.24 for one year.

Advertisements of eight lines or over on 8th page next to reading matter, 25 cents per agate line for one insertion; 92 cents for 4 insertions; \$2.60 for 13 insertions; \$4.42 for 26 insertions; \$7.80 for 52 insertions.

*All advertisements of less than eight lines the rate is charged as an extra line.*

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# FARM AND HOME

VOL. VII. SPRINGFIELD, MASS., JUNE 1, 1886. NO. 76.

## Farm and Home.

Editorial

### A National SEMI-MONTHLY.

Published for all those who are interested in the progress of the country, and who desire to be kept posted on the latest news of the day, and who wish to see their own views published, and who desire to see their own views published, and who desire to see their own views published.

crop will pay. This is not an insuperable obstacle; moreover the best can be grown where soil and manure are abundant. There are for the numerous industries, however, in different areas so as to extract a fair return that exists in sorghum and...

room is on the ground floor, make a good double floor, with an inch space between the two thicknesses, and also put between them one or two thicknesses of good building paper. Call overhead and fill between the joists and floor above with sawdust. Be sure that all these spaces are perfectly filled. There should be plenty of windows, but with blinds to keep the sun from over-heating the room. This matter of properly curtaining is a very important factor. I saw cheese sold in New York last fall at from 7 to 8 per pound under the market, owing simply to their being improperly cured, that was made from good milk, but they had spoiled in the curing. (A. Cooper, Herkimer county, N. Y.)

loaded with foul matter that gives off bad odors and bacteria whatever the cream may contain. The packing should be solid and the butter reach to one inch of the top of the crock, and the butter covered with bleached muslin free from any starch or sizing. The jar should then be filled with all the milk it will hold and snugly pressed down. Then turn on a little pure water—just enough to rise to one-half the depth of milk and no higher. Sprinkle the butter with dry salt on top, but up a little from the ground-side. If the butter is all right when it is packed, it may reasonably be expected to be sound next winter. In a larger way, 100-lb white oak tubs, after being thoroughly cleaned of oil and all liability to imparting woody flavor by soaking in boiling hot water, may be used in the same way as crocks.—(Prof. L. S. Arnold.)

**EDITORIAL INQUIRIES.**  
In rummaging about the barn at a farm recently visited, we found in a store-room over the chicken from which all the stock of the farm was watered, a pound or more of Paris green very loosely done up in a paper package. The floor above the chicken was very loose and the poison could easily have gotten into the water. On the same farm the farmer told us that the father and son had placed some strychnin in an egg. The mother had been monitoring the son gathered the poison egg with the others and placed them all where it was customary to place broken eggs. The boy with made them into a mustard, of which large family partook, but fortunately it was not enough poison to do harm. It should be known that "touch on zinc" is very common. Paris green and London purple are deadly poisons to man and beast. The first plant found in many farm houses is very poisonous to cattle. The compound of arsenic with lime, whereas it should be the case.

Pasture is apt to get the most of the crop and September in almost every year, and in the old days the farmer to get the most of the crop, and in the old days the farmer to get the most of the crop, and in the old days the farmer to get the most of the crop.

**THE TREATMENT OF GARGET.**  
Cows may be more liable to attacks of garget at this season than during the summer, inasmuch as more or less grain must enter into the ration now to stimulate a flow of milk. It is well to keep the udder as dry as possible, and to use a little salt in the feed. It is well to keep the udder as dry as possible, and to use a little salt in the feed. It is well to keep the udder as dry as possible, and to use a little salt in the feed.

**TO MAKE THE BEST FULL CREAM CHEESE.**  
First, warm the milk gradually to 85° in warm weather, and 80° or 82° in cold, using enough sweet, water-soaked rennet to coagulate in thirty or forty minutes, then cutting lengthwise and crosswise, letting it settle until the curd has entirely disappeared, after which stir and cut carefully to the desired fineness, stirring and warming to 100° or 102° being governed by the locality. The curd is then pressed in a cloth, and the whey is then heated slowly, but if it cooks fast, heat more rapidly. The curd is then pressed in a cloth, and the whey is then heated slowly, but if it cooks fast, heat more rapidly.

It is a simple matter to supply an amount of green feed in this of July 15. Between this time and there seems to be little if any back upon. It is useless to make two sowings of oats and peas, and the wheat is out of the ground. The farmer would be well advised to get the most of the crop, and in the old days the farmer to get the most of the crop.

Protection against fire is often in barn houses and small villages, and a great extent of the political significance and expense of fire insurance, which are the great objections to one. Thus with the system of mutual fire insurance that is coming into use in many agricultural districts, the loss by fire should be reduced to the minimum.

A verdict of vast importance to farmers who have to irrigate their crops has just been rendered by the California supreme court. It decides that as man may monopolize the waters to make their supply too limited for the purposes of husbandry and the household, this California suit was fought and won on this very issue, and we believe the first supreme court decision of this important point. Several years and much money have been expended on the case.

**WHAT AILS THE ORCHARD?**  
I have one of the finest orchards to be found, and I shall lose it. Something has destroyed the bark of the trees, and the trees are all dying. I have a lot of young trees, and I shall lose them. I have a lot of young trees, and I shall lose them. I have a lot of young trees, and I shall lose them.

The mortgage devoted to sugar beets in Germany and France will be heavily increased this year. Through the liberality of those countries in encouraging the beet-sugar industry by cash subsidies and protective tariffs, it is now grown until now the amount of sugar produced from the beet is greater than from cane. This statement is based on statistics of the world's sugar crop in 1885, collected from official sources by Frankfort, Germany. California is the only place in this country where beet growing for sugar making has had, but the times will come when thousands of acres of nearly worked western and middle state lands will be devoted to this crop. Beet sugar must be mostly done by machinery before the

**OUR NEW QUARTERS.**  
Containing over 25,000 square feet of room, rendered necessary by our large and constantly increasing business.

**FIGHTING COMMON INSECTS.**  
To get rid of potato beetles, I apply immediately the plant is sown. I apply immediately the plant is sown. I apply immediately the plant is sown.

**PACKING BUTTER.**  
In putting down butter in a small way, there is nothing better than well-glazed crocks, with covers close fitting and closed inside as well as outside. Glazing on the inside of covers is often neglected, and when it is the porous substance which is a powerful absorbent, soon becomes



**OUR NEW QUARTERS.**  
Containing over 25,000 square feet of room, rendered necessary by our large and constantly increasing business.

**146,554**  
Paid Subscribers.

See Circulation Map Over.



---

THE  
BOSTON HERALD

---

HAVING THE  
LARGEST CIRCULATION  
OF ANY PAPER IN BOSTON.

---

PRINTS AT THE HEAD OF ITS COLUMNS  
THE EXACT FIGURES

*Advertisers know exactly what they get for their money.*

---

NOTWITHSTANDING ITS IMMENSE CIRCULATION,  
IT HAS THE  
LOWEST ADVERTISING RATES

*In proportion to its circulation, of any paper in the country.*

---

THE  
SUNDAY HERALD

---

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**Brick Pomeroy's Democrat**

NEW YORK CITY.

MARK M. POMEROY, Editor.

Sixteen pages. \$2.00 a year.

Independent, Democratic, Progressive.

Circulates in every state and territory among positive, well-to-do people. It does not aim to please but to be truthful and abreast with, if not ahead, of the times.

**DAILY. Biddeford Times WEEKLY.**  
BIDDEFORD, MAINE.

The TIMES has the largest circulation in the cities of Biddeford and Saco and neighboring towns of any local or other paper. Biddeford and Saco together have a population of 20,000. York County, in which they are situated, is one of the best agricultural counties in New England. The WEEKLY TIMES is the only large \$1.00 weekly published in the county. The Old Orchard Sea SHELL is published from the TIMES office, daily during July and August of each year. Send for advertising rates.

**The Greeley News**

GREELEY, KANSAS.

W. O. CHAMPE, Publisher.

Published every Thursday, at \$1.25 per year.

An independent journal, devoted to the interests of Eastern Kansas.

One of the best advertising mediums in Eastern Kansas, reaching the best class of farmers in the eastern portion of the State.

Advertising rates made known on application.

**The Analecta**

PITTSFIELD, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

O. H. A. CHAMBERLEN, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued on Fridays at the ANALECTA PRINTING HOUSE. Subscription, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

THE ANALECTA brings greater profits to advertisers who cater to the country trade than any other sheet outside the cities.

**Chester Co. Village Record**

WEST CHESTER, PENNA.

With an unusually large circulation in one of the richest agricultural counties in the State, advertisers will find it a valuable advertising medium. Daily and Weekly.

**The Lancaster Excelsior**

LANCASTER, MO.

W. M. HUNTER, Publisher.

A Democratic newspaper published every Saturday. Official paper of the county. Circulation 1,425.

**The Martinsburg Herald**

MARTINSBURG, W. VA.

The leading Journal in the Eastern Panhandle of West Virginia, and the best advertising medium.

ALLEN CROSSAN, Editor,

**Hartly, Iowa, Record,**

and agent for 50,000 acres of land in Northwest Iowa.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY HOME NEWS**

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.

HUGH BOYD, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation guaranteed to be four times as large as that of any other daily paper in the county. As an advertising medium it therefore has no equal in the vicinity.

**THE DALE REPORTER**

DALE, SPENCER CO., IND. BLACK &amp; BROWN, Pubs.

Established in 1885. Has a bona fide circulation of 500, and is situated in a rich farming country which makes it a first-class advertising medium. Estimates of advertising furnished upon application.

**MORGAN COUNTY GAZETTE**

MARTINSVILLE, INDIANA.

E. W. CALLIS, Editor. L. O. CALLIS, Publisher.

Published weekly. Circulation 1,000.

Terms, \$1.25 per year, in advance.

On the line of two railroads.

**THE PITTSFIELD SUN, PITTSFIELD, MASS.**

Eight pages, 7 columns each. Full, fresh and correct Berkshire news always. The only Democratic paper in Western Massachusetts. Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

SUN PRINTING COMPANY, Publishers.  
JOHN F. ALLEN, President and Treasurer.

**The Cambridge News**

CAMBRIDGEBORO, PA.

A. F. MOSES, Editor and Publisher.

A live newspaper, devoted to local and county news.

Only paper in Central Crawford.

Organ of Cheese Board of Trade, Fair Association, Mineral Water Springs and Conservatory of Music.

Large and growing circulation in this well-known dairy section. Good advertising solicited. No objectionable matter inserted at any price. Apply for rates to publisher.

**The Sanford Journal**

SANFORD, FLA.

SANFORD JOURNAL COMPANY, Publishers.

DR. J. J. HARRIS, Editor. E. W. PEABODY, Local Editor.

Is the oldest newspaper in South Florida.

Has a large circulation, and is the best advertising medium.

**Keyser Tribune**

KEYSER, WEST VA.

A. V. DOUGLASS &amp; BRO., Editors and Proprietors.

The largest circulation of any newspaper in Mineral Co., and one of the best advertising mediums in the State.

Established 1869.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance, otherwise \$2.00 will be charged. Advertising rates reasonable.

**Man**

A popular journal of PUBLIC and INDIVIDUAL HEALTH.  
OTTAWA, CANADA.

Monthly. Established 1874.

Reaches a good class of readers. A valuable medium for a certain class of advertisers.

Only reliable, unexceptionable advertisements accepted.

No "patent medicine" advertisements inserted.

Terms reasonable.

A Chicago Monthly, with an "Intermediate News" number

**Inland Architect & Builder**

19 Tribune Building, CHICAGO, ILL.

Official Organ of Western Association of Architects.

News Department unequalled.

**The Kanawha Gazette**

CHARLESTON, WEST VIRGINIA.

MOSES W. DONNALLY, Proprietor.

The leading paper published at the State Capital.

Circulation greater than all other papers combined.

**The Miami Helmet**

PIQUA, OHIO. I. S. &amp; J. W. MORRIS, Pubs.

Devoted to local and general news, temperance and good morals. A paper for every home circle. Republican in politics. Circulation 1,000. Two dollars a year.

**The Sentinel**

COLERIDGE, CEDAR CO., NEB.

J. S. KROESEN, Editor.

Terms, \$1.50 a year. Job and newspaper work done.

Has general circulation in all of Southern Cedar.

**THE INDIANAPOLIS WORLD**

17 Vance Block, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

CHRISTY &amp; COOPER, Publishers.

Circulation 2,500. Politics, Independent. Object and Mission, to improve the moral, mental and financial condition of the Negro race.

**LE TRAVAILLEUR**

WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS.

FERD. GAGNON'S HEIRS, Publishers.

The oldest French paper in New England. Tuesdays and Fridays. U. S. circulation 2,700. The leading organ of the French Canadians in N.E. Alex. Bellisle, Jr., Manager.

**DEMOCRATIC PRESS**

YORK, PA. OLIVER STUCK, Editor and Proprietor.

Established in 1838. Circulation in the county, 1,700. The organ of the Democratic party in York County, which has 4,000 majority in the county. All the legal advertisements are published in its columns.

**THE HOOSIER STATE, NEWPORT, INDIANA.**

S. B. DAVIS, Publisher. Established 1866. Terms, \$1.50 per year. A bright, newsy paper, with a large and rapidly increasing circulation. It contains each week thirty-two columns of choice, local and general news and well selected family reading. Good advertising medium.

# The Scientific American

The Most Popular Scientific Paper in the World.

ESTABLISHED 1845.

WEEKLY—\$2.00; \$1.50 Six months.

This unrivaled periodical, which is now in its **FORTY-SECOND YEAR**, continues to maintain its high reputation for excellence, and enjoys the largest circulation ever attained by any scientific publication. Every number contains sixteen large pages, beautifully printed, elegantly illustrated. It presents in popular style a descriptive record of the most novel, interesting and important advances in Science, Arts and Manufactures. It shows the progress of the world in respect to New Discoveries and Improvements, embracing Machinery, Mechanical Works, Engineering in all branches, Chemistry, Metallurgy, Electricity, Light, Heat, Architecture, Domestic Economy, Agriculture, Natural History, etc. It abounds with fresh and interesting subjects for discussion, thought or experiment. It tends to improve the mind; encourages to self-exertion, activity and

development; furnishes hundreds of useful suggestions for business, and for simple, light and profitable occupations. It promotes Industry, Progress, Thrift and Intelligence in every community where it circulates.

**THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN** should have a place in every Dwelling, Shop, Office, School, or Library. Workmen, Foremen, Engineers, Superintendents, Directors, Presidents, Officials, Merchants, Farmers, Teachers, Lawyers, Physicians, Clergymen—People in every walk and profession in life, will derive satisfaction and benefit from a regular reading of **THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**.

As an instructor for the young, it is of peculiar advantage. **TRY IT.** Subscribe for yourself—it will bring you valuable ideas; subscribe for your sons—it will make them manly and self-reliant; subscribe for your workmen—it will please and assist their labor; subscribe for your friends—it will be likely to give them a practical lift in life.

Terms **\$3.00 a year; \$1.50 six months.**

Single copies 10 cents. Remit by Postal Order or Check.

**MUNN & CO., Publishers, 361 Broadway, N. Y.**

## THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT

**THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT** is a separate and distinct publication from **THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**, but is uniform therewith in size, every number containing sixteen large pages. **THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT** is published weekly, and includes a very wide range of contents. It presents the most recent papers by eminent writers in all the principal departments of Science and the Useful Arts, embracing Biology, Geology, Mineralogy, Natural History, Geography, Archaeology, Astronomy, Chemistry, Electricity, Light, Heat, Mechanical Engineering, Steam and Railway Engineering, Mining, Ship Building, Marine Engineering, Photography, Technology, Manufacturing Industries, Sanitary Engineering, Agriculture, Horticulture, Domestic Economy, Biography, Medicine, etc. A vast amount of fresh and valuable information pertaining to these and allied subjects is given, the whole profusely illustrated with engravings.

**The most important Engineering Works, Mechanisms and Manufactures at home and abroad are represented and described in the SUPPLEMENT.**

**PRICE FOR THE SUPPLEMENT, \$5.00 PER YEAR.**

Or one copy of **THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN** and one copy of **SUPPLEMENT**, both mailed one year for **\$7.** Address and remit by postal order or check.

**MUNN & CO., 361 Broadway, N. Y.,**

*Publishers Scientific American.*

**TO NEWSDEALERS.**—We furnish all the numbers of the **SUPPLEMENT.** *They are never out of print!* If your News Companies give any excuse for not supplying you, send your order to us by mail, and we will see that it is promptly filled.

**MUNN & CO.**

**CATALOGUE of Valuable Papers contained in the Scientific American Supplement**

**SENT FREE to any address.**

This catalogue, covering 20 large quarto pages, gives the title and supplement number for nearly two thousand valuable and important Scientific Papers or Essays. If you wish to find the latest published information concerning any new process, any branch of Engineering or Mechanical work, any Industrial Art, any Manufacture, or any Scientific Subject or Discovery, consult this Catalogue. **SENT FREE.**

**MUNN & CO., Publishers,  
361 Broadway, N. Y.**

**SCIENTIFIC BOOKS** of every kind promptly furnished by **MUNN & CO., Publishers of THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 361 Broadway, New York.**

### PATENTS.

Any person who has made an invention, and desires to know whether it is probably new and patentable, can obtain advice concerning the same, *free of charge*, by writing to **MUNN & Co., publishers of THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 361 Broadway, New York.** For the past forty years **MUNN & Co.** have carried on as a branch of their business, the preparation and obtaining of patents. Many of the most reliable inventions have been patented through their Agency. **Hand Book** about patents sent free. Address

**MUNN & CO., 361 Broadway, N. Y.**

ESTABLISHED IN 1866.

# THE MAYSVILLE REGISTER

MAYSVILLE, DE KALB COUNTY, MISSOURI.

HENRY E. GLAZIER, Proprietor.

Published every Thursday.

THE REGISTER is the leading weekly, not only of the county, but of Northwest Missouri. It is fearless, newsy and Democratic, has the largest circulation of any paper in the county.

It is an all home paper (no patent), eight column folio.

THE REGISTER Steam Printing Office is admitted to be the finest in the country. Telephone and Telegraph connection with all points.

No dead ads or dead beats carried.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Display Advertisements, 80c. per inch per month. Locals, five cents per line each insertion.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.50 PER YEAR.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

## Bridgewater Times

BRIDGEWATER, DAKOTA.

ADIN F. TERRILL, Publisher.

Devoted to the interests of Bridgewater, McCook Co., and Southeastern Dakota.

A clean, newsy paper. Circulates among the best class of citizens of the Northwest. Liberally patronized by business men.

Eight pages, 56 columns. Subscription, \$1.50.

Send for free copy and advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1878. Terms, \$1.50 a year.

## Red River Valley News

GLYNDON, MINN.  
L. OSBORN, Publisher.  
Official Paper of Clay County.

Established 1885. Subscription, \$1.00.

## Free Churchman

WATER VALLEY, MISS.  
FLY & FLY, Editors. ED. M. HOKE, Publisher.  
Issued Saturdays. 4 pages; 26x40. Circulation over 500.

## Free Press

MINERSVILLE, PA.  
Best advertising medium in the Anthracite Coal Region.  
Circulation now over 5,000. Increasing with every issue. Affidavit as to circulation furnished at any time.

## "Crip"

(The Canadian Punch.)  
TORONTO, CANADA.  
No better advertising medium in Canada. Everybody gets it. Fridays. 16 pages. Amply illustrated. \$3 a year.

## Temperance Advocate

ATLANTA, GA.

SMITH &amp; STONG, Editors and Publishers.

An eight-page, four column paper.

The only Temperance paper in the State of Georgia. The official organ of the temperance people of Georgia.

This of necessity gives it a general circulation all over the State, but it is not only confined to Georgia, but has a circulation in all the Southern States and some in the Northern States.

\$1 a year, in advance.

Liberal contracts made with advertisers.

Correspondence solicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Eaton Rapids Herald

EATON RAPIDS, MICH. WILL EMMERT, Pub.  
A six-column quarto, cut and pasted.  
The paper in Eaton County with mod. rn improvements.  
Only first-class advertisements solicited.

## Culde-Advocate

WATFORD, ONT.  
JAS. C. TYE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Circulation, 2,000.  
Non-partisan. Eight pages, 8 columns to page.

## Le Monde (The World.)

1650 NOTRE DAME ST., MONTREAL, CANADA.  
Leading French paper of Canada. Retail price, 1 cent.  
Average circulation, 1885: Daily, 18,200; Weekly, 12,500.  
French Canadian pop. of Canada in 1885 over 2,000,000.

## CARROLL FREE PRESS

CARROLLTON, GEORGIA.  
EDWIN R. SHARPE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Official Organ of County. Makes a specialty of local news and hence has a large local circulation. \$1 a year.  
Advertising rates liberal. Send for specimen copy.



13 BARCLAY ST., NEW YORK.

We all know the power of pictures, stories, and poems, to attract and hold the attention of old and young, be it for good or for evil. Whether they shall corrupt or destroy, or whether they shall build up and benefit, depends largely on the source from which they come.

In an age of light literature and of pictures, the dispositions of a lifetime are often made or marred by the reading of what is meant to be recreative literature.

Whether that will be the case with the children for whom you, as a parent, guardian or teacher, are answerable, is a grave question whose responsibility you cannot avoid.

We offer you a great help in meeting this responsibility. One thing we can promise you, that if you give them *THE ILLUSTRATED CATHOLIC AMERICAN* you will find them instructed, amused, and interested in Catholic affairs, by a weekly perusal of its pages.

Years ago, yielding to a long formed conviction of the daily growing need of attractive Catholic literature of recreation and popular instruction, we issued our prospectus of *THE ILLUSTRATED CATHOLIC AMERICAN*, determined to do our part in removing what was at once a danger and a reproach.

First among our rewards has been the sense that *THE ILLUSTRATED CATHOLIC AMERICAN* has accomplished some of its designs. It has done no little good in providing pleasant and safe recreative literature for Catholic families. Everywhere in these United States and even abroad, in distant climes, Hindostan, Brazil, Ireland, New Zealand, Germany and France, it has made friends. These have kindly sent us, from time to time, messages of encouragement which showed us that we were not mistaken in believing that Catholic parents felt the need of our proposed work, and that they would aid us in attempting to fill the want. In all our career as journalists, we have had nothing to please us more than the knowledge of how grateful and welcome a visitor *THE ILLUSTRATED CATHOLIC AMERICAN* was to our Catholic homes.

Nor, in the second place, was it a small reward that our brethren of the Catholic press greeted us with a friendly welcome and often cheered our progress with commendations of our steady improvement from week to week.

Lastly, we count it no small gain that the American clergy have helped to make our work known, and in commending it, have aided us to lay the foundation of a great success.

Teachers and heads of families and schools, will find that a principal object of *THE ILLUSTRATED CATHOLIC AMERICAN*, while amusing and delighting its young readers, will be to interest them, in some degree at least, in Catholic questions, in notable discoveries and improvements, in the progress of the arts and sciences. If it succeeds in its aspirations it will do much in popularizing knowledge, and will be an efficient aid to Catholic American education.

Advertisers who desire to secure a first-class family circulation, will do well to patronize this paper.

# SOUTH AND WEST

ISSUED SEMI-MONTHLY BY THE

DEERE-MANSUR PUBLISHING COMPANY,

NO. 217 OLIVE STREET, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS AND MAKE ALL ORDERS PAYABLE TO

"SOUTH AND WEST," St. Louis, Mo.

Established in 1830, by hard work and honest means it has, in the SIX YEARS of existence, gained for itself the enviable reputation of being the

## LEADING AGRICULTURAL PAPER OF THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

It is a sixteen-page Farm and Family sheet, filled with useful and entertaining matter, published semi-monthly,

at the low price of **50 cents a year**. Politics are entirely ignored. General news, valuable information and interesting reading matter are furnished. The best correspondents contribute from

all sections of the country. Useful premiums and liberal commissions will be given

to club-raisers. **Samples free**. It is also a reliable advertising medium,

with a large circulation among the best class of farmers, planters,

manufacturers, merchants, mechanics and professional men.

**CIRCULATION, 25,000.**

**Advertising Rates:** 25 cents per agate line for each insertion; or **\$3.50** per inch for all advertisements of  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch or more, each insertion. Width of column, 18 $\frac{1}{2}$  ems pica. Published six days in advance of date. Address,

"SOUTH AND WEST," 217 OLIVE STREET, ST. LOUIS, MO.

## Altoona Tribune

ALTOONA, PENNSYLVANIA.

Daily and Weekly.

THE MORNING TRIBUNE is the leading daily of Central Pennsylvania. Circulates in every section of Blair County, and has an extensive patronage in adjoining counties, giving it the largest circulation of any paper between Harrisburg and Pittsburgh.

Subscription price 50 cents per month, or \$5.00 per year, in advance. Sworn circulation over 3,000.

THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE is a large family journal devoted entirely to Local and General News. The most popular weekly in Central Pennsylvania.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum, in advance.

Sworn circulation over 1,800. Advertising rates liberal.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1881.

## "Sea Bright Sentinel"

SEA BRIGHT, NEW JERSEY.

P. HALL PACKER, Editor and Manager.

ISSUED WEEKLY.

Independent in Politics. Temperance in Principles.

Always denouncing wrong doings. Circulation rapidly increasing. Best advertising medium in Monmouth County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Paint, Oil & Drug Review

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

PUBLISHED TWICE A MONTH, AND COVERS THE TRADE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Gleaner

CALEDONIA, N. Y.

GEO. B. CHASE, Editor and Publisher.

Published semi-monthly.

THE GLEANER is a four-page, twenty-four column paper, devoted to the interests of the rural population of the United States. It contains articles on Agricultural Science, Experimental Farming, the Cultivation of all Crops, Fruit Growing, Departments for Boys and Girls, Natural History, Puzzles, News of the Day, Wit and Humor, Literature and Correspondence, etc., etc.

The cheapest paper in the United States.

Fifty Cents per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Daily News-Dealer

WILKESBARRE, PA.

The only Democratic morning newspaper in the Wyoming Coal Regions. Read by everybody.

Three cents a copy. By mail, per year, \$5.00.

## The Sunday News-Dealer

Independent in politics. Eight pages. \$2.00 per annum.

Is delivered by pony express in every town and hamlet within a radius of forty miles of the publication office, and is sold in every station on all railroads passing through Wilkesbarre. Published simultaneously in Wilkesbarre and Elliston. THE SUNDAY NEWS-DEALER has a much larger circulation than any other paper in the coal regions.

DOLLAR WEEKLY NEWS-DEALER.

EIGHT PAGES. \$1.00 PER ANNUM.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Oxford Standard

OXFORD, NEBRASKA.

W. P. LINDSAY, Publisher.

Established 1885, and consolidated with "REGISTER," established 1882.

Large circulation and good advertising medium.

Subscription price, \$1.25.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Champaign County Herald

EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

URBANA, ILLINOIS.

M. W. MATHEWS, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 2,850.

Much the largest circulation of any paper in the county. First-class advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

The only paper published at the county-seat.

Address as above, or

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1876.

## The State

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

RICHARD F. BEIRNE, Owner and Editor.

The only afternoon paper in Richmond, Virginia.

Largest circulation, lowest advertising rates, cheapest subscription price.

Published daily, semi-weekly and weekly. Daily, 32 columns; Semi-weekly, 32 columns; Weekly, 48 columns, eight pages, the largest in the South.

Daily, \$5.00; Semi-weekly, \$2.00; Weekly, \$1.00.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE  
**NATIONAL STOCKMAN**  
**AND FARMER**

PITTSBURGH, PA.

AXTELL, RUSH & Co., Publishers.

THE LEADING AMERICAN BREEDERS' AND FARMERS' JOURNAL. LARGER WEEKLY CIRCULATION  
 THAN ANY OTHER LIVE STOCK PAPER IN AMERICA.

Practical, Progressive, Clean, Fresh, Vigorous, and Reliable. Being devoted to Live Stock and Farm interests  
 with no side issues whatever, its entire circulation is among PROGRESSIVE BREEDERS  
 and FARMERS, the most generally well-to-do class of people in the world.

*A Superior Advertising Medium.*

RATES VERY LOW AND ALIKE TO ALL.

Only first-class business from reliable parties accepted at any price.

**WHAT PATRONS THINK OF IT.**

We advertise in nearly all the agricultural publications, and consider THE STOCKMAN as one of the best. The  
 repeated renewing of our advertising contract is evidence of this. SMITH, MYERS & SCHNIER,  
 Steam Engines and General Farm Machinery, Cincinnati, O.

THE STOCKMAN has done us more good than all other papers combined and we have advertised in some of  
 the high-priced ones. A. J. NICHOLSON & CO.,  
 Manufacturers Champion Hay Ricker, Springfield, O.

Our experience with your paper was very satisfactory. Indeed we received more inquiries for our roofing from  
 patrons of your paper than from any other source, and herewith hand you copy for our card to be inserted  
 until further notice. A. NORTHROP & CO.,  
 Sheet Iron Roofing Paneled and Crimped Ceiling, Pittsburgh, Pa.

We enclose check to pay for our advertisement for this quarter. We must acknowledge that the advertisement  
 has given us great satisfaction so far. We have had answers to it from nearly every State in the Union, and most  
 of the territories, and our sales have been steadily increasing. VAUGHN, BONSAILL & CO.,  
 Bone Fertilizer Manufacturers, Salem, O.

Our inch card in your paper pays us per ratio of cost better than any other paper we advertise in.  
 R. W. SHOPPELL,  
 Co-operative Building Plan Association, New York.

We regard your paper one of the very best advertising mediums in the country.  
 NEWARK MACHINE CO.,  
 Farm Implements, Columbus, O.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established June 26th, 1878

THE PEOPLES' PAPER.

# THE BAY CITY PRESS

BAY CITY, MICHIGAN.

ARMSTRONG & RASMUSSEN, Proprietors.

Delivered by Carriers, 35c. a Month, in Bay City, West Bay City and Essexville.

BY MAIL, \$4.00 A YEAR.

**The Largest and Best Family Evening Newspaper and Live Advertising Medium in Michigan.**

The rapidly increasing importance of Bay City as a business and railroad center, and the large circulation attained by the Press in Bay City, and surrounding towns and country, render it well worthy the attention of advertisers. Address all communications to

THE PRESS, BAY CITY, MICHIGAN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

J. P. BARR.

WM. SCHOYER.

E. A. MYERS.

# THE PITTSBURGH POST

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY AT

PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

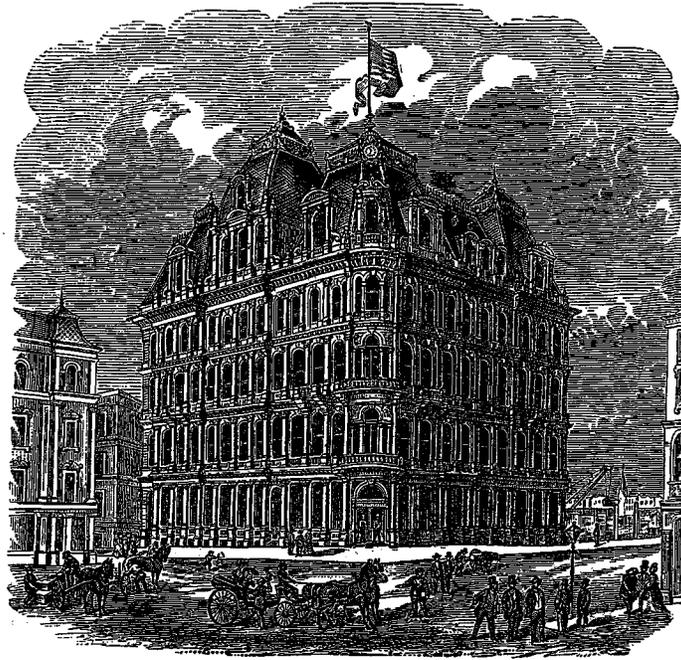
JAS. P. BARR & CO., Publishers.

Circulation, Daily, over 13,000.

Circulation, Weekly, over 19,000.

THE POST is the only Democratic daily journal published in Western Pennsylvania, and reaches thousands of readers who do not see any other Pittsburgh paper. Its value as an advertising medium is therefore apparent.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



# THE MISSOURI REPUBLICAN

DEMOCRATIC.

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

THE LEADING BUSINESS JOURNAL AND THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WEST.

Has the largest circulation amongst all classes of readers of any paper published in the West.

THE REPUBLICAN goes into the homes of the wealthy and the well-to-do more commonly than any other newspaper.

WEEKLY, regular circulation over 73,000

DAILY, " " " 25,000

CIRCULATION CONSTANTLY INCREASING, AND IN INFLUENCE WITHOUT A RIVAL IN THE WEST.

Subscription and Advertising rates reasonable. Patrons always satisfied and retained.

Subscribe to and Advertise in

THE MISSOURI REPUBLICAN

Publishers: GEORGE KNAPP & CO.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

N. W. ATER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE SENTINEL**

DAILY AND WEEKLY.  
HOT SPRINGS, ARKANSAS.

ELLIS WOOLMAN, Proprietor.

The "Sentinel" is published in a city of 8,000 permanent inhabitants, and having a visiting population that comes from every point of the globe, of from four to six thousand.

Terms: Daily, \$10.00 per year. Weekly, \$2.00 per year.

**Henderson Cleaner**

HENDERSON, KY.

C. C. GIVENS, Editor and Publisher.

Circulates generally over Southwestern Kentucky, having a *sworn* circulation of 3,500.

Rates for advertising low, considering circulation.

**Daily and Weekly Times**

PEKIN, ILLINOIS.

B. C. ALLENSWORTH, Editor and Manager.

Weekly circulation, 2,850. Daily circulation, 1,250. The PEKIN TIMES is one of the most popular dailies in the State outside of Chicago.

The WEEKLY TIMES with its unusually large circulation, is becoming more than ever the favorite of advertisers everywhere for this section. All of this paper printed at home, no patent insides.

**Scribner Weekly News**

SCRIBNER, DODGE CO., NEB.

JOHN HAZLITT, Publisher.

Every Saturday. Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

A first-class weekly newspaper, vigorous and attractive. Now in its third year.

Rapidly increasing circulation. First-class advertising medium.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

Twenty-eighth year.

**The Iowa Plain Dealer**

CRESCO, IOWA.

Established by its present Proprietors.

Circulates in all parts of the Fourth Congressional District of Iowa, composed of the ten Northeast counties.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Clinton Independent**

ST. JOHNS, MICH.

JAS. D. ESTES, Publisher.

Official paper of the county. Established 1865.

Democratic.

Sworn circulation 1,500 each week.

Printed entirely at home.

**Qu'Appelle Vidette**

BAY AVENUE, FORT QU'APPELLE, N. W. TER.

PROCTOR BROS., Publishers.

The newest paper in the Northwest Territories.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

A first-class advertising medium.

**Franklin Sentinel**

FRANKLIN, MASS.

EDWIN A. START, Publisher.

Also publishes the

MEDWAY MAGNET and MILLIS OBSERVER.

The SENTINEL and associated papers have a good and increasing circulation and influence among the best people in the communities about them. Established 1876. Best advertising medium in Southeastern Massachusetts.

**Conneautville Courier**

CONNEAUTVILLE, CRAWFORD CO., PENNA.

J. E. & W. A. RUPERT, Publishers.

Issued Weekly.

The COURIER was established in 1847, and has been, since 1863, under the control of its present proprietors; is a six-column quarto; size of sheet 31½×45; folded, pasted and trimmed by machinery, its pages opening like a book, giving advertisers advantages not possessed by the ordinary quarto sheet. Is conceded to have a larger circulation than any local paper published in a town of the same size in the world.

Established 1867

**Sunday Morning News**

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

The best, cleanest and most reliable Sunday paper published in Columbus.

Independent, not neutral, in politics.

Local news its special feature. Everybody takes it.

**Jefferson City Tribune**

JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI.

A Democratic Daily and Weekly newspaper. Has a large circulation throughout the State, and is one of the best mediums for advertisers in the State.

Rates of advertising: One square, one time, \$1.00; each additional week, 50 cents; quarter column, one year, \$36; half column, one year, \$70; one column, one year, \$100.

Address TRIBUNE PRINTING CO., Publishers.

**New Orleans Bee**

73 Chartres St., NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

DUFOUR, & DONNET, Proprietors.

Daily and Weekly.

L'ABELLE DE LA NOUVELLE ORLEANS Published in French. Is the oldest paper in the South-west. Circulates extensively in the French and Creole Parishes of Louisiana. Is received in France, Mexico and the West Indies. A very valuable medium for advertisers.

**Dawson Journal**

DAWSON, GA.

S. T. JORDAN, Publisher. E. L. RAINEY, Editor.

Official organ of both city and county.

Circulates in the counties of Terrell, Randolph, Webster, Lee and Calhoun.

A No. 1 Advertising medium.

Democratic in politics \$2.00 per year.

**Morning Herald**

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.

Published Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly.

The most widely circulated paper in the Maritime Provinces.

Subscription: Daily, \$6; Tri-Weekly, \$3; Weekly, \$1.

Liberal advertising rates.

Established 1869.

**The Weekly Recorder**

CONSHOHOCKEN, PENNSYLVANIA.

GEORGE W. EVANS, Editor and Proprietor.

East and West Conshohocken, containing a population of 9,000, and in the midst of a large manufacturing district. Trains passing to and from Philadelphia every half hour. THE RECORDER is the only paper published in those two towns.

**The Cambria News**

CAMBRIA, WISCONSIN.

GEO. J. KING, Proprietor.

Issued on Saturdays.

Terms, \$1.50 per year.

As an advertising medium THE CAMBRIA NEWS is unrivaled in its district.

# THE EVENING JOURNAL

MINNEAPOLIS, Minnesota.

Population 150,000.

DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY.

State 1,120,000.

THE LEADING EVENING PAPER OF THE STATE.

INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN.

THE JOURNAL has absorbed all of its predecessors, and stands as their legitimate successor with full Associated Press and United Press Dispatches, and a large and able corps of well known editors.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }  
COUNTY OF HENNEPIN, } ss.

J. A. Hilliker, circulator of the Journal Printing Company, being duly sworn, says that the following is a correct statement of THE JOURNAL circulation for the week ending May 8th, 1886:

TOTAL CIRCULATION.		AVERAGE FOR THE WEEK ENDING	
Monday, May 3.....	14,680	November 1, 1885.....	11,125
Tuesday, May 4.....	15,000	December 1, 1885.....	12,585
Wednesday, May 5.....	22,500	January 1, 1886.....	12,292
Thursday, May 6.....	16,400	February 1, 1886.....	12,682
Friday, May 7.....	16,000	March 1, 1886.....	13,112
Saturday, May 8.....	16,500	April 3, 1886.....	14,505
Total.....	101,080	April 10, 1886.....	14,226
AVERAGE DAILY.....	16,847	April 17, 1886.....	16,053
		May 3, 1886.....	16,847

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 10th day of May, A. D. 1886.  
[Seal.]

J. A. HILLIKER,  
LUCIAN SWIFT, JR.,  
Notary Public Hennepin Co., Minn.

Advertisements in the EVENING JOURNAL are not hidden away in a great pamphlet; they CAN BE SEEN; they attract attention; and they bring speedy returns. The steady patronage bestowed upon it by the local community is the best proof of its worth as an advertising medium.

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPIES, READ, AND YOU WILL BE CONVINCED.

ADDRESS FOR RATES, THE EVENING JOURNAL, MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1871.

# THE AUSTIN STATESMAN

AUSTIN, TEXAS.

WM. P. GAINES, President and Manager.

LEADING PAPER OF TEXAS. THE ONLY MORNING PAPER AT THE STATE CAPITAL.

ALL THE LATEST NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

FULL ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES AND SPECIAL TELEGRAPHIC SERVICE FROM ALL POINTS IN TEXAS.

STENOGRAPHIC REPORTS of Legislative proceedings and Daily Reports of all business transacted in the State Departments and the United States and State Courts.

GENERAL INFORMATION on all subjects, and especially about the great State of Texas.

# THE WEEKLY STATESMAN

THE BEST FAMILY PAPER IN TEXAS.

To Farmers, Stockmen, Merchants, Mechanics, and Housekeepers it is Indispensable.

#### TERMS:

DAILY—Eight to twelve pages, 1 year.....\$10 00 | DAILY—Eight to twelve pages, 3 months... \$2 50  
 " " " " 6 months.... 5 00 | " " " " 1 month..... 1 00  
 WEEKLY—Eight to twelve pages, 1 year, \$1 00.

Circulation of the Daily 5,000, and Weekly 6,500.

Advertising Rates and Sample Copies sent on application.

THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING CO., AUSTIN, TEXAS.

NEW YORK OFFICE, 48 TRIBUNE BUILDING. S. C. BECKWITH, MANAGER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Canadian-American

128 LA SALLE ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

Branch Office: 34 Washington Ave. (So.) Minneapolis, Minn.

JAFFRAY BROS., Publishers.

Terms of Subscription: Single copies, 5 cents; one copy, one year, \$2.00, payable in advance.

The CANADIAN-AMERICAN is a first-class wide-awake weekly, replete with all the latest reliable news items from all parts of Canada and the United States; circulates largely in both countries, and offers unequalled facilities to advertisers of reliable wares.

Rates on application. Sworn circulation, 13,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Der Westbote

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

WESTBOTE BUILDING, 180 SOUTH HIGH STREET,

THE WESTBOTE COMPANY, Publishers.

HENRY A. REINHARD, Manager.

A German Weekly and Tri-weekly paper.

**To Advertisers:**—The TRI-WEEKLY WESTBOTE is widely circulated in Columbus and vicinity, and constitutes therefore an excellent advertising medium for advertisers. It is delivered to subscribers every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

The WEEKLY WESTBOTE is now sent to over 4,700 different Post-offices, and to all the Western States, and many places in Europe, presenting the best medium for advertising ever offered the merchants and manufacturers for communicating with the farmer and country dealer. DER "FAMILIENFREUND" (Sunday edition), \$1.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Mattoon Commercial

MATTOON, ILL. ADOLF SUMERLIN, Ed. and Pub.  
A 6-col. quarto, all printed at home. In politics, Democratic. Circulation, 1,200. One of the best advertising mediums in the State. Send for rates and sample copy.

Established 1870. Circulation, 875.

## Carroll County Times

CARROLLTON, GEORGIA.

J. B. BEALL, Editor and Publisher.

The official organ of the sheriff of Carroll County.

Daily. Weekly. Sunday.

## Waechter am Erie

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

Established 1852.

Largest German Circulation in Northern Ohio.

## The Home

409 Washington St., BOSTON, MASS.

Established eight years.

Circulation 25,000.

Advertising rates 20 cents per line.

**THE SUB-SOILER AND DEMOCRAT**  
CORINTH, MISS. S. G. BARK, Ed., Prop. & Founder.  
Established in 1878. Older by seven years than any paper ever published in Corinth. Devoted to agriculture, Democracy and local news. Published Fridays. Never changed politics or proprietorship.

**SEMI-WEEKLY PIONEER**  
MANISTIQUE, MICHIGAN. W. E. CLARKE, Editor.  
Published Tuesdays and Fridays. \$2.00 a year. Devoted to Local News, Politics and Reforms. Advertisements of a non-questionable nature solicited. Everybody reads it, for it contains nothing stale. Established 1880.

Established 1885. Established 1885.  
DAILY EVENING POST. WEEKLY REPUBLICAN-POST.  
REPUBLICAN-POST  
PEKIN, ILL. REPUBLICAN-POST CO., Props.  
Official City and County papers. Independent Republican in politics. Circulation: Daily, 1,000; Weekly, 2,500.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY LEDGER.**  
NEW ALBANY, IND. JONATHAN PETERS, Pres. & Mgr.  
JAS. P. APPELGATE, Sec. J. B. MITCHELL, Treas.  
Daily, 28 cols. 15c. a week; by mail, \$5.00 a year. Weekly, 36 cols., \$1.00 a year. Circulation large. Advertising rates reasonable. N. W. Ayer & Son, Philadelphia Agents.

## Building Trades Journal

ST. LOUIS, MO.

PIERCE BROS., Publishers, 118 North Third Street.

A monthly publication devoted to the interests of the Building Trades.

Of special value to Architects, Builders, Contractors, Plumbers, Painters, Planing-Mill Men, Lumber Dealers, Building Mechanics, and Supply Men generally.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

**TO ADVERTISERS:**—Although the BUILDING TRADES JOURNAL is only in the third year of publication, it has made progress in popularity, and consequently in circulation, to a most satisfactory degree, attesting to the value and fertility of its field of operations.

Advertising rates, with copy of sworn abstract of circulation, sent on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## THE NEW YORK

## Produce Exchange Bulletin

Office: 36 Whitehall Street, NEW YORK CITY.

WILLIAM PERSON, Editor and Publisher.

Devoted to Oleomargarine and Provision Interests.

Issued every Saturday.

Subscription: Domestic, yearly, \$3; Foreign, yearly, \$4.

THE PRODUCE EXCHANGE BULLETIN includes among its subscribers all classes of Produce Dealers, and as an advertising medium to reach such is unrivaled. Advertisements pertaining to produce inserted at rates consistent with the standing among the trade attained by THE BULLETIN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Edwardsville Standard

EDWARDSVILLE, CLEBURNE CO., ALA.

J. W. YARBROUGH, Publisher.

The only paper in the county. Splendid advertising medium. Established 1881.

## The West Point Appeal

WEST POINT, LEE CO., IOWA.

E. H. THOMAS, Publisher.

The APPEAL is in its 5th year. Good general circulation in one of the richest agricultural regions of the West.

Established 1865. Actual Circulation 1,688.

## The El Paso Journal

EL PASO, ILL. W. D. MEEK, Publisher.  
All home print. All contracts for advertising made with publisher direct. Write for terms.

## The News

MUNCIE, IND.

C. F. W. NEELY, Editor and Proprietor.

Daily and Weekly. The largest circulation and the best advertising medium in the county.

## THE PLAINFIELD PROGRESS

PLAINFIELD, IND. A. T. HARRISON, Publisher.  
Advertising price five cents per inch, each insertion. Strictly cash, no exchange or due bill contracts. No electrotypes inserted except of solid metal. Circulation 1,200. The leading local paper of Hendricks County.

## WASHINGTON GAZETTE

WASHINGTON, INDIANA.

GAZETTE CO., Publishers and Proprietors.

Estab. 1865. Issued Saturdays. Best paper in this (Davies) county. Circulation over 2,100, largest in the city. Republican. Best advertising medium in this county.

## HOLYOKE SUNDAY TELEGRAM

HOLYOKE, MASSACHUSETTS.

Price, Three Cents.

The only Sunday paper in the city.

Acknowledged to be the best newspaper and advertising medium published in Holyoke.

**THE VICTORIA WARDER.**  
LINDSAY, VICTORIA CO., ONT.  
SAM. HUGHES, Editor and Proprietor.  
Issued every Friday morning. Terms, \$1.00 a year. It is the best advertising paper in the Midland District. Send for advertising rates, which are very reasonable.

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# A SELECTED LIST OF STANDARD PUBLICATIONS.

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## The Christian Standard

Published weekly at CINCINNATI, OHIO.

## The Apostolic Guide

Published weekly at LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

## The Bible School

A Monthly devoted to the interests of Sunday-school Superintendents and Sunday-school Work.

## The Disciple

A Monthly devoted to the interests of Ministers and Church Work.

## The Standard Bible Lesson Quarterly

A Quarterly publication devoted to the interests of Sunday-schools and Teachers.

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**ADVERTISING RATES MOST REASONABLE.**

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Address, H. C. HALL, CINCINNATI, OHIO, or 202 Broadway, New York,

Or N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Industrial South

RICHMOND, VA.

JAS. McDONALD & BAKER P. LEE, Editors.

JED. HOTCHKISS, M. E.,

Editor of Mining and Mineralogical Department.

The INDUSTRIAL SOUTH is a first-class weekly paper (24 pages quarto) devoted to the mining, manufacturing and general industrial interests of the South. Every business man, North, South, East or West, who desires to inform himself fully as to Southern resources, industries and developments will find it indispensable.

Subscription price only \$2.00 a year, in advance.

Advertisers who desire to increase their business relations in new and rapidly developing sections, will find this one of the best and most economical means of reaching the substantial and buying classes.

Sample copies and rates furnished free on application.

Address INDUSTRIAL SOUTH, care R. F. JOHNSON & Co., Business Manager, 1018 Main Street, Richmond, Va.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Waynesboro Free Press

WAYNESBORO, VA.

W. L. PATTESON, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Thursday.

Rates of subscription: One copy, one year, \$1.00; six months, 75c.; three months, 40c.

An eight-page newspaper, one of the most wide-awake and spirited journals in the Shenandoah Valley.

Its circulation is large, and therefore a first-class medium for advertisers.

Advertising rates: One inch, one insertion, 50c.; every subsequent insertion, 40c.; two inches, three months, \$3; two inches, six months, \$5; two inches, nine months, \$7; two inches, one year, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on advertisements published for three, six or twelve months.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Harrisburg Morning Call

R. M. STURGEON | EDWARD C. JONES | JOHN ROBERTSON  
Managing Editor | General Editor | Business Man's  
Largest Daily Paper at the Capital.

It is eight pages in size and reaches the neighboring and distant towns in the State four hours ahead of Philadelphia and New York papers, and is unquestionably the best paper for advertisers. Daily circulation 3,200 and rapidly increasing, \$5.00 a year. The WEEKLY CALL, published every Thursday, will be sent to any address for \$1.00 per year, in advance. Address R. M. STURGEON & Co., 8 and 10 Court Ave., Harrisburg, Pa.

## The Ripon Commonwealth

RIPON, WISCONSIN.

ELLSWORTH & HARMON.

Established 1864. It is now in its 23d year.

Official City Paper. Published every Friday.

Oldest and leading paper in Ripon. Extended circulation throughout the State. No better advertising medium in this section. Rates furnished upon application.

## The Franklin News

FRANKLIN, GEORGIA.

P. T. McCUTCHEEN, Editor and Publisher.

Official organ of Heard County.

It is one of the foremost weeklies of Western Georgia, has a fine circulation, and has lately been enlarged and much improved. It will furnish a splendid medium for advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Philadelphia, are authorized to take contracts.

## The Stoughton Hub

STOUGHTON, DANE COUNTY, WISCONSIN.

C. I. ROLLIS, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday. \$1.25 per year, in advance. The official city paper.

THE HUB is an eight-page newspaper. It is published in one of the most important sections of the State; it has a circulation greater than any paper in the county. Advertising rates furnished on application.

## School Chronicle

MONMOUTH, WARREN COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

M. L. WILEY, County Supt, Editor.

L. H. BRISTOL, Publisher.

A monthly newspaper for teachers, pupils and school officers.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

One copy, one year, - - - - - 60c.  
Three or more copies to one address, each - - - 50c.  
Five copies to one address, each - - - - - 45c.  
Ten copies to one address, each - - - - - 40c.  
Twenty or more copies to one address, each - - 35c.

The CHRONICLE circulates and is read by almost every family in Warren County, and is therefore a most desirable advertising medium.

Advertising rates made known on application.

THE SCHOOL CHRONICLE, Monmouth, Ill.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Chester Evening Times

CHESTER, PA.

Published every afternoon except Sunday, and having a larger circulation than all other papers published in Delaware County combined. Circulation sworn to every Monday morning and published each week. \$3.00 per annum.

## Chester Weekly Times

CHESTER, PA.

Published every Saturday, and going into every part of Delaware County. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

The above papers are published by the CHESTER TIMES PUBLISHING Co., Limited, and cover the field for advertisers, the Daily covering the entire city and part of the county; while the Weekly covers the entire county and part of the city. Sample copies, which speak for themselves, and the advertising rates sent on application. Address, TIMES, CHESTER, PA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Dispatch

MAPLE RAPIDS, MICHIGAN.

W. E. WARNER, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription \$1.25 a year. Published every Friday. A live local paper. "Good will" and subscription list constantly on the increase.

Average circulation weekly for quarter ending March 1, 1886, 626.

Special attention given to "make up" and position of ads. Write us for rates, which are reasonable.

Established 1839.

## Vergennes Vermonter

VERGENNES, VERMONT.

J. C. CRANE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday. Republican.

Circulation 1,000. Subscription, \$1.50 in advance.

## The Jersey Knight

SOMERVILLE, N. J.

D. N. MESSLER, Proprietor.

The official organ of the Grand Lodge of Knights of Pythias of New Jersey.

Published monthly. Subscription, 50 cents per annum.

The JERSEY KNIGHT, now in its third year, has a large and growing circulation, and is a desirable advertising medium for those wishing to reach well-to-do families. Rates made known on application.

## Geneva Times

GENEVA, ASHTABULA CO., OHIO.

HAWLEY & TREAT, Publishers.

Every Wednesday. One of the largest, brightest, newest Republican papers in Northeastern Ohio—the section where more newspapers are read in proportion to population than anywhere else in the United States. Excellent advertising medium. Low rates for advertising. Circulation second to none. Paper circulates both in Lake and Ashtabula Counties. Population of Geneva, 3,000.

# DETROIT FREE PRESS

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Largest Circulation of Both Editions between New York and Chicago.

AVERAGE CIRCULATION:

<i>DAILY</i> .....	<b>20,000</b>
<i>SUNDAY</i> .....	<b>27,000</b>
<i>WEEKLY</i> OVER.....	<b>110,000</b>

ENTERPRISING MERCHANTS AND MANUFACTURERS WHO DESIRE THEIR NAMES AND WORKS KNOWN IN EVERY MICHIGAN HOME, WILL FIND ITS ADVERTISING COLUMNS INDISPENSABLE.

RATES:

<b>DAILY</b> .....	<b>10 Cents per line</b>
<b>WEEKLY</b> .....	<b>50 Cents per line</b>

LIBERAL DISCOUNTS ON LONG-TIME CONTRACTS.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, APPLY TO

**J. J. FLYNN, Gen'l Eastern Agent, 23 Park Row, New York City,**

OR

**THE DETROIT FREE PRESS CO.**

**DETROIT, MICHIGAN.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1855.

The wide-awake Advertiser will sustain his reputation by using the columns of the

**PRACTICAL FARMER**Published by the FARMER CO., 1420 Chestnut Street,  
PHILADELPHIA, PENNA.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

**DRAMATIC TIMES**Issued every Wednesday from 1254 Broadway,  
NEW YORK.

C. A. BYRNE, Editor.

LEANDER RICHARDSON, Associate Editor.

The recognized organ of the Dramatic profession.

Price 10 cents a copy. Subscription, \$4.00 a year. Advertising 20 cents a line.

Address, 1254 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE TIMES**

ALTOONA, PENNSYLVANIA.

Published every morning, except Sunday, by

THE TIMES PUBLISHING COMPANY, LIMITED.

Four pages, twenty-eight columns, size 28x36. The only Democratic daily between Harrisburg and Pittsburgh. Contains Associated Press dispatches, correspondence from neighboring towns and complete reports of city affairs. The best daily newspaper published in Central Pennsylvania, and most valuable as an advertising medium.

THE WEEKLY TIMES, is a 32-column paper. Large circulation in country districts. Full of local and general news. Unexcelled as an advertiser.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Roscommon News**ROSCOMMON, MICH. R. W. WARD & CO., Pubs.  
Official and only County paper.  
Published every Friday. Advertising rates low.  
Good Job Office in connection.**The Onawa Sentinel**ONAWA, IOWA  
W. A. GREENE, Publisher.  
Issued every Saturday.  
The cheapest paper in Monona County.

Established 1840.

**The Plain Dealer**FORT MADISON, IOWA.  
J. H. DUFFUS, Publisher.  
Daily and Weekly. Circulation: Weekly, 2,400; Daily, 1,150.**THE HARRISON COUNTY COURIER**LOGAN, IOWA.  
HENRY REEL, Publisher.  
J. K. DAVISON, Editor and Manager.  
Circulation 1,200.  
Official Paper of the County.**THE JEFFERSONIAN-PLAINDEALER**

PHILLEPI, W. VA. D. W. GALL, Pub. A Democratic weekly paper which is read by over 80% persons. Reaches most of the intelligent people of Barbour Co. Extensive circulation throughout the State. Two papers combined in one. Good advertising medium. Rates low.

**THE HOME FRIEND**PLAINFIELD, CONN.  
CHAS. F. BURGESS, Publisher.  
A first-class monthly for every home.  
Eight pages. Only 25 cents a year. Advertising 15 cents per line, and only first-class firms admitted.

Established 1846.

**AURORA BEACON**AURORA, KANE COUNTY, ILLINOIS.  
J. H. HODDER & CO., Publishers.  
Semi-weekly and weekly. Circulation 2,650. Oldest Republican paper in a thorough Republican District.**THE CEREDO ADVANCE, CEREDO, WEST VA.**  
T. T. McDOUGAL, Ed. and Prop. Issued Thursday.  
\$1 a year in advance. A 7-col. folio; independent in politics. Only paper published at Ceredo, a large manufacturing town. A large circulation and best advertising medium in the great Twelve Pole and Big Sandy Valleys.**Emmitsburg Chronicle**EMMITTSBURG, MD.  
SAMUEL MOTTER, Editor and Publisher.  
Published every Saturday.  
\$1.00 a year, strictly in advance. Advertising at low rates.**Mining Review**RICH HILL, BATES CO., MISSOURI.  
IRISH & WALTERS, Props.  
Water Motor News and Job Office.  
The leading local paper of Southwest Missouri.**THE BELLEFONTE REPUBLICAN**BELLEFONTE, CENTRE CO., PA.  
EDWARD T. TUTTEN, Editor and Proprietor.  
Subscription, \$2.00 per year.  
Advertising in advertising columns 10 cents a line.  
Special contracts for long time at reasonable rates.**THE DEMOCRATIC SENTINEL**BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PENNA.  
WM. KRICKBAUM, Proprietor.  
A Weekly Newspaper. Terms, \$1.00 a year in advance.  
Largest circulation in the county and the best advertising medium.**STAR OF THE CAPE**CAPE MAY CITY, NEW JERSEY.  
T. R. BROOKS, Proprietor.  
The leading weekly and the best advertising medium in South Jersey. Rates low. \$1.50 a year. Circulation 1,100.  
Daily edition published during July and August.**BANNER OF TRUTH**CLARKSVILLE, VA.  
REV. L. E. FINCH, Editor.  
MRS. L. E. FINCH, Associate Editor.  
Terms, \$1.00 a year. Advertisements of a desirable nature inserted on reasonable terms. Orders solicited.**RUTLAND HERALD**RUTLAND, VERMONT.  
HERALD AND GLOBE ASSOCIATION, Publishers.  
ALBERT CLARKE, Manager.  
Established 1824. Daily and Weekly. Daily has largest circulation in Vermont and Weekly is about equal.**THE MANSFIELD HERALD, MANSFIELD, OHIO.**  
GEO. U. HARN & BRO., Pubs. Estab. 1818.  
Circulation: Weekly, 1,700; Daily not less than 1,350. Telegraphic news is furnished the HERALD by United Press leased wire, and by special correspondents at Washington, Columbus and fifty other points.

# IF YOU WANT TO TALK .

To the people of Chicago, why not talk to ALL of them? That you may come the nearest to actually doing this through the

## DAILY NEWS'

advertising columns is evident from the following facts:

The last school census gave Chicago a population of 629,985. Assuming that it is now 700,000, and adopting the usual divisor (5), the number of families in Chicago cannot be far from	<b>140,000</b>
Possibly in one seventh of these not a single member is able to read English. If so, deduct	<u><b>20,000</b></u>
Leaving of English speaking families in the city, say . . . . .	<b>120,000</b>
[If you take exception to any of these estimates, change them to your own liking—the argument will still hold.]	
The DAILY NEWS now prints and sells regularly an average daily issue of over . . . .	<b>150,000</b>
[Please call at our office and <i>satisfy yourself</i> that this statement is true. Most papers lie on this subject—we don't.]	
Of this number we circulate outside of Chicago—in round numbers . . . .	<b>30,000</b>
Some people buy more than one edition of the DAILY NEWS every day—perhaps as many as . . . .	<u><b>10,000</b></u>
Deduct then . . . . .	<u><b>40,000</b></u>
Leaving a net <i>City circulation</i> , without duplication, of . . . . .	<u><b>110,000</b></u>
If these estimates are correct, it follows that a copy of the DAILY NEWS goes into each of the English reading families of Chicago, excepting only . . . . .	<b>10,000</b>

Or, that about 92 per cent. of the English reading families of Chicago buy at least one copy of The DAILY NEWS every week day.

If you have anything to say to these people, there is no way in which you can do it so cheaply as through the advertising columns of the DAILY NEWS.

The 30,000 papers daily circulated outside of Chicago, go to about 1,800 different towns and post offices throughout the Northwest.

[OVER]

Daily Average for May, 1886

169,077

THE  
**CHICAGO DAILY NEWS**

Believes that the advertiser has the same commercial right to know the exact quantity of his purchase when buying newspaper advertising as when buying any other commodity. There is no better reason for a publisher's declining to state the exact quantity of the circulation he proposes to sell an advertiser, than there is for a grocer to refuse to sell eggs by the dozen or sugar by the pound. The grocer counts his eggs and weighs his sugar—let the publisher count out his papers. Why not?

It was in this view of the matter that the DAILY NEWS, on September 1st, 1882, issued its first monthly CIRCULATION BULLETIN, showing the exact number of papers printed by both the DAILY NEWS and the WEEKLY NEWS during the preceding month. It has won a most appreciative recognition from advertisers in general as being the first systematic effort to give purchasers of newspaper advertising an honest, detailed statement of value given in exchange for the advertiser's money. **The Circulation Bulletin has come to stay.**

Send your name and address to the publisher, and it will be sent you regularly each month.

The attention of advertisers is at all times invited to all books and accounts pertaining to circulation.

The average number of copies of the CHICAGO DAILY NEWS printed each day during the month of May, 1886, was 169,077.

# NEW ORLEANS PICAYUNE

Established January 25th, 1837.

NICHOLSON & CO., Props.

---

Having a circulation greater than that of any paper published in the South, and being the favorite of the best class of the population, the PICAYUNE offers unequalled advantages to advertisers.

---

AVERAGE CIRCULATION FOR YEAR ENDING APRIL 30TH, 1886.

Sunday Issue	-	-	-	-	20,760
Daily	"	-	-	-	14,926
Weekly	"	-	-	-	14,899

ADVERTISING RATES AND SAMPLE COPIES SENT FREE ON APPLICATION.

---

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Intensely Local.

Established 1879.

**Gage County Democrat**

BEATRICE, NEBRASKA.

G. P. MARVIN, Proprietor.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

The only Democratic paper in Gage County. Has the largest circulation of any paper south of Lincoln, and affords the best medium for reaching the farmers of that rich agricultural country, of any paper published.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Daily and Weekly Press**

(SUCCESSORS TO THE DAILY CALL AND DAILY AND WEEKLY CHRONICLE.)

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.  
PRESS PUBLISHING CO.

Devoted to the interests of Puget Sound.

A four-page, seven-column Daily, and eight-page, six column Weekly.

Official city paper, and guarantees the largest city circulation.

Subscription: Daily, per year, (by mail,) \$10.00; Weekly, per year, \$2.00.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1876.

**Methuen Transcript**

METHUEN, MASS.

FRED A. LOWELL &amp; CO., Publishers.

Issued Weekly. \$1.50 a year in advance.

Is under new management and has gained largely in circulation in Methuen and neighboring towns in New Hampshire. It is the only paper in a town of 4,500 inhabitants.

**Tolono Weekly Herald**

TOLONO, CHAMPAIGN CO., ILL.

EDWARD B. CHAPIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Established in 1875.

Forty-eight columns. \$1.50 per year.

Larger circulation in Southern Champaign County than all other papers combined.

**The Eagle**

MARINETTE, WISCONSIN.

EAGLE PRINTING COMPANY, Publishers.

Eight pages. Home print.

Largest circulation of any weekly in Northern Wisconsin.

Labor matters liberally discussed.

Our job office is the most complete north of Milwaukee.

Trade orders solicited for Printing, Ruling, Binding and Blank Books.

**Saguache Democrat**

The best Family Newspaper published in the famous San Luis Valley.

If you wish to keep posted in regard to the fine agricultural and pastoral resources of Saguache County and Southwestern Colorado, you should subscribe for the SAGUACHE DEMOCRAT, a 4-page paper, published at the county-seat of Saguache County. Official paper for the county. Terms:—One year, \$2.50; Six months, \$1.50. Advertising rates made known on application. Correspondence solicited. H. M. MINGAY, SAGUACHE, COL.

Established Nov. 1st., 1869.

**Minneapolis Freie Presse**

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

LAMBERT NAEGELE, Publisher.

Office, 25 Washington Avenue, (North.)

The oldest German newspaper in a city of 180,000 inhabitants.

The best advertising medium.

Rates reasonable.

Circulation all over the State of Minnesota and Dakota.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Dunkirk Printing Co.**

DUNKIRK, NEW YORK.

PUBLISHERS OF THE

{	CHAUTAQUA FARMER,
	(WEEKLY)
	DUNKIRK JOURNAL,
{	(WEEKLY)
	EVENING OBSERVER,
{	(DAILY)

Established many years.

Circulation large and rates low.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Delaware Farm and Home**

DOVER, DELAWARE.

WESLEY WEBB, Publisher.

Has a circulation of 2,000 which is rapidly increasing. It enters the homes of the best class of citizens on the Peninsula, and is a general favorite with all classes. Considering its large circulation its rates are very low, and advertisers should make haste to send for them.

**The Trenton Times**

TRENTON, NEW JERSEY.

Population 40,000.

EDWIN FITZGEORGE, Proprietor and Publisher.

Only Afternoon Daily in the City.

**Ottawa County News**

PORT CLINTON, OTTAWA COUNTY, OHIO.

GEO. R. CLARK, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Friday.

Terms, \$2.00 per year, in advance.

The News is the official paper of town and county. It has double the circulation of any other paper in the county. It is the best advertising medium.

**THE CLERMONT COURIER**

BATAVIA, OHIO.

COURIER PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Now in its 50th volume, is sent weekly to 2,400 bona fide subscribers, and is therefore the best advertising medium in Ohio. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

**THE BEACON, LINCOLN, KANSAS. W. S. & ANNA T. C. WAIT, Editors and Proprietors.** Established 1879. Prohibition, Woman Suffrage and Anti-monopoly. Eight pages, 30x44. Circulation 1,200 and rapidly increasing. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum in advance. Published at County-seat. Advertising in locals, 10 lines, 1 month, \$2.

# SPRINGFIELD REPUBLICAN

SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS.

ESTABLISHED IN 1824, BY SAMUEL BOWLES.

THE MOST WIDELY RENOWNED PROVINCIAL JOURNAL IN AMERICA.

THE LEADING NEWSPAPER OF INTERIOR NEW ENGLAND.

Daily, \$8.00.

Sunday, \$2.00.

Weekly, \$1.00.

A SUPERIOR ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

THE TESTIMONY OF ADVERTISERS.

MOSES SARGENT, THE PROPRIETOR OF THE HOTEL HUMAROCK, at SEA VIEW, MASS., in 1885, wrote: "The SPRINGFIELD REPUBLICAN is a great medium, for I seldom get a mail but there are applications. I shall be overrun, I think."

152 STATE STREET, SPRINGFIELD, March 11th, 1886.

Please continue my advertisement in THE REPUBLICAN. I consider the cost money judiciously spent, as THE REPUBLICAN is the Medium.

THOS. E. KING, Dealer in Meats, Poultry, etc.

89 TAYLOR STREET, SPRINGFIELD, February 4th, 1886.

THE REPUBLICAN, City. "I have received material benefits from the advertisement in your paper, and oftentimes it has gained me customers where I would never think of looking for them."

Yours truly,

FELIX BAREILLE, Saddle Manufacturer.

162 STATE STREET, SPRINGFIELD, February 8th, 1886.

"I wish to keep my advertisement in THE REPUBLICAN all the time. It is the best paying two lines I have ever had."

D. F. LEARY, Spectacle Maker.

Ordinary Advertising, 5 cents a line of seven words, each insertion in DAILY or SUNDAY; 10 cents in WEEKLY:

Special Displayed Notices, 10 cents a line, in DAILY or SUNDAY; 20 cents in

WEEKLY. Reduction for one month or longer.

Address, THE REPUBLICAN, Springfield, Mass.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR AND DIXIE FARMER

FORTY-FOURTH YEAR.

THE GREAT FARM, INDUSTRIAL AND STOCK PERIODICAL OF THE SOUTH.

It embraces in its constituency the intelligent, progressive and substantially successful farmers of this section,

and as an advertising medium for the Merchant, Manufacturer, Stock Raiser and Profes-

sional Man, is ABSOLUTELY UNEQUALED. Space judicious-

ly employed in its columns is always remunerative.

By recent purchase it now combines:

The DIXIE FARMER Atlanta, Ga.

The PLANTATION, Montgomery, Ala.

The RURAL SUN, Nashville, Tenn.

The SOUTHERN FARMERS' MONTHLY, Savannah, Ga.

The SOUTHERN WORLD, Atlanta, Georgia.

And unites the patrons of these with its own large list of subscribers. The press and people all testify to its great merits as a medium for controlling Southern trade.

Subscription, one year in advance, postage paid, \$1.50. Sample copies sent free. Advertisements, per line, 30 cents.

Address, THE CULTIVATOR PUBLISHING CO., ATLANTA, GA.

JAS. P. HARRISON & CO., Proprietors, THE FRANKLIN PUBLISHING HOUSE, P. O. Drawer 8, Atlanta, Ga.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Gazette and Bulletin

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.

GAZETTE AND BULLETIN PUBLISHING ASSOC'N.

C. E. FRITCHER, Business Manager.

Daily, Morning and Evening. Weekly, every Thursday.

The leading paper in Central Pennsylvania.

Book and Job Printers, Rulers and Book Binders,  
and Blank Book makers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established April 28th, 1833.

DON'T BE A CLAM, BUT ADVERTISE IN

## The Pittsburgh Star

PITTSBURGH, PA.

JOHN H. DETKER, Editor and Proprietor.

The best weekly paper in the State.

THE STAR is the only weekly paper which has a special correspondent in Washington City. It is the only paper that publishes portraits and biographical sketches of prominent men, each week. It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper in the city. It is for sale by news-dealers throughout western Pennsylvania and eastern Ohio.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Lancaster Examiner

LANCASTER, PENNA.

JOHN A. HIESTAND, Proprietor.

The largest, best and cheapest paper published in Lancaster county. The richest agricultural section of Pennsylvania. Daily, four pages, 32 columns. Weekly, eight pages, 64 columns. Send for advertising rates.

## The Blanchester Star

BLANCHESTER, OHIO.

FRED. A. GOULDING, Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

Terms, \$1.50 per year in advance.

THE STAR is a live paper and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. Its circulation is rapidly increasing. It is the only paper published within 16 miles of Blanchester, and circulates extensively in Warren, Clermont, Highland and Brown counties.

## Sherwood Times

SHERWOOD, MICH.

A. C. CULVER & SON, Publishers.

A LIVE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Terms reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Herald and News

WEST RANDOLPH, VT. L. P. THAYER, Publisher.

A local newspaper. Largest actual paid subscription list in Eastern Vermont. \$1.00 per inch per month. Average circulation, Dec., 1884, 2,835.

## Angola Herald

ANGOLA, INDIANA. W. K. SHEFFER, Proprietor.

Established 1876. Only Democratic paper in Steuben County. Good circulation. No better advertising medium in N. E. Indiana. Rates and sample copy on application.

## The Millheim Journal

Published every Thursday

MILLHEIM, PENNA.

R. A. BUMILLER, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

THE JOURNAL is a four-page, seven-column local newspaper, with steadily increasing circulation, full of news, and a very desirable advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Wisconsin Free Press

OCONOMOWOC, WISCONSIN.

EDWIN HURLBUT, Editor and Publisher.

Daily, Evening, during July and August.

THE FREE PRESS is in its twelfth volume.

Commencing with a circulation of only 300, it now prints a weekly average of over 2,000 copies, and it is safe to say has over 10,000 readers.

THE FREE PRESS has steadily continued to increase its facilities as its additional business demanded, until now it has one of the very best newspaper and job printing offices in the interior of the State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## THE REPORTER

Published Weekly at

BENICK, RANDOLPH COUNTY, MO.

W. H. DEER, Publisher.

One of the wealthiest and most densely populated counties in the State. Benick has a population of 800; is situated in Prairie Township, the largest township in the county, having an area of 88 square miles.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

To insure insertion advertisements must be given in by Tuesday evening of each week.

## International Royal Templar

35,000 SUBSCRIBERS

IN NORTHERN STATES AND CANADA.

OFFICES:

BUFFALO, N. Y., AND HAMILTON, CANADA.

Business letters should be addressed to

W. W. BUCHANAN, Manager,

HAMILTON, ONTARIO, CANADA.

## Waynesboro Village Record

WAYNESBORO, PENNSYLVANIA,

W. BLAIR, Publisher.

Established March 13, 1847.

Circulation, 1,200.

Established 1834

THE NATIONAL EAGLE

CLAREMONT, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

H. C. FAY, Editor and Proprietor.

\$1.25 per year in advance. 36 columns. Largest paper and steam printing establishment in Sullivan County.

THE JOURNAL AND TRIBUNE

ALLEGAN, MICH.

D. C. HENDERSON & CO., Publishers.

Established in 1856. Largest circulation of any county weekly in Western Michigan. Taken at every post-office in Allegan Co. Best advertising medium. \$1.25 a year.

THE TRIBUNE, BELLAIRE, BELMONT CO.,

OHIO. C. L. POORMAN & CO., Publishers. Every

evening and semi-weekly. The circulation of THE TRI-

BUNE, both daily and semi-weekly editions, is larger than

that of any other paper published in Bellaire, and as an

advertising medium it leads all the papers in the county.

# THE DETROIT EVENING JOURNAL

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

THE EVENING JOURNAL COMPANY, Publishers and Proprietors.

(TWENTY-EIGHT COLUMNS, FOUR-PAGES.)

(SUNDAYS, FIFTY-SIX COLUMNS, EIGHT PAGES.)

Published every week-day afternoon in three editions, at one, three and five o'clock.

THE EVENING JOURNAL IS THE ONLY EVENING PAPER IN MICHIGAN THAT RECEIVES THE FULL ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES; ALSO A MEMBER OF THE UNITED PRESS ASSOCIATION, CONSEQUENTLY MAKES THE LEADING EVENING NEWSPAPER IN THE STATE.

The Daily Circulation of the DETROIT EVENING JOURNAL for the week ending May 1st, 1886, was as follows:

MONDAY.....	21,636	THURSDAY.....	21,657
TUESDAY.....	21,776	FRIDAY.....	21,732
WEDNESDAY.....	21,886	SATURDAY.....	25,603

**CIRCULATION OVER 21,000**

EVERY DAY, AND STEADILY INCREASING.

EVENING JOURNAL COMPANY, DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Warrenton Volksfreund**

WARRENTON, MISSOURI.  
 GEORGE BARTHOLOMAEUS, Publisher.  
 Only German newspaper in the counties of Warren,  
 Lincoln and Montgomery. Advertising rates reasonable.

**Mt. Pulaski Times-Citizen**

MOUNT PULASKI, ILLINOIS.  
 OTTO G. BEKEMEYER, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Published weekly.  
 An excellent advertising medium.

**Pipestone County Star**

PIPESTONE, MINNESOTA.  
 ISAAC L. HART & SON, Proprietors.  
 Semi-Weekly.  
 Terms, \$2.00 per annum. Circulation, 1,600 weekly.

**Winamac Republican**

WINAMAC, INDIANA.  
 W. B. JENKINS & SON, Publishers.  
 Friday, Republican. 8 pages, size 26x40. Subscription  
 \$1.50. Established 1872. Circulation 700.

**Huntsville Herald**

HUNTSVILLE, MO.  
 W. H. BALTHIS, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Published weekly at County seat of Randolph County.  
 Oldest paper in county and has the largest circulation.

Established 1848.

**Bee and Times**

RIPLEY, OHIO. J. C. NEWCOOMB, Editor and Pub.  
 Issued Wednesday. Republican. \$1.50 a year.  
 Four pages; size, 28x44. Oldest paper in the county.  
 Established 1881. Circulation, 500.

**The Tribune**

TYNDALL, DAKOTA.  
 McFARLAND & YOUNG, Editors and Proprietors.  
 A five column quarto.

**The Express**

LITITZ, PA.  
 Leading Country Paper of Lancaster County.  
 So say the best business men.  
 An examination of a copy convinces. Rates low.

**ALLEGANY CO. REPORTER (Weekly)**  
 WELLSVILLE, NEW YORK.  
 Thursdays. Circulation, 2,200. Official paper of County.  
**THE WELLSVILLE DAILY REPORTER**  
 (Every day except Sunday.) Circulation, 700.  
 ENOS W. BARNES, Editor and Proprietor.

**VICKSBURG WEEKLY COMMERCIAL**  
 VICKSBURG, MICH.  
 CHAS. A. BALDWIN, Editor and Proprietor.  
 An 8 column paper published every Friday. Largest  
 circulation of any paper published in Kalamazoo County  
 outside of Kalamazoo City. All home print.

**LEGAL TENDER GREENBACK**

BLOOMFIELD, IOWA.  
 DAVIS & PALMER, Editors.  
 Central organ of the Greenback Party in the United  
 States. Has an extensive circulation.  
 Rates reasonable.

**THE BRAXTON DEMOCRAT**

BRAXTON C. H., W. VA.  
 BYRNE & GROSE, Editors and Proprietors.  
 7 col. folio. Established 1888. Official organ of Braxton  
 County. Weekly. All home print. Circulation 850.  
 Subscription price \$1.50.

**BEARDSTOWN ENTERPRISE.** BEARDS-  
 TOWN, ILL. F. W. SCHIERBAUM, Manager.  
 Established 1879. Daily, Weekly, and Society editions.  
 Official paper. Oldest daily. Only paper in the county  
 controlling all its advertising patronage. Best advertis-  
 ing mediums in the Illinois Valley. Rates furnished.

**HOLLY SPRINGS SOUTH.** HOLLY SPRINGS,  
 MISS. F. A. TYLER, Editor and Publisher. Lead-  
 ing Democratic paper of the 2d Congressional District of  
 Mississippi. Average and largest bona fide paid circula-  
 tion in North Mississippi, usually exceeding 1,000. Sub-  
 scription, \$1.00 per annum. Advertising rates moderate.

**HILLSDALE LEADER.** HILLSDALE, MICH.  
 Circulation 2,900, and increasing at the rate of over  
 500 per annum. Not yet four years old, therefore its sub-  
 scribers are of the live, vigorous, pushing class. The best  
 advertising medium in Southern Michigan. Address  
 LEADER, Hillsdale, Michigan.

**REPUBLICAN.** BRANDON, FANKIN COUNTY,  
 MISSISSIPPI. E. E. FRANTZ, Editor and Pub-  
 lisher. Established in 1849; been in the front rank of  
 journalism ever since, and is considered the very best  
 of advertising mediums. The largest circulation in  
 East Mississippi. Write for sample copy.

**Lampasas Weekly Dispatch**

LAMPASAS, TEXAS.  
 JNO. S. BONNER & R. H. H. BURNETT, Eds. & Props.  
 Established 1871. Largest circulation of any paper in this  
 section, and is therefore the best advertising medium.

**Daily and Weekly Bulletin**

HAVERHILL, MASS.  
 MITCHELL & HOYT, Proprietors.  
 The best advertising medium in Essex County.

**Marshall County News**

MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA.  
 NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers.  
 An eight-page folio. Subscription \$1.25 per annum.  
 Advertising rates reasonable. Independent in politics.

**Shelbyville Commercial**

Published Weekly at  
 SHELBYVILLE, TENNESSEE.  
 R. C. RUSS, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Established 1868. 7-column folio. Democratic.

**THE TALK; ANNA, ILLINOIS**

An independent journal, with elevated aims, literary  
 features, local atmosphere, long legs, compact columns,  
 good looks and stiff rates. Greenback or metal rules.  
 Advertisers take notice and quit begging pay.

**The Expositor**

CAMDEN, CARROLL COUNTY, INDIANA.  
 Z. HUNT, Publisher.  
 A non-partisan local paper of 1,400 circulation.

**Cape May Wave**

CAPE MAY CITY, N. J.  
 T. H. WILLIAMSON, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Oldest newspaper in Cape May County. Daily during  
 July and August. Best advertising medium in the county.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY JEFFERSONIAN**  
 FINDLAY, OHIO.  
 A. H. BALSLEY, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Circulation, Daily, 850. Circulation, Weekly, 1,932. Only  
 Daily in the county. WEEKLY JEFFERSONIAN has largest  
 circulation in the county, and is read by everybody.

**WEST CHESTER REPUBLICAN**  
 WEST CHESTER, PENNA.  
 Daily and Weekly.  
 Has the widest circulation among the buying people of  
 Chester County. The oldest journal and only  
 morning daily in the county.

**JOURNAL de WATERLOO**

WATERLOO, QUEBEC.  
 J. A. CHAGNON, Editor and Proprietor.  
 The only French Paper published in the District of  
 Bedford, having 32,000 French inhabitants. Best adver-  
 tising medium. Apply for rates. Subscription \$1.00

**THE SOUTH WEST**

BLAND C. H., VIRGINIA.  
 HEDRICK & REPASS, Editors and Proprietors.  
 Our motto: "Free speech, free religion and free polit-  
 ics." Issued Mondays. THE SOUTH-WEST has a large  
 circulation and is a first class advertising medium.

**THE EDINA SENTINEL**

EDINA, KNOX CO., MO. J. C. CLAYPOOL, Proprietor.  
 Published every Thursday.  
 THE SENTINEL has flourished for over 18 years, and has  
 a large and increasing circulation, making it  
 a valuable advertising medium.

**STORY COUNTY WATCHMAN, NEVADA,**  
 ST. IOWA. V. A. BALLOU, Editor and Prop. Estab. 1874.  
 Pop. of Co., 17,511. Official paper. County seat. Only  
 opposition paper, and has the largest circulation as the  
 result. High reputation for local matters and indepen-  
 dence. To make money advertise in the WATCHMAN.

**THE COMMERCIAL.** MEYERSDALE, PA.  
 Established 1873. EVENING COMMERCIAL  
 \$3 a year. WEEKLY (\$2 col.) \$1.25 a year, cash. Only  
 daily paper published in so small a town in the world.  
 Job work and advertising spot cash. Only thoroughly  
 equipped Steam Printing House in Somerset County.

**THE KINGSTON DAILY NEWS AND**  
**CHRONICLE AND NEWS (Weekly).**  
 KINGSTON, ONTARIO. LEWIS W. SHANNON, Publisher.  
 The largest daily circulation between Toronto and  
 Ottawa, and the best medium for advertising in Central  
 Canada.

**VALLEY FALLS NEW ERA.** VALLEY FALLS,  
 KANSAS. E. F. VANMETER, Publisher & Proprietor.  
 Established 1864. Republican. Published at the largest  
 town in Jefferson Co. Circulates largely in Jefferson,  
 Jackson, and Atchison counties. All home print. \$1.50  
 per year, in advance. Advertising rates reasonable.

ESTABLISHED 1832.

**THE INDIAN**

JOHN L. ADAIR, Editor.

**CHIEFTAIN**

M. E. MILFORD, Manager.

VINITA, CHEROKEE NATION, IND. TER.

THE INDIAN CHIEFTAIN is admitted to be the most ably edited newspaper in the Territory. Its standing and circulation make it the best advertising medium in the Indian Territory, as the patronage attests. It is the acknowledged organ of the progressive element in the Cherokee Nation, which, in reality, embraces all of the better class of people. The subscription is \$1.50 per annum, and the purpose is to print a paper worth the money.

**THE TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL**

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Published every Saturday by the

STOCK JOURNAL PUBLISHING COMPANY.

JNO. O. FORD, Treasurer.

W. A. GARNER, Manager.

P. H. HALE, Secretary.

The first paper published in the world devoted to Live Stock on the range, and the leading Live Stock paper in the Southwest. Devoted to all branches of Live Stock raising.

Send for estimates before making your appropriation for 1887.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE COAST DEMOCRAT**

Published every Saturday at

MANASQUAN, MONMOUTH CO., N. J.

JAMES W. LAUGHLIN, Publisher.

THE COAST DEMOCRAT, as its name indicates, is published in the interest of the Democratic party in particular, and the people of the Atlantic coast in general. Our coast section has long felt the need of a representative Democratic newspaper, and THE COAST DEMOCRAT is intended to meet the wants of the people in this particular.

THE COAST DEMOCRAT is a first-class paper in every particular, and is surely making its way everywhere along the New Jersey coast. It is sent to all the leading hotels and boarding houses and reaches hundreds of general readers throughout the State and elsewhere. It is a first-class advertising medium, and those who wish to advertise for the seashore trade will find it a profitable investment to use its columns.

**EVENING CHRONICLE**

Published every evening.

Office: 43 NATCHEZ STREET,

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

M. SAGENDORPH &amp; CO., Proprietors.

M. SAGENDORPH, Business Manager.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE CITY.

Terms of subscription: One year, \$6.00; Single copy, 5 cents. Liberal arrangements made with advertisers.

Being the official journal it has a large and steadily increasing circulation, and is one of the best advertising mediums in New Orleans.

**THE MAYFLOWER**

YARMOUTHPORT, MASS.

Has the largest circulation of any New England country Weekly, and is a valuable medium for advertisers.

ONLY A LIMITED AMOUNT OF ADVERTISING SPACE FOR SALE.

Sample copy and advertising rates sent on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE NEW ARGUS**

LOUISVILLE, KY.

ARGUS PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

Established 1874. Circulation over 17,000.

THE NEW ARGUS has more Farmers among its readers than most so-called Agricultural Journals; more Retail Merchants than most Trade Journals; more Religious people than most Religious Journals; more Physicians than most Medical Journals; more Teachers than most Educational Journals; more Ladies than most Ladies Journals. It goes into over Seventeen Thousand Happy Homes, and is read by every member of every family, because it is readable. It makes friends of its patrons by fulfilling its promises to them. Its subscription lists have been increased every day since August, 1885, and will certainly continue to increase for at least fifty-two consecutive weeks to come. No other publication has the assistance of more good canvassers than does THE NEW ARGUS, which has been published weekly since 1874. Our output of sample copies is not less than a million a year, by which we secure both agents and subscribers. Regular issues and sample copies go generally to the best class of village and country people who have the cash and the inclination to spend it.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
THE  
**RICHARDSON COUNTY LEADER**

FALLS CITY, NEBRASKA.

GEO. GIRD, Editor and Proprietor.

STANDS IN THE FRONT RANK.

A good, healthy and growing circulation among the best class of people in Southeast Nebraska.  
Size seven column folio.

INDEPENDENT IN EVERYTHING.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per year in advance. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**CINCINNATI VOLKSBLATT**

PUBLISHED DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY,

AT CINCINNATI, OHIO

BY THE CINCINNATI VOLKSBLATT COMPANY.

Daily, \$9.20; Weekly, \$2.00; postpaid.

L. MARKBREIT, President and Manager,

WESTLICHE BLAETTER, \$2.00; postpaid.

CHAS. P. TAFT, Vice President.

WEEKLY and WESTLICHE BLAETTER, to one address, \$3.00.

CHAS. F. JOHNSON, Secretary.

The German population of Ohio is large and THE VOLKSBLATT has a larger circulation than any other German paper, not only in Cincinnati and Hamilton County, but throughout the South and West.  
It is the oldest paper in the city, having been started in 1838. It is reliable in all its statements.  
Circulates among a class of industrious, educated Germans, and cannot be surpassed for enterprise and originality by any other Western paper. Advertisements inserted at liberal rates.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**Bracken County Chronicle**

AUGUSTA, BRACKEN CO., KY.

H. V. MORRIS, Publisher.

Issued Thursdays. Largest circulation in the county.  
Sample copies on application.

**Reporter and Falcon**

SOMERVILLE, TENN.

S. G. SPARKS, Publisher.

Established 1868. Every Wednesday. \$1.50 a year.  
Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

**The Stockton Journal**

STOCKTON, MISSOURI. STRATTON &amp; CO., Props.

CHAS. R. CHURCH, Manager.

Only paper published at the county seat of Cedar Co., Mo. Best advertising medium in this section of the State.

**The Manton Tribune**

MANTON, MICH. CHARLES E. COOPER, Publisher.

Established Sept. 15th, 1878. Independent and reliable, and carries the largest local circulation of any paper published in Wexford County, Michigan.

Advertise in the

**Troy Free Press**

TROY, MISSOURI. H. F. CHILDERS, Proprietor.

Six-column quarto. All home print.

Largest paper in the county. Circulation, 1,324.

Established 1886.

**THE HUNTINGDON JOURNAL**

HUNTINGDON, PENNA. J. A. NASH, Ed. and Pub.

Fridays. Republican. Folio of 36 columns. Terms, \$1.50. Official paper of county. Best advertising medium. Circulation 1,800.

**HERALD AND GEORGIAN**

SANDERSVILLE, GEORGIA.

WM. PARK, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1841. An excellent medium in an excellent community. This progressive section is noted for the value of its agricultural products and railroad facilities.

**THE ST. LOUIS HERALD**

ST. LOUIS, MICHIGAN.

WILLARD D. TUCKER, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription only One Dollar.

Published at the metropolis of Gratiot County. Advertising rates as high as possible. Elegant job work.

**The Reedsburg Free Press**

REEDSBURG, SAUK CO., WIS.

JOHN W. BLAKE, Prop. Issued Thursdays. In the interest of Upper Baraboo Valley. 15th year. Circulation 1,100. Only paper in county that makes affidavit of circulation.

**Independence Courier**

INDEPENDENCE, IOWA.

GEORGE STEINMETZ, Publisher.

German Official Paper for Buchanan County. Circulation 600. Issued every Friday.

**Missouri Statesman.**

COLUMBIA, MO.

Established Jan. 1, 1843.

Subscription, \$1.50. Advertising reasonable.  
IRVIN SWITZLER, Publisher and Proprietor.

**St. Joseph Gazette**

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

GAZETTE PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Daily and Weekly. Established 1845. Circulation, Daily, 7,500; Weekly, 14,000. Advertising rates reasonable.

**THE PALMETTO POST.**

(Worms can't affect it.)

PORT ROYAL, S. C. S. H. RODGERS, Editor and Prop.

Thursdays. \$2.00 a year.

Circulates in Beaufort and adjoining counties. Only paper published at the Deep-Water Port of the South.

**OTTAWA COUNTY EXPONENT**

OAK HARBOR, OTTAWA CO., OHIO.

J. H. KRAEMER, Editor

Leading paper of this section. Town and county official paper. Largest circulation of any paper in this community. Population of town, 1884, 2,200. Good farming country.

**HOME AND FARM**

FORSYTH, TANEY CO., MO.

A. S. PRATHER, Publisher.

An Independent Weekly Paper.  
The only paper in a fast growing agricultural county.  
Circulation 800.

**MONTGOMERY CO. PRESSE, TELFORD, PA.**

JOHN SHUPE, Pub. Estab. 1860. This well-known German weekly circulates in Montgomery and adjoining counties. Telford is 23 miles from Philadelphia and has a population of 1,450. Has a large circulation in Philadelphia. Advertising rates for 10 lines one month, \$1.25.

# THE DAILY ALTA CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

THE ONLY DAILY PAPER IN CALIFORNIA PUBLISHED IN THE NEAT AND CONVENIENT  
QUARTO FORM SO UNIVERSALLY ADOPTED IN THE EAST.

The ALTA is the Oldest and Best Newspaper on the Pacific Coast, a representative of the best class of readers, and the organ of legitimate and solid commercial interests. During the past year the ALTA has made immense strides in circulation and general improvement, and it is now complete in all its departments as a first-class Daily Journal of news and opinion with an unrivalled editorial department.

In all the requisites of a great newspaper the ALTA is the equal of its rivals, and in some their superior. Its service of Foreign, Eastern and Coast Telegraphic News, by Associated Press and Specials, is full and trustworthy, and the news is presented in condensed and readable form.

In the compilation of Commercial News and Statistics the ALTA IS WITHOUT A RIVAL.

"Always forward—no step backward"—is the motto of the ALTA CALIFORNIA, which will continue its course of growth and improvement with every month and week.

---

## WEEKLY ALTA

A splendid eight-page, 64-column paper. The best weekly published on the Pacific Coast, and a paper that should be in the hands of every farmer, fruit-grower and miner in the State, and especially edited for Eastern readers.

### DAILY EDITION.

One year, by mail, in advance,	- - - - -	\$6.00
Six months, in advance,	- - - - -	3.00
Three months, in advance,	- - - - -	1.50
Sunday, one year, in advance,	- - - - -	2.00

### WEEKLY EDITION.

One year, in advance,	- - - - -	\$1.50
Six months, in advance,	- - - - -	.75
Three months, in advance,	- - - - -	.40

N. B.—The rating given the ALTA by Rowell's American Newspaper Directory for 1885 as regards circulation, etc., being incorrect, the publishers of the ALTA would respectfully call the attention of Eastern advertisers to figures as given in the present issue of this NEWSPAPER ANNUAL.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



(Established 1840.)

# CHARLESTON PLAINDEALER

CHARLESTON, ILLINOIS.

M. A. McCONNELL & CO., Publishers.

Issued from the Publication House every Thursday Morning, at \$1.50 per year.

THE PLAINDEALER is an eight-page, forty-eight column paper, and contains all the latest news locally and by telegraph from foreign points. Is published in an extensive manufacturing and agricultural county, and is the finest advertising medium in a radius of twenty miles.

In connection with the PLAINDEALER, its proprietors are extensively engaged in **Job Printing**, and are especially fitted up to do excellent **BANK PRINTING**: such as **DEPOSIT TICKETS**, **CHECKS**, **BOOKS**, **NOTES**, **ENVELOPES**, **NOTE HEADS**, **PASS BOOKS**, etc., etc., and in fact, all kinds of **COMMERCIAL WORK**.

Correspondence solicited, and prices furnished on application. Write for Samples. Address,

**M. A. McCONNELL & CO., CHARLESTON, ILLS.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE AMERICAN ANALYST

176 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SANITARY SCIENCE, FOOD, MEDICINE AND THE SUPPRESSION OF ADULTERATION.

EDITED BY H. LASSING, M. D., AND T. P. McELRATH.

Published 1st and 15th of each month.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 PER YEAR, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Subscription can begin at any time.

Our paid subscription list **May 1st, 1886**, was **25,189**. In addition large numbers of sample copies of every issue are sent from this office to physicians, sanitary officers, druggists, grocers, brewers, names in elite directories, etc., making this a good advertising medium for those wishing to reach these classes.

We publish information of value to every Sanitary Officer, Physician, Druggist, Grocer, Brewer, and Business Men generally, besides valuable Recipes for the Household, and other matters of interest to Ladies.

THE ANALYST is worth more than \$1.00 a year to every one.

**THE AMERICAN ANALYST, 176 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Lamberton Commercial

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING HOUSE

LAMBERTON, MINN.

BURT. W. LYON, Proprietor.

THE LAMBERTON COMMERCIAL is covering a larger territory than any other country paper in Minnesota. The large towns of Springfield, Sanborn, Walnut Grove and Westbrook are regularly represented in their own departments of the COMMERCIAL, thus giving the paper a large and growing circulation in Redwood, Cottonwood and Brown counties.

FINE COMMERCIAL AND BANK PRINTING  
AND BINDING A SPECIALTY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Ogden Daily News

OGDEN, UTAH.

E. A. LITTLEFIELD, General Manager.

An Independent, Non-partisan, Anti-Mormon Newspaper.

Published every evening (except Sunday), at Ogden City, Weber County, Utah. The only newspaper in the county which is not run in the interest of the Mormon Church. The News has a good circulation at home and in the surrounding States and Territories, and is a good advertising medium. Ogden City has a population of 8,000 people, and Weber County about 15,000.

For advertising rates and other information address the publisher,

E. A. LITTLEFIELD.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Oakland City Enterprise

A good advertising medium. Circulation now 788. Rates, \$30.00 per column. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum in advance. Address all orders to

ENTERPRISE, OAKLAND CITY, GIBSON CO., INDIANA.

## The Parker Press

PARKER, DAKOTA.

MEL T. HOYT, Proprietor.

The Official Paper of Turner Co.

Advertising rates, 75 cents per inch per month.

THE MILTON SUN AND HALTON NEWS  
MILTON, ONT., CANADA. W. J. WATSON, Pub. and Prop. Only Conservative and has a larger circulation than any paper in Halton Co. Largest paper in Halton, 8 pages of 6 cols. each. High reputation for news enterprise. Advertising rates low and set on application.

Established 1856.

## THE WYANDOT UNION

UPPER SANDUSKY, OHIO.

R. D. DUMM, Publisher.

Issued semi-weekly. Sworn circulation, 3,700. Official paper of city and county.

## THE VIRGINIAN

PEARSBURG, VIRGINIA.

W. S. MATHEWS, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday. \$1.50 a year in advance. Subscribed for and read by all classes of the community. An excellent medium for advertisers. Circulation 700.

DENTON COUNTY POST, DENTON, TEXAS.  
JONES & MOFFITT, Editors and Props. Issued Fridays. \$1.00 a year. Established 1878. Published at the county seat of one of the best counties (Denton) in the State. Circulation covers the entire county. More generally read than any other paper in the county.

EASTERN ILLINOIS REGISTER, PAXTON, ILL. J. C. DUNHAM, Ed. and Pub. Estab. 1875. Only INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATIC paper in the county of Ford which has six Republican papers with a small Republican majority vote. Healthy growing circulation. Also publishes the LODA REGISTER in an adjoining county.

WEEKLY CITIZEN, DES ARC, ARKANSAS. JAMES J. BAUGH, Proprietor. J. E. GATEWOOD and J. J. BAUGH, Editors. Published every Friday. Democratic. Eight columns. Printed all at home. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum. One of the oldest papers published in the State. Established 1854. The best advertising medium on the White River, owing greatly to its consolidation with the PRAIRIE CO. APPEAL in 1888.

## Evening and Weekly Gazette

PORT JERVIS, NEW YORK.

GAZETTE PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$5.00 PER YEAR.

THE EVENING GAZETTE is issued every evening except Sunday, and is a first-class advertising medium, with a large circulation.

THE WEEKLY GAZETTE is the standard family newspaper for Pike County, Pa., Sussex County, N. J., and Orange and Sullivan Counties, N. Y., and has the largest circulation of any newspaper published in this section of the country.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$2.00 PER YEAR.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Minnesota Farmer and Stockman

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

H. E. NEWTON, Manager.

Devoted to Agriculture, Stock-raising, Immigration and kindred interests in the new Northwest.

The special field occupied by THE FARMER includes the entire State of Minnesota, Northwestern Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Dakota, Nebraska, and Manitoba, where the great tide of immigration is now flowing. This territory embraces a population of over 2,500,000 enterprising, intelligent, and thoughtful people. We respectfully solicit your business favors.

MINNESOTA FARMER AND STOCKMAN,  
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Ord Weekly Quiz

ORD, VALLEY CO., NEB.

W. W. HASKELL, Editor and Publisher.  
Circulation guaranteed equal to that of all other papers in the county.

## The Jackson Journal

MAQUOKETA, IOWA.

C. OTTO STAUD, Proprietor.

Circulation, 1,000.

A German Democratic weekly.

## EATON WEEKLY REGISTER

EATON, OHIO.

W. F. ALBRIGHT & CO., Proprietors.

Established 1820. Circulation 1,800. Thursdays. Republican. 48 columns. Terms \$1.50. Advertising: One inch one month, \$1.50; One year, \$8.00. Official paper.

## TEXAS SCHOOL JOURNAL

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

Owned and controlled by the leading teachers of the State. The only medium through which to reach the teachers of Texas. Address, TEXAS EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL PUBLISHING CO., HOUSTON, TEXAS.

LE PROGRES, WINDSOR, ONTARIO. AURELE J. PACAUD, Pub., GASPARD PACAUD, Editor. Weekly French paper. Estab. 1881. Best medium to reach the French population of the frontier. Two editions, one in the State of Michigan the other in Ontario. Only French paper in the West of Ontario and in Detroit.

MACON EVENING NEWS, 88 Second Street, MACON, GA. MACON EVENING NEWS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers. J. B. POUND, Business Manager. Only evening paper published in a city of 30,000 inhabitants. Largest city circulation. Politics, Democratic. Circulation, 1,500. Advertising rates very liberal.

TIMES, BEAVER CITY, FURNAS COUNTY, NEBRASKA. A. J. GRAHAM, Editor and Publisher. Established in 1875. Issued Thursday. Four pages, size 26x40. Subscription, \$1.50 a year. Circulation, 700. Beaver City has 450 population, is on Beaver Creek, 175 miles Southwest of Lincoln.

WAYNE COUNTY PRESS, FAIRFIELD, ILL. D. W. BARKLEY, Pub. The Press is now in its 21st year under one management, and has built up a circulation not equaled in Southern Illinois. Advertising rates on application. Advertisers desiring to reach Illinois readers cannot afford to leave the Press off their list.

# ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

## FACTS FOR ADVERTISERS.

### OUR CIRCULATION.

The average *bona fide* daily average circulation for the month of April, was as follows:

1883.....	25,975
1884.....	30,596
1885.....	30,840
1886.....	32,260

IGNAZ KAPPNER,  
*Business Manager.*

Sworn and subscribed before me this 10th day of May, 1886. My  
Commission expires April 17th, 1887. BENJ. A. SUPPAN,  
*Notary Public.*

The largest Circulation of any Evening Paper in the Country.

Circulates in over 350 Cities and Towns in Missouri, Kansas, Texas, Arkansas, Illinois and Iowa, where it is delivered by Agents, besides a large mail list reaching into every State in the Union.

Has more readers in the City of St. Louis, than any three of its competitors.

For its immense Circulation and patronage, its Advertising Rates are very reasonable.

Correspondence in relation to Rates and Terms solicited, which will receive careful and prompt attention.

Address all communications

**POST-DISPATCH,**

515 & 517 Market St., St. Louis, Mo.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

"THE N. H. PATRIOT, Established April, 1869.

"THE PEOPLE," Established June 11, 1868.

## THE PEOPLE AND NEW HAMPSHIRE PATRIOT

PUBLISHED BY N. H. DEMOCRATIC PRESS COMPANY.

CONCORD, N. H.

**The Leading Democratic and Agricultural Newspaper in the State.**

(Form, eight pages; size 35½x48½.)

The circulation extends to every town in New Hampshire and to every State in the Union, with but two exceptions, and reaches largely the Agricultural class of New Hampshire.

INDEPENDENT AND OUTSPOKEN.

Its principles embrace vigorous and persistent opposition to Ring Rule and all forms of Monopoly, Agriculture, State and General News, Politics, Domestic Economy, Stories, Sporting Record and Market Reports.

**Circulation 11,000.**

TERMS \$1.25 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Cuts must be of solid metal.

The DAILY has a large circulation in Concord and Merrimack county. Has the full afternoon press service and is the best daily paper in the Capital of New Hampshire. Size, 24x35. Daily circulation 2,000.

**Daily Circulation 2,000.**

PRICE \$6.00 PER YEAR.

Address all communications to THE N. H. DEMOCRATIC PRESS CO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Blossom Prairie Bee

BLOSSOM PRAIRIE, LAMAR COUNTY, TEXAS.

W. Y. CHESTER, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday. Terms, \$1.50 per year.

Blossom Prairie is a live town of over 1,500 population and rapidly growing, a shipping point for cotton, cottonseed, corn and hay. Advertisers desiring to reach this section and class of patrons can find no better medium than the BEE. Rates promptly furnished on application.

### The Marine Record

144 Superior St., CLEVELAND, OHIO.

A. A. POMEROY, Publisher.

As a medium for advertising Marine Goods it has no equal. Only Marine Paper West of New York City.

The fact that its news matter is furnished by practical sailors makes it an efficient and reliable record of all marine enterprises, and includes shipbuilding, vessel transfers, disasters and charters, and a faithful report of Admiralty cases bearing upon the interests of vessel owners and shippers.

### The Utah Journal

LOGAN, CACHE COUNTY, UTAH.  
UTAH JOURNAL COMPANY, Publishers.

Every Wednesday and Saturday.

Liberal rates on all classes of advertising. Subscription, \$3.00 per year in advance. The JOURNAL is the only paper published in this county and valley, which contain upwards of 20,000 inhabitants. It represents the interest of the people of Northern Utah and Southern Idaho, and is the best advertising medium within a one hundred mile circuit.

Established in 1872.

### The Michigan Catholic

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

WILLIAM H. HUGHES, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Thursday.

THE MICHIGAN CATHOLIC is the only Catholic paper published in the English language in the State, is an eight-page, fifty-six column paper, cut and pasted. It circulates in every city, town and village in the Diocese of Detroit, Marquette and Grand Rapids, and reaches thousands of Catholic homes in Indiana, Illinois, Ohio and Wisconsin. It is one of the very best advertising mediums in the Northwest. Terms on application.

### The Leavenworth Standard

LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS.

LEAVENWORTH STANDARD PRINTING CO.,

FRANK T. LYNCH, Manager.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Leading Democratic Daily in Kansas.

The Official paper in Leavenworth City and County, the State of Kansas and the United States. Only evening paper in Leavenworth (having population of 30,000.) Represents combined circulation of DAILY STANDARD and DAILY PRESS.

### California Architect and Building News

Office, 240 Montgomery St., SAN FRANCISCO.

Established 1879. Terms: \$2.00 per annum.

Published monthly.

Devoted to all subjects and matters pertaining to the Architectural, Mechanical, Sanitary, and other Sciences, and containing much general and valuable information.

# THE EXAMINER

(Established 1823.)

IS THE LEADING BAPTIST NEWSPAPER.

The wants of the **30,000 families** taking THE EXAMINER are legion, and any really good article advertised in their favorite family paper can hardly fail of profitable results.

This accounts for its large and growing list of advertisements, composed of the best houses of all businesses, extending all the way through the advertising alphabet, from Agents Wanted to Yankee Notions.

## TERMS.

Advertisements will be inserted for 30 cents an agate line.  
Reading Notices for \$1.50 minion line leaded, \$1 solid.  
Special Notices for 50 cents agate line.

WE MEASURE FROM RULE TO RULE.

DISCOUNTS—20 per cent. off for 13 insertions.

25	"	"	26	"
30	"	"	52	"

NO DISCOUNT ON EIGHTH-PAGE INSERTIONS.

PUBLISHED BY

**BRIGHT, CHURCH & CO.,** (*Incorporated.*)

39 PARK ROW, BOX 3661, NEW YORK CITY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE PUBLIC

A DAILY EVENING NEWSPAPER published at  
EVANSVILLE, INDIANA.

THE PUBLIC was established on March 18, 1884. Publishes all the Press news and markets, and has already attained a phenomenal circulation in Evansville and in the surrounding towns, particularly on the Ohio River and on the numerous railroads leading out of Evansville. The price delivered to subscribers in the city and surrounding towns, is 10 cents per week, news agent's price 1 cent per copy. The price and excellence of the paper has given it such a start as no other newspaper ever has had in Evansville. The circulation alone now paying all the expenses of publication. Advertisers, who consult their own interests, will see that their advertisements are put into THE PUBLIC. For sample copies and rates of advertising, apply to

THE EVENING PUBLIC, Evansville, Indiana.

## THE COURIER

DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY.  
EVANSVILLE, INDIANA.

Advertisers who desire to reach the largest number of readers in Southern Indiana, Illinois and Western Kentucky, will find this the very best medium. THE COURIER is a morning paper, and publishes all the news of the day, market reports, etc., and is read by almost the whole population of Evansville and the surrounding country, being the only morning, English, Democratic Daily published in Evansville.

For sample copies and advertising rates, apply to

THE COURIER COMPANY, 308 and 310 Upper Second Street, Evansville, Indiana.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

## THE BUTTE MINER

BUTTE CITY, MONTANA.

MINER PUBLISHING COMPANY, Proprietors.

C. O. ZIEGENFUSS, Editor and General Manager.

The only 7-day newspaper in Montana.

The best advertising medium in the Territory.

TERMS:

Daily—one year, \$12.00; six months, \$6.00.

Semi-Weekly—one year, \$4.00; six months, \$2.00.

Weekly—\$2.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The Winfield Courier

WINFIELD, KANSAS.

D. A. MILLINGTON and E. P. GREER, Editors.

Daily and Weekly.

Terms: Daily, \$6.00; Weekly, \$1.50 per year.

Circulation, Daily, 900; Weekly, 2,700.

Population of Winfield, 8,000; Cowley County, 33,000.

Size: Daily, 28 columns of 23 inches; Weekly, 54 columns of 26 inches.

Daily, the official paper of Winfield City.

Weekly, the official paper of Cowley County.

The largest circulation of any paper in Southern Kansas.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents.

### THE PEABODY REPORTER

PEABODY, MASS.

PEABODY REPORTER CO., Publishers.

The circulation is more than quadruple since it passed into the hands of its present management, in July, 1885. Advertising rates and sample copy on application.

### THE MONROE SENTINEL

POST OFFICE CORNER, MONROE, WISCONSIN

CHAS. A. BOOTH, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1849. Official paper of Green County. Circulation over 1,500. \$1.50 a year. Green County is the Banner Stock and Dairy county of Wisconsin.

### CRESTED BUTTE GAZETTE

CRESTED BUTTE, COLORADO.

TRIMPLE & OHL, Publishers.

JOHN WALLACE OHL, Editor.

Issued Saturdays. Subscription, \$3.00. The leading paper of the Elk Mountain Mining District.

### THE STAR-NEWS, NACOGDOCHES, TEXAS.

HALTOM & BURKE, Editors and Props. News established 1875. STAR 1884, consolidated Jan. 5, 1886. A 32 column, 26x40 folio. \$1.50 a year. Democratic. Only paper in the county. Circulation 1,500. Excellent advertising medium. Population of Nacogdoches, 1,500.

### The Pontiac Advance

BRYSON, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

PATTISON & McCUAIG, Editors and Proprietors.

Weekly. \$1 a year in advance. Independent in politics.

### Henderson Times

HENDERSON, TEXAS.

R. T. MILLNER, Editor and Proprietor.

Democratic.

Circulation over 1,100.

### The Democrat

WAUKON, IOWA.

T. C. MEDARY & SON, Pubs. and Props.

Largest circulation of any paper in county. Published at county-seat. Rich agricultural and stock-raising country.

### DAILY AND WEEKLY INDEPENDENT

(Successor to ELKHART JOURNAL.)

ELKHART, INDIANA.

GEO. T. AGER, Editor. KIT MCKEAN, Bus. Manager.

Estab. in 1879. Daily, 6-col. folio; length col. 20 inches.

Weekly, 6-col. quarto; length col., 20 in. All home print.

### THE CANADIAN PRACTITIONER

TORONTO, ONTARIO.

DRS. A. H. WRIGHT, J. E. GRAHAM and W. H. B. AIRKINS, Eds.

(Late "Canadian Journal of Medical Science.")

A Monthly Journal of Medicine and Surgery.

Terms, \$5.00 per year, in advance.

### THE EXETER NEWS-LETTER

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

WILLIAM B. MORFILL, Proprietor.

Only paper in Exeter printed strictly at home office, and unquestionably the largest circulation and best advertising medium in Rockingham Co. Established 1881.

Established 1874.

### COLUMBUS SUNDAY HERALD

No. 17 and 18 Pearl Street, COLUMBUS, OHIO.

C. E. BONERBAKE, Editor and Proprietor.

A red-hot local Republican paper. Circulation, 5,000.

Good advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

### THE CHRONICLE

SCOTTSBURG, INDIANA.

W. M. FOSTER, Editor and Proprietor.

Published Thursday.

Is small but always on time, and filled with home news.

Advertising rates on application.



**100,000 CIRCULATION**

IN LESS THAN THREE YEARS.

The Most Popular Family Journal in America.

**BRIGHT SPARKLING,  
PURE, CLEAN.**

Good paper, good print, good sense, good help, good literature, good morals, and always GOOD CHEER.—*Syracuse Journal.*

Its advertisements prove that it pays advertisers.

GOOD CHEER readers are good buyers of GOOD GOODS.

It is one of the most potent salesmen that travel by the U. S. M. route to the homes of Uncle Sam's people.

**ADVERTISING RATES . . . . . 75 Cents per line.**

*As low as those of many journals of half the circulation.*

**THE H. D. WATSON PUBLISHING CO.  
GREENFIELD, MASS.**

Has gained the respect and affection of every community into which it has been introduced.—*New England Journal of Education.*

A genuine popular success.—*Springfield Republican.*

One of the most successful periodicals of the age.—*Philadelphia Press.*

The influence of such a paper in the household cannot be overestimated.—*Boston Transcript.*

All right minded people will approve efforts of this kind, to furnish high-toned popular literature at a low price.—*The Congregationalist.*

We know of no brighter, more helpful, and thoroughly attractive publication of the sort published. It has constantly advanced in the esteem of journalists and the public.—*N. Y. Independent.*

Its whole tone is one of strength, and one instinctively sets his standard of all things a peg higher upon reading it.—*Iowa State Leader.*

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



BEGAN MARCH, 1884.

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**CIRCULATION 50,000**

ADVERTISING RATE 50 Cents per line

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One of the brightest, best edited, best written, best printed, most popular farm journals in the world.

Dwellers in country homes are the best patrons of Advertisers.

Seedsman, Nurserymen, Breeders, Fertilizer and Implement Dealers, Commission Men, Manufacturers, and General Advertisers, will find "OUR COUNTRY HOME" to be a profitable salesman to employ. His wages are low, and "expenses" nothing, as he travels at "pound rates."

Its circulation is bound to boom, because it is being pushed by the same heads and hands that gave "GOOD CHEER" 100,000 circulation in less than three years.

Advertisers coming in now will get the benefit of the present low prices under the increased circulation.

---

**THE H. D. WATSON PUBLISHING CO**  
**GREENFIELD, MASS.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# Judicious

Advertising is a Key to certain Success;

# Men

Who have something to sell must

# Advertise

And will take pains to satisfy themselves as to the best  
mediums and then patronize

# Liberally

Papers of the largest bona fide circulation always bring the best  
returns for the money invested.

---

STATE OF ILLINOIS, COUNTY OF COOK:

I, HANNIBAL H. CHANDLER, President of the Farmers' Review Co.,  
do solemnly swear that the weekly *bona fide* circulation of the **Farmers'  
Review** is 26,250, *exclusive of sample copies.*

HANNIBAL H. CHANDLER, *President.*

---

Subscribed and sworn to before me this Twenty-third day of  
December, 1885.

DUFF PORTER, *Notary Public.*

---

TRY THE

# FARMERS' REVIEW

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

---

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Pythian Herald

PORTLAND, MAINE.

Published the 26th of every month by  
J. F. CHUTE, PORTLAND, ME.,  
To whom all communications should be addressed.  
Terms, Fifty cents a year, in advance.

An eight-page monthly journal, devoted to the Order of the Knights of Pythias. It has a large circulation, and as an advertising medium has few equals. Advertising rates furnished on application.

Established 1873.

## THE MEDICAL BRIEF

A Monthly Journal of Practical Medicine.  
THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY MEDICAL  
JOURNAL IN THE WORLD.

Terms, \$1.00 a year, in advance. Advertising rates on application.

J. J. LAWRENCE, A. M., M. D., Editor and Proprietor.  
S. W. Cor. Ninth and Olive Sts., ST. LOUIS, MO., and  
150 Nassau Street, NEW YORK CITY.

1848

Established

1848

## Texas Christian Advocate

GALVESTON, TEXAS.

SHAW & BLAYLOCK, Publishers.

REV. G. W. BRIGGS, Editor.

Official organ of the five Texas Conferences, M. E. Church South.

Largest circulation in Texas.

## Muncie Daily Herald The Democrat-Herald

MUNCIE, IND.

DAVIS & McKILLIP, Editors and Proprietors.

Weekly, established 1870.

Has the largest circulation of any Democratic newspaper in Eastern Indiana. The DAILY HERALD, a local daily paper goes into nearly every home in the city. Both are excellent mediums for advertising. Rates made known on application.

## Medina County News

HONDO CITY, TEXAS.

W. N. PARKS & J. T. CROOK, Editors and Publishers.  
Every Saturday. \$2.00 per annum.

Official paper of Medina County. Democratic in politics.  
Rates of advertising low.

Published in the center of a rich agricultural, stock and honey-producing country. Law office in connection with the paper, conducted by W. N. PARKS, attorney-at-law.

## The Woodstock Press

WOODSTOCK, CARLETON CO., N. B.

GEO. L. HOLYOKE, Editor and Proprietor.

The Press offers a first-class medium to advertisers, as it is published in a rapidly growing town in one of the finest agricultural districts in New Brunswick, and has a large and rapidly increasing circulation. Subscription price, \$1.00 a year, in advance.  
Advertising rates furnished on application.

## The Hico Courier

HICO, TEXAS.

KEATON & CREWS, Proprietors.

A spicy, seven-column weekly journal.

Fridays.

Always abreast the times with news.

## The Criterion

GLENWOOD, MISSOURI.

G. C. MILLER, Editor and Proprietor.

Population of Glenwood, 800. Circulation 950.

The only live newspaper in Schuyler County. No patent medicine advertisements wanted.

## The Farm Cottage.

QUINCY, ILLINOIS.

A 16-page Monthly, full of practical facts, devoted to Farm, Garden and Household.

Subscription price, Twenty-five Cents a year.

This paper is read by Farmers, Gardeners and working people generally. A valuable advertising medium. Advertisements inserted at low rates.

## Fædrelandet og Emigranten

Published Weekly simultaneously at

LA CROSSE, WIS., and MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

It is the oldest and most widely circulated Scandinavian Newspaper in the United States. It is not at all a local paper, but circulates wherever Scandinavians are found. Advertising rates moderate but firm.

1858.

1886.

## The Weekly Visalia Delta

VISALIA, CALIFORNIA.

One of the oldest and best known papers in Southern California.

Greatly improved for 1886.

Has the largest circulation of any paper in the Southern San Joaquin Valley, and is constantly adding subscribers to its list.

Subscription, in advance, \$2.00 per year.

## The Kansas Agriculturist

WAMEGO, KANSAS.

ERNEST A. WELLER, Editor and Proprietor.

An eight-page weekly, published every Friday morning. An independent, fearless and progressive farm and family journal. Absolutely independent in politics. It circulates principally in the richest farming region of the West, including the Golden Belt, and is an excellent advertising medium for all who wish to reach prosperous and progressive farmers.

Terms of subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

## Republican and Leader

Daily and Weekly.

LA CROSSE, WISCONSIN.

W. R. FINCH, Editor and Publisher.

The oldest, largest and most widely circulated American newspaper published in Northwestern Wisconsin. Average daily circulation 1,500; average weekly circulation 2,700. It is the paper on which Southern Minnesota, Northern Iowa and Northwestern Wisconsin people depend for their news.

## The Guardian

TRURO, N. S.

ALFRED C. MILLS, Editor and Manager.

The GUARDIAN (Tuesday) 22x14, 1,450 copies.

The GUARDIAN (Thursday) 1,540 copies; has 9 columns to a page, 26 inches in length. This paper is a good and honest advertising medium. Published in one of the finest farming and mining districts of the lower Provinces of Canada. Rates low.

## Der Wanderer

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

HUGO KLAPPROTH, Ed. BERNARD WURST, Man.  
WANDERER PRINTING CO., Publishers.

A German Catholic Weekly. Official paper of the Dioceses of St. Paul, Northern Minnesota and Dakota.  
Terms, \$2.50; to Europe, \$3.50.

Eight pages. Size 36x48. Circulation 6,000.  
Office: 14 West 4th Street, near Wabasha.

## Iowa Tribune

DES MOINES, IOWA. WEAVER & GILLET, Pubs.

The Tribune has a very large circulation among the farmers of Iowa, and in all the States and Territories of the Northwest. It is unsurpassed as an advertising medium. We publish three distinct departments in The Tribune under different editors, viz: Political and News, Agricultural, and Home, thus making it complete for all classes. Advertising rates made known on application. Subscription books always open for inspection of advertisers. Circulation 10,000.

# THE LOUISVILLE TIMES

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

THE TIMES COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.

THE ONLY AFTERNOON PAPER IN LOUISVILLE PUBLISHING THE WESTERN ASSOCIATED  
PRESS DISPATCHES.

**SWORN CIRCULATION MORE THAN 12,000.**

WHICH IS THE LARGEST AVERAGE DAILY CITY CIRCULATION IN LOUISVILLE.

CIRCULATION BOOKS OPEN TO ALL WHO DESIRE TO INVESTIGATE.

Subscription Price, per Year.....\$5.00.

“ “ per Month..... .50.

FOR ADVERTISING RATES, ADDRESS

**THE TIMES COMPANY, 506 FOURTH AVENUE, LOUISVILLE, KY.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# ROCHESTER MORNING HERALD

ROCHESTER, NEW YORK.

A THOROUGHLY ALIVE AND AGGRESSIVELY INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.  
Its tone, the character and quality of its matter, the field it covers and the influence it exerts all combine to make it the most valuable advertising medium in this part of the State.

IT IS THE ONLY DAILY IN WESTERN NEW YORK THAT LIMITS ITS ADVERTISING SPACE.  
ITS VALUE AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IS THEREBY ENHANCED.

AFFIDAVITS OF CIRCULATION ATTACHED TO CONTRACTS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## MILLMAN AND MECHANIC

252 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

DEWEY & CO., Publishers.

SIXTEEN PAGES (Illustrated), MONTHLY, \$1.00 A YEAR.

Representing the Lumber, Flouring, Woolen, and all other Manufacturing Mills: Engineers, Architects, Manufacturers, Builders, Mechanics, and Dealers in Building, Manufacturing and Mechanics on the Pacific Coast—Circulation very large—reaching manufacturers, tradesmen and mechanics in nearly every hamlet in the Pacific States and Territories. Advertisers will find this the best and only monthly on the Pacific Coast devoted specially to the above lines of trade.

SAMPLE COPIES SENT FREE ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1877.  
**Ocean County Democrat**  
TOMS RIVER, NEW JERSEY.  
Published at County-seat. Official paper of the County.  
Send for specimen copy of paper.

**The Newark Courier**  
NEWARK, N. Y.  
Located in a large and thriving town; is the largest paper and has the most general circulation of all the papers in Wayne County.

Established 1884. Circulation, 585.  
**The Blyth Advocate**  
BLYTH, HURON CO., ONT.  
A Weekly, Independent paper, published every Thursday. Size, 14x20½; 8 pages. Rates, 10 lines 1 month \$1.10.

**The Franklin Sun**  
WINNSBORO, LOUISIANA.  
W. P. POWER, Editor and Proprietor.  
Issued weekly. Live advertisers wishing to extend their business in North Louisiana should give the Sun a trial.

Advertise in  
**The Republican**  
PERTH AMBOY, N. J.  
Official paper of the city.  
Largest Circulation. Best Class of Readers.

**THE NORTH MISSOURIAN, GALLATIN,**  
MISSOURI. SULLIVAN, KOST & DAY, Proprietors. A weekly 6 column quarto. Terms, \$1.50 a year. A live, progressive paper in its 22d year, with a sworn circulation of 1,050. Oldest paper, largest circulation and best advertising medium in the county.

**THE ATCHISON GLOBE, (Daily and Weekly),**  
ATCHISON, KANSAS. HOWE & CO., Publishers. Larger circulation than any other daily Kansas paper. The publishers of this directory have a sworn statement that the GLOBE daily circulates more than 2,600 copies, exclusive of exchanges and compliments.

**THE SALEM REPUBLICAN, COLUMBIANA**  
CO., OHIO. J. K. RUKENBERG, Editor and Prop. THE REPUBLICAN is the leading local and business men's journal in Salem and the surrounding towns and country. As an advertising medium it has no superior in Eastern Ohio. Issued every Thursday.

**The Erie Independent**  
ERIE, ILLINOIS.  
A weekly 7-column paper. Issued Saturdays. Terms, \$1.25 a year in advance. Circulation, 500. Advertising rates, \$3.00 per inch yearly. None but cash ads. taken.

**The De Soto Times**  
HERNANDO, MISS.  
W. S. SLADE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Published every Tuesday.  
Subscription, \$1.00 a year in advance.

**The Wayne Gazette**  
WAYNE, NEB. A. P. CHILDS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Leading Republican paper of Wayne County. Largest circulation. Official paper of town and county. Advertising rates reasonable. \$1.25 a year if paid in advance.

**The Independent**  
PRESCOTT, ONTARIO, CANADA.  
Circulation, 1,200 to 1,500.  
Circulates all through Leeds, Grenville and Dundas.  
Best advertising medium in Eastern Ontario.

**BEAVER VALLEY NEWS**  
NEW BRIGHTON, PA.  
Daily and Weekly. Published in center of a population of 20,000, in famous Beaver Valley, with 70 factories, in a radius of 2½ miles from office of paper. Sample copies free. Send for advertising rates.

**THE CAMBRIA FREEMAN, EBENSBURG,**  
PENNA. J. G. HASSON, Pub. Established 1867. Guaranteed circulation, 1,194. Democratic official organ at county-seat. The FREEMAN contains more reading matter than any other paper in the county. Exceptional advantages to advertisers desiring choice positions.

**THE ARGUS, MILTON, PA.** A live, wide-awake, new and progressive local paper, second in point of size, quality and variety of news, to no other in Northumberland Co. Circulation 1,800. All ads. of an objectionable nature promptly rejected. Dead beats get no space in its columns. Best advertising medium in this section.

**THE CLARK CO. HERALD, MARSHALL,**  
ILLINOIS. L. S. KILBORN & SON, Proprietors. A live Republican, family paper, established 1868. We print all at home. 8 pages, 6 cols. to the page. Best advertising medium in this section. Foreign advertisers will find us very reasonable in our rates. Sworn circulation, 964.

# THE PLAIN DEALER

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR.

Five Editions—Two Morning, Three Evening.

Daily average circulation from October, 1885, to April, 1886, **18,128.**

The **PLAIN DEALER** since the inauguration of its morning edition, as successor to the old *Cleveland Herald* has been recognized as one of the leading papers of the West, and with its **TWO CENT** Evening Edition, the same size as the **Morning**, is acknowledged by the shrewdest advertisers to be a most valuable medium.

All advertisements inserted in both issues for one price. Two papers for the rate of one.

# THE WEEKLY PLAIN DEALER

ESTABLISHED IN 1842.

A popular family newspaper, giving especial attention to the various departments, making it equally of interest to the Home Circle, the Housekeeper, the Merchant, the Farmer, and the day Laborer, with all the Foreign and Domestic News of interest to all.

Average weekly circulation from January 1st to April 1st, 1886, **19,200.**

Combined, the **DAILY** and **WEEKLY PLAIN DEALER**, thoroughly covers a large, thickly populated and intelligent section of the country, making valuable mediums for the use of the general advertiser.

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPIES AND ESTIMATES.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ESTABLISHED 1875.

# THE WEST SHORE

Published at PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE GREAT ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL OF THE PACIFIC COAST.

CIRCULATION 17,000.

A volume of **THE WEST SHORE** contains more information and handsomer engravings of the Northwest than can be secured in any other form at any price.

**THE WEST SHORE** is a literary journal circulating extensively throughout the Pacific Coast and in the East. Its leading feature is the original illustrations and descriptions of the towns, cities, industries, resources and magnificent scenery of the Pacific Coast generally, and especially of **British Columbia, Alaska, Oregon, Washington, California, Idaho and Montana.**

Terms one year, \$2.00; One year to foreign countries, \$2.25; Single copies, 25 cents.

Address, L. SAMUEL, Publisher **WEST SHORE**,

**PORTLAND, OREGON.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

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## THE SATURDAY EVENING CALL

PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

LIVINGSTON & SYLVESTER, Publishers,

Circulation 8,134.

A Literary and Family paper of high standing and wide circulation now in its tenth year.

THE CALL has no superior in its peculiar sphere in the entire West. It is an eight-page paper, having forty-eight wide columns, and goes among the best class of people.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

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## CENTREVILLE CHRONICLE

CENTREVILLE, DAKOTA.

F. F. HANFORD, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Thursday.

Transient Advertising payable Strictly in Advance.

Legal Advertising at Legal Rates.

Subscription price, \$1.00 per year in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

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## LOWELL MORNING TIMES

LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS.

CAMPBELL & HANSCOM, Publishers.

The leading newspaper in the largest cotton manufacturing center in the United States, and the second largest city in Massachusetts.

The MORNING TIMES has a much larger circulation than any other daily, and is the favorite with the working class, and with local advertisers, the true test of the best advertising medium.

The WEEKLY TIMES circulates throughout Middlesex County.

Advertising rates low. Send for sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE NEW RECORD

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

RICHARD BUTLER, Proprietor.

The only English Catholic Newspaper published in Indiana.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

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Third Year.

Third Year.

Third Year.

## THE NORFOLK PROGRESS

FORMERLY

### THE RICHMOND CAPITAL

An eight-page Weekly, devoted to the business interests of the city of Norfolk, and the Agricultural interests of the surrounding country, with Literary and Home departments.

Send five cents for sample copy and advertising rates.

Address, THE NORFOLK PROGRESS, NORFOLK, VA.

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## THE DE KALB CHRONICLE

DECATUR, DEKALB CO., GEORGIA.

E. L. HANES, Jr., Editor and Proprietor.

Has a circulation of 912 in a territory almost exclusively its own, and traversed by three railroads leading out of Atlanta.

\$1.00 per year. 43 columns.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

## FACTS FOR ADVERTISERS.

## MIRROR AND FARMER

Published at MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SWORN CIRCULATION, 25,440.

THE MIRROR AND FARMER, published at Manchester, N. H., established in 1850, has a larger New England circulation than any other weekly agricultural and family paper published. Since its enlargement in 1882, it has gained more than 12,000, and its circulation is now 25,440, and is steadily increasing, so that it will probably reach from 27,000 to 30,000 before the close of the year 1886.

It circulates on its merits. Every person who subscribes for it does so because he or she wants it, and pays for it in advance, a fact which makes it an exception to every other of its class in the Eastern States. It circulates chiefly in the four Northern States of New England, but reaches patrons in every other Northern and Western State clear to the Pacific coast. Its readers number more than a hundred and fifty thousand. They read it carefully and thoroughly, and believe in it. They include not only the intelligent, progressive, well-to-do farmers, but the most prosperous and enterprising tradesmen, who have many wants, and the money to pay for what they need. They buy freely and pay promptly.

The advertising rates of the MIRROR AND FARMER are in proportion to its circulation and influence, lower than those of any other agricultural paper in the country, being but 18 cents each Agate line, \$2.52 an inch, for each insertion, with liberal discounts for large orders. If you have anything to sell for money, tell the readers of the MIRROR about it; it will pay.

Since the issue of November 24th, 1885, the circulation of the MIRROR AND FARMER has never been less than 25,440 copies, and it cannot and will not be less during the present year, while it may be largely increased. My pressroom is always open to the inspection of advertising agents or any of my patrons, and any person can verify the above assertion at his pleasure. I do not keep a large quantity of paper wet down to make my circulation appear twice or three times what it actually is. My advertising rates are based on real, not claimed circulation, and I actually render the service I ask pay for.

JUNE 2d, 1886.

JOHN B. CLARKE.

HILLSBOROUGH, SS.

June 2d, 1886.

Personally appeared John B. Clarke, and made oath that the above statement by him subscribed is true. Before me,

HENRY M. PUTNEY, *Justice of the Peace.*

## THE MANCHESTER

## DAILY MIRROR &amp; AMERICAN

A paper which was established in 1850, and has grown up with the city, is the leading paper in it, and is taken by all the people who have money to spend in this thriving place of thirty-eight thousand inhabitants, whose cotton mills produce two hundred and forty-five miles of cloth every day, and whose mechanics build fifteen locomotives each month, and fifty steam fire engines a year, and an endless variety of other products of skill and industry. The manufacturing corporations employ eleven thousand operatives and pay over \$400,000 in monthly wages. As a local advertising medium the DAILY MIRROR surpasses all others published here or  
TAKEN IN THE CITY.

JOHN B. CLARKE, Editor and Proprietor.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Chicago Ledger

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO LEDGER COMPANY, Publishers.

Issued every Wednesday.

It is an eight-page, six-column journal, devoted to literature. The cheapest and best story paper in the United States. Circulates among the best and most influential class, and in general among people of a cultivated taste and reading habits. Excellent advertising medium.

Circulation, 25,000 copies per week.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Milwaukee Sunday Telegraph

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

J. A. WATROUS, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation, 6,800.

A 56-column paper. Established in 1878. The largest paper published in Wisconsin.

A superior advertising medium.

Devoted to the Grand Army of the Republic, the National Guard, Society, Personal, Literature, Political News, Wisconsin News, etc.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Atlantic Democrat

EGG HARBOR CITY, N. J.

HENRY G. REGENSBURG, Editor and Publisher.

Every Saturday.

The only strictly Democratic paper in Atlantic County. Subscription, \$1.50 per year. Advertising reasonable.

THE DEMOCRAT being read in nearly every family throughout the county, is a most desirable advertising medium.

## Freeport Bulletin

FREEPORT, STEPHENSON COUNTY, ILL.

Daily and Weekly.

The oldest and leading newspaper in one of the richest counties in the West.

Advertising rates very reasonable.

## The Vindicator

EAST PORTLAND, OREGON.

Published Weekly.

Size, 30x44. \$1.25 per year.

All home print. Specimen free.

## Le Courier de l'Ouest

Formerly Le Courrier d'Essex.

WINDSOR, ONTARIO, DETROIT, MICHIGAN,  
MAIN OFFICE. BRANCH OFFICE.

A. BODARD, Editor and Proprietor.

Devoted to Immigration, Colonization and Trade. Sent free to Europe, principally to France and Belgium to those intending to emigrate to the New World.

Subscription, 75 cents.

Established 1834.

## Galena Gazette

GALENA, ILLINOIS.

J. B. BROWN, Editor and Proprietor.

Daily, Tri-weekly and Weekly.

The circulation of the Weekly is 6,900 by actual count, and affidavit will be furnished if desired. It is one of the best advertising mediums in the State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Morning Mail

Daily and Weekly.

LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS.

MORNING MAIL COMPANY, Proprietors.

Connected with the Associated Press.

Terms: Daily, \$6.00 per year; Weekly, \$1.50 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Landsdale Republican

LANDSDALE, MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

J. B. ROSENBERGER, Publisher.

Every Wednesday. Subscription price, \$1.00 per year.

Advertising rates moderate.

Send for sample copy and rates.

## Daily & Weekly Belleville Post

BELLEVILLE, ILLINOIS.

GEORGE SEMMELROTH & CO., Proprietors.

Illinois Street, one block South of the Court House.

Circulation, Daily, 600; Weekly, 2,000.

Job Printing promptly and well done in the most approved style.

## Daily Evening Post

VICTORIA, B. C.

W. J. McDOWELL, Publisher.

A live, progressive journal with growing circulation.

The Post is an evening paper, published every day except Sunday. Established May 20, 1883. Present circulation 700. Four pages; full size of sheet, 24x34; 7 columns. Price of ten-line advertisement, per month, \$1.00.

## Rochester Herold

ROCHESTER, OLMSTED CO., MINN.

L. H. BERG, Editor and Publisher.

German. Issued every Friday. Established 1880.

Unsurpassed as an advertising medium in Olmsted and surrounding country.

Circulation between 700 and 800.

# THE STATE WHEEL-ENTERPRISE

SEARCY, ARKANSAS.

AUDIGIER BROS., PROPRIETORS.

HAS NOW OVER 3,000 BONA FIDE SUBSCRIBERS.

A FIVE-COLUMN QUARTO,

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN ARKANSAS.

SUBSCRIPTION \$1.00. DON'T FAIL TO TRY IT.

Rates of advertising sent on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE EVENING JOURNAL

JERSEY CITY, NEW JERSEY.

PUBLISHED BY THE EVENING JOURNAL ASSOCIATION.

Z. K. PANGBORN, Editor.

JOSEPH A. DEAR, Business Manager.

THE EVENING JOURNAL is pre-eminently a family paper whose readers are from all parties and all classes. Its growth in public favor is shown by the steady increase in its average daily circulation, which was:—

In 1880.....	6,825
1881.....	7,230
1882.....	8,313
1883.....	9,632
1884.....	9,511
1885.....	9,611

The above statements will be proved to the entire satisfaction of enquiring advertisers. Reading matter on every page, and arrangement and classification of advertisements such as to give advertisers the best possible display for their money.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# FARMERS' REPORTER

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT CLYDE, OHIO.

Published in the interest of MUTUAL INSURANCE AND AGRICULTURE.

Subscription 50 Cents a year.

This paper reaches nearly every Post Office on the Western Reserve, and is therefore an excellent advertising medium.

We have for sale the Name and Post Office Address of over 60,000 Property Owners living in Ohio.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Norwalk Journal

NORWALK, HURON CO., OHIO.  
Published Saturdays. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.  
A large and growing circulation.  
One of the best mediums for advertising in the county.  
Established 1876. \$2.00 a year in advance

## Hamilton Herald

HAMILTON, TEXAS.  
C. M. BOYNTON & SON, Proprietors.  
A weekly Democratic journal, 4 pages, 7 columns.

## The Mountain Echo

KEYSER, MINERAL CO., WEST VIRGINIA.  
JAMES O. THOMPSON, Publisher.  
The best advertising medium in this section. Circulation 638 and increasing. Established 1873.

## CATTARAUGUS WEEKLY TIMES

CATTARAUGUS, CATTARAUGUS CO., N. Y.  
Geo. STRAIGHT, Prop. O. D. STRAIGHT, Editor & Pub.  
Issued every Friday. Terms, \$1.00 a year in advance.  
A first-class advertising medium, and has a large circulation. Advertising rates furnished upon application.

## KEYPORT ENTERPRISE

KEYPORT, MONMOUTH CO., N. J.  
FRED. F. ARMSTRONG, Publisher and Proprietor.  
Only entirely home print paper in Keyport. Largest circulation certified. Advertising rates based on circulation. Terms \$1.00 a year to any address in the U. S.

## THE BRENHAM BANNER

BRENHAM, WASHINGTON CO., TEXAS.  
BANKIN & LEVIN, Proprietors.  
Established 1886. Weekly. Thursday. Daily except Monday. Best advertising medium published in this section of State. Send for specimen copies and advertising rates.

## THE GREELEY SUN

GREELEY, COL. THE SUN PUBLISHING CO. Pubs.  
T. T. WILSON, Manager. GEO. B. GRAHAM, Editor.  
Largest and best paper published in Northern Colorado. Circulates throughout the entire agricultural district of Northern Colorado. A first-class advertising medium.

## BLUFFTON BANNER

BLUFFTON, IND. E. Y. STURGIS, Editor and Prop.  
Official paper of City and County. Established 1850. Democratic. Issued every Thursday. Only paper in the county all printed at home. The best advertising medium because the largest and best circulation.

## Brooklyner Journal

BROOKLYN, E. D. N. Y.  
(Box 55, Station W.)  
Only German Catholic paper published on Long Island.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

## The Lincoln Times

LINCOLN, ILLINOIS.  
T. H. STOKES, Editor and Publisher.  
Official paper of city and county.

## THE ARMSTRONG REPUBLICAN

KITTANNING, PENNSYLVANIA.  
A. G. HENRY & SON, Editors and Publishers.  
Largest paper in the county. Large and increasing circulation to which the attention of advertisers is directed. Rates and sample copies furnished.

Established 1873. Every Friday. Price, \$1.50.

## THE ESSEX COUNTY HERALD

ISLAND POND, VT. W. H. BISHOP, Editor & Prop.  
A 4-page, 4-col. Republican paper, devoted to the interests and only paper published in Essex Co. Publishes all legal ads. First-class advertising medium. Send for rates.

## THE ROCK ISLANDER

ROCK ISLAND, ILL. J. B. DANFORTH, Ed. & Prop.  
Established 1854. Independent Weekly Family Newspaper, devoted to Labor and Business interests. 9 columns. The best advertising medium for Northwestern Illinois and Northeastern Iowa. Send for terms.

EAST SYRACUSE NEWS, EAST SYRACUSE, N. Y. BUSSBY & KYNE, Props. Issued Saturdays. Circulation 1,200. Good advertising medium. East Syracuse is the most important railroad center in the State, inasmuch as more than \$720,000 is paid out yearly to employees located here. Rates reasonable.

THE WESTERN PRESS, MERCER, PENNA.  
T. A. J. PALM & CO., Editors and Proprietors. Established 1811. An 8-page paper. Only Democratic sheet published at the county seat of a county containing over 60,000 inhabitants. Subscribers at every P. O. in county. Sworn circulation, and advertising rates on application.

THE LIVING WAY, 161 BEALE ST., MEMPHIS, TENN. Rev. W. A. BRINKLEY, Editor; Rev. R. N. COUNTREE, Manager. \$2.00 per year. Six months, \$1.00. Published weekly in the interest of Christian Reform. Advertising rates: 1 line 1 time, 15 cts.; each subsequent insertion, 10 cts. Special terms made to business firms.

# The Sun.

Two cents per copy; twelve cents per week, including Sunday. Only morning paper in Cincinnati sold for less than five cents per copy.

## The CINCINNATI WEEKLY SUN.

A PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE & DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF THE PEOPLE  
 Started with a circulation of seventeen thousand by supplying without cost all subscribers to the old NEWS JOURNAL. Advertising Rates: Daily, 10¢ cents per line; Weekly, 15 cents per line.  
 THE SUN COMPANY, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

ESTABLISHED 1877.

# MARSHALL MESSENGER

MARSHALL, TEXAS.

W. A. ADAIR, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE MESSENGER is a nine-column folio, with a circulation of 1,000. It is the only weekly paper published in a county of 25,600 inhabitants, and in a town of nearly 7,000. It carries no "dead-head" subscribers or advertisers, and is conducted on thorough business principles. Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# EVENING DISPATCH

YORK, PENNSYLVANIA.

HIRAM YOUNG, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

The DISPATCH holds a full membership in the "United Press," and is entitled to all its benefits and privileges. Having purchased the exclusive franchise in York to a full daily news report of the world, embracing the use of 2,600 miles of leased telegraph wire, with an operator in the DISPATCH Editorial office, which few daily papers have, and no other has in York, making it the leading, most read paper of the section.

## WEEKLY DISPATCH AND TRUE DEMOCRAT

Established in 1864 by its present publisher.

The largest county family newspaper. THE DISPATCH AND TRUE DEMOCRAT is now the only regular Republican paper published at York, Pa.

Population of York County over 90,000; York, 20,000; Republican vote of York County, 8,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NORTH STAR

NEW RICHLAND, MINNESOTA.

S. K. GREGG, PUBLISHER.

ISSUED THURSDAYS.

ESTABLISHED 1884.

Representative paper of Southern Minnesota. Circulates largely among stock raisers. Advertising rates reasonable.

## THE NORTH STAR ANNUAL. CIRCULATION, 20,000.

Issued annually for the benefit of Southern Minnesota real estate and manufacturing industries.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE EVENING JOURNAL

OTTAWA, ONTARIO, CANADA.

INDEPENDENT, NEWSY AND PROGRESSIVE.

READ BY ALL CLASSES OF PEOPLE IN OTTAWA AND VICINITY.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN OTTAWA:

Advertising Rates and Sample Copies sent on application.

Address **THE EVENING JOURNAL, 36 ELGIN ST.,**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## LOUISVILLE POST

Published every afternoon except Sunday, at

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATIC FOUR PAGE PAPER.

Has a larger circulation in Jefferson County and City of Louisville than any paper published.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

**DAILY POST**, postage free, per year. . . . **\$5.00.**

**DAILY POST**, postage free, per month. . . . **.50.**

**SEMI-WEEKLY POST**, postage free, per year. **1.25.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Worcester Evening Gazette

390 and 392 Main Street,

WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS.

CHARLES H. DOE & CO., Publishers.

The only Evening Paper between Boston and Springfield owning the Associated Press franchise. Established, Daily, 1848. Weekly, **EGGS AND GAZETTE**, 1861. Published daily except Sundays. Weekly, Saturdays. Both 8 pages, 48 columns, 20½ inches long, 2¼ inches wide. Printed, cut, pasted and folded on Hoe & Co.'s latest Type Web Perfecting Press, at the rate of 12,000 per hour.

Sample Copies furnished upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Stanly Observer

ALBEMARLE, NORTH CAROLINA.

JOHN R. ELKINS, Editor and Publisher.

A Democratic weekly. Has an extensive circulation in Stanly and adjoining counties. Is now in its fourth year of existence, and is a good advertising medium.

Subscription \$1.00 per annum.

### THE DAILY ASTORIAN THE WEEKLY ASTORIAN

ASTORIA, OREGON.

J. F. HALLORAN & CO., Proprietors.  
The largest circulation of any newspapers published on the Columbia River.

### GAZETTE

JACKSBORO, TEXAS. J. N. ROGERS & CO., Pubs.  
J. N. ROGERS and Miss ALICE M. ROGERS, Editors.  
Official Journal of the Farmers Grand State Alliance of Texas. One of the best weekly papers in Texas. Issued Thursdays. Circulation 1,500. Send for sample copy.

Founded 1882.

### L'Echo De L'Ouest

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

DEMEULES & LARAMEE, Proprietors.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

A Weekly French Newspaper.

This paper has a larger circulation than any other French paper published in the Northwest. This can be substantiated by certificate from Supt. of mails.

### The Jeffersonian

CAMBRIDGE, OHIO.

JOHN M. AMOS, Editor and Proprietor.

WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Jr., Associate Editor.

Issued every Thursday.

Reputable dealers wishing to reach the trade of Guernsey and adjoining counties should advertise in the **JEFFERSONIAN**. Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

### Alpine Argus

MARKLEEVILLE, ALPINE COUNTY, CAL.

T. P. LARKIN, Editor and Proprietor.

County official organ.

### THE SOUTHWESTERN STOCK MAN

WILCOX, COCHISE CO. ARIZONA.

J. M. BRACEWELL, Proprietor.

A weekly paper published in the Great Sulphur Spring Valley, and devoted exclusively to the cattle interests of the Southwest. Circulation, 1,000. Terms, \$4.00 a year.

### THE LIGONIER BANNER, LIGONIER, IND.

STOLL, McDONALD & CO., Publishers.

Established in 1866. Largest circulation and best advertising medium in Northeastern Indiana. Rates for advertising furnished on application. Circulation extends to almost every State in the Union.

### THE TUOLUMNE INDEPENDENT, SONORA,

(County seat) TUOLUMNE COUNTY, CAL. J. C. DUCHOW, Editor and Prop. Official paper. Saturdays, Independent. Local news of county a specialty. Sworn circulation, 600. Estab. 1872. County interests mining, agriculture and horticulture. \$3.00 a year, in advance.

DAILY

SUNDAY

WEEKLY

"A case of exceptional success and enterprise."—*Philadelphia Ledger*.

# THE DAILY NEWS

THE NEWS BUILDING, 815 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

The swiftest and most brilliant success ever known in Philadelphia Journalism. Here is the record.

Sept. 1834.—Bought out the old <i>Evening News</i> , Circulation ..... 8,500	July 1885.—Circulation..... 24,489
Jan. 1885.—Circulation ..... 12,480	Oct. 1885.—Circulation..... 31,158
Mar. 1885.—Moved into "The News Building," its own permanent home, fitted with all the best mechanical appliances, presses and plant entirely new—Circulation..... 18,560	Jan. 1886.—Circulation..... 31,285
	Mar. 1886.—Increased its price from One Cent to Two Cents a copy—a bold move when other papers were <i>reducing</i> their prices.

JUNE 1886—CIRCULATION, 20,500.

And when a newspaper, on one week's notice, *doubles its selling price and retains two-thirds of its 30,000 one cent circulation*, IT GIVES THE BEST POSSIBLE EVIDENCE OF ITS STRENGTH. THE DAILY NEWS has had a wonderfully prosperous career, but this last brilliant move and its complete success fairly astounded old-time newspaper men. There is hardly anything in the history of journalism TO EQUAL IT.

IF YOU WANT TO ADVERTISE IN A LIVE, WIDELY CIRCULATED PAPER, WRITE TO

THE DAILY NEWS,—THE NEWS BUILDING, PHILADELPHIA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## QUERIES

A MONTHLY REVIEW OF LITERARY, ART, SCIENTIFIC AND GENERAL EDUCATIONAL  
QUESTIONS OF THE DAY.

TERMS:—\$1.00 a year; seven copies for \$6.00, single copies, 10 cents.

CONDUCTED BY C. W. MOULTON.

Each number presents wholesome Editorials, and *Multum in Parvo*; a department of Questions and Answers, Prize Questions, and Questions of Judgment; Reviews, Notes and News; Open Congress; The Query Box, Recent Publications, The Editor's Table.

The publishers feel confident in claiming that *QUERIES* is one of the best and cheapest advertising mediums in this country for the manufacturer or merchant who wishes to reach the intelligent families of America.

They claim, and can readily prove, that as a medium wherein its advertisements are constantly before its readers during the entire year, the magazine has no equal in this or any other country. If advertisers will take the trouble to examine its peculiar features—that of its questions and answers—they will understand this assertion. The remarkable success of *QUERIES* is due, no doubt, to its originality, and its value as an educator and reference book. The many thousand families that now receive it regularly look upon it as an entertaining and informing necessity, which should be kept of easy access and frequently discussed. Continual reference means perpetual advertising. Particular attention is called to the fact that all advertisements are constantly before its readers.

C. L. SHERRILL & CO., Publishers,

41 AND 43 FRANKLIN ST., BUFFALO, N. Y.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Daily and Weekly News

BERLIN, ONTARIO.

P. E. W. MOYER, Editor and Proprietor.

This being the only daily paper published in Waterloo county, the wealthiest and one of the oldest in the Province, it affords excellent facilities for advertisers to reach the very best class of readers. Terms liberal.

1886. Best advertising medium in Southern Illinois. 1886.

## The Alton Telegraph

ALTON, ILLINOIS.

W. T. NORTON, Proprietor.

Weekly established 1836. Daily established 1861. Published in a city of 15,000 and a county of 52,000 inhabitants. Only Republican Daily in the Eighteenth Congressional District. Largest circulation of any paper south of Springfield. Daily, 10 cents per week; Weekly, \$1.50 per year.

## West Philadelphia Press

40TH AND HAVERFORD STS., WEST PHILA., PENNA.

SMALLWOOD & MAULL, Publishers.

Local journal. Published weekly.

Established June, 1878.

Established 30 years.

## The Whitby Chronicle

CHRONICLE BUILDING, WHITBY, ONTARIO.

R. G. HENDERSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

JACOB M. KENNEDY, Editor and Manager.

The leading paper in Ontario Co.

Ontario County has a population of 53,301. Whitby is the county town.

Guaranteed circulation of CHRONICLE 2,250. Advertising rates liberal.

## The Galt Gazette

GALT, CALIFORNIA.

Population 800.

MEACHAM & CAMPBELL, Proprietors.

Published weekly in the great grain district of California. Circulates in San Joaquin, Amador, Calaveras and Sacramento Counties. Devoted to the development of the interests of the country in which it circulates. Quack advertisements excluded.

## Huron Herald

HURON, DAKOTA.

Six-column quarto weekly.

Democratic in politics. 2,000 circulation.

It is the best advertising medium in the city of Huron.

## The Graphic

WEBSTER CITY, IOWA.

GEORGE W. BELL, Editor.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

THE GRAPHIC is the only Democratic paper in the great county of Hamilton, in a city with a population of 3,000, and having three railroads. The great health resort of the Northwest. Advertise in the GRAPHIC, the best medium in Northern Iowa.

## The Tribune

DESERONTO, ONTARIO.

DESERONTO NEWS CO., (Limited) Publishers.

Every Friday.

Deseronto, population 2,300, is a busy manufacturing village connected by railway and steam with all points of the surrounding district, one of the richest agricultural sections of Canada. The TRIBUNE thus offers excellent facilities for advertisers.

## The Ohio Patriot

NEW LISBON, OHIO.

W. S. POTTS, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1808.

The leading Democratic paper in Columbiana County, in which the Democrats cast five thousand votes.

Has a bona fide subscription list of 2,200, and has not less than 10,000 readers each week. Issued every Thursday.

## McPherson Republican

MCPHERSON, KANSAS.

MEAD & DUNHAM, Publishers.

Oldest and best paper in the county.

Only one printed at home. Has added the circulation of WEEKLY PRESS.

ONLY TEN CENTS A WEEK.

## Daily San Antonio Light

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

City circulation larger than all the other Dailies in the city combined.

Official journal for the United States Government Post.

Advertising rates low, and one price to all.

## The St. Joseph Leader

ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

JOSEPH H. CRANE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday.

The only paper published in Northwest Missouri in the interest of Labor, and endorsed by the K. of L.

The "Leader" has a wide circulation in Missouri, Iowa, Kansas and Nebraska, and is a desirable medium for advertising. Circulation, 2,500.

## Spirit of the Valley

HARRISONBURG, VIRGINIA.

D. S. LEWIS, Editor and Proprietor.

Ninth year. Circulation, 2,765.

Largest circulation of the rural press of the State.

Republican in politics.

DAILY AND SEMI-WEEKLY

## Inter-Mountain

Published at BUTTE CITY, MONTANA.

INTER-MOUNTAIN PUBLISHING COMPANY.

LEE MANTLE, Business Manager.

The largest and leading newspaper of Montana Territory

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Louisiana Press

LOUISIANA, MO.

W. O. GRAY, Editor and Proprietor.

Largest circulation and best advertising medium in Pike County.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

## The Free Press

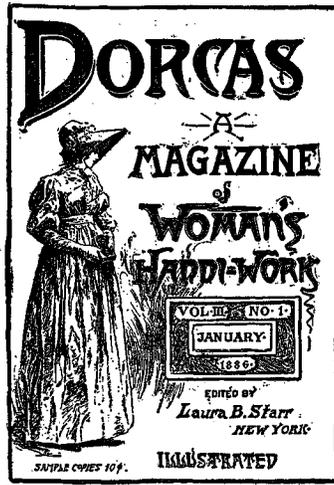
ST. PAUL, NEB.

C. E. FORBES, Editor and Proprietor.

Only Democratic paper in Howard County.

Has the largest circulation.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum.



## AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY

DESIGNS FROM

PARIS, BERLIN AND NEW YORK SHOPS.

CROCHET, KNITTING, EMBROIDERY, Etc., Etc.

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

DORCAS PUBLISHING COMPANY, NEW YORK.

For sale by all Newsdealers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY DAILY PAPER IN WISCONSIN.

## THE MILWAUKEE DAILY JOURNAL

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

A First-class Two cent Daily—containing a complete line of dispatches, domestic and foreign, and making a specialty of local news and the markets.

Delivered to subscribers in Milwaukee for ten cents a week, and to those in the country for ten shillings a quarter.

The *Journal* is the most universally read of any paper in Milwaukee, and challenges comparison with contemporaries published in that city or State as to the extent of its daily circulation.

The WEEKLY MILWAUKEE JOURNAL with large and growing circulation. Price 60 cents per annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

1886.

EIGHTH YEAR.

1886.

## THE NEW YORK SUNDAY ADVERTISER

THE MOST RELIABLE CIRCULATING MEDIUM PUBLISHED IN THE UPPER PART OF THE CITY.  
"A WEEKLY FAMILY NEWSPAPER," DEVOTED TO THE BEST INTERESTS  
OF SUBSCRIBERS AND ADVERTISERS.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 PER ANNUM.

TWO CENTS PER COPY.

ALBERT A. STEIN, Publisher.

WILL. S. REYNOLDS, Editor.

### PROSPECTUS.

The eighth year of its publication opens a new and bright epoch in the history of *THE SUNDAY ADVERTISER*. From time to time, as the support of the public seemed to justify, the paper has been enlarged and many interesting features added. These will be continued, with other attractive novelties. It is the aim of its conductors to make this already popular Weekly a necessity in the home circle. Stories and poems by favorite authors will appear in each issue; and vigorous editorials, independent in tone and fearless in expression, will stamp originality and merit upon the inside pages.

While it is not, and will not be a political paper, it will watch the development of all questions of government and legislation. It will not permit itself to be the organ of any party or faction, but will in all matters be the champion of equal rights under the laws, the determined foe of jobbery and corruption, of monopoly and spoliation.

Advertisers will find their interests well protected and advantageously served in the columns of *THE SUNDAY ADVERTISER*. Largely circulated in Harlem and the annexed district of the American metropolis, this paper occupies a field of rapid and important growth. *THE SUNDAY ADVERTISER* goes directly to the best families in the upper section of New York. Our rates are liberal, and will compete with those offered by any established journal in the country. Sample copies mailed free, and proposals for advertising space promptly attended to. All communications, business or otherwise, must be addressed to

*THE SUNDAY ADVERTISER*, New York City.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THOMAS P. FORD.

EDWIN S. DANA.

**The Mountain Tribune**

Issued Every Saturday in Big Valley, at

BIEBER, LASSEN COUNTY, CAL.

FORD &amp; DANA, Proprietors.

A paper devoted to the development of the resources of Northern California.

Democratic in Politics.

## TERMS:

If paid in advance.....	\$3 00
If not paid within six months.....	3 50
Six months .....	2 00
Three months.....	1 00

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

THE BEST PAPER IN TEXAS.

**Corpus Christi Caller**

(Successor to Corpus Christi Free Press and Sunday Morning Ledger.)

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS.

W. P. CARUTHERS, } EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.  
E. T. MERRIMAN, }

PUBLISHED EVERY SUNDAY MORNING.

Largest circulation of any weekly paper published in Western Texas. It is a neatly printed eight-page paper, brimming full of the liveliest items of news—Local, State and Foreign—with a carefully selected miscellany of humorous sketches, interesting stories and choice poetry. *All home print.* Corpus Christi is the second Texas seaport in size and commercial importance—Galveston being first. It is the terminus of the Mexican National railroad and the San Antonio and the Avansas Pass railroad, a new road connecting it with the railroad system of Texas.

Advertising rates on application. Subscription \$2.00 a Year.

CALLER PUBLISHING CO., Corpus Christi, Texas.

Established 1865.

**Warsaw Bulletin**

WARSAW, ILLINOIS.

PHIL. DALLAM, Publisher.

Published every Saturday. Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

THE BULLETIN is the only paper published at Warsaw, and is now 21 years old. Has outlived all opposition. Strictly first-class in all details. Circulation large and rapidly increasing. Advertising rates reasonable and furnished on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**McNairy Review**

FALCON, TENNESSEE.

W. E. GRIMES, Editor and Publisher.

THE REVIEW is located on the M. & O. Railroad, and has a large circulation in Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas and Texas.

Principal products are Corn, Cotton, Irish Potatoes, Wheat, Sweet Potatoes, etc., etc.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The St. Louis Advance**

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

P. H. MURRAY, Editor. J. H. BELL, Associate Editor.

A paper which all advertisers (both home and foreign) can testify has proven itself worthy of the exalted position it occupies among the advertising mediums of the State. It is pre-eminently a newspaper of the day, and its large circulation is but the natural result of intelligent industry.

Advertising rates are reasonable, and can be had by applying to the editor.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The American Home**

Published Monthly at

PRINCETON, KENTUCKY.

REV. T. E. RICHEY, Editor.

Circulation (sworn to) 5,000.

A live, energetic paper, containing items of interest on all the leading questions of the day; besides valuable literary and reading matter, such as is welcome and appreciated in every household. Its already large circulation is the best evidence of its superior merit. It is intended to so increase its circulation as to reach the 10,000 mark in a very few months. Advertisers cannot fail to see the advantages to be derived from making use of a medium with so large a circulation among people who have means to gratify their tastes and supply their necessities.

Rates, which are reasonable, will be furnished on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Sumner Co. Standard**

WELLINGTON, KANSAS.

STEWART &amp; HERRING, Proprietors.

The official paper of Sumner County, and the only Democratic paper in the county.

Six pages, 48 columns. Subscription \$1.50.

CIRCULATION 2,000.

Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1865.

**The Republican**

GREENEVILLE, EAST TENNESSEE.

JOHN M. LYON, Proprietor.

The leading Republican paper of Upper East Tennessee. Circulates in Tennessee, Virginia and North Carolina.

A SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Published every Thursday Morning.

Subscription \$1.00 a year.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**LARGEST MORNING CIRCULATION IN CHICAGO**

---

**JAS. W. SCOTT, Publisher.**

**MARTIN J. RUSSELL, Editor.**

# **THE CHICAGO HERALD**

**120 and 122 Fifth Avenue, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.**

**CHICAGO HERALD CO., Proprietors,**

---

**A LARGER CIRCULATION BY CARRIER THAN ANY OTHER CHICAGO MORNING  
NEWSPAPER, CONSEQUENTLY AN EXCELLENT  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**

**Particular pains taken to give each Advertisement an Individuality.**

**Advertising space limited.**

**Large advertisements not necessary to attract attention as in blanket sheets.**

---

**New York Office: 150 Nassau Street, P. L. TUCKER, Manager.**

---

**N. W. AYER & Son, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.**

**LARGEST MORNING CIRCULATION IN CHICAGO**

---

**JAS. W. SCOTT, Publisher.**

**MARTIN J. RUSSELL, Editor.**

# **THE CHICAGO HERALD**

**120 and 122 Fifth Avenue, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.**

**CHICAGO HERALD CO., Proprietors,**

---

**A LARGER CIRCULATION BY CARRIER THAN ANY OTHER CHICAGO MORNING  
NEWSPAPER, CONSEQUENTLY AN EXCELLENT  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**

**Particular pains taken to give each Advertisement an Individuality.**

**Advertising space limited.**

**Large advertisements not necessary to attract attention as in blanket sheets.**

---

**New York Office: 150 Nassau Street, P. L. TUCKER, Manager.**

---

**N. W. AYER & Son, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.**

# THE NATIONAL STOCKMAN AND FARMER

PITTSBURGH, PA.

AXTELL, RUSH & CO., Publishers.

THE LEADING AMERICAN BREEDERS' AND FARMERS' JOURNAL. LARGER WEEKLY CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER LIVE STOCK PAPER IN AMERICA.

Practical, Progressive, Clean, Fresh, Vigorous, and Reliable. Being devoted to Live Stock and Farm interests with no side issues whatever, its entire circulation is among PROGRESSIVE BREEDERS and FARMERS, the most generally well-to-do class of people in the world.

A Superior Advertising Medium.

RATES VERY LOW AND ALIKE TO ALL.

Only first-class business from reliable parties accepted at any price.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE CHRONICLE

CABRA SPRINGS, NEW MEXICO.

LOUIS HOMMEL, Editor and Publisher.

Was established on the 27th day of June, 1880, at La Cinta, in San Miguel County, New Mexico, being then called the *Red River Chronicle*. On the 8th day of November, 1884, publication was commenced at Las Vegas, as the *LAS VEGAS CHRONICLE*. Is now published at Cabra Springs. It is now an eight-column sheet: is the only independent journal opposed to all monopolies and cliques; the defender of the natural resources and products of New Mexico, as against all invasion from the outside, which takes money from the country and gives employment to no residents. No more importation of articles which interfere with those of the Territory of New Mexico.

Published in English and Spanish.

Circulation, 1,000.

Subscription, \$2.25 per year.

Advertisements at the rate of \$1.00 per inch per month.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE SORGHUM GROWER'S GUIDE AND FARM JOURNAL

MADISON, INDIANA.

ALONZO S. CHAPMAN, Editor and Publisher.

Devoted to the advancement of the Sorghum industry and the farm generally.

SWORN CIRCULATION AUGUST, 1886, OVER 10,000.

SUBSCRIPTION, 50 CENTS A YEAR.

THE GUIDE circulates exclusively among cane men and sugar and syrup manufacturers, and the better class of farmers, and is, therefore, the best advertising medium for manufacturers desiring to reach that class of buyers—a class that buys nine-tenths of the agricultural implements of the country, and without whom the other tenth would be dead stock. THE GUIDE is the only paper of its class published, and therefore has an exclusive field of its own, covered by no other journal. Advertising rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NEW HAVEN PALLADIUM

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

OFFICE: PALLADIUM BUILDING, 95 ORANGE STREET,

NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT.

THE CHEAPEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE STATE.

Sample copies on application.

Advertisers will see the advantage gained by using the columns of the PALLADIUM. Their announcements receive the widest circulation at the lowest rates. We meet the wants of all, and make our rates so low that every one can reap the advantage that advertising is sure to bring.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Tipton Advertiser

TIPTON, CEDAR CO. IOWA.

CHAS. L. LONGLEY, Publisher.

Is published at the county-seat and exact geographical center of one of the best stock and agricultural counties of Iowa. It is the official paper of both town and county, and has a bona fide circulation of 1,400 copies weekly. The largest circulation and best advertising medium in the county.

## The Gazette

LEWISTOWN, PA.

STACKPOLE BROTHERS, Editors and Publishers.

Published Wednesdays. Circulation, 1,200.

## Wisconsin Staats-Zeitung

MADISON, WIS.

WISCONSIN STAATS-ZEITUNG PUB. CO., Publishers.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

A twelve-page German weekly, having a good circulation.

Second to none as an advertising medium.

## The Carroll County Mirror

MOUNT CARROLL, ILLINOIS.

W. D. HUGHES, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

Nine column folio. Circulation, 1,000. Republican.

Devoted to the interests of Mount Carroll and vicinity.

Oldest paper in the county.

Established in 1875.

## The Brooklyn Kronikle

BROOKLYN, IOWA.

F. R. KONAWAY, Editor and Proprietor.

Actual circulation, 1,150; swearing circulation, 3,000. Our office hands are affected with consumption, bronchitis and liver complaint, and patent medicines are thankfully exchanged for advertising. We pay 50 per cent. in cash over and above the amount called for in due bill. All advertisements are run top of column next to reading matter.

## The Western Herald

AMHERSTBURG, ONT.

DENIS A. COSTE, Proprietor.

A weekly newspaper.

One of the best advertising mediums in Western Canada

Circulation increasing rapidly.

Rates for advertising made known on application.

## Connecticut Farmer

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

A. R. PARSONS, Editor and Manager.

THE FARMER is the only agricultural paper published in Southern New England. It is an indispensable medium to every advertiser wishing to reach the farmers of that section. Rates low for first-class advertising. No advertisements of patent medicines, gift enterprises, or swindles of any sort accepted at any price. We know, and so do you, that this rule doubles the value of the paper to dealers in honest goods.

## The Attica Journal

ATTICA, OHIO.

DR. H. G. BLAINE, Prop. G. C. LAKE & CO., Pubs.

Issued every Thursday.

\$1.50 a year, 75 cts. for 6 months, in advance.

A reliable country newspaper. Subscribed for and read by every farmer and citizen in the county. It has a large circulation and is rapidly increasing. One of the best mediums for advertisers in the State of Ohio. Advertising rates given on application.

## The Sentinel

WARREN, ILLINOIS.

HERST C. GANN, Editor and Proprietor.

29 years old in 1886.

A 32-column all home print; 1,000 copies weekly, in an agricultural, dairy, lead-mining and tobacco-growing section of country, with a quite prominent special department for the tobacco industry. Surrounding home news a distinguished feature.

## Builder and Wood-Worker

NEW YORK CITY.

Price one dollar a year, strictly in advance.

The BUILDER AND WOOD-WORKER is an old established journal, being now in its twenty-second year, and has been held in great favor by the building fraternity for over twenty years.

It is a purely practical journal. It is the best building journal. Contains eight full page designs.

Published on the first of every month.

Address FRED. A. HODGSON, 294 BROADWAY, N. Y.

## Bureau County Tribune

PRINCETON, ILL.

E. K. MERCER, Proprietor.

Democratic, Fridays. Estab. 1872. Circulation, 1,560.

ADVERTISING RATES, PER YEAR.

Locals, reset each week, ..... \$10.00 per inch.

Standing advertisements, at top of

column and next reading, ..... 3.75 " "

Advertisements, next reading, ..... 3.10 " "

Advertisements, run of paper, ..... 2.50 " "

Less usual commission. Reading run between locals,

but no locals for separate cols. or separate pages accepted.

## Tennessee Tomahawk

MOUNTAIN CITY, TENN.

W. R. KEYS, Editor and Publisher.

Weekly. Republican.

Established 1882. \$1.00 per annum, in advance.

The TOMAHAWK is the only paper published in Johnson

County, Tennessee. It has a wide circulation, carries no

dead beat subscriptions, and advertisers patronizing its

columns will find it an unexcelled local medium. It is

a clean paper, and is well patronized by home advertisers.

A trial is all we ask. Terms reasonable.

## The De Graff Buckeye

DE GRAFF, OHIO.

SPELLMAN & POND, Publishers.

D. S. SPELLMAN, Editor.

A spicy little sheet with a first-class subscription list.

Published on the border of and circulating in three ad-

joining counties, as well as in every state in the Union.

De Graff is a thriving town in Logan County, which has

a population of 23,000. Sworn statement of circulation

in newspaper list. Established 1870.

## Tri-Weekly Record

Published Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday of each

week, at the cor. of Water Street and First Alley,

MAHANAY CITY, SCHUYLKILL CO., PENNA.

JOHN PARKER, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum. Circulates extensively

among the workingmen of Schuylkill, Northumberland,

Luzerne and Carbon Counties. Large circulation in the

Mahanoy and Shenandoah Valleys, Schuylkill County.

The acknowledged organ of the miners and laborers of

the above counties.

## Akron Cermania (German)

AKRON, OHIO.

BECK & BILLOW, Publishers.

Weekly edition published on Saturday and SONNTAGS-

BLATT combined sixteen pages.

Independent. Size 30x44.

Established 1869. Circulation, 2,500 each issue.

Advertising rates: Ten lines 1 month, \$2.25.

## Golden Sheaf

LAKE PARK AND WILD RICE, MINNESOTA.

PAUL P. BODEEN, Editor.

Circulation, 10,100.

Circulated principally in Western Minnesota.

The best advertising medium.



No. 6 Astor Place, New York City.

WM. T. COMSTOCK, PUBLISHER.

Published every Saturday.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$5.00 PER YEAR.

TEN CENTS PER COPY.

Each number contains four full page [9x14] Lithographic Plates, and twelve pages of Letter-Press.

FOR SALE BY ALL NEWSDEALERS. ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

#### PRESS NOTICES.

It is not often that so much and so valuable material is found at one time in a trade journal.—*The Publishers' Weekly*.

In its specialty this journal cannot fail to be of the greatest service, and all persons interested in building should avail themselves of its store of valuable information.—*Bookseller and Stationer*.

Mr. Comstock is to be congratulated upon the contents and general appearance of *BUILDING*. We have no doubt this new venture will be appreciated by the architectural and building public.—*Building News*.

The first number of the second volume of *BUILDING* has just made its appearance. It is full of instructive matter, and the illustrations are numerous, well executed and interesting.—*The Evening Telegram*.

For an architect or builder this publication cannot fail to be of great and continual interest.—*The New York World*.

We are in receipt of *BUILDING*. It bears eloquent testimony to eminent literary, as well as artistic talent, connected with its publication.—*Chemical Review*.

One of the handsomest and best architectural papers among our exchanges is *BUILDING*. Well illustrated, printed and edited, treating on all matters of interest to the building trade.—*Wood and Iron*.

In the richness of contents, beauty of illustrations, the current number of *BUILDING* is a decided credit to American journalism.—*Trade Review and Western Machinist*.

Very attractive in appearance, and is well worthy of liberal patronage.—*American Engineer*.

Nothing finer in its way has been offered to the public.—*The Mechanical News*.

It is without doubt the most valuable publication of the kind published in the country.—*Southern Lumberman*.

One of the best architectural periodicals of the day is *BUILDING*.—*The Christian Union*.

Every number is worth the subscription price to any who have an interest in building, old or new.—*Living Church, Chicago*.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE INDUSTRIAL REVIEW

TECHNICAL. PRACTICAL.

Published monthly by

THE INDUSTRIAL REVIEW COMPANY, Limited,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

It is an invaluable advertising medium for all interested in

METALS, MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURES.

Circulates extensively throughout the Eastern, Middle, and Southern States.

IT IS CAREFULLY EDITED, HANDSOMELY ILLUSTRATED, FINELY PRINTED.

For advertising rates, address, S. A. STERN, Treasurer.

125 and 127 N. 7th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.,

Or N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# DAILY AND WEEKLY NEBRASKA TRIBUNE

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

THE LEADING GERMAN PAPER IN THE STATE OF NEBRASKA.

THE OLDEST GERMAN DAILY IN THE STATE.

IT CIRCULATES LARGELY IN NEBRASKA, WESTERN IOWA, DAKOTA, WYOMING AND MONTANA.

ADVERTISING RATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Scott County Democrat

SCOTTSBURG, IND.  
JOHN H. J. STERP, Proprietor.  
Established 1866. Large circulation. All home print.  
No wood bases or swindling advertisements admitted.

## Platte River Zeitung

FREMONT, NEBRASKA  
C. R. SCHAFFER, Publisher.  
Only German paper in Dodge, Washington, Saunders,  
Burt, Colfax and Butler Counties. Circulation, 900.

The Semi-Weekly

## Valley Record

GILROY, CAL. B. A. WARDELL, Editor and Prop.  
Published every Tuesday and Friday.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

## THE PRINCETON DEMOCRAT

PRINCETON, GIBSON COUNTY, INDIANA.  
Now in its 26th year. Established by present proprie-  
tor, August 17, 1861. One of the best advertising medi-  
ums in Southern Indiana. For advertising rates  
Address, W. H. EVANS, Editor and Proprietor.

## THE PRATTSBURGH NEWS

PRATTSBURGH, NEW YORK  
P. C. HOWE'S SONS, Editors and Publishers  
Issued Thursdays. \$1.50 a year. 1,000 paying subscribers.  
A Home-made Independent Journal.  
Advertising space limited.

## CAPE VINCENT EAGLE

CAPE VINCENT, N. Y.  
CHARLES B. WOOD, Proprietor.  
Best paper on the St. Lawrence River. Rates of adver-  
tising reasonable and made known upon application.  
No wood-base cuts inserted.

**BATES COUNTY DEMOCRAT, BUTLER, MO.**  
D. N. A. WADE, Editor and Prop. Established 1863.  
\$1.50 a year. Folio, 36 cols. standard width. Non-religious.  
Democratic on all occasions. Circulation, 2,000 to 2,500.  
Circulates mostly in Bates and adjoining counties. 400 to  
500 more subscribers than any other paper in the county.

**OUR MOUNTAIN HOME, TALLADEGA, ALA-  
BAMA.** JOHN C. WILLIAMS, Publisher and Prop-  
rietor. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum, in advance.  
Circulation 1,100, at present, consequently a good adver-  
tising medium. Published every Wednesday. Foreign  
advertisers must pay half of account in advance.

Established in 1871.

## The Bourbon Mirror

BOURBON, IND. I. MATTINGLY, Publisher.  
Size, 2-column folio. Circulation 550, mostly local.  
Good advertising medium.

To reach the Colored People advertise in the

## Richmond Planet

RICHMOND, VA.  
JOHN MITCHELL, Jr., Editor and Manager.  
Weekly. Terms: 1 year, \$1.50; 6 mos., \$1.00; 3 mos. 50c.

## Free Press

LEWISTOWN, PA. W. W. TROUT, Editor and Pub.  
The only paper in Mifflin County that certifies to its  
subscription list. Guaranteed circulation 1,300. An ex-  
cellent advertising medium. Eight pages. Size, 30x42½.

## WALLKILL VALLEY TIMES

WALDEN, ORANGE CO., N. Y.  
Is the most interesting paper in Orange County. The  
people stand on the street and wait for it to come out.  
Have had to shut down on receiving all new subscriptions  
for six months to come. A fact! Send 2 cts. for a copy.

Established 1866.

## THE ALBANY TIMES

401 Broadway, ALBANY, NEW YORK.  
THEOPHILUS C. CALLICOT, Editor and Proprietor.  
Daily and Weekly.  
The best advertising medium at the Capital of the State.

**THE PLAINDEALER, McHENRY, ILLINOIS.**  
J. VAN SLYKE, Editor and Prop. Established 1875.  
Largest circulation of any paper in the county. Only  
paper in its town and deals plainly with all subjects that  
affect the public welfare. It is a paper for the people  
and is read by the people. Send for a sample copy.

**THE ADVERTISER, BLOOMING VALLEY, PA.**  
S. L. THOMPSON, Pub. Issued monthly in a rich  
farming region of Western Pa. Advertising rates: 1 inch,  
1st insertion 50c, subsequent 35c; 6 inches, 1st insertion,  
\$1.75, subsequent, \$1.25; 1 col. 1st p. 11 in. other pages, 13  
in., \$3 1st time, repeat, \$2. Circulation, 600.

**WALLOWA CHIEFTAIN, JOSEPH, OREGON.**  
S. H. HECKETHORN, Editor and Prop. A 7-col.  
folio paper published all at home. Widely circulated in an  
excellent agricultural and stock raising valley, and near  
extensive gold and silver mines and marble quarries.  
Terms, \$2.25 a year. Advertising rates on application.

**THE MOST PROGRESSIVE PAPER IN THE SOUTH.**

IN CIRCULATION IN THE FOLLOWING STATES:

LOUISIANA, TEXAS, ARKANSAS, MISSISSIPPI, TENNESSEE,  
ALABAMA AND FLORIDA.

**THE**  
**TIMES-DEMOCRAT**

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

**Is Guaranteed Double that of any Newspaper Published  
in this Section, and Constantly Increasing.**

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES:**

DAILY—Published every day of the year, 8 to 24 pages; 7 columns to the page:

**PER ANNUM, \$12. POSTAGE PREPAID.**

WEEKLY—Published Saturdays; 12 pages:

**PER ANNUM, \$1.50. POSTAGE PREPAID.**

For all purposes address **THE TIMES-DEMOCRAT, New Orleans, La.**

**New York Office, 23 Park Row. J. J. FLYNN, Manager.**

**N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.**

**The Lake View Telephone**

489 LINCOLN AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.  
R. S. ANDREWS, Editor and Publisher.  
Official paper of the town.  
Local. Issued every Saturday.

**Republican and Press**

NEILLSVILLE, WIS. I. T. CARR, Proprietor.  
The best and only Democratic paper published in the county. Largest circulation and best advertising medium of any paper in the county. Rates on application.

**The Alpena Pioneer**

ALPENA, MICHIGAN.  
FRED N. FLETCHER, Publisher.  
Issued weekly. Oldest and largest paper in the county. Best advertising medium in Northeastern Michigan.

**The Lima Gazette**

LIMA, ALLEN CO., OHIO.  
W. A. CAMPBELL, Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday. The oldest paper in the county. Population of Lima 12,000.

**Weekly Excelsior**

SOUTH LYON, MICH.  
C. H. ROBAKACHER, Publisher.  
The official paper. \$1.00 a year. Circulates among all classes. Leading advertising medium of Oakland Co.

**The Enterprise**

ALBERT LEA, MINN. HALVORSEN & LUCE, Props.  
Circulation 1,200 and growing rapidly. Largest circulation of any paper published in Southern Minnesota. Advertising rates reasonable.

**The Reporter**

HEMPHILL, TEXAS.  
J. M. STRICKLAND, Editor.  
Issued Wednesdays. \$1.00 a year. 1,000 readers. Only paper in county. Express Office, Robeline, Louisiana.

**HOME AND SCHOOL VISITOR**  
GREENFIELD, IND. D. H. GOBLE, Editor and Pub.  
The only graded paper for Supplementary reading in schools. A 32-page paper; price 75 cents per year. Circulation for the six months preceding April, 1886, 20,800. Advertising rates low.

**"SCIENTIFIC CALIFORNIAN"**  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.  
WILLIAM OSCAR TREAILKILL, M.S., M.D., D.D.S., Editor and Proprietor.  
Devoted to Science, Art, Hygiene and Humor. \$1.00 a year; Single copies, 10 cents.

**THE FRANKFORT REGISTER**  
FRANKFORT, HERKIMER COUNTY, N. Y.  
J. G. HARDELL, Editor and Proprietor.  
Every Saturday. 8 cols.; 4 pages. Large and growing circulation. Publishes more local news than any other paper in the county, consequently it is the leading paper.

**WATERLOO ADVERTISER**  
WATERLOO, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.  
C. H. PARMELEE, Proprietor.  
Terms, \$1.00 a year. Issued Fridays. Devoted to Politics, Literature, Science, Art, Agriculture, etc. A good family paper and equally good as an advertising medium.

**THE AUSTIN COUNTY TIMES**  
BELLVILLE, TEXAS. W. C. HILL, Editor and Pub.  
Issued weekly. \$2.00 per year. Official paper of Bellville. As an advertising medium for this section the Times offers great inducements to parties wishing to reach an enterprising class and progressive country.

**THE YORK GAZETTE**  
YORK, PENNA. SMALL & WELSH, Publishers.  
(JOHN B. WELSH, Surviving Partner.)  
Established 70 years. Tuesdays. Advertising rates: 1 square, 3 insertions, \$1; each additional time, 25 cents. Reasonable reduction made on large advertisements.

**LAKE CITY GRAPHIC**, LAKE CITY, WABASHA Co., MINN. H. L. SMITH, Editor and Prop. Regular successor of the SENTINEL LEADER and REVIEW. Every Tuesday. Eight pages, 30x44. Only Republican paper in the county. Largest circulation of any local paper in Southeastern Minnesota. A good Job Department.

**THE MIDDLEBURG POST**—MIDDLEBURG, PA.  
T. H. HARTER, Editor and Proprietor.  
Official paper of Snyder Co., Pa., and only paper published at County-seat.  
Subscription \$1.50. Circulation 1,000. Advertising at rate of \$60.00 per column, *Net Cash*.

**THE NATIONALIST**, MANHATTAN, RILEY CO., KANSAS, ALBERT GRIFFIN, Editor and Prop. Leading Educational and Blooded Stock Center. Seat of State Agricultural College, with large manufacturing prospects. 8 page folio. Most influential Republican weekly in State. Circ. 1,800. Sworn to. All home print.

**The Versailles Republican**

VERSAILLES, IND. WILL. G. WOOD, Publisher.  
Largest circulation of any county paper in Southeastern Ind. Enlarged and improved; only home print paper in county. Advertising rates as low as any of like standing.

**Mount Ayr Journal**

MT. AYR, RINGGOLD COUNTY, IOWA.  
J. S. SHEPHERD, Proprietor.  
Established 1874. Only Democratic paper in County. Circulation 850. Good advertising medium. Rates sent.

**The Blanco News**

BLANCO TEXAS.  
BLANCO NEWS CO., Publishers.  
Issued Fridays. Read by reliable Farmers and Stockmen. Sample copies and advertising rates on application.

**People's Monthly**

AKRON, OHIO. J. J. WRIGHT, Publisher.  
An Independent Family Journal. Circulation, 2,200. Printed and mailed in Cleveland. All communications or papers should be directed to Akron, Ohio.

**The Gordon Press**

GORDON, NEBRASKA. L. O. HULL, Publisher.  
A Democratic Weekly Newspaper.  
The best advertising medium in Northwest Nebraska.

**The Sidney Journal**

SIDNEY, OHIO. TREGO & BINKLEY, Publishers.  
Friday. 8 pages. \$1.50 a year. Republican in politics. Has a guaranteed circulation of 1,650.

**The Leader**

COULTERVILLE, RANDOLPH CO., ILL.  
P. W. HAKER, Editor and Publisher.  
Circulation 1,000. Coulterville is situated in the corner of four counties, Randolph, St. Clair, Washington, Perry.

Established 1868.  
**THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE AND HOME MAGAZINE**  
THE LEADING AGRICULTURAL PAPER OF CANADA.  
Circulation over 20,000 copies.  
For rates, etc., address, LONDON, ONT., CANADA.

**THE LYNCHBURG VIRGINIAN**  
LYNCHBURG, VA. J. W. SHERMAN & BRO., Props.  
Daily, Tri-weekly, and Weekly.  
Established 1808. Consolidated with THE REPUBLICAN in 1875. A leading Virginia journal of extensive circulation, and a valuable advertising medium.

**THE BANNER OF LIBERTY**  
ELLENVILLE, ULSTER CO., NEW YORK.  
Bona fide circulation in every State and Territory of the Union. Old Jeffersonian Democratic organ. Circulation 2,500. \$1.00 per year. Limited number of select advertisements taken. BENEDIOT BROS., Publishers.

**MARIN COUNTY JOURNAL**  
SAN RAFAEL, CAL. S. F. BASTOW, Ed. and Prop.  
Established 1861. Thursdays. Advertising rates, 10 lines a square; Legal advertisements, first insertion, per square, \$1.50; each subsequent insertion up to four, \$1.00; after the fourth insertion, 35 cents per square.

**THE NELSON EXAMINER**  
LOVINGSTON, VA.  
GEO. B. THOMPSON, Editor and Publisher.  
The only paper in Nelson, a thriving county having a population of 17,000. The best medium for advertisers who wish to reach the people of the county.

**STAR AND NEWS**  
MOUNT JOY, PA. J. R. MISSEMER, Editor and Pub.  
The largest paper in Lancaster County outside of Lancaster City. Terms, \$1.00 a year if paid in advance, otherwise \$1.25 will be charged. Advertising rates very low in proportion to circulation. Eight pages. 48 columns.

**THE CANADIAN RECORD**, a religious monthly, especially adapted to the wants of adult Sunday School and Bible Classes. Circulates all over the Dominion. 50 cts. a year. **The Youth's Visitor**, 25 cts., and **Gen.**, 15 cts. a year, are excellent Sunday School papers. All by Rev. J. E. HOPPER, D.D., ST. JOHN, N.B., CAN.

**THE PARIS EXPRESS**, PARIS, LOGAN CO., ARKANSAS, WM. M. GREENWOOD, Ed. & Prop. Only paper published at the county-seat and in one of the finest and best populated regions in Arkansas. A Democratic weekly. Circulation 300 and steadily increasing. As an advertising medium it claims superior advantages.

**THE CHATTANOOGA COMMERCIAL**, (Daily and Weekly). CHATTANOOGA, TENN. The leading Republican paper in one of the most overwhelmingly Republican territories in the U. S., naturally has the largest local circulation. WEEKLY (issued Sundays), reaches nearly 500 post-offices in East Tenn., Ala. and Ga.

ESTABLISHED 1785.

# THE AUGUSTA CHRONICLE

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA.

Published Daily, morning, and Weekly.

THE OLDEST NEWSPAPER IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

Augusta, in Georgia, has a population of 25,000, and is the manufacturing center of the State, furnishing employment to over five thousand hands in the various branches of manufacture.

Augusta is situated on the Savannah River, the head of navigation, a line of light draught steamers plying between the city and the sea, and is also a great Railway center—the Georgia, the Macon and Augusta, the Central, the Port Royal, the South Carolina, the Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta, the Augusta and Knoxville, the Greenwood, Laurens and Spartanburg, the Augusta, Gibson and Sandersville Railroads, with daily trains entering the city, bringing the citizens of the surrounding country in close connection.

THE CHRONICLE represents the enterprise of the most prosperous people in the South. It is the only newspaper of influence circulating from Augusta to Atlanta; from Augusta to Savannah; from Augusta to Macon; from Augusta to Charleston; from Augusta to Port Royal; from Augusta to Columbus, and from Augusta throughout Georgia and South Carolina, and is the recognized channel for every form of business communication in this section.

**To Business Men and Manufacturers,** who make goods that are in demand in the South, THE CHRONICLE offers a first-class audience—that appreciates a business statement, and an audience that is daily growing more numerous and prosperous.

SAMPLE COPIES ON APPLICATION.

THE AUGUSTA CHRONICLE, AUGUSTA, GEORGIA.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NEWS AND COURIER

19 BROAD STREET, CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA.

DAILY, \$10.00.

SUNDAY, \$2.00.

WEEKLY, \$1.50.

LEADING EXPONENT OF SOUTHERN SENTIMENT.

DEMOCRATIC IN ALL THINGS.

NATIONAL, NOT SECTIONAL.

FOR NORTHERN AND WESTERN MEN WHO DESIRE TO INCREASE THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THE SOUTH.

FOR SOUTHERN MEN WHO WISH TO KNOW WHAT IS THOUGHT AND ACCOMPLISHED AND PROPOSED IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

FOR AMERICANS, EVERYWHERE, AND AT ALL TIMES

# THE NEWS AND COURIER

DAILY, SUNDAY, WEEKLY.

WILL BE FOUND TO BE WITHOUT A RIVAL IN THE COMPLETENESS OF NEWS SERVICE.

The Thoroughness with which the Southern Field is covered, and the Frankness and Liberality with which the Questions of the Day are discussed.

SPECIAL RATES TO AGENTS AND CLUBS.

SPECIMEN COPIES AND SPECIAL CLUB RATES FREE ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

COURIER, 1871.

TRANSCRIPT, 1867.

Succeeded by

**The Weekly Partisan**

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TER.

THOMAS H. CAVANAUGH, Publisher.

Republican in politics.

**Gwinnett Herald**

LAWRENCEVILLE, GEORGIA.

Established 1871. Weekly circulation, 940.

Only paper in the county, with population of 18,000.

Agricultural section.

Five railroad towns in the county.

**The Press**

BLAIRSTOWN, WARREN COUNTY, N. Y.

D. C. CARTER, Editor and Proprietor.

650 population, on the line of the New York, Susquehanna and Western Railroad, 83 miles from New York city, and 108 1/2 miles from Philadelphia, contains a large educational institution. Wednesdays. Independent. Size 26x40. Subscription \$1.50. Established 1877.

Subscribe.

Advertise.

**The Anniston Watchman**

ANNISTON ALA. MILTON A. SMITH, Ed. and Prop. Daily and Weekly. Daily, 15 cents per week, delivered in city; Weekly, \$2.00 a year, strictly in advance. This section is rapidly coming into notice as possessing more moneyed resources than any other part of the South. Its inexhaustible coal and iron interests, its fertile soil and salubrious climate, render it delightfully pleasant in more than one point of view. Subscribe for the WATCHMAN and learn of the resources of the New South.

**Dodgeville Chronicle**

DODGEVILLE, IOWA COUNTY, WISCONSIN.

A. S. HEARN, Editor and Proprietor.

The CHRONICLE has a regularly employed local editor in every important village, and a correspondent in every neighborhood of Iowa County, making it the HOME paper of all parts of the county.

Thirteenth year of present management. Circulation, March 1, 1886, 1,618; June 1, 1886, 1,566—fifty per cent. greater than that of any other paper in the county.

Advertising rates and sample on application.

**Bismarck Telegram**

BISMARCK, ST. FRANCOIS COUNTY, MISSOURI.

G. Y. DALE, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year, in advance.

THE TELEGRAM is a seven-column folio, published every Friday. Democratic in politics. It has a large and increasing circulation, and is a most desirable medium for advertisers.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

**Nanticoke Sun**

NANTICOKE, PA.

M. E. SANDERS, Publisher.

Twelve pages, Sixty columns, One Dollar per year.

Published every Friday. The largest paper in Luzerne County, and one of the best advertising mediums in the Anthracite Coal regions. Average circulation is 1,500, and increasing each week. Population of Nanticoke, 12,000. Coal mining principal industry. Over \$200,000 wages paid monthly. Electric lights and extensive water works are features of the town's progress.

**Genesee Courier**

LE ROY, NEW YORK.

GEORGE M. HOWE, Publisher.

Every Friday Morning.

Terms: \$1.50, invariably in advance.

For Genesee and adjoining counties the COURIER is an admirable medium for advertisers.

**Waverley Magazine**

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

MOSES A. DOW, Editor.

Is the largest Weekly Magazine ever published in this country. Its columns contain matter approved by the most fastidious circles, nothing immoral being allowed to enter its pages. It does not mingle with Politics or Religion. Subscription, \$4.00 per annum, in advance.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Investigator**

OSBORN, MISSOURI.

F. W. A. RIEDEL, Editor and Publisher.

Every Saturday.

Terms of subscription, \$1.00 per year, in advance.

Only a limited number of unobjectionable advertisements accepted. Rates moderate.

All kinds of job printing done.

**Whitehall Chronicle**

WHITEHALL, WASHINGTON COUNTY, N. Y.

W. H. TEFFT, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Saturday Morning.

Terms: By mail, \$1.00. The leading county paper. The best advertising medium in Northern New York. Advertising rates: One column, one year, \$100; one-half column, do., \$60; one-quarter column, do., \$30; one-eighth column, do., \$16 2/3; one-sixth column, do., \$9. Circulation, 2,300.

**The Audubon Times**

AUDUBON, IOWA.

W. S. KIMBALL, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1879. Subscription \$1.00 per year, in advance.

Motto: "Independent in all things. Neutral in nothing."

Has largest circulation and is the best and cheapest local paper in Audubon county. Also best advertising medium.

**Texas Farmer**

75 Tremont St., GALVESTON, TEXAS.

W. A. SHAW &amp; CO., Publishers.

Circulation weekly 8,500.

Published for the Patrons of Husbandry of Texas and Louisiana.

**The Courier**

OTTUMWA, IOWA.

A. H. HAMILTON, Editor and Proprietor.

Yearly subscription: Daily, \$7.00; Weekly, \$1.50. Daily, every evening (Sundays excepted); Weekly on Wednesdays.

The COURIER, the leading paper published at Ottumwa, and with a circulation in advance of all others in its vicinity, offers to advertisers advantages well worth their favorable consideration.

Advertising estimates furnished on application.

**El Progreso**

(THE PROGRESS.)

27 ANN STREET, NEW YORK.

A Monthly Illustrated Review, in Spanish.

Edited by E. VEEBA.

Inventor of the only Calculating Machine that multiplies and divides.

Devoted to Mechanics, Inventions, Industries, Commerce, Arts, Sciences, Politics, Philosophy, Religion, Medicine, Statistics, etc. This paper has more circulation than all other N. Y. Spanish papers combined. Useful machines illustrated free.

**LE MONDE ILLUSTRE.**

Montreal, Canada.

An illustrated French weekly, each number containing at least two reproductions of the masterpieces of famous artists. This journal is entitled to rank high as an art publication. It reaches the cultured and wealthy classes of Canada and, consequently, is a valuable advertising medium. It gives ninety-four prizes every month, amounting to \$200 in cash (\$2,400 a year). The drawing takes place the first Monday of each month and the list of winning numbers is published in the following number. Circulation large. Subscription \$3.00 per annum. Advertisements, 10 cents per line.

1886.

# The New-York Times.

NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK.

AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER.

THE NEW-YORK TIMES is the best American Newspaper. It prints all the news that is worth printing, and by a liberal use of money and brains secures variety and interest for its columns without sensation or humbug.

The news is the bone and sinew of a newspaper; but while laying before its readers

THE NEWS OF THE WORLD BY TELEGRAPH

Every morning, THE TIMES provides also, for their further pleasure and profit,

CORRESPONDENCE, STORIES, AND LITERARY MISCELLANY

of a less transitory value. It watches carefully and faithfully records the drift of discussion upon topics that engage the attention of thinking men, and notes

THE WORLD'S PROGRESS

in science, theology, education, legislation, literature, art, invention, and discovery.

Its political news is notably full and accurate, and no voter, Republican or Democrat, who takes an intelligent interest in public affairs can afford to be without it. THE TIMES is an earnest advocate of civil service reform, and in estimating the worth of candidates for public offices it places personal fitness above party zeal. As an

INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER

it has a growing constituency and an increasing satisfaction in its work.

The WEEKLY and SEMI-WEEKLY editions of THE TIMES contain all the current news condensed from the dispatches and reports of the daily edition, besides literary matter, discussions upon agricultural topics by practical farmers, full and accurate market reports of prices for farm produce, live stock, etc., and a carefully prepared

WEEKLY WOOL MARKET.

No other New York Newspaper so completely meets the wants of country readers.

**TERMS TO MAIL SUBSCRIBERS, POSTPAID:**

DAILY, exclusive of Sunday, per year.....	\$6 00
DAILY, including Sunday, per year.....	7 50
SUNDAY ONLY, per year.....	1 50
DAILY, 6 months, with Sunday.....	3 75
DAILY, 6 months, without Sunday.....	3 00
DAILY, 1 month, with or without Sunday.....	75

**THE WEEKLY TIMES.**

Single Copies, one year.....	\$ 1 00
Ten Copies, and one free for Club.....	10 00
Subscriptions for six months.....	50

**THE SEMI-WEEKLY TIMES.**

Single Copies, one year.....	\$ 2 50
Five Copies, one year.....	12 00
Ten Copies, and one free for Club.....	20 00

TERMS, CASH IN ADVANCE. These prices are invariable. We have no traveling agents. Remit in Drafts on New York, Postal Notes, or Post Office Money Orders, if possible; and where neither of these can be procured, send the money in *registered* letter. Sample copies sent free.

Address **THE NEW-YORK TIMES, NEW YORK CITY.**

THE LARGE CIRCULATION OF THE TIMES MAKES IT SPECIALLY VALUABLE AS A MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.

N. W. AYER & SOX, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



**THE BOSS POULTRY PUBLICATION.****THE RURAL LONG ISLANDER AND POULTRY KEEPERS' GUIDE**

The largest, brightest, most enterprising **POULTRY JOURNAL**, published every month, for wide awake Fanciers of the present time. *Only think, it is the largest paper published for the price, 25 cents per annum, which is not the cost of the paper it is printed upon. Eight pages, 48 columns in size. Its popularity is unprecedented. When a subscriber receives this paper he don't fire it in the waste basket. He reads it. It cuts a greater figure on the parlor or library table than in the kitchen stove. It goes to the brain of every one that is interested in Poultry Farming. Sample copies sent free to every one. We want every man, woman and child to read it.*

**To Advertisers.** If you have anything to sell let it be known. Our circulation for January, **2,500**. February, **3,500**. April, **5,000**—Sworn Statement.

**RATES:** { \$1.00 per inch. 10 cents a } Address **RURAL LONG ISLANDER,** **STONY BROOK, N. Y.**  
 { line for each insertion. }

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1870.

**THE FINANCIAL DAILY RECORD**

Published by the Financial News Association (Incorporated) at  
**38 BROAD ST., NEW YORK.**

**TERMS: BY MAIL, ONE YEAR, \$6.00; SIX MONTHS, \$3.00.**

Devoted to the Financial Interests of the Country.

THE RECORD circulates among those interested in Railroads, Stocks, Mining Companies, Cotton, Petroleum and the Produce Markets.

Advertisers who desire to reach people of means and those who have the disposition and money to gratify their desires will find THE FINANCIAL DAILY RECORD an unequalled medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**NEWARK EVENING NEWS**

NEWARK, NEW JERSEY.

SWORN CIRCULATION, 13,000.

EXCEEDING THE COMBINED ISSUES OF ALL OTHER DAILIES PUBLISHED IN NEWARK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE HOME JOURNAL**

NEW YORK CITY

MORRIS PHILLIPS & CO., Publishers.

Published every Wednesday.

A NEWSPAPER OF ART, LITERATURE, AND SOCIETY

Subscription, \$2.00 a year. Advertising rates, for single insertion, 25 cents a line, three months, 20 cents, six months, 15 cents, one year, 10 cents. Cuts and display advertisements, double price. Business notices, 40 cents per line. Payable in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

**A VOZ PORTUGUEZA**

Published Weekly, at the office, 614 MONTGOMERY STREET.

P. O. Box 2454, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

MANOEL STONE, Editor and Proprietor.

The only Portuguese paper published west of the Rocky Mountains, and the most popular in the United States.

Great circulation in California, Nevada, Washington Territory, Idaho, Arizona, Oregon, Texas, Rhode Island, Massachusetts and other Eastern States. Circulates also in the (Western or) Azores Islands, Portugal, Brazil, River Plate, Chili, Peru (Portuguese possession), in China, West Coast of Africa and the Sandwich Islands.

Subscription, United States, \$2.00 per annum; Abroad, \$2.50 per annum.  
 This paper, unlike others published in the United States in the same language, holds firm to independent, liberal views, which has built its popularity among the colony now greatly increased.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE STATE**

Published every Saturday by the STATE PUBLISHING CO., BOSTON, MASS.

THE STATE is devoted to politics, literature and general matters. THE STATE goes into every town in Massachusetts. Also circulates in other Northern States, likewise possesses a special circulation in Boston and vicinity.

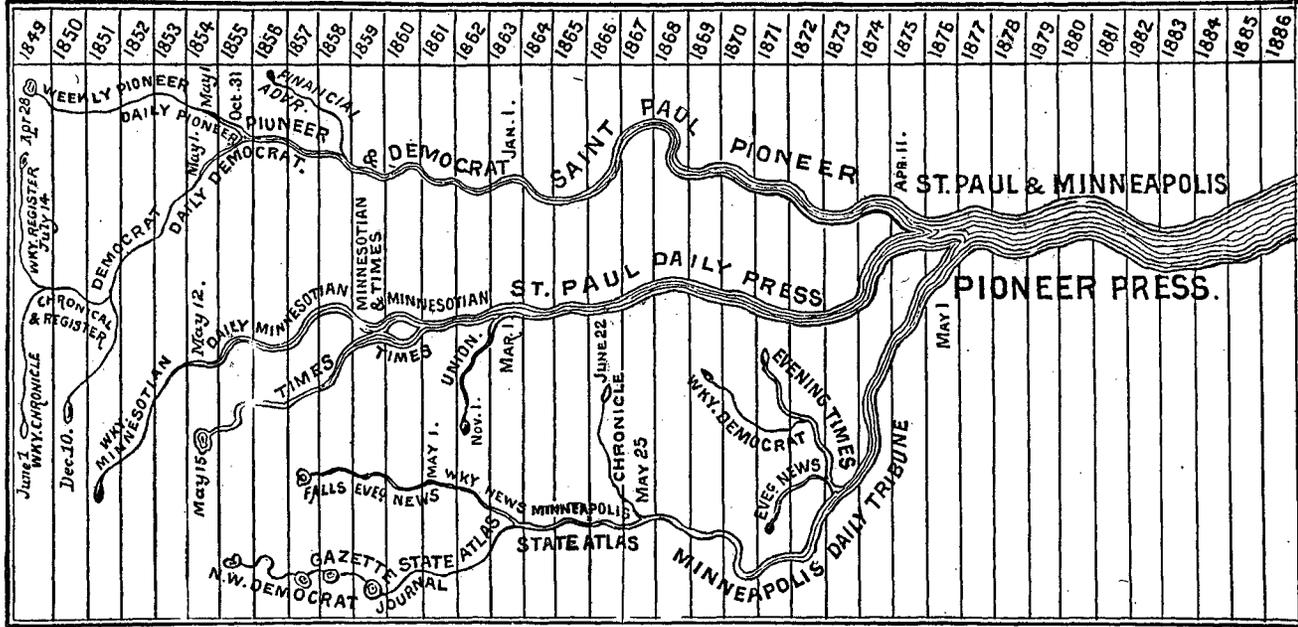
Advertisers desiring to reach intelligent and thrifty people in manufacturing and farming towns, should patronize

THE STATE. Advertising Rates reasonable,

to be had on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE ST. PAUL & MINNEAPOLIS PIONEER PRESS



## A HYDRO-CHRONOLOGICAL HISTORY OF THE PIONEER PRESS,

SHOWING THE 25 DISTINCT NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISES, WHICH, THROUGH NUMEROUS CONSOLIDATIONS, IT NOW EMBODIES.

The PIONEER PRESS was, as is shown in accompanying cut, established in 1849, and now embodies by consolidations TWENTY-FIVE DISTINCT NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISES. For ten years it has been published simultaneously in ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, two cities whose boundaries join and whose interests are fast becoming identical. Their united population is a **Quarter of a Million**. Its general field is,

MINNESOTA, DAKOTA, MONTANA, WESTERN WISCONSIN AND WESTERN IOWA.

For many years sworn statements of its circulation have been published every day in its columns. Its sworn average for **February, March and April, 1886**, are, **Daily and Sunday, 15,183; Weekly, 15,734**. Its price for Advertising is low. Yearly "run of paper" work in the DAILY costs LESS THAN ONE-FIFTH CENT PER AGATE LINE PER THOUSAND OF CIRCULATION. Its rates are never cut. Sample copies, estimates, etc., free on application to

**THE PIONEER PRESS COMPANY, ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

# THE BROOKLYN DAILY EAGLE

Nos. 34, 36 and 38 Fulton Street,

Nos. 23 to 33 Doughty, and 1 to 13 Elizabeth Streets,

BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

The "EAGLE" has the Largest Circulation of any Evening Paper published in the United States. Is issued every afternoon in the week—Sunday Edition in the morning.

THREE CENTS PER COPY.

## TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Ten Dollars per Year, or at the rate of One Dollar per Month for any period less than Six Months, free of postage. For Sunday Edition only, \$1.50 per Annum.

## RATES FOR ADVERTISING.

### SOLID AGATE MEASUREMENT.

No Advertisement taken for less than the Price of Five Lines.

ADVERTISEMENTS, First Page.....15 Cents per Line each Time.  
 " Second or Fourth Page.....25 " " " " "  
 Composite Letters (DISPLAY), Double Price.  
 AMUSEMENTS, LECTURES.....25 Cents per Line each Insertion.

[From the *New York Herald*.]

The EAGLE daily addresses a quarter of a million people.

[From the *New York Sun*.]

The BROOKLYN EAGLE is a very able paper. We know of very few as able.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Dallas County News**

ADEL, IOWA.  
NOEL & HUTCHINS, Publishers.  
Official paper. Politically Republican. Largest circulation, and leading paper of the county.

**The Ashtabula Telegraph**

ASHTABULA, OHIO.  
The oldest newspaper in Ashtabula, and the best advertising medium.

Daily and Weekly.

**Americus Recorder**

AMERICUS, GEORGIA.  
W. L. GLESSNER, Publisher.

**THE REPORTER AND WEEKLY TRIBUNE**

GLOUCESTER CITY, N. J.  
Issued every Saturday.  
Is a four-page paper, and contains an interesting line of special reading as well as a condensed account of all the important events of the week.

**THE OTSELIC VALLEY REGISTER**

CINCINNATUS, CORTLAND CO., N. Y.  
WILL E. BENNETT, Editor and Proprietor.  
Recently started under a new management; price reduced and circulation rapidly increasing. Estab. 1874. Advertisements received at very low rates for cash.

The popular German publication of Northern New Jersey  
**THE PASSAIC COUNTY JOURNAL**  
No. 70 Broadway, PATERSON, NEW JERSEY.  
OTTO STUTZBACH, Editor and Publisher.  
Wednesday and Saturday. Largest circulation of any German paper in Passaic, Bergen and Morris Counties.

**THE CRITTENDEN PRESS**

MARION, KENTUCKY. R. C. WALKER, Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday.  
Only paper published in the county, which has a population of 12,000. The Press has a circulation of 1,500. All home print. Advertising rates reasonable.

**THE SUNBURY AMERICAN**

SUNBURY, PENNA.  
EMIL WILBERT, Publisher.  
Published every Friday. Terms, \$1.50 per year in advance. Advertising rates furnished on application.

**THE MEDINA DEMOCRAT**

MEDINA, OHIO.  
Issued every Friday. Terms, \$1.50 a year in advance. The Official paper of the County. Circulation 1,500 and increasing rapidly. Advertising solicited.

**THE FLANDREAU HERALD**

FLANDREAU, MOODY COUNTY, DAKOTA.  
F. W. PETTIGREW, Editor and Prop.  
Terms, \$1.50 per year.  
The official paper of Moody County, and the best advertising medium.

**DEMOCRATIC REVIEW**

NATCHITOCHEES, LA.  
CHARLES V. PORTER, Proprietor.  
Terms, \$3.00 per year.  
The only paper published in Natchitoches. Official journal of the city and parish.

**THE NEOSHO TIMES**

NEOSHO, MISSOURI.  
SEVIER & STOCKTON, Publishers.  
Has the largest circulation of any newspaper in South-western Missouri except one. Will accept a few foreign advertisements but not at cut-throat prices.

**CHEHALIS VALLEY VIDETTE**, MONTE-SANO, CHEHALIS CO., WASHINGTON TERRITORY. HENRY W. BESSAC, Prop. Every Friday. Independent Republican, 4 pages. \$2.50 a year, in advance. The best advertising medium in Western Washington. Advertising rates sent on application.

**HUMANSVILLE STAR**, HUMANSVILLE, MO. H. A. MOORE, Sole Proprietor. Thursdays, \$1.25 a year invariably in advance. Devoted to the interests of the town of Humansville and vicinity. Good circulation and is an excellent medium to reach the people of this section. Population: Humansville, 300; Polk Co., 16,000.

**PATERSON LABOR STANDARD**, PATERSON, N. J. Issued Saturdays, \$1.00 per year, 10,000 circulation. Official organ of the labor movement in the State of New Jersey. Official organ of the State. Circulates chiefly in Paterson, Newark, Jersey City, Bloomington, Trenton and Camden. Good advertising medium.

**MACON TIMES**, MACON, MO. J. A. HUDSON, Prop. and JOHN W. HOUSER, Foreman, being sworn state that the actual circulation of the MACON TIMES is 2,351 copies weekly. J. A. HUDSON, Proprietor, (8 pages, cut and pasted.) JOHN W. HOUSER, Foreman. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this Sept. 29, 1883. JAS. W. ROBERTS, J. P.

**The North Adams Transcript**

NORTH ADAMS, MASS.  
The largest circulation in the county.  
Send for statement of rates and circulation.

**The Evansville Enterprise**

Established 1882.  
EVANSVILLE, MINNESOTA.  
H. G. URIE, Publisher.  
General Circulation. Cheap rates for advertising.

**The Stanstead Journal**

ROCK ISLAND, QUEBEC.  
Established 1845. Circulation 1,500. Advertising terms reasonable. Best medium in Stanstead County. Special contracts with large advertisers.

**HOUSTON COUNTY EDUCATIONAL**

LA CRESCENT, MINN.  
D. C. CAMERON, Editor and Proprietor.  
Seventy-five Cents per Year.  
Published monthly in the interest of School Work at La Crescent, Minn. Advertising rates on application.

**SAN MARCOS FREE PRESS**  
SAN MARCOS, TEXAS. ISAAC H. JULIAN, Ed. & Prop. 15 years old; 12 under present owner. County seat of Hays, on the L. & G. N. R. R., 30 miles from Austin, 50 from San Antonio. Character of circulation unsurpassed among best class of well-to-do farmers and business men.

**VERNON COUNTY CENSOR**

VIROQUA, WISCONSIN.  
Steam Book and Job Printing House.  
Official city and county paper. Has the greatest circulation than any paper in the county. Circulation, 1,416. Terms, \$1.00 per annum in advance.

**ELSBERRY ADVANCE**

ELSBERRY, LINCOLN COUNTY, MO.  
POWELL & ROBINSON, Publishers.  
Best advertising medium in the county, in a rich and prosperous locality. A live local paper. Subscribers mostly business men. Thursdays, \$1.50 a year in advance.

E. E. GORDON, J. M. WARE, W. W. GILMORE.  
**THE WAUPACA POST**  
WAUPACA, WIS.  
THE POST PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.  
Official City and County Paper.  
Circulation, 1,500.

**GILROY ADVOCATE**

GILROY, CALIF. F. W. BLAKE, Editor and Prop.  
Published every Wednesday and Saturday. Established 1868. A well established journal, devoted to the business and agricultural interests of Gilroy and its vicinity. Advertising rates furnished upon application.

**THE CATOCTIN CLARION**

MECHANICSTOWN, MD.  
CHARLES E. CASSELL, Editor and Publisher.  
Published Weekly.  
Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.  
Advertising rates \$2.50 per inch a year.

**EARLY COUNTY NEWS**

BLAKELY, GEORGIA.  
A. J. & W. W. FLEMING, Jr., Publishers.  
Subscription, \$1.50 a year.  
A weekly newspaper issued on Thursdays. Reasonable rates quoted to yearly advertisers.

**PITTSBURGER SONNTAGSBLATT AID "DIE REFORM"** (Consolidated.) PITTSBURGH, PA. KIMMICH & SCHWEIZER, Pubs. Issued Sundays. An 8-page German Journal, devoted to local, belletristic and other news. Only German Sunday paper in Western Pa. and Eastern Ohio. Circulation over 11,000.

**SOUTH JERSEY ADVERTISER**, LINDEN, N. J. WOLD and CLEMINGTON, N. J. ADVERTISER PUBLISHING CO., Pubs. F. T. COE, Editor. \$1.00 a year. An able 8-page family paper devoted to the interests of Camden Co. and Southern New Jersey. A paper that can guarantee satisfaction to its advertising patrons.

**THE EUTAW MIRROR**, EUTAW, ALA. W. T. CALLAHAN, Prop. \$1.00 a year. For the first five months of 1886 averaged over 1,100 circulation. Independent in its expression, Democratic in principle and conservative in its views. The people's paper. Opposing free trade heresy and free coinage of silver. Send for ad. rates.

**THE DEMOCRAT**, YORK YORK CO., NEBRASKA. WOODRUFF & COBURN, Pubs. Only Democratic paper in county. York is the county-seat and one of the thirteenth towns in the State, with a population now of about 3,000. THE DEMOCRAT is the official paper of the county, and has the largest bona-fide circulation.

**THE DANVILLE BREEZE**, DANVILLE, N.Y. FOWLER & BURGESS, Pubs. A good-natured local paper. No politics! No Soggy Editorials! Always Crisp and Spicy. Widely quoted. Largest circulation in town, sworn to. "They will have it and you can't stop 'em." Only \$1.00 a year. Advertising rates on application.

# PROGRESSIVE AGE

AND

## WATER GAS JOURNAL

Published Monthly. Two Dollars a Year.

PROGRESSIVE AGE PUBLISHING COMPANY,

333 WALNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

THE PROGRESSIVE AGE is the only Journal in the World especially devoted to the introduction of Gaseous Fuel for heat and power uses.

IT REACHES EVERY GAS AND WATER COMPANY IN THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING WORLD.

It has DOUBLE the combined circulation of all other Class Journals treating on the GAS SUBJECT.

SPECIMEN COPIES, WITH RATES OF ADVERTISING, SENT ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE MIRROR

Semi-Weekly.

Published every Tuesday and Friday afternoons, at

BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

SMITH, LANGTRY & POTTER, Proprietors.

CIRCULATION, 7,734.

This is to certify that of THE MIRROR of Friday, December 18, there were published eight thousand (8,000) copies, and that there were sold, and I have received pay for, seven thousand seven hundred and thirty-four (7,734) copies.

ALBERT P. LANGTRY, Publisher MIRROR.

Sworn to before me this 28th day of December, 1885.

L. BIEDERMANN, Notary Public, Kings County, N. Y.

THE MIRROR is the journalistic representative of the best people of the third city of the Union, being the recognized journal of the Social, Religious, and Fashionable circles, having, with but one exception, the largest circulation of any paper published in Brooklyn, it is an unsurpassed advertising medium.

#### ADVERTISING RATES.

Ten cents per line, nonpareil measurement (12 lines to an inch). Five cents per line for each repetition of the same advertisement.

Wants, For Sales, To Lets, and other advertisements of a similar character, one cent a word for first insertion; half a cent a word for each repetition of the same advertisement.

Reading notices, twenty cents per line, and ten cents per line for each repetition.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established in April, 1882.

## The Dakota Dispatch

REDFIELD, DAKOTA.

H. L. HENRY, Editor and Proprietor.

The DISPATCH is the only Democratic paper in Spink County, one of the largest and best counties in Central Dakota.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

## Plain Talk

VERMILLION, DAKOTA.

T. H. AYRES, Publisher.

A six-column, eight-page paper published at Vermillion, D. T., devoted to the interests of Clay County and Dakota. Republican in politics and independent in action. Advertisers will find it to their advantage to correspond with the publisher, if they wish to reach a large array of intelligent readers.

## Canadian Manufacturer and Industrial World

TORONTO, CANADA.

Edited by FREDERIC NICHOLLS.

Secretary Canadian Manufacturers' Association.

Yearly subscription, \$2.00. Advertising rates on application.

The only journal devoted entirely to the industrial interests of the Dominion, and American manufacturers of machinery, mill supplies, etc., will find it a superior advertising medium.

## The Central Canadian

CARLETON PLACE, ONTARIO.

CLIFF & PEDEN, Publishers.

A Conservative Weekly, without a peer in circulation, or caustic criticism, or robust phraseology in its descriptions of current local items of news. It goes everywhere and is most eagerly sought after. Terms, \$1.00 a year, should be \$2.00 at least. Carleton Place is the center of the inter-oceanic system of the C. P. R. Its prosperity and growth are the envy of its neighbors. It is a manufacturing stronghold.

## The Indiana Tribune

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

PUBLISHED BY THE TRIBUNE PUBLISHING CO.

A German newspaper, published every afternoon and Sunday morning.

THE TRIBUNE is the only German daily working-man's paper published in Indiana. Advertisers can learn of rates, etc., on application.

Established 1873.

## Texas Volksbote

BRENNHAM, TEXAS.

HENRY MULLER, Proprietor.

An 8-page German Weekly. \$2.00 per annum.

Has an extended and steadily growing circulation in a number of counties largely settled by Germans—farmers, merchants and tradesmen.

A valuable advertising medium. Rates liberal.

## Paoli Republican

PAOLI, ORANGE COUNTY, INDIANA.

J. P. THROOP & R. F. CLARK, Editors and Proprietors.

Published every Wednesday.

Subscription, \$1.25 per year, invariably in advance.

From its wide circulation among all classes of the residents of Orange County it is a reliable and effective medium. Rates low, and made known on application.

Established 1870.

## St. Louis Magazine

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Now in its 16th year.

Regular mail subscription list 25,000 monthly.

A choice advertising medium.

## Evening Progress

SHENANDOAH, PA.

PROGRESS PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers.

To test the merits of this paper as an advertising medium send an order.

Rates of advertising made known on application.

## Der Allegheny & Pittsburger Sonntagsbote

PITTSBURGH, ALLEGHENY CO., PENNA.

JOHN E. JOOS, Editor and Publisher.

Established 1878. Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

The SONNTAGSBOTE having a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and being the only German paper published in Allegheny City, its value as an advertising medium must be apparent. The only German paper published in the 23d Congressional District.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

Established 1841.

## The Davenport Gazette

DAVENPORT, IOWA.

THE GAZETTE PRINTING COMPANY, Publishers.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Circulation double that of all the other papers in Davenport combined.

## The Democratic Herald

BUTLER, PENNSYLVANIA.

JACOB ZIEGLER, Editor.

ALF. G. ZIEGLER, Asst. Editor.

J. ZIEGLER & SON, Proprietors.

Issued every Friday. Circulation over 2,100. Best advertising medium in Butler County. Rates furnished on application.

## Swedesboro Times

SWEDESBORO, N. J.

WM. W. TAYLOR, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1871.

The influential position the TIMES occupies before the public, together with its wide circulation among the better class of people, besides being right in the heart of the great corn, wheat and truck district of the State, renders it of especial value as a medium through which all classes of business may be brought prominently before the public.

## Hillsville Virginian

HILLSVILLE, VA.

W. H. MITCHELL & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

Every Thursday. Terms: \$1.00 per year.

The VIRGINIAN is an old firmly-established paper and the only journal published in Carroll County, containing over 18,000 population. Advertisers will do well to notice this fact and apply for terms.

## Kahoka Herald

KAHOKA, MISSOURI.

G. G. CHILDERS, Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

An influential family newspaper, published every Wednesday, and circulating throughout Clark County.

A profitable advertising medium.

Rates made known upon application.

**THE CARROLLTON DAILY AND WEEKLY DEMOCRAT.** CARROLLTON, MO. J. B. JEWELL, Publisher. Weekly Democrat is 6 col. quarto. Only all home print in county. Fridays. Largest circulation in Carroll County. \$1.50 a year. Daily Democrat 6 col. folio. \$5.00 a year. Only daily in the county.

## THE TRIPLE LINK.

J. B. JEWELL, Publisher and Proprietor. 5-column quarto. Official and only Odd Fellows' paper in Missouri. Has 2,500 bona fide subscribers. Only first-class advertisements admitted. Semi-Monthly, \$1.00 per year, in advance.

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HOME AND FARM PUBLISHING CO.  
PUBLISHERS  
HOME AND FARM  
AND  
SOUTHERN BIVOUAC.  
See Advertisement on other side  
of this page.

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If you advertise, be sure of one thing—advertise in a good paper with a **LARGE CIRCULATION**, and in one that circulates in the section of the country where you want trade. If you want Southern trade (which is as good paying trade as any in the world), then

**ADVERTISE IN THE**

# HOME AND FARM

SEMI-MONTHLY

LOUISVILLE, KY.

**DOES IT PAY  
TO  
ADVERTISE  
IN  
HOME AND FARM?**

THE  
GREAT  
SOUTHERN  
AGRICULTURAL  
PAPER

**IT DOES PAY  
WHO SAY THAT  
HOME AND FARM  
IN  
HAVE ADVERTISED**  
WE REFER TO THOSE WHO

There are no dozen papers in the South that cover the field as thoroughly and satisfactorily as **HOME AND FARM**.

**CIRCULATION OVER 100,000**

For rates and further information, address  
**HOME AND FARM PUBLISHING CO., LOUISVILLE, KY.**

"A good thing in itself, and a sign of promise."  
—**THE LITERARY WORLD.**

"Among the most interesting magazines that come to our table."  
—**CHICAGO TRUTH-OCEAN.**

"It is a source of genuine pleasure to open the *Southern* because these days."  
—**BOSTON HERALD.**  
"Has fallen in closely behind the three leading magazines of this country."  
—**NEW ORLEANS TIMES-DEMOCRAT.**

# SOUTHERN BIVOUAC

MONTHLY

LOUISVILLE, KY.

**CIRCULATION**

**OVER**

**12,000**

A  
SOUTHERN  
MAGAZINE  
BY  
SOUTHERN  
WRITERS.

**PRICE**

**\$2.00 per annum.**

**SINGLE COPIES**

**Twenty Cents.**

The **SOUTHERN BIVOUAC** has a circulation among the better class of readers North and South, and its advertising columns offer superior advantages for advertisers wishing to reach its special class of readers.

Rates furnished upon application. Address  
**SOUTHERN BIVOUAC, (Home and Farm Publishing Co., Pubs.) LOUISVILLE, KY.**

SAVANNAH, GA., the chief seaport city of the South Atlantic, is the second Cotton and Rice Port in America, and the first Naval Stores (Rosin and Turpentine) Port in the World. Savannah virtually controls the entire Lumber and Timber business of the great pine belt of Georgia, and is in every sense, a growing and prosperous city.

## THE SAVANNAH MORNING NEWS



SAVANNAH, GEORGIA.

DAILY AND SUNDAY. } The only Morning Paper in the City, and the Daily Paper for Southern and Eastern Georgia and Florida,

WITH AN ALMOST EXCLUSIVE TERRITORY FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE GULF.

THE MORNING NEWS is an energetic and enterprising newspaper, printing the full telegraphic service of the *Associated Press*, supplemented by its own special service from all important centers.

The State and local news are presented fully and accurately.

The Mechanical Department of the MORNING NEWS is the latest and best; Hoe's Perfecting Press and Stereotype Machinery are in daily use, and no establishment has better facilities for promptly and carefully handling business.

**TERMS, \$10.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.**

## THE SAVANNAH WEEKLY NEWS

THE GREAT FAMILY NEWSPAPER.—16 PAGES, 112 COLUMNS.

**\$1.25 a Year in Advance.**

Contains all the news and the best matter appearing in the Daily and Sunday issues, together with special departments adapting itself to every class of readers.

Visiting every post office in Georgia and Florida, and having a large circulation in South Carolina, Alabama and other Southern States.

THE SAVANNAH WEEKLY NEWS is an unequalled medium to reach a large class of people who have not the advantages of daily mail service, and who consult its pages regularly for guidance in purchasing their supplies.

**PRE-EMINENTLY THE BEST PAPERS FOR ADVERTISERS.**

**Having a constantly increasing Circulation of prompt Cash in Advance Subscribers.**

We invite correspondence from advertisers with the assurance that nothing will be left undone to make their business satisfactory in every way. Sample copies and full information cheerfully furnished. Address

**J. H. ESTILL, Proprietor, SAVANNAH, GA.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE TELEGRAM-HERALD

GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN.

THE ONLY DAILY PAPER IN THE STATE WITH A SPECIAL LEASED WIRE.

## THE TELEGRAM-HERALD

RECEIVES AND PUBLISHES THE FULL UNITED PRESS DESPATCHES.

MORE THAN DOUBLE THE CIRCULATION OF ANY OTHER GRAND RAPIDS PAPER.

THE TELEGRAM-HERALD IS PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR

BY THE

TELEGRAM PUBLISHING COMPANY,

FRED. G. BERGER, PRESIDENT.

LLOYD BREZEE, EDITOR.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Conway Springs Star

CONWAY SPRINGS, KANSAS.

A. M. ANDERSON, Editor and Publisher.

Published Weekly. \$6,000 averaged issue last year.

Conway Springs is the New Eldorado of the Southwest. Located in the best part of Kansas, it has, in addition to its famous Mineral Springs which attract thousands, water pure and soft as rain-water, rich alluvial soil, fine roads, a fast developing country, good railroads, good schools and good society. At six months old Conway Springs had seventy-five business houses. THE STAR was in at the birth of the town, and has steadily gained in popularity and circulation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

A one-cent daily is the paper to advertise in.

### The Daily News

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

It leads all the Massachusetts evening papers, outside of Boston, in circulation.

### MOOREFIELD EXAMINER

MOOREFIELD, HARDY CO., WEST VA.

W. C. LONG, Editor and Publisher.

Established 1874. Published in a prosperous county, and is a good advertising medium. Democratic in politics. Terms moderate. Circulation 600.

### Mountain Sentinel

UNION, OREGON.

OWEN & KUHN, Editors and Publishers.

Established in 1867. Democratic. \$2.50 per year.

The oldest paper in Eastern Oregon, with a large and growing circulation.

The only Democratic paper in a county having a Democratic majority of 200, and a voting population of over 8,000.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The XVth Amendment

BUFFALO, NEW YORK. W. H. H. BARTRAM, Editor.

Issued every Thursday. Terms, \$1.00 a year.

It has an efficient corps of regular contributors. Circulates in every State and Territory and commenced its second year with 6,700 prepaid subscribers and a weekly circulation averaging 10,000 copies. The most comprehensive Temperance paper published including every phase of the work, from teaching the children the effects of alcohol to political action to secure the adoption of a prohibitory amendment to the Constitution of the United States. It is also a family and news paper, giving the latest and most important news up to Thursday morning of each week. Rates, 50 cts. an inch for each insertion. Correspondence solicited. Sample copies mailed free. Address, Sixteenth Amendment, Pub. Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

### OREGON STATE JOURNAL

EUGENE CITY, LANE COUNTY, OREGON.

HARRISON R. KINCAID, Editor and Proprietor.

Established in 1884 by its present proprietor. 48-col. Weekly. Republican. Good advertising medium.

# The Cincinnati Enquirer

THE LEADING JOURNAL OF THE WEST!

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR.

With its own wires to important points and its eighteen hundred correspondents the ENQUIRER furnishes *all* the news from *all* points.

As a NEWSPAPER it equals the best.

As an Advertising medium it is excelled by none.

## Subscription Rates.

DAILY.			
One year, . . . . .	Without Sunday, \$12 00	With Sunday, \$14 00	
Six months, . . . . .	" 6 00	" 7 00	
Three months, . . . . .	" 3 25	" 3 75	
One month, . . . . .	" 1 25	" 1 50	
WEEKLY.			
One year, . . . . .			\$1 15
Six months, . . . . .			65

## Advertising Rates (Terms—Cash with Order.)

DAILY.			
Ordinary Display Advertisements, 5th or 8th page, . . . . .	per line, \$	12½	
Preferred Reading Matter Notices, 5th or 8th page, . . . . .	"	1 00	
Reading Matter Notices, 5th or 8th page, . . . . .	"	50	
Births, Marriages, Deaths, Society and Political Notices, 5th page, . . . . .	"	10	
Wants, For Rent, For Sale, etc., inside pages, . . . . .	"	10	
Clairvoyants, inside pages, . . . . .	"	25	
Medical Cards, inside pages, . . . . .	"	12½	
WEEKLY.			
Ordinary Display Advertisements, . . . . .	per line, \$	0 75	
Reading Notices, . . . . .	"	1 50	
Local Notices, . . . . .	"	1 00	

## CIRCULATION.

The circulation of the ENQUIRER is larger than that of any Western journal.

It is exceeded by only four papers in these United States, viz: the N. Y. Herald, the N. Y. Sun, the Philadelphia Ledger and the Boston Herald.

In the publication of its Daily and Weekly editions, the ENQUIRER uses a larger number of pounds of paper than any newspaper on the continent save the New York Herald.

For specimen copies and further information, address,

ENQUIRER COMPANY, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established in 1877.

**The Sterling Bulletin**

STERLING, RICE CO., KANSAS.

W. M. LAMB, M.D., Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Weekly.

Largest circulation and best advertising medium in the county.

**Mountain Democrat**

OAKLAND, MARYLAND. J. B. FAY, Editor and Pub.

Terms, \$1.50 per year.

Published every Friday at Oakland, the County-seat of Garrett, one of the most important towns of the State, and is read by almost every family in this and adjacent counties in West Virginia, Pennsylvania and Maryland, and all along line of S. & O., from Cumberland to Grafton. As a first-class advertising medium it has but few equals. Terms of advertising: First insertion, \$1.00 per sq. of 10 lines; each additional insertion, 50 cents.

**Independent Republican**

Published Weekly.

MONTROSE, SUSQUEHANNA CO., PA.

JAMES P. TAYLOR, Publisher.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

Agricultural population.

Volume XXX. 4 pages; forty columns. Circulation greater than all the other papers in the county combined.

**Allegan Gazette**

ALLEGAN, MICHIGAN.

EDWY C. REID, Publisher.

Four years old.

1,200 circulation.

Only live and growing paper in Allegan County. It is read by only the best people. Aside from local affairs, Horticulture is a specialty.

**Alvarado Weekly Bulletin**

ALVARADO TEXAS.

G. C. FAHM, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum. Rates of advertising and job work given on application.

**Illinois Courier**

JACKSONVILLE, ILL.

Circulation: Daily, 800; Weekly, 2,500. The cleanest and handsomest paper in the State. Send for sample copy.

**The Post**

DARDANELLE, ARKANSAS.

G. R. WILLIAMS, Editor and Proprietor.

In its ninth year and never missed a number.

All home print. Circulation 1,600.

**THE PIKE COUNTY DEMOCRAT**

PETERSBURG, IND. KNIGHT & BYNUM, Editors and Publishers. An 8-column folio. Issued Thursdays. The official organ and the oldest and the only Democratic paper published in the county. Bona fide circulation 1,018 paying subscribers. Advertising rates reasonable.

**THE EPHRATA REVIEW**

EPHRATA, PENNA.

YEAGER BROS., Publishers.

Published every Friday morning. Devoted to local interests. Circulates largely in Northern end of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania.

**ROCK RIVER EXPRESS**

STERLING, ILL. E. L. CHAMPLIN, Editor & Pub. Published every Friday. Terms, \$1.00 cash in advance. Devoted to cultivating temperance sentiment in this (9th Legislative District) vicinity, tending to the absolute prohibition of the liquor traffic.

**RICHLAND BEACON**

RAYVILLE, LA.

WILEY P. MANGHAM, Editor.

Democratic weekly. An excellent advertising medium and live paper. Rates very reasonable, and liberal discount to yearly advertisers. Price per annum \$2.00.

**BOONE COUNTY SENTINEL**, COLUMBIA, MO. WALLACE J. DAVIS, Editor and Prop. Estab. 1877. Published at the educational center of the great State of Missouri, in the midst of the finest agricultural and stock region of the West. Circulation good and rates low to responsible cash-paying patrons. \$1.50 per year.

**Danville Intelligencer**

DANVILLE, MONTOUR CO., PA.

THOMAS CHALFANT, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday.

Subscription, \$1.75 per year, in advance.

Has the largest circulation and is the best medium for advertisers of any paper in this county. Send for rates.

**Western Carolinian**

HICKORY, CATAWBA CO., N. C.

J. F. MURRILL, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Friday.

Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

Circulation, 1,000 or more.

A local newspaper of influence, published and circulated largely in one of the most important counties of the State. A newspaper for judicious advertisers. Rates will be furnished on application.

Established 1850.

**The Wolverine Citizen**

FLINT, GENESEE COUNTY, MICH.

F. H. RANKIN &amp; SON, Publishers.

A large eight-page, six-column journal. Published every Saturday. Bright and enterprising, and certain to repay those who make use of its columns. Largest circulation of any paper in Genesee County. Subscription \$1.50 a year in advance. Advertising rates on application.

Established 1884.

**The Mercury**

WAHPETON, DAKOTA, AND BRECKINRIDGE, MINN.

GREIG &amp; GUNN, Publishers.

Issued every Wednesday.

Independent in politics. Circulation now over 600.

For advertising rates address,

GREIG &amp; GUNN, WAHPETON, DAK.

**The Elkader Register**

ELKADER, IOWA.

GRIFFITH &amp; FAIRFIELD, Publishers.

Published Weekly.

Largest circulation. Official county paper.

**The Times**

NEW BRUNSWICK, NEW JERSEY.

Daily and Weekly.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY NONPAREIL**

COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA.

Daily, 56 columns, quarto. Established 1861.

Weekly, 56 columns, quarto. Established 1867.

For specimen copies and rates of advertising, address

NONPAREIL PRINTING &amp; PUB. CO., Council Bluffs, Iowa.

Established January, 1851.

**THE PALESTINE ADVOCATE**

PALESTINE, TEXAS.

EWING &amp; DEMING, Editors and Proprietors.

Subscription price, \$1.50 a year.

Every Thursday. Eight column paper. Democratic.

**THE NEBRASKA NUGGET**

HOLDREGE, NEBRASKA.

T. M. HOPWOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

Weekly. Official paper of city and county. Republican.

Established 1879. A good advertising medium.

Rates sent on application.

**GEAUGA REPUBLICAN**

CHARDON, OHIO. J. O. CONVERSE, Editor &amp; Prop.

Republican organ of Geauga Co. Established 1849, and

conducted by its present editor and proprietor since 1869.

Bona fide circulation over 1,400, and increasing. Local

news a specialty. \$1.50 per year. Advertising rates low.

**THE HERALD**

HEBENA, MONTANA.

FISK BROS., Editors and Publishers.

The leading Daily and Weekly Newspaper of the great

Northwest. Established twenty years. Leads in circulation and influence. The best is the cheapest.

**MADISON COUNTY DEMOCRAT, LONDON,**

OHIO. M. L. BRYAN, Ed. and Prop. Wednesdays.

Estab. 1857. Printed in center of the richest agricultural

section of Ohio. Oldest, largest, best patronized and only

Democratic paper in Madison Co. Circulation greater

than any paper ever printed in county, verified by oath.

# THE STAGE GAZETTE

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY FROM THE MAIN OFFICE, 21 ANN STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

LONDON OFFICE:

American Exchange, 449 Strand.

PARIS OFFICE:

American Exchange, Boulevard Des Capucenes.

BARKER BRADFORD, Publisher. A. LAW GISIKO, Editor.

Mailed to any address at the rate of \$2.00 per Year, or \$1.00 for Six Months.

Circulated throughout the World by the AMERICAN and INTERNATIONAL NEWS COMPANIES.

Advertisements received up to late Thursday night. THE STAGE GAZETTE goes to press early Friday morning.

All Remittances should be made payable to THE STAGE GAZETTE. Postal Orders are preferable to Stamps in payment for Subscriptions and Advertisements.

Full of Handsome Pictures of Pretty ACTRESSES and Pretty Pictures of Handsome ACTORS.

Has not the largest circulation of any Newspaper in the World, but it is read by a great many people.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE GRAND ARMY REVIEW

98 MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK CITY.

An advocate of Veterans' rights on the principle that "Fraternity means something."

A record of hitherto "unwritten history," an exchange for interesting reminiscences and anecdotes of the war which cemented the Union; an epitome of current news and legislation affecting veterans, and the widows and orphans of veterans; an indefatigable exponent of the great principles of Fraternity, Charity and Loyalty as practically exemplified. The form of the Magazine is well adapted for preservation as a most valuable work for reference.

Subscription price, \$1 per year. Single copies, 10 cts. Dealers supplied through Am. News Co., and branches.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION, 10,000 COPIES MONTHLY.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING—Three columns to a page.

	One Year.	Six Months.	One Time.		One Year.	Six Months.	One Time.
One page.....	\$600 00	\$350 00	\$60 00	Quarter Page.....	\$175 00	\$100 00	\$20 00
Half page.....	350 00	175 00	30 00	One inch.....	25 00	15 00	2 50

Four lines or less, \$1.00 each insertion. Back page, 20 per cent. extra. These are our rates. No deviation. We treat all alike.

Address, GRAND ARMY PUBLISHING COMPANY, 98 MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE EXPRESSMAN

Published by THE EXPRESS PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY,

SILAS ST. JOHN, MANAGER.

(P. O. BOX 74,) NEW YORK CITY.

Issued on the 10th of each month.

Devoted exclusively to Express Interests.

The recognized Official Organ of the Service.

TERMS, \$1.00 PER ANNUM.

Principal Office: 239 Broadway and 1 Park Place, New York.

BRANCH OFFICES: No. 33 Court Square, Boston, Massachusetts. 65 Washington Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Each issue contains official note of all changes in the service for the current month. An epitome of all the Express News. Many of the leading officials of the service have and continue to contribute to its columns. The rank and file have free access for expression of opinion or pursuit of inquiry upon service technicalities.

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

Circulation covers every Express Route in the United States, Canada and Mexico.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# TYRONE TIMES

Published Weekly at TYRONE, PENNSYLVANIA.

HARRY E. BONSALE, Editor and Proprietor.

A LIVE, PROGRESSIVE, EIGHT-PAGE, DEMOCRATIC PAPER.

Gives full reports of everything of local interest. Has a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and is a FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

TERMS, \$1.25 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Large Steam Job Printing and Book-binding Establishment connected with the Office.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Daily Hotel Reporter

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

B. D. M. EATON, Editor and Proprietor.

Official organ Western Commercial Travelers' Association. Has a general circulation among the business houses because it publishes a full list of all the arrivals at all the hotels every day. It is kept on file at all the Hotels, the Merchants' Exchange, Cotton Exchange, Rooms of the Western Commercial Travelers' Association and at the Mercantile and Public School Libraries. For terms of advertising address N. W. AYER & SON, Philadelphia, or the publisher at St. Louis.

Subscription rates to hotels, \$5.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## New Working World

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

NEW WORKING WORLD PUBLISHING CO., Props.

Terms, \$1.00 per annum, in advance.

Our motto is: "The injury of one is the concern of all."

Devoted to the interests of the workingman, and upholding him in his just demands.

The NEW WORKING WORLD is read by the most intelligent workmen of the South.

Endorsed by the Knights of Labor, whose organ it has become.

Advertisers wishing to avail themselves of our circulation of 8,000 among the best classes of the Southern working population will find our rates very moderate and our columns an extremely valuable medium, and one which will render judicious advertising a safe and profitable investment. Contracts subject to Boycott.

Rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Citizen

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

UNITY BUILDING, DEARBORN STREET.

Between Randolph and Washington Sts.

THE CITIZEN has the largest circulation of any Irish-American newspaper outside the city of New York. It circulates widely among the industrious, progressive and enterprising Irish-American population of this country in every part of the Union, but particularly in the Northwestern and Southwestern States. It has also a very large circulation among other elements of the American people, and offers to business men, merchants and general advertisers superior inducements for reaching purchasers and consumers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## New York Mercantile Journal AND MERCHANTS', MANUFACTURERS' AND BANKERS' LEDGER.

Published weekly (Saturday Morning) at  
182 Front St., (Burling Slip) NEW YORK, P. O. Box 1919.  
Established 1863.  
Largest bona fide circulation of any Trade paper published in the United States.

Subscription price, in advance, \$4.00 per year, including a valuable premium book.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL gives the most extensive and accurate Price-Lists and Market Reviews ever published in the United States. It is strictly neutral in politics, but independent in its criticisms on all matters affecting the Commercial and Financial interests of the nation. Prices are carefully revised weekly, making the JOURNAL almost indispensable to all dealers in Dry Goods, Drugs, Paints, Oils, Groceries, Country Produce, Hardware, Iron, Steel, Tin, Metals, Furs, Skins, Wools, Hides, Leather, etc. It is devoted to the interests of bona fide Merchants and Manufacturers, and at all times refuses the use of its columns to advertising goods of a questionable character. Advertisers will find it a valuable medium. Advertising patronage solicited.

PEACE AND GOOD WILL.

1868.

Vol. XIX.

1886.

## The Christian Neighbor

COLUMBIA, S. C.

SIDI H. BROWNE, Proprietor and Editor.

Published every Thursday. Established April 2, 1868.

Terms: 52 weeks, \$1.50 in advance, \$2.00 if not paid within 84 days, 20 weeks, 75c. in advance, \$1.00 if not paid within 84 days.

THE NEIGHBOR, now (1886) in its nineteenth year, continues an advocate of Christianity—Peace and Good-will—as opposed to War, or aught else that is contrary to Christianity—the Law of Love.

As an independent organ of Christianity and Methodism, THE NEIGHBOR seeks to establish Peace in its divinely appointed supremacy in the Heart, the Household, the School, the Church, the State and the World. Peace forever—War never.

THE NEIGHBOR circulates in thirty States of the Union and has been found to be an excellent advertising medium. The more the people know of it, the better they like it.

A PAPER OF THE TIMES.

## YENOWINE'S NEWS

Published simultaneously in

CHICAGO AND MILWAUKEE.

YENOWINE'S NEWS is a large, handsomely printed eight-page paper, seven columns to the page, or fifty-six columns in all, and is devoted to humor, current literature, short stories by leading writers, and brilliant serials. Every number is exquisitely illustrated, and there are special departments devoted to society, music and the drama, scientific progress, the fashions, farm and home, and the young folks. The NEWS has a large circulation, and is a valuable advertising medium. It has an average circulation of 10,000 copies per week.

Two dollars a year by mail. Send for sample copies, premium lists, etc. Address all letters,

G. H. YENOWINE, Milwaukee, Wis.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Centropolis

KANSAS CITY, MO.

F. W. BUTTERFIELD & SONS, Publishers.

Editors: Rev. C. C. Woods, D.D.; Rev. D. M. McClellan;  
J. A. Hayes, Ag'l Editor.

The Religious Weekly of the West. The constant and rapidly increasing circulation has encouraged both publishers and editors to make the paper in every department worthy of the respect and confidence of those who desire a first-class religious, literary, agricultural and family newspaper. In less than three years we have got over 8,000 children to reading THE CENTROPOLIS and have published over 700 of their letters. We publish a sermon every week from Brooklyn's great preacher, Rev. T. DeWitt Talmage, and an ably written Sabbath School lesson.

Terms: \$1.50 per year in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Scholar's Monthly

Published at INDIANAPOLIS, by the

STANDARD PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Contains full textual expositions of the International Lessons, with Golden Text, Illustrative Readings, Analysis, Questions, Bible Dictionary, etc. *The most complete and valuable help for Teachers and Advanced Scholars yet offered to American Sabbath Schools.* A limited number of select advertisements. The exposition of the Sabbath School Lessons secures its preservation a full month, and for general advertising gives it all the value of a weekly at one-fourth the cost. Address

THE SCHOLAR'S MONTHLY, Indianapolis, Ind.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

PEORIA JOURNAL, DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY, PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

CIRCULATION IN THE CITY. JANUARY 1 TO APRIL 1, INCLUSIVE.

Table with columns: Route, A, B, C, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14. Rows: February 1, March 1, April 1.

CIRCULATION IN TOWNS AND CITIES IN CENTRAL ILLINOIS.

Table with columns: PLACE, DATE (Feb.1, Mar.1, Apr.1). Rows: Alpha, Avon, Alta, Aledo, Alexis, Abingdon, Altona, Blandinsville, Bath, Brimfield, Bishop Hill, Bushnell, Burnside, Bryant, Canton, Cambridge, Chandlerville, Chillicothe, Coal Valley, Cuba, Delavan, Dunlap, Duncan, Douglas, El Paso, Emden, Elmwood, Eureka, Fairview, Farmington, Forrest, Ferris, Greenview, Galva, Galesburg, Green Valley, Good Hope, Gilson, Hartsburg, Henry, Havana, Hollis, Hanns City, Hamilton, Ipavase, Joy, Kramm's Station, Keithsburg, Knoxville, La Fayette, La Harpe, Lacon, Lewistown, Little's, Manico, Mason City, Maquon, Monica, Mossville, New Philadelphia, New Boston, Nekoma, North Henderson, New Windsor, Oneida, Orion, Osco, Prairie City, Pekin, Princeville, Petersburg, Rio, Rome, San Jose, Sparland, Stark, Secor, Smithfield, Spring Bay, Sholls Station, St. David, Tremont, Trivoli, Topeka, Toulon, Viola, Vermont, Washington, Wataga, Woodhull, Wyoming, Yates City, Samples, News Agents on Trains, etc.

CIRCULATION IN FULL.

Table with columns: Country, City, Single Mail, Sold at office, Exchange, Feb. 1, Mar. 1, Apr. 1, Given Away, Dead Head, Waste, Files, Samples, TOTALS (Feb. 1, Mar. 1, Apr. 1).

CIRCULATION OF THE DAILY JOURNAL, FROM JAN. 1 TO APRIL 1, 1886.

Table with columns: Date, Amount, Date, Amount, Date, Amount, Date, Amount, Date, Amount. Rows: Jan 1-19, Feb 7-24, March 1-14, April 1.

WEEKLY EDITION.

Table with columns: Date, Amount, Date, Amount. Rows: Dec 16, 24, 31, Jan 7, 14, 21, Feb 16, 28, 4.

ACTUAL PAID WEEKLY SUBSCRIBERS

Table with columns: Date, Amount. Rows: January 1, February 1, March 1, April 1.

SUNDAY EDITION.

Table with columns: Date, Amount, Date, Amount. Rows: Jan 3, 10, 17, 24, Feb 7, 14, March 21, 28, April 28.

DAILY AVERAGE, 7,158.

SUNDAY AVERAGE, 8,870.

WEEKLY AVERAGE, 4,780.

I, Charles H. Powell, Business Manager of the PEORIA JOURNAL COMPANY, being put on oath, do solemnly swear that the above is a true statement of the papers printed at and distributed from this office each day, and that the figures opposite each City or Town is the actual number handed by our agents in the said towns on the dates shown. Further, that no papers are allowed to be returned to us in case of non-sale. PEORIA, ILL., April, 1886. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 12th day of April, 1886. SAMUEL C. GALLUP, Notary Public.

## THE BICYCLING WORLD

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

THE ACKNOWLEDGED AMERICAN WEEKLY AUTHORITY ON CYCLING MATTERS.  
 INVALUABLE AS A MEDIUM OF ADVERTISING FOR CYCLE DEALERS.  
 INVALUABLE TO THE CYCLIST WHO WANTS THE FRESHEST CYCLING NEWS.  
 THE OLDEST. THE BEST. THE NEWSIEST.

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**BICYCLING WORLD CO., 179 Tremont Street, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE FIELD AND FARM

Published by the FIELD AND FARM PUBLISHING CO., at  
 CINCINNATI, OHIO.

A STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS AGRICULTURAL AND FAMILY PAPER.

SIXTEEN PAGES, FOUR COLUMNS, CUT AND PASTED.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION, 15,000. SUBSCRIPTION, 50 CENTS A YEAR.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## SCRANTON PIONEER

SCRANTON, DAKOTA. FRED. J. BOWMAN, Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Published in the heart of the great Missouri River Valley, which is of growing importance as a stock and agricultural section. Scranton is the coming city of Dakota, and will be a great commercial, stock and manufacturing center. The newly-discovered fields of anthracite and bituminous coal, and petroleum, on the Great Sioux Reservation, will make Scranton the leading city of Dakota. All-at-home print. Subscription \$2.00 a year.

## BOWDLE PIONEER

BOWDLE, DAKOTA. FRED. J. BOWMAN, Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Published in the new city of Bowdle, in one of the finest agricultural sections of the West. The western terminus of the great C. M. & St. P. R.R. All-at-home print, and one of the leading papers of Dakota. Circulation 800 copies weekly, and constantly increasing. Subscription \$2.00 a year.

## The Syracuse Standard

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

STANDARD PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Daily. Weekly. Sunday.

The oldest newspaper in Central New York.

Columns, 18½ inches, 14 pica ems. 8 pages, 5 columns.

Leading in all respects, and by far the best advertising medium in Syracuse.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Pittsburgher Volksblatt

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.

VOLKSBLATT PUB. CO., (Limited), Publishers.

C. F. JAHN, Manager.

The only independent German daily and weekly newspaper in Western Pennsylvania and Eastern Ohio.

Terms: Daily, \$5.00 per year; Weekly, \$1.00.

Circulation: Daily, 3,500; Weekly, 4,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Saturday Herald

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

LOWRY & HYMAN, Publishers.

Devoted to Art, Literature, News, Humor, Gossip, Drama and Opinion.

CARTOONS.

Published every Saturday, at \$2.00 a year.

Circulation 3,500.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Der Ohio Sonntagsast

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

L. HIRSCH & CO., Publishers.

Circulates extensively in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, and cannot be excelled as an advertising medium.

WESTERN RESERVE CHRONICLE  
 DAILY AND WEEKLY

WARREN, TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO.

WILLIAM RITZEL & CO., Editors and Proprietors.  
 Weekly. Wednesdays. Established 1812. Combined circulation 3,400. Official paper of the City and County.

THE LAFAYETTE SUN

LAFAYETTE, ALABAMA.

RICHARDS & BURNETT, Editors and Proprietors.

Circulation 1,300, and rapidly increasing.  
 The leading weekly and best advertising medium in East Alabama. Send for specimen copy free.

THE TRENTON GAZETTE, TRENTON, ILL.  
 T. H. MANVERSE & CO., Publishers. The only newspaper published in Trenton, a large mining and manufacturing town of 2,000 inhabitants, in a rich farming country. It circulates chiefly among a wealthy class, reaching more readers than any other paper in Clinton Co.

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# THE GREAT NEWSPAPER.

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DAILY, SUNDAY, AND WEEKLY.

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# THE CHICAGO TIMES.

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SAMPLE COPY SENT ON APPLICATION.

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ADDRESS

# The Times.

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

## The New York Evangelist

POTTER BUILDING, PARK ROW,  
NEW YORK CITY.

HENRY M. FIELD, Editor and Proprietor.

Established in 1880. Circulates throughout the country.

Terms \$3.00 a year in advance, postage paid.

Advertisements, 20 cents a line, nonpareil 12 lines to the inch. Business notices, 30 cents a line. Marriages and deaths, not over four lines, 50 cents, over four lines 10 cents a line.

Address NEW YORK EVANGELIST,  
Box 2230, New York City.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Deutsche Zeitung fur Texas

VICTORIA, TEXAS.

H. SPORER, Editor and Publisher.

This is the only German paper published in Southwest Texas, and read in every German household of this section of the State; hence its value as an advertising medium is unequalled. Advertisers desiring to reach the German-speaking people of this and adjoining counties please remember this.

Rates low and furnished  
on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Democrat

DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

SEDALIA, MO.

DEMOCRAT PUBLISHING COMPANY.

H. H. ALLEN, Sec. and Man. FRANK CRAYCROFT, Pres.

Every day except Monday. Weekly, Saturdays.  
Democratic.

Daily, size 26x40, four pages. Sunday, size 30x44, eight pages. Weekly, size 30x44, twelve pages.

Daily, \$7.00 per year. Sunday, \$2.00 per year.  
Weekly, \$1.00 per year.

Established 1868.

Circulation, Daily, 2,300; Sunday, 3,500; Weekly 3,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Sun

THE ONLY INDEPENDENT PAPER PUBLISHED  
IN LANSING, MICHIGAN.

JNO. H. STEPHENSON, Publisher.

CIVIL SERVICE REFORM AND LOCAL.

\$1.00 a year in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 column, \$3.00; ½ column, \$5.00; ¼ column, \$3.00;  
¾ column, \$2.00 per month of four insertions.

Matter subject to change at advertisers' request.

Business cards, 10 lines or less, \$5.00 per year.

Local notices, reading matter, 5c. per line each time.

Transients remit with order.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Troy Messenger

TROY, ALABAMA.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

W. J. BLAN & CO., Proprietors.

Subscription \$2.00 per year.

THE MESSENGER has just entered its twentieth volume, is all home print, and is an ably edited and popular eight-page family paper, containing each week over forty columns of the latest local and general news, and choice home reading. As a medium for advertisers to reach the best classes of Pike County it is unrivaled. Rates will be made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Evening News

CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA.

W. H. BOWEN, Manager.

Published daily (Sundays excepted) by the CHESTER EVENING NEWS COMPANY, in the NEWS Building, Market Street.

THE NEWS is the most widely circulated of all the papers published in Chester, and as an advertising medium is far in advance of any other paper published in Delaware County.

Rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Silver Record

GOTHIC, GUNNISON COUNTY, COLORADO.

GEO. A. JONES, Pub.

L. A. WAIT, Editor.

Circulation among miners and mining men in the largest mining camp in Colorado.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Drayton Weekly Vidette

DRAYTON, ONTARIO.

Published every Friday.

J. T. MITCHELL, Editor and Publisher.

A forty-eight column, independent political newspaper. Advertisers who desire to reach the best classes of this section will find THE VIDETTE a valuable medium. A large circulation and low rates. Rates will be promptly furnished upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE CHRISTIAN OBSERVER

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.  
Is the oldest Religious Newspaper in the United States and the most widely circulated Presbyterian Weekly in the Southern States.

**THIS CIRCULATION MAP of the CHRISTIAN OBSERVER**  
Shows the number of **POST OFFICES** in each **STATE** at which it circulates.



It is read every week by **SIXTY THOUSAND READERS**, including the intelligent and enterprising people who are the **LEADERS** in every community.

THE OBSERVER is taken in packages, ranging from a single copy upwards, at 2,807 post offices. It is the leading paper of the Southern Presbyterian Church. The testimonials of those who have tested its value as an advertising medium are very emphatic.  
CONVERSE & COMPANY, Publishers, LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

## The Greencastle Times

GREENCASTLE, INDIANA.

A. A. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor.

Published Thursday.

The leading paper of Putnam County. Best city and county circulation.

Chiefly local and read by all classes.

A six-column quarto. All printed at home.

Preferred advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Inter-State

GARY, DEUEL COUNTY, DAKOTA.

C. J. RONALD, Editor and Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.50 PER ANNUM.

Official paper of the county.

Published every Wednesday.

Considering the excellent field we occupy, it is the best advertising medium within a radius of 40 miles.

Sample copies sent free.

RATES OF ADVERTISING LOW.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Henry County Weekly

McDONOUGH, GEORGIA.

J. A. FOUCHÉ, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation, 1,300.

Official Organ of Henry County.

## Pine Island Journal

PINE ISLAND, MINN.

HOLMES & INGALLS, Publishers.

Issued every Friday. The leading local paper in the wealthiest county in the State. Actual circulation, 500.

## Leather Gazette

N. W. Cor. Third and Pine Sts., ST. LOUIS, MO.

JOHN MUELLER, Editor and Manager.

Devoted to the Hide, Leather, Boots and Shoe and Saddlery Interests.

## MERRIMAC VALLEY VISITOR

NEWBURYPORT, MASS.

D. T. COLBY & CO., Publishers.

GEO. J. L. COLBY, Editor.

Issued every Sunday Morning.

Advertising rates \$1 per inch per month. Cash with order.

## FORT MADISON DEMOCRAT

FORT MADISON, LEE COUNTY, IOWA

ROBERTS & ROBERTS, Publishers.

Issued weekly. Largest circulation in Lee County of any paper published. Estimates on advertising made on application. Circulation backed by affidavit.

## UNION COUNTY NEWS

LIBERTY, IND.

J. P. KENNEDY, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1894. Issued Fridays. \$1.25 per year.

The largest newspaper printed in the county, and has a circulation larger than all the others combined.

## THE RAPID CITY REPUBLICAN, RAPID CITY, DAKOTA.

DAN SCOTT, Editor and Man.

The only newspaper in the Black Hills owning the Associated Press telegraph franchise, and is also the accredited Black Hills correspondent of that great news disseminator. Terms: Daily, \$10.00 a year; Weekly, \$3.00 a year.

## SOUTHERN REPORTER, SARDIS, MISS.

J. F. & P. N. SIMMONS, Props.

Established in Henderson, Ky. 1863. Democratic, but devoted to the interests of farmers and the general public. Best advertising medium in North Mississippi. Circulation (new series), 900 and increasing rapidly.

## Michigan Tribune

FLINT, GENESEE COUNTY, MICHIGAN.

J. C. STOWELL, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday. Subscription, \$1.00 a year.

The leading Prohibition paper of the State.

It contains all the local and general news. It circulates largely throughout the entire State. It is a newspaper that is read by the intelligent people of the State. A most excellent paper for advertisers.

Rates furnished upon application.

Eight pages, home print. Circulation 2,500 weekly.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Norton's Union Intelligenter

DALLAS, TEXAS.

A. B. NORTON, Editor. A. B. NORTON & CO., Pubs.

Daily and Weekly.

Weekly, established 1856; circulation 5,000; \$2.50 a year.

Daily " 1876; " 600; \$6.00 "

The INTELLIGENTER was the last Union paper in the South, and it is to-day the only Republican paper in all Texas.

It circulates in all the counties and generally throughout the Southern and Western States.

Advertisements reach thousands of paying patrons and at reasonable rates, made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## New Britain Record

NEW BRITAIN, CONN.

A Weekly Family Newspaper, and the oldest established and has the largest circulation in the First Congressional District outside the city of Hartford.

## The DePere News

DEPERE AND NICOLLET, WISCONSIN.

PROCTOR & HALLINE, Pubs.

THE DEPERE NEWS is a live Republican weekly. Established 15 years. Best advertising medium in Brown Co.

## The Reveille

LINN CREEK, MISSOURI.

J. W. VINCENT, Editor and Publisher.

Best advertising medium in Osage Valley. Circulates in one hundred counties. Apply for rates and sample copies.

## THE CORSICANA OBSERVER

CORSICANA, TEXAS.

HALBERT & MILLER, Editors and Proprietors.

Established in 1856. The oldest and widest circulated paper in Navarro County, and the best advertising medium of any weekly paper in Central Texas.

## BLOOMINGTON JOURNAL

BLOOMINGTON, McLEAN COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

H. MEYER, Editor and Proprietor.

The leading German paper of McLean county. As an advertising medium unsurpassed by any weekly in the county. Advertising orders solicited. Rates moderate.

Established in 1878.

## THE MONROE NEWS

EAST STROUDSBURG, PENNA.

WOODWARD & STONE, Proprietors.

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

The most popular paper in Monroe County.

## THE NORTHVILLE ADVANCE, NORTHVILLE, SPINK CO., DAKOTA.

JOHN BUSEHELL, Publisher.

A live local paper established 1883. Issued every Thursday. \$3.00 a year. Foreign advertisements five cents per line, first insertion; one cent per line each subsequent insertion; 12 lines make one inch.

## TIMES AND JOURNAL, LAKEWOOD, OCEAN CO., N. J.

LAKEWOOD PUB. AND PRINTING Co., Pubs. Large circulation among best class; its columns reach a larger number of probable patrons than any paper in this section. Lakewood has a high reputation as a spring and winter resort. Large numbers of people subject to pulmonary affections are annually benefited and cured. It is the center of attraction during the winter months of wealthy people.

DAILY.

SUNDAY.

WEEKLY.

---

 ESTABLISHED 1834.
 

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# ANZEIGER DES WESTENS

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

THE OLDEST, THE FOREMOST AND THE MOST POPULAR GERMAN DAILY IN THE WEST.

The "ANZEIGER DES WESTENS," is a journal of national reputation, fearless and independent in politics, For more than half a century the "ANZEIGER DES WESTENS" has been, and is now, more than ever the recognized organ of the great mass of intelligent Germans throughout the West, Northwest and Southwest. The circulation is far larger than that of any other German newspaper in St. Louis and the Mississippi Valley. It is the *Official Organ of the City of St. Louis*. It has the LARGEST WEEKLY CIRCULATION in the Western States of any paper printed in the GERMAN LANGUAGE.

---

*The "ANZEIGER DES WESTENS," has paid in the last year, and is now paying more Postage for its DAILY, SUNDAY and WEEKLY EDITIONS, than any other Daily or Weekly German Paper in St. Louis. To this fact the RECORDS of the POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT will testify.*

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The value of the "ANZEIGER DES WESTENS" as an Advertising Medium, is, on account of having the largest Daily and Weekly Circulation of all German Papers in the West, unequalled.

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ADVERTISING RATES AND SPECIMEN COPIES ON APPLICATION.

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## ANZEIGER DES WESTENS,

Nos. 13 and 15 North Third Street, ST. LOUIS, MO.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia Pa.

ESTABLISHED IN 1842.

# THE UNITED PRESBYTERIAN

PITTSBURGH, PA.

CIRCULATION MUCH LARGER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER RELIGIOUS PAPER  
PUBLISHED IN PITTSBURGH.CIRCULATION TWICE AS LARGE AS EITHER OF THE OTHER PAPERS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED  
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF OVER 91,000 MEMBERS.

Rates, Sample Copy, &amp;c., promptly sent on application to the publishers.

**H. J. MURDOCH & CO., 55 NINTH STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA.**

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## HOVEY'S REED CITY NEWS

Published every Saturday at REED CITY, MICHIGAN.

O. H. HOVEY, EDITOR.

Subscription \$1.00 per Year in Advance.

A Live Local Paper and one of the best Advertising Mediums in this section.

The News has a good and rapidly increasing circulation among a good class of readers. Its advertising rates are reasonable, and advertisers will do well to recognize its claims when desiring to reach the people of the section in which it is published.

For Rates and Other Information, address as above.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### D. Lothrop & Co's POPULAR MAGAZINES

FRANKLIN STREET, BOSTON.

WIDE AWAKE.—The breeziest, largest and most beautiful of Magazines for the Young People. Only \$3 a year, post-paid.

OUR LITTLE MEN AND WOMEN.—For the youngest Readers; beautiful illustrations, including six full-page illustrations each issue. Only \$1 a year, post-paid.

BABYLAND.—The only Magazine in the World for Babies. Dainty and sweet, and full of charming pictures. Only 50 cents a year, post-paid.

THE PANSY.—For Sunday-schools and Sunday Home Reading. \$1 a year, post-paid. Issued to subscribers in monthly parts.

CHAUTAQUA YOUNG FOLKS' JOURNAL.—An entertaining and practical reading course for reading clubs, homes and schools. \$1 a year.

We especially wish to call the attention of advertisers to the fact that these magazines are as eagerly read by the older members of the family as by the young people for whom they are intended. Every number is carefully preserved and read again and again.

### Die Tribuene

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

(Cor. Marion and Front Sts. P. O. Box 697.)

O. F. WEGENER, Editor.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

THE TRIBUENE is published every Thursday, being the only first-class German paper west of St. Paul and north of San Francisco, and read both in North America and Europe, its value as an advertising medium can be perceived. For rates of advertising, address

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

1868. Eighteenth Year. 1886.

### The Washington Critic

WASHINGTON, D. C.

An Independent Evening Newspaper.

The liveliest, spiciest and best Paper in the National Capital.

Circulation second to but one in the District of Columbia.

The best Advertising Medium in the City.

Advertisements displayed to suit the taste of the advertiser.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Wills Point Chronicle

WILLS POINT, TEXAS.

R. E. YANTIS & T. E. STRONG, Proprietors.  
R. E. YANTIS, Editor.

Issued every Thursday. Democratic. Circulation, 1,000 and increasing daily. Published in one of the most enterprising towns of Texas. It is devoted to the interests of the locality in which it is issued, and circulates largely throughout the State.

Established 1868.

### Amerikanische Schweizer Zeitung

NEW YORK CITY.

Only organ of the Swiss population in the United States.

Terms, \$2.00 per year.

7,923 subscribers, sworn statement.

Advertisements, one inch, \$25.00 per year.

1886-FORTY-SECOND YEAR.

# ECLECTIC MAGAZINE

FOREIGN LITERATURE, SCIENCE AND ART.

E. R. PELTON, PUBLISHER, 25 BOND STREET, NEW YORK.

THE ECLECTIC MAGAZINE reproduces from foreign periodicals all those articles which are valuable to American readers. Its field of selection embraces all the leading Foreign Reviews, Magazines, and Journals, and the tastes of all classes of intelligent readers are consulted in the articles presented. Its readers are of the BEST CLASS, and its circulation is largely among those of the highest education and refinement. The numbers of the ECLECTIC are not thrown aside as soon as read, but each number is preserved for at least one month, and advertisers can readily see the importance of this fact to them. As the number of advertising pages is limited, the chances of an advertisement being seen and read in the ECLECTIC are much greater than in any publication which devotes a larger space to this purpose. The aim of the ECLECTIC is to be instructive and not sensational, and it commends itself, particularly to that class of intelligent readers who desire to keep abreast of the intellectual progress of the age.

TERMS.—Single copies, 45 cents; one copy, one year, \$5; five copies, \$20. Trial Subscription for three months, \$1.00. The ECLECTIC and any \$4.00 magazine to one address, \$8.00.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Twenty-one Years' Successful Business Career. Stronger, universally read, and more influential than ever before.  
1865-1886.

## NORFOLK DAILY VIRGINIAN

Virginian Building, Corner Main and Commerce Streets, NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.

M. GLENNAN, OWNER AND EDITOR.

Subscription, \$5.00 per annum.

THE DAILY VIRGINIAN is an unrivaled medium through which the public of Eastern and Tide-Water Virginia, and North Carolina may be reached. Its circulation exceeds that of any other paper published in Eastern Virginia.

## THE DOLLAR WEEKLY VIRGINIAN

One of the Cheapest and Best Newspapers in the South.

TO ADVERTISERS—We call especial attention of advertisers to the inducements held out to them through the medium of the DAILY AND WEEKLY VIRGINIAN. The circulation of the Weekly is very extensive through Eastern and Southwestern Virginia, and all through Eastern and Central North Carolina, and is in excess of the combined circulation of all others in this City.  
TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF A SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS CAREER.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE GAZETTE

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

PUBLISHED CONTINUOUSLY SINCE 1837.

The Daily Edition has a larger circulation in the City of Burlington, than all other dailies combined, while the Weekly covers Southern Iowa equally well.

Burlington is a thriving City of 26,000 inhabitants; the center of a large commercial and manufacturing business, and contains also the large building and repair shop of the C. B. & Q. R. R., which employs above 1,000 men.

FOR ADVERTISING RATES IN GAZETTE APPLY TO

A. C. HUTCHINSON, Manager, BURLINGTON, IOWA.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE FOUNTAIN

Published by EDWARD T. TUTEN, at BELLEFONTE, CENTRE CO., PENNSYLVANIA.

A WEEKLY LITERARY AND NEWS JOURNAL, PERFECTLY INDEPENDENT UPON ALL QUESTIONS,  
BUT HAS LITTLE TO SAY ON PURELY PARTY POLITICS.

Bellefonte is the center of a large coal and iron mining district as well as a rich agricultural country. Has three banks whose credit is never questioned. Large iron works, glass works, nail works, box factories, cash and blind factory, five weekly and one daily newspapers. It is here that the celebrated Valentine iron is made, and also the world renowned Mann axe, which finds a market in every corner of the earth. Two large machine works, one of which runs much of its time on European orders. Situated on the Bald Eagle Valley Railroad, 33 miles from Tyrone, where the Bald Eagle Railroad makes connections with the Pennsylvania Central Railroad at the terminus of four other railroads, viz.: the Bellefonte, Nittany and Lemont, the Buffalo Run, the Snow Shoe, the Bellefonte, Beech Creek and Southern. Has 100 stores of different kinds, which draw all the trade from a radius of 25 miles in every direction. Bellefonte is the wealthiest town of its size in the State. In this town THE FOUNTAIN is located, and it is a good point for advertisers to reach. A seven-column quarto. The largest paper in the county. Established Oct. 17, 1885. Subscription, \$3 a year, in advance. The Bellefonte Republican has now the lead of all other papers in the county as to circulation, but we expect in a short time to have a larger circulation than all other papers in the county combined. Our rates for advertising are, 1 inch, 1 month, \$4; 2 inches, 1 month, \$7; 3 inches, 1 month, \$9; 4 inches, 1 month, \$9; 5 inches, 1 month, \$10.20; 6 inches, 1 month, \$11; 7 inches, 1 month, \$12; 8 inches, 1 month, \$13; 9 inches, 1 month, \$14; 10 inches, 1 month, \$15; 1/2 col., 1 month, \$16; 1 col., 1 month, \$20. No reading notices desired and none taken at less than \$1 per line for each insertion. Contracts for long term or by the year made at reasonable rates.

ADDRESS "THE FOUNTAIN," BELLEFONTE, CENTRE CO., PENNSYLVANIA.

## Milam County Democrat

CAMERON, TEXAS.

C. M. RUSSELL, Proprietor.

Democratic in principle. Devoted to home interests, churches and schools. Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

THE DEMOCRAT has a large circulation throughout Milam and adjoining counties, and advertisers will find it a medium of great value, through which they may reach all classes of citizens of this district. Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Putnam County Courier

CARMEL, NEW YORK.

V. B. LITTLE, Editor and Proprietor.

The only Democratic organ in the county. Official paper of Putnam County.

Terms: \$2.00 per annum in advance.

THE COURIER is the oldest journal in the county, and has been designated by the board of supervisors of Putnam as the official organ of the county for a period of forty-four years.

The class and character of its readers combined with its extensive circulation render it pre-eminently the best advertising medium in this section of the State.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1800.

## The Norwalk Gazette

NORWALK, FAIRFIELD CO., CONN.

Has a large circulation in the farming portions of the county.

Has the largest advertising patronage in the county.

Is purely local and is read by the buying class.

Advertising rates mailed on application.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$2.00 PER YEAR.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Reporter-Journal

TOWANDA, PA.

SWORN CIRCULATION OVER 4,000 COPIES.

List exceeds that of all other papers of Towanda combined, and any two of the county.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF BRADFORD COUNTY.

By far the most valuable advertising medium in Northern Pennsylvania.

RATES LOW.

Subscription \$1.50—highest in the county—insuring the best class of subscribers.

Send for Sample copy.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## San Luis Obispo Tribune

SAN LUIS OBISPO, CALIFORNIA.

MYRON ANGEL, Editor, } Publishers & Props.  
BENJAMIN BROOKS, Manager, }

Established 1868. . . Weekly. . . A Live Paper.

Subscription, \$3.00 per year.

THE TRIBUNE is the leading and oldest paper in the county, with a circulation double all the others combined, and possesses an influence seldom obtained by country journals. As an advertising medium it has no superior in Southern California.

The County official paper.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Rockford Gazette

Daily, Semi-weekly, and Weekly.

ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS.

ABRAHAM E. SMITH, Proprietor

The Republican paper of Winnebago county, the Banner Republican county in Illinois.

CIRCULATION:

Daily, 2,000. Semi-weekly, 2,600. Weekly, 2,100.

Read in every town in the county and circulates largely in adjoining counties. The best advertising medium in Northern Illinois out of Chicago.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

W. H. BONHAM. CHAS. A. MASKREY. JAS. C. MOODY.

## Black Hills Pioneer

Daily and Weekly.

DEADWOOD, DAKOTA.

BONHAM, MASKREY &amp; CO., Proprietors.

Issued every morning except Monday.

Advertisers receive the benefit of a large and increasing circulation among the best class of citizens.

Official Paper of Lawrence County.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Weekly Graphic

KIRKSVILLE, ADAIR COUNTY, MISSOURI.

T. E. SUBLETTE, Editor and Proprietor,

Published every Friday.

Eight-page paper; largest circulation in county.

Republican.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# **THE COSMOPOLITAN**

---

**THE BEST**

**LOW PRICE**

**MONTHLY MAGAZINE**

**PUBLISHED.**

---

**The Best Reading. The Finest Illustrations.**

**BEAUTIFULLY PRINTED.**

---

**ITS SUCCESS HAS BEEN PHENOMENAL.**

---

**It Rivals the Oldest Publications.**

---

Proof of the circulation of the issue in which advertisements  
are published, is furnished to all advertisers  
before bills are due.

---

**THE COSMOPOLITAN**

**ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

# The way we prove our Circulation

[Copy of Postmaster's Receipt.]

---

No. 221.

Post Office, Rochester, N. Y.

Date, April 8, 1886.

Received of *SCHLICHT & FIELD,*

*One hundred and twenty-five dollars and twenty-four cents, for*

## NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL POSTAGE

*on 12,524 pounds of The Cosmopolitan, at one cent per pound.*

*DANIEL T. HUNT,*  
Postmaster.

*\$125.24.*

NOTE.—In case of a News Agent, the space for the name of publication may be left in blank.  
The Publisher or News Agent will please preserve this receipt.

---

Each copy of the April number weighs just eight ounces, and therefore in **12,524 pounds** there were just **25,048 copies.**

Advertisers may see the original receipt received from our Postmaster for mailing any issue.

THE COSMOPOLITAN, Rochester, N. Y.

FRANK HATTON, EDITOR.

CLINTON A. SNOWDEN, MANAGER.

# THE CHICAGO MAIL

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

A PHENOMINAL SUCCESS IN JOURNALISM.

THE CHICAGO MAIL, under the management of FRANK HATTON and CLINTON A. SNOWDEN, has become one of THE MOST POPULAR AND PROSPEROUS NEWSPAPERS IN CHICAGO.

It is the Brightest, Cheapest and best Evening Paper published in the United States.

THE FASTEST PRINTING PRESS EVER CONSTRUCTED

By Messrs. R. HOE & Co., was built for THE MAIL, but it failed to meet the demands of an increasing circulation, and an order for another new press immediately followed.

"THE MAIL," is a **One-cent Paper**. It is read by more people daily, than any other Chicago publication. It has an immense sale in the suburbs, and is circulated widely throughout the Great Northwest

It is a Republican Paper. And as such has the patronage and friendship of the best class of readers. It is the newest paper issued of the price anywhere, and has more reading matter than any Five-cent Evening Paper in the Country.

THE SATURDAY EIGHT-PAGE EDITION is sold in the States of Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, Indiana, Iowa, and Illinois largely for the reason that it is the only Chicago Newspaper that reaches many large Towns and Cities on Sunday morning.

AVERAGE FOR DECEMBER, 1885, 32,342.

The progress of THE CHICAGO MAIL from the time THE HATTON-SNOWDEN COMPANY took it will be best illustrated by the following figures:

## CIRCULATION OF THE MAIL.

For May, 1885.....	14,311 Copies Daily.
" June, " .....	14,206 " "
" July, " .....	17,360 " "
" August, " .....	18,721 " "
" September, 1885.....	19,421 " "
" October, " .....	24,687 " "
" November, " .....	28,673 " "
" December, " .....	32,342 " "
" January, 1886.....	34,857 " "
" February, " .....	36,486 " "
" March, " .....	37,648 " "
" April, " .....	39,321 " "
" May, " .....	46,422 " "

"THE CHICAGO MAIL" IS ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN THE COUNTRY.

THE HATTON-SNOWDEN COMPANY, Publishers, 118 FIFTH AVENUE, CHICAGO.

JOHN J. FLINN, Manager Advertising Department.

EASTERN OFFICE OF THE MAIL,

48 Tribune Building, New York, S. C. BECKWITH, MANAGER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Warwick Valley Dispatch

Published every Wednesday, at

WARWICK AND CHESTER, ORANGE CO., N. Y.

Has the largest circulation of any Paper published along the line of the Lehigh and Hudson River Railway, covering the towns of Warwick and Chester, New York, and a large portion of the Northern part of Sussex County, New Jersey. It is also on file at all the Hotels at Greenwood Lake, (eight miles from Warwick). And in the Summer season, publishes a Greenwood Lake edition. **\$1.00 per Year.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Berkeley Springs News

Published every Friday Morning.

BERKELEY SPRINGS, WEST VIRGINIA.

A Local Family Journal, devoted to the interests of Morgan County. **\$1.00 per Year in Advance.**

C. H. HAWVERMALE & CO., Proprietors.

C. H. HAWVERMALE, Editor and Publisher.

Circulation 800 and Constantly increasing.

As an advertising medium, embracing all classes in Morgan and adjoining counties, THE NEWS is without a rival. Advertisers should note this before placing contracts.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Otselic Herald

SOUTH OTSELIC, NEW YORK

Published every Thursday.

C. E. DAVENPORT, Editor.

THE HERALD, is a newspaper of to-day; independent and devoted to collecting and publishing all the news of the day. It has a large local circulation, which should commend it to the attention of advertisers. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum. Advertising rates made known on application. A 5 column, 4 page paper.

N. Y., June 23d, 1886.  
C. E. DAVENPORT.—Dear Sir: Your paper is the best of any in the County, in giving general news, and second to none in the local department, taking into consideration the limit you have to work on. Your friend and well wisher.  
R. H. R.

The original of the above is now on file in the office of

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Enterprise

OFFICE: CORNER PIKE AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

COVINGTON, KENTUCKY.

THE ENTERPRISE PRINTING CO.

R. J. MORGAN & JOHN M. KEMPER, Publishers.

Every Tuesday.

THE ENTERPRISE has a circulation of over 8,500 copies, extending over the entire State. As an advertising medium it is unrivalled, and advertisers who are looking for large returns will do well to use its columns.

RATES MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1833.

## The Chillicothe Bulletin

Published every Friday Morning.

CHILLICOTHE, PEORIA CO., ILLINOIS.

FRANK W. BAILEY, Publisher and Proprietor.

Terms of Subscription: One Copy, One Year, in Advance, \$1.00.

ADVERTISING RATES MADE KNOWN UPON APPLICATION.

THE BULLETIN is printed entirely at home, which makes it one of the best papers in the County for Advertising.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Florida Agriculturist

DE LAND, FLORIDA.

CODRINGTON & PAINTER, Publishers.

C. CODRINGTON, Editor.

TERMS, \$3.00 A YEAR; SINGLE COPY, 5 CENTS.

A Weekly Journal, (edited by a man of thirty years' experience in Tropical Agriculture,) devoted to State interests and Southern agriculture. Valuable for those desiring information about FLORIDA.

As an advertising medium, THE AGRICULTURIST is second to no weekly published in the State. Circulating in all the Northern and Southern States, England, Scotland, Australia and the West Indies. Rates for advertising furnished on application by letter or in person.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Daily Record

COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY DAILY PAPER IN THE CITY.

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING, EXCEPT SUNDAY,

BY H. N. EMLYN.

RATES OF ADVERTISING VERY REASONABLE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Rattler

LOUISBURG, FRANKLIN CO., NORTH CAROLINA.

Published every Thursday.

W. B. GREEN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Terms, Fifty Cents per Annum, in Advance.

Largest Circulation of any Paper in the County. THE RATTLER has an extensive circulation throughout Franklin County, and the entire Northern part of the State. Louisburg is a large market center for agricultural products, and advertisers desiring to reach this class of people can find no better medium than THE RATTLER.

ADVERTISING RATES: One inch, one insertion, \$1.00; One month, \$2.50; Three months, \$5.00; Six months, \$8.00; One year, \$15.00. Liberal discounts will be made for larger advertisements, and for contracts by the year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1874.

# THE HUSBANDMAN

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, AT

FARMERS' CLUB HALL, ELMIRA, NEW YORK.

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

AN EIGHT-PAGE PAPER, 30x42. FORTY COLUMNS.

THE HUSBANDMAN is a well established Agricultural Journal of high standing fairly earned by years of steady effort to advance the interests of Agriculture through the application of higher degrees of intelligence in all its methods.

Its Circulation is mainly among the Best Farmers, who are Liberal Buyers, and it is therefore a suitable Medium for Advertisers who wish to reach this class.

NO MEDICAL ADVERTISEMENTS ARE ADMITTED TO ITS COLUMNS, NOR ANY OTHERS DECEPTIVE IN CHARACTER.

RATES are kept as low as the extent and character of the circulation will permit.

Address, HUSBANDMAN, ELMIRA, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE WHITE PLAINS STANDARD

DEPOT SQUARE AND ORAWAUPUM STREET,  
WHITE PLAINS, NEW YORK.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, BY PETER PAULDING, Editor and Proprietor.

We wish to call your attention to the "STANDARD" as an Advertising Medium. It is unsurpassed in this section of the State.

Send for Advertising Rates and give it a trial.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

DAILY UNION AND DAILY TIMES, CONSOLIDATED IN 1873.

# DAILY UNION. NIAGARA DEMOCRAT.

LOCKPORT UNION (Daily), Established 1860.

NIAGARA DEMOCRAT (Weekly), Established 1821.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNION PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY, (O. W. CUTLER, PRESIDENT.)

LOCKPORT, NEW YORK.

Which Establishment prints more Pamphlets for Proprietary Medicine Houses than any other Printing Office in the Country.

REFERENCES: Merchants Gargling Oil Company, H. H. Warner & Co., World's Medical Dispensary, Foster, Milburn & Co., John F. Henry & Co., and Pond's Extract Co.

The combined circulation of the UNION AND DEMOCRAT exceeds that of any other Daily and Weekly Paper in Niagara County by 2,500.

ADVERTISING RATES MADE KNOWN UPON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE CHURCH PRESS

20 Lafayette Place,  
NEW YORK CITY.

It is needless to expatiate to skilled advertisers in regard to the especial value of a constituency of Protestant Episcopal people. THE CHURCH PRESS of New York circulates throughout the country. The advertising space is controlled by the

MANHATTAN PRESS ASSOCIATION,  
H. T. RICHARDS, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The American Baptist

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

A religious and family journal devoted to the moral, social and intellectual development of the colored people.

Established 1879. Published every Friday.

Terms, \$1.25 per annum.

Circulates in Kentucky, and in many of the Southern and Western States.

An exceptionable advertising medium.

Sample copies sent upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Little Falls Sun

LITTLE FALLS, MORRISON COUNTY, MINN.

Published Weekly by

THE LITTLE FALLS PUBLISHING CO.

CYRUS D. AUWER, Editor.

Terms, \$1.00 per annum.

THE SUN is an 8-page newspaper, devoted to local, State, and general news. Has a large and fast increasing circulation. It is one of the most desirable advertising mediums in this section of the country.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Valparaiso Avalanche

Published every Wednesday, at

VALPARAISO, NEBRASKA.

C. B. WHITNEY, Editor and Publisher.

Terms, \$1.50 per year.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

Has a large and increasing circulation; hence is a good advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### National Republican

PRESTON, MINNESOTA.

W. A. HOTCHKISS, Editor.

Published Thursdays. Terms, \$1.00 a year in advance.

This paper was founded in the year 1861. In 1886 its present owner purchased it and has continued the publication thereof for more than nineteen years, and has secured for it a circulation throughout Minnesota, making it a valuable advertising medium.

Both sides are printed in the home office.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE EQUATOR

ISSUED WEEKLY IN ENGLISH AND SPANISH AT **KEY WEST, FLORIDA.**

**THE EQUATOR.**—An English and Spanish Newspaper—the largest and most widely circulated in Monroe County. Guaranteed number of Subscribers in this City alone, **1,300.** In Cuba, Spain, South and Central America, and Mexico, as many more.

**EL ECUADOR.**—Semanario bilingue en Ingles y Espanol. El Periodico de mayor circulacion en El Condado de Monroe. Pues publica semanalmente para esta localidad, **1,300** Ejemplares—Esta consagrado, casi exclusivamente a los intereses del Pueblo Trabajador y sus Redactores son Artesanos, motivo por el cual todo Trabajador debe subscriberse a el.

**Full Circulation, 2,800** Manufacturers and Advertisers desirous of reaching the Spanish of this and other countries will find the EQUATOR best situated to repay the money invested in advertising.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO

**CHAS. B. PENDLETON, Editor, KEY WEST, FLORIDA.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE GARNETT EAGLE

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT **GARNETT, KANSAS.**

THE BEST NEWSPAPER IN ANDERSON COUNTY.

CIRCULATES AMONG THE BEST PEOPLE IN ANDERSON AND ADJOINING COUNTIES.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE COUNTY.

IT REACHES THE MOST INTELLIGENT AND THRIFTY POPULATION OF THE COUNTY.

REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR.

PUBLISHED IN THE INTEREST OF THE PEOPLE.

**J. W. RICHARDSON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

## The Baldwinsville Era

BALDWINSVILLE, NEW YORK.

CHAS. P. CORNELL, Editor and Proprietor.

Is published in one of the best farming and tobacco-growing sections in the Northern States.

It is an authority on the Tobacco Markets, and is so acknowledged by the fact that it is read by over 4,000 people, and its subscribers are among those that pay their debts, thus making this paper one of the best advertising mediums in Central New York.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Gloster City News

GLOSTER CITY, MISS.

J. M. WHITEHEAD, Publisher.

Every Wednesday.

Terms, one year, \$1.50; six months, 75 cents.

The News is an eight-page, influential Family paper, with an extensive circulation among all classes.

Advertisers will find the News a valuable medium, and should send for its low rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Long Island Deutsche Zeitung

EAST NEW YORK, NEW YORK.

A well-edited, eight-page paper, published every Friday morning. Price only three cents.

This paper has a large circulation among the German farmers on Long Island, also in the rapidly growing towns of New Lots, Jamaica and Woodhaven.

Advertising rates low.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Dana News

DANA, INDIANA.

M. L. GRIFFITH, Editor and Proprietor.

The News was established in 1885, and is the only Democratic paper in Vermillion County, and consequently has a large and general circulation. Dana is located on the Indianapolis, Decatur and Springfield Railroad, in a wealthy farming community, and advertisers who wish to reach the best class of readers, and the most of them should not give the News the go-by.

Send for our advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Harlem Record

HARLEM, NEW YORK.

The HARLEM RECORD is issued every Saturday morning from the office, 207 East 121st Street.

The RECORD has a large circulation in Harlem, Yorkville and the entire upper part of New York City.

It is devoted to the interests of the people of this section of the city, and is a welcome visitor.

Advertisers cannot avail themselves of a more valuable medium.

Send for terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Labor Record

WILLIAMSPORT, PENNA.

WM. M. HOOVER. CHAS. A. EDDY.

Eight pages. Forty-eight columns.

\$1.00 a year in advance.

A weekly journal devoted to the interests of labor.

Bright, newsy, sparkling, crisp and witty.

Best advertising medium in the county.

It reaches the working people, who are your cash customers.

Circulation 2,500, and rapidly increasing.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Ohio Citizen

JEFFERSONVILLE, FAYETTE CO., OHIO.

L. A. ELSTER M.D., & FRED HIGGINS, Eds. & Props

A semi-weekly newspaper, published every Tuesday and Friday.

THE CITIZEN is the best medium through which to get the attention of the people of this vicinity; in proof of this statement we refer to the local advertising patronage shown in our columns. Advertisements of Nostrums and other than legitimate business not accepted.

Rates on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Defiance

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

EDWIN F. HORNE, Editor. A. W. BURNETT, Manager.

Published every Saturday.

Established 1881. Subscription \$1.50 per year.

DEFIANCE is published by colored men and in the interests of the colored people of the South, and has a circulation of 5,000 weekly.

Advertisers will find the DEFIANCE an excellent medium through which to reach the prosperous colored people of Georgia and the whole South.

Advertising rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Pilot.

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

THE LARGEST CATHOLIC CIRCULATION IN THE WORLD.

The Best and Cheapest of Advertising Mediums.

PUBLISHED BY THE

PILOT PUBLISHING COMPANY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE TROY DAILY TIMES

With its **60,000** readers ranks with the best advertising mediums in the country for quick results. Its circulation covers an area embracing Montreal on the north, Hudson on the south, Utica on the west, and Springfield on the east, with news agents in every Hamlet, village and city in that territory, thus offering special advantages to advertisers.

Estimates cheerfully furnished upon application.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY NEWSPAPER IN THE STATE  
OUTSIDE OF NEW YORK CITY.

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## THE TROY WEEKLY TIMES

(120,000 READERS)

Reaches more farmers than any other weekly newspaper published in the central or northern part of the State.  
Unequaled advantages offered to advertisers.

J. M. FRANCIS, SON & CO, Publishers,  
TROY, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Raton Independent

Daily and Weekly.

RATON, NEW MEXICO.

J. C. HOLMES, Editor.

Located in the wealthiest county in New Mexico. Special attention paid to the stock interests. Official paper of the county.

Offers superior inducements to advertisers.

Rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Guyton Chronicle

GUYTON, GEORGIA.

G. M. SHEARHOUSE & BROTHER, Publishers.

Issued every Friday. Terms \$1.50 per Year.

Is an eight-page paper, replete with all the latest and most reliable news. Its popularity is evidenced by its large subscription list. As an advertising medium it has no rival in the county.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Freeport Leader

FREEPORT, HARPER COUNTY, KANSAS.

MERVIN O. CISSEL, Editor.

Issued every Thursday. Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

FREEPORT.—This enterprising and rapidly growing young city is situated on the St. Louis, Fort Scott & Wichita Railroad, in the eastern portion of Harper County, Kansas, 12 miles northeast from Anthony, and 15 miles southeast from Harper; is surrounded on every side by a magnificent agricultural country to reach the trade of which advertisers should patronize THE LEADER, the best local paper.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Bellbrook Moon

IT SHINES FOR EVERYBODY.

BELLBROOK, OHIO.

MORGAN FUDGE & SON, Publishers and Proprietors

Published every Wednesday Morning.

THE MOON continues to shine, and has 800 circulation. It is a fearless and independent newspaper, printed for the benefit of the proprietor, and gives a weekly realistic reflection of the local life history of Bellbrook and the great Magnetic Springs; epitomized for the prospering of paying patrons on this mundane sphere, and mailed to each subscriber on every Wednesday, at One Dollar per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Willshire Gazette

WILLSHIRE, OHIO.

A family journal devoted to the interest of the people.

One of the most reliable papers in this locality.

Its political complexion is as near Independent as possible, and is entirely free from radical expressions, slurs and abuse.

The circulation of the GAZETTE extends many miles around Willshire, in a rich agricultural district.

Advertisers desiring to reach a people both progressive and prosperous will find the GAZETTE to be one of the best mediums they can employ.

Send for its advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## West Elgin Mercury

Published at RODNEY, ONT.

## Springfield Argus

Published at SPRINGFIELD, ONT.

The liveliest local papers in the rich county of Elgin, Ontario.

Special combination rates for both papers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Cretna Sun

GRETNA, JEFFERSON PARISH, LA.

D. B. WOODRUFF, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Saturday.

An eight-page newspaper, devoted to the interests of Jefferson Parish and the people thereof. THE SUN is a family paper; its circulation is large and on the increase; it is therefore one of the best advertising mediums in the South.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: One year, in advance, \$2.00; six months, in advance, \$1.00; three months, 50 cents; single copies 5 cents.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: One inch space constitutes a "square" transient \$1.00 per inch first insertion; each subsequent insertion 50 cents per inch.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Memphis Weekly Record

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

H. P. HANSON, Proprietor.

Official Organ Tennessee State Central Labor Union. An independent weekly. Free from all party alliances.

THE MEMPHIS WEEKLY RECORD is a paper for the farmer, the merchant, the mechanic, the laborer, and the home circle. Being wholly untrammelled, it deals with oppression and unjust monopoly in a bold and fearless manner. Contains all the latest news of the day. It is valuable to advertisers, for although in its infancy, its circulation, which is rapidly increasing, reaches 3,700 copies weekly.

Liberal commission to agents. Sample copies sent free.

Address WEEKLY RECORD, Memphis, Tenn.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

FOR SEVENTY-FIVE YEARS

# THE OHIO STATE JOURNAL

HAS VISITED THE FAMILIES OF THE COUNTRY DAILY AND WEEKLY, AND IS STILL DOING BUSINESS AT THE OLD STAND, WITH ITS THREE-QUARTERS OF A CENTURY'S ACCUMULATION OF ENERGY, ENTERPRISE AND EXPERIENCE.

No Paper in the Country is better known, and its character for reliability and Conservatism has given it influence far beyond the "frisky" publications that, under the title of enterprise, commit all sorts of outrages upon the public. It is published at the State Capital, a city of more than 75,000 inhabitants, full of business energy and capital. Columbus has fourteen lines of railroad, and is the distributing point for the Scioto, Muskingum and Hocking Valleys. A great territory, embracing more than 8,000 square miles, rich in agricultural, mineral and manufacturing resources, and supporting a population of more than 1,000,000 people. Included in this territory are the Cities of Newark, Zanesville, Portsmouth, Chillicothe, Circleville, Ironton, Guttipolis, Logan, Athens, Lancaster, London, Washington, C. H., Xenia, Springfield, Urbana, Fiqua, Bellefontaine, Marion, Delaware, Akron and Mt. Vernon, in all of which THE STATE JOURNAL is circulating early every morning, and on all the Railroad Trains leaving and arriving in Columbus and on Connecting Lines. The Paper is the leading Republican Paper of Central Ohio, and is the recognized organ of this great Territory on all public matters.

TO ADVERTISERS: These facts have an important bearing, and those who use the columns of the DAILY and WEEKLY STATE JOURNAL, get a good profit on the investment. That is History. Estimates cheerfully furnished.

Address **THE OHIO STATE JOURNAL COMPANY, COLUMBUS, OHIO.**

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

SHOW PRINTING A SPECIALTY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

"THE SATURDAY EVENING PAPER."

## BOSTON HOME JOURNAL

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, SOCIETY, MUSIC, DRAMA AND ART.

W. WALLACE WAUGH, MANAGER.

Its Brightness, Freshness, Unique Departments, and Special Features have given it a Distinctive Character, and made it the Foremost Literary and Society Paper in New England.

IT MEANS SOMETHING.

The fact that prominent firms which advertised in the BOSTON HOME JOURNAL in 1873, are its liberal patrons in 1886. It means that it pays them to advertise in the BOSTON HOME JOURNAL.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY.

WE SOLICIT YOUR PATRONAGE.

BOSTON HOME JOURNAL, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE INDUSTRIAL WORLD & IRON WORKER

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT 51 and 53 LA SALLE ST., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

A Leading Representative of the Iron and Steel Manufacturing Industries, and the Iron, Steel, Hardware, Coal and General Metal Trades.

The Journal is a Practical and Scientific exponent of American Industries. It employs a large number of contributors, eminent for their attainments in the Scientific and Mechanic Arts. It gives the latest authentic news touching domestic and foreign manufactures, and presents weekly illustrations of the Latest and most Valuable Inventions.

Its **Building Department** is a marked feature of the paper, presenting, as it does, the latest and most interesting facts pertaining to the Building Industry.

Its **Hardware Department** is more complete than that of any other paper published, and is fully abreast with the times.

The **Market Reviews** are impartially and correctly written, and are authority in the trades.

This Journal has a wide and constantly increasing *BONA FIDE* circulation, and as an Advertising Medium, has no superior in the United States.

INDUSTRIAL WORLD COMPANY, Publishers, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Trade Journal

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.

THE TRADE JOURNAL COMPANY, Publishers.

Issued Semi-Monthly.

The only Trade Paper in Southern California. Eighty columns. Terms, \$1.50 a year. Its extensive circulation, coupled with the fact that it is the only Trade Paper in Southern California, commend it to the advertiser as a medium of great value. Through its columns can be reached the business men of this section. Each issue contains correct market reports and a large amount of entertaining reading matter. Rates on application.

## Wayne County Democrat

WOOSTER, OHIO.

H. P. GRAVATT & CO., Publishers.

Is the largest and best paper, and has a much larger circulation than any other paper published in Wayne County.

## The Inlander

DAYTON, WASHINGTON TER.

MATZGER BROTHERS, Editors and Publishers.

An original and breezy weekly, full of information about the great Inland Empire.

A large and rapidly increasing circulation makes it a desirable advertising medium for those who wish to reach the settlers of the Northwest.

## Sunday News

ALTOONA, BLAIR CO., PENNA.

HOMER VAUGHAN, Editor and Proprietor. The largest circulation and best advertising medium in the county.

**MILLENNARIAN & TEMPERANCE BANNER**  
LANARK, ILL. J. G. MYERS, Editor and Proprietor. Monthly. Circ. 1,000. Advertisements, \$50 per col. a year.  
**LANARK NEWS**  
Weekly. Independent. 6-column quarto. Circulation, 600. Advertising rates, \$75.00 per column per year.

The Oldest. Established 1879. The Best.  
**THE GAME FANCIER'S JOURNAL**  
BATTLE CREEK, MICH. E. H. GRAY, Publisher. Only paper published devoted to the Game Fowl. A 10-page monthly. Latest Reports of all the leading mains and all the general cocking news. Terms, 50 cents a year.

## THE EAST TEXAS PINERY

LIVINGSTON, TEXAS.

PINERY PUBLISHING CO., Editors and Publishers. Issued every Thursday, at Livingston, in the heart of the lumber district of Texas, at the low price of \$1.00 per annum. Circulation, 1,047. Established in 1882.

## LAKE CHARLES ECHO

HOUMA, LOUISIANA.

LAKE CHARLES, LA. J. W. BRYAN, Editor & Prop. Terms, \$2.00 a year. Circulation, 1,000. A live local paper. Gives all the home news. Published in a rich farming section, and one of the finest and largest lumber regions in the Southwest.

## TERRE BONNE TIMES

HOUMA, LOUISIANA.

HUGH M. WALLIS, M. D., Publisher. A four-page paper, published every Saturday. Independent. \$2.00 a year. Circulation, 450. Best advertising medium in Southwest Louisiana.

## SHELDON JOURNAL

SHELDON, ILLINOIS.

J. R. FOX, Editor and Publisher. A live local paper. Large circulation. Is the best advertising medium in this part of the country. Issued Friday mornings. Subscription price, \$1.50.

## THE PHOENIX

LOCKPORT, ILLINOIS.

PHOENIX PRINTING CO., Publishers. 8 pages. \$1.00 a year. One of the best advertising mediums in Illinois. Terms reasonable. Write for specimen copy and rates. Circulation good and rapidly increasing.

**THE WEST VIRGINIA TRANSCRIPT**  
ELIZABETH, WIRT CO., WEST VA. MARK M. ROCKHOLD, Editor and Prop. Issued Fridays. \$1.25 a year in advance. Democratic. Oldest paper in Wirt Co. Large and increasing circulation in Wirt, Wood, Roane, Calhoun and Ritchie counties. Send for rates.

## The Journal

ALPENA, JERVAULT COUNTY, DAKOTA.

D. F. ROYER, Editor and Proprietor.

Official paper of the County.

Issued Weekly. \$2.00 a year, in advance.

## The Mahanoy Tribune

MAHANAY CITY, PENNA.

I. Y. SOLLENBERGER, Proprietor.

Issued every Saturday.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum.

A neat, enterprising journal, well edited, and is certain to repay those who use it as an advertising medium.

## The Ouachita Telegraph

MONROE, LOUISIANA.

C. H. TROUSDAL, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every week. Terms, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

Advertising rates reasonable.

## Wolverine Cyclone

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

J. MOORE REYNOLDS, Owner and Editor.

Independent in all things.

Issued weekly. Terms, \$1.00 a year.

## Advance Argus

GREENVILLE, PA.

Issued every Thursday.

One Dollar and Fifty cents a year, payable in advance.

Republican in politics. Circulation large.

## MASSILLON WEEKLY INDEPENDENT

MASSILLON, OHIO.

SKINNER & WEIRICH, Publishers.

Copy of paper is the best proof of its circulation and its class of patrons. Space limited. Only the better kind of ads. accepted. The representative paper of the city.

## ROANOKE SATURDAY REVIEW

ROANOKE, VA.

RUSH U. DERR, Editor.

A Democratic journal in its ninth volume.

Published in the "Magic City."

The best medium in that section for advertising.

## NORD IOWA FREIE PRESSE

NEW HAMPTON, IOWA.

ZANDER BROS., Publishers.

Established 1879. The leading German paper of Northern Iowa. Has a large and constantly increasing circulation among the German farming community.

Established 1886. Subscription, \$1.50.

## PORTSMOUTH TRIBUNE

PORTSMOUTH, OHIO.

PORTSMOUTH PRINTING CO., Publishers.

Issued Wednesdays. Republican. Four pages; size, 28x42. Circulation, 2,100. The oldest paper in the city.

Daily and Weekly

## TRIBUNE-REPUBLICAN

MEADVILLE, PA.

Only paper in Meadville in Associated Press. Leading and best paper in Northwestern Pennsylvania. Circulation: Daily, 2,500; Weekly, 6,000.

W. H. BAILEY. FRANK MEDLENKA.

## HOUSTON HERALD

HOUSTON, TEXAS. BAILEY & MEDLENKA, Props.

Issued every afternoon except Sunday.

Largest circulation of any other evening paper in Texas. Delivered to all parts of the city at 40 cents per month.

## THE SENTINEL

CLEVELAND, O.

Organ of the West and South Sides.

The only weekly paper covering those populous and growing sections of the city known as the South and West sides. Advertising rates reasonable.

## THE SHIELD

INDEPENDENCE, IOWA.

Subscription price, \$1.25 per annum.

Six-col. folio. All printed at home. Devoted to the discussion of political, financial and industrial questions of the day. Contains all the local and general news.

**SCIENCE**, 47 LAFAYETTE PLACE, NEW YORK. An Illustrated Journal issued weekly. \$5.00 a year. To foreign countries \$6.00. On trial, 3 mos. \$1.00. Send 10c. for sample copy. Devoted to the publishing and discussion of all matters of scientific news and interest. Intended to meet the wants of all educated men and women.

## EVENING AND SUNDAY TELEGRAM

THE STANDARD PAPERS OF THE STATE.

Guaranteed Circulation--Evening, 14,000; Sunday, 16,000 Copies.

DAVID O. BLACK, PROPRIETOR.

No. 39 WEYBOSSETT STREET, PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND.

Welcomed alike to the home circle, counting-room, manufactory and lyceum. The facilities for gathering information are unexceptional. As a local paper replete with the epitome of the news of each day THE EVENING TELEGRAM has no rival and discusses the topics of the day in an intelligent, independent and fearless manner. THE SUNDAY TELEGRAM leads the van of Sunday journalism in the State. The Providence EVENING AND SUNDAY TELEGRAM are essentially the papers for the people, with a constant and steadily increasing circulation. They are independent in all things, neutral in none—a distinction enjoyed by no other publication in the State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## CROSS COUNTY CHRONICLE

VANNDALE, ARKANSAS. H. F. ROLESON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.  
THE CHRONICLE, published every Friday, is the Official Organ for Cross and Crittendon Counties—the most prosperous section of this rapidly growing State.

Subscription: Single Copy, One Year, \$1.50; Six Months, 80 cents; Three Months, 50 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Space.	1 Mo.	2 Mos.	3 Mos.	6 Mos.	12 Mos.	Space.	1 Mo.	2 Mos.	3 Mos.	6 Mos.	12 Mos.
1 inch.	\$1.50	\$2.25	\$3.00	\$ 5.75	\$10.00	6 inch.	\$ 7.00	\$10.50	\$14.00	\$26.50	\$ 50.00
2 "	2.50	3.75	5.00	10.00	17.50	½ col.	12.00	18.00	24.00	43.00	80.00
3 "	4.00	6.00	8.00	15.00	25.00	1 col.	20.00	30.00	40.00	70.00	125.00

SPECIAL NOTICES IN LOCAL COLUMNS TEN CENTS PER LINE FOR EACH INSERTION.

## THE NORTHWEST TRADE

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

C. E. HAYNES, Publisher.

The leading Mercantile Journal in the entire West. Officially represents ten Merchants' Associations.

The commercial importance of the Northwest is too well known for comment. Advertisers who invest in THE NORTHWEST TRADE will get the worth of their money, as its rates are based on its actual circulation. The Official Postage Receipts published in each issue, tell no lies. Because this journal is bright and newsy, it is read from cover to cover. It is aggressive. It never gets into a rut.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## SOUTH JERSEY NEWS

Published every Saturday at HADDONFIELD, NEW JERSEY.

H. D. SPEAKMAN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Subscription, \$1.00 per Year. A Home Journal Devoted to Local Interests.

Read the SOUTH JERSEY NEWS for the Home News it contains; it is flavored with just spice enough to make good reading wherever it circulates.

ADVERTISE IN IT, AND YOU WILL FIND THAT IT REACHES THE PEOPLE YOU WANT TO DEAL WITH.

Send for Rates, which are low, considering its large and rapidly increasing circulation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE RACINE JOURNAL

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

RACINE, WISCONSIN.

The Daily circulation averages for three months 1,680 actual and *bona fide*, being much the largest of any paper in Southeastern Wisconsin.

Rates furnished on application.

JOURNAL PRINTING COMPANY, RACINE, WISCONSIN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN WICHITA COUNTY.

## WICHITA STANDARD

LEOTI CITY, WICHITA COUNTY, KANSAS.

C. S. TRIPLETT, Publisher and Proprietor.

Devoted to the upbuilding of town and County, and the interests of settlers on Government lands.

Has a large and rapidly increasing general circulation, making it a splendid advertising medium. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum. Sample copies free. Advertising rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### American Hairdresser, Perfumer and Milliner

45 WOOSTER STREET, NEW YORK.  
CHARLES OSSENBRUNNER, Publisher.  
A monthly journal devoted to the interests of Human  
Hair, Perfumery and Millinery Trades.  
Subscription, \$1.00 a year.

Established 1883.

### New York Uptown Visitor

247 W. 125th Street, NEW YORK CITY.  
G. P. H. McVAY, Managing Editor.  
The West Side local weekly newspaper.  
Out on Saturday, price two cents.  
Subscription, \$1 per annum.  
Circulates among all classes on the upper West Side of  
the city, and is an A1 medium for advertisers.

### The Longmont Ledger

LONGMONT, COLORADO.  
THE LEDGER PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.  
HENRY L. HAYWARD, Editor.  
CHARLES W. BOYNTON, Manager.  
Issued Fridays.

### Tulare County Times

VISALIA, CALIFORNIA.  
GIRVIN & PATRICK, Publishers and Proprietors.  
County official paper. Established for 21 years.  
Only Democratic paper published in Visalia, the county  
seat of Tulare County. Population of county, 13,000.  
Average Democratic majority, 4-0.  
Circulation large and rapidly increasing under new  
management. Weekly.

### The Home Advocate

FARMERVILLE, LOUISIANA.  
T. C. LEWIS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Every Friday. Terms of subscription, one year, \$1.50.  
The large circulation of the HOME ADVOCATE and the  
liberal patronage accorded it by home advertisers is a  
guarantee of its value as an advertising medium.

### Cloverdale Reveille

CLOVERDALE, SONOMA CO., CALIFORNIA.  
GEO. B. BAER, Editor and Proprietor.  
Cloverdale is situated in the Russian River Valley, the  
center of the grape and wine industry, is the marketing  
town for Lake and Southern Mendocino counties. It is  
a very rich community, making the REVELLE a very  
desirable advertising medium.

### Big Sandy News

LOUISA, LAWRENCE CO., KENTUCKY.  
FERGUSON & CONLEY, Publishers.  
Every Thursday. Subscription, \$1 per year, in advance.  
The NEWS is a local newspaper of influence and has  
already attained a large circulation in Lawrence and ad-  
jacent counties. It is one of the best advertising me-  
diums in this section of the state. Advertising rates will  
be furnished upon application.

### Pawling Pioneer

PAWLING, DUTCHESS COUNTY, N. Y.  
H. SAGUE, JR., Publisher.  
Every Thursday. Terms, \$1.50 per year.  
Advertisements inserted at the rate of \$45 per column,  
per year. Special rates made with large advertisers on  
application. The large circulation of the PIONEER com-  
mends it to advertisers as a valuable medium.

Established 1855.

### Port Washington Zeitung

PORT WASHINGTON, WISCONSIN.  
CARL FEHLANDT, Editor and Publisher.  
Published every Thursday. Terms, \$2.00 a year.  
Only German paper in a populous county, and a first-  
class agricultural district.

### Rio Grande Republican

LAS CRUCES, NEW MEXICO.  
PAUL F. WAGNER & CO., Editors and Publishers.  
Issued every Saturday.  
Its extensive and continually increasing circulation  
makes it the best advertising medium in Southern New  
Mexico.

### The Columbia Banner

MAGNOLIA, ARKANSAS.  
R. L. EMERSON & CO., Publishers.  
Official organ for two counties.  
The BANNER is very popular: circulates largely in South  
Arkansas and North Louisiana.  
Cash advertisements solicited. No due-bill advertise-  
ments accepted.  
Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

### Canada Lumberman

PETERBOROUGH, ONT.  
PETERBOROUGH REVIEW PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO.  
J. CARNEGIE, Pres. and Man. Director.  
L. SHERLOCK, Secretary.  
The only paper published in Canada devoted to the  
Lumbering interests.  
Issued semi-monthly, on the 1st and 15th of each month.

### The Belton Journal

BELTON, TEXAS.  
Official paper of the city and county.  
It is the only interior paper in the state that maintains  
a strictly cash-in-advance subscription list. Its large  
home patronage is an index to its value as an advertising  
medium.  
All home print. Sample copies free.

### The Placer Herald

AUBURN, PLACER CO., CAL.  
J. A. FILCHER, Editor and Proprietor.  
The HERALD, established in 1832, is one of the oldest  
papers in the state; is an eight-page weekly, and has by  
far the largest circulation of any paper in the county.  
Auburn is in the center of the great Sierra foothill fruit  
belt, and the HERALD contains all information in refer-  
ence to this most desirable portion of the great Golden  
State. Advertising rates quoted on request. Subscription  
\$2 a year, in advance. Same rate for a less time.

### Denton Chronicle

DENTON, TEXAS.  
JAS. WILLIAMS, Proprietor.  
Sworn circulation, June 15th, 1896. Weekly, \$2 per year.  
Principal newspaper in Denton County.  
Advertising rates low.  
As it prints but few foreign advertisements, it is a most  
valuable medium for foreign advertisers.

### The Genoa Issue

GENOA, ILLINOIS.  
D. W. HARTMAN & CO., Publishers.  
Issued weekly on Thursday.  
Official paper of the county. Subscription, \$1.50 per year.  
Devoted to home and county news, and is the only  
paper giving official county reports. First-class job  
office in connection.

THE  
UNION AND ADVERTISER

ROCHESTER, NEW YORK.

The OLDEST Daily Newspaper in the United States west of the Hudson River.

A GREAT AND CONSTANTLY GROWING CONSTITUENCY OF READERS.

AVERAGE DAILY CIRCULATION, 12,250.

Incomparably the Best Medium for Advertising in Western New York.

WEEKLY UNION AND ADVERTISER

(WEDNESDAYS)

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

DAILY.

TRI-WEEKLY.

WEEKLY.

ESTABLISHED JULY 27th, 1875.

THE COLUMBIA REGISTER

COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA.

One of the Two Newspapers of the State served by the ASSOCIATED PRESS.

COLUMBIA IS ON A BOOM! 15,000 POPULATION.

Northern people flocking here for health, pleasure and profit. Greatest Water Power in the country in course of construction. Two National Banks and one Private Bank, and another National Bank to open September 1st, 1886. A fine Hotel just erected in addition to several others. Street Railway begun, to be in operation, October 1st, 1886.

The **WEEKLY REGISTER**, is an 8 page (56 column) paper, at \$1.00 a year.

CHARLES A. CALVO, JR., PROPRIETOR.

69 RICHARDSON STREET, COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA,

Business preferred through the Advertising Agency of N. W. AYER & SON, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Bandera Enterprise

BANDERA, TEXAS.

A weekly, six-column, all home-print newspaper. Published every Thursday in the Town of Bandera, County of Bandera, State of Texas, by William Hudspeth and James R. Coe, under the Firm Name of HUDSPETH & COE. THE ENTERPRISE has a large circulation in Western Texas and a very liberal circulation in the middle and Eastern portion of the State, beside a small circulation in Arkansas, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, North Carolina and New York.

Recognizing the fact that it is the advertising patronage that pays a newspaper, we make that branch a specialty and labor hard to make it pay those who favor us with their ads, by frequently calling attention in our local columns to all standing ads.

**Subscription Price, \$1.50 per Annum.**

Sample copies mailed to any address on request. All inquiries concerning our portion of the State promptly answered. Subscribe for THE ENTERPRISE and learn from its pages all about Western Texas. HUDSPETH & COE, Editors and Publishers BANDERA ENTERPRISE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Valley Messenger

COAL CENTER, PENNSYLVANIA.

W. H. MINEHART, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Wednesday.

Coal Center is sixty miles south of Pittsburgh, and joins the town of California, both towns having a combined population of 2,800. The surrounding country is one of the richest in wealth, soil and minerals in the State. Only paper published here.

THE MESSENGER, while having a wide circulation in both towns, also circulates throughout Washington and adjoining counties, and goes into almost every miner's household in the Valley. Its rapidly growing and extensive circulation makes

THE MESSENGER of inestimable value to ADVERTISERS. ADVERTISING RATES SENT ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Rockford Germania

ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS.

Issued Weekly by the GERMANIA COMPANY.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

JOHN J. FINGEL, Editor.

The GERMANIA is the only German paper published in Winnebago County, and has a large circulation in Illinois, Western Wisconsin and the Northwestern States in general.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Every Evening

WILMINGTON, DEL.

THE LEADING DELAWARE NEWSPAPER.

Subscription, \$5.00 a year.

The best advertising medium between the Delaware and Chesapeake Bays.

It is the only daily newspaper in the State having a special wire from Philadelphia direct to its editorial rooms, receiving the full Associated Press dispatches precisely like the best New York and Philadelphia dailies.

The ablest, brightest and most trustworthy newspaper on the peninsula. Reaches all classes.

Weekly Edition:

Delaware Gazette and State Journal.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Riegelsville Standard

RIEGELSVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA.

STANDARD PUBLISHING COMPANY, Proprietors.

MART. D. L. SHROPE, Editor.

The STANDARD is the only paper published in North-eastern Bucks County. Circulation steadily increasing. Through its columns advertisers can reach the best people of the county.

Independent in Politics.

ADVERTISING RATES LOW.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Frankfort Democrat

FRANKFORT, CLINTON COUNTY, INDIANA.

Published every Saturday.

B. F. PALMER, Editor and Publisher.

An Independent Democratic Newspaper, unawed by influence and unbribed by gain.

It is published in a town of 6,000 inhabitants and in a county of intelligent people.

THE DEMOCRAT goes among them to a greater extent than any paper published in Frankfort. Advertising rates will be made known on application.

TERMS:

One Year, \$1.50; Six Months, 80 Cents.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Missisquoi Record

STANBRIDGE EAST, QUEBEC.

A. H. GILMOUR, Proprietor. M. D. COREY, Editor.

Circulation, 1,100.

The Leading Paper in the Eastern Townships, the Garden of Canada.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One Column, One Year . . . . .	\$80 00
Half Column, One Year . . . . .	45 00
Quarter Column, One Year . . . . .	25 00
Eighth Column, One Year . . . . .	18 00
Card, One Year . . . . .	5 00

Fractions of a Year at proportionate rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## El Economista Americano

(THE AMERICAN ECONOMIST.)

No. 56 PINE ST., NEW YORK CITY. (P. O. Box 826.)

Spanish Monthly, containing Commercial, Industrial and Political Reviews, etc., etc.

P. PHILIPPSON & CO., Publishers.

THE ECONOMISTA AMERICANO enjoys the most extensive circulation in Mexico, the West Indies, Central and South America and Spain, where it is held in the highest esteem, not only by merchants, but by all people of culture looking for precise information in regard to events of interest in general and principally in the United States. Advertisements in EL ECONOMISTA AMERICANO most effectively promote sales of American goods and products.

Price of Subscription. \$1.50 per Annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# CHASE CITY CLIPPER

CHASE CITY, MECKLENBURG CO., VA.

A. J. WOOTTON, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Friday Morning.

Has the largest circulation of any Paper in the State in Mecklenburg and Lunenburg Counties. Also has a large circulation in the Counties of Halifax, Charlotte and Brunswick.

Mr. J. W. HUSTON, Postmaster, says: "I, J. W. Huston, Postmaster at Chase City, do certify that the quantity of CLIPPERS mailed in this post-office is four times as great as five months ago." Five months ago the paper had a large circulation; but to increase it the proprietor sent young men all through the country soliciting subscriptions which had the desired effect in obtaining them.

THE CLIPPER is the largest country paper published in Southside Virginia, and the subscription price being only \$1.00, it is no hard task to induce people to subscribe readily. Largest circulation of any paper in this section of the State. Published in a thriving, growing and prosperous town. Large tobacco market. The best medium for advertising in this section of the State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NEWBERN ARROW

NEWBERN, TENNESSEE.

J. HOUSTONS PEACHER, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

(Successor to Rodgers & Peacher.)

THE ARROW is the best Advertising Medium in Dyer County, and for Advertisers to patronize other papers will be losing money.

THE ARROW has a circulation of 900, with steady increase. For Advertising Rates, write, and they will be cheerfully furnished.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1836.

# THE STAMFORD NEWS

STAMFORD, CONNECTICUT.

GEORGE SAWTER, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

A Democratic Journal published every Saturday Morning.

Subscription, \$2.00 per Year.

Advertisers will find THE STAMFORD NEWS a valuable medium through which to reach the best people of Stamford and other parts of Fairfield County, and has the largest circulation of any paper in this section of the county.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1850.

# NEW JERSEY COURIER

Published every Wednesday afternoon at

TOM'S RIVER, NEW JERSEY.

S. C. JENNINGS, Editor and Publisher.

Terms \$2.00 per year in advance.

The pioneer newspaper of Ocean County. Has a large subscription list, and as an advertising medium it has no equal in this section, its circulation being among that class whom advertisers desire most to reach. Rates of advertising moderate.

Affidavit of circulation given when desired.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1882.

### Johnstown Independent

JOHNSTOWN, OHIO.

W. A. ASHBROOKE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Published every Thursday. Circulation, 1,000.  
Eight pages, 40 columns; advertising rates reasonable and furnished on application, but positively no discount.  
The best advertising medium in the county, and rapidly increasing.

### The Parkhill Review

PARKHILL, ONTARIO.

JOHN DARRACH, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday morning. Terms, \$1.00 a year, in advance. The best local paper in this section. Contains each week eight pages of local miscellany, items of interest to farmers, condensed general news and reliable market reports. A valuable advertising medium, with low rates and an extensive circulation.

### Chetopa Statesman

CHETOPIA, KAN.

N. ABBOTT, Publisher.

Two new railroads just finished give this city an outlet east through the best coal and zinc region of Kansas and Missouri, and west through Southern Kansas. Country finely improved, and the location of railroad machine shops is adding greatly to the growth of the city.

### Mascoutah Herald

MASCOUTAH, ILL.

CARL MONTAG, Publisher.

Every Friday morning. A live paper in a live town. The HERALD is an eight-page paper, containing forty columns of local and general news. It is rapidly increasing in circulation and advertisers will profit by patronizing its columns. Send for rates.

### Kingsville Tribune

KINGSVILLE, OHIO.

I. N. MEARPASS, Editor and Proprietor.

The TRIBUNE was established in 1883, and since then has been rapidly increasing in circulation and influence. Advertisers who wish to reach Ashtabula County can find no better medium.

Advertising rates sent on application.

### The Weekly Star

FREMONT, MICHIGAN.

C. M. BARNES, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Friday. Subscription, \$1.00 per year. The STAR has an extensive and rapidly increasing circulation in Muskegon, Newaygo and Oceana Counties. Advertisers will find it a medium of rare merit. Rates made known on application.

### The Milan Leader

MILAN, WASHTENAW CO., MICHIGAN.

A. B. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday.  
Terms of subscription: \$1.00 per year; six months, 50c; three months, 25 cents.  
An eight-page local newspaper, specially devoted to the interests of Milan and vicinity.  
The LEADER is a progressive paper and offers superior advantages to advertisers. Send for rates.

### The Arrow

WAGON MOUND, NEW MEXICO.

F. NOLAN, Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year, in advance.  
A live, weekly newspaper, published in English and Spanish.  
Advertisers will find the ARROW a valuable medium and should send at once for its low rates.

### Easton Independent

EASTON, TALBOT CO., MD.

S. ELLWOOD PATCHETT, Publisher.

Issued every Wednesday.

The INDEPENDENT is published in one of the most important business centers of the state, and circulates throughout the section, which makes it a valuable medium for advertisers. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

### Lansdale Democrat

LANSDALE, MONTGOMERY CO., PENNA.

LANSDALE DEMOCRAT PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.

Published every Tuesday.

Subscription, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

The DEMOCRAT is a live local paper, its circulation is rapidly increasing. Advertisers will find this paper the best medium for reaching the counties of Montgomery and Bucks. Send for rates.

### Mansfield Express

MANSFIELD, PIATT COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

J. W. HILLIGOSS, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms: \$1.00 within the county, \$1.25 outside of county.

Circulation 480, and increasing.

Independent. Five-column quarto, eight pages.

The most interesting home journal published in the county.

### Brodhead Register

BRODHEAD, WISCONSIN.

LOUIS SPRAGUE, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Saturday.

Largest circulation in city and surrounding country.

Terms, \$1.00 a year. Sample copies free.

### The Sucker State

MAHOMET, ILL.

A. ST. CLAIR BROWN, Publisher and Proprietor.

An eight-page local and family newspaper.

Estab. 1878. Subscription, \$1 per annum, in advance.

Has a wide and growing circulation.

Rates of advertising: one-sixth col., one year, \$6.00; one-eighth col., one year, \$10.00; one-quarter col., one year, \$18.00; one-half col., one year, \$30.00; one col., one year, \$56.00. 20 per cent. less when electrotype of ads. are furnished. Width of column, 13 ems pica.

### The Daily News

Office, 4, 6, 8 and 10 N. Market St., FREDERICK, MD.

W. T. DELAPLAINE &amp; CO., Proprietors.

Leading local paper in a city of 10,000 inhabitants.

THE WEEKLY NEWS

The WEEKLY is an eight-page, five-column paper containing all the week's news in a condensed form, and is especially adapted to the wants of persons residing in towns, villages and the rural districts.

Sworn circulation, Daily, over 800; Weekly, over 2,300.

Terms, Daily, \$3.00; Weekly, \$1.00.

### The Register

TORONTO, WOODSON CO., KANSAS.

J. H. BELL, Publisher.

Every Friday.

The REGISTER is a good family paper, circulates among the better classes, and is a good advertising medium.

### Enterprise

OTTER LAKE, MICHIGAN.

FRED. HALL, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Friday. Established 1883.

Average weekly circulation, 700.

[From THE WORLD of May 30th, 1886.]

## A NEWSPAPER RECEPTION

### BUSINESS MEN VISIT AND WARMLY CONGRATULATE "THE WORLD."

**Merchants Who Advertise Call at the Office with Their Friends and See for Themselves How a Sunday Circulation of More Than 230,000 is Put Before the Public—They are Given Free Access to Everything from the Sanctum to Press Rooms, and After a Close and Impartial Examination Voluntarily Express Their Conviction that "The World" is Doing All that it Claims and that its Published Figures of Circulation are Absolute Facts.**

A visit was made last evening by a number of the leading business men and largest advertisers in the city to THE WORLD office. It cannot be said that the coming of these gentlemen was unexpected. As a matter of fact, they had been invited to drop in, but they nevertheless caught THE WORLD in its work-a-day clothes, for however polite the intentions of a metropolitan newspaper may be, however much it may wish to side-track itself for a brief period of relaxation and conviviality, there is a push about its obligations to and its contract with the public which renders such a thing as a lull, not to speak of a standstill, in its daily routine of activity quite out of the question. Scores of gentlemen whose names are as familiar in the columns of THE WORLD as on their own door-plates or over their own commercial establishments dropped in last evening and were obliged, like all good philosophers, to take THE WORLD as they found it. They will perhaps agree this morning that they found it revolving at a pretty lively rate of speed. They heard the thundering roar of the presses in the basement as they stepped into the counting-room, and they heard overhead, as they ascended in the elevator to the editorial regions, the chinkety-click of eloquent type jumping from nimble fingers in hundreds of printers' sticks. The occasion of the gathering is explained in the following letter of invitation, which was sent to the innumerable business friends of THE WORLD in this city and vicinity one day last week:

OFFICE OF THE WORLD,  
24th May, 1886.

The Sunday WORLD has now reached the entirely unprecedented circulation of over 230,000 copies every issue—more than 100,000 in excess of any other New York Sunday paper.

The printing of this vast edition is a most interesting sight, as much so to advertisers as to newspaper men, beyond doubt.

The first section of the Sunday WORLD goes to press at 8.40 Saturday evening, and from that time until nearly 5 A. M. Sunday the ten presses are in almost uninterrupted motion.

THE WORLD would like to commemorate the passing of the 230,000 mark, and to that end solicits the pleasure of your company Saturday evening next, after 9 P. M.

Very truly yours,

R. S. V. P.

G. W. TURNER, Business Manager.

It may seem to the general public that the matter of reaching a circulation of 230,000 copies by a daily newspaper is one of little moment. It is altogether evident, however, from last night's experience, that it is not so regarded by the merchants and business men of New York. These gentlemen have an interest in the large circulation of a New York paper which is not generally shared by the rest of the public. Our friend De Vernon Montpelier, who rests his heels on a velvet ottoman with his head sunk low in the voluptuous fold of a satin-upholstered armchair, and who squints through an eyeglass at the headlines of the Sunday WORLD, is conscious only of the very apparent fact that he has gotten hold of an exceedingly interesting newspaper, the precepts of which he will never follow, but the news of which he thoroughly enjoys, and, in common with a small number of other readers, cares not a farthing whether the circulation of that paper be 100,000 or 200,000. The general advertiser regards the paper from a different standpoint. He is anxious to know how many people besides himself have the pleasure of perusing it. It is perhaps, violating no confidence to say that the average advertiser would not be wholly satisfied with a newspaper edited by Solomon; having a news department conducted by winged Mercury; a financial department superintended by Ceresus, and a high tide

weather bureau presided over by Noah and his several sons, could he not at the same time be assured that such journal had a rather more than respectable circulation.

On Sunday, the ninth day of the present month, the circulation of the Sunday WORLD reached a total of 228,020 copies. It had been hovering around that figure for several weeks. The next Sunday, May 16th, it jumped up to 231,156 copies. Nothing particular was thought about this, for that was the day of the first fast mail train over the Central road, which landed the Sunday papers at distant Buffalo before morning church was out; and it was concluded that the novelty of the Northern crusade might have caused the extra demand. But the next week (last Sunday, May 23d) the tide came in to a still higher water mark, and the circulation reached the astonishing figures of 234,660. This set the advertisers themselves to talking. You can't stop advertisers from talking. They are queer people. Everybody knows that they know a good thing when they see it, and they know that everybody knows it, and yet they persist in going on just as if everybody didn't know that they know everything. Letters came to THE WORLD Office by the score congratulatory of THE WORLD's achievement of a circulation of over 230,000 copies. It was at this juncture that THE WORLD decided to extend an invitation to its advertising friends to drop in and see for themselves how 230,000 copies of a paper, ranging weekly in size from twenty-four to twenty-eight pages were printed. It will be seen further along in this article how generally this invitation was accepted.

But before anything further is said the following letters of regret and acceptance may be quoted as showing the cordial spirit in which THE WORLD's invitation was received. There, for instance, was the well-known drug firm of William B. Riker & Son, who wrote:

We regret that we will be unable to be present on Saturday evening next. Permit us, however, to offer our congratulations on your unprecedented success in journalism. Trusting that we may soon see the figures run up to 500,000.

Mr. G. Metzler, of the Boston Clothing House of Jersey City, wrote:

Your invitation received with thanks. Your enterprise just suits me. I will try and be present, and I hope before long to receive an invitation to witness THE WORLD's capacity when double that of to-day.

President E. B. Harper, of the Mutual Reserve Fund Life Association, put his sentiments touching the occasion in the following words:

Your invitation to be present with you on Saturday evening next to commemorate the notable event of your having passed the 230,000 mark, is at hand. I shall take pleasure in being present upon this occasion, as I desire to witness the great sight of the various printing presses employed requisite to print an edition of such magnitude; and in this connection I desire to congratulate you upon having secured one of the greatest triumphs ever witnessed in the history of newspaper publication in this country. The success of the New York WORLD under its present efficient management is one of the marvels of the nineteenth century.

Mr. H. B. Parsons, the assistant secretary of Wells, Fargo & Co., wrote that it would afford him great pleasure "to attend the commemoration of the 230,000 mark of THE WORLD's Sunday issue." Messrs. Journey & Burnham, of Brooklyn, wrote:

Accept our thanks for your kind invitation to visit your establishment to-morrow evening to see the work of your ten presses, the vastness of which seems almost past comprehension. The increase of your paper has been marvelous, and we congratulate you.

And the following letter speaks eloquently for itself:

Your kind invitation to be present this evening at THE WORLD Office to commemorate the issuing of over 230,000 copies of the Sunday WORLD is at hand, and I shall take great pleasure in joining you in celebrating such an unprecedented event in the annals of American Journalism. THE WORLD is certainly deserving of the heartiest indorsement and applause which is in the power of New York's true citizens to give, and as a steady subscriber and advertiser of your journal since the advent of the present management, I can truly say its management as well as its growth has been colossal.

Very truly yours,

C. C. SHAYNE.

It was past 9 o'clock when the friends of THE WORLD began to arrive. Passing through the main business office, which was crowded with people desirous of securing places for their "Wants" in THE Sunday WORLD, the visitors were shown to one of the editorial rooms on the second floor. Here, half a dozen tables loaded with refreshments from Delmonico's had been spread. The paths of the visitors from this general and agreeable rendezvous were practically ad libitum. They could stroll where they pleased.

It is one of the marked peculiarities of THE WORLD that it believes in concealing nothing from its advertisers. Upon desks in the reception room to which last night's guests were invited were the records of three years' cir-

ulation of THE WORLD, and also the record, day by day, of the growth of THE WORLD's advertising during that period. Below will be found a list of the gentlemen who voluntarily, and after a thorough investigation, signed a statement testifying their satisfaction with and firm belief in the indisputable proofs as to circulation which were shown to them.

Imagine yourself one of the guests at THE WORLD building last night. Your first thought, as is that of all visitors, is to repair to the press-room. Let it be supposed that you have first been received in the editorial room on the second floor above alluded to, and that then, after inspecting the art department on the floor above, and the photograph gallery and engraving rooms on the same floor, where THE WORLD's timely pictures are daily prepared, you have paid a visit to the mammoth composing-rooms and are on the elevator, downward bound. You alight at the business office and descend a flight of steep stone steps to the basement in which the hungry presses roar. There are ten of these presses—that is, if you count the two new double Hoes as four. Six of them have a capacity of 12,000 papers per hour. The two doubles (and superior presses have never yet been built) can each turn out 24,000 papers in every hour—or, to put it in more comprehensible shape, 400 a minute. There is little room to spare in this busy basement. The pressmen are great, brawny-armed fellows, who know no voice save the voice of their almost human machines. To them your visit is no novelty, for scarcely a night passes by that the press-room of THE WORLD is not visited by scores of interested spectators. Last night, however, the crush was, of course, greater than usual. Devils, small devils in blue overalls, flew about the stone-floored basement. The roar of the great machines shut off conversation. All that the amazed spectators could do was to stand and gaze in wonderment at the printing record of the marvelous machines. To conceive an idea of this scene you must imagine a pandemonic whirl of machinery. You must take into your mind's vision the picture of enormous spools of white paper hung in air, the ravel ends of which have been attached to adjacent wheels and swiftly moving cogs. You try in vain to follow the course of the paper. It passes into the machinery at an almost incredible rate of speed, and all that you can see of the result is a succession of white flashes at the other end of the machinery, which white flashes you subsequently discover are made by the issue from the nether maw of the great presses of completely printed and folded copies of The Sunday WORLD.

Thousands of supplements of to-day's WORLD had been printed before the guests of the evening repaired to the reception-room on the second floor for mutual congratulations upon the spectacle they had witnessed. Brief speeches commendatory of the enterprise and general course of THE WORLD were made by President Harper, Mr. C. C. Shayne and other business men who have liberally shown their appreciation for THE WORLD by the generous extent of their advertising. Among those who were present during the evening were Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Kilby and Mrs. M. H. Thomas, from Portsmouth, Va.; John Palmer, R. H. Palmer, George Wilson and George H. Titus, of Brooklyn; G. G. Brooks, D. S. Bedell, N. Poulson, of Poulson & Edger; A. Bonner, of Bluxome & Co.; George Washington and Frank Huxtable, of B. L. Solomon's Sons; James E. Rogers, of G. K. Sistare's Sons; H. P. Williams, H. D. Schiel, of Daniell & Sons; Fred. G. Plummer, of Tacoma, W. T.; Miss Fannie Wilson, Norwalk, Conn.; Miss Rowe, of Brooklyn; F. Fricke, of Daniell & Son; B. Wasserman, of Einstein, Hirsch & Co.; J. Thorburn, of Conkling & Chivvis; G. Brooks, Isaac Frommel, M. Stringem, J. Totten, both of Bergen Point, N. J.; S. Sondheim, S. Uhlfelder, broker; H. Stadler, of Max Stadler & Co.; Desmond Dunne, of Wechsler & Abraham; G. Gail, of Leonard, Moody & Co.; James H. Hart, jeweller, Brooklyn; G. P. Bond, of Gay Bros.; Miss L. Williams, J. L. Van Vliet, of J. & C. Johnston; T. Slyman and C. Meyers, of Campbell & Josten, Brooklyn; Mr. Lisberger, the New York Smelting and Refining Company; Mr. Marks, of the International Banking Company; C. H. Barlow, E. J. Malone, Paul V. Flynn, of J. & C. Johnston; E. H. Spear, C. C. Shayne, of Prince street; Clark Bell, of New York; F. W. Coleman, of French's Hotel; Miss Clark and Miss Della Clark, Thomas L. Miller, M. Goddard, George F. Miller, Mr. Trufert, of F. Loeser & Co.; G. E. Hutton, of Winter & Smille, and the Coogan Bros.

The following document, with its signatures, has been referred to above and speaks for itself. The names were appended without solicitation:

**"We have examined the circulation books of THE WORLD, together with the statements of the newsdealers who sell it, and the affidavits of the cashier, the foreman of the press-room and superintendent of the mail and delivery department, and we are satisfied that its present regular bona-fide circulation is about 170,000 daily and over 230,000 on Sunday."**

John Palmer, R. H. Palmer, Fred. M. Rice, Superintendent Le Boutillier Brothers, of Fourteenth street; H. P. Williams & Co., No. 250 Canal street; H. D. Schiel, with Daniell & Sons, corner Broadway and Eighth street; F. Fricke, B. Wasserman, of Einstein, Hirsch & Co., No. 368 Broadway; F. W. Coleman, French's Hotel; J. H. Bluxome & Co., Sixth avenue and Twenty-first street; Ludwig & Co., No. 38 West Fifteenth street; George H. Titus, Nos. 607, 609 and 611 Fulton street, Brooklyn; Conkling & Chivvis, Sixth avenue and Twenty-third street; B. L. Solomon & Sons, No. 29 Union square; Allan Williams; William Berri, Brooklyn; Samuel Sondheim, No. 70 Broad street; Samuel Uhlfelder, No. 70 Broad street; Max Stadler & Co., No. 461 Broadway; H. M. Clark, French's Hotel; E. J. Malloy and Charles Barlow, of the Brooklyn Furniture Company; Charles Meyers and Thomas Slyman, of Campbell and Josten, of 432 Fulton street, Brooklyn; George G. Brooks, N. Poulson, Milton S. Lisberger, D. G. Treadwell, A. E. Colfax, of Hackett, Carhart & Co.; J. L. Van Vliet; Isidor Rosenheim, of London and Liverpool Clothing Company; George F. Seymour, Daniel G. Dunican, James E. Rogers, Geo. K. Sistare's Sons, James H. Hart, George Crosby, of S. C. Barnum & Co.; Thomas Kelly, S. H. Phillips; C. C. Shayne, No. 103 Prince street; R. M. Stiles, of F. Loeser & Co., Brooklyn; Clark Bell, No. 57 Broadway; E. B. Harper, President of the Mutual Reserve Fund Life Association; Garry Brothers; A. Ammerman, of Cowperthwait Co.; C. J. Hastings, Buffalo; F. H. Wilson, of Earl & Wilson; J. Walton, Superintendent for Nicoll the Tailor.

After the company had congregated Mr. C. C. Shayne, who had been appointed Chairman of the meeting, spoke. He said he had spent from \$5,000 to \$6,000 a year in advertising in THE WORLD. He wished he had spent from \$10,000 to \$12,000 instead. "If it had not been for THE WORLD," he continued, "the statue of Liberty would have been in France to-day. With patriotic ardor it set to work and raised \$100,000 in three months. If there is another paper in the United States that could have done it I would like to know it." Mr. Shayne continued that he had employed men to go to the newspaper dealers to verify THE WORLD's circulation, and had found its statements always true. Mr. E. B. Harper, President of the Mutual Reserve Fund Life Association, spoke next. He said: "What I have to say of THE WORLD is that I have patronized its columns since its new management, and have found in it results found in no other paper. The fact is," continued Mr. Harper, "that the readers of THE WORLD are the best people in the country. It has achieved a success never before known in the history of the metropolis. It presents to us its records, a thing never before done by a newspaper.

Mr. D. A. Sutton, of THE WORLD, answered the above gentlemen. He said that he recognized that the representatives were not present to reply to the handsome compliments paid them. "The proprietor would appreciate it if he were here," he continued, "and were not 3,000 miles away, and I am sorry he has so feeble a substitute as myself." This was objected to by the guests. "THE WORLD speaks for itself," continued Mr. Sutton, "and I propose a toast to the great American public, who so generously supported THE WORLD in its great effort to provide a resting place for the Statue of Liberty."

Mr. Clark Bell was called upon and responded as follows: "Joseph Pulitzer has come from the far West to establish a new era in New York journalism." He could not express his admiration of the preparations made for the magnificent Sunday issue. Its success is phenomenal, and there was nothing like it. He believed in it thoroughly. Mr. George Washington, of the firm of B. L. Solomon's Sons; Mr. Phillips, of the firm of Thomas Kelly; Mr. Walton, of Nicoll the Tailor; Mr. Bolton, of Wheeler & Bolton; Mr. Stiles, of F. Loeser & Co.; Mr. Metzler, of the Boston One-Price Clothing Company, and Mr. Rosenheim, of the London and Liverpool Clothing Company, addressed the meeting, making appropriate speeches.

# HEALTH AND HOME

CHICAGO, ILL. AND WASHINGTON, D. C.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO DOMESTIC MEDICINE, LITERATURE, SCIENCE AND ART.

EDITED BY DR. HALE.

THIRTEENTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

## STATEMENT UNDER OATH.

Personally appeared before me, Dr. W. H. Hale, Proprietor of HEALTH AND HOME, who, being duly sworn, deposes and saith that the *bona-fide* circulation of HEALTH AND HOME exceeds 165,000 each issue exclusive of sample copies, and for the six months ending December, 1884, that its average circulation was over 200,000 each issue, including sample copies.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 29th day of December, 1884. HILLMAN A. HALL,  
Notary Public in and for the District of Columbia.

## OUR PRINTER'S AFFIDAVIT.

Personally appeared before me Rufus H. Darby, the printer of HEALTH AND HOME, who, being duly sworn, affirms that he has been a newspaper printer in Washington, D. C., for the past nine years, and that the circulation of HEALTH AND HOME exceeds by many thousands the circulation of any paper he ever printed. He also further affirms that at present he prints twenty of the newspapers published in the District of Columbia, besides HEALTH AND HOME, a number of which print from 10,000 to 20,000 copies each issue, and that the circulation of HEALTH AND HOME is more than double the combined circulation of all the other twenty papers.

Sworn and subscribed to before me this 31st day of August, 1885. HILLMAN A. HALL, Notary Public.

## STATEMENT OF E. DUNCAN SNIFFEN.

OFFICE OF E. DUNCAN SNIFFEN, ADVERTISING AGENT, 3 PARK ROW, NEW YORK, Feb. 26th, 1885.

HEALTH AND HOME, Washington, D. C.: *Dear Sir*:—I have examined your statement of circulation and postoffice receipts, and have compared same, and can truly say as the result of my investigation, that your circulation is in excess of the number claimed by you. For September you claim 152,500, when your circulation was actually over 152,800. For October you claim 160,000, when you distributed by mail, district messenger and express, over 161,000. For November you claim 165,484, when your actual circulation was over 166,000. For December your postoffice receipts show upwards of 154,300. I can only estimate on your District and express distribution for December, and therefore do not calculate that in my figuring. For January you claim 174,535, when you actually sent out upwards of 175,000, I beg to remain, very truly yours.

E. DUNCAN SNIFFEN.

## STATEMENT OF LORD & THOMAS.

LORD & THOMAS, NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING, CHICAGO, March 16th, 1885.

Publisher HEALTH AND HOME. *Dear Sir*:—We have examined your postoffice receipts for the six months ending with your February issue, and also your printer's bills for the same period, and we find that they fully bear out the claims for circulation made by you, which is for September, 152,500; October, 160,000; November, 165,484; December, 404,165; January, 174,535; February, 172,445.

Yours truly,

LORD & THOMAS.

## STATEMENT OF CHAS. H. FULLER.

CHAS. H. FULLER, NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING, CHICAGO, March 25th, 1885.

W. H. HALE, publisher HEALTH AND HOME.—*Dear Sir*: I have examined as far as possible postoffice receipts and receipts from printers, and from the documents furnished, it would seem to indicate that your circulation ranged from 152,000 to 172,000 each issue, for the six months ending February, 1885. Our business with your paper having been somewhat limited, we cannot answer for the results to advertisers. However, with this circulation, we do not think there is any doubt but what it will pay them.

Yours respectfully,

CHAS. H. FULLER.

**ADVERTISING RATES: Display Notices, \$1.00 per line; Reading Notices, \$1.50 per line.**  
(All notices are measured Agate; fourteen lines make an inch.)

**CUTS—SELECTED POSITIONS.**—We make no extra charge for cuts or selected positions; hence those who send their favors earliest, will always secure "top of column," or "next reading matter," providing such requests are made in the order.

**OUR MEASURE.**—Our columns are 13 picas (2½ inches) wide, and 17½ inches long. There are five columns to a page, and eight pages to the paper.

**OUR SUPPLEMENTS.**—We frequently find it necessary to issue supplements of two and four pages, the same size as the page of the paper. All matter received during the week preceding the date of publication, is usually placed on the supplement when published. These supplements we should state are not like the ordinary "extra sheets" got out for the mere purpose to squeeze in advertisements, but are of equal and sometimes more value to the advertiser than the paper proper on account of the large amount of reading matter they carry and the few ads.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

## Alameda Co. Democrat

SAN LEANDRO, CALIFORNIA.  
 MANOEL STONE & CO., Publishers.  
 Issued every Friday.  
 Terms, \$2.50 a year, in advance.  
 Devoted to the best interests of the county.  
 Democratic in principle.  
 Circulates largely through the county, and it is the  
 brightest local home paper.  
 One of the best advertising mediums.

DAILY BREEZE Breeze Building  
 Established 1884. Erected 1886.

### Brunswick Daily Breeze

Breeze Building, BRUNSWICK, GLYNN CO., GA.  
 The only daily in Glynn, McIntosh, Camden, and Ware  
 Counties. Circulation of Daily, 750. Circulation of  
 Weekly, 1,900. The Daily is a 4-page, 24-column paper,  
 subscription, \$5.00. The Weekly is an 8-page, 48-column  
 paper, subscription, \$1.50. Advertisements calling for  
 special positions respectfully declined in advance. We  
 give no special positions but change our advertisements  
 about and treat all our customers alike. Display cards  
 in Daily, under 6 inches, \$4.50 per inch per month, over 6  
 inches \$3.50 per inch per month; reading notices 5 cents  
 per line each and every insertion. In Weekly, under 6  
 inches, \$2.50 per inch per month, over 6 inches \$2.00 per  
 inch per month; reading notices 1 cent a word each issue.

### The Carpet Trade Review

THE CARPET TRADE, Estab. August, 1870. THE CARPET  
 TRADE REVIEW, Estab. Dec., 1878. Consolidated July, 1882.  
 335 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

WILLIAM BERRI and WILLIAM A. HARRIS, Editors.  
 Issued Semi-Monthly by the Review Pub. Co.  
 SHEPPARD KNAFF, Pres. EWD. H. BAILEY, Treas.  
 Recognized Representative of the Carpet and  
 Upholstery Trade.

Terms, \$3.00 a year, in advance. Single copies, 25 cts.  
 May be obtained from any news agent in the United  
 States, through the American News Company. Foreign  
 subscription, \$5.00 per annum, in advance, including  
 postage. Advertising rates sent on application.

### The Ladoga Leader

LADOGA, INDIANA.  
 L. ARMSTRONG, Proprietor.  
 The only Temperance newspaper in the county.  
 Circulation, 1,900.

### The Stanton Call

STANTON, MONTGOMERY COUNTY, IOWA.  
 J. S. GOODWIN, Publisher.  
 Published every Friday.  
 Circulation, 500.

**DEMOCRAT** SUNDAY  
 NORTHERN OHIO.  
 THE OHIO PRINTING CO., Pubs.  
 TOLEDO, OHIO.  
 Guaranteed circulation 7,500. Issued semi-weekly, Sun-  
 day and Wednesday. Only Democratic paper in Toledo.

### THE WEEKLY TALLAHASSEEAN AND LAND OF FLOWERS

(Consolidated)  
 TALLAHASSEE, FLA. R. DON McLEOD, Ed. & Prop.  
 A Live, Newsy Newspaper, published at the Capital.  
 Terms, \$1.00 per year.

### RANCH, FIELD, AND FIRESIDE

420 Montgomery Street, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.  
 GOLDEN ERA CO., Publishers.  
 The leading agricultural paper of California. Large cir-  
 culation. A splendid advertising medium. No  
 objectionable advertisements inserted.

### THE UNITED OPINION

BRADFORD, VERMONT.  
 HARRY E. PARKER, Publisher.  
 Issued every Friday. \$1.50 a year, in advance.  
 Rates of advertising, consistent with circulation,  
 furnished on application.

THE FRANKLIN GAZETTE, FRANKLIN,  
 SOUTHAMPTON CO., VA. GEORGE W. PURDIE,  
 Publisher. W. H. STROUD, Manager. Issued Thursday.  
 A Weekly Independent Democratic paper. Circulation  
 very large, and the only paper published in the county.  
 It would be well for advertisers to write for prices.

## Buffalo Mercantile Review and Live Stock Journal

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, AND SEMI-WEEKLY,  
 AND THE

### Buffalo Farmers' Review

WEEKLY (WEDNESDAY).  
 BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

WEBSTER BROS., Props. C. H. WEBSTER, Editor.  
 Daily, one year, \$4.00; Tri-Weekly (Monday, Tuesday,  
 and Friday), one year, \$2.50; Semi-Weekly (Monday and  
 Friday), one year, \$2.00; Weekly, one year, \$1.25.  
 Our publications contain full and carefully prepared  
 Market Reports of the leading markets of our city,  
 revised up to the hour of going to press.

Fearless and Independent.

### The Evening Dispatch

COHOES, NEW YORK.

JAMES WALLACE, Editor.

W. E. SEAPORT, Publisher.

The DISPATCH is unexcelled in Northern New York  
 as an advertising medium.

Large local and suburban circulation.

More than 20,000 readers.

Advertising rates made known on application. Liberal  
 terms made with yearly advertisers.

### The Presbyterian Journal

No. 1512 Chestnut Street, PHILADELPHIA, PENNA.  
 R. M. PATTERSON & CO., Publishers.  
 A National Paper, eight pages, forty-eight columns.

### The Reidsville Enterprise

REIDSVILLE, GEORGIA.  
 PADGETT & JASPER, Proprietors.  
 Terms, \$1.00 per year.  
 Seventh year of publication.

### The Farmers' Friend

MECHANICSBURG, CUMBERLAND CO., PA.  
 A National Agricultural Paper.  
 Write for advertising rates.

### The Albany News

ALBANY, SHACKELFORD CO., TEXAS.  
 THOMPSON & CHEATHAM, Proprietors and Pubs.  
 All communications answered promptly.

Freedom's Champion Paper.

### United Irishman

No. 12 Chambers Street, NEW YORK.  
 O'DONOVAN ROSSA, Publisher.  
 Subscription price, \$2.00 per annum.

THE ERIE EVENING HERALD, \$6.00 a year.  
 ERIE WEEKLY HERALD, \$1.00 a year.  
 LAKE SHORE VISITOR, \$1.50 a year.  
 Cor. 10th and State Streets, ERIE, PENNA.  
 HERALD PRINTING & PUBLISHING Co. (Limited).  
 The largest daily circulation in the city.

### THE BIG STONE COUNTY HERALD

ORTONVILLE, BIG STONE CO., MINN.  
 W. C. WHITEHEAD, Proprietor.  
 The largest circulation of any newspaper in  
 Western Minnesota.  
 Job Printing and Legal Blanks.

Issued every Thursday. Terms, \$1.00 per year.  
 HUNTINGBURGH ARGUS  
 HUNTINGBURGH, INDIANA.  
 C. C. SCHREEDER, Editor and Publisher.  
 Circulation, 850; size, eight-column folio, and the only  
 Republican paper in Dubois County.

### THE SENTINEL

PICKENS C. H., SOUTH CAROLINA.  
 J. E. BOGGS, Editor. D. F. BRADLEY & CO., Props.  
 Issued every Thursday. \$1.50 a year, in advance.  
 An advertising medium that is sure to reimburse  
 the patrons.

THE GREENVILLE BANNER, GREENVILLE,  
 HUNT CO., TEXAS. J. F. MITCHELL, Editor and  
 Prop. Issued weekly in the finest agricultural region in  
 the South. Terms, \$1.50 a year. Circulation over 2,200  
 copies weekly. The BANNER leads all other papers in the  
 county in circulation. Advertising, 10 lines, 1 mo., \$1.25.



## The Clyde Weekly Review

CLYDE, SANDUSKY CO., OHIO.

WM. FREDRICK, Editor.

Published every Saturday.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 PER YEAR.

THE REVIEW is published in one of the most important sections of the State. It is a local paper, with a circulation larger than most in the county. As an advertising medium it is one of the best.

Rates will be furnished upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Best advertising medium in S. W. Va. or E. Tenn.

## The Virginia Herald

JONESVILLE, VIRGINIA,

JEFF L. DUFF, Editor and Publisher.

Circulation large and increasing daily.

Only newspaper published in Lee County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Pilot Point Index

PILOT POINT, TEXAS.

A. S. WHITEHEAD, Publisher.

THE INDEX is the oldest paper published in the city, and has the largest circulation of any paper published in Denton County outside the city of Denton.

SEND FOR RATES OF ADVERTISING.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Hokah Sun

HOKAH, HOUSTON CO., MINN.

MARK HARGREAVES, Proprietor.

Published every Thursday. \$1.50 per year.

Hokah is finely located on Root River; has two fine water powers between 500 and 600 horse-power, with about one-fifth in use. Power offered free for ten years, and \$5,000 cash bonus to manufacturing industries.

Population 1,000. Advertisers desiring to reach this section and enterprising class of people, will profit by advertising in THE SUN.

SEND FOR RATES.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Sonntags-Post

PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

BRUS & MESTERSCHMIDT, Publishers.

104 South Adams Street.

(Agents for the best Steamship Lines.)

A spicy German news and family paper, containing eight pages of solid reading matter. Published every Sunday morning. Delivered by carriers to any part of the city at five cents a week; by mail \$2.00 a year.

The SONNTAGS-POST has a larger circulation in Peoria, than any daily German paper published in this city, without an exception.

Circulation 3,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Cass County Democrat

BEARDSTOWN, ILLINOIS.

CASS COUNTY DEMOCRAT PUBLISHING CO.

Daily, Sunday and Weekly editions.

The leading and only advertising medium of value in a thrifty city of nearly 5,000 inhabitants. Advertisers desiring to take advantage of this choice circulation will do well to send for sample copies and terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Publishers' Commercial Union

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN.

Prepared to furnish ratings on ALL advertisers, United States or Canada.

THE ADVERTISER REPORTER gives rating on over 40,000 Advertisers.

THE COMMERCIAL UNION (monthly) gives changes and corrections.

Collections of all kinds given prompt attention.

Write for terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Telephone

ROANOKE, TEXAS.

JOEL T. GREEN, Publisher.

Issued Weekly.

A lively, readable and reliable family newspaper, subscribed for and read by all the intelligent people of Roanoke and surrounding country.

As an advertising medium it is unsurpassed.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**THE SENECA ADVERTISER** (WEEKLY) ..  
Established 1832.  
**THE DAILY ADVERTISER** ..  
Established 1886.

TIFFIN, OHIO.

L. A. BRUNNER &amp; CO., Proprietors.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CITY AND COUNTY.

Weekly Paper, Democratic, issued Thursday Morning. Daily, Independent, issued every afternoon (except Sunday).  
Weekly, 35x48, eight-pages, seven columns. Daily starts with 22x30, four-pages, six columns and a much  
better circulation than we expected and is growing. Sample copies sent on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

**THE OMAHA REPUBLICAN**

DAILY.

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

WEEKLY.

Please examine the paper and carefully enquire into its advertising advantages before making up your advertising lists. Its home advertising patronage is second to no Omaha newspaper.

Daily Circulation, 6,144.

Weekly Circulation, 9,072.

Sample Copies sent free on application to

I. W. MINER, Secretary.

C. E. YOST, Manager, OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE DELL RAPIDS TIMES**

DELL RAPIDS, DAKOTA.

DAVIS &amp; NISBET, Proprietors. N. C. NISBET, Editor and Manager.

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY.

THE TIMES is a six-column quarto, well filled with local news and interesting notes from all parts of the world. It now has a circulation of about 600, which is rapidly increasing, making it one of the best advertising mediums in the Territory.

Rates of advertising made known on application. Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE WEEKLY BUCKEYE**

LEESBURG, OHIO. AN EIGHT-COLUMN, FOUR-PAGE PAPER, ONLY \$1.25 PER YEAR.

THE WEEKLY BUCKEYE was established in March, 1885. It was soon found to be a paying enterprise, the paper was enlarged, the circulation, by the aid of premiums and the merit of the paper, soon ran up, and at the end of six months 600 names were enrolled on the subscription book. Ten months showed a list of 851 names, and one year, 1,100. THE BUCKEYE is a local, agricultural and home publication, with a general circulation among the best people of Highland, Fayette, Ross and Clinton counties. By our special reporters giving the news from different parts of these counties, the low price of our paper, which is also augmented by special book premiums, the circulation of THE BUCKEYE is larger than any local paper published in Southern Ohio. A sample copy of our paper containing rates of advertising, will be sent to any address upon receipt of postal. Special rates given on large contracts. Address all communications to Z. E. HICKMAN, Editor and Business Manager.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE NEWS-HERALD**

HILLSBORO, OHIO.

Published every Wednesday by the

NEWS-HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY.

THE NEWS-HERALD now has a larger bona fide circulation than any other paper in the county. It gives local and general news, markets, stories, and original miscellany.

Sample copies and advertising rates furnished on application. Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE DEMOCRAT**

CLAY CENTRE, KANSAS.

(Successor to The Eagle.)

W. J. A. MONTGOMERY, Editor and Publisher.

Is an eight-column folio, all home print, and is read by more people in its vicinity than any other paper, having a circulation of MORE THAN FIFTEEN HUNDRED.

It is the popular paper of Clay County.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Shell Lake Watchman

SHELL LAKE, WISCONSIN.

WM. IRLE, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday. Terms, \$1.50 in advance.

Prohibition in politics Only paper in the county. Shell Lake is midway between St. Paul and Lake Superior, in a part of "The New Wisconsin" that is being rapidly developed by the Chippewa Falls & Northern and the North Wisconsin Railroads, two lines of C. St. P. M. & O. Railroad, and is on the latter road, near its junction with the former. Shell Lake is the county seat of Washburn County, and has a population of 1,400. Lumbering is the principal business.

## Petaluma Courier

PETALUMA, CAL.

W. F. SHATTUCK, Proprietor.  
1,152 guaranteed circulation in the best and surest agricultural district in the State.

## Cooley's Weekly

NORWICH, CONN.

The largest circulation of any newspaper in Connecticut. Sworn average weekly circulation, for 1885, 7,570.

AMSTERDAM DAILY DEMOCRAT,  
AMSTERDAM WEEKLY DEMOCRAT,  
THE SUNDAY DEMOCRAT,  
BROADALBIN HERALD.  
AMSTERDAM, N. Y. WM. J. KLINE, Publisher.  
Best advertising mediums in this part of the State.

THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. Yes! it is a fact, that if manufacturers, etc., wish to gain the bulk of the OREGON TRADE they must patronize the old established papers as well as largest circulation and influence. THE WILLAMETTE FARMER  
SALEM, OREGON. Established 16 years.

## SHENANGO VALLEY NEWS

GREENVILLE, PA.

W. H. H. DUMASS, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued Fridays. Independent Republican. Devoted to the best interests of its town and county. Largest paper in the county. 6-col. quarto. Good advertising medium.

H. LEE GOERMAN, FRED. W. ELRICK,  
LEEBURG ALBATROSS  
LEEBURG, PENNA.  
GOERMAN & ELRICK, Editors and Publishers.  
The best advertising medium of any local paper in Western Pennsylvania.

## CAMBRIDGE CHRONICLE

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

F. STANHOPE HILL, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued Saturdays. Independent. 8 pages; size, 30x43. Terms, \$2.50 a year. Circulation, 2,725.

## THE FOREST REVIEW

FOREST, OHIO.

HORN BROS., Publishers.  
Circulates in Hardin, Wyandot and Hancock counties. Population of Forest 1,500. Circulation, 1,000. All advertisements must be paid quarterly in advance.

## DER SONNTAGSGAST

(The Sunday Guest.)

523 Fifth Street, NEW YORK  
PASTO, G. U. WENNER, Publisher.  
An Illustrated German Family Paper.  
Circulation, 4,000. Specimen copies to any address.

## WEEKLY NEWS

LEWISDALE, S. C. WADE LEAPHART, Pub.  
Wednesday. Democratic. Circulation 500. Enlarged to an eight-page paper. One of the best advertising mediums. Rates moderate. In its fourth volume and circulation increasing daily. Give it a trial proposition.

CARROLL CHRONICLE, CARROLLTON, OHIO.  
J. V. LAWLER & BRO., Publishers. Largest circulation of any paper in Carroll Co. Eschews all objectionable advertisements. Only Democratic paper in a county wherein are published two Republican and two Independent Republican papers. Good adv. medium.

COLORADO FARMER AND LIVE STOCK JOURNAL, DENVER, COLO. COLORADO FARMER PUBLISHING CO., Pubs. Oldest agricultural and live-stock journal in the West. Circulation larger than any other weekly west of Mississippi river. \$2 a year. Sworn circulation, 4,300. 8 pages and 4 page supplement. Weekly.

DECORAH POSTER, DECORAH, IOWA.  
B. ANUNDSEN, Pub. Circulation sworn to over 17,000, distributed at about 2,500 post-offices in Iowa, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Dakota, Nebraska, Michigan and other States. Only Norwegian newspaper in the State. Estab. 1874. Rates of advertising \$350.00 per col. a year.

## The Buchanan Record

Does not pretend to be the best advertising medium in the world, but it goes to 1,000 subscribers who pay for it. Try it. Rates may be had by applying to the publishers of this book, or of J. G. HOLMES, Pub., Buchanan, Mich.

## Sauk Centre Tribune

SAUK CENTRE, MINN.

The leading Republican paper of Central Minnesota.  
Circulation 1,500.  
Send for advertising rates.

## The Dodgeville Sun

(Has absorbed the STAR.)

DODGEVILLE, WIS.

A. McARTHUR, Publisher and Proprietor.  
Leading Democratic paper in Southwestern Wisconsin.

## Mecosta Sentinel

MECOSTA, MICH.

L. A. MCINTYRE & SON, Editors and Proprietors.  
An 8-page, Independent journal.  
Circulation, 600. Terms, \$1.50 per annum.

5 column } Good ad- }  
quarto. } vertising }  
Issued every } medium. }  
Thursday. } Also }  
\$1 a year, } Book and }  
in advance. } J. L. NEWKIRK, Pub. } Job Printing }

## The Dispatch

PINCKNEY, MICH

J. L. NEWKIRK, Pub.

## THE DAY THE WEEK.

NEW LONDON, CONN.

THE DAY COMPANY, Publishers.  
The Leading Papers of Eastern Connecticut.  
THE DAY ..... 5,700 Circulation.  
THE WEEK ..... 2,800

## THE FARMERS' JOURNAL

CORSICANA, TEXAS.

WM. H. DAVIS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Established 1884. Bona fide circulation, 400.  
Its motto is "Temperance, Morality and Christianity."  
Politics, Prohibition.

## CATAWISSA NEWS ITEM

CATAWISSA, PENNA.

RANDALL & YOCUM, Editors and Proprietors.  
Issued every Thursdays. Terms, \$1 a year, in advance.  
Advertising orders will receive prompt attention.  
Rates reasonable.

Issued every Thursday. \$1.00 a year, in advance.  
THE MORRILLTON STAR  
MORRILLTON, ARKANSAS.  
A. F. LIVINGSTON, Publisher.  
The STAR circulates largely in this section of the State, and is a first-class medium for advertisers.

## LANSDALE REPORTER

LANSDALE, MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

R. H. ANDREWS, Publisher and Proprietor.  
Subscription, \$1.25 per year.  
Positively the largest circulation of any paper on the North Pennsylvania R. R. 32 columns.

## THE WEEKLY TIMES

COATESVILLE, PA.

E. H. GRAVES, Editor and Proprietor.  
Terms, \$1.00 per year.  
Circulates in one of the wealthiest farming and manufacturing districts in the country. Rates on application.

## THE JOPLIN NEWS

JOPLIN, MO. PETER SCHNUR, Editor and Prop.

Established 1872. Daily and Weekly. Oldest paper in the great Southwest Mining Region. Devoted to the mining interests and general and local news. Terms: Weekly, \$1.50 per annum; Daily, \$3.00 per annum.

## MILTON STAR

MILTON, CABELL CO., W. VA.

M. M. BALLENTINE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Subscription, \$1.00 per year.  
The Star has a good home circulation.  
Advertising rates cheap.

MAHANAY CITY LOCAL, MAHANAY CITY, SCHUYLKILL CO., PA. BRECKONS & IRISH, Editors and Proprietors. Circulation 1,000, principally in town. Independent Republican. 4-page weekly paper published in a town of about 10,000 inhabitants. 50 cents a year. Strictly local. It is a paper for the people.

THE ELMIRA DAILY AND WEEKLY ADVERTISER, ELMIRA, N. Y. N. P. FASSETT, Pres. R. E. R. SUMARS, Sec. GORDON W. TRADWELL, Treas. and Bus. Manager. Eight pages, trimmed and pasted. Daily, 6,000; Weekly, 7,000. 150,000 readers. Leading paper Southern N. Y. and Northern Pennsylvania.

THE SUNBURY NEWS, SUNBURY, PENNA.  
ANDREW N. BRICE, Pub. Issued Fridays. \$1.50 a year. Large, 4-page, 36-col. paper, replete with all that pertains to a first-class weekly. As an advertising medium it has a large circulation among a good class of readers, which renders it worthy the attention of advertisers.

# The Boston Globe

**BEST and CHEAPEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM in NEW ENGLAND.**

**CIRCULATION :**

<b>BOSTON SUNDAY GLOBE.....</b>	<b>over 100,000</b>
<b>BOSTON DAILY GLOBE.....</b>	<b>over 97,000</b>
<b>BOSTON WEEKLY GLOBE.....</b>	<b>over 40,000</b>

Established in March, 1847.

## The Jackson Standard

JACKSON, JACKSON COUNTY, OHIO.

DAVIS MACKLEY, Pub. JOHN M. MACKLEY, Ed.

Every Thursday, at \$1.00 per year. Size, 28x42.

Republican and Temperance.

No patent inside or outside, and no patent blocks used.

Official paper of the county, and has the largest circulation of any one of the four papers in the county.

Jackson is the center of the great coal and iron region in this part of Ohio.

THE STANDARD goes into nearly every family, and is a First-class Advertising Medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Lawrence Union

LAWRENCEBURG, TENNESSEE.

SCHADE BROS., Publishers.

JOHN SCHADE, JR., Editor.

JOE E. SCHADE, Publisher.

The only Republican paper in the Seventh Congressional District of Tennessee. A splendid advertising medium.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

For advertising rates, which are reasonable, address the Publishers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

A. P. BOUDE.

J. SCOTT MOORE.

## Rockbridge County News

LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA.

BOUDE & MOORE, Proprietors.

A weekly newspaper with a large and growing circulation. Independent in politics, a newspaper for the family, it reaches all classes, and as an advertising medium, is unsurpassed in this section of the State.

Established 1857.

## The Colconda Herald

GOLCONDA, ILLINOIS.

E. H. THIELECKE, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation, 1,600.

The only newspaper published in Pope County. Has a large circulation in neighboring Counties.

THIRTY-EIGHTH YEAR.

## Keokuk Constitution

DAILY AND WEEKLY.  
DAILY, Eight Pages. WEEKLY, Twelve Pages.

The Leading Democratic Paper of Iowa.  
THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WEST.

Subscription, Daily, \$6.00 per year; Weekly, \$1.25.  
Specimen Copies Free.

THE KEOKUK CONSTITUTION COMPANY.  
KEOKUK, IOWA.

## The Busy Bee

GREENVILLE, MISSISSIPPI.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY

F. J. JONES.

Devoted to Education, Literature, Science, Art and general News. Lively, interesting and enterprising.

A paper possessing more than ordinary attractions for both readers and advertisers.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum. Advertising rates furnished on application. Circulation, 500.

## The Jackson Bugle

Published Wednesdays, at

RAVENSWOOD, WEST VIRGINIA.

EVERETT C. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor

THE BUGLE has a larger circulation than any other newspaper published in Jackson County, in which it is the largest and leading paper. It also has a larger circulation in Jackson County than any other newspaper published in or out of said county. These qualifications, taken in connection with the fact that it has a liberal circulation in five adjoining counties in this State, and in Meigs County, Ohio, make its advantages as an advertising medium apparent.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Calhoun Pilot

Published at

BATCHTOWN, ILLINOIS.

JOHN J. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor.

Has the largest circulation of any advertising medium in the county. Is read by the best intelligence of the entire inhabitants, without regard to party. Low rates given to reliable and prompt cash-paying advertisers. No due bills of goods for any kind taken in exchange for advertising. Rates given to applicants by addressing the publisher.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Edgefield Chronicle

EDGEFIELD, C. H., SOUTH CAROLINA.

D. A. G. OUZTS, Proprietor.

The leading newspaper of the largest County in South Carolina, and has been selected as the medium for Official Notices. Offers superior advantages to Advertisers.

## The Liberty Gazette

LIBERTY, GAGE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

THE GAZETTE PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

B. H. BLOOM, Editor.

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

As an advertising medium THE GAZETTE is unequalled in this District.

RATES ON APPLICATION.

Established 1882.

## Brooklyn Examiner

BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

EDWARD FEENEY, Manager.

The only Catholic Weekly published in Brooklyn, New York.

A LIVE, GROWING PAPER.

Bona Fide Circulation at date, 9,500.

## Brookings County Sentinel

BROOKINGS, DAKOTA.

SKINNER & DARROW, Proprietors.

Official City and County Paper, Largest circulation.

Largest publication in the County.

**BORDER NEWS**, ADELPHI, OHIO. HUGH F. EGAN, Ed. & Prop. A spy sheet with a weekly circulation of 1,500 copies. Published on the border and has a home circulation in four adjoining counties, as well as in every State in the Union. Advertisers will be wise in giving the BORDER NEWS a trial order. Rates reasonable.

# THE DELTA COURIER

COOPER, TEXAS.

M. H. CUSTER, Editor and Proprietor.

A live twenty-eight column home-print paper. Strictly a county newspaper, striving to represent the best interests of Delta County, and having an extensive circulation among a prosperous and intelligent people. Advertisers wishing to reach the citizens of one of the richest counties in Texas should consult the COURIER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1859.

# THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS

DENVER, COLORADO.

The pioneer newspaper of the great silver State. Is the most ably edited, influential, and thorough newspaper in the far West. Its circulation extends over a wide area, through a country and among a people rich in resources and full of enterprise, and is unapproached by any other newspaper published west of the Missouri as an advertising medium.

This journal has, by its steadfast course in the aid and encouragement given every enterprise, and its fearless exposition of fraudulent mining and cattle company schemes, calculated to advance public interest in Colorado, made friends and subscribers in every section of the State, and with a corps of reporters at every county-seat, leading town and mining center, it is enabled to give daily a more complete review of passing events than any of its contemporaries.

THE NEWS HAS DOUBLE THE CIRCULATION OF ANY OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED IN COLORADO.

For rates of advertising in THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS, specimen copies of paper, etc., address  
NEWS PRINTING COMPANY, DENVER, COLORADO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE WEEKLY GAZETTE

Published every morning at

TUSKEGEE, MACON CO., ALABAMA.

ED. H. DRYER, Editor and Proprietor.

THE GAZETTE is read in every home in Macon county, and has a very good circulation abroad. It is all home print and as neat a paper as any published in the State of Alabama.

Advertisements in it show off to advantage and are read by its readers.

Advertising rates very reasonable.

Subscription \$2.00 per annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE BEE-KEEPERS' MAGAZINE

BARRYTOWN, NEW YORK.

ASPINWALL & TREADWELL.

Now entering on its 18th year. Is a live 32-page Monthly Magazine devoted to Practical Bee-keeping.

Has among its many contributors, some of the most practical and experienced bee-keepers in the land, and is acknowledged to be the best periodical of its kind published.

There will be conducted throughout the year a "Department for Beginners," also a "Question and Answer Department."

Price only \$1.00 per year.

Sample copy free. Examine before subscribing.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Mountain Democrat

PLACERVILLE, EL DORADO CO., CAL.

E. M. M. BOGARDUS, Publisher.

Issued Weekly.

The oldest and most reliable interior journal of the Pacific Coast.

Established in 1852 in the leading Mining center of the Coast.

A valuable advertising medium reaching all the Mining centers of the State.

Subscription price, \$2.50 per year.

Send for terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Sunday Visitor

ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

KING BROS. & FLEMING, Publishers.

ALF. J. FLEMING, Editor; Mrs. BELLE THOMPSON, Society and Associate Editress.

The only Sunday morning newspaper in the city—50,000 inhabitants—5,000 circulation. Society and literature.

Fifty-six columns, eight pages, seven columns to page, and tinted paper. No objectionable advertisements taken.

Read by all classes—independent, bold and fearless.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Northwest Review

WINNIPEG, MANITOBA, CAN.

J. CHADOCK, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2.50 per year.

The only Catholic paper between Toronto in the east and the Rocky Mountains in the west.

It is a first-class advertising medium, inasmuch as it reaches numerous households hitherto unsolicited.

It reaches almost every Catholic household in its legitimate field, and it is read and appreciated by an intelligent and prosperous people.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Index

SAN BERNARDINO, CALIFORNIA.

S. P. MERRITT, Publisher.

Published daily every day, except Sunday, and weekly every Saturday.

Subscription: Daily, one year, \$10; Weekly, one year, \$2, in advance.

Both editions of THE INDEX circulate extensively and they commend themselves to advertisers who desire large returns.

Advertising rates will be promptly furnished upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1832.

## Texas Plowman and Estray Record

DALLAS, TEXAS.

HARTMAN, DUNCAN & CO., Publishers.

Semi-monthly. Sworn circulation, 5,000.

Devoted exclusively to the farm.

Rates for advertising—\$1.00 per inch per month.

TEXAS STATE FAIR EDITION

Will be issued October 28th, 1886, and annually thereafter. At which time will be distributed 20,000 copies of the PLOWMAN FREE. No advertisements taken after October 15th.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Toledo News

TOLEDO, OHIO.

NEWS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers and Proprietors.

J. M. BLOOMER, Editor.

A six-column quarto 30x44 inches. The organ of productive industry against monopoly. Circulation in Toledo and vicinity. Published every Saturday evening. Subscription, \$1.00.

## The Industrial News

NEWS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

J. M. BLOOMER, Editor.

A six-column folio, 22x30 inches. Advocates organized labor. Circulates in every State in the Union and Canada. Published every Saturday. Subscription, 60 cents a year. Samples of both free.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Democrat

STOCKTON, KANSAS.

W. J. A. MONTGOMERY, Publisher.

The only Democratic paper in Rocks County, and the best advertising medium in northwestern Kansas, as a large proportion of its subscribers take no other paper.

The Democrat was established in 1885, and in four weeks had a circulation of over 700, which has since increased until it is now over 1,000.

Advertisers can learn rates upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

ALEX. C. FOLGER.

R. M. FOLGER.

## Bridgeport Chronicle-Union

BRIDGEPORT, MONO CO., CAL.

R. M. & A. C. FOLGER, Proprietors.

Publishes all the Legal Notices of the Superior Court and the Tax Collector.

The first paper published on the Eastern slope of the Sierra Nevada Mountains, having been established in 1864.

The oldest and leading paper published in the rich and far-famed county of Mono.

Published every Saturday evening, at \$5.00 per annum, and is widely and extensively read throughout the whole Pacific Coast, and has one of the largest circulations of any country newspaper in California.

Best advertising medium for Mono and Alpine Counties, California.

# THE TRIBUNE

## NEW YORK.

THE LARGEST EIGHT-PAGE DAILY.

### A CIRCULATION UNSURPASSED

For the purposes of the Advertiser of DRY GOODS, BOOKS, REAL ESTATE, SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, HOTELS, BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES, HORSES AND CARRIAGES, AND INVESTMENTS. To advertise certain lines of trade, in a newspaper read by those who never invest in the articles offered, is to throw money away.

THE DAILY TRIBUNE is read by those who are the best customers of the lines of trade above named, and invariably pays the advertiser. THE TRIBUNE has

### A LARGELY INCREASED SALE

On Sunday in New York City and vicinity.

The Paper is read also on that day in almost every City and thriving Village, East of Lake Erie and the Alleghenies, and in many Westward thereof. THE TRIBUNE USES THE VERY FAST NEWSPAPER SPECIAL TRAINS and all other modern devices for securing the very largest distribution possible. THE READING PUBLIC ON SUNDAY IS DISTRIBUTED OVER THE LARGEST AREA COVERED BY ANY NEW YORK SUNDAY NEWSPAPER.

## THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE

WITH ITS AVERAGE

CIRCULATION OF 125,000

Which in years of Political activity, reaches over 200,000, and has been proven to reach 301,000, has no superior as a MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING ONE'S WARES among the

### FARMING POPULATION

OF THE UNITED STATES. Testimonials of the large number of replies elicited by Judicious Advertising in THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE, can be readily furnished and establish that paper as one yielding the very best returns.

THE TRIBUNE, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Lake Minnetonka Weekly Mirror

EXCELSIOR, HENNEPIN CO., MINNESOTA.

W. H. MITCHELL, Editor.

Issued every Saturday.

The Tourists' and Sportmen's Guide to the Pleasure Resorts of Minnesota and the Northwest. An eight-page paper containing all the local news about Lake Minnetonka and the other summer resorts in Minnesota.

Advertising rates made known on application.

## Forest City Record

FOREST CITY, N. C.

C. C. ERWIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.00 a year in advance.

Has a wide circulation among a thrifty agricultural people, and consequently is an excellent advertising medium.

## Tobacco Age

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

A weekly review of the interests of manufacturers, jobbers, growers, and dealers in all branches of the Tobacco Trade.

It is the only Tobacco Paper published in Philadelphia. The circulation is 15,000 weekly.

Which we believe to be the largest circulation of any tobacco paper in the world.

Its value as an advertising medium is therefore apparent.

Our advertising rates are \$10.00 an inch, per year, at the rate of \$12.50 for six months and \$15.00 for three months. Address, TOBACCO AGE PUB. CO., Philadelphia, Pa.

## The Review

MONMOUTH, ILLINOIS.

A. H. SWAIN, Publisher.

Issued Fridays. Established 1858. Democratic. Has a large circulation; is an excellent advertising medium.

## COOK'S CANAJOHARIE COURIER

CANAJOHARIE, N. Y.

Wide Awake, Original, Progressive.

Only paper in the populous Mohawk Valley that regularly proves circulation by affidavit, and which is over 2,000 copies every week.

## THE MONTGOMERY NEWS

HILLSBORO, ILL.

BEN. E. JOHNSON, Publisher.

Official organ of the county for legal publications. Largest circulation of any paper published in the county. Circulation 1,440. Issued weekly. 8 pages. Size, 36x48.

## THE AMADOR DISPATCH

JACKSON, CALIFORNIA.

WM. M. PENRY, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Saturday.

Terms: One Year, \$3.00; Six Months, \$1.50.

Established 1874.

## CANON CITY RECORD

CANON CITY, COLORADO.

W. B. FELTON, Editor and Publisher.

Official paper of Fremont County and of Canon City. Canon City, pop. 3,000, county-seat of Fremont County.

## ARIZONA CITIZEN

TUCSON, ARIZONA.

H. B. TENNEY, President.

HERBERT BROWN, Manager.

Established 1870. Daily and Weekly. Leading paper of Arizona. Address, CITIZEN, Tucson, Arizona.

## THE LICKING VALLEY SCORCHER, WEST LIBERTY, KENTUCKY.

Issued Wednesday.

J. T. & C. S. HAZELRIGG, Editors and Publishers. \$1.00 a year in advance. Devoted to the development of the resources of Eastern Kentucky. Democratic in politics. Independent in discussions of men and measures.

## The Bremen Enquirer

BREMEN, INDIANA.

BROOK H. BOWMAN, Publisher.

Official paper of the City.

Issued every Saturday morning.

Terms, \$1.25 a year.

A large, 7-column folio, filled to the brim with live local news. Circulates largely in Northern Indiana.

A splendid advertising medium.

## Knoxville Courier

MAIN ST., KNOXVILLE, PA.

EDW. E. LA MONT, Publisher.

Issued every Friday.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

To those who wish to share in the trade of Knoxville, we say advertise in the COURIER.

Your advertisement will meet the attention of all the business men, and cannot fail to bring you good returns.

## Caldwell Register

CALDWELL, BURLESON COUNTY, TEXAS.

RIPLEY & ADDISON, Publishers.

Issued Weekly. Circulation, 900.

## The Telephone

JUNEAU, WISCONSIN.

JUNEAU TELEPHONE PUBLISHING CO., Props. Issued every Friday. Rates of advertising furnished on application to the publisher.

Established 1876.

## The Progress

WEST POINT, NEBRASKA.

P. F. O'SULLIVAN, Editor and Proprietor. The oldest Democratic paper in Northern Nebraska.

## PHILADELPHIA TAGEBLATT

(Daily edition.)

## PHILADELPHIA SONNTAGSBLATT

(Sunday edition.)

OFFICE, 613 CALLOWHILL ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

## SOUTHERN KANSAS GAZETTE

AUGUSTA, KANSAS.

C. H. KURTZ, Editor and Publisher.

Leading paper in Butler County.

Issued every Thursday. Terms, \$1.50 a year in advance. Advertising rates furnished upon application.

Established 1876.

## THE NEW YORK RECORD

AND TRADE REPORTER.

Publication Office, 19 Murray St., NEW YORK.

CHAS. GEE, Publisher.

GEORGE ROSENSTEIN, Editor.

Established 1878.

## STAATS WOCHENBLATT

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

HENRY SCHLANGE, Proprietor and Editor.

Issued Wednesdays. Large, eight-page, seven-column paper. Circulation, 2,200. Republican.

## THE SANDOVAL ERA

SANDOVAL, ILLINOIS.

DR. H. M. SARGENT, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Saturdays. Terms, \$1.25 a year. A wide-awake weekly, circulating thoroughly in all parts of its district. A good advertising medium. Rates decidedly low.

## THE NORTH STAR

MARINETTE, WIS.

C. M. FAIRCHILD, Editor and Proprietor.

Republican weekly, in its 6th year. All home print. Circulation 1,300. Official county paper. Advertising rates invariably \$5.00 per inch, payable quarterly in advance.

## VALLEJO DAILY & WEEKLY CHRONICLE AND STEAM PRINTING HOUSE, VALLEJO, CAL.

W. D. PENNYCOOK & L. G. HARRIS, Eds. & Props. Best advertising medium in Solano Co. Largest circulation of any paper published in the Northern District. Daily, 12½ cts. a week, \$6.00 a year. Weekly, \$2.00 a year.

## THE GREEN RIVER REPUBLICAN

Published every Thursday, at

MORGANTOWN, BUTLER COUNTY, KENTUCKY.

By THE REPUBLICAN PUBLISHING CO.

\$1.00 per Annum, in Advance.

H. B. MOREHEAD, Editor and Business Manager.

The REPUBLICAN, published in a famous lumber region, circulates largely throughout central Kentucky. An excellent advertising medium. Send for rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

L. L. FOSTER,  
FORMERLY OF LIMESTONE NEW ERA.

C. E. GILBERT,  
FORMERLY OF ABILENE REPORTER.

## THE DALLAS DAILY HERALD

SEVEN COLUMN FOLIO.

FOSTER & GILBERT, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

Leading Afternoon Paper of Texas.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES, \$6.00 PER YEAR. 50 CENTS PER MONTH.

DALLAS WEEKLY HERALD, \$1.00 A YEAR.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

DALLAS, TEXAS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## EAST WASHINGTONIAN

POMEROY, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

W. L. LISTER, PUBLISHER.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY. Official County Paper. A SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Money judiciously expended in advertising is money well invested.

OUR RATES ARE REASONABLE.

Subscription, \$2.00 per Annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE KIMBALL OBSERVER

KIMBALL, NEBRASKA.

C. H. RANDALL, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

LEADING IMMIGRATION AND NEWS JOURNAL OF WESTERN NEBRASKA.

IF YOU WANT TO KNOW ALL ABOUT "FREE HOMES OUT WEST," SEND FOR A SAMPLE COPY OF THIS PAPER.

Subscription, \$1.50 per Year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### WHY

Are people going to Orange County, Florida? Because it is the best County in the State. Why do they go to Maitland, Orange Co., Florida? Because Maitland is the prettiest town in Florida. Maitland has Schools, Five Churches, Stores, Eight Passenger Trains daily, Double Daily Mails, is 100 feet above St. Johns River, has numerous Lakes with splendid Boating, Hunting and Fishing, Finest Orange Groves in Florida are here.

### THE MAITLAND COURIER

Is the Official Paper, and is admitted to be the spiciest paper in the State. It is fearless, independent, never "backs down," tells the truth, and is not only read but preserved by its readers.

The COURIER is "down" on "rings," and reproaches. It "speaks right out" and its fighting editor weighs several hundred tons when thoroughly mad. Its subscription price is \$2.00 per year, and its advertising rates are low. It therefore

**BOOMS!**

### The Temperance Union

STOCKTON, CALIFORNIA.

A Radical Temperance Journal, devoted to the Advancement of the Cause of Temperance and the Destruction of the Liquor Traffic.

Published by the

TEMPERANCE UNION PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
STOCKTON, CALIFORNIA.

Guaranteed Circulation 1,000 copies per week

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE.

Subscription Price, \$2.00 per Year.

HERVEY H. DORR, Business Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Republican

TUNKHANNOCK, WYOMING COUNTY, PA.

G. S. BALDWIN, Publisher.

A four-page weekly newspaper, 27x44.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

Circulation over 2,000, in farming and mining districts.  
Party organ in Wyoming and Sullivan counties.  
Best advertising medium in Northern Pennsylvania.

## Ford's Christian Repository and Home Circle

ST. LOUIS, MO.

R. W. STALEY, Advertising Manager.

Established 1852. Largest and most widely circulated religious literary magazine in America. Includes among its patrons the very best classes, not only of the Baptist, but also of other Christian denominations. No advertisement accepted bearing evidence of fraud or immorality. Advertising rates low in comparison with other publications of less influence and circulation.

## The Tri-State Alliance

PIONEER, OHIO.

C. D. DE WITT, Editor and Manager.

Issued on Friday of each week. \$1.50 per year.

Size, 32x44 inches.

Devoted to the interests of the famous Agricultural region bordering the three great states of Ohio, Indiana and Michigan.

Advertising rates made known on application.

## Weekly Kansas Blade

CONCORDIA, CLOUD CO., KAN.

J. F. HAGAMON & SON, Publishers.

Official county paper. Terms, per year, \$1.50.

The BLADE is a 8-col. folio, devoted to news, politics, science, art, agriculture and miscellany. A bold and fearless journal, independent of all cliques, political or otherwise. It has entire confidence in the ability of the Republican party to govern this country in the best possible manner, and it therefore supports that party. Has already a circulation of 1,500, and its list is daily increasing. The leading paper of the county and Northern Kansas.

Established 1875. \$1.50 per year.

## The Red Cloud Chief

RED CLOUD, WEBSTER COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

A. C. HOSMER, Editor and Proprietor.

A weekly newspaper published at the county-seat of Webster Co. in the Republican Valley, and devoted to the interests of South-west Nebraska. The CHIEF is the oldest and largest paper in Webster Co., and in the valley, and has a *bona fide* circulation of over 1,100, and rapidly increasing. The CHIEF has the largest circulation of any paper in Webster Co. Sworn statement of circulation furnished on application. Politics—straight Republican.

Established February, 1883.

## Lawrence Anzeiger

118 ESSEX STREET, LAWRENCE, MASS.

HUGO E. DICK, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.00.

German Weekly Newspaper. 4 pages; size, 22x33.

Largest circulation of any German newspaper in Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Maine and Connecticut.

## Wooster Journal

WOOSTER, WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO.

ADOLPH WEIXELBAUM, Publisher and Prop.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

THE JOURNAL is the only German paper in Wayne, Holmes, and Ashland Counties, and is a very desirable advertising medium, having a very influential circulation among the Germans of this section.

## Catholic Visitor

8 N. TWELFTH ST., RICHMOND, VA.

JUAN A. PEZZIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued weekly, and covers a large territory, as it is the only Catholic paper between Baltimore and New Orleans, opening a splendid field for advertisers.

Terms very liberal.

## The Enterprise

Published every Friday at RIDGEWAY, WISCONSIN.

By D. T. JARVIS.

Terms of subscription, one year, payable in advance, \$1.25. Alive to the interests of the people. Has a cash subscription list which is rapidly increasing, and circulates in a mining and agricultural district.

Advertising rates cheerfully given on application.

Established 1853.

## The Richmond Anzeiger

RICHMOND, VA.

B. HASSELL, Publisher.

Daily and Weekly.

The best means of reaching the German population of Virginia and North Carolina.

Terms for advertising reasonable.

1841.

Forty-sixth Year.

1886.

## McConnelsville Herald

McCONNELSVILLE, OHIO.

CHARLES S. SPRAGUE, Proprietor.

Official paper of Morgan County.

Best advertising medium in South-eastern Oh

New management. Increased circulation.

## Kentucky Stock Farm

LEXINGTON, KY.

P. P. JOHNSTON, Publisher.

A sixteen-page weekly summary of the Trotting Horse and other Stock News of Central Kentucky, and containing information of the Horse, on the track and turf, in the stud, in the pasture, and for sale. It also contains matters of interest for the horseman at home or abroad. Subscription, \$2 a year in advance. Clubs of five, \$8.

Daily and Weekly.

## Toledo Express (German)

TOLEDO, OHIO.

JULIUS VORDTRIEBE, Editor.

JOSEPH BENDER, Publisher.

Established 1853.

Daily, four pages, 24x31. Weekly, eight pages, 30x44.

Independent Republican.

## Rockport Transcript

ROCKPORT, ARANSAS CO., TEXAS.

L. F. BAILEY, Editor and Proprietor.

Every Saturday.

The TRANSCRIPT is one of the oldest journals in the State; was established in 1869. It is a local paper, which circulates largely. It is a first-class advertising medium.

Subscription, \$2.50 per annum.

Send for advertising rates.

## Cambridge Herald

CAMBRIDGE, GUERNSEY CO., OHIO.

MAHAFFEY & OGIER, Editors and Proprietors.

Issued every Thursday.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

Advertisers will find its columns the best medium in the county for reaching the attention of the best class of people, and at the lowest living rates. Terms of advertising ascertained on application.

## Weekly Herald

SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA.

FELIX LANE, Publisher.

Only Democratic paper published in Santa Barbara Co.

Circulation, 1,400.

Advertising rates reasonable.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

# THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES

LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS.

REPRESENTING THE COMBINED CIRCULATION OF "THE TIMES," "CONSERVATIVE," "BULLETIN"  
AND "COMMERCIAL," THE FOUR OLDEST PAPERS IN KANSAS.

THE TIMES is the oldest paper, the leading paper, is published in the largest city in the State, and has the largest circulation of any paper in Kansas.

Price: The Daily Times, \$5 a year; The Weekly Times, \$1 a year.

## INDUCEMENTS TO ADVERTISERS.

THE LEAVENWORTH DAILY TIMES has 5,426 circulation. THE LEAVENWORTH WEEKLY TIMES has 13,680 circulation. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES has been published without interruption in the largest city of Kansas for nearly thirty years. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES is the only paper in Leavenworth receiving and publishing the full Western Associated Press reports. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES has subscribers in every post-office and is read by the people of every city, village and hamlet in the State of Kansas. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES never inserts an advertisement for a man who is not financially responsible, hence you are not thrown into competition with humbugs and frauds. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES is recognized as an outspoken journal, fearless and bold in the expression of its convictions; it is an advocate of Republican principles in a State that gives 50,000 Republican majority.

THE LEAVENWORTH DAILY TIMES has a circulation in the city and suburbs of Leavenworth three times greater than any other paper. The mail circulation of THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES is ten times greater than any other paper published in the city. No paper in the State has one-half its circulation, and advertisers cannot reach the people of the city and county of Leavenworth through any other medium.

Kansas the past year has produced the greatest crops of any State in the Union. It has more cattle, more hogs, more wheat, more corn, more oats and more general prosperity than any other State, and its people are out of debt, growing rich, and will buy and pay for more goods than any other Western State during the coming year.

### ADVERTISING RATES.

Ten cents a line each insertion, Daily or Weekly; reading notices, 25 cents a line. No advertisement inserted for less than the price of five lines. Reduced rates will be given on application for large ads. and long time.

D. R. ANTHONY, Editor and Proprietor.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY

CONDUCTED BY E. L. & W. J. YOUMANS. D. APPLETON & Co., PUBLISHERS.

Established in May, 1872, has reached a large circulation, and is steadily increasing. The character of the circulation must of necessity be the very best, worth more to advertisers than a circulation of four times the number in a magazine of a miscellaneous character.

THE POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY was established to raise the standard of popular reading in this country. Magazines are more and more taking the place of books; first-class minds are devoting themselves with increasing readiness to the work of popular instruction, and when their sterling contributions upon the most important subjects could find no place in our widely circulated periodicals, it became necessary to have a magazine that would give expression to advancing scientific thought for the benefit of the more intelligent classes of the community. In the efficient performance of this service THE POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY is now generally recognized as without a competitor. Its object is best explained, perhaps, in the following paragraph by its editors:

"The standard at which we have aimed and to which we have worked will be kept up and improved upon by increasing experience. Our articles will be, first of all, instructive and valuable, but no pains will be spared to make them also entertaining and attractive. While we will not cater to frivolity, we shall do all in our power to make the pages of the MONTHLY agreeable as well as useful."

Address HENRY W. QUIN, Advertising Department D. APPLETON & Co., 1, 3 & 5 Bond St., N. Y.

## TO MEDICAL ADVERTISERS.

# THE NEW YORK MEDICAL JOURNAL

One of the ablest and best mediums to reach the Medical Profession. A weekly review of medicine.

EDITED BY FRANK P. FOSTER, M. D.

Physician for Diseases of Women to the Out Patient Department of the New York Hospital;  
Fellow of the New York Obstetrical Society, etc., etc.

D. APPLETON & Co., PUBLISHERS.

The JOURNAL circulates in every State in the Union, and is the organ of the best thought of the Profession, its list of contributors embracing the leading minds in all departments of medicine. The Medical Profession of the United States have universally endorsed it as one of the very best medical periodicals published in the world. The same testimony is given by the leading medical professors and publications of the old world. It is also recognized by our own Government, being the official organ of the Medical Department of the Army and Navy of the United States. It therefore becomes one of the very best medium for advertising all articles pertaining to the Medical Profession and in no better way can advertisements be placed before all those interested in medical practice. Our rates are as low as consistent with circulation. Correspondence solicited, and all information furnished.

Address HENRY W. QUIN, Advertising Department D. APPLETON & Co., 1, 3 & 5 Bond St., N. Y.

## Farmers' Mutual Journal Cedarburg Weekly News

PLANKINTON, DAKOTA TER.

I. N. AULD, Proprietor.

Published Monthly.

Is the official organ of the Farmers' Mutual Protective Association of Dakota, the Association subscribing for every member.

On March 1st, 1886, it had a circulation of 4,150, with a fair prospect of reaching 10,000 before June.

It reaches more actual farmers than any other paper published in Dakota.

Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

CEDARBURG, OZAUKEE CO., WISCONSIN.

FRED W. HORN, Publisher.

Every Wednesday.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

THE NEWS is one of the best local newspapers published in the State.

It has a large circulation in Ozaukee and adjoining counties, and is one of the best advertising mediums in this section of the country.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Fruit-Growers' Journal

COBDEN, UNION CO., ILL.

A. M. DUBOIS, Editor and Publisher.

An eight-page forty-eight column paper, issued weekly at the Fruit Growing Center of the West.

Is devoted primarily and chiefly to Fruit Growing and Marketing.

It contains the cream of all Horticultural papers in this country and Europe.

It carries more Horticultural matter weekly than any other paper in the world.

It is not published in the interest of any Nursery or Association whatever, but is devoted to Fruit and Vegetable Growers only.

Terms, one year \$1.50. Eight months \$1.00.

Send for free sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Arkansaw Economist

CLARKSVILLE, ARKANSAS.

J. R. TOLBERT, Editor.

Official organ of the Grand Agricultural Wheel of Arkansas.

It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper in the great Arkansas Valley, between Little Rock and Fort Smith.

It is the representative of 50,000 farmers and laborers in Arkansas.

Published every Friday.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Ukiah City Press

UKIAH CITY, CAL.

JOHN L. POPE, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday.

The only eight-page paper published in Mendocino County. It is justly entitled the foremost paper in this section of the State, having a larger circulation and containing more news than any other. As an advertising medium it is especially valuable, as it is read by the members of all families, as well as by business men, farmers, etc.

Subscription price, \$3.00 per annum.

Sworn circulation, 1,000.

All advertising should be addressed JOHN L. POPE, Ukiah, California, as we control our advertising, and payments must be made to us.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Webster Eagle

WEBSTER, ROOKS COUNTY, KANSAS.

MARK H. HOYT, Proprietor.

R. D. GRAHAM, Editor.

A Republican journal.

Devoted to the interests of Webster and Rooks County.

It circulates in the midst of a thickly populated and fine farming country and among an industrious class of people.

Subscription rates, one year, \$1.50; six month, 80 cents; three months, 45 cents.

Advertising rates, one column, one year, \$50.00; six months, \$42.00; three months, \$25.00; one month, \$12.00; one-half, one-third and one-fourth column at same rates in accordance to amount of space; less than one-fourth column, \$5.00 per inch for one year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Klamath Star

LINKVILLE, OREGON.

J. A. BOWDOIN, Editor and Proprietor.

The only paper in Klamath County, embracing an area of over 6,200 square miles.

Linkville, with a population of over 500 is the county-seat.

The STAR circulates throughout Linkville and adjoining counties—the finest farming district in the country; and advertisers wishing to reach the thrifty and prosperous residents of this section can find no better medium than the STAR.

Advertising rates cheerfully sent on application.

Subscription \$3.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Amerika

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

NORWEGIAN PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

ROOM 6, TIMES BUILDING.

A weekly journal of eight pages, seven columns each.

Rates of advertising made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE HAWKEYE

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

The Only Morning Daily in the City Publishing Press Reports.

THE WEEKLY HAWKEYE CIRCULATES IN EVERY COUNTY IN IOWA. THE NEWS TRADE EDITION GOES TO EVERY STATE AND TERRITORY IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE HAWKEYE HAS RECENTLY ADDED A NEW COX DUPLEX PERFECTING PRESS, AND AN ENTIRE NEW OUTFIT OF TYPE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE DETROIT TRADE JOURNAL

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

Published Weekly.

G. W. HALFORD, PUBLISHER.

As a medium for advertisers to reach the business men and manufacturers of Detroit, it stands without a rival. THE JOURNAL has a larger *Bona Fide* circulation than any strictly Trade Journal in the State.

ITS CIRCULATION IS CONSTANTLY INCREASING.

Its circulation is not confined exclusively to Detroit, but extends over the entire State. It contains each week the full Market Reports, and many columns of valuable business news, besides choice general reading.

ADVERTISERS CAN LEARN OF RATES UPON APPLICATION.

The Only Paper printing the names of all the business men of Detroit, and a weekly report of all business changes.

The Only Paper in Detroit allowed the Government Official List of Advertised Letters.

The Only Paper in the country having the right to publish the Great True Story of ROSE BARTON, formerly of Ann Arbor, now of 546 Champa Street, Denver, Colorado.

And the Only Paper having the Original "Whoopee Ki-Yi" (Chinese) Sketches.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE BEST!** Undoubtedly THE NEWSIEST of them all, and the REPRESENTATIVE WEEKLY JOURNAL published in the interests of the Colored Race, is the general verdict of all who have read

## THE CLEVELAND GAZETTE

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Correspondence from all parts of the Country, interesting serials, editorials, etc., etc.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ALTON MORNING SENTINEL.

MADISON COUNTY SENTINEL.

## THE SENTINEL BOOK AND JOB PRINTING HOUSE

J. J. MCINERNEY, PROPRIETOR.

ALTON, ILLINOIS.

### ALTON MORNING SENTINEL

The liveliest, most complete and popular paper in the county. Only morning paper in the city. Contains all the local and telegraphic news of the day. Four pages of the most interesting reading matter published. The best advertising medium. Circulation the largest in the city. Special rates sent on application.

Subscription, \$5.00 per annum.

### MADISON COUNTY SENTINEL

Issued every Wednesday. Devoted to the general interests of the industrial classes. Large country circulation.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

THE SENTINEL PRINTING HOUSE is supplied with New Material, Fine Presses and conducted by competent workmen. All kinds of Job Work promptly executed in a satisfactory manner at reasonable rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1868. Circulation, 1,168.  
**Martin County Democrat**  
 SHOALS, INDIANA. T. C. SCOTT, Publisher.  
 Population of town, including West Shoals, 1,250; of  
 the county, 13,500. Democratic. Size, 24x36; Four pages.

**The Newton Republican**  
 NEWTON, KANSAS.  
 ALLEN B. LEMMON, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Daily and Weekly. Official city and county paper. In  
 size and circulation the leading paper of central Kansas.

**West Jersey Press**  
 CAMDEN, N. J.  
 S. CHEW, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Established 1820.  
 The official organ of Camden County.

**THE FISHKILL WEEKLY TIMES**  
 FISHKILL, N. Y.  
 Issued every Wednesday morning.  
 Established 1882. \$1.50 a year in advance.  
 An independent paper with a large and rapidly growing  
 circulation. Advertising rates reasonable.

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 BURNA VISTA, COL. P. A. LEONARD, Proprietor.  
 A reliable mining and stock journal. Oldest paper and  
 has the largest circulation in six counties. Represents  
 the ten principal mining camps along the Continental  
 Divide. \$2.50 a year. Advertising rates on application.

**THE SUNDAY MORNING NEWS**  
 SCRANTON, LACKAWANNA COUNTY, PA.  
 JOHN FITZSIMMONS, Proprietor.  
 The largest 8-page paper printed in Lackawanna Co. A  
 larger and more comprehensive circulation than any of  
 its contemporaries. Terms, \$2.00 a year, in advance.

**PRELIE PRESSE FUER TEXAS**  
 SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
 ROBERT HANSCHKE, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Established 1864. Daily and Weekly edition.  
 Has a larger circulation than any German paper  
 in the State of Texas.

**THE ALEXANDER TRIBUNE**  
 ALEXANDER, ERATH COUNTY, TEXAS.  
 FRANK GASTON, Editor and Publisher.  
 Issued weekly.  
 An independent paper devoted to the building up of  
 the town and county. Send for advertising rates.

**THE LUDINGTON RECORD**  
 LUDINGTON, MICHIGAN.  
 THOMAS P. MCMASTER, Proprietor.  
 Circulation, June 1st, 1886, 1,152.  
 Issued every Thursday. A seven-column quarto. es-  
 tablished 1867. Republican. Rates sent on application.

**THE GRAHAM LEADER**  
 GRAHAM, YOUNG COUNTY, TEXAS.  
 J. W. GRAVES, Proprietor.  
 Circulates extensively throughout Northwestern Texas.  
 Best advertising medium of any inland paper in State.

**THE WENONA INDEX**  
 WENONA, ILLINOIS.  
 TAYLOR BROTHERS, Publishers.  
 H. L. TAYLOR, Editor.  
 Published every Thursday.  
 Republican. Established 1868. Circulation, 900.

**JACKSON SENTINEL**  
 MAQUOKETA, IOWA. SWIGART & SONS, Pubs.  
 Established 1854. One of the oldest and most success-  
 ful weeklies in the State. Large circulation in a popu-  
 lous and wealthy agricultural section. Best advertising  
 medium in Eastern Iowa.

**LABOR BULLETIN**  
 DECATUR, ILL. J. LINDSAY & CO., Publishers.  
 The Paper for any Home.  
 Terms: Daily, \$5.00 a year; Weekly, \$1.00 a year.  
 Advertisements suitable for a first-class family paper  
 respectfully solicited; but none taken at pauper prices.

**THE TRIBUNE**  
 GALLIPOLIS, OHIO.  
 J. D. & S. H. OLMSTED, Publishers.  
 Published every Wednesday. Best and most popular  
 paper in Southern Ohio. Has largest circulation in Gal-  
 lia County. No wood base cuts inserted.

**THE GALOP**  
 P. O. Box 33, Station A, BOSTON, MASS.  
 E. WOODWORTH MASTERS, Editor.  
 Devoted to Dancing, Music, Etiquette and Fashion.  
 Under the patronage of the National Association of  
 Teachers of Dancing. Terms, \$1.00 per annum.

**THE WEST SIDE INDEPENDENCE, OREGON**  
 WILL H. PARRY, Publisher. Issued Fridays. \$2.50  
 a year, in advance. Circulation (sworn), 1,250. An In-  
 dependent paper devoted especially to the interest of Polk  
 County. Extensive circulation among all classes. Un-  
 surpassed as an advertising medium. Send for rates.

**Hillsborough Messenger**  
 HILLSBOROUGH BRIDGE, N. H.  
 C. W. HUTCHINS, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Strictly local and one of the best advertising mediums  
 in Southern New Hampshire. Rates reasonable.

**The Falls City Journal**  
 FALLS CITY, NEB. PEPOON & THURMAN, Props.  
 Nineteenth year. Printed by steam. Largest circula-  
 tion in Southeastern Nebraska. Best advertising medi-  
 um among the country press. Send for rates.

**The Labor Echo**  
 HOUSTON, TEXAS.  
 Oldest strictly Labor paper issued in the State of Texas.  
 Member of Associated Labor Press.  
 Endorsed by the State District Assembly K. of L.

Established 1870.  
**DAILY AND WEEKLY SENTINEL**  
 EUREKA, NEVADA.  
 CASSIDY & SKILLMAN, Publishers.  
 Politics, Democratic. Circulation: Daily, 1,500; Weekly,  
 1,200. Published every day except Monday.

**WALLACE COUNTY REGISTER**  
 WALLACE, KANSAS.  
 S. L. WILLSON, Publisher.  
 A live newspaper issued every Saturday.  
 A good advertising medium, circulating in a large and  
 prosperous district. Advertising orders solicited.

**SOUTHERN AGRICULTURIST**  
 MONTGOMERY, ALA. THOMAS J. KEY, Editor.  
 This paper was published in Louisville, Ky., thirteen  
 years, then moved to Montgomery, Ala. Is endorsed by  
 the State Agricultural Society, and is the only agricul-  
 tural journal in the State. Good advertising medium.

Established 1867.  
**DODGE COUNTY REPUBLICAN**  
 KASSON, MINN.  
 U. B. SHAVER, Publisher.  
 Official paper of city and county. Largest paper, larg-  
 est circulation and best advertising medium in county.

Established 1880.  
**DEUTSCHER BEOACHTER**  
 WEST BEND, WIS.  
 WM. F. WEBER, Proprietor.  
 Issued every Thursday. Democratic in politics.  
 Send for advertising rates.

**THE TAVARES HERALD**  
 TAVARES, ORANGE CO., FLORIDA.  
 T. W. GREENSLITT, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Issued every Thursday. Terms, \$2.00 per annum. The  
 representative paper of the Great Lake Region of Florida.  
 Rates of advertising and all information on application.

**ALLAMAKEE JOURNAL**  
 PUBLISHED SIMULTANEOUSLY AT  
 LANSING AND WAUKON, IOWA.  
 BY DUNLEVY BROS.  
 Guaranteed circulation, 1,200. Best advertising medium  
 in the county. Official county organ.

Established 1883.  
**THE SOLON REAPER**  
 SOLON, JOHNSON CO., IOWA.  
 J. F. KOLER, Publisher and Proprietor.  
 Issued every Friday.  
 Independent. Size, 80x44; Eight pages.

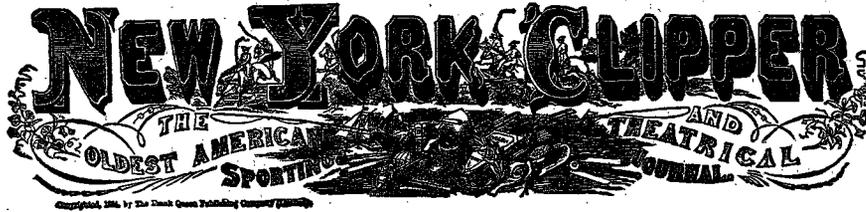
Issued every Thursday. Terms, \$1.00 a year.  
**GRAYSON JOURNAL**  
 INDEPENDENCE, VIRGINIA.  
 W. R. WRIGHT, Publisher.  
 To advertisers: Our rates are reasonable; circulation  
 large, rapidly increasing. Send your advertising orders.

**WINONA HERALD**  
 WINONA, MINN.  
 BOYNTON & METCALF, Publishers.  
 The only English Democratic newspaper in Winona  
 Co.; population of over 25,000; city 18,000. Circulation  
 larger than any other weekly in the Co.; official paper.

Established in 1883. Terms, \$1.50 a year.  
**HOME NEWS**  
 WATERBURY, JERARD CO., DAKOTA.  
 M. B. McNEIL, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Issued weekly. Republican. Six-column quarto. Cir-  
 culation, 300. Advertising rates, 40c. per inch per month.

**FREDERICKSBURGER WOCHENBLATT**  
 FREDERICKSBURG, TEXAS. J. HOLDEN, Ed-  
 itor and Publisher. Only paper in Gillespie County,  
 largely circulated in that and the surrounding counties.  
 Independent. Estab. 1877. Gillespie County has about  
 6,000 inhabitants, three-fourths of which are Germans.

**THE VINTON RECORD**, McARTHUR, OHIO.  
 A. BARLEON, Pub. and Prop. Terms, \$1.00 a year,  
 in advance. Thirty-seventh year of publication. Oldest  
 paper in the county. Matter in its columns almost ex-  
 clusively original. Circulates largely in the iron, coal  
 and hard lumber regions. Liberal advertising rates.



THE LEADING PAPER OF ITS CLASS.

A MOST VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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Established 1870.

612 and 614 Chestnut Street, PHILADELPHIA.

AUXILIARY SHEETS.

We print the following sizes, measure 13 ems Pica for all sizes of paper; 4-column folio, 5-column folio, 6-column folio, 7-column folio, 8-column folio, 9-column folio; 4-column quarto, 5-column quarto, 6-column quarto.

PRICES LOWER AND PAPER OF BETTER QUALITY THAN FURNISHED BY ANY OTHER SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.

Any other information wanted will be cheerfully given by

BENNY SALINGER, SUPERINTENDENT.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## EVENING CHRONICLE

POTTSVILLE, SCHUYLKILL CO., PA.

STANDARD PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers and Proprietors.

THE CHRONICLE has a regular bona fide circulation of 5,500 copies daily; and during the Mollie trials and other excitements it has reached an edition of 14,264.

Pottsville, the capital of Schuylkill County, has a population of 18,000, and the county, 140,000. Our county, dependent as it is on other localities for nearly all its supplies, offers a rare field for enterprising business men to work up. THE CHRONICLE can aid you in this as no other paper can, having a larger circulation than any other publication outside of the large cities.

Advertising rates furnished on application to the publishers, or to N. W. AYER & SON, Philadelphia, who are our authorized agents.

## Schley County Enterprise

ELLAVILLE, GEORGIA.

A. J. HARP, Publisher.

THE ENTERPRISE is published every Thursday  
It is one of the best local newspapers in the State.

It has already attained a circulation greater than  
most papers in this section.

It is a most valuable advertising medium.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Jefferson County Sentinel

BOULDER, MONTANA.

S. A. ROBERTSON, Publisher.

Issued every Friday. The pioneer newspaper of Jefferson County. A family journal, independent in politics. To reach the thrifty and intelligent classes in Jefferson County, advertisers should patronize THE SENTINEL.

## The Carroll Banner

LAKE PROVIDENCE, LA.

MRS. M. LOUISE GARNER, Editor.

Official organ of East Carroll Parish, La., and of the town of Lake Providence. The only newspaper ever founded by a lady in the state of Louisiana. Its success has been unparalleled in that section. Now entering on its second volume, with large and increasing circulation in La. and Miss. Its influence is great in the social and political affairs of the State. An excellent advertising medium.

## Anchor and Shield

PARIS, ILLINOIS. GEO. F. HOWARD, Publisher.  
Official organ of the Ancient Order of United Workmen of Illinois.

Has a circulation of over 18,000 copies monthly, being equal to any weekly newspaper of 5,000 circulation. Every subscriber is the head of a family, thus giving it over 90,000 readers, and making it one of the best advertising mediums in the state. The circulation of this paper is increasing at the rate of 4,000 per year, and the edition is almost exclusively confined to the State of Illinois.

## Current

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN.

H. M. TRUSSELL, Editor and Proprietor.

THE CURRENT is an eight-page, six-column paper, all printed at home. It is Republican in politics, but its dealings with all are so fair that it is a general favorite with men of all parties. The CURRENT is the official county paper, and has a circulation exceeding all other papers in Mecosta or adjoining counties. Rates will be made known on application.

## Smithville Enterprise

SMITHVILLE, GEORGIA.

A. J. TISON, Publisher.

Published every Friday morning.

The only paper published in Lee County.

A large eight-page paper, devoted to the interests of Lee County. Democratic in politics. Reliable as a newspaper and valuable as an advertising medium. Price \$2.00 strictly in advance. Advertising rates reasonable.

## Marshalltown Beobachter

MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA.

FRANZ S. WIDL, Publisher.

The official German paper in Marshall County, Central Iowa. Published every Friday.

THE CASSVILLE DEMOCRAT  
CASSVILLE, BARRY COUNTY, MISSOURI.

JOHN RAY, Publisher.

A spicy, readable newspaper. Terms, \$1.00 per year. It is the paper generally read by the people of the county. Cassville has a population of over 600, the county 20,000.

## Fra alle Lande

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.

N. FR. HANSEN, Editor and Publisher.

A semi-monthly illustrated journal, devoted to the interests of the Scandinavians in America.

Office: Under Post Office, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.  
Eastern Office: G. MARIUS LAURIDSEN, Bridgeport, Conn.

## Furniture Trade Review and Interior Decorator

No. 88 Elm St., NEW YORK.

FRANCIS J. McAVOY, Editor and Publisher.

A monthly publication reviewing the condition of the Furniture and kindred branches of trade.  
Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

## La Presse de Farnham

FARNHAM, QUEBEC.

P. D. BILAUDEAU, Editor and Publisher.

Weekly. A cheap advertising medium.

The only French paper published in Missisquoi County.

French population, 10,000.

Farnham is a prosperous little town of over 3,000,

mostly French.

One inch, one month, 50 cents.

Publishes an edition for Rouville County.

## Union County Optic

NEW ALBANY, MISS.

N. L. MARMON, Proprietor.

The only paper published in Union County.

Every Thursday. Subscription price, \$1.00 a year.  
Has a very large circulation in Union and adjoining counties.

One of the best advertising mediums in Mississippi.

Advertising rates given on application.

## Weekly Censor

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.

CENSOR PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Only \$1.00 a year.

A clean, family newspaper devoted to the best interests of the people of California. It aims to take the honest, righteous side on every question that concerns the people's welfare. Advocates equal suffrage and third party prohibition, and counsels an unlimited table and raising grape industry to supplant the pauperizing and degrading wine and brandy manufacture.

## The Church Record

SOUTHPORT, CONNECTICUT.

The only standard paper of the Protestant Episcopal Church published in New England.

Published semi-monthly at 50c. a year. The official paper of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Dioceses of Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Hampshire and Vermont. Circulation, 7,000. Advertising rates, 15c. a line each insertion. Special rates on application.

## Waterville Advance

WATERVILLE, MINNESOTA.

S. H. FARRINGTON & CO., Publishers and Proprietors.

Published Wednesdays.

Terms, \$1.50 in advance.

Advertising rates low and made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## THE MAYVILLE SENTINEL

THE CHAUTAUQUA ERA

MAYVILLE, N. Y.

G. R. DEAN, Publisher.

The only papers published at the county seat of Chautauqua County. Either paper \$1.50 a year, in advance.

THE FREE PRESS

LEIPSIK, OHIO. W. W. SMITH, Editor and Prop.

Issued Friday morning. Terms, \$1.25 per year, in advance. Advertise in THE FREE PRESS. It thoroughly and effectively reaches all parts of Putnam and adjoining counties, circulating among all classes. Send for rates.

# THE MASSACHUSETTS MAGAZINE

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

Devoted to the Literature, History, Biography, and material prosperity of the Bay State in particular, and New England and America in general. A superbly illustrated and carefully edited Monthly Publication which will be a welcome visitor in every American Home.

PRINTED BY RAND, AVERY & COMPANY.

TERMS: \$3.00 a Year. Single Copies, 25 Cents.

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BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, and CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

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# THE CAMBRIDGE KALEIDOSCOPE

CAMBRIDGE, NEBRASKA.

A WEEKLY PAPER PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

JOHN C. HARLAN, Publisher and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$1.25 per Year.

THE KALEIDOSCOPE is the Official Paper of Furnas County, and has the largest circulation of any paper in Western Nebraska.

A SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE UPLAND WEEKLY LOCAL

UPLAND, DELAWARE CO., PA.

JOSHUA TAYLOR, Editor and Publisher.

CIRCULATION, 1,100.

Best advertising medium in the County.

Subscription 50 cents per year in advance. Liberal rates to advertisers.

WRITE FOR TERMS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# SOUTHWESTERN CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

ONLY OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE SOUTH.

Circulates mainly in Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas, Tennessee, Arkansas, Alabama, and Georgia.

In these seven States there are over 800 traveling preachers who act as special agents for this paper, representing a Church Membership of over one hundred thousand.

One Year, \$2.00. Six Months, \$1.00. Three Months, 50 Cents.

Advertising Rates per Nonpareil line, each insertion, cash in advance.

Ordinary Advertisements.....	8 cents.
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Address, PHILLIPS & HUNT, Publishers, 37 NATCHEZ STREET, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

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**The National Book-Binder**

151 and 153 Clark Street, CHICAGO, ILL.  
W. L. TIDD & SONS, Publishers.  
A Monthly Journal devoted to the interest of  
book binding.

**The Merced Express**

MERCED, CALIFORNIA.  
J. A. NORVELL, Publisher.  
Issued Saturdays.  
A leading weekly on the Southern Pacific Railroad.

**THE CLAYSVILLE INDEPENDENT**  
CLAYSVILLE, WASHINGTON COUNTY, PENNA.  
J. R. FOULKES, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued Fridays. \$1.25 a year, in advance. Devoted to  
Religion, Temperance, Choice Miscellany and Local In-  
telligence. Good advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

**THE DELEON SPRINGS COURIER**

DELEON SPRINGS, FLORIDA.  
CHARLES H. WEBB, Editor and Proprietor.  
Subscription, \$1.50 per year.  
Official organ of the Orange Belt of Florida.  
Send for rates.

**THE GREENVILLE ADVOCATE**

GREENVILLE, ALABAMA.  
J. B. STANLEY, Editor and Proprietor.  
Largest circulation of any secular paper in the State.  
Gives thousands of dollars annually to its subscribers in  
money and other valuable presents. Subscription, \$2.00.

**MORGANVILLE SUNFLOWER**

MORGANVILLE, KANSAS.  
C. J. SAMUELSON, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued weekly. Terms, \$1.00 a year. Having a large  
and increasing circulation it is an advertising medium  
worthy of the consideration of business firms.

**THE MEMPHIS DEMOCRAT**

MEMPHIS, MISSOURI.  
J. C. KERBY, Editor and Publisher.  
Official organ of Scotland County. Largest circulation  
in the county, 1,200. \$1.50 a year in advance. Advertis-  
ing rates reasonable. Eight columns; all home print.

**THE XENIA REPUBLICAN**

XENIA, OHIO.  
MARSHALL & BEVERIDGE, Proprietors.  
Full corps of correspondents throughout the County.  
Complete job office attached, including two  
Steam Cylinder Presses.

**JOURNAL OF EDUCATION**

BOSTON, MASS.  
A. R. WINSHIP, Editor.  
Best advertising medium in the country for reaching  
teachers, school officers, school committees, and all in-  
terested in education. Issued weekly.

Established 1867. Circulation 1,800.

**THE COLORADO MINER**

GEORGETOWN, COLORADO.  
DORMER & NOYES BROS., Editors and Managers.  
Oldest mining journal in Colorado. Prompt and care-  
ful reports made on mining properties. \$2.50 per year.

**THE AMBOY JOURNAL**

AMBOY, LEE CO., ILL.  
C. E. LOOMIS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Subscription, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Oldest paper  
in the county. Full of news. 8 pages, 6 columns. Ex-  
tended circulation. A reliable advertising medium.

**THE BUTLER REVIEW**

BUTLER, INDIANA.  
J. J. HIGGINS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Democratic. Official paper of city and county. Butler  
is the junction of the L. S. & M. S. and W. St. L. & P. R. R.,  
with division shops of latter road. Pop. now fully 2,000.

**THE OAK HARBOR PRESS**, 13 years old, only  
paper out of 7 in Ottawa Co., Ohio, that does not use a  
patent out or inside. Has the only corps of regular local cor-  
respondents throughout this and adjoining counties. Examine  
it at Ayer & Son's Agency, and satisfy yourself that it is  
the best advertising medium in the Co. Terms, \$1 a year.

**IOWA STAATS ANZEIGER, DES MOINES,**  
IOWA. JOSEPH EIBOEK, Editor and Proprietor.  
Subscription, \$2.00 a year. It has double the circulation  
of any German paper in Iowa. It goes into every post-  
office in Iowa and adjoining States. As an advertising me-  
dium it is unsurpassed in the Northwest. Send for rates.

**THE LA GRANGE DEMOCRAT, LA GRANGE,**  
INDIANA. SNYDER & FAWCETT, Publishers.  
Not co-operative; is a 9 col. folio - the only Democratic  
paper in La Grange County and the leading Democratic  
paper in Northeastern Indiana. Circulation 1,600, proven  
when necessary. Advertising rates high in proportion.

**THE MASON NEWS, MASON, TEXAS.** V. M.  
LORING, Pub. A thoroughly independent local  
paper established 1863. Terms, \$1.50 a year. Devoted to  
the interests of all its readers and the morality and good  
of the county. The oldest "plant" on the frontier.  
The best advertising medium in West Texas.

**Wood River News-Miner**

HAILEY, IDAHO.  
RICHARDS & RICHARDS, Publishers.  
Daily and Weekly.  
Advertising rates furnished on application.

**THE ARGUS**

DAILY, \$10.00; SUNDAY, \$2.00;  
WEEKLY, \$1.00 per year.  
FARGO, DAKOTA. A. W. EDWARDS.  
THE ARGUS PRINTING CO., Proprietors.

**LA SALLE AND PERU EXPRESS**

LA SALLE, ILL.  
CARL STRACK, Editor and Publisher.  
Official paper of La Salle County, and of La Salle City  
Board of Education. Acknowledged representative Ger-  
man newspaper of La Salle and adjoining Counties.

**THE BRETHERN EVANGELIST**

ASHLAND, OHIO.  
Organ of the Brethren Church.  
Circulates among a wealthy and intelligent class of peo-  
ple, principally in Pennsylvania, Virginia, Ohio,  
Indiana, Kansas, Illinois and Iowa.

**BARRY COUNTY DEMOCRAT**

HASTINGS, MICHIGAN.  
CHAS. S. HILBOURN, Editor and Publisher.  
Hastings is the center of a rich agricultural section,  
with an intelligent, reading people. A valuable advertis-  
ing medium for those who desire to reach the farmers.

**BRIDGETON EVENING NEWS**

BRIDGETON, N. J.  
EVENING NEWS CO., Publishers.  
Guarantees a daily circulation of 2,500. DOLLAR  
WEEKLY NEWS. Guarantees a weekly circulation of  
1,900. The leading advertising mediums of South Jersey.

**THE DEMING HEADLIGHT**

DEMING, NEW MEXICO.  
ED. PENNINGTON, Editor and Proprietor.  
Daily and Weekly.  
A first-class advertising medium for Southern New  
Mexico and Eastern Arizona.

**NAVARRE INDEPENDENT**

NAVARRE, OHIO.  
FRANK M. CORL, Publisher.  
Issued weekly. Terms, \$1.50 a year. A live, indepen-  
dent family paper, with a large circulation. Advertising  
rates very reasonable, and made known on application.

**THE VALLEY VIRGINIAN**

STAUNTON, VA.  
S. M. YOST & SON, Editors and Proprietors.  
Independent Republican. Offers special inducements  
to land buyers. Is Fresh, Newy, Original. Largest  
weekly in the State. Terms, \$2.00 per year in advance.

Issued every Friday. Terms, \$1.50 a year.

**RICEVILLE RECORD**

RICEVILLE, MITCHELL COUNTY, IOWA.  
W. A. DISSMORE, Editor and Proprietor  
An advertising medium well adapted to the require-  
ments of advertisers.

**TELL CITY ANZEIGER**

TELL CITY, INDIANA. G. F. BOTT, Publisher.  
Size 28x42; four pages. Only paper at Tell City. De-  
voted to local news and manufacturing interests. Good  
advertising medium. Population, 2,600.

**NEWTON GRAPHIC**

NEWTON, MASS. EDWARD D. BALDWIN, Pub.  
The GRAPHIC reaches a more desirable class of readers  
than any paper of its kind. It is the leading paper of  
Newton, Mass., the wealthiest city in the suburbs of  
Boston. Sample copies furnished on application.

**THE MIFFLINBURG TELEGRAPH, MIF-**  
FLINBURG, UNION CO., PA. Geo. W. SCHOCH,  
Ed. and Prop. Established 1862. Wednesdays. Republi-  
can. Circulation 900. Pays special attention to local  
items, and on this account its subscribers are mainly  
residents of the county. Excellent advertising medium.

**THE EYE, SNOHOMISH, WASHINGTON TERRI-**  
TORY. C. H. PACKARD, Editor and Pub. Is a live  
paper for the times, independent, impartial and truthful,  
keeping a sharp lookout for the best interest of the Ter-  
ritory. Official paper of the county. As an advertising  
medium cannot be excelled in the Northwest. \$2 a year.

**THE ARGUS, SIOUX FALLS, DAKOTA.** GOD-  
DARD BROS. Publishers. Daily and Weekly. The  
Argus has recently been enlarged and is regarded as one  
of the best papers in the Territory. Thoroughly read by  
every farmer and his family in Minnesota and adjoining  
counties. Send for advertising rates.

**THE HENRIETTA INDEPENDENT, HENRI-**  
ETTA CLAY COUNTY, TEXAS. J. B. HOPKINS,  
Editor and Prop. An 8-page, 40-col., all home print paper.  
Terms, \$2.00 per year. The best paper published in the  
best city in the best section of the State. Advertising  
rates made known upon application.

# "ARKANSAS"

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE FULTON COUNTY AGRICULTURAL WHEEL.

SALEM, FULTON COUNTY, ARKANSAS.

W. T. BARNHOUSE, Publisher.

In the heart of an extensive Agricultural and Stock-raising County, widely circulated in the Counties of Fulton, Baxter, Izard and Sharp, Arkansas; Also, in Howell County, Missouri.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN NORTH ARKANSAS FOR THOSE WISHING TO REACH FARMERS, STOCKMEN AND COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One Column, One Year.....	\$80.00
One Column, Six Months.....	50.00
One Column, Three Months.....	30.00
Local Notices, 5c. per line each insertion, Less space, special rates.	

"ARKANSAS" is a twenty-four column weekly paper, printed all at home, devoted to the development of Northern Arkansas. Politically it is an outspoken and fearless Democratic paper. Its columns are well filled with local matter. Business locals are set in same style of type as reading matter. Extra charge for unusual display in local or choice of positions in advertising columns.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, ONE DOLLAR A YEAR, IN ADVANCE. SAMPLE COPIES FREE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## CLEVELAND LABOR CHRONICLE

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

Published by the CHRONICLE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO.

The only Paper in Northern Ohio devoted to the interests of the Workingman. Its Columns are full of Items of Interest to the Workingmen of this Country.

Subscription \$1.50 per Year in Advance. To all Knights of Labor, \$1.00 per Year in Advance.  
ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY. CIRCULATION, 3,000.

Advertisers desiring to reach the best Class of American Workingmen will find the CHRONICLE a good medium.

Address all communications to the Chronicle Printing and Publishing Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## BOSTON DAILY COMMERCIAL

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

ISSUED DAILY.

DEVOTED TO THE BUSINESS AND FAMILY INTERESTS OF BOSTON.

It is a Clean, Reliable, Newsy Sheet, Devoid of all Form of Sensationalism.

Subscription Price, \$3.00 per Year. Single Copies 2 Cents.  
25 Cents per Month. Advertising Reasonable.

F. MAHONEY, Manager. S. M. HOBBS, Editor.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## MAIL AND EXPRESS

24 South Broad St., ATLANTA, GEORGIA. 48 Bull St., SAVANNAH, GEORGIA.

MAIL AND EXPRESS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

D. J. KELLEY, Manager.

A Weekly Newspaper of 10,000 circulation published simultaneously in the cities of Savannah, Georgia, and Atlanta, Georgia.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE CAST PLOW

FARMERVILLE, LOUISIANA.

A Live Agricultural and Mechanical Monthly Journal and a Choice Family Paper.

An independent journal and an earnest advocate of every measure calculated to develop the resources of our country and augment the prosperity and happiness of the great mass of the people. It is the aim of its manager to keep pace with the march of progress and to keep its readers posted as fully as possible. It is also our aim to make the journal pure and instructive, that it may be a welcome visitor to every household. It does not belong to any clique, ring or faction. No exceptional advertisements inserted at any price.

TERMS: 25 CENTS A YEAR IN ADVANCE. W. P. CHANDLER, Proprietor.

It is a splendid advertising medium for manufacturers, as it circulates largely among Mill men and machinery users.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The South Florida Argus

The representative paper of South Florida, and the largest \$2.00 paper in the State.

SANFORD, ORANGE CO., FLORIDA.  
(The Orange Belt Section.)

Two editions weekly, all furnished for only \$2. Best advertising medium in the State. Tropical Fruit Culture, Orange Growing, etc., fully treated of in its columns.

Publishers **FLORIDA CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE**, organ M. E. Church. Only Methodist paper in the State. \$2.00 per year. Largest circulation of any religious journal in Florida. Specimen copies for stamp. Address,

SANFORD PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
Sanford, Orange County, Florida.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Kingston Times

Published every Thursday at

KINGSTON, CALDWELL CO., MO.

I. M. SPIVEY, Editor and Publisher.

ALF. J. FLEMING, Associate Editor.

Independent in politics. Best local paper in county.

THE TIMES, a four-page twenty-eight column paper, is published at the County-seat of Caldwell County, and has a large circulation in one of the best agricultural counties in the State. Advertisers will find this an excellent advertising medium through which to reach an intelligent and wealthy class of readers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Rocky Mountain Husbandman

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, MONTANA.

(Great health resort.)

SUTHERLIN BROS., Publishers.

\$4.00 per annum; 6 months, 2.00; 3 months, 1.00. A first-class 8-page, 40-column weekly, devoted to agriculture, stock-raising, wool-growing, and the industrial interests of the great Northwest. It circulates among the Montana farmers and stock-raisers, and has no superior in Montana as an advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Times

JEFFERSONVILLE, CLARK CO., INDIANA.

Published by the

TIMES PUBLISHING COMPANY.

An influential journal, containing all the local and general news. It is issued in one of the most important sections of the country, and having the largest circulation of any paper published in Jeffersonville, it offers to advertisers an unequalled medium.

Advertising rates furnished upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Huerfano Cactus

WALSENBURGH, COLORADO.

T. F. MARTIN, Editor.

Only paper in Huerfano County, or within fifty miles of Walsenburgh. Present weekly circulation 760, and rapidly increasing.

Walsenburgh is located on the D. & R. G. R'y, near the base of the Spanish Peaks and Sangre de Christo mountains, in one of the most beautiful valleys in Colorado. Its population is 1,000—thrifty, enterprising Americans. The country is new, and grand opportunities are offered the Capitalist, Farmer, Stock-raiser, Mechanic and Miner. This is the Italy of America, the Sanitarium of the World.

THE CACTUS is not here for health, and does no free advertising, except for its town and country.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Western Recorder

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

A. C. CAPERTON, D. D., Editor and Publisher.

Organ of the Baptist denomination. Established 1834.

THE RECORDER has a larger circulation in Kentucky than all other Baptist papers combined. It is the best advertising medium in the State. THE RECORDER is in the offices of all the leading advertising agents in the country. We refer to the leading business men of Louisville.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1872.

## Colorado Journal

DENVER, COLORADO.

GEO. R. ROESCH & CO., Publishers.

Daily, Weekly and Sunday.

The only daily German paper in the far West. The largest and best German Weekly in the West. The only German Sunday paper in the West.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The News

A firmly established, growing weekly newspaper.  
Published at

MIDDLETOWN, INDIANA.

A wealthy and growing town surrounded by an opulent and densely populated country.

It is independent in politics, devoted especially to local news. Has no competitor within 10 miles of its location, hence is taken by upwards of 90 per cent of the families within a radius of seven miles of its place of publication. No other paper reaches 10 per cent. of the families visited by THE NEWS.

Advertising rates reasonable. Sample copies sent free to prospective advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 20 YEARS.

ST. LOUIS  
**Journal of Agriculture**  
 AND  
**AMERICAN STOCK BREEDER.**

A Large, 16 Page, 64-Column Weekly Agricultural, Stock and Family Paper.

A STATEMENT OF CIRCULATION.

A WEEKLY ISSUE EXCEEDING

**35,000 Copies.**

FROM OUR PRESSMEN.

PHIL CHEW, Publisher:

St. Louis, Dec. 24, 1885.

*Dear Sir:*—In answer to your inquiry of 22d in reference to the weekly issue of your paper, would say that the average run for 1885 has been seventy-five reams—37,500 copies.

SCOTT & RICHARZ.

FROM CHAS. H. AMES,

Who has the contract for composition and paper on THE JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE.

Office of C. H. AMES, Newspaper Printer.

St. Louis, March 22, 1886.

PHIL CHEW, Publisher:

*Dear Sir:*—I have been doing the composition and managing the circulation of your paper for the past ten years, and can certify that, for the past four years, the WEEKLY issue of THE JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE has exceeded 35,000 copies. Of course, some seasons of the year this circulation is not maintained, but the average issue of the year will exceed the above figures weekly.

Yours,

CHAS. H. AMES.

ADVERTISING RATES, Twenty-five Cents per Agate Line, each insertion, with liberal discounts for large orders.

READING NOTICES, Fifty Cents per Nonpareil Line, each insertion.

PHIL CHEW, Pub'r., No. 9 North Eighth Street, St. Louis, Mo.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Canadian Grocer & Auxiliary Trades Review

TORONTO, ONT.

R. SPARLING, Editor and Proprietor.

Semi-monthly. Commercial. Advertising rates: transient, 10 cents per line, each insertion; ordinary, 25 cents per line for three insertions; 40 cents per line for six insertions; 60 cents for nine insertions; 80 cents per line for twelve insertions. Circulation, 6,000. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum. Address Drawer 2,674, Toronto, Ont.

Established 1852.

### New Church Independent and Monthly Review

144 37th St., CHICAGO, ILL.

JOHN S. WELLER, Editor. WELLER & SON, Pubs.

Monthly. Swedenborgian. 48 pages. Subscription, \$2.10. Circulates in the United States, Canada and Great Britain. Sample copies and advertising rates sent on application.

Established 1835.

### The Holt County Sentinel

OREGON, HOLT COUNTY, MO.

DOBYNS & CURRY, Editors, Publishers and Proprietors. The largest circulation of any county newspaper in Northwest Missouri. Circulation, 1,482, sworn. Subscription, \$1.50 per year. Only all-metal cuts used.

Published Fridays. Republican. Job Work and Fine Printing a specialty. Orders by mail receive prompt attention.

### The Musical Standard

171 Race Street, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

GEO. T. BULLING, Editor.

A Journal of Music, the Voice, and kindred Arts.

Published monthly.

Artists, musicians, and the press, in Europe and America, say: "THE MUSICAL STANDARD is the leading American Musical Journal." Quoted all over the world as an authority. Subscription price, \$1.00 a year, in advance. Advertising rates on application.

### The Mitchell News

MITCHELL, LAWRENCE CO., INDIANA.

WOODS & BIGGS, Publishers.

Every Saturday. Subscription, per year, \$1, in advance.

A Democratic newspaper, it publishes the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth. It is untrammeled by bossism, and insures happiness to all its patrons who have a spark of civilization on which to inculcate pure thought. The News has a large subscription list, and is a superior advertising medium. Rates and estimates furnished.

### Lafayette Bulletin

LAFAYETTE, INDIANA.

T. G. HARRISON, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday. Office, Columbia and 4th Sts.

The BULLETIN is without question a valuable medium for advertisers who look for large returns. Besides its large general circulation, it has a subscription list of 450 subscribers in the city of Lafayette and 850 in the county. It circulates among all classes and is eminently a paper of the people, offering superior advantages to advertisers.

### The Light House

DALLAS, NORTH CAROLINA.

HOLLAND, MONTGOMERY & CO., Publishers.

Bi-weekly. A pure, religious family newspaper, always fresh, varied, entertaining, instructive and sound. It has a wide circulation and is read in almost every household in this section of the state. Advertisers who wish to receive full value for their money will do well to patronize its columns. \$1.00 per annum.

### The Censor

97 Asylum Street, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

SMITH & YOUNG, Publishers.

Sporting and fraternal news.

Issued Saturdays.

### World and Welcome Visitor

NIAGARA FALLS, ONTARIO, CANADA.

BERTON C. REECE, Editor. P. O. Box 372.

The WORLD is one of the best local and general newspapers and advertising sheets in the Dominion, with a comparatively large circulation, and filling its place in many homes in the American Union, as well as in Canada and other parts of the world.

### Practical Poultryman and Farmer

WARSAW, INDIANA.

WINDER PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

TOM W. WINDER, Manager.

Issued monthly. Subscription, 50 cents per year. Advertisers will find it a valuable medium through which to reach a large number of poultry-raisers throughout the entire country. Advertising rates sent on application.

### Fulton County Democrat

JOHNSTOWN, N. Y.

G. F. BEAKLEY, Editor and Proprietor.

The DEMOCRAT, published at the county-seat of Fulton County, N. Y., leads its neighbors in enterprise and culture, as well as in circulation. Send for copies and terms of advertising.

Established 1878.

### The Walnut Bureau

WALNUT, IOWA.

H. F. BATTEY, Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

Guaranteed to be the best and cheapest advertising medium in Pottawattamie county outside of the county-seat. Circulation 650. Advertising rates made known on application.

### The Bennett Star

BENNETT P. O., ALLEGHENY CO., PA.

SCOTT & DORMAN, Editors and Proprietors.

Issued weekly. Published at Millvale Borough.

Bennett is situated opposite to and connected by a bridge with Pittsburgh and adjoins Allegheny City. Four important railroads pass through the town, and large manufacturing of steel, iron, lumber and paint; also, oil refineries and breweries are among the industries prosecuted. The STAR is a first-class advertising medium.

### The Price Current

BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

W. G. WEBSTER, Publisher.

Contains a full report of the markets of Buffalo.

Published daily and tri-weekly. A strictly business journal of value to the broker, farmer, merchant and general business public. Daily, one year, \$4; six months, \$2; three months, \$1.25; tri-weekly—one year, \$2.50; six months, \$1.25; three months, 75 cents.

### Pen Argyl Index

PEN ARGYL, PENNA.

GEORGE C. HUGHES, Publisher.

Advertisers who desire to reach the best classes of Northampton county should patronize the columns of the INDEX. A large and growing circulation and reasonable rates.

### The Hog

57 Washington Street, CHICAGO, ILL.

W. P. DUNN & CO., Publishers.

D. L. THOMAS and H. WATERSON, Editors.

Published on the 7th and 21st of each month.

A journal devoted to swine. Terms, one year, \$1.00. The bona fide subscription list of the HOG is nearly six thousand copies, which we guarantee. Advertisers should make a note of this fact.

IN HARD TIMES IT PROSPERED.

## THE EVENING CHRONICLE

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

IT HAS THE FASTEST PRINTING PRESSES IN AMERICA.

In July 1886 THE EVENING CHRONICLE put in \$42,000 worth of new machinery. Its presses each print and fold at the wonderful speed of 32,000 complete papers per hour. It has the largest circulation of any two-cent paper west of Cincinnati. Its increase in this direction during 1886 being a journalistic wonder.

A rapidly increasing advertising patronage has forced it to greatly enlarge and to issue extra large papers twice a week. It is the best advertising medium in the Southwest, reaching all points in Missouri, Iowa, Illinois, Kansas, Arkansas, Indian Territory and Texas.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE DAILY AND WEEKLY REGISTER

NEWBURGH, NEW YORK.

JOHN A. MASON, PROPRIETOR.

Largest daily circulation on Hudson River between New York City and Albany.

ADVERTISING RATES LOW.

Circulates among people able to make purchases.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE COLORADO GRAPHIC

COLORADO, TEXAS.

GEORGE M. BAILEY, Publisher.

Published every Thursday.

THE GRAPHIC is the leading paper in this section of Texas, and circulates largely among the cattle and sheep raisers. Is the organ of the Democratic party in Mitchell County.

LIBERAL RATES TO ADVERTISERS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE WALKERVILLE NEWS

WALKERVILLE, MONTANA.

DAVIDSON BROS., Publishers and Proprietors.

Issued Semi-Weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, PER ANNUM, \$4.00.

ADVERTISING RATES: One column, one month, \$20.00; one-half column, \$12.50; one-quarter column, \$7.50. Smaller space at proportionate rates.

THE WALKERVILLE NEWS has a large and increasing circulation throughout the Territory of Montana, and is the recognized labor organ of the great mining camp of Butte.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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**\$50,000 IN LIBEL SUITS AND A FULL-FLEDGED BOYCOTT**  
ALL IN FIVE YEARS. A DEGREE OF SUCCESS NEVER BEFORE ATTAINED BY ANY DELAWARE  
NEWSPAPER.

## THE MORNING NEWS

WILMINGTON, DELAWARE.

IT NEEDS NO FURTHER RECOMMENDATION.

EDGAR M. HOOPES, Manager. WATSON R. SPERRY, Editor-in-Chief.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Sunday News-Deaier**

PITTSTON, PENNA.

J. C. COON &amp; CO., Publishers.

Eight pages. 48 columns. Newsy and sensational.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year.

Advertising, 50 cents per inch, each insertion.

**White Pine Cone**

WHITE PINE, COLORADO.

GEO. S. IRWIN, Editor and Proprietor.

\$3.00 a year, in advance.

Largest mining newspaper in the State.  
Only paper in Tomichi Mining District.  
Sample copy free.**Weekly Rural and Workman**

214½ E. MARKHAM ST., LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

RURAL AND WORKMAN PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year, in advance.

The only Agricultural Journal published in Arkansas, and the only one of its class, issued weekly, in the entire Southwest. Advertisers will find upon trial that it is one of the best of advertising mediums. Liberal discounts made to regular advertisers.

**Savannah Daily Times**

SAVANNAH, GEORGIA.

B. H. RICHARDSON, Editor.

Best evening paper in the South. \$6.00 per annum.

**Savannah Weekly Times**

(To be issued Sept. 15, 1886.)

Subscription price, \$1.00 per annum.

Liberal contracts made with reliable advertising agents.  
Address B. H. RICHARDSON, Pres. and Gen. Manager.  
Savannah Times Publishing Co.**Norfolk County Patriot**

BERKLEY, VIRGINIA.

HATHAWAY &amp; WOODHOUSE, Publishers and Props.

Subscription, \$1.25 per year.

Eight pages, forty-eight columns. Issued weekly and circulating throughout Norfolk and adjoining counties.

GASTONIA GAZETTE,  
Established 1880.CAROLINA GAZETTE,  
Established 1885.**The Carolina Gazette**

CHARLOTTE, MECKLENBURG CO., N. C.

G. W. CHALK, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday. The largest circulation of any weekly newspaper in Mecklenburg County and the best advertising medium. Its circulation is chiefly with country merchants, farmers and mechanics.

J. C. MOORE, Editor.

J. A. HILL, Manager.

**Daily Pueblo Press**

PUEBLO, COLORADO.

The Official paper of the city, and the only Evening Telegraph paper in Southern Colorado.

Strictly Democratic.

Terms: \$6.00 a year. Delivered at 15 cents per week.  
Advertising rates, \$2.00 per inch per month.  
No paid locals in local or other reading matter.**Labor Siftings**

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

An Official Organ of the Farmers' Alliance, of Texas.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

Published in the interests of the Alliance Knights of Labor and Trade Unions.  
Circulation, 4,700.

Established 1875.

**Le Roy Independent**

LE ROY, MINNESOTA.

JOSEPH McKNIGHT, Publisher and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday.

Four pages. Circulation 800.

Issued Wednesday.

\$1.00 a year, in advance.

**The Herald**

SAXTON, BEDFORD COUNTY, PA.

W. THOMPSON, Editor and Publisher.

The large number of the industrial and thrifty classes that are on its subscription list is a guarantee of its regular circulation, and of its value to the advertisers who patronize it. Advertising rates given upon application.

**Cincinnati Sonntagsblatt**

276-278 Main St., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

ALOIS F. JUETTNER, Publisher.

A Catholic Family Paper.

Subscription price, \$2.00 per annum.

Circulation, 5,250.

Has a larger circulation in Cincinnati and suburbs than any other Catholic paper.

**Beaver Creek Graphic**

BEAVER CREEK, MINN.

H. W. KNAPP &amp; SON, Publishers.

\$1.50 a year, in advance.

The GRAPHIC circulates largely throughout Rock Co. Its circulation is rapidly increasing, and advertisers having goods of general interest to sell will find the GRAPHIC a reliable and effective medium.  
Rates will be sent on application.**The Springville Mail**

SPRINGVILLE, ALABAMA.

J. P. &amp; J. N. MONTGOMERY, Editors and Props.

Handsome 8-page sheet, issued weekly, at \$1.50 a year. The leading journal of North Alabama. A live paper published in a live community. As an advertising medium for this portion of Alabama it has no equal. Although not a year old, it has now a circulation that is unsurpassed by any country weekly in the South. Those who wish to reach the better class of our people would do well to place an advertisement with us. Cheap cash rates.

**Bay Shore Journal**

BAY SHORE, SUFFOLK COUNTY, N. Y.

FRANK A. JOHNSON, Proprietor.

Issued Weekly.

The leading paper in the town of Islip, the most rapidly growing town on Long Island.

Advertisers can find no better medium than the JOURNAL in Suffolk County, and will do well to send for its advertising rates.

**The Mystic Jewel**

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

A National Journal of Odd Fellowship. The largest, cheapest and best paper for Odd Fellows and their families. Issued weekly. Circulation, 3,000 Sample free.

CINCINNATI SUBURBAN NEWS

Issued every Saturday.

Circulation, 3,792.

AMOS MOORE, Publisher, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

**THE DAILY SPRAY**Established 1882.  
ASBURY PARK,  
NEW JERSEY.

(June, July and August.)

WM. K. DEVEREUX &amp; CO., Proprietors.

# THE KANSAS CITY JOURNAL

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

**FOUR GREAT EDITIONS.**

**DAILY, SUNDAY, TRI-WEEKLY, WEEKLY.**

THE JOURNAL for 1886 will maintain its usual high standard as a newspaper, and continue as in the past to give its readers the very latest news that either money or industry will procure.

In the month of December last year an additional fast perfecting press was added to the already very complete outfit of the office, while the news service was increased by a fuller line of Washington and other Eastern specials than is offered by any other paper in the West.

We call especial attention to our market reports, which are unequalled for fullness and reliability.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL has been enlarged to eight columns, making sixty-four columns of choicest news, editorial, miscellany and agricultural matter. It is unrivaled as an advertising medium in its peculiar field, which embraces the entire West.

With a combined circulation in all its editions of 65,000 copies, the JOURNAL offers the best value to advertisers for money expended of any paper in the Southwest:

Daily.....	18,000	Tri-Weekly.....	1,650
Sunday.....	25,000	Weekly.....	20,000

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Daily and Sunday.....	\$10.00 per annum.
Sunday.....	2.00 per annum.
Tri-Weekly.....	4.00 per annum.
Weekly.....	1.00 per annum.

For Advertising Rates, address

**THE JOURNAL, Kansas City, Mo.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Braddock Free Press

BRADDOCK, PENNSYLVANIA

W. H. LARGE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday.

A five-column, folio paper, devoted to Society and Home Literature, Music, etc. Circulates among musicians and the best class of people in Western Pennsylvania. Large circulation, increasing with every issue.

New and original Music in every number.

Sheet Music Publishing in connection with the Paper.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Lincoln Freie Presse

LINCOLN, NEBRASKA.

GOTTFRIED I. BLUEHDORN, Editor.

JOHN D. KLUETSCH, Publisher.

One of the largest German weeklies published at Lincoln, and unrivaled as an advertising medium. Its circulation is unlimited among the German residents of this and adjoining States. Advertisers will see the benefit of using its columns for advertising purposes.

Its subscription price is only \$2.00 per annum, placing it within the reach of all.

Subscribe for it and send in your advertisements at once. Satisfactory results guaranteed.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Catholic Weekly

Published by REYNOLDS, THOMPSON & CO.

315 River Street, TROY, N. Y.

Price, \$2.00 per year, post free.

An eight-page, six-column, illustrated weekly paper, devoted to the interests of Catholicity. Endorsed by the Clergy. Ten thousand copies circulated every issue in Northern New York.

The best Catholic writers in the country contribute to the CATHOLIC WEEKLY.

A paper which should enter every Catholic household.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Standard

NEWTON HAMILTON, PENNSYLVANIA.

A Local Weekly Paper, published every Friday.

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

Rates of advertising given on application.

All kinds of Job Work neatly executed.

All business communications should be addressed to

THE STANDARD,

NEWTON HAMILTON, PA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Sanitary Plumber

23 PARK ROW, NEW YORK CITY.

HYDRAULIC AND SANITARY PLUMBER PUBLISH-

ING CO., (Limited), Publishers.

Issued Semi-Monthly.

Yearly subscription (in advance) \$1.00; Single copies, 5c. THE SANITARY PLUMBER is the official organ of the Master Plumbers' Associations of New York, Brooklyn, San Francisco, Providence, Philadelphia, and St. Louis. It is now the leading paper in its special field, and circulates among the craft in all sections of the country. Advertising Rates: Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of \$2.00 per inch for single issue. Rates for larger cards given upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1848.

## The Paris Beacon

PARIS, ILLINOIS.

GEORGE F. HOWARD, Publisher.

The oldest paper in Eastern Illinois.

THE BEACON has double the circulation of any paper published in Paris, and is unsurpassed by any in Edgar County as an advertising medium. Orders solicited and prompt attention given.

Rates reasonable; returns certain.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Newsman

186 Devonshire St. (P. O. Box 1348.)

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

HENRY APPLETON, Editor.

CHARLES W. DRAKE, Publisher.

Devoted to the interests of Newsdealers, Stationers, Publishers and Booksellers.

Our journal reaches every newsdealer, stationer and bookseller in the United States. It gives them items of interest and live information as to their business that is obtainable nowhere else. Publishers and wholesale dealers in stationery goods, novelties and notions, will find THE NEWSMAN the best advertising medium in the country. Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

Advertising rates: \$1.50 per inch, transient; \$1.25 per inch, three months or over.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Times

Daily and Weekly.

JERSEYVILLE, ILLINOIS.

J. A. WALKER, Editor.

THE WEEKLY TIMES is published every Friday

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

The DAILY TIMES is published every morning.

Terms, \$5.00 per year.

Independent on all subjects, neutral on none.

It embraces among its subscribers and patrons all classes—merchants, mechanics and farmers, and is considered a first-class medium for advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.



## THE BALTIMORE MORNING HERALD

DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

THE ONLY NEWSPAPER IN BALTIMORE THAT GIVES A SWORN STATEMENT OF THE  
CIRCULATION OF ITS SEVERAL EDITIONS.

## THE STREATOR TIMES

STREATOR, ILLINOIS.

DAILY, SUNDAY, WEEKLY.

WM. J. HYNES, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

The only Democratic Daily in the Eighth Illinois Congressional District.

Constantly increasing circulation of all editions. Publishes full afternoon Telegraph Report of the United Press.

FOREIGN CONTRACTS MADE AT REASONABLE RATES. GOOD LOCATIONS GIVEN  
LIBERAL ADVERTISERS.

Advertisers will consult their interest in seeing that THE TIMES is included in their lists. Sample copies on  
application. Address all communications to  
WM. J. HYNES, Editor and Publisher.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE BROOKLYN DAILY STANDARD

BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

DAILY CIRCULATION, 18,000.

The only Republican paper published in the Western District. It has a large and rapidly growing circulation,  
and bids fair, within a very brief period, to outstrip all its local contemporaries.

ALREADY IT HAS LEFT SOME OF THE OLDER PAPERS FAR BEHIND.

While presenting every evening in concise form the freshest and latest news from all parts of the world, THE  
STANDARD devotes itself more especially to the collection of Local News, and to all matters pertaining to the  
interests of Brooklyn. It aims to be a family paper, and rigidly excludes objectionable matter of all kinds from  
its columns.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$3.00 PER YEAR; SINGLE COPIES, ONE CENT.

PUBLICATION OFFICE: No. 71 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, New York.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Gasconade Democrat**

HERMANN, MISSOURI.  
DANIEL S. LOEHM, Publisher.  
Enterprising. Clean. Democratic.  
An "ad" will pay.

**Democrat and Register**

MIFLINTOWN, JUNIATA CO., PA.  
BONSALI & JACKMAN, Editors and Proprietors.  
No better advertising medium in the Juniata Valley.  
TRY IT.

**Delaware Ledger**

NEWARK, DEL.  
Subscription, \$1.50 a year.  
One of the best advertising mediums in Delaware.  
A complete job office attached.

**THE LACKAWANNA INTELLIGENCER**

SCRANTON, PENNA.  
LUTTON & VAIL, Publishers and Proprietors.  
Issued every Saturday. \$1.00 a year, in advance.  
Only independent weekly paper published in Lackawanna Co. Large circulation. Advertising rates moderate.

**THE RAT PORTAGE PROGRESS**

AND LAKE OF THE WOODS MINING JOURNAL  
MANITOBA, CANADA.  
PROGRESS PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.  
Issued every Saturday. Enjoys a large circulation and wide influence in a rapidly growing territory.

**THE EFFINGHAM REPUBLICAN**

EFFINGHAM, ILLINOIS.  
E. B. GORRELL, Proprietor.  
Located in one of the best towns in Ill., and prepared to do a limited amount of reputable foreign advertising at fair rates. Satisfaction guaranteed. Circulation, 1,000.

**WEEKLY IBERVILLE SOUTH**

PLAQUEMINE, LA. WM. A. BRYAN, Publisher.  
Issued every Saturday. Democratic. All printed at home. The official journal of the parish. Circulates in all the sugar parishes. Four-page, eight-column paper. Subscription price, \$2.00 a year. Circulation, 600.

**PARIS STAR-TRANSCRIPT**

PARIS, ONTARIO. W. C. JONES, Proprietor.  
37th year of publication. Largest circulation in the wealthy county of Brant. Reform. 27x45. Four pages. Ten lines one month, \$1.50. Best advertising medium in the county. Subscription, \$1.50 in advance.

**ST. ALBANS NONPAREIL**

ST. ALBANS, W. VA. J. V. HENDERSON, Editor.  
Established 1881. Issued Fridays. All home print. Circulation over 1,300, and constantly increasing. Good railroad and river advantages. 12 miles from State Capital by two railroads and river. New presses and material.

Daily and Weekly.

**ELKO INDEPENDENT**

ELKO, NEVADA.  
S. S. SEARS, Editor and Publisher.  
Democratic. Weekly, established 1863; Daily, 1874.  
Rates of advertising sent on application.

**THE DAILY CAPITAL**

TOPEKA, KANSAS.  
J. K. HUDSON, Editorial and Business Manager.  
Issued every day in the year.  
Eight-page, 58-column, first-class morning paper. Official State and Official County paper. Sample copy free.

**BEDFORD TRIBUNE**

BEDFORD, IOWA.  
J. E. BARNGROVER, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday.  
Good value in advertising space furnished at reasonable rates.

**THE OBSERVER**

FONTANELLE, IOWA.  
CLYDE MCMONIGAL, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday.  
Established 1879. Republican.  
Advertising rates furnished on application.

**THE RESCUE**

SACRAMENTO, CAL.  
GEO. B. KATZENSTEIN, Editor.  
Official Organ Grand Lodge I. O. G. T. Best advertising medium, circulating over 3,600 copies regularly in every county and in the homes of the best people in the State.

**MAXWELL TRIBUNE**, MAXWELL, IOWA.  
L. R. SHEPHERD, Pub. Established 1883. \$1.00 a year. 7-col. quarto, issued weekly. Devoted to the interests of Story, Polk and Jasper counties, and enjoys a large and increasing circulation. One of the best advertising mediums of the State. Rates on application.

**SOUTH GEORGIA CLARION**, CAMILLA, GEORGIA.  
J. L. UNDERWOOD, Editor & Prop. Established 1882. Subscription \$2.00. Published in the heart of the prosperous growing country on the line of the Savannah Florida and Western Railway. Circulation constantly increasing. Folio, 7 col. Democratic.

Founded in 1856.

Circulation, 1,200.

**The Waverly Republican**

WAVERLY, IOWA.  
W. H. TYRRELL, Editor and Proprietor.  
Official paper of Bremer County.

Established 1836.

Issued every Saturday.

**Woodville Republican**

WOODVILLE, MISS.  
J. S. LEWIS, Proprietor.  
Rates of advertising on application.

**THE KENTUCKY LIVE STOCK RECORD**

LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY.  
B. G. BRUCE, Editor and Proprietor.  
24th volume. Terms, \$3.00 per year; two or more in a club, \$2.00. Best paper on blood stock breeding in the U. S. No better advertising medium in the country.

**STERN DES WESTLICHEN OHIO**

NEW BREMEN, OHIO. THEO. PURFUS, Ed. and Pub.  
A German Weekly. \$2.00 a year. Only paper published at New Bremen and the only German paper in Auglaize County. Circulates extensively in a large and wealthy agricultural district. Valuable advertising medium.

**FRANKLIN COUNTY RECORDER**

HAMPTON, FRANKLIN CO., IOWA. RAYMOND & STUART, Editors and Publishers. Wednesday. Circulation 1,600. Official county paper. \$2.00 a year. Valuable advertising medium. Our rates are reasonable. We mean business, and give business prompt attention.

**THE LAVALLE PLAINDALER**

LAVALLE, WISCONSIN.  
S. P. BARNEY, Ed. and Prop. JOHN B. NARY, Pub.  
Issued every Wednesday. \$1.00 a year, in advance.  
Is an independent weekly newspaper. Contains all the local and general news. Rates furnished on application.

**THE SENECA COUNTY NEWS**

WATERLOO, SENECA CO., N. Y.  
VAIR & MEDDEN, Proprietors and Publishers.  
Issued Tuesdays. 4-page, 8-column paper. Republican in politics. Large circulation. Sample copies sent free on application. Limited amount of advertising solicited.

Established 1881.

**RAYMOND INDEPENDENT**

RAYMOND, ILLINOIS.  
JOSEPH W. POTTS, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday.  
Circulation constantly increasing. Send for rates.

**THE DELHI MONITOR**

DELHI, DELAWARE COUNTY, IOWA.  
SWINBURNE & SWINBURNE, Proprietors.  
Issued every Thursday.  
A Live, Newsy, Republican Paper.  
Rates reasonable; made known on application.

**WEEKLY COLUSA SUN**

COLUSA, CAL. WILL S. GREEN, Editor.  
COLUSA SUN PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.  
Placed by general consent at the head of the weekly press of the Pacific coast. Goes into almost every house in the richest county in the United States.

**THE LOCAL NEWS**

SPRINGVILLE, ERIE COUNTY, N. Y.  
F. G. MEYERS & CO., Publishers.  
L. HOLMAN, Editor.  
Published every Thursday.  
All home print. Four pages. Actual circulation, 1,468.

**THE RECORDER**

OLIN, IOWA.  
A. J. BURKE, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday.  
Republican. Established 1880.  
Send for advertising rates.

**THE RUSTLER**

CHAPPELL, CHEYENNE COUNTY, NEB.  
IRA BRASHEARS, Publisher.  
Issued weekly. Subscription price, \$1.00 per year.  
An Independent Journal devoted to Western Interests and the cause Truth.

**THE IDA COUNTY PIONEER**, IDA GROVE, IDA CO., IOWA. GEO. T. WILLIAMS, Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday. \$2.00 yearly, in advance. Lively, thoroughly wide-awake family paper; as an advertising medium invaluable. Circulation second to none in its district. Devoted to local news and agriculture.

**THE OWEGO TIMES**, OWEGO, TIoga CO., NEW YORK. WM. SMYTH & SON, Editors and Proprietors. Established 1835. \$1.50 per year. Issued Thursdays. Republican in politics. The largest circulation of any paper published in Tioga County, New York, and is consequently the best medium for advertising.

**THE DEMOCRAT**, CENTREVILLE, LEON CO., TEXAS. THOS. F. MARTIN, Ed. and Prop. Weekly. Democratic. Official organ of Leon Co. Published at the county site. Circulation, 500; nearly all in county. Population of county 12,817. \$1.50 a year. Large subscription list in all its county towns. Liberal advertising rates.

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THE  
**CHICAGO EXPRESS**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

ESTABLISHED 1823.

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**THE EXPRESS** has the largest circulation of any weekly paper in the United States, devoted to Political Reform and the industrial classes.

**63 YEARS OLD.**

It circulates in every State and Territory in the Union.

---

**Has an average circulation throughout the year of**

**40,000**

---

THE LOWEST ADVERTISING RATE *PER CAPITA* OF ANY WEEKLY PAPER IN THIS COUNTRY.

Send for sample copy and terms to

**EXPRESS PRINTING COMPANY,**

**192 Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.**

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Hazleton Daily Sentinel Hazleton Weekly Sentinel

HAZLETON, PA.

SENTINEL PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

The oldest, best and leading journals of the Eastern Middle Coal Field of Pennsylvania.

Circulation large, and agencies in 64 towns and villages.

Three editions daily.

Strongly Republican, reliable in news, fearless in opinion and the best advertising mediums by which to reach Lower Luzerne, Carbon and Columbia Counties.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Little River Monitor

(Successor of the "Lecompton Monitor.")

LITTLE RIVER, RICE CO., KAN.

T. G. ROBINSON, Editor and Publisher.

We have transferred our paper from Lecompton to Little River, Kansas, and find ourselves in a fine agricultural and stock-raising region, filled with live, energetic people, and we will probably begin with 400 bona fide subscribers.

Independent in politics, progressive in all things. Terms of subscription, in advance, one year, \$1.50; six months, 80c; three months, 50c.

Advertising rates, one column, one year, \$100; one-half column, one year, \$50; one-fourth column, one year, \$25. Business cards, not exceeding 1 inch, per year, \$5.

This place is the junction of the Chicago, Kansas and Western R. R., and the McPherson branch A. T. & S. F.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents.

## Levy County Times

BRONSON, FLORIDA.

The only all-home printed paper in the county.

Has the largest circulation of any paper in the five counties in the Orange Belt.

Circulation, 1,200 to 1,500 copies weekly.

Subscription books open for inspection by advertisers.

Rates sent on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Christian Herald

MONMOUTH, OREGON.

D. T. STANLEY, Editor-in-Chief.

Associate Editors: T. F. CAMPBELL, Corvallis, Ore.; J. W. WEBB, Portland, Ore.; BRUCE WOLVERTON, Dayton, W. T.

Devoted to the restoration of Apostolic Christianity and the Unity of God's people.

Issued weekly. Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

Circulation now, 2,800 per week, and rapidly increasing.

Advertising rates made known upon application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Hendricks Co. Gazette

DANVILLE, INDIANA.

E. D. KING &amp; SON, Publishers.

Oldest paper in the county.

Largest bona fide subscription list.

Subscription \$1.50 per year.

The only Democratic paper in the county.

Has a full corps of correspondents, and gives a complete synopsis of all events occurring in the county.

Circulation over 1,100.

Read by the intelligent people of the town and county; it is, therefore, a valuable advertising medium.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Boothbay Advance

BOOTHBAY, MAINE.

An Independent Down-East Local paper. 10 pages.

RATES OF ADVERTISING (NO DISCOUNT TO AGENTS.)

One inch.....	10 cents per week.
Two inches.....	15 " " "
Three inches.....	20 " " "
Four and a half inches.....	25 " " "

At these rates no discount for a year's "ad."

"Ads" must run three months.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1876.

## Fairfield Recorder

FAIRFIELD, FREESTONE COUNTY, TEXAS.

L. D. LILLARD, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday. Subscription, \$2.00.

Never changed hands. Never suspended. Never missed an issue. Published at the county-seat.

The only Paper in a county with a population of about 20,000, and containing eight towns and villages.

Having a large and constantly increasing circulation, it is consequently a fine advertising medium.

Freestone is not a wild, sparsely settled "frontier county," but being in the central part of the state, it is known as one of the "old counties" and has a large,

intelligent population, nearly wholly engaged in agriculture; corn, cotton and small grain being the staple productions.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Sunday Argus

CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

G. ALLISON HOLLAND, }  
C. S. E. HOLLAND, } Editors,

Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

The SUNDAY ARGUS is published in the most progressive city in the New South. The SUNDAY ARGUS has a circulation of over 2,000 in Chattanooga and the surrounding country. Its circulation is constantly and rapidly increasing. Advertisers will find that they can reach more of the best class of citizens through its columns than any other medium. Through the SUNDAY ARGUS deal with the enterprising and well-to-do people of a large mineral and agricultural district surrounding Chattanooga.

Advertising rates will be made known on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

READ THE  
**MORNING DISPATCH**

Published at 24 Dill Street, AUBURN, NEW YORK, Every Day in the Year.

Its Telegraphic Service is Unsurpassed. Its Daily Market Reports are  
 Complete and Reliable.

**THE MORNING DISPATCH**

Is an eight-page paper, and contains more *original* matter than any daily published in Central New York. The Editorial Staff is made up of the brightest young men in the profession. Special Correspondents are employed at Washington, Albany, New York and many places near Auburn. The paper is independent in politics, and is published in the interests of Cayuga County. It has features that demand the attention and support of all readers regardless of factions and religious views. The public generally appreciate the many advantages that a morning paper has over afternoon editions, and the policy of the management is to give the full news of the day. As an advertising medium it is **THE BEST** in Central New York, as its circulation extends all over the State. In Auburn it is supported by workingmen, business men, professional men and those of leisure.

**THE WEEKLY DISPATCH**

Is an eight-page paper, forty-eight columns of selected reading matter, with full Market Reports, and furnished at the low price of \$1.00 per year, strictly in advance.

**THE SUNDAY DISPATCH**

Is an eight-page paper, forty-eight columns, and the cleanest Sunday paper published in the State.

Prices of the different editions per year:

MORNING DISPATCH,	- - - -	\$6 00	SUNDAY DISPATCH,	- - - -	\$2 00
WEEKLY DISPATCH, in advance,	- - -	\$1 00.			

**THE JOB DEPARTMENT**

Is fully equipped for every description of Commercial Printing, and prices are as low as good work can be furnished.

We shall be pleased to furnish specimen copies of either of the editions of the DISPATCH, and furnish estimates for job work at any time.

**MORNING DISPATCH ASSOCIATION,**

**24 Dill Street, Auburn, N. Y.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1871.

**Progressive American**

127 West 25th Street, NEW YORK.

JOHN J. FREEMAN, Editor.

The oldest secular newspaper conducted by colored men in the United States. The best colored paper published. Circulation large and constantly increasing. Advertisers will do well to remember this. Rates low. Terms: One copy, one year, \$2; six months, \$1.25; single copy, 5 cents. All communications should be addressed to JOHN J. FREEMAN, No. 127 West 25th St., New York.

**San Jose Daily Herald**

WEEKLY HERALD  
SAN JOSE, CAL. HERALD PUB. CO., Publishers.  
Daily, four pages: Weekly, eight pages. The two papers have a large circulation in Central California.

**The Murray News**

MURRAY, IOWA.  
J. H. MARTINDALE, Proprietor.  
A 7-col. folio. Official paper of city and county. Circulation about 500. Excellent advertising medium.

**Rogers New Era**

ROGERS, BENTON CO., ARKANSAS.  
GRAHAM & MASON, Proprietors.  
The oldest paper and largest circulation in the banner county of Arkansas. Circulation, 1,300 weekly.

**The Review**

PLANO, TEXAS.  
DAVID CRAIGHEAD, Editor and Proprietor.  
The Review is a six-column all home print newspaper. Large circulation. Wonderfully low rates.

Established 1881.  
**CHAMBERLAIN WEEKLY REGISTER**  
CHAMBERLAIN, BRULE CO., DAKOTA.  
GEO. R. OWEN, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued Thursdays. 8-col. folio, 4 pages. Circulation, 720. Population of Chamberlain 1,000.

**THE ENTERPRISE AND APPEAL**

CUTHBERT, GEORGIA.  
Dr. J. W. STANFORD, Proprietor and Publisher.  
The oldest paper published in this section, and has by far the largest circulation.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

**THE NORFOLK LANDMARK**

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.  
Daily and Weekly. Published in the seaport city of Va., and representing one of the richest and most flourishing sections of the South. Advertising rates reasonable. Sample copies and terms furnished on application.

**FITCHBURG SENTINEL**

FITCHBURG, MASS.  
SENTINEL PRINTING CO., Publishers.  
Weekly established 1839. Daily established, 1873.  
Best advertising medium in Worcester North. Schedule of rates mailed on application.

**ARROWSMITH NEWS**

ARROWSMITH, ILL. G. M. ADAMS, Editor and Pub.  
A bright, six-column folio Independent family paper, issued every Wednesday, with a circulation of over 500 in one of the greatest grain markets in the State. Rates low and will be made known on application.

**MOUNT JOY HERALD**

MOUNT JOY, PA.  
J. R. HOFFER, Editor.  
One of the oldest and best local family newspapers in the great garden county of Lancaster. It goes into the best families. No better advertising medium.

The Oldest Evening Paper in the City.

**PEORIA SONNE**

German Evening Daily and Weekly.  
**DIE SONNTAGS GLÖCKE** (Sundays.)  
L. PH. WOLF, Publisher.  
211 Hamilton Street, PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

**CANTON TELEPHONE**, CANTON, OXFORD CO., MAINE. E. N. CARVER, Publisher. Estab. 1883. Sworn circulation, 900. 8-page weekly. \$1.25 a year. Home circulation in farming and manufacturing community, among best classes. non-political, temperance, pure family reading and local news. Advertising rates low.

**THE BENTON STANDARD**, BENTON, ILL.  
A. M. BROWNLEE, Editor and Prop. Established 1849. \$1.00 a year, in advance. A 6-col. quarto. Largest, cheapest and best. No equal in the county. Large and continually increasing circulation. Democratic. Steam power printing house. Advertising rates low.

**The Sunny South**

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

J. H. &amp; W. B. SEALS, Proprietors.

100,000 Readers.

The Great Southern Family Weekly.

The only Literary and the only Illustrated Weekly paper in the South.

It covers the entire South and Southwest.

Send for sample copies free.

**Labette County Democrat**

OSWEGO, KANSAS.

J. M. LANDIS, Proprietor.

**The Independent Sentinel**

BRADFORD, OHIO.  
A. F. LITTLE, Editor and Publisher.  
A popular bi-county journal. Independent in all, neutral in nothing. Six-column folio.

Terms, \$1.50 per year. Circulation, 500.

**The Dooly Vindicator**

VIENNA, GEORGIA.  
M. F. MORGAN, Publisher.  
Sound but liberal in politics and religion.

**The Clasco Sun**

GLASCO, CLOUD COUNTY, KANSAS.  
FERD PRINCE, Printer.  
An excellent medium for advertisers who wish to secure Western customers.

**The Herald**

BIG STONE CITY, GRANT CO., DAKOTA.  
DOWNE & NEILL, Publishers.  
Is the oldest paper in the county, and one of the best advertising mediums in Eastern Dakota.

**The Sun**

GREENVILLE, ROND CO., ILL.  
Official paper of City and County. Advertising rates based on \$60 per column per year—and no discrimination to any one. Preferred space at preferred price.

**THE MORRISBURGH COURIER**

MORRISBURGH, ONTARIO, CAN.  
H. C. KENNEDY, Proprietor.  
Estab. 1862. One of the most widely circulated journals in Eastern Ontario. Located in the heart of the richest agricultural district in the Province. Good adv. medium.

Established 1878.

**WELLS COUNTY TIMES**

BLUFFTON, INDIANA.  
A. S. ROBERTS, Editor and Publisher.  
Politically Independent.  
Largest and best weekly in the county. Six-col. quarto.

Established 1861.

**SCOTT COUNTY ARGUS**

SHAKOPEE, MINN.  
Published every Thursday.  
Sworn circulation, 552.  
Democratic. Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

**QUINCY GERMANIA**

QUINCY, ILLINOIS.  
Dr. G. C. HOFFMAN, Editor.  
GERMANIA PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.  
German Daily and Weekly.  
Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

**POST**, SHENANDOAH, PAGE COUNTY, IOWA.  
C. S. HANLEY, Publisher. Established in 1882. A country newspaper without a parallel for growth and success. The official paper. The largest paper with the largest circulation over five older competitors.  
See list for sworn circulation.

**REVIEW AND EXAMINER**, WASHINGTON, VA. RUFUS R. WILSON, Proprietor. Issued Wednesday. Oldest paper published in Washington. Circulation second to none in the vicinity. EXAMINER established May 28, 1817. REVIEW established October 9, 1851. Consolidated October 4, 1865. Terms, \$1.50 a year.

**THE LINCOLN INDEPENDENT**, LINCOLN, LINCOLN CO., N. M. JOHN J. COCKRELL, Pub. Official paper of the County. Terms, \$2.00 per annum. Reaches nearly every prominent stockman in Southern New Mexico. Publishes more news and reaches more subscribers than ever before. Write for advertising rates.

A NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL PAPER.

**AMERICAN GRANGE BULLETIN**

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

A LARGE EIGHT-PAGE, FORTY-EIGHT COLUMN, WEEKLY FARMERS' PAPER.

THE AMERICAN GRANGE BULLETIN newspaper, as at present published, is now in its *thirteenth year*. First and foremost, THE BULLETIN is an Agricultural Journal, reaching reliable and well-to-do farmers in the principal agricultural sections of the country, including the great West and Northwest, where it is specially strong. As the National representative of the only established farmers' organization, it becomes especially valuable to advertisers desiring to reach this class.

THE BULLETIN has an actual *bona fide* circulation of over 25,000 copies, and our subscription books are always open to examination of our patrons desiring to verify the statements made. It is especially prepared and edited by experienced agriculturists and journalists, with a view to furnishing the best agricultural, market and miscellaneous information. As an advertising medium for reaching the progressive, well-to-do class of farmers, THE BULLETIN cannot be excelled. Its subscribers are the representative men of their class, those who are able to buy and quick to appreciate anything of real merit, and advertisers testify that it brings splendid results, and rank it with the leading advertising mediums of the country.

THE BULLETIN long since entered the ranks of the progressive papers that give Square Statements of Circulation, and advertisers purchasing space are not venturing, but can make their calculations on a basis of *actual circulation*. Representing over one million of the most intelligent and progressive farmers and their families in their Granges, Farmers' Clubs and other organizations with Farm, Horticultural, Live Stock, Poultry, Bee, Farmers Club, "Experimental Farm," Household and other Departments. A pure, high-toned paper in every respect.

**OUR LITTLE GRANGERS**

A Farm Paper for Farmers' children. An Eight-page Monthly. The children's paper has an independent circulation of about 8,000 copies. No better advertising medium can be found than these two popular

**FARMERS' PAPERS**

Only selected advertisements solicited or accepted. We guarantee to protect our readers against all humbug advertisements, hence an advertisement with us worth far more than when mixed up in a paper with all sorts of trash. We send out 3,000 to 5,000 (at special seasons 10,000) "Sample Copies" per week to all parts of the country. We have the names of the officers of all the Granges in the United States and Canada, (lists alone of 82,000 names), besides those of Farmers' Clubs and other Societies. All these receive "Sample Copies" several times during a year. We guarantee to place a yearly advertisement into at least 100,000 DIFFERENT FARMERS' HOMES.

Subscription: BULLETIN, \$1.50 per Year; "OUR LITTLE GRANGERS" alone, 25 cents per Year.  
Advertising Rates for "AMERICAN GRANGE BULLETIN, \$3.00 per inch; 3 months, \$2.50 per inch; 6 months, or yearly, \$2.00 per inch. Rates for CHILDREN'S PAPER, \$2.00 per inch; 1 year (12 inches), \$1.75 per inch.

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPIES OF THE PAPERS AND GIVE US A TRIAL.

ADDRESS EITHER GRANGE BULLETIN CO., S. E. Corner Sixth and Elm Sts., Cincinnati, Ohio,  
or GRANGE BULLETIN CO., 64 Fulton Street, New York City.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**A WORD TO ADVERTISERS, FROM VICKERY & HILL, PUBLISHERS.  
AUGUSTA, MAINE.**

WE ISSUE THREE PUBLICATIONS:

**VICKERY'S FIRESIDE VISITOR**  
CIRCULATING AMONG ALL CLASSES.**HAPPY HOURS MAGAZINE**  
A HOME PAPER SEEN EVERYWHERE.**FARM AND HEARTH**  
REACHING THE FARMERS.

CIRCULATION IS WHAT ADVERTISERS WANT AND CIRCULATION IS WHAT THESE PUBLICATIONS GIVE.

ADVERTISING RATES lower in proportion to actual Circulation than any other Paper  
Published in the United States.

WE GUARANTEE an average monthly circulation of 300,000 copies, or 3,600,000 copies circulated during the year, and we will apply whatever test may be desired in proof thereof. Though our present circulation is somewhat larger, we GUARANTEE the above figure for the year.

That all transactions shall be perfectly satisfactory to our patrons so far as our endeavors can make them.

**RATES:**

FIRESIDE VISITOR, ... (200,000 Monthly average).....	50 cents per Agate line.
HAPPY HOURS..... ( 75,000 Monthly average).....	50 " " " "
FARM AND HEARTH... ( 50,000 Monthly average).....	30 " " " "
For One Insertion in all Three.....	\$1 25 per Agate line.
One Month in all Three, (once each in Happy Hours and Farm and Hearth and two times in the Visitor).....	1.50 " " "

A Liberal Discount from these figures will be made on Advertisements running continuously six and twelve months

SPECIFIC INFORMATION GIVEN ON APPLICATION TO THE PUBLISHERS.

VICKERY &amp; HILL, AUGUSTA, MAINE.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The North American Review**

NEW YORK, N. Y.

Issued monthly. Subscription, \$5.00 a year.

The NORTH AMERICAN REVIEW discusses those topics which at the time are uppermost in the public mind, and about which every intelligent person is desirous of acquiring the fullest and most trustworthy information. It presents both sides of questions, thus insuring the largest view of all matters in controversy, and enables the reader to judge understandingly on which side, in the conflict of opinion, truth lies.

**The Physio-Medical Journal**

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

GEO. HASTY, M. D., Editor and Publisher.

A monthly journal of Medicine and Surgery.

Thirty-two pages of original matter.

A live, wide-awake publication devoted to the interests of

truth and medical reform in every branch. Believes in medicine as a science and remedies non-poisonous. See it.

**American Railroad Journal**

223 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Estab. 1881. The oldest railroad publication in the world.

A monthly railroad magazine and review, containing contributions from prominent railroad managers, mechanics and experts. The organ of American street-railroads. A valuable advertising medium in every branch of the Railroad Supply Trade. Its circulation is influential and widely distributed where it will be most beneficial to the advertiser.

Subscribe for

**The Santa Clara Valley**

A California Monthly.

SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.

HENRY A. BRAINARD, Publisher.

Horticulturist and Viticultural Journal.

Terms: \$1.50 per year. Single copy, 15 cents.

**Georgia Home Journal**

GREENESBORO, GEORGIA.

W. ADDISON KNOWLES, Proprietor.

Terms, \$2.00 a year.

The leading weekly paper of the State. Largest circulation in the county. Best advertising medium in Middle Georgia. Eight to twelve pages.

One of the richest counties in the Cotton Belt. Democratic in politics and thoroughly well edited in every department.

**The Weekly Gazette**

EAST HARTFORD, CONN.

H. B. HALE, Editor.

The only home local for East Hartford, South Windsor, and Glastonbury, and published every Friday.

Sworn circulation to date, 1,300 copies weekly. One of the finest and best advertising mediums in Connecticut.

**The Labor Herald**

Office: Nos. 51 &amp; 53 Lyon St., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

T. J. MOSHER, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Saturdays. Subscription, in advance, 1 copy, one year, \$1.00; 1 copy, six mos., 50c. Sample copies free.

Official organ Grand Rapids Typographical Union No. 89.

It is devoted to the general interests of all Labor Organizations. It is published for the trades, not by any trade, and is in no way sectional, but will strenuously advocate whatever will benefit the working classes at large. A most desirable medium for advertisers. Send for rates.

**The Tribune**

MOUNT BLANCHARD, OHIO.

WALT E. GROSE, Editor and Publisher.

Advertising rates reasonable.

The TRIBUNE is all home print.

The home of the TRIBUNE is in the center of the great Natural Gas and Oil region of Ohio, and is filled with news from all points of this wonderful territory. Advertisements in the TRIBUNE are read by more people than is the case with nine-tenths of the country weeklies, because we try to please.

**West Virginia Coal Journal**

COAL VALLEY, WEST VIRGINIA.

P. M. HAYES, Editor.

Issued every Thursday. \$1.35 per year.

Devoted to the Mining and Labor interests of the state. Is outliving all opposition. Strictly FIRST CLASS in all its details. Recently enlarged and improved. Rapidly increasing in circulation and patronage. This fact alone should be weighed carefully by advertisers who wish to reach the people.

**Escambia & Baldwin Times**

BREWTON, ALABAMA.

PARKER &amp; ROBBINS, Publishers.

A Democratic county paper, published every Wednesday, at \$1.00 per year, in advance. The columns of the TIMES will be found clean, newsy and readable at all times. Advertisers will find it greatly to their advantage to patronize us, as we are going to place a copy of the TIMES in every reading home in Escambia County. Rates will be furnished on application.

**Alexander County Journal**

TAYLORSVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA.

C. W. SOWER, Editor and Publisher.

The JOURNAL is a bright, newsy and ably-edited paper, Democratic in principle, and has a circulation of over 500, which is still rapidly increasing. Advertisers will find the JOURNAL a reliable medium, and those wishing to reach the enterprising and prosperous people of Alexander County can find no more effective medium.

**St. Paul Familien Zeitung**

360 AND 362 JACKSON STREET, ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

THE ENGEL-DREIS CO., Publishers.

Issued every Saturday.

A family newspaper devoted to the interests of the German public.

Terms of subscription, \$2.00 per year.

A valuable medium through which to reach the German population of St. Paul and the surrounding country. Rates will be promptly furnished on application.

**Haverstraw Sentinel**

HAVERSTRAW-ON-HUDSON, NEW YORK.

B. A. FARR, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.50 per year.

An independent journal, visiting weekly the best and most prosperous families in its vicinity. Gives all the news of its section, but excludes the dirt. Opposed to the saloon; for the home. Has doubled its circulation under its present management in one year. An indispensable medium for advertisers wishing to reach the best portion of this community. Rates low, on application.

**The Alfred Sun**

ALFRED CENTRE, NEW YORK.

L. E. LIVERMORE, A. M., Editor and Proprietor.

Issued weekly, \$1.00 a year. 10 lines, 1 month, \$1.50.

Devoted to Alfred University and local interests. Circulation constantly increasing. It's regular subscribers in Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, District of Columbia, West Virginia, Florida, Alabama, Ohio, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Arizona, California, and Canada.

Journal Hebdomadaire Franco-American.

**L'Independant**

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

L. DERMIGNY, Editor and Publisher.

Organe Officiel du Club National des Etats-Unis.

Subscription price, \$2.50. Circulation, 1,200.

Publishing in Supplement Monthly:

LA REVUE FRANCAISE

Subscription price, \$1.00. Circulation, 500.

Issued Wednesdays.

\$1.50 a year, in advance.

**Dublin Post**

DUBLIN GEORGIA.

WEAVER &amp; PEACOCK, Publishers.

J. A. PEACOCK, Editor.

The POST is the official organ of Laurens County, and has a large and increasing circulation in Laurens, Johnson, and Wilkinson counties, and is the best advertising medium in this section.

# THE MOUNTAIN WATCHMAN

BLAND C. H., VIRGINIA.

J. C. S. GREEN AND W. F. BOWMAN, Editors.

CIRCULATION, 2,500.

Subscription Price, \$1.50 per Year.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

A first-class paper in every respect, containing the general news, and devoted to the interests of Southwest Virginia in particular.

Advertisers will find this a valuable medium for their purposes; for, although our subscription is large at present, we intend to run it much higher, thus bringing their advertisements and notices to the view of the greatest possible number of readers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE SOUTH BOSTON NEWS

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY AT

448 and 452 BROADWAY, SOUTH BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

JOHN J. MERRIGAN, Publisher and Proprietor.

JOHN J. FINNIGAN, Business Manager.

THE NEWS is the most Influential Newspaper published in the District and has the Largest Circulation. It is the only regular Democratic Paper in the place, and has the support and endorsement of a large Democratic Population. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

**CERTIFIED CIRCULATION, 12,000.**

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, ONE YEAR, \$1.25. (PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.)

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for \$1.50 per Inch for First Insertion. \$1.00 per Inch for each Subsequent Insertion.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# HERALD-JOURNAL

Published every Saturday at ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

HENRY NICOLS, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Only humorous paper in the Northwest; acknowledged by all competitors to be the brightest and most successful newspaper northwest of Chicago. Profusely illustrated. Special departments for "Grand Army," "Commercial Travelers," "Labor and Industrial." Every news counter in the Northwest supplied by the Minnesota News Company. Sold on all trains.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Dustin Dispatch

DUSTIN, NEB.

EZRA E. SANDERS, Editor and Proprietor.

A weekly newspaper published in the interest of the town of Dustin and surrounding country in Holt County.

Terms, \$1.50 per year.

The only paper published in Northern Holt County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Illustrated Journal of Agriculture (English) Le Journal d'Agriculture Illustre (French)

20 St. Vincent Street, MONTREAL, CANADA.  
EUSEBE SENEAL & SONS, Publishers.  
Circulation over 15,000.

THE ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE is published in two editions, one in English and one in French, and reaches the best class of agricultural readers in the Province of Quebec, Canada. It is the only agricultural paper in Lower Canada. It is published under the patronage of the Department of Agriculture of Quebec. It is a very good advertising medium for manufacturers of Agricultural Implements, Breeders, Planters, in fact for all producers.

Rates of advertising very low.  
Published monthly at the beginning of every month.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1874.

## Oxford Journal

OXFORD, IOWA.

E. R. DOTY, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday.

Circulation, 800.

Fine Job Work a specialty.

## American Cottage Garden and Poultryman

1220 Poplar St., PHILADELPHIA, PA.  
GEORGE W. SCHLOENDORN, Publisher.

A twenty-four-page magazine devoted to the Farm, Garden, Household, Poultry and all rural interests. Beautifully illustrated with accurate engravings of new fruits, flowers, vegetables and poultry of the present day. Its circulation is national, extending into every state and territory in the Union.

As an advertising medium it is unexcelled when the rates are taken into consideration.

It is not only read by the Farmer, Gardener or Poultryman, but it is read by thousands of housewives. Advertising rates, 50 cents per inch. Sample copy free.

## The State Tribune

CHARLESTON, WEST VIRGINIA.

STATE TRIBUNE COMPANY, Publishers.

M. B. REBER, Manager. F. S. PURSELL, Editor.

Issued weekly.

The only Republican paper published at the state capital. The official organ of the party; with the largest circulation of any paper in the Kanawha Valley.

Established 1870.

## Pacific Rural Press

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

DEWEY & CO., Publishers.

The Cleanest, Best and most Popular Weekly of the West.

Subscription, \$3.00 per annum.

A large and thrifty circulation. Advertising rates low.

Send for sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Eureka Tri-Weekly Standard

EUREKA, EUREKA CO., NEVADA.

F. G. RONEY, Publisher.

Issued every Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

It is an outspoken, fearless and thoroughly enterprising journal, clearly identified with the mining and business interests of Eastern Nevada and Eureka Mining District. Besides its large local circulation, hundreds of copies find their way to subscribers from the Atlantic to the Pacific, making it the best advertising medium in the state. The attention of business men, mining men, practical men, and every one is called to an inspection of its advertising columns. Advertising rates furnished on application.

Subscription, \$8.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Commonwealth (Daily & Weekly)

Published by L. E. CASEY, at COVINGTON, KY.

The COMMONWEALTH is the only newspaper published in Covington. The circulation of the Daily is the largest and best of any paper circulated in Covington and its suburbs.

The Weekly Commonwealth has a larger bona fide circulation in the Sixth Kentucky Congressional District and the Twelfth Judicial District than all the other papers published therein. Subscription list, proof of which is taken every week, open to inspection.

## The De Leon Messenger

DE LEON, COMANCHE CO., TEXAS.

R. W. HALL, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year. Issued every Thursday.

A good, safe, reliable advertising medium for this section.

Advertisers will consult their own interests in patronizing its attractive columns.

Rates reasonable in proportion to circulation, and promptly furnished on application.

## Poplar Bluff Renovator

POPLARBLUFF, BUTLER CO., MO.

D. M. MCLELLAN, Editor and Publisher.

Published in a thriving timber, lumber, manufacturing, and agricultural region.

The best weekly paper in Southeast Missouri.

One dollar a year.

## The Napa Register

NAPA, CALIFORNIA.

G. M. FRANCIS, Publisher and Proprietor.

Daily and Weekly.

The leading paper, and best advertising paper in the county.

Send for terms and sample copy.

ESTABLISHED 1863.

# Army and Navy Journal

GAZETTE OF THE REGULAR AND VOLUNTEER FORCES.

The Professional Organ of the Military Services of the Country, viz:  
**THE ARMY--NAVY--NATIONAL GUARD**

IT THEREFORE HAS  
**SPECIAL ADVANTAGES AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**

The ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL reaches the classes for which it is intended **more universally** than any other special paper published in the United States.

These classes are: 1. The officers and men of the *Army*; 2. The officers and seamen of the *Navy*; 3. The officers and men of the *Marine Corps*; 4. The officers and men of the *Revenue Marine*; 5. The *National Guard or Militia* of every State; 6. The *families* and friends of soldiers and sailors; 7. *Ex-officers* and students of Military subjects; 8. Those interested in Military inventions; 9. Foreign War and Marine Offices, and foreign officers, and others desirous of keeping up with American contributions to the Art of War.

The **War Department** subscribes for copies to be sent to camp and garrison reading-rooms.

The Army and Navy contains over **40,000** officers and men. The Revenue Marine, Coast Survey and allied Services several thousand more; the organized strength of the National Guard is **87,000**.

These classes comprise a very select body of people, **who are able to buy** what the advertiser may have to sell, and whose tastes and wants are numerous and varied.

**Their incomes are large, or at least fixed and certain official incomes.** A great part of them, too, live in camps or garrisons, or where they are **beyond the reach of shopping facilities, and their families must send to a distance** for all except their most ordinary supplies.

The Paymaster-General shows in his annual report that the sum of **\$5,037,511.97** has during the past thirteen years been deposited with him by the private soldiers of the Army as **Savings**, the amount for the year 1884-1885 being **\$427,617.96**, and, as some of our advertisers have learned to their advantage, *the purchases annually made by the enlisted men alone of the Army, from houses advertising in the JOURNAL*, amount to a large sum.

The ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL is not only regularly read by the classes for which it is intended, but it **enjoys their confidence** to a peculiar degree as a standard and trustworthy authority.

**RATES FOR ADVERTISING** - - - **TWENTY-FIVE CENTS PER LINE.**

A liberal discount is allowed on all advertisements continued for one month (four insertions) and over.

**EDITORIAL PAGE, FORTY CENTS PER LINE.**

**READING NOTICES, FIFTY CENTS PER LINE.**

**W. C. & F. P. CHURCH, Publishers. 240 Broadway, N.Y.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Leitchfield Sunbeam Middlesex County Record

LEITCHFIELD, KENTUCKY.

C. J. YAGER, Editor and Proprietor.

A seven-column, all-home paper, issued every Friday morning, at Leitchfield, Ky.

THE SUNBEAM is the official and leading organ of Grayson County. It has a large and growing circulation. Is the only paper ever able to stick in Grayson County. Is run off on a cylinder press, and is in good shape generally.

Special inducements to advertisers, though pay for the first quarter's work must be in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Smith's Broad Axe

PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

THOMAS J. SMITH and JOHN M. CLARK,  
Editors and Publishers.

"Hew to the line, let chips fall where they may,"  
is our motto.

The BROAD AXE is a live local Journal devoted to the interest of the People.

There are 25,000 Colored voters in Pennsylvania, and the BROAD AXE is one of the best mediums to reach them.

The local patronage bestowed on BROAD AXE is in itself sufficient proof of its value as an advertising medium. Advertisers can reach the prosperous Colored citizens of Pittsburgh through its columns.

Advertising rates will be made known on application.

### The Monroe Commercial

MONROE, MICHIGAN.

M. D. HAMILTON & SON, Publishers.  
The leading paper of the county, and has the largest circulation.

### Katholisches Volksblatt

Office, 13 Barclay Street, NEW YORK.

HERMAN RIDDER, Publisher.

The only German Catholic paper published in New York City, and the largest in the United States.

### The Nevada Enterprise

NEVADA, OHIO.

WILCOX & HOLMES, Publishers.

Issued every Friday. A live, first-class family paper. An excellent advertising medium.

### The Teller

LANCASTER, WISCONSIN.

EDWARD POLLOCK, Proprietor.

Eight pages. All home print. Circulation over 2,000. The most read paper in Southwest Wisconsin.

### THE GEORGIA BAPTIST (Weekly)

633 Ellis Street, AUGUSTA, GA.

Rev. W. J. WHITE, Editor.

Terms in advance: 5 years, \$5.00; 3 years, \$2.50; 1 year, 1.50; 6 months, \$1.00; 3 months, 50 cents. Money by money-order, registered letter or express, at our risk.

Established 1818.

### WAYNESBURG MESSENGER

WAYNESBURG, PA.

W. A. DINSMORE, Publisher.

Issued weekly. Democratic. Actual circulation, 2,200. Advertising rates sent upon application.

### THE SATURDAY HERALD

NORTH MANCHESTER, INDIANA.

Established 1885. Issued Saturdays. \$1.00 per year. An independent illustrated newspaper, 8 pages, 48 columns. Representative journal of Wabash County. Advertising rates reasonable. Furnished on application.

Daily and Weekly.

### THE STATE JOURNAL

PARKERSBURG, W. VA.

WHITE & BAKER, Publishers.

Only Daily in the 4th Congressional District and only \$1.00 Weekly in Wood Co. A good advertising medium.

### MILAN REPUBLICAN

MILAN, SULLIVAN CO., MISSOURI.

G. N. STILLÉ, Publisher and Proprietor.

Official paper of Sullivan County. Established 1875. Issued Thursdays. Size 30x44; 6-column quarto. Advertising rates reasonable.

PORTLAND, CONNECTICUT.

W. A. CHAPMAN, Editor and Publisher.

EDW. F. BIGELOW, Advertising and General Agent.

The largest and best paper published in Middlesex Co.

A good medium of communication with the residents of Central Connecticut.

Sample copy and advertising rates sent on application.

Only first-class advertisements solicited.

THE RECORD is a wide-awake, enterprising, clean local newspaper, aiming to please its patrons, both readers and advertisers. All home print.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

"They Shall Beat their Swords into Ploughshares."

### The Ploughshare

WILMINGTON, DELAWARE.

H. W. LYNDALE, Publisher.

FRED. E. BACH, Editor.

A right good agricultural journal.

Is read by the fruit growers and farmers all over the Peninsula.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Springfield Gazette

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.

T. E. HARWOOD, Proprietor.

Daily and Weekly.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

### Knox County Democrat

EDINA, MISSOURI.

GRIFFIN FROST, Proprietor.

Six-column quarto. One of the best county papers in the West. Rates reasonable. Circulation 1,100.

### The Troy Register

TROY, PENNA.

A 4-page, 36-column paper and has hundreds more subscribers than any other paper in this vicinity. The best advertising medium to reach the people of this section.

### Stern

HERMANN, MO. D. S. BOEHM, Editor and Pub.  
An influential German paper with a large and increasing circulation among the best classes of Germans in the State. Terms, \$2.00 a year. Send for rates.

### THE ENGLISHMAN'S JOURNAL

Union Buildings, MONTREAL, CANADA.

UNION PUBLISHING CO. Publishers.

H. BRAGG, Editor.

A 20-page monthly, devoted to the interests of Englishmen abroad and their descendants. \$1 a year, in advance.

### IOWA CITY REPUBLICAN

IOWA CITY, IOWA.

REPUBLICAN PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

HERBERT S. FAIRALL, Editor and Manager.

Established 1840. Daily and Weekly. Only daily in Iowa City. Sample copies and advertising rates on application.

### THE STEUBEN COURIER

BATH, STEUBEN CO., NEW YORK.

Established 1843. The COURIER has double the circulation of any other Republican paper in Steuben county, and circulates largely in all of the 32 towns of the county among a prosperous and intelligent class of people.

### THE PEE DEE INDEX

MARION, S. C.

W. J. MONTGOMERY, Editor and Proprietor.

A weekly paper issued every Wednesday.

A home-print paper with the largest circulation in the Pee Dee section.

DER LANDSMANN, GREEN BAY, WIS. LEHMAN & ROBINSON, Props. Issued Wednesdays. \$2 a year. Only German paper within a circumference of 250 miles North, 100 miles West, 100 miles East and 35 miles South. Subscription rapidly increasing. Best advertising medium in Northern Wisconsin. Circulation over 2,000.

# THE CINCINNATI COMMERCIAL GAZETTE

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

STANDS IN THE FRONT RANK OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS.

The consolidation of the **COMMERCIAL** and **GAZETTE**—the two leading papers of the Ohio Valley, both of national reputation and influence—with the largest circulation among the intelligent, wealthy, and enterprising classes, renders this paper without exception the most valuable medium for advertisers in the central city of the nation. While the **COMMERCIAL GAZETTE** enjoys the largest circulation among the best classes within the limits of Cincinnati, the constituency of the paper throughout the surrounding states is most important.

## THE WEEKLY GAZETTE

The weekly edition of the **COMMERCIAL GAZETTE** is one of the oldest, best known and most widely circulated family and farm papers in the West. It carries all the news of the week to nearly one hundred thousand rural homes, and is in every sense a family paper.

### A WORD TO ADVERTISERS.

The **COMMERCIAL GAZETTE** is high in tone, decent in detail, newsy, and of literary excellence. Exerting as it does a commanding influence for the best interests of advertisers, the vast multitude of readers reached by this paper constitute an audience whose acquaintance business men will find it advantageous to cultivate.

The advertising rates for both Daily and Weekly are low, extent and character of circulation considered.

### THE COMMERCIAL GAZETTE CO.

MURAT HALSTEAD, President.

RICHARD SMITH, Vice-President.

EASTERN OFFICE: 63 & 64 Tribune Building, New York. F. T. McFADDEN, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

IT LEADS THEM ALL.

# THE NEWS

BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

E. H. BUTLER, PUBLISHER.

J. A. BUTLER, BUSINESS MANAGER.

EVENING, SUNDAY.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR QUICK RESULTS.

Largest circulation of any paper between New York City and Chicago.

Enterprising advertisers who desire their names and works known in Western New York will find its columns indispensable.

40,000 Readers Every Day.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Morton County Democrat and New Salem Advocate

NEW SALEM, NORTH DAKOTA.

WILLIAM BORGES, Editor and Proprietor

Published every Thursday.

It is the only Democratic newspaper, besides being the largest, in North Dakota, west of the Missouri River and has acquired an extended circulation.

It is the best advertising medium in Northwest Dakota.

Send for advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Staked Plain

MIDLAND, TEXAS.

J. C. RATHBUN, Publisher.

THE STAKED PLAIN is devoted to the immigration and Stock interests of West Texas.

It is read by home-seekers in every State of the Union and by every stockman in West Texas and New Mexico.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1870.

## The Lexington Press

LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY.

H. T. DUNCAN, Publisher.

Daily except Mondays, and Weekly every Wednesday.

Democratic.

The Press is the official advertising medium of the State, county and city, and is recognized as the best advertising medium for Central Kentucky.

## The Opelika Times

OPELIKA, ALABAMA.

Established 1874.

B. H. KIESER, Editor and Proprietor.

The leading Democratic paper of East Alabama.

Published every Wednesday and Saturday.

Four pages, 22x32.

Subscription, \$1.00 per annum, in advance.

## The Sumner County Press AND Wellington Daily Press

WELLINGTON, KANSAS.

A. L. RUNYAN, Editor. A. J. BIDDISON, Manager.  
The Press continues to be the newspaper of Sumner County. It now has a weekly circulation of 2,400, and is the oldest paper in the county. Full of live reading matter in both Daily and Weekly. Its circulation constantly increases with the population. All home print. Address the manager for rates.

## Otsego Republican

COOPERSTOWN, N. Y.

ANDREW DAVIDSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

Established 1828. Published at the county-seat.

Four-page paper, 30x47.

Best advertising medium in the Susquehanna Valley.

The circulation of the REPUBLICAN is 2,400 weekly.

## Doylestown Democrat

ISSUED TUESDAY MORNINGS AT

DOYLESTOWN, PA.

W. W. H. DAVIS, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$2 00 a year, in advance.

Circulation over 4,000.

Sixty-eighth year of publication. One of the most powerful and influential weeklies published outside the large cities of Pennsylvania. Advertisements are charged at the rate of ten cents per nonpareil line of space for one insertion, twelve and a half cents for two and fifteen cents for three insertions.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Crisis

EAST LIVERPOOL, OHIO.

J. C. DEIDRICK, Proprietor.

Issued every Saturday.

Only Democratic paper for fifty miles of the Ohio Valley.

CRISIS circulates in twenty-one towns, and is a valuable advertising medium.

Advertising rates sent on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Elmira Sentinel

ELMIRA, NEW YORK. W. S. MALETTE, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday.

Terms: Single copy, one year, \$1.00 in advance; single copy, six months, 50 cents in advance. Single copy, three cents. Ten copies to one address, \$10.00. One copy to the getter up of the club. Elmira contains a population of over 25,000 people. The SENTINEL goes among the people of the city and also circulates largely throughout the County of Chemung. It is a most valuable advertising medium. Rates furnished upon application.

## Belleiller Zeitung und Stern

BELLEVILLE, ILLINOIS.

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

CURT HEINFELDEN, General Manager.

Circulation, Daily, 1,000; Weekly, 4,600.

Democratic in politics. Established 1849.

Largest circulation of any paper in the state outside of Chicago.

Established 1876.

## Public School Journal

MT. WASHINGTON, HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO.

PUBLIC SCHOOL JOURNAL CO., Publishers.

A monthly journal, devoted to Education and the Public Schools. Subscription, \$1.00 per year, in advance. The JOURNAL is more widely circulated than any educational publication in Ohio. It goes to every town, county and school in the state. It is read by teachers and scholars. Its advertising columns are worth patronizing. Rates low. Write for terms, naming space desired, and time to run.

## The Milton Reformer

MILTON, ONTARIO.

BROTHERS & WHITE, Publishers and Proprietors.

The only Reform newspaper published in the county of

Halton.

Issued every Thursday.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year, strictly in advance. Advertisers desiring to reach the citizens of Halton Co. can find no more effective medium than the REFORMER. Rates made known on application.

# THE DAILY LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCE REVIEW

175 MONROE STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

**W. O. HOFFMAN, Editor and Proprietor.**

\$4.00 PER YEAR.

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"THE LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCE REVIEW," AS ITS NAME IMPLIES, IS DEVOTED TO  
COMMERCE.

IT IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING AND CONTAINS FULL AND AUTHENTIC REPORTS OF THE  
LIVE STOCK, BOARD OF TRADE, DAIRY, AND GENERAL PRODUCE MARKETS.

These reports are prepared by men who have had from fifteen to twenty years experience in this  
particular line of newspaper work, and are justly recognized everywhere as correct standards of  
values.

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THE CIRCULATION OF THE REVIEW IS GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER SIMILAR  
PUBLICATION IN THE COUNTRY.

It is read daily by stockmen, farmers, and business men all over the West. It is therefore unexcelled  
as an advertising medium.

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Advertising rates made known on application. All communications should be addressed to

**W. O. HOFFMAN, Editor and Proprietor.**

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Daily and Weekly.

**Lewiston Journal**

LEWISTON, MAINE.

The Weekly has a steady growth, and reaches more Maine readers than any other paper. It is a business, news, agricultural and miscellaneous paper, offering better facilities for advertisers in Maine than any other medium. Rates favorable.

**Washington Daily Enterprise**

WASHINGTON, INDIANA.

ALEX. CHOMEL & SONS, Publishers.  
Issued every morning except Sunday.

**Washington Advertiser**

ALEX. CHOMEL & SONS, Publishers.  
Issued weekly.

Best advertising mediums in this section of the State. Circulation large, constantly increasing. Send for rates.

**Saturday Evening Journal**

BISMARCK, DAKOTA.

BISMARCK JOURNAL CO., Publishers.

Issued weekly.

Subscription price, \$2.00 a year.

Advertising inserted for \$1.50 per month per square of twelve lines nonpareil.

Circulation general in Burleigh, McLean, Emmons, Morton and Kidder Counties.

**The Missouri Cash-Book**

JACKSON, CAPE GIRARDEAU CO., MO.

F. A. McGUIRE, Proprietor.

Circulation, 800. Official organ of Cape Girardeau Co., the most populous of the twenty-five counties of South-east Mo. Published in the very center of the county and read by not less than four-fifths of the English-speaking people in the county. Jackson is the terminus of the Jackson branch of the St. Louis & Iron Mountain Railway, ten miles from the Mississippi River, and surrounded by one of the best agricultural sections of the State.

Established May, 1877.

**The Aberdeen Weekly**

ABERDEEN, MONROE CO., MISS.

E. P. THOMPSON, Editor and Proprietor.

THOMPSON &amp; BRADFORD, Publishers.

Has a large circulation in Monroe and adjoining counties, penetrating the richest and most productive farming districts in the State.

Issued every Thursday. \$1.00 per annum.

**Florida Intelligencer**

LIVE OAK, FLORIDA.

W. L. WHITFIELD, Editor and Publisher.

Published at one of the greatest railroad centers of the South, and with a circulation of 1,500 copies weekly. Offers superior advantages to advertisers at low rates. Its circulation is not confined to the State of Florida, but it is circulated in nearly every State in the Union.

Established 1879.

**Chamois Liberalist**

CHAMOIS, OSAGE CO., MO.

A. J. CHILDERS, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday.

It is devoted to the interests of Osage County.

Its circulation throughout the town and county is larger than any other paper in this section.

Advertising rates furnished upon application.

Issued every Wednesday. Terms, \$2.00 a year.

**The Home Ruler**

CAMDEN, ALABAMA.

THOMAS L. COCHERAN, Editor and Proprietor.

C. W. HARE, Business Manager.

Is a live and popular family newspaper entirely of home production. Through its columns advertisers can reach the people of Wilcox County with more effect than through any other medium. Send for rates.

**Verdens Gang**

187 N. Peoria Street, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

The Cheapest Weekly Newspaper in the Scandinavian Language.

**Smith's Falls Independent**

SMITH'S FALLS, ONTARIO, CANADA.

F. J. MALE, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Friday.

The leading family journal of Lanark County, and the best advertising medium in the Ottawa Valley. Rates low. Prompt attention to all correspondence.

Established 1846.

**The Green Bay Advocate**

GREEN BAY, WIS.

ROBINSON &amp; CO., Publishers.

Issued every Thursday.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum, in advance.

One of the best advertising mediums in this section, having a large and steady circulation.

**The Saturday Irontonian**

IRONTON, OHIO.

L. P. ORT, Editor and Proprietor.

Weekly. Sheet, 26x40. Established 1878. Circulation 1,770—actual—and growing. Only Democratic paper in Lawrence County, Ohio. Devoted to local mining and manufacturing interests of the "Hanging Rock Iron Region," one of the best mineral regions in the United States. Subscription, \$1.50 a year, in advance. Specimen copies free. Advertisements inserted at fair rates.

**The Winchester Argus**

WINCHESTER, KANSAS.

LON. W. ROBINSON, Publisher.

A paper published for people now on earth. A live paper and don't you forget it.

As good an advertising medium as can be found in Northern Kansas. Low rates.

Winchester is in Jefferson County, and Jefferson is the "Blue Ribbon County" of Kansas.

Daily and Weekly.

**Capitolian-Advocate**

BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA.

CAPITOLIAN CO., Pubs. LEON JASTREMSKI, Ed.

CAPITOLIAN, established in 1879. ADVOCATE, established in 1842, issued every Saturday. Official Journal of the State. Is a large 8-page paper, published at the Capital of the State; has a large circulation throughout the State and South. To advertisers it offers better advantages than any other medium in this section of the country.

**The South-West**

170 Race Street, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

The National Organ of the Beer, Wine and Spirit Trade.

CINCINNATI, O. Nov. 20, 1884.

"This certifies that we have printed for THE SOUTH-WEST, during the past four weeks, 1,965 1-3 quires of that paper, being 47,168 copies, or an average circulation of 11,792 copies per week. (Signed)

A. N. KELLOGG NEWSPAPER CO." Circulates in every Middle, Southern and Southwestern State exclusively among those engaged in this business. Best medium to reach the trade in the United States.

**Spencer Herald**

SPENCER, TIoga COUNTY, N. Y.

J. LEROY NIXON, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Thursday. \$1.50 a year, in advance.

A fearless, independent newspaper, devoted to the interests of its readers. Was established in 1878 and has a circulation equaled by few country papers in the State. Valuable advertising medium.

THE  
**EVENING BULLETIN**

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

ESTABLISHED IN 1855.

THE LEADING EVENING JOURNAL IN CIRCULATION AND INFLUENCE WEST OF  
 THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

It is the recognized authority in all financial and trade circles, and, at the same time, is found in every cultivated and refined home on the coast.

It is distinguished for the brilliancy of its editorial matter, accuracy and completeness of local news, reviews of current literature, art and theatrical criticisms, and extent of foreign news.

It is a fact worthy of mention that on account of the geographical location of San Francisco the evening field of journalism possesses unusual advantages. The difference of time between San Francisco and New York and San Francisco and London being three hours and eight hours later, respectively, enables the Bulletin's telegraphic correspondents to gather the world's news of each full day in time for publication at 4 P. M., thus spreading before its large constituency of readers the freshest incidents of every day twelve hours in advance of the morning newspapers.

The morning papers of the next day contain all the BULLETIN telegraphic news, with a few additions gathered while the millions in the Eastern States and in Europe are asleep.

The proprietors of the BULLETIN respectfully refer to the entire mercantile public, both importing and jobbing, as to the character of this journal for advertising purposes.

The BULLETIN is read by the wealth and intelligence of the coast, while the masses consult its columns as attentively as the more cultured branches of society.

**THE WEEKLY BULLETIN**

Is a mammoth twelve-page paper and reaches every town, hamlet and mining camp west of the Rocky Mountains and presents unequalled claims to the advertiser who wishes to reach the masses of the interior.

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES.**

Daily, by Mail.....\$5 00 per year  
 Weekly, by Mail..... 1 50 per year

Advertising rates may be obtained on application by addressing THE BULLETIN, San Francisco, or THE BULLETIN, No. 7 Times Building, New York (Eastern Office).

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Lawrence American

LAWRENCE, MASS.

GEORGE S. MERRILL, Publisher.

Daily and Weekly.

The leading local and family newspaper of Essex County, in which its circulation is unapproached by any other paper.

It is altogether the most advantageous advertising medium in the city.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1868.

## The Lafayette Dispatch

LAFAYETTE, INDIANA.

Subscription price, weekly, \$1.00 per year.

Official paper of Tippecanoe County.

The only Democratic paper, and the largest circulation in the County of Tippecanoe and City of Lafayette. Only paper in Lafayette giving advertisers access to at least one-half of the people.

Established 1868.

## The Waukon Standard

WAUKON, ALLAMAKEE CO., IOWA.

A. M. MAY & CO., Publishers.

Best circulation and best advertising medium in county.

## Stark County News

TOULON, STARK COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

EDWIN BUTLER, Publisher.

The Official paper of the County. Issued every Thursday.

## The Daily News

AURORA, ILLINOIS.

NORTHAM & BEAUPRE, Publishers.

Established 1873. Oldest Daily and the best advertising medium in the city. Advertising rates on application.

## Volks-Zeitung

ROCK ISLAND, ILL.

F. PROTAR, Proprietor and Editor.

German semi-weekly. Only German paper in Rock Island, Henry, Mercer and adjoining counties. Estab. 1875.

## THE DAILY AND WEEKLY HERALD

BOULDER, COLORADO.

The only daily in Boulder County. Largest weekly in the State. The best advertising medium in the county, reaching alike the farmers and miners. Most reliable, spicy and newsy county paper in the State of Colorado.

Established 1879. Issued every Saturday.

## THE MARSEILLES REGISTER

MARSEILLES, ILLINOIS.

STONE BROS., Editors and Publishers.

An eight-page Republican paper.

Best advertising medium in this section of the State.

Established 1847.

## TWIN CITY NEWS-HERALD

PERU, ILLINOIS.

H. S. CORWIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued weekly. Independent.

Only paper in city of 8,000 inhabitants.

W. H. MILLER. J. H. MILLER.

## THE MUSCOTAH RECORD

MUSCOTAH, ATCHISON COUNTY, KANSAS.

MILLER BROS., Proprietors.

An Independent weekly paper, established 1884, and has already a large circulation. Good advertising medium.

## HENRY REPUBLICAN

HENRY, ILLINOIS. GEO. BURT, Jr., Editor.

Established 1862, 24 years. Issued Thursdays.

Home print by steam. A six-column, eight-page paper.

Specialty of fine job work. Paper has large circulation.

Advertising rates reasonable.

## "DER NORDSTERN"

ST. CLOUD, MINN.

ROSENBERGER & REMER, Publishers.

Circulation, 2,300.

The only German weekly in Northern Minnesota. Best advertising medium. Book and Job Printers.

## West Virginia Enterprise

CHARLESTON, WEST VIRGINIA.

J. B. CABELL, Manager.

REV. C. H. PAYNE, Editor.

Issued Weekly.

Circulation over 2,500.

The only paper in the State published in the interest of colored people.

## Jackson County Times

MARIANNA, FLORIDA.

JAMES S. GARDNER, Editor and Proprietor.

Published weekly, and has a weekly circulation of 1,000.

The best advertising medium in its section.

Terms, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

Also publishers of the **ORANGE BLOSSOM**.

A literary paper devoted to the children. 25 cents a year.

Miss H. M. WRIGHT, Editress.

## The Weekly Olive Branch

HANCOCK, MINN.

The largest paper printed in the county, and has been established four years. Has a wide circulation and wants advertising from responsible parties.

## Sterling Beobachter

STERLING, ILLINOIS.

LOUIS OLTSMANN, Editor and Publisher.

The only German paper published in Whiteside and five adjoining counties.

## The Morris Herald

MORRIS, ILLINOIS.

E. B. FLETCHER, Publisher.

Established 1884. Republican. Circulation, 1,400.

**THE BRACEVILLE HERALD** (Auxiliary).

## Kankakee Times

KANKAKEE, ILL.

LIVINGSTON & SHAW.

Established 1868. Issued Wednesday. Largest circulation of any paper in 16th Senatorial District.

## Trades Journal

STELLARTON, NOVA SCOTIA.

Most largely circulated of any paper in the Coal Mining Villages of the Province.

Issued Weekly. Circulation, 1,800.

## CLARK COUNTY DEMOCRAT

WINCHESTER, KY. D. C. LISLE, Editor and Prop.

Only Democratic paper published in the County.

Population of the city, 4,500.

In the heart of the celebrated Blue Grass Region.

## THE MOMENCE REPORTER

MOMENCE, ILL. SHERVE W. DENNIS, Editor & Prop.

Established 1869. Circulation 750. Only paper in eastern half of Kankakee Co. Circulates largely among business men, stock-breeders, agriculturists and horticulturists. Located in an old and densely populated region.

## SHABONA EXPRESS

SHABONA, ILL.

M. H. RAY, Publisher.

A seven-column Republican paper, issued every Friday morning. Only paper in the township. Published at the Junction of the C. B. Q. and Chicago and Iowa Railroads.

## THE CASS NEWS

HARRISONVILLE, CASS COUNTY, MO.

S. T. HARRIS, Proprietor.

Leading paper in rich agricultural and stock-raising county of 25,000 population.

Is a good but not cheap advertising medium.

## THE HERALD

BETHEL AND SOUTH ROYALTON, VERMONT.

L. P. THAYER, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday. The LOCAL paper of the White River Valley. Best circulation in Northern Windsor County. Low rates for actual paid list.

## THE PHILADELPHIA ABEND-POST, No. 406

North Fourth Street, PHILADELPHIA, PA. Daily

German Evening paper. Is the oldest German Evening

paper in this city, served to subscribers at 12 cents per

week, or \$6.00 a year. Circulation large and constantly

increasing. Advertising rates upon application.

## TRIBUNE PUBLISHING CO., SOUTH BEND,

IND. Publishers of the DAILY TRIBUNE, the oldest

daily in South Bend and the largest circulation. The

WEEKLY TRIBUNE, the people's paper, with a county

circulation of 3,000. The SATURDAY TRIBUNE, the only

literary paper in South Bend. Circulation, 2,600.

# THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE

Observe the Regular Issue which is larger than that  
of any other weekly NEWSPAPER in  
the United States.

## STATEMENTS OF WEEKLY ISSUES.

The following is a statement week by week of the actual number of copies of THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE for each issue of the present year up to date:

January 7, 1886	106,000
" 14, "	250,000
" 21, "	120,000
" 28, "	250,000
February 4, "	130,000
" 11, "	250,000
" 18, "	118,000
" 25, "	115,000
March 4, "	135,000
" 11, "	117,000
" 18, "	118,000
" 25, "	120,000
April 1, "	121,000
" 8, "	200,000
" 15, "	200,000
" 22, "	200,000
" 29, "	150,000
May 6, "	125,000
" 13, "	125,000
" 20, "	122,000
" 27, "	122,500
June 3, "	123,500
" 10, "	121,500
" 17, "	124,000
" 24, "	122,000
July 1, "	122,000
" 8, "	122,000
" 15, "	122,500
" 22, "	124,000
" 29, "	122,000

"Averages" are not so important.

SEE OTHER SIDE.

# THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE

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## THE GREAT SOLDIER AND HOME WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

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### ADVERTISING RATES:

Ordinary Advertising, per Agate line, each insertion . . . . . 70 Cents.  
 Reading Notices, per line, each insertion . . . . . \$1.25

#### SCALE OF DISCOUNTS:

Thirteen insertions, 10 per cent., or 63 cents net per line.—One inch, thirteen insertions, \$114.66 net.  
 Twenty-six “ 20 “ “ 56 “ “ “ “ twenty-six “ 208.84 “  
 Fifty-two “ 30 “ “ 49 “ “ “ “ fifty-two “ 356.72 “

In order to accommodate advertisers who may prefer a Discount for Space used, we offer the following

#### ALTERNATIVE SCALE:

200 to 600 lines . . . . . 10 per cent. discount.  
 700 to 2,000 “ . . . . . 20 “ “  
 2,100 to 10,000 “ . . . . . 30 “ “

For upwards of 10,000 lines a special discount of 40 per cent. will be made.

Either one of the above scales of discounts may be taken, but under no circumstances can they be combined upon the same business.

The space discount can only apply to business done within a period of twelve months from date of contract, and two or more contracts cannot be combined to secure it.

Advertisements extending across more than one column will be charged 10 per cent. extra, and no advertisement of less than one inch depth will be admitted to extend across two columns, and no advertisement of less than four inches in depth will be admitted to extend across three or four columns. To extend across the entire page an advertisement must be at least a half column in depth.

*Special rate to publishers*, 40 cents per agate line for display, and 80 cents per line for reading matter, without discounts or commission. This rate is intended to apply to new book lists, publishers' announcements, etc., and not to advertisements for "Agents Wanted."

Advertisements classed as "medical" will only be admitted, if at all, at the rate of 75 cents per agate line, without discounts.

**Bills are payable at this office the first of every month.** Cash must accompany order where commercial rating is not satisfactory.

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## THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

### BRANCH OFFICE:

118 Tribune Building, New York City.  
**BYRON ANDREWS, Manager.**

[OVER]



N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE MONTGOMERY ADVERTISER.

MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA.

SCREWS, CORY & GLASS, Proprietors.

Established 1828.

THE BEST MEDIUM IN ALABAMA FOR ADVERTISING.

**BECAUSE:**

1. It is the only paper in the Capital City which receives the New York Associated Press Dispatches and has been for many years.
2. It is the only paper in Alabama which takes the complete and latest reports of the Associated Press.
3. Being the old established Democratic paper at the Capital, it is regarded with virtual unanimity as the leading journal in the State.
4. Montgomery is the most thrifty commercial city in the State. It has added fifty per cent, to its population in the past five years, having now over 25,000, and is still growing rapidly. Its jobbing and retail trade is easily the largest of all the Alabama cities.
5. The paper itself is improving in news facilities and popularity daily. It has eight pages of six columns each on week days and twelve pages on Sundays. They are pasted and trimmed. It has several columns daily of State news by special report, which no other Alabama paper attempts.
6. On account of all these facts it has much the largest and most rapidly increasing circulation in Alabama. It goes to the leading citizens of every calling in every city and town of any size in every county—almost to every post-office.

**RATES**

are low, considering the size and character of the constituency it reaches. Sample copies mailed free, and prices for any desired space and time furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Twenty-five years old.

### The Junction City Union

JUNCTION CITY, KANSAS.

GEORGE W. MARTIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year.

An all home print Republican newspaper.

### The Washington Review

WASHINGTON, N. J.

SHAMPANORE & DAVISON, Publishers.

Eight pages, six columns. The largest, cheapest and by universal consent, the best paper in Warren County. Circulation, 700, more than quadrupled in a few months, and still rapidly increasing. Everybody loud in its praise, as the best county paper they know of. Preachers, lawyers, doctors, ladies, all classes, enthusiastic for it. Gives weekly news from every county in the state. Only \$1.00 a year. The best advertising medium in this section.

### The Juniata Herald

MIFFLINTOWN, JUNIATA COUNTY, PA.

WILLIAM M. ALLISON, Publisher.

The HERALD is issued every Thursday, is the favorite family newspaper of Juniata County. Is the Republican organ of the county, and is unequalled in value as an advertising medium.

Terms, \$1.25, within; \$1.50 outside of county.

Established 1844.

### Kalamazoo Telegraph

KALAMAZOO, MICH.

KALAMAZOO PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

It represents the best advertisers in the country.

Send for sample copy and rates.

Sworn circulation of Daily, for six months, ending June 30th, 1885, 868,970 copies, an average of 2,444 copies daily.

### The Bellaire Herald

BELLAIRE, BELMONT COUNTY, OHIO.

E. M. LOCKWOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1 per year. The only Democratic paper published in Bellaire, and already enjoys a large and rapidly growing subscription list, and is destined to become one of the leading papers of our times, as it has already taken front rank as a first-class Democratic local paper. Belmont County has a population of 60,000, and the HERALD is one of only two Democratic papers published in the Co. One of the best advertising mediums in this section.

### The Monroe Sun

MONROE, GREEN COUNTY, WIS.

GEORGE R. SOUTH, Editor and Proprietor.

Every Saturday. Subscription, \$1 per year, in advance.

The SUN is an eight-page newspaper, is published in one of the most important towns in the state; it circulates largely among the best class of people in the county. No better advertising medium can be found in this section of the country.

### Calico Print

CALICO, SAN BERNARDINO CO., CAL.

(Calico Mining District. On the A. & P. R. R.)

JOHN G. OVERSHINER, Editor and Proprietor.

A Mining Journal.

The best medium for advertising throughout the mining districts of this county. Dealers in mining machinery will find it to their interest to advertise in the CALICO PRINT. Subscription, \$3.00 per year. Advertising rates reasonable.

### The Gazette

FARMERVILLE, LOUISIANA.

J. E. TRIMBLE, Editor. J. G. TRIMBLE, Proprietor.

Issued every Wednesday.

Official Journal of Union Parish and the best advertising medium in Northern Louisiana.

A live paper with an extensive circulation. Printed on the only steam-power press in the state outside of New Orleans, Shreveport and Baton Rouge. Advertising rates furnished on application.

### Robertson County Democrat

MT. OLIVET, ROBERTSON CO., KY.

JAMES R. WORD, Editor and Proprietor.

Every Friday. Terms, \$1.50 a year.

An admirably conducted family paper, widely read in Robertson and adjoining counties. Advertisers will consult their interests by giving this excellent medium a trial. Rates furnished on application.

### The Petersburg Press

PETERSBURG, MAHONING CO., OHIO.

E. E. STONE, Publisher.

Established 1831. Issued fifty Fridays in the year.

Advertisers desirous of reaching the agricultural population of Mahoning and Columbiana counties in Ohio, and of Lawrence and Beaver counties in Pennsylvania, will find the Press an excellent medium, as it circulates through a territory reached by no other one newspaper. Write for specimen copy and advertising rates.

### The Seguin Record

(Successor to Times.)

SEGUIN, TEXAS.

J. F. BARBOUR, Editor and Proprietor.

Official organ of town and county.

Issued weekly.

Population of Seguin, 1,800; of county, 2,000.

For advertising rates apply to N. W. AYER & SON.

### The Elsinore News

ELSINORE, SAN DIEGO COUNTY, CAL.

F. H. HEALD, Editor and Publisher.

Published weekly at \$2.00 per year. The best local Horticultural and Sporting paper published in Southern California. It is published in the heart of a game region, on the shore of a large lake. Many thousand acres in the valley will produce the finest oranges and other semi-tropical fruit, hence it pays considerable attention to fruit-raising.

### The Rossville Press

ROSSVILLE, ILLINOIS.

C. A. STUCK, Editor and Publisher.

The POTOMAC News, formerly published at Potomac, Ill., has been consolidated with the ROSSVILLE PRESS, Rossville, Ill., thus making two papers in one, and giving advertisers the benefit of the circulation of both papers. The Press has now a territory of 200 sq. miles, in which it is the strictly local paper. Advertising rates made known on application.

### The Telephone

WASHINGTON VILLAGE, RHODE ISLAND.

GEO. G. CUTTING, Publisher.

Every other Wednesday. Terms, 50c. per year in advance, 75c. if not paid within 3 mos. from date of subscription.

ADVERTISING RATES.					
	1	2	6	12	24
1 inch.....	.50	.75	\$2.00	\$3.00	\$5.00
2 inches....	.75	1.25	3.00	5.00	9.00
Half col....	3.00	5.00	7.00	9.00	11.00
1 col.....	5.00	6.00	9.00	14.00	20.00

### Once a Week

BURNET, TEXAS.

PURSELL & CROZIER, Editors and Proprietors.

ONCE A WEEK has a circulation of 700, extending over a large field and reaching the best citizens of this section. Advertisers will find ONCE A WEEK a splendid medium. Its rates are low, and it offers great advantages to advertisers who desire display and position.

Send for rates and sample cop.

### Gazette

SUMMERVILLE, GEORGIA.

J. C. LOOMIS, Editor and Publisher.

Issued Wednesdays.

Published in one of the best counties, financially, in Georgia, which is admitted to rank higher in this respect than any other Southern state. Has a large circulation in adjoining counties. Advertising rates moderate compared with circulation.

THE  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE, DEVOTED TO MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SCIENCE.

ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN.

GEO. A. HENDRICKS, M. D., Editor.

JOHN WILLIAM KEATING, Publisher and Proprietor.

TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR; TWENTY CENTS PER COPY.

**TO ADVERTISERS:**

**THE PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON** is the representative medical journal in a State containing over 3,000 Physicians, the majority of whom belong to the Allopathic School.

**THE PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON** is the only journal published in this city advocating the principles and practice of medicine as taught in said school.

**THE PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON** has, consequently, a larger constituency among the Allopathic or Regular Physicians of Michigan than any other journal published in this section.

**THE PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON** is published at the medical center of the State. Over three hundred students annually attend the Regular Medical Department of the University of Michigan located here.

**THE PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON** is the oldest established Medical Journal in the State. It stands on its merits. Forty pages of advertisements of the leading advertisers in medical journals in the United States bespeak its value as an advertising medium.

If you wish to advertise, and desire to know our rates and circulation, write us. Address all communications of a business nature to JOHN WILLIAM KEATING, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE DAILY AND WEEKLY

SAN FRANCISCO ABEND POST

AND SUNDAY EDITION: "CALIFORNIA JOURNAL."

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Established 1860.

HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER GERMAN PAPER PUBLISHED ON THE  
PACIFIC COAST.

It circulates not only in California, but also in Oregon, Washington Territory, British Columbia,  
Idaho, Arizona, etc.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE WEEKLY STAR

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

JAMES H. BARRY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

PRICE, ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

The STAR has reached a circulation and an influence greater than ever attained by any  
Weekly Paper on the Pacific Coast.

The reasons are plain:—It has been HONEST, CLEAN, ENERGETIC, OUTSPOKEN, FEARLESS and RIGHT.  
Its literary department is unexcelled; as a clean family paper, it has no equal on the Pacific Coast.

It is the OFFICIAL ORGAN of the KNIGHTS OF LABOR of California.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Randolph County News Antrim Co. Independent

ROANOKE, ALABAMA.

J. L. FORBES, Editor and Publisher.

A weekly paper published every Thursday.

Subscription \$1.00 per year.

THE NEWS has a large and rapidly increasing circulation and is valuable as an advertising medium. It is our purpose to furnish the citizens of Randolph County a lively, wholesome and entertaining weekly visitor, replete with local, county, State and general news.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Greene Co. Enterprise

SNOW HILL, NORTH CAROLINA.

J. R. WHICHARD, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Wednesday.

Devoted to the material and moral welfare of Greene County and Eastern Carolina.

A good medium through which to reach the public of Greene and adjoining counties.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Gold Beach Gazette

ELLENSBURG, OREGON.

WALKER SUTTON, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday. Subscription \$2.00 a year.

An excellent advertising medium. Advertising rates reasonable.

## The Ripley Enterprise

RIPLEY, TENNESSEE.

L. A. PALMER, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

THE ENTERPRISE is one of the best local papers in the State, and circulates 650 copies in Lauderdale County, which should be appreciated by advertisers.

## The News Letter

ORILLIA, ONTARIO.

JOHN CURRAN & SONS, Publishers.

The largest local paper in any of the northern counties in Ontario, 8 pages, 48 cols. It is in its third year, and has a sworn circulation of over 2,000.

THE CANADIAN WORKMAN, the official organ of the A. O. U. W. in Canada, 8 pages, 40 columns. Has a sworn circulation of over 6,000 in all the cities, towns and villages in Ontario.

## Pick and Axe

Published every Saturday at  
BESSEMER, MICHIGAN.

J. J. SIMPSON, Editor and Proprietor.

It is the leading exponent of the resources of the wonderful Gogebic Iron Range, and circulates extensively among mining and lumbering men, making it one of the best advertising mediums, especially for manufacturers of machinery, in the Northwest.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

MANCELONA, MICH.

D. C. ASHMUN, Publisher.

An independent local journal, issued every Tuesday. It is the paper for advertisers, as the large advertising patronage it receives proves.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

Also controls the advertising columns of the FREE-LAND PATROL, in Saginaw County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Caroline Sentinel

BOWLING GREEN, VIRGINIA.

W. E. ENNIS, Editor and Business Manager.

A weekly journal devoted to news, politics, literature, agriculture and advertising.

Published every Wednesday morning by

THE CAROLINE SENTINEL PUB. CO.

TERMS: One copy, one year, \$1.00 if paid in advance; if not, \$1.50 per year. Any information concerning rates and terms will be furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Sioux City Courier

SIoux CITY, IOWA.

C. RANKE, Editor.

Reaches the best classes of the prosperous and intelligent Germans of Iowa, Nebraska, Dakota and Minnesota. Superior value as a medium for advertising. Rates supplied on application.

## The Valley Herald

JASPER, TENNESSEE.

W. S. GRISCOM, Editor and Publisher.

Valuable advertising medium. Democratic.

Circulation 1,500.

The only paper in Sequatchie Valley, the richest farming section in Tennessee.

## The Local News

CLIFTON, KANSAS.

PADGETT BROS., Editors and Proprietors.

A wide-awake local journal.

ADVERTISING RATES: One column, one year \$75.00; half column, \$40; quarter column, \$25.

Subscription \$1.50 per year. Has a large and increasing circulation in Washington and Clay counties. Printed by steam power. One of the finest job offices in the Northwest in connection. Straight Republican in politics.

Established 1884.

## Farmers' Herald

(Successor to the NEW ERA.)

MARSHALL, ARKANSAS.

RUSSELL & THOMPSON, Publishers.

Send for particulars and rates of advertising.

Published every Tuesday.

# PALMER & REY'S San Francisco Newspaper Union

405-407 Sansome Street, San Francisco, Cal.

## LIST OF SEVENTY-THREE PAPERS.

This List of Papers is a Favorite One with Advertisers of over 600. This is not merely a

The Papers comprising it have an Average Circulation claim; we can prove the assertion.

Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.
ANTIOCH	Ledger	1865
AUBURN	Placer Herald	1852
ANDERSON	Shasta County Echo	1885
ANDERSON	Enterprise	1882
BENICIA	New Era	1877
BERKELEY	Advocate	1877
BERKELEY	Herald	1877
BIGGS	Independent	1885
BAKERSFIELD	Kern County Gazette	1884
COLUSA	Herald	1882
CONCORD	Concord Sun	1882
COTTONWOOD	Shasta County Index	1883
CHICO	Weekly Chronicle	1879
CRESCENT CITY	Del Norte Record	1879
DIXON	Tribune	1874
DOWNY	Review	1885
EAST OAKLAND	News	1878
FERNDALE	Enterprise	1878
FOLSOM	Telegraph	1886
GILROY	Valley Record	semi-weekly 1891
HANFORD	Sentinel	1886
HOLLISTER	Independent	1886
INDEPENDENCE	Inyo Independent	1886
IRVING	Alameda Reporter	1874
JACKSON	Sentinel	1879
LAKEPORT	Lake County Journal	1886
LOS GATOS	News	1881
LOWER LAKE	Press	1883
IONE	Echo	1883
LOMPOC	Record	1875
MADERA	Mercury	1885
MARLEEVILLE	Alpine Argus	1884
MILLVILLE	The East Side Times	1883
MODESTO	Herald	1874
MONTEREY	Argus	1867
PRIDGEPFORT	The Monco Co. Relief	1879
NORTH SAN JUAN	North San Juan Times	1879

Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.
OAKDALE	Graphic	1884
ORLAND	Times	1880
PLACERVILLE	Observer	1884
PLEASANTON	Star	1881
SHASTA	Courier	1851
SONOMA	Tuolumne Independent	1872
SELMA	Irrigator	1879
SANTA CLARA	Santa Clara Journal	1882
SANTA MARIA	Times	1882
SAN BERNARDINO	The Morning Hour	daily 1881
SAN LEANDRO	Alameda Democrat	1878
SAN LEANDRO	The Reporter	1878
SAN FRANCISCO	Elevator	1865
SAN FRANCISCO	The Republican	1865
SAN FRANCISCO	The West End	1882
SAN FRANCISCO	Free Thought Universe	1882
SAN FRANCISCO	San Francisco Union	1882
SAN FRANCISCO	Mission Journal	1877
SAN FRANCISCO	Water Front Watchman	1877
SAN MIGUEL	The Inland Messenger	1886
STOCKTON	Banner	1877
SAUSALITO	News	1885
SIERRA VALLEY	Leader	1881
SAN ANDREAS	Calaveras Citizen	1870
SAN LUIS OBISPO	Republic	Daily 1882
TRAVEL	Tidings	1885
TULARE CITY	Democratic Free Press	1885
UKIAH	City Press	1876
UKIAH	Independent	1886
VALLEJO	Solano Times	1876
WATSONVILLE	Transcript	1880
WHEATLAND	Graphic	1881

### OREGON.

Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.
MARSHFIELD	Coos Bay News	1882
MARSHFIELD	Coast Mail	1878

Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.
AURORA	Aurora Star	1886

### NEVADA.

# Northern Pacific Newspaper Union

## LIST OF FORTY PAPERS.

Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.
ALBANY	Bulletin	Semi-weekly 1885
ARLINGTON	The Inland Times	1886
BURNS	Harney Valley Items	1885
BAKER CITY	Baker County Reveille	1880
CENTERVILLE	Centerville	1885
DRAIN	The Drain Echo	1885
EUGENE CITY	Eugene City Guard	1868
EUGENE CITY	Eugene Register	1884
EAST PORTLAND	The Star	1881
LAFAYETTE	Oregon Register	1881
LEXINGTON	Bunchgrass Blade	1885
LA GRANDE	La Grande Ronde Argus	1885
MONMOUTH	The Christian Herald	1885
MCMINNVILLE	West Side Telephone S-wkly	1885
NEWPORT	Newport News	1884
NEWPORT	Yaquina Mail	1884
OREGON CITY	Oregon City Courier	1883
PORTLAND	Union	1883
ST HELENS	Oregon Mist	1888
SILVERTON	Silverton Appeal	1880
UNION	Mountain Sentinel	1867

### WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

BLAINE	The Blaine Journal	1885
CHEHALIS	Lewis County Bee	1884
COLVILLE	Stevens County Reporter	1884
COLVILLE	Stevens County Miner	1886

These papers do not include those of

Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.
DAVENPORT	Lincoln County Times	1884
FARMINGTON	Farmington Post	1884
GOLDENDALE	Tribune	1884
LACONNER	Fugot Sound Mail	1873
MONTESANO	Chehalis Valley Vidette	1883
NORTH YAKIMA	Signal	1883
OYSTERVILLE	Pacific Journal	1883
OLYMPIA	The Weekly Partisan	1885
POMEROY	The Pomeroy Times	1885
PORT TOWNSEND	Port Townsend Call	1885
RITZVILLE	Adams County Record	1885
SNOHOMISH CITY	The Champion	1885
SNOHOMISH CITY	The Eye	1882
TOLEDO	Cowhitz River Pilot	1881
VANCOUVER	Clarke County Register	1881
VANCOUVER	Vancouver Independent	1875
WHATCOM	Reveille	1883
WATTSBURG	Wattsburg Times	1878

### IDAHO TERRITORY.

ALBION	Cassia County Times	1886
BOISE CITY	The Idaho Democrat S-wkly	1880
GRANGEVILLE	The Free Press	1880
LEWISTON	Nez Perce News	1880
RATHDRUM	Kootenai Courier	1880

### MONTANA TERRITORY.

TOWNSEND	Townsend Tranchant	1884
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### ADVERTISING RATES per Agate Line.

San Francisco Newspaper Union List ..... per line \$ .75 | Northern Pacific Union List..... per line \$ .50  
 Combined Lists ..... per line \$1.15

Twenty-five per cent. extra for Reading Matter or Position. All Estimates are based on Agate Measure: Fourteen lines of Agate type one inch; Ten lines of Minion type one inch; Eight lines of Bourgeois type one inch. Estimate one line as two lines; two lines as three lines; three lines as four lines.

CUTS OR ELECTROTYPES must be made on solid metal, and not over 2 1/8 inches in width (13 ems pica). OUR REFERENCES are our advertisers, and they comprise the leading advertising houses in the United States.

### Liberal Discounts on Large Contracts. Write for Estimates.

Address all communications concerning advertising in the above lists to

**PALMER & REY,** Pacific States Advertising Bureau, 405-407 Sansome Street,  
 Eastern Office, 46 Tribune Building, New York City, San Francisco, Cal.

**The Palmyra Weekly Record**

Published at

PALMYRA, NEW JERSEY.

CHARLES HOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

A bright, spicy paper of the day. Devoted to local news, literature, family matters, agriculture and general information. It contains all the local and general news. It has a large circulation, and is the most reliable paper in the county, and is therefore the best advertising medium. Advertising rates furnished on application.

Sixty-Third Volume.

**The Staunton Spectator**

STAUNTON, VIRGINIA.

RICHARD MAUZY, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Wednesday.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum, strictly in advance.

THE SPECTATOR has a large circulation, and as an advertising medium for this section is surpassed by none. It is the oldest paper in the city.

**Dodge County Pioneer**

Published weekly at

MAYVILLE, DODGE COUNTY, WISCONSIN.

JACOB MUELLER, Publisher.

Circulation 1,330.

Best advertising medium for Dodge County.

Established 1876. Terms, \$2.00 per year, in advance.

**The Glidden Success**

GLIDDEN, IOWA.

G. W. BAER, Publisher and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

THE SUCCESS is a weekly paper, has a circulation of 600 copies per week, and is one of the best advertising mediums of this section. Special contract for long time advertisements at reasonable rates.

**The Ambler Gazette**

AMBLER P. O., MONTGOMERY CO., PENNA.

A. K. THOMAS, Editor and Proprietor.

THE GAZETTE has a large and increasing circulation among an intelligent class of people, and is considered one of the best advertising mediums in the county.

**The Independent**

Published weekly at

GREENVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA.

A. H. ROBINS, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, 50 cts per year. Circulation 800.

A valuable medium for reaching the best people of this section. Advertisers can learn of its low rates upon application.

**The Ellis Review**

ELLIS, ELLIS COUNTY, KANSAS.

F. J. BRETTE, Publisher.

Published every Friday. \$1.50 a year.

An independent Republican paper, published in a thriving town of 1,200 inhabitants, in the midst of a rich agricultural and stock-raising district. Advertising rates sent on application.

**The Times**

SAND LAKE, MICHIGAN.

GEORGE A. DARKE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday. Subscription, \$1.00 per year, in advance.

THE TIMES has a large circulation in Kent County, and is a reliable and effective medium. Advertisers can learn of rates on application.

**The Randolph Enterprise**

BEVERLY, WEST VIRGINIA.

JOHN L. BOSWORTH, Editor and Proprietor.

A Democratic journal, published every Thursday. Circulation 800, and rapidly increasing.

The only paper published in Randolph County, which has a population of 9,540.

**Harper County Express**

A Democratic journal, issued every Friday at

DANVILLE, KANSAS.

WILL H. FREEMAN, Publisher.

Terms, per year, \$1.00.

It is an ably conducted eight-page paper, and an unusually good advertising medium.

Rates promptly furnished upon application.

**The Linesville Herald**

LINESVILLE CRAWFORD COUNTY, PA.

H. D. LOWING, Publisher. S. W. LOWING, Editor.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year, in advance.

A newspaper published Wednesday and Saturday in one of the most important farming and manufacturing districts of the State. All inquiries regarding advertising should be addressed to the Publisher.

**The Athens Review**

ATHENS, TEXAS.

CHAS. P. GRAFTON, Publisher.

A live weekly journal, published every Thursday. Its columns are newsworthy, instructive and entertaining, and can be read by any of the members of the household. Circulation 600.

**Cowden Enterprise**

COWDEN, SHELBY COUNTY, ILL.

LEWIS H. MEGRAIL, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Wednesday.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

An eight-page local newspaper, and has an extended circulation throughout Shelby and adjoining counties. A good paper for advertisers. Rates furnished upon application.

**Kincaid Kronicle**

Issued every Saturday at

KINCAID, ANDERSON CO., KANSAS.

DAN. LAWRENCE, Editor and Proprietor.

Is a twenty-eight column paper, independent in politics and devoted to the interests of Kincaid and vicinity. Enjoys a large and increasing circulation, and, being the only paper published in the town, advertisers can foresee the favorable results of placing an advertisement in its columns. Terms reasonable.

**Mirror-Gazette**

KILBOURN CITY, WISCONSIN.

WISNER &amp; JONES, Publishers.

Issued every Thursday. Rates low.

A large, neat-printed, eight-page newspaper, devoted to the interests of the City, County and State. The City is located at the well-known Dells of the Wisconsin River, and is a great summer resort. Having an unusually large circulation for a country paper, covering a large field not reached by other papers, advertisers should not fail to give it their attention.

**PIERRE DAILY & WEEKLY FREE PRESS**

EAST PIERRE, HUGHES CO., DAKOTA.

THE DAILY FREE PRESS is issued every evening except Sunday, and is the only daily within an area of 120 miles, and as a medium for reaching the business community is first-class and has no superior in Central Dakota. THE WEEKLY FREE PRESS is issued every Thursday. Having recently purchased the Subscription List of the WEEKLY RECORDER our circulation has been largely increased, and we can now offer extra inducements to general advertisers. Advertising rates for both Daily and Weekly made known on application. PIERRE PRINTING CO., (Incorporated), Publishers.

GET THE BEST!

ALL THE NEWS!

# THE PHILADELPHIA TIMES

Is universally conceded to be the Best Newspaper ever  
published in Philadelphia.

---

DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

Established 1871.

**HLAS**

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

BOHEMIAN LITERARY SOCIETY, Publishers.

A Bohemian paper issued Wednesdays.

The organ of all Catholic Bohemian Societies throughout the United States. Has the largest circulation of all Bohemian papers in this country, and therefore offers special inducements to advertisers who desire to reach a class of people not obtained by other publications.

Established June 2, 1882.

**The Washington Bee**

1106 I Street, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

W. CALVIN CHASE, Editor and Manager.

THE BEE is Independent in politics and the leading journal in the Country.

Edited by Colored Americans.

Its circulation is 4,700. \$2.00 per year, in advance.

**Ocean City Sentinel**

OCEAN CITY, N. J. R. CURTIS ROBINSON, Editor and Prop. A spicy 7-col. sheet, issued every Thursday, with a very large weekly circulation. Published on the border and circulates in three adjoining counties, as well as nearly every State of the Union. Ocean City is a thriving temperance seaside resort, within sixty miles of Philadelphia, and the vicinity is thickly populated with industrious farmers and mechanics. Advertisers will be wise in giving us a trial order, as our city is visited by thousands from a distance. Advertising rates reasonable.

**The Niles Democrat**

NILES, MICHIGAN.

FRANK LONDON, Editor and Proprietor.

"A Tariff for Revenue only."

A first-class advertising medium.

**Scranton Times**

SCRANTON, PA.

The Great Penny Paper.

Circulation: Daily, 7,000; Weekly, 4,200.

For advertising rates apply to N. W. AYER &amp; SON.

**THE LEXINGTON REGISTER**

LEXINGTON, MISSOURI.

BASCOM &amp; KELLER, Proprietors.

Established in 1862. Circulation, 1,100. Republican in politics. Issued every Thursday. 10-line advertisement, one month, nonpareil measurement, \$2.50.

**MILWAUKEE VOLKSBLATT**

MILWAUKEE, WIS. R. SCHILLING, Ed. and Prop. German anti-monopoly paper. Issued Sunday mornings, and Weekly on Thursday, in two eds., eight pages and four pages. 8-page edition, by mail, \$2.00 a year. 4-page edition, by mail, \$1.00 a year. Sworn circulation over 3,000 copies.

The only newspaper in the East Vermillion Valley.

**THE MONTROSE HERALD**

MONTROSE, DAKOTA. O. E. BOWMAN, Ed. & Prop. Independent in politics and circulates in all classes in proportion to the vote. Surrounded by an agricultural country. Splendid medium for foreign advertisers.

**CANAL FULTON SIGNAL**

CANAL FULTON, OHIO.

J. P. YOCKEY, Editor and Proprietor.

Established July, 1875. Independent in politics. True circulation, 824 and growing. 8 pages, 5 col. to page. Population of Canal Fulton, 1,540. 60 miles south of Cleveland.

**NORD IOWA HEROLD**

ELKADER, IOWA. CHAS. REINECKE, Editor. German Official Paper of Clayton County. Business men who are desirous of reaching the large German population of Clayton County, will find the HEROLD the best advertising medium.

**THE HOTEL WORLD**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

H. J. BOHN & BRO., Editors and Publishers. Published weekly. The oldest weekly paper of its class in the country. Circulates in every State, and has the largest circulation of any Hotel Journal.

**THE LOS GATOS MAIL, LOS GATOS, CAL.**  
W. M. P. HUGHES, Editor and Manager. \$2 a year. Circulation, 960. Published by an association of business men, and may be relied on as a permanent institution. Independent in all matters, and devoted to the building up of the interests of this section of country.

**Lebanon Valley Teacher**

MYERSTOWN, LEBANON CO., PA.

S. J. FEESE, Editor and Publisher.

A Monthly Educational Journal devoted to the interests of Common Schools. Terms: One year, 50 cents; single copies, 5 cents. Has a large circulation in this section of the State. It goes among the most intelligent people. It is a most desirable advertising medium. Send for rates.

**The Ashtabula News**

ASHTABULA, OHIO. E. J. GRIFFIN, Ed. and Pub.

Issued every Wednesday. Official paper of the city. \$2.00 a year. Largest circulation in the city. Sworn average for last six months, 1,035. Established 1873. The largest paper in Northeastern Ohio (8 column quarto, 40x50). A live local paper, containing more original matter than any other paper in the county. Independent in politics, it is a welcome visitor to every home. Objectionable advertisements not admitted. Best adv. medium.

Issued every Saturday. Terms, \$1.50 per year.

**Braddock Tribune**

Office, 1232 Main Street, BRADDOCK, PA.

DANIEL MCCARTHY, Editor and Proprietor.

The Official Paper of the Borough.

An Independent paper, furnishing all the general and local news. Devoted to the interests of the town and county. The best advertising medium in Allegheny County. Rates furnished upon application.

**Plattduetsche Zeitung**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

EDWARD COOK, Editor and Publisher.

Is the Living Plattduetsche Paper on the globe. Desirable Medium for reaching the people of all sections.

**The Western Crank**

COLLEGE SPRINGS, IOWA.

JOHNSTON &amp; FREDERICK, Editors and Publishers.

Prohibition in politics. Circulation, 600.

Issued weekly. Seven-column folio. Home print.

**THE DAILY NEWS**

THE WEEKLY INDEPENDENT

MORRIS, ILLINOIS.

P. E. LOW, Editor and Proprietor.

Best combined advertising mediums in Grundy County or this section of the State.

**THE IRONTON REPUBLICAN**

(Formerly the BUST BEE.)

IRONTON, LAWRENCE CO., OHIO.

J. W. GRISIER, Editor.

Published every Wednesday.

Large circulation. Advertising rates low.

**THE CLAY COUNTY NEWS**

SPENCER, IOWA.

W. C. GILBREATH, Editor.

Issued every Thursday.

The oldest and largest paper published in Clay County.

Official paper of City and County.

**KIRKSVILLE DEMOCRAT**

KIRKSVILLE, MISSOURI. W. L. CHAPPELL, Prop.

Now in its sixteenth volume. Subscription, \$1.25 per annum. Its age, circulation, and class of subscribers make it one of the best advertising mediums in North Missouri. Rates of advertising furnished on application.

Established 1875.

**ARKANSAS SENTINEL**

FAYETTEVILLE, ARK.

PETTIGREW &amp; PATRIDGE, Editors and Proprietors.

Issued Tuesdays. Democratic. Terms, \$1.50 per year. Circulation, 1,000. Advertising at reasonable rates.

**LA JUNTA TRIBUNE**

LA JUNTA, COL.

GEO. D. PHILLIPS, Publisher.

Issued weekly in the center of a large agricultural and stock-raising region. Subscription price, \$2.00 per year.

Rates of advertising very reasonable.

Established 1873.

**THE INDEPENDENT**

(Formerly WEEKLY EXPOSITOR.)

STURGEON BAY, WIS.

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Largest and best paper in Door County.

**THE COURIER, VEEDERSBURG, INDIANA.**

FREEMAN E. MILLER, Editor and Publisher.

Issued Thursdays. The COURIER has entered upon its fifth year with almost an entire new outfit. Circulating in a good community and future county seat, its pages offer as good an advertising medium as any county paper.

ESTABLISHED 1839.

THE  
**AMERICAN CULTIVATOR**

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

A WEEKLY ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL FOR THE FARM AND THE HOME.

Average Circulation 34,480 Weekly.

The best Advertising Medium in America. Patronized by all shrewd and experienced advertisers. Gives immediate returns for cash outlays. In the 49th year of continuous and successful publication. Has the esteem, respect and confidence of its patrons.

**IS READ WEEKLY BY 250,000 PEOPLE.**

ADVERTISING RATES LOW IN PROPORTION TO CIRCULATION.

SOLICITS CORRESPONDENCE AND SPECIMENS FREE.

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO

GEO. B. JAMES, PUBLISHER, 220 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

THE  
**HOUSEHOLD COMPANION**

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY MAGAZINE

FOR THE HOME CIRCLE.

Average Circulation 13,500 Copies.

Specially Devoted to Music, Fashion and Styles; Household Topics, Domestic Hints, Poetry and Current Literature; also Horticultural Matters.

**HANDSOME COLORED COVERS.**

Circulates in twenty-eight different States. One of the most Popular Monthlies in America. Advertising rates low, in proportion to circulation. The best medium for introducing Household Goods.

Specimen copies sent free to advertisers on application to

HOUSEHOLD COMPANION PUBLISHING CO., PUBLISHERS,

No. 220 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**BONFORT'S****Wine and Spirit Circular**

(Established 1871.)

8 SOUTH WILLIAM ST., NEW YORK CITY.

PHILIP BONFORT &amp; CHAS. MCK. LEOSER, Pubs.

Western Office: 176 Second Street, Louisville, Ky.

T. M. GILMORE, Manager.

MESSRS. TRUBNER &amp; CO., 57 and 59 Ludgate Hill, London, will receive subscriptions for Europe.

A semi-monthly Journal and Price Current for the U. S.

Subscription, per year, in advance: For the U. S., prepaid, \$5.00; for Europe, prepaid, \$5.96; Single copies, 25c.

Rates for Advertising, in advance: For the single column, four to a page. Single advertisements, per line, Nonpareil, 25 cents; By the year, per inch, \$20; On covers and pages opposite reading matter, \$40.

Checks and Drafts payable to Bonfort &amp; Leoser.

Orders for subscriptions must always be accompanied by a remittance for one year. Remittances in bills by mail at the risk of the sender.

**The Pythian Advocate**

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

FRED. P. WHEATON, Editor and Publisher.

Guaranteed circulation, 3,420.

An eight-page monthly journal, published in the interests of the Order of Knights of Pythias. Thirty-two columns of fraternal news. Subscription only \$1.00 per year. The only similar publication in the Northwest. Agents wanted.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Lumber Trade Journal**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

S. D. MORGAN, Publisher.

The cheapest semi-monthly published devoted to the productions and disposition of lumber. Great advertising medium. See rating in this book.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year; foreign, five shillings. Circulation exceeded by none and approached only by one. Has more paid correspondents than any similar publication.

The condition of crops and the supply of lumber in sight, and the purchasing capacity of the country, are all gathered and commented upon thoroughly and intelligently, giving the trade a complete epitome of this great commercial industry.

**Lowell Daily News**

LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS.

Published every evening, except Sunday.

DAILY NEWS CO. (Incorporated) Proprietors.

Terms, \$3.00 per year; one cent a copy.

THE NEWS, being a penny paper, has the largest circulation of any paper published in Lowell.

Advertising rates are low.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1837.

**Chariton Patriot**

CHARITON, IOWA.

E. LEWIS, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Wednesday. Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

A live local paper with a circulation larger than all other papers in the county combined. Read and appreciated by the best people of Lucas and the adjoining counties. Send for rates.

**Saguache Chronicle**

SAGUACHE, COLORADO.

HEIMBERGER &amp; MILES, Publishers.

The CHRONICLE, now in its thirteenth volume, is the largest, newsiest and most reliable paper published in Southern Colorado, and has the largest bona fide circulation.

It gives reliable information concerning Colorado, and is particularly devoted to the mining, stock-raising and agricultural interests of the San Luis Valley and Saguache County.

Advertising rates made known on application.

Terms of subscription, \$2.50 per annum.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Leroy Independent**

LEROY, OSCEOLA CO., MICH.

R. H. ALLEN &amp; CO., Publishers.

R. H. ALLEN, Editor.

A six-column quarto, published every Friday.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

An independent local newspaper, devoted to the interests of County and State.

THE INDEPENDENT enjoys a large and steadily increasing circulation, and is a first-class advertising medium.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Gilman Dispatch**

GILMAN, IOWA.

HUGH DARRAH, Publisher.

Published every Thursday.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year, in advance.

Rates for advertising reasonable.

Job Work of all kinds neatly and promptly executed.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Mail**

MOWEAQUA, SHELBY CO., ILL.

J. W. CRANE, Editor and Proprietor.

Six-column quarto. Published every Thursday.

Terms, \$1.50 a year, in advance.

Circulation, 700.

An excellent advertising medium, and a first-class family paper, firmly established.

Fine Job Printing a specialty.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Medical Call**

QUINCY, ILLINOIS.

Subscription, 50 cents. Circulation, 1,200.

Full of practical facts devoted to the wants of the busy doctor. Read by Physicians of all schools. An excellent advertising medium. Rates moderate.

# THE RURAL NEW-YORKER

34 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

A NATIONAL WEEKLY JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE.

IT HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION AMONG THE BEST COUNTRY PEOPLE OF AMERICA.

It cost more to publish than any other of its class.

It presents over 500 original engravings annually. It has over 600 contributors, among the best writers in the World.

\$2.00 PER YEAR.

ADVERTISING RATES. The following rates are invariable. All are therefore respectfully informed that any correspondence with a view to obtaining different terms will prove futile. Ordinary advertisements per agate line, 30 cents. One thousand lines or more within one year from date of insertion, per agate line, 25 cents. Yearly orders occupying 14 or more lines agate space, 25 cents. Preferred positions, 25 per cent. extra. Reading Notices ending with "Ad", per line, minion leaded, 75 cents.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE MONTROSE REPUBLICAN

Daily and Weekly.

MONTROSE, COLORADO.

C. S. NICHOLS, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription daily, \$10.00 per year.

" weekly, 3.00 " "

Montrose is the Garden City of the Uncomphagre Valley. Population over 4,000 and increasing rapidly.

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## THE DAILY AND WEEKLY REPUBLICAN

Is devoted to the stock, ranch, and manufacturing interests of the valley; is the official paper of the county, and has a larger circulation than all others combined.

Copies of subscription list complete sent to responsible advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

**100 Years Old.**  
**The Commercial Gazette**

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.

NELSON P. REED & CO., Editors and Proprietors.  
Daily and Weekly.

Terms: Daily, \$3.00; Weekly, \$1.50.

Daily circulation, 21,000. Weekly circulation, 32,000.

THE COMMERCIAL GAZETTE is an 8-page sheet and the largest daily in Pennsylvania. Cut, pasted and folded.

**Iowa County Democrat**

MINERAL POINT, WISCONSIN.

GEORGE and ROBERT M. CRAWFORD, Proprietors.  
ROBERT M. CRAWFORD, Editor.

A nine-column folio weekly, handsomely printed from good, clear type. Has a circulation of 1,932 copies, which claim is substantiated by the affidavit of the publishers, and our subscribers are all prompt paying—just the kind business men desire to reach. All the advertisements we are now running are of a good character. No objectionable advertisements taken.

**The Columbia Herald**

COLUMBIA, KY. GEO. NELL, Editor and Prop.

Published every Wednesday. Circulation, 1,200.

A lively, wide-awake local department, which makes it popular and guarantees it a circulation which steadily increases. A Republican paper, backed by five adjoining counties who are Republican and who have no other paper, of any kind, to get their own news through. It is perfection in appearance, and advertisers could find no paper in Kentucky half so good for an advertising medium. Terms, \$1.50 per year. Sample copies free.

**The Jackson Herald**

JACKSON, JACKSON CO., OHIO.

J. W. JOHNSON, Editor.

The only Democratic Organ in the County.

Terms, \$1.00 a year, in advance. Circulation, 1,300.

A good advertising medium, reaching a class of business men who can be so readily reached by no other means. Advertisements published at fair rates.

Address, JOHNSON & HINKEE, Publishers.

**The Texas Christian**

THORP SPRING, TEXAS.

J. A. CLARK, Publisher.

Terms, \$2.00 per year, in advance.

A weekly religious newspaper devoted to the restoration of Apostolic Christianity.

Circulates all over the State of Texas.

Advertising, \$1.00 per inch per month. Reading matter, 15 cents per line, each insertion.

**Christiana Ledger**

CHRISTIANA, LANCASTER CO., PENNA.

A. J. MELCHER, Business Manager.

Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

Lancaster County, the garden of Pennsylvania, exceeds in agricultural products any county in the U. S.

THE LEDGER is a good medium to reach the farmers.

Advertising: 1 inch, 6 mos., \$5.00; 1 year, \$7.50.

**Chariton Courier**

KEYTESVILLE, CHARITON COUNTY, MISSOURI.

VANDIVER & COLLINS, Editors and Publishers.

A weekly newspaper, Democratic, published in one of the best agricultural counties in Missouri. Sworn circulation, 1,416. Best advertising medium in the county. Rates reasonable. Sworn circulation larger than that claimed by any paper in the county.

**The Transcript**

WILLIAMSPORT, WASHINGTON COUNTY., MD.

HARRY E. RICKARD, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Wednesday.

Subscription price, \$1.60 per annum.

A growing and popular paper in Washington and adjoining counties. Neutral in politics.

Send for advertising rates.

**The Corydon Republican**

CORYDON, INDIANA.

GEORGE W. SELF, Publisher.

A wide-awake journal published every Thursday.

Has a bona fide circulation of 1,320 copies in a thriving mercantile and agricultural region, and among the best citizens of Indiana. Advertising rates reasonable. Terms furnished upon application.

**The New Sharon Star**

NEW SHARON, MAHASKA COUNTY, IOWA.

DAVID VAIL, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Thursday. \$2.00 a year, in advance.

The Official Paper of the County. Large circulation in one of the finest agricultural and mining districts of the State. It is an unequalled medium for advertisers. Advertising rates will be furnished on application. Anything of questionable character not admitted at any price.

**The Omaha Excelsior**

113 South Sixteenth Street, OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

CLEMENT CHASE, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation, 2,000 weekly. Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

The recognized exponent of Omaha society and the leading family paper of Nebraska and the West.

Printed at the "Excelsior Print Shop," the only printing and copper-plate engraving establishment in Omaha on the ground floor.

**Ravenna Republican**

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

RAVENNA, OHIO. JOHN MEHARG, Publisher.

Being the only Republican paper published in Portage County, the RAVENNA REPUBLICAN is read by the best class of people in this locality. It is a staunch, reliable paper, well filled with all the general and county news, and the endeavor of its editor is that it shall continue to deserve the popularity which it has gained among the intelligent portion of the community.

**Fort Gaines Tribune**

FORT GAINES, GEORGIA.

S. W. ALLEN, Manager and Editor.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

The Official Organ of Clay County.

The largest circulation of any paper in the county.

Advertisers will consult their interest by giving the TRIBUNE a trial. Send for rates.

Established April, 1880.

**Buckeye Vidette**

SALEM, COLUMBIANA CO., OHIO.

J. W. WORTHROP, Editor and Manager.

Terms, \$1.00 per annum. Circulation over 1,500.

Its advocacy of the control of all public franchises by the people secures for it an intelligent class of subscribers not reached by other papers in this locality, including Grangers, Knights of Labor, etc.

Established 1879.

Terms, \$1.00 a year.

**The Log Cabin**

CONWAY, ARKANSAS.

WOODS & UNDERHILL, Proprietors.

This is not the "Log Cabin in the Lane," but one of the best weekly newspapers in Arkansas. It is the only paper in the county and can boast of a circulation of over 1,000 a week. The door is always open for advertisements, and a better medium cannot be found in the State. Estimates, sample copies, etc., furnished on application.

**The Courier**

THORP, CLARK COUNTY, WIS.

WM. WAGNER, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year, in advance.

A paper for the people, and largely circulated among the people of the county. Six columns, eight pages in size. Rates of advertising—one year: One column \$75.00; half column, \$40.00; quarter column, \$22.50; eighth column, \$12.00; card (one inch), \$5.00.



THE TIMES BUILDING.

THE  
**INDIANAPOLIS TIMES**

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

Daily, Sunday and Weekly.

WITH A CIRCULATION AND INFLUENCE EQUALED BY  
NO OTHER PAPER IN INDIANA.

Eastern Office: 23 Park Row, NEW YORK.

H. C. SNYDER, Manager.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**THE RUSTIC**

LEBANON, MISSOURI.

THE RUSTIC is a weekly Democratic newspaper, published in Lebanon, Mo., the home of the celebrated Richard P. Bland, who gained a world-wide fame as the originator and champion of the "Silver Bill."

THE RUSTIC circulates extensively in all the counties comprising the Eleventh Congressional District. It is the best advertising medium in Southwest or Central Missouri. Rates of advertising are liberal, and will be made known on application. The advertiser who desires to exchange his wares for advertising need not correspond with us, and he who wants part money and part advertising for his goods, if he desires us to be moral and finally get to heaven, must keep his propositions entirely out of our sight. We deal only, and intend to deal only, with cash advertisers. Advertisements must take their regular course in the paper. We have no printer skillful enough to put all ads. at top of column and next to reading matter. We cannot afford to deal with advertisers so exacting. All advertisers who mean business can address

JAMES T. BRADSHAW, Editor RUSTIC, Lebanon, Missouri.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**AUGUSTA EVENING NEWS**

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA.

WM. H. MOORE, Editor.

JOHN M. WEIGLE, Business Manager

THE PIONEER OF SOUTHERN EVENING DAILIES.

The most popular paper ever published in Georgia, because of its independence in all things; belonging to no political clique, ring, or combination.

TERMS:—\$5.00 PER ANNUM.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1865.

**Cuthrie Vedette**

PANORA, GUTHRIE CO., IOWA.

LEW. APPLE, Publisher.

Oldest and official paper of town and county.

LARGEST CIRCULATION.

A "red-hot" local paper, with a home reputation for never missing an item of home news.

Circulation sworn to.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Home News**

Published at BRYN MAWR, PA.

9 miles from Philadelphia.

An eight-page quarto. 48 columns.

**3,300 READERS.**

Published Weekly. Neutral in politics. In its ninth year

Subscription \$1.50 per year.

The paper has a large advertising patronage, and an excellent class of subscribers. The locality is one of the wealthiest and most intelligent in Pennsylvania.

For further particulars address

HOME NEWS, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Tribune and Herald

GREENSBURG, WESTMORELAND CO., PA.  
J. R. MCAFEE, D. S. ATKINSON & J. M. PEOPLES,  
Editors and Proprietors.

(Under the firm name of MCAFEE, ATKINSON & PEOPLES.)  
A weekly Republican newspaper, published every  
Tuesday afternoon.

At the time the last census was taken the population of the county was 73,018. It has since increased very rapidly, owing to the development of the coal deposits underlying the surface, and the manufacture of coke. Its present population is estimated to be over 90,000. The TRIBUNE AND HERALD is the lineal descendent of the "Greensburg Gazette," established in 1807. Its present circulation is 3,100. It has a larger circulation than any country newspaper in Western Pennsylvania. Its readers as a general rule are well-to-do people, intelligent, moral, and enterprising. Its proprietors have pledged themselves not to advertise any known humbug, and they have kept their word.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Indianapolis Sentinel

Daily, Weekly and Sunday.

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

W. J. CRAIG, Publisher.

As the State Representative and Exponent of the Democratic Party, no paper seeks to divide the field with the SENTINEL.

Its circulation during each month averages larger than that of any other daily in the State.

Almost every farmer or stock-raiser in Indiana takes or frequently sees the WEEKLY STATE SENTINEL.

Our tariff of rates is far below any Western daily of equal character and influence.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Shelby Free Press

SHELBY, OHIO.

M. E. DICKERSON, Publisher

Issued every Thursday.

\$1.00 per year, invariably in advance.

SHELBY is situated at the intersection of important railroads, and is the center of a grain district, and has a large manufacturing business.

THE FREE PRESS circulates the surrounding county thoroughly, and as an advertising medium possesses rare facilities for bringing good returns to its advertising patrons.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Labor World

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING CO., 1342 Arch St.

A weekly Journal, published in the interests of Working men and Women.

Issued every Saturday.

Correspondents established in all the principal cities and towns in America.

One year, \$1.00; six months, 50c; three months, 25c.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

\$2.00 per inch; reading notices, 25c. per line.

For sale at all news-stands. It circulates largely throughout the country and is an unexceptionable advertising medium.

THE WEEKLY BREEZE  
MONBOEVILLE, IND. J. D. ALLEGAR, Ed. & Prop.  
Estab. 1869. Thursdays. Only paper published in Allen Co., outside of Ft. Wayne. Independent in all things, neutral in nothing. A first-class advertising medium, having a large circulation. \$1.25 a year. Adv. rates reasonable.

## The Church Progress

94 Washington Street, CHICAGO, ILL.

MICHAEL J. STALBUS & CO., Publishers.

A Weekly Catholic Journal.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: One square, one month, \$1.50; three months, \$3.50; six months, \$6.50; one year, \$12.00. One or more inches, per inch, one month, \$1.75; three months, \$4.50; six months, \$7.00; one year, \$12.50. One-fourth column, one month, \$6.00; three months, \$15.00; six months, \$25.00; one year, \$40.00. One-half column, one month, \$10.00; three months, \$25.00; six months, \$40.00; one year, \$75.00; One column, one month, \$17.00; three months, \$40.00; six months, \$75.00; one year, \$150.00. Reading notices, first insertion, 15 cts. per line; subsequent insertions, 10 cts. per line. Ten lines of solid Nonpareil constitute a square.

Subscription, \$1.50, in advance.

Wood-base electrotype advertisements will be charged 50 per cent extra.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

It pays to advertise in

## The Winneconne Local

WINNECONNE, WISCONSIN.

GEORGE H. LARKE, Editor and Proprietor.

Winneconne is a city of 1,500 inhabitants.

The LOCAL is a 5-column quarto, issued every Wednesday, and is the only paper published in Winneconne.

We use the M. N. P. Co's sheets.

Write for advertising terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## What Cheer Reporter

WHAT CHEER, IOWA.

RICHARD BURKE, Publisher.

Largest circulation of the city papers. Official paper of the city and county. Best advertising medium.

Endorsed by the Iowa branch of the Fourth District, National Federated Miners and Mine Laborers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Youngstown Rundschau

with UNTERHALTUNGS-BLATT.

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.

WM. F. MAAG, Publisher and Proprietor.

Issued Fridays.

The RUNDSCHAU is an eight-page, all home-print, German weekly—the only one between Cleveland and Pittsburgh—and as an advertising medium is invaluable.

Established 1828.

## Sunday Civilian

CUMBERLAND, MD.

THE CIVILIAN PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Price \$1.50 a year, including, to persons interested therein, THE WEEKLY COAL TRADE EXTRA,

giving the output of the Cumberland and Elk Garden Coal Regions to date. Best advertising medium in Western Maryland. Send for rates.

TRIBUNE  
TORONTO, OHIO.  
FRANK STOKES, Editor and Publisher.  
Established 1879. Only paper in a live Ohio River town of 2,500 inhabitants. Circulates largely in the country surrounding, both of Ohio and West Virginia.

Pure, Politic, Practical, Progressive, Popular!

## The Pine Grove Tribune

PINE GROVE, SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, PA.

GEO. E. MOTT, Editor and Proprietor.

A loyal Republican paper, published every Saturday.  
Not so old in years, but way up in enterprise, and foremost in originality.

Published in the interest of its advertisers and patrons.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.  
Sample copies on application.  
Send for advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Rush City Post

RUSH CITY, MINNESOTA.

ROBIE BROS., Editors and Publishers.

Terms, \$2.00 per year, in advance.

Has the largest circulation of any paper within a radius of fifty miles, devoted to the interests of Rush City and the surrounding country.

A strictly local paper and family journal.

Every description of Commercial Job Printing executed with neatness and dispatch.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Independent

SEYMOUR, WEBSTER COUNTY, MISSOURI.

WM. NORRINGTON, Publisher.

Every Friday. Subscription, \$1 per annum, in advance.

### RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One column, one year,.....	\$30.00
Half column, one year,.....	45.00
Quarter column, one year,.....	25.00

A local newspaper of influence and large circulation throughout the county, which makes it a valuable advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Hatter and Furrier The Clothier and Furnisher The Cloak, Suit and Ladies' Wear Review

GALLISON & HOBSON, Publishers, 696 B'DWAY, N. Y.  
Acknowledged as the representative journals of the trades represented by their titles. Each number is replete with technical and commercial information from the leading markets of the world.

Trade, Gossip, Correspondence, Patents, Business Changes, Fashion News, etc.

Typographically the handsomest; circulation the largest; reading matter the most interesting; in general information the most comprehensive.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum, each, always in advance.  
Advertising rates on application. Sample copies free.

## The Canton Repository

CANTON, OHIO.

REPOSITORY PRINTING CO., Publishers.

Stark County is the fifth in Ohio in wealth, population and enterprise.

It is next to Lancaster County, Pa., and Genesee County, N. Y., in the United States, in the natural fertility and cultivation of the soil, while its mineral resources excel either of those counties.

The population of Stark County exceeds 80,000; Canton's is over 21,000, Massillon's above 12,000, and Alliance has over 9,000 people.

The Repository has a paid-for circulation of 16,000 per week in the county. Its circulation in Canton per week is 10,500. It is the only eight-page daily newspaper in the state, outside of Cincinnati, Cleveland and Toledo.

It is also the only daily paper in Ohio outside of these cities using the Associated Press afternoon reports, as well as having the United Press franchise and special wire correspondence from Washington, Columbus, Cleveland and other points.

We are prepared to substantiate these statements to advertisers desiring to make contracts.

## The Athens Record

ATHENS, NEW YORK.

J. W. MOODY, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.50 per year.

The RECORD is the only paper published in a town of over two thousand inhabitants, situated on the west bank of the Hudson River, and is devoted to local and general news.

A desirable advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Air Line Papers

OF CENTRAL INDIANA.

(Weekly. Illustrated.)

AIR LINE NEWS, KIRKLIN, IND.

SHERIDAN ENTERPRISE, SHERIDAN, IND.

WESTFIELD GAZETTE, WESTFIELD, IND.

CARMEL CITIZEN, CARMEL, IND.

BROAD RIPPLE BEACON, BROAD RIPPLE, IND.

MANLOVE COMPANY, Publishers.

THE AIR LINE PAPERS are published simultaneously at Kirkin, Sheridan, Westfield, Carmel and Broad Ripple, including also Cyclone, Terhune and Horton, making it the local paper of the thriving towns and prosperous and wealthy farming communities for fifty miles along the Air Line Division of the L. N. A. & C. R. R., between Frankfort and Indianapolis. We invite attention to their merits and commend their advertising columns to business men as the best and cheapest means of reaching the trade anywhere adjacent to the Air Line road. Sample copies furnished on application.

## The Domestic Journal

S. G. OTIS & CO., Publishers.

EVANGELIST BUILDING, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

The JOURNAL is a sixteen-page choice monthly visitor, devoted to the interests of every household.

Price 50 cents per year.

No objectionable advertisements inserted.

## The Weekly Evangelist

S. G. OTIS & CO., Publishers.

EVANGELIST BUILDING, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

The EVANGELIST is issued every Saturday, and is an eight-page, Unsectarian, Religious, Family and Temperance paper, and is read by many of the best families in New England.

Price \$1.00.

No objectionable advertisements inserted.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Founded in 1858.

Terms, \$2.00 a year.

**Der Egg Harbor Pilot**

EGG HARBOR CITY, N. J.

HUGO MAAS, Editor and Proprietor.

This paper is the oldest in Atlantic County, and has of all German papers the largest circulation, and is therefore a good advertising medium.

**Noblesville Republican Ledger**

NOBLESVILLE, INDIANA.

STOUT &amp; MONTGOMERY, Proprietors.

The Oldest Paper in the County.

Official paper of the county. Only paper in the county printed all at home, and has a larger circulation than all the other papers combined. A fine advertising medium.

Established 1879.

**The Enterprise**

HAMDEN JUNCTION, OHIO.

K. J. CAMERON, Publisher.

An Independent newspaper for the people.

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

Best advertising medium in Vinton County.

Established 1876.

**Der Sauk County Herold**

REEDSBURG, WISCONSIN.

WM. RAETZMANN, Editor and Publisher.

Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

**Volksvriend**

ORANGE CITY, IOWA.

ANTONIE J. BETTEN, JR., Publisher.

Issued every Thursday morning. 550 subscribers in Sioux County; \$80 in other places. \$1.50 in advance.

**THE FREELAND PROGRESS**

FREELAND, LUZERNE CO., PA.

OWEN FOWLER, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 1,200, in a prosperous coal, agricultural and lumber country. All home print. Established 1841. Terms, \$1.00 a year. Advertising rates on application.

Established 1881. \$1.00 per year.

**IZARD COUNTY REGISTER**

MELBOURNE, AER.

Published every Thursday.

Politics Democratic. A good advertising medium. Correspondence solicited.

**THE MOUNTAIN HERALD**

HINTON, SUMMERS CO., WEST VIRGINIA.

Terms, \$1.50 a year, in advance. Issued every Thursday morning. One of the best established paper in the State. Larger circulation than any paper published in Hinton. Circulates largely in Summers and adjoining counties.

**THE MILFORD LEADER**

MILFORD, N. J. WM. E. SHAFER, Editor and Prop. Issued Thursdays. \$1.00 a year, in advance.

The cheapest and best paper in Hunterdon County. Circulation as large as any paper in the county (1,200). The best advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

**MERCER REPUBLICAN**

MERCER, PENNA.

MERCER COUNTY PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Published every Thursday.

Best advertising medium in the county. Rates low. Subscription price, \$1.00 per year.

Circulation 1,000. \$2.50 per annum.

**THE ROSITA INDEX**

ROSITA, CUSTER CO., COLORADO.

FRANK A. TUTTLE, Editor and Manager.

Published Weekly.

The most reliable Mining Journal in Southern Colorado.

**MICHIGAN SCHOOL MODERATOR**, LANSING, MICH. HENRY R. PATENGLILL, Pub. A 34-page semi-monthly. \$1.50 a year. Official organ of State Department of Public Instruction. State Teachers' Association, Reading Circles, and the only State Educational Journal in Michigan. Send for sample copy.

**THE WORCESTER TIMES**, WORCESTER, N.Y. A. E. SMITH, Ed. & Prop. Estab. 1879. Circulation 1,300. Circulates in a rich farming district. The village of Worcester contains 1,200 inhabitants and the town 3,000. Our village is building up more rapidly than any other along the line of the A. & S. R. R. All printed at home.

Established Feb. 1884.

Circulation, 1,000.

**The Enterprise**

FORDYCE, ARKANSAS.

J. M. RAINES, Editor and Publisher.

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

THE ENTERPRISE has a large circulation in Dallas, Cleveland and Calhoun Counties. Is published in the interest of our people at home. No advertisements for foreign humbugs wanted.

Established 1841.

**Whig and Observer**

EUTAW, GREENE CO., ALA.

W. O. MONROE, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

THE WHIG AND OBSERVER has a circulation of 900 weekly. Advertisers will find it a valuable medium. Rates made known on application.

Issued every Friday.

Terms, \$1.00 a year.

**Robeline Reporter**

ROBELINE, LOUISIANA.

J. H. CUNNINGHAM, Editor and Proprietor.

THE REPORTER has an extensive circulation in Vernon and Natchitoches Parishes, and in every parish in the State and East Texas, and its value as an advertising medium is, therefore, very great. Rates on application.

**The Alvarado Signal**

SOUTH ALVARADO, TEXAS.

C. H. HANSON, Publisher.

Devoted to Literature, the Family Circle and Local Intelligence.

**NEWBERRY HERALD AND NEWS**  
NEWBERRY, S. C. A. C. JONES & CO., Proprietors.  
Issued Wednesdays. First-class family and business paper. A splendid medium for advertisers. Correspondence solicited. Guaranteed circulation 700. \$2.00 a year, in advance. Established, 1865. Oldest paper in the county.

Established in 1854. A 32-column paper.  
**THE RAFTSMAN'S JOURNAL**  
CLEARFIELD, PA. S. J. ROW & SON, Publishers.  
Neatly printed on fine paper; large circulation in Clearfield Co.; best advertising medium; only Republican paper in the County. Sample copies sent when requested.

**THE SATURDAY MIRROR**

SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS.

J. BERGON JONES, Editor and Proprietor.  
A paper for the people. Devoted to society, art, science, humor, educational interests and family reading. Organ of the G. A. R. & W. C. T. U. Good advertising medium.

**WINNEBAGO ANZEIGER**

MENASHA, WIS. HENRY CORNELIUS, Publisher.  
A German Democratic journal, issued in the interests of the Twin Cities—Menasha and Neenah. Has 1,400 subscribers, and the largest circulation of any paper in the Twin Cities. Dated at Neenah and Menasha.

Established in 1874. Issued every Wednesday.

**THE CLINTON HERALD**

CLINTON, WIS.

R. W. CHEEVER, Proprietor.

Republican in politics.  
Good advertising medium. Rates sent on application.

"The Leading Medical Weekly in America."

**THE MEDICAL NEWS**

PHILADELPHIA, PA. LEA BROS. & CO., Pubs.  
Issued every Saturday. Thirty-two quarto pages of text, and 16 pages of advertisements. The best medium through which to reach the Medical Profession.

**APPLETON (WIS.) VOLKSFREUND**, has the largest circulation of any German paper in Wisconsin outside of Milwaukee. Issued in two separate editions, one for Outagamie Co., and one for subscribers outside of that county. Separate edition is also published for the interests of Galumet Co. under title of **DER VOLKSBOTE**.

**THE TRIBUNE NEWS**, EVANSVILLE, IND. FRANK M. GILBERT, Prop. Daily and Weekly. The TRIBUNE NEWS is the combination of the Daily Tribune, Daily News and the Weekly Argus. Circulation double that of any city paper. Full Associated Press Report. Acknowledged *Lowest* paper south of Indianapolis.

**THE ENTERPRISE**, EVANSVILLE, WIS. M. V. BRAUN, Pres.; C. A. LIBBY, Editor. EVANSVILLE PUB. ASSOCIATION, Pubs. An Independent journal issued every Tuesday and Saturday. Has the largest circulation of any paper in Western Rock Co., and it is rapidly increasing. Advertising rates on application.

THE FOLLOWING FACTS RELATIVE TO THE MERITS OF THE

# CHICAGO JOURNAL

Established 1844.

ARE RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE INTELLIGENT  
AND JUDICIOUS ADVERTISER.

**AVERAGE CIRCULATION 26,000.**

## THE DAILY EVENING JOURNAL

Is an eight page paper. (On Saturdays it contains twelve pages.)

TWO CENTS A COPY.

It is the leading Republican afternoon paper in the West and Northwest.

It issues both a three and a five o'clock edition.

It commands a large street sale, is delivered by carriers in all parts of Chicago and the suburbs at 10 cents a week, is the only evening paper for sale on all the lines of railroad leaving Chicago, and is a morning paper to many places in the surrounding States which are reached in the morning by trains which leave Chicago the previous evening.

It is a carefully edited newspaper, free from all sensational and objectionable literature. Its columns are clean and its tone elevated. It is a daily visitor in the homes of bankers, merchants, lawyers, doctors, ministers and professional men, and is emphatically

**THE FAMILY PAPER OF THIS SECTION OF THE COUNTRY.**

## THE WEEKLY JOURNAL

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

**ACTUAL BONA FIDE CIRCULATION 25,000.**

DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT ILLINOIS, IOWA, WISCONSIN, MICHIGAN, INDIANA, NEBRASKA,  
KANSAS, MINNESOTA, AND THE TERRITORIES.

It is especially prepared and edited by experienced journalists, with a view to furnishing the best  
Agricultural, Financial, Market, and Telegraphic news.

THE WEEKLY circulates among a thrifty and enterprising class of farmers, business men, live stock dealers, and others who have money to spend, and invariably spend it for goods that possess merit and are found as represented.

Objectionable Medical and Fraudulent Advertisements will not be accepted for publication at any price.

Estimates on cost of advertising space, and sample copies of THE DAILY and WEEKLY JOURNAL may be had on application to

**JOHN R. WILSON, Publisher, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.**

Or to N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Chicago Medical Times

513 State St., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

H. S. TUCKER, A. M., M. D., Publisher.

Subscription price, \$2.00. Specimen copies free.

This Journal is now in the eighteenth year of its publication. Its original department contains articles on medical topics of present interests by representative men in the profession in different parts of the United States.

WE ARE ABSOLUTELY ETHICAL, CONSISTENT AND PROGRESSIVE.

Advertisers will find this Journal one of the best means of reaching the physicians of the Great West.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Tullahoma Republican

TULLAHOMA, TENNESSEE.

T. S. GIVAN, Publisher.

Published every Saturday.

Subscription price, \$1.00 per annum.

Devoted to the higher aims and better interests of progressive humanity: a vigorous journal, published in the Queen City of the Highlands or Plateau of Middle Tennessee, the most picturesque and healthful city in the South. Subscriptions and advertisements kindly solicited. Send for descriptive city and land circular.

Advertising rates sent on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Inyo Register

BISHOP CREEK, INYO CO., CALIFORNIA.

T. A. CHALFANT & SON, Publishers.

The REGISTER, established in 1865, has a regular subscription list of over 800, almost entirely within the county, making it positively the best medium through which the advertiser can reach local readers, this being larger than that of any other journal circulating in the county. Its list is increasing constantly. The township has now a population of 1,200 to 1,500 persons; the prevailing pursuit being farming. The people are energetic and progressive. The last M. E. Conference of Nevada, held at this place, established here the Inyo Academy, a non-sectarian institution, which will result in the still more rapid growth of the town and surroundings. Bishop Creek is the largest place in surroundings and population in California east of the Sierras. The valley has railroad and telegraph facilities.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Marshall County Democrat

MARYSVILLE, KANSAS.

WM. BECKER, Editor and Publisher.

The Official Paper of the City and County.

A six-column quarto, and the best advertising medium in the county. Circulation, 1,500.

Established 1879.

## Kansas Staats Anzeiger

WICHITA, KANSAS.

JOHN HOENSCHIEDT, Publisher.

Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

Issued Thursdays. German weekly, 6 pages, 7 columns. Largest circulation of any weekly in Kansas.

Unequaled advantages offered to advertisers.

## Adair County Reporter

GREENFIELD, ADAIR CO., IOWA.

GOW BROTHERS & BARTOW, Publishers.

Published every Thursday.

Subscription price, \$1.00 per annum.

The REPORTER is the oldest newspaper published in Adair County, being now in its 14th year. It aims to be pre-eminently a county paper, giving to the people all county news. In discussing county questions it stands inflexibly for an economical and strictly legal administration of county business; and, while it is, and always has been, unreservedly loyal to the Republican party, it discusses all such questions free from party bias. It is a superior advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1867.

## Webster City Freeman

WEBSTER CITY, IOWA.

HUNTER & SMITH, Publishers and Proprietors.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year.

Official paper.

Circulation, 1,512, and constantly increasing.

Best advertising medium in Hamilton County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

H. G. OTIS. A. McFARLAND. W. A. SPALDING.

## The Times-Mirror Co.

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.

THE LOS ANGELES DAILY TIMES

The Representative Daily of Southern California.

Terms: One year, \$7 50; Six months, \$4.00.

THE LOS ANGELES WEEKLY MIRROR

(Eight pages.)

The Handsomest and Cheapest Weekly in California.

Terms: One year, \$2.00; Six months, \$1.00.

## The Grange News

CHICAGO, ILL. JOS. M. CHAMBERS, Bus. Agent.

PUBLISHED BY THE ILLINOIS STATE GRANGE.

Official organ of the Patrons of Husbandry. Circulates in nearly every county in Illinois and some in adjoining States, and is the very best of mediums for advertisers to reach the best class of farmers. Advertising rates very liberal. Printed by the J. M. Chambers & Co. Printing Company, Newspaper, Book and Job Printers, 88 Times Building, Chicago.

## The Phonograph

ST. PAUL, HOWARD CO., NEBRASKA.

LEWIS & CLAFLIN, Publishers.

Published every Friday. Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

Official Paper of the County.

THE PHONOGRAPH is an eight-page Weekly Journal, contains all the local and general news. Only Republican paper in Howard County. Has an extended circulation.

## LAKE SHORE TIMES

MANITOWOC, WIS.

J. S. & E. M. ANDERSON, Editors and Proprietors. Only Republican paper in the county. Goes to the leading families and business men of the county. \$2 a year. Advertising rates and sample copy sent on application.



These are my Jewels!!

**ENGLISH PUCK**

Published every Wednesday. Width of column, 2½ in.  
\$1.00 per Agate line for each insertion.  
DISCOUNTS—5 per cent. on 50 lines, 7½ per cent. on 100,  
10 per cent. on 200, 15 per cent. on 300, 20 per cent. on 500,  
25 per cent. on 1,000.

**PUCK'S ANNUAL**

Published annually in January. Width of column, 2 in.  
50c. per line.

**PUCK ON WHEELS**

Published annually in July. Width of column, 2 inches.  
70c. per line.

**GERMAN PUCK**

Published every Wednesday. Width of column, 2½ in.  
25c. per Agate line for each insertion.  
DISCOUNTS—10 per cent. on 100 lines, 15 per cent. on 200,  
20 per cent. on 300, 30 per cent. on 500, 40 per cent. on 1,000.

**PUCK'S VOLKS-KALENDER.** (German.)

Published annually in October. Width of column, 2½ in.  
40c. per line.

**PICKINGS FROM PUCK.**

Published annually. Width of column, 2½ or 3¼ inches.  
\$4.75 per page, \$2.50 per ½ page, \$1.35 per ¼ page, 75c.  
per ⅛ page, for each 1,000 copies sold in one year.  
Annual contracts only.

For further particulars address, "THE PUBLISHERS OF PUCK," NEW YORK.

Established 1882.

**The Butler County News**

MORGANTOWN, KENTUCKY.

MORGANTOWN PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

S. R. BARNETT, Editor.

ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

Twenty-eight columns. Circulation equal to any local paper. The best medium to a large class of people.

Advertising rates, one cent per line per 1,000 circulation.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Bluffton Springs**

BLUFFTON, CLAY CO., GEORGIA.

JOSHUA JONES, Publisher.

Issued every Friday.

Bluffton is situated in the midst of a prosperous and rapidly growing farming section, and THE SPRINGS will be found a good advertising medium.

RATES LIBERAL.

Terms quarterly in advance.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Atlanta Journal**

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

Published every afternoon.

Weekly, eight pages, forty-eight columns, 50c. a year.

THE JOURNAL is delivered every evening into 4,000 homes of subscribers in Atlanta, Georgia.

Neighboring towns are liberal patrons of THE ATLANTA JOURNAL.

It is a neat, high-toned publication, and the ladies read it.

It is a newspaper full of news, Foreign, Domestic and Local.

It is the people's paper: ten cents per week, \$5.00 a year.

It is conservative and independent.

Not large, but meaty, four pages, twenty-eight columns.

It is the best and cheapest advertising medium in the South.

Write us for Advertising Rates.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Waterloo Democrat**

Published at

WATERLOO, JEFFERSON CO., WISCONSIN.

CHAS. B. MEAD, Proprietor.

Advertising space limited.

FINE JOB WORK A SPECIALTY.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Sioux County Herald**

ORANGE CITY, IOWA.

M. E. LEWIS &amp; CO., Proprietors.

A. L. NELSON, Editor.

Over 1,000 circulation. Official paper of Sioux County.

Seven columns, eight pages, well printed, devoted to news.

Advertisements inserted at the rate of \$8.00 a column.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Valley Chronicle**

ST. CHARLES, KANE COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

S. W. DURANT, Publisher and Proprietor.

A Live, Independent, 6-column quarto.

Published Weekly.

SUBSCRIPTION PER YEAR, \$1.50.

Is a valuable medium for advertisers, as it circulates throughout the finest and richest dairy region in the West.

Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Seymour Times**

SEYMOUR, CONNECTICUT.

J. H. WHITNEY, Editor and Publisher.

A wide-awake local family newspaper, issued every Thursday afternoon, having a large circulation in the towns of the Naugatuck Valley.

Advertising rates made known on application.

Address all communications to

THE SEYMOUR TIMES.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1859.

**La Voce del Popolo**

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

G. B. CEVASCO &amp; PARIDE CANESSA, Proprietors.

Issued Semi-weekly. Subscription, \$6.00 per year.

Organ of the Italian population of California.

It is the most prominent Italian newspaper published on the Pacific Coast, and has a large circulation throughout the United States, Mexico, Central and South America, Italy, Austria, France and Switzerland. It is the best medium for advertisers to bring their business before the Italian and Swiss populations.

Advertisements inserted at liberal rates, which will be furnished on application to the publisher.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.



PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

**NEW YORK**

AND SOLD BY ALL NEWSDEALERS, AND ON  
ALL RAILROAD TRAINS IN THE U. S.

OF ITS 110,000 CIRCULATION

OVER

**70,000 Copies**

**WEEKLY**

GO DIRECTLY INTO FAMILIES BY  
SUBSCRIPTION.

## Iowa State Press

IOWA CITY, IOWA.

A. J. HERSHIRE & CO., Publishers.

Every Wednesday.

No objectionable advertisements inserted.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Educational Courant

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

The best advertising medium in the State, as it reaches the superintendent and leading teachers in every county, and is read by the intelligent classes. Has large circulation throughout the South. Rates low and workmanship unsurpassed. Send for estimates.

Address, EDUCATIONAL COURANT, Louisville, Ky.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1870.

## Weekly Monticellonian

MONTICELLO, ARKANSAS.

JAS. R. COTHAM, Editor and Proprietor.

Published in one of the great cotton counties of the South, and the only paper in the county. Eight columns. All home print.

## Indiana Weekly News

INDIANA, PENNA.

INDIANA WEEKLY NEWS CO. (Limited), Publishers.

An 8-column folio issued every Friday.

The only Greenback paper and best advertising medium in Indiana County. Has a larger circulation than any other paper in the County. It is owned and controlled by farmers and workmen. News from all surrounding towns. Represents the people's interests at all times. Subscription, \$1.25 a year, in advance.

## The Otego Times

OTEGO, NEW YORK.

V. S. FULLER, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Wednesday morning.

An Independent and a live local paper, established five years. Circulation, 600. Four pages; all home print. Under new management since April, 1885, since which time the circulation has and is rapidly increasing. Advertising rates moderate.

## Modesto Herald

MODESTO, CALIFORNIA.

A. E. WAGSTAFF, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Thursday.

Subscription, \$3.00 per year, in advance.

A widely-circulated family newspaper, always fresh and independent.

## La Sociedad

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

F. EPSON, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Saturday. Terms, \$5.00 a year.

LA SOCIEDAD was established in 1869 and is the only Mexican organ in California. It is devoted to politics, literature and commercial interests, and is the best advertising medium of its class. Rates reasonable and furnished upon application.

## The News

MT. VERNON, ILLINOIS.

H. H. SIMMONS, Editor and Proprietor.

The only Democratic paper in Jefferson County.

Circulation, 960.

Established 20 years, and includes the old Mt. Vernon FREE PRESS.

## The California Homœopath

224 SUTTER ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

WM. BOERICKE, M. D., Editor.

BOERICKE & SCHRECK, Publishers.

A Bi-monthly Journal. Terms, \$1.00 a year.

Devoted to Homœopathy on the Pacific Coast. It reaches every Homœopathic physician on the Coast, and a great many Lay Persons. It has a large circulation, and is a valuable advertising medium. Advertising rates per year: One page, \$50.00; Half-page, \$30.00; Quarter page, \$17.00; One-fifth page, \$15.00.

## The Colorado Transcript

GOLDEN, JEFFERSON CO., COL.

GEORGE WEST, Editor and Publisher.

THE TRANSCRIPT is a weekly Democratic newspaper, now in its twentieth year, at the same place and by the same proprietor, in one of the chief manufacturing and mining cities of Colorado. Large circulation and low rates for advertising.

## Dickey County Leader

ELLENDALE, DAKOTA.

WESLEY MORAN, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 800.

The Official Paper of the County.

Ellendale is a thriving town and county seat, located in the heart of the James River Valley, the finest agricultural section in the Northwest. The LEADER is an eight-page paper, and a first-class advertising medium.

## The Larimore Pioneer

LARIMORE, DAKOTA.

W. M. SCOTT, Publisher.

A representative Republican newspaper. Published in the heart of the best portion of the Red River Valley of the North.

## Smithfield Times

SMITHFIELD, OHIO.

J. C. HARRISON & SON, Publishers.

Issued every Thursday.

A Local Weekly Newspaper.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum, in advance.

Good advertising medium. Try it.

## The Advertiser

MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY, PA.

VAN KEUREN & COLES, Editors and Publishers.

Bona fide circulation, 1,200. Terms, \$1.00 a year.

THE ADVERTISER is the leading paper of Eastern Tioga County, the best dairy and farming section in the county. It has a wide circulation and is the best medium through which to reach the farming community. It has double the circulation of any other paper in Eastern Tioga County.

## Agriculture

169 CHAMBERS ST., NEW YORK.

Issued Monthly.

Devoted to the Dairy, Live Stock and Farm.

Terms, \$1.00 per year, in advance.

Contains the best information on current topics and farm husbandry.

Advertising rates, 25 cents per line.

Special rates made for long-time cards.

## THE MINNEAPOLIS DEMOCRAT

AND

## SUNDAY MORNING HERALD

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

Is the successor of two of the oldest papers in Minneapolis, the *Sunday Morning Call* and the *Mirror*, and it is now the only exclusively Sunday paper in the city. It is not a *sensational* paper, but a journal that goes into the best families, and is patronized by the leading firms of the city. No paper is read as thoroughly as a Sunday paper, and many advertisers now use Sunday papers exclusively. Advertising rates low.

**THE BEST IN THE SOUTH.**

**THE  
ATLANTA CONSTITUTION**

**CIRCULATION:**

<b>DAILY</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>15,000</b>
<b>SUNDAY</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>15,000</b>
<b>WEEKLY</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>75,000</b>

**ADVERTISING RATES MODERATE.**

**CIRCULATION INCREASING RAPIDLY AND WILL REACH MUCH HIGHER  
FIGURES THAN QUOTED ABOVE BY THE FIRST  
OF THE NEW YEAR.**

Correspondence solicited. Address

**THE CONSTITUTION,**

**ATLANTA, GEORGIA.**

## Plainfield Evening News

PLAINFIELD, NEW JERSEY.

T. W. MORRISON, Editor and Proprietor.

THE PLAINFIELD EVENING NEWS is the only daily newspaper within a radius of ten miles, and as it is independent in politics and wide-awake to give all the news, crisp and fresh, it is a favorite in every family, who take great pride in it as a local institution in keeping with the generally enterprising spirit of the people. A favorite family newspaper, devoted to local and general news, illustrated miscellany, instructive and amusing. A choice advertising medium. If you have salable goods to offer, try the effect of its advertising columns, and you will be pleased. Questionable advertisements not inserted. Two cents per copy, ten cents per week, \$5 per year. Circulating in Plainfield, North Plainfield, Westfield, New Market, Dunelley, Scotch Plains, combined. Population over 20,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Eskridge Home Weekly

ESKRIDGE, KANSAS.

HENRY RICKEL, Editor.

HOME WEEKLY PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

Issued every Thursday.

Republican in politics. Established in 1881. Eight-column folio.

Subscription \$1.50 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Syracuse Journal

SYRACUSE, KANSAS.

H. N. LESTER AND J. D. QUILLEN,

Editors and Proprietors.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per year, in advance. Advertising rates 50 cents an inch per month.

Is the oldest newspaper in Hamilton County, and has the largest circulation. It is entirely devoted to the development of this Western country, with pronounced views on all public questions.

Job work of all kinds we make a specialty.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Chronicle

FORT DODGE, IOWA.

MINERAL CITY PRINTING CO., Publishers.

Daily, Sundays excepted, and Weekly, on Wednesdays.

THE CHRONICLE is the only daily paper published in the town and the Tenth Congressional District and reaches all classes of business men. The Weekly has an extensive circulation in the town and surrounding county. Both daily and weekly issues are acknowledged as the best advertising mediums in Webster and adjoining counties.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Jessamine Journal

NICHOLASVILLE, JESSAMINE COUNTY, KY.

C. W. METCALF, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Friday. Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

THE JOURNAL was established in 1873. It is the oldest and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. It is the best advertising medium in Central Kentucky.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Erie Co. Reporter

Issued every Thursday at

HURON, OHIO.

D. H. CLOCK, Editor and Publisher.

Published jointly for Huron, Berlin Heights, and Vermillion.

A live local newspaper, established in 1879, with a large and growing circulation.

A good advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Meriden Report

MERIDEN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, KANSAS.

M. C. KLINGMAN, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday morning.

An eight-page, five columns to page, paper; patent inside; home print outside.

Subscription \$1.25 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Journal

A Sewing Machine Paper.

73 BIBLE HOUSE, ASTOR PLACE, NEW YORK.

C. A. LOVEJOY, Editor.

THE LOVEJOY PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

Terms: \$1.00 a year, in advance; single copies, ten cents.

Illustrated, twenty pages, published monthly, and devoted to the interests of the sewing machine, its accessories, and all of their practical uses. It is not the organ of any one manufactory, but will aim to represent the interests of all, though maintaining freedom of expression in what our judgment directs.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE LOUISVILLE COURIER JOURNAL

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

THE REPRESENTATIVE SOUTHERN NEWSPAPER.

DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

With an incomparably larger circulation than any paper in the South or South-west, and more commanding and creating in its influence than all the other Southern newspapers combined.

**Daily Circulation, 14,500. Sunday Circulation, 19,462.**

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## WEEKLY COURIER JOURNAL

Has the Largest and most valuable circulation  
of any paper in the South.

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Advertising rates equitably proportioned to the actual circulation,  
and rigidly adhered to.

**WEEKLY CIRCULATION, 85,253.**

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Circulations as above stated, verified by affidavit. Books of office and press-room, and paper bills subject to the inspection of advertisers and advertising agents.

PRINCIPAL EASTERN OFFICE:

63 AND 64 TRIBUNE BUILDING,  
NEW YORK CITY.

☞ Advertisements received by all reputable advertising agents. ☜

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Oakland Sentinel

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

FRANK J. MAFFITT, Publisher.

Issued once a week.

The only Democratic paper in a city of over forty thousand inhabitants.

Solicits Eastern business through the Advertising Agency of N. W. AYER & SON.

## The Leader

LONDON, KY.

M. T. CRAFT, Editor and Proprietor.

Leading Paper in the Mountains of Eastern Kentucky. And the only one with a true Democratic ring.

Published every Friday and sent to any address, with the HOME AND FARM, Louisville, Ky., for \$1.00 a year.

Circulation 826, and increasing daily.

Splendid advertising medium.

## The St. Lawrence Herald

POTSDAM, NEW YORK.

ROLLIN E. SUMNER, Proprietor.

Large circulation among the religious and agricultural classes of St. Lawrence county. Send for rates.

## Grant County Review

MILBANK, DAKOTA. (County Seat.) A. H. LEWIS, Editor and Proprietor. Established 1880. Eight-page. Sworn circulation, 926 weekly. Official paper. Terms, \$2.00 per year. Advertising rates, \$100 a column yearly.

## Allegheny News

ALLEGANY, N. Y.

W. A. DAY, Editor and Proprietor

Published every Saturday.

Valuable advertising medium.

## THE CHARLES MIX COUNTY NEWS

EDGEWATER, DAKOTA.

PRATT & TUCKER, Editors and Proprietors. Issued Fridays. Charles Mix is a flourishing county. Population about 8,000. The News has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. Advertise in it.

## EAST ST. LOUIS (ILL.) SIGNAL

SIGNAL PRINTING COMPANY, Publishers.

H. D. O'BRIEN, Editor.

Good circulation in St. Louis and this vicinity, and well patronized by St. Louis merchants.

## THE CHESTER TRIBUNE

CHESTER, ILLINOIS.

MATLACK & WASSELL, Publishers.

Issued every Wednesday.

An 8-column Republican newspaper in its 14th volume. Large and growing circulation. Rates on application.

## DEUTSCHER ANZEIGER

FREEMONT, ILL. W. H. WAGNER, Editor and Prop. A six-column ten-page weekly. All home print. The oldest, largest and most prominent German newspaper in Northwestern Illinois. Guaranteed circulation over 1,600 copies. Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

Established 1869.

## THE ALBION JOURNAL

ALBION, ILLINOIS.

COLYER & HARRIS, Publishers. An eight-column folio. Republican. All at home print. Largest circulation in the County.

**RICHMOND GUARDIAN, RICHMOND, RICHMOND CO., PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, W. E. JONES, A.M., Editor and Proprietor.** Issued Fridays. Established 1857. Circulation, 1,140. Conservative in politics. Distinguished for the high literary excellence of its editorials. Advertising rates, 10 lines 1 mo. \$1.50.

Grows Better as it Grows Older!  
**THE SIGNAL, BABYLON, LONG ISLAND.** An Independent paper for live people. Having a larger circulation than any other weekly paper on Long Island. Brooklyn not excepted, it presents superior advantages as an advertising medium. Independent in politics.

Established June 1885.

## Bird City News

BIRD CITY, KANSAS.

JOHN F. MURRAY, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Thursday.

Circulation, 700.

Republican in politics, but slave to no party or creed.

## Der Lutherische Hausfreund

German Organ of the General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the U. S. A.

We also publish:

ZUM FEIERABEND.....	\$.35, in clubs \$ .20
JUGEND-LEUCHTE.....	.25, " .15
KINDER-GARTEN.....	.12, " .09
S. S. LEITFADEN.....	.15, " .12
KIRCHEN-KALENDER.....	.10, " .8%

Address, GERMAN PUBLICATION BOARD,  
437 N. Ashland Avenue, CHICAGO, ILL.

## The Sumter Advance

SUMTER, S. C.

DARR & SON, Proprietors.

The best advertising medium in Sumter County. Book and job printing a specialty.

Established 1872.

## Camden Beacon

CAMDEN, ARKANSAS.

JAMES S. HOLMES, Editor.

Published every Saturday. Democratic.

## PADUCAH DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWS

PADUCAH, KENTUCKY.

BALLARD & THOMPSON, Proprietors.

Established 1871. Politics Democratic. Leading paper in Southern Ky. Official organ of both city and county. Largest circulation of any paper in Southern Kentucky.

## THE FRANKLIN GROVE LIGHT

FRANKLIN GROVE, ILL.

A. D. WEBB, Editor and Publisher.

Published Weekly.

A live local newspaper in its sixth volume.

A good advertising medium.

Established in 1878. Issued every Wednesday.

## THE LIVERPOOL ADVANCE

LIVERPOOL, NOVA SCOTIA.

E. M. FARRELL, Editor and Proprietor.

Reformed in politics. Its large and growing circulation makes it a desirable medium for advertising.

## WYOMING POST-HERALD

WYOMING, ILLINOIS.

W. B. SANDHAM, Proprietor.

Post established 1872. HERALD established 1878, consolidated Feb 1885. Published Thursdays. Republican. Circulation 1,600. Size, six-column quarto.

## THE CARMI PARTISAN

CARMI, ILLINOIS.

JOHN T. NORSWORTHY, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday.

A Live, Political Home Newspaper.

The best advertising medium in Egypt.

## THE REVIEW

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

REVIEW PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

Issued every Friday. Organ of Prohibition party in Minnesota and Dakota, also of W. O. T. U. Circulation, 8,000. Terms, \$1.50 a year. Advertising at low rates.

**THE AEGIS AND INTELLIGENCER, BELT, MD.** FREDERICK W. BAKER, Editor and Publisher. Issued every Friday. Has a more extended circulation among the intelligent farmers and business men of Harford than any other paper in the county. The attention of advertisers is directed to this fact.

**THE OTSEGO FARMER, COOPERSTOWN, OTSEGO CO., N. Y.** H. I. RUPELL, Prop. Only Agricultural Paper in Otsego County. An 8-page, 48-col. Family Journal. Devoted to agriculture, stories, miscellany, general and local news, hop reports, etc. Large and rapidly increasing circulation. Good adv. medium.

# THE ERIE DISPATCH

ERIE, PENNSYLVANIA.

THE LEADING NEWSPAPER OF NORTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

The DISPATCH occupied the new building, specially erected for its use, in October, 1885, and now has one of the most complete, extensive and convenient newspaper and printing establishments in the country.

## THE MORNING DISPATCH

ESTABLISHED 1861.

\$8.00 A YEAR.

IS THE FOREMOST REPUBLICAN JOURNAL AND THE OLDEST, MOST INFLUENTIAL AND FLOURISHING DAILY IN NORTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

## THE WEEKLY DISPATCH

ESTABLISHED 1861.

\$1.50 A YEAR.

Has a large circulation in the rural districts tributary to Erie, and in nearly every State in the Union; is one of the most prominent provincial newspapers of the Middle States, and a splendid medium for advertisers.

ADVERTISING RATES LESS THAN ONE-HALF CENT PER LINE PER THOUSAND OF CIRCULATION.

SEND FOR ESTIMATES.

THE DISPATCH PRINTING COMPANY, Erie, Pa.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# EVENING WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE STATE.

ADVERTISING RATES

LARGEST

SENT

BOOK AND JOB

ON APPLICATION

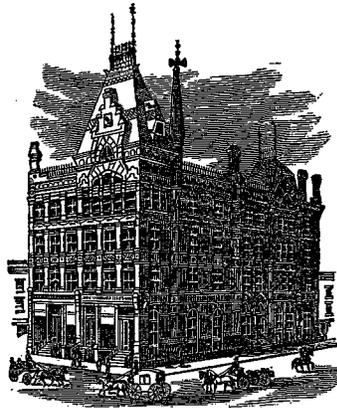
PRINTING HOUSE

FOR

IN

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

THE NORTHWEST.



ESTIMATES SENT

CRAMER, AIKENS & CRAMER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

W.F. BOWERS  
EDITOR & PROP.

E. BOWERS  
EDITOR & PUB.

**THE AMERICAN UNION**  
A WEEKLY JOURNAL  
ADVOCATING THE ADVANCEMENT OF GOOD GOVERNMENT & UNION  
AMONG THE PEOPLE.  
AND THE LOCAL & GENERAL INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY.

TERMS: ANNUALLY \$1.00 | CASH | PUBLISHED AT  
6 MONTHS .50 | IN ADVANCE | WEST BOWERSVILLE, GA.

**THE UNION Offers Very Special Inducements to Advertisers.**  
WRITE FOR RATES AND ESTIMATES.  
We solicit correspondence from every section, on such subjects as will be of general interest to the country.  
This paper is established out of the high respect the publishers hold to the Government of our country  
—hence its name—and it appeals for support and sympathy to the entire country.  
In politics it is liberal, not holding "party" of so much importance as principle.

# DALLAS DAILY AND WEEKLY TIMES

OFFICE OF PUBLICATION, 209 MAIN STREET,  
DALLAS, TEXAS.

TIMES PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers.  
J. W. PRATT, Secretary.

TAKES THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES.

As an advertising medium it has no equal in the city.  
It has the largest circulation in this city and the surrounding counties, and is the most popular.  
Its columns are liberally patronized, and give entire satisfaction to the advertiser.  
Subscription: One month, \$1.00; Twelve months, less discount in advance, \$12.00.

**ADVERTISEMENTS:**  
One insertion ..... 20 cents per Line.  
Locals per line, per month ..... \$1 00  
**BY SPACE.**  
One inch, per time ..... \$1 00  
One inch, per month ..... 5 00  
Two inches, per month ..... 8 00

All contract bills payable monthly, unless otherwise expressly agreed. Transient advertisements payable in advance

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE ALEXANDRIA TIMES

ALEXANDRIA, MADISON CO., INDIANA.

T. N. FRENCH, Editor.

Office: First Floor on Church Street, in the TIMES BUILDING.

Published every Friday. Terms of Subscription (Invariably in Advance): Twelve Months, \$1.00; Six Months, 50c.; Three Months, 25c.; Single copies, 5c. It is an eight-page newspaper devoted to local and general news. Has a large and increasing circulation. THE TIMES is the leading journal of Madison County. It is a very desirable advertising medium for farming implements, as its general circulation is among farmers. Also publishes THE SQUARE DEALER at Dayton, Ind.; THE ENTERPRISE at Mulberry, Ind.; THE COMMERCIAL at Gilman, Ind. All business correspondence to be sent to THE TIMES office, Alexandria, for all four papers. Write for special terms.

## THE ST. JOSEPH HERALD

ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Subscription rates: Daily, \$6.00 per year; Weekly, \$1.00 per year.

Reliable advertising medium, circulating throughout Northwestern Missouri, Northern Kansas, Southern Nebraska, and Southwestern Iowa. THE DAILY HERALD, the popular morning newspaper of the Missouri Valley, and the only Republican daily in a city of 50,000 population, reaches every hamlet, village and city in this "Garden of the West," thus offering special advantages to advertisers. THE WEEKLY HERALD reaches more farmers than all the other weekly newspapers published in St. Joseph combined.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE PRAIRIE FARMER is the leading and the best of all weekly Agricultural and Family Journals. Is complete in all departments of Farm, Horticultural, and House Industry. Indispensable to every Farmer and his Family. Instructive, varied and pure in contents, embracing the Rural Industries, Literature, Science and Art. Its columns are enriched by articles from a host of Eminent Contributors in every department. Each issue contains numerous illustrations, and the Latest News in a nut-shell, concise reliable Market Reports, etc. \$1.50 a year.

# THE PRAIRIE FARMER

ORANGE JUDD, Editor.

150 Monroe Street, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Established in 1841, and never better or more prosperous than now (1886.)

Mr. Orange Judd has now many Hundreds of Thousands of his former Readers, at the East, scattered all over the West—just that enterprising, wide-a-wake class who have so wonderfully developed the magnificent rich West. They are just the ones who read at the East, but now want a first-class Western Paper, and they are flocking in great numbers to the PRAIRIE FARMER, now under the management of their old favorite Editor.

They are the *well-to-do class* who are on the look-out for all Improved Implements, Live Stock, Fruits, etc., etc., and their rich soil supplies them with the *means to buy*.

THE PRAIRIE FARMER takes no medical Advertisements, and admits *only* good Advertisements from good men. The readers, knowing this, have confidence in the advertisers, and patronize them freely.

#### WHAT ADVERTISERS SAY.

Ninty-five per cent. at least of all recent Advertisers write and talk just like the following, which came voluntarily from one of the largest Agricultural Implement advertisers in the country:

"EDS. PRAIRIE FARMER:—Your paper paid us *better than any paper* we have advertised in during the past year. When we made the contract with you it was under many misgivings, as Mr. Judd, Jr. will recollect. We think it would be a good plan for you to mention at the bottom of our Advertisement. Please mention this paper, in writing to manufacturers, as we keep a record of all replies received. However, you are *so far in the lead* that it would not change our opinion in the least.

"JULY 1, 1883.

WHITMAN AGE'L Co.  
St. Louis, Mo."

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# NATIONAL TOBACCO REVIEW

166 RANDOLPH STREET, CHICAGO.

FRANKLIN S. ANDERSON, Publisher.

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF TOBACCO AND ITS MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS.

Published Monthly,

Subscription \$1.00 per year, in advance.

It is the only paper of its class in the West. It reaches the entire Western trade, both North and South. Chicago being the greatest distributing point in the United States for tobacco in its several manufactured forms, manufacturers will naturally find it to their advantage to advertise their products in their trade paper, published at the point to which dealers look for their supplies.

Advertisers get actual circulation and where it will do them the greatest good.

Rates will be cheerfully given upon application.

To reach the Western trade, advertisers will find a Western paper, the circulation which extends over the entire West, the most advantageous medium.

Write for sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Wisconsin Independent**

BLACK RIVER FALLS, WISCONSIN.

P. O'BRIEN, Editor and Publisher.

Circulation 800, and steadily increasing.

THE INDEPENDENT has a large and increasing circulation in this and adjoining counties, and is, therefore, a first-class advertising medium. Black River Falls is the county seat of Jackson Co., population 3,000, is in the center of a rich iron country, has a blast charcoal iron furnace of 60 tons capacity every twenty-four hours.

**Crafton County Register**

HAVERHILL, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

BITTINGER BROTHERS, Publishers.

Issued every Friday.

THE REGISTER is an enterprising family newspaper, published at the county-seat, and therefore offers special advantages to advertisers. Send for rates.

**The Vermont Baptist**

BRANDON, VERMONT.

S. B. RYDER, Publisher.

Terms, 50 cents a year, in advance.

A 32-column religious paper, published on the 15th of each month. Only Baptist paper in Vermont or contiguous territory. An excellent advertising medium throughout the State. Specimen copies free.

**Greensboro Graphic**

GREENSBORO, GREENE COUNTY, PENNA.

E. E. DILLNER, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday. \$1.25 a year, in advance.

A spicy local paper, devoted to the interests of Greene County and Southern Fayette County. As an advertising medium it is first-class. Being extensively circulated in both Fayette and Greene counties, besides having a liberal patronage in Monongalia and other adjoining counties. Advertising rates made known on application.

**Deutsche Zeitung**

UND

**Beobachter am Hudson**

KINGSTON (RONDOUT), NEW YORK.

BRETTHAUER &amp; OETTING, Publishers.

The only German paper between New York and Albany. Established 1834. Independent. Circulation 1,300. Advertisers will find it a valuable medium through which to reach the many German residents of this district. Rates sent on application.

**Keosauqua Republican**

KEOSAUQUA, IOWA.

SLOAN &amp; ROWLEY, Publishers.

Official paper of Van Buren County, and the largest circulation reaching 1,100. Thirty-first year.

**The Macon Democrat**

MACON, MISSOURI.

HARRY HOWARD, Proprietor.

Issued every Friday.

Democratic. Size, 35x43; 5 pages.

**The Daily Sentinel**

CARLISLE, CUMBERLAND CO., PA.

Circulation, 2,000. Only every evening paper in county. WEEKLY SENTINEL, 32x43; circulation, 4,000. The largest paper and circulation in the Cumberland Valley.

Advertise in the

**CENTRAL SCHOOL JOURNAL**

KEOKUK, IOWA.

J. C. PARADISE, Manager.

Leading educational paper of the Northwest. Circulation 8,600, mailed to fully 2,000 post-offices.

**BAPTIST REFLECTOR**

CHATTANOOGA, TENN. BAPTIST PUBLISHING CO., Publishers. A. W. CHAMBERS, Bus. Man. Issued Wednesday. Representative Denominational organ of the Southwest. Circulation 800; no dead-heads. Advertising rates reasonable, and furnished on application.

**CHICAGO PILOT**, 79 and 81 Randolph Street, CHICAGO, ILL. M. J. CAHILL, Pub. and Prop. 13th year of publication. \$1.50 a year. An Independent and well established paper representing the Irish and Catholic element of Chicago and the Northwest, numbering in this city alone over 250,000. Sample copy free.

**The Mountain Messenger**

DOWNEVILLE, SIERRA COUNTY, CAL.

VAUGHN &amp; DOWNER, Publishers.

Issued every Saturday.

Subscription price, \$3.00 per annum.

An Independent Union Journal, with a large and rapidly increasing circulation.

Advertisers will find it a profitable medium, and can learn of its low rates upon application.

**Long Island Beobachter**

LONG ISLAND CITY, N. Y.

CHARLES KERNITZ, Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

Devoted to the interests of the German-Americans on Long Island, and official paper for Long Island City.

**The Weekly Times**

SABINE PASS, JEFFERSON CO., TEXAS.

W. F. McCLANAHAN, Publisher.

Issued Thursdays and circulated throughout Southern Texas and Southwestern Louisiana.

Devoted to the interests of Sabine Pass and Eastern Texas. Sabine Pass has the best and safest harbor on the Texas Coast, with magnificent government improvements. It is the outlet for East Texas commerce. THE TIMES is the paper of the place, and to advertisers offers special advantages at reasonable rates.

Issued every Friday.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

**The Eureka Herald**

EUREKA, GREENWOOD COUNTY, KANSAS.

Z. HARLAN, Editor and Proprietor.

THE HERALD is a Republican newspaper, was established in 1868, and has the largest circulation of any paper in town or county. As an advertising medium it offers unequalled value at rates most reasonable, which will be furnished upon application. Publishes official news of the county.

**Gurdon Advocate**

GURDON, ARKANSAS.

ITHEY NASH, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

THE ADVOCATE is published every Thursday, is a bright, newsy, influential, local newspaper, its subscription list is large and is steadily increasing. It is a newspaper for advertisers who wish to be benefitted.

**The Cambridge News**

CAMBRIDGE, WISCONSIN.

E. L. HOWE, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Wednesday. Terms, \$1.00 a year.

Job printing a specialty.

**The Weekly News**

WESTVILLE, MISS.

T. R. GOWAN, Publisher.

Published every Saturday.

Volume 14. Democratic. Six-column folio.

**THE WHITNEY MESSENGER**

WHITNEY, HILL CO., TEXAS.

H. F. JONES, Publisher and Proprietor.

Issued Thursdays. Best local paper, and has the largest county circulation of any paper published in the county. Liberal terms to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

**DEMOCRATIC NORTHWEST**

NAPOLEON, OHIO. L. L. OWING, Editor. Established 1832. Oldest and largest paper in the county, and the official organ of both town and county. The best advertising medium in the Northwest corner of the State. Circulation 1,500 and increasing.

**HOME LIGHT**, 79 and 81 Randolph St. CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. M. J. CAHILL, Pub. and Prop. 7th year of publication. A Story paper and newspaper combined. The best in the country. Has a large and growing circulation. It reaches the very best class of people. Advertising space reasonable. Sample copies free.

**THE MONTOUR AMERICAN**, DANVILLE, PA. WM. B. BALDY, Editor and Publisher. \$2.00 a year, in advance. Thursday. THE AMERICAN is a neatly printed, nicely gotten up, family newspaper, full of interesting and instructive reading, and as an advertising medium is unexcelled in this section of the State.

# THE CHICAGO JEWISH OCCIDENT

180 and 182 Washington Street, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

THE OCCIDENT PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

THE LEADING REFORM ORGAN OF THE UNITED STATES.

The only Jewish Organ edited, printed and published in Chicago. Read by the intelligent Jewish citizens everywhere.  
Established in 1872 by the Occident Publishing Co., Julius Silversmith, M.A., Editor and Secretary.

A VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Price of Subscription: Per annum, \$3.00; Six months, \$1.50; Three months, \$1.00.

HAS A BONA FIDE CIRCULATION OF 31,000.

Advertisements inserted and neatly displayed at 15c. per Agate line for one insertion. Discount on time contracts.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# STOVES AND HARDWARE

(Formerly the Stove and Hardware Reporter.)

STOVES AND HARDWARE PUBLISHING COMPANY, Proprietors.

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Eastern Office: 202 Broadway, New York.

A Journal of the Stove, Hardware, Tinware, House Furnishing, and Kindred Trades.

If you are intelligently seeking Western, Northwestern, and Southwestern trade, which means, of course, that your goods are adapted in quality and price to the wants of those sections, we can render you excellent service by introducing you to a large and influential class of buyers with whom we are on very good terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# RECREATION

AN ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL OF OUT-DOOR LIFE.

(Successor to the CYCLIST AND ATHLETE and ARCHERY AND TENNIS NEWS.)

755 Broad St., NEWARK, NEW JERSEY.

THE CYCLIST PRINTING CO., Publishers.

Official organ of the National Association of Amateur Athletes of America, and the New Jersey State Lawn Tennis Association.

Acknowledged authority on Bicycling, Tennis, Boating and all Athletic Sports.

Has a large circulation and is a reliable advertising medium. Advertising rates made known on application.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.50 PER YEAR.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE WESTERN RURAL AND AMERICAN STOCKMAN

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

MILTON GEORGE, Publisher.

Eastern Office: 21 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

This Journal has an immense and influential circulation, covering all parts of the United States, and to some extent in foreign countries. It displays its advertising carefully, and classifies each with the department to which it belongs, so that, although it carries an immense amount of advertising, each advertisement, no matter how small, is placed in a position where it will be readily seen. Its advertising rates are very low in proportion to circulation, while the general testimony of advertisers is that it is the best medium for reaching the agricultural classes.  
Schedule of Advertising Rates: (Standard of Measure, Agate Type, 14 lines to the inch): On transient and ordinary advertisements not exceeding 500 lines, per line each insertion, 25c.; 500 lines or more, single contract, to be used within one year from first insertion, per line, 20c.; 1,000 lines or more, as above, per line, 15c.  
Only reliable advertisements inserted. No preferred space given. We give no discount from the above.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE WALNUT GAZETTE

WALNUT SPRINGS, BOSQUE COUNTY, TEXAS.

J. A. KIRGAN, Editor and Proprietor.

An eight-page, 42-column paper.

\$1.50 per year.

CIRCULATION 525.

Published at Headquarter Division of Northwest branch of H. & T. C. Railway. Population of town 1,200. Thirty-five business houses in Walnut Springs. A most beautiful and healthy section of the State. A good agricultural and stock-raising section.

ADVERTISING RATES MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE GREAT MICHIGAN NEWSPAPER.

# THE DETROIT TRIBUNE

THREE EDITIONS—DAILY, SUNDAY, AND WEEKLY.

A PAPER WARMLY SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE OF MICHIGAN FOR HALF A CENTURY.

The circulation of its several editions is very large, and covers Michigan more thoroughly than any other paper published in the State.

ADVERTISING RATES ARE REASONABLE.

Contracts can be made with responsible Advertising Agents, or with the Office direct. Address

**THE TRIBUNE, Detroit, Mich.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# CHAMBERSBURG PRESS

CHAMBERSBURG, (TRENTON) NEW JERSEY.

EDWIN FITZGEORGE, PUBLISHER.

CIRCULATION 1,000, AND INCREASING RAPIDLY.

Chambersburg is a suburb of Trenton, and is divided from it by the Delaware & Raritan Canal only. It has a borough government. It has a population of 10,000, and during the last five years has increased 60 per cent. Owing to the topography of the vicinity Chambersburg must continue to receive and accommodate with homes the people drawn to this center by the industries of the neighborhood.

In this field the CHAMBERSBURG PRESS was started on May 22d, 1886. It is devoted to labor interests, the gathering of local news and society matters. Published Saturdays.

IT IS THE ONLY PAPER IN CHAMBERSBURG PRINTED ENTIRELY AT HOME.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE KANSAS CITY MEDICAL INDEX

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

JOHN W. ELSTON, M. D., Editor.

EMORY LANPHEAR, M. D., Editor.

A Western Journal by Western Men, for Western Physicians.

One hundred pages monthly.

Two dollars per annum.

Advertisers will find THE INDEX the best means of reaching the physicians and druggists of the "Great West," it being sent to the combined lists of "THE MEDICAL INDEX," and the "MEDICAL ERA AND SANTARIAN."

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY WESTERN JOURNAL.

Advertising rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

# PECK'S SUN

## MILWAUKEE.

Unrivalled and Unapproachable.

Seldom has been seen so wide and wonderful a growth in all newspaperdom. Although little more than twelve years old, this ably edited paper has already reached a

CIRCULATION OF OVER

 80,000

And won for its regular patrons some of the leading advertisers of the country, who have nothing but words of praise for it.

USE IT, URGE YOUR FRIENDS TO USE IT, AND  
SEE WHAT THOSE WHO HAVE USED IT SAY.

**OPINIONS:**

We consider PECK'S SUN one of the best papers we have. C. I. HOOD & Co., Lowell, Mass.  
We regard PECK'S SUN as one of the best advertising mediums in the country. DEUBER WATCH CASE Co., Newport, Ky.  
We have tried PECK'S SUN, and consider it one of the best as an advertising medium. E. H. PARDEE, New Haven.  
PECK'S SUN is the best advertising medium in America. GEO. H. HEARFORD, Asst. Gen. Pass. Agent, C. M. & St. P. R'y, Milwaukee.  
We can say that we consider PECK'S SUN one of the best advertising mediums used by us the past year. J. H. SCHENCK & SON, Philadelphia.  
Of all the mediums we have ever used, PECK'S SUN has yielded richest returns. We hear from it every day. CARTER MEDICINE Co., N. Y.  
It is A. I. We hear from PECK'S SUN often, and we are so well pleased that we would like to extend our contract. ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS Co., N. Y.  
With an advertising experience which embraces the leading papers in all sections of the country, we can say none yield better returns than PECK'S SUN. POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL Co., Boston.  
We have only to state that from our large experience of twenty-one years of advertising, we consider that PECK'S SUN for a medium is not to be beaten. HALFORD SAUCE Co., Boston.  
I have found in my recent advertising that PECK'S (Milwaukee) SUN is a good and profitable advertising medium, and you may rest assured that when making my contracts on future business, I shall always include this paper. S. H. MOORE, N. Y.

GEO. W. PECK, Editor and Proprietor. GEO. L. LORD, Business Manager.  
A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager N. Y. Office, 65 Tribune Building.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Northwestern Architect AND Improvement Record

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

BALDWIN, BRUCE & BRUNDAGE, Proprietors.

A Journal devoted to Architecture, Building, Mechanics, Civil, Mining and Sanitary Engineering and Improvements. The only journal of its class published west and north of Chicago, circulating through all the Western States and Territories.

Twenty-four pages of fine letter-press and good paper, with from four to eight pages of engraving each issue. Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established January 10, 1849.

## Venango Spectator

Published every Thursday at

FRANKLIN, PENNSYLVANIA.

By A. P. WHITAKER.

Terms, \$1.50 per year in advance.

Advertising rates liberal and furnished on application.

The only Democratic newspaper in Venango County.

Circulation 1,500.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Telephone

CUBA, MISSOURI.

Published every Thursday by

OLIVER F. UTT, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms in advance: In County, one year, \$1.00.

THE TELEPHONE, a Republican paper, circulates at every post-office in the county. Consequently has readers in all parts, and as an advertising medium offers unexceptional advantages to its patrons.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1871.

## Chicagoer Neue Freie Presse

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

GERMAN-AMERICAN PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

R. MICHAELIS, Editor.

Morning and Evening, Sunday and Weekly Editions.

The leading German Republican paper of the Northwest. During a vigorous, able, enterprising and successful career it has won a position which places it face to face with the very foremost German newspapers of America. It has a larger circulation than any other Daily west of New York.

Among the German business men of the Northwestern States, it circulates largely, as it gives full attention to railroad, commercial, manufacturing and farming interests.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Wheeling Intelligencer

WHEELING, WEST VIRGINIA.

FREW, CAMPBELL & HART, Proprietors.

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

The leading newspaper of West Virginia, and unsurpassed as an advertising medium for this section.

The city has now a population of near 35,000, is supplied with natural gas, which is used as fuel by all our large manufacturing establishments, and is being extensively introduced for heating private residences; and contains extensive iron and nail mills, furnaces, foundries, glass works, etc.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Farm and Dairy

DAYTON, OHIO.

E. D. HYRE, Publisher.

Circulation 3,500 per month throughout the United States.

In proportion to circulation it is the best advertising medium in the State, as it goes to a class of well-to-do farmers largely engaged in Stock-raising and the Dairy business.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Advertiser

FORT GAINES, GEORGIA.

KEESE & GRAHAM, Proprietors.

W. B. GRAHAM, Manager.

Published every Wednesday.

Circulation 600.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: (One copy per annum., \$1.50  
Six Months..... 1.00  
Three Months..... .50

THE ADVERTISER is a newspaper that commends itself to judicious advertisers.

Send for rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**EVENING DISPATCH (Daily.) REVIEW-DISPATCH (Weekly.)** MOLINE, ILLINOIS.  
MCGLYNN & GROOM, Publishers.

Established 1868.

The best circulated Evening paper published in Northwestern Illinois.

**FARMERS' FRIEND, SOUTH BEND, IND.**  
FARMERS' FRIEND PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.  
Semi-monthly. 50c. a year. Favorite agricultural paper. Sixteen large pages. Sixty-four columns. Sixteenth year. Advertising rates given on application. Circulation 43,000.

**MOORESTOWN CHRONICLE, MOORESTOWN, BURLINGTON CO., N. J.** WILLIAM J. LOVELL, Ed. and Propr. Published in the center of one of the richest agricultural districts in the State. Independent in tone. Circulates freely in Moorestown and neighboring villages. Advertising rates moderate.

**THE TIMES, FREDERICK, MD.** KAUFMAN & MARKELL, Eds. and Proprs. Every Saturday. \$1.00 a year. A large, carefully edited paper containing well-selected local and general news. Its extensive circulation makes it a splendid advertising medium. Rates will be made known on application.

# \$1000 REWARD

For proof that any daily newspaper in Ohio has as large a daily circulation as the Cincinnati Post, or for proof that any misstatement has ever been made as to the exact daily circulation of the Cincinnati Post.

Average circulation each day in April, 1886,	-	-	-	45,025
“ “ “ May, “	-	-	-	46,402
“ “ “ June, “	-	-	-	45,374
“ “ “ July, “	-	-	-	46,028

The following guarantees inserted in all contracts:

1. LARGEST DAILY CIRCULATION OF ANY OHIO PAPER.
2. GREATER CIRCULATION IN HAMILTON COUNTY THAN ALL MORNING PAPERS COMBINED.
3. GREATEST CIRCULATION IN 400 SURROUNDING CITIES AND TOWNS.
4. SWORN DAILY CIRCULATION TO EXCEED 46,000 COPIES.

Send for advertising rates

MILTON A. McRAE, Business Manager,

**EVENING POST, CINCINNATI, OHIO.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

M. BORNTREAGER, President. G. S. SCHUEHMANN, Treasurer. HENRY S. COHN, Secretary.

**DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.**

## LOUISVILLE ANZEIGER

No. 341 WEST GREEN STREET, LOUISVILLE, KY.

The ANZEIGER is the only daily newspaper published in the German language, South of the Ohio.

**OFFICIAL ADVERTISING MEDIUM OF THE CITY OF LOUISVILLE.**

Has a wide circulation throughout the States of Kentucky, Indiana, Tennessee, Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, Arkansas, Texas, and Louisiana.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE CALIFORNIA FARMER AND JOURNAL OF USEFUL SCIENCES

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

WARREN & CO., Editors and Proprietors, 1004 Howard Street.

THE CALIFORNIA FARMER, published every Thursday evening, is the oldest and only exclusive agricultural journal on the Pacific Coast. THE FARMER is over thirty-two years old and its circulation is steadily growing throughout the the Pacific Coast and in the Eastern States. Manufacturers of agricultural implements, stock raisers, nurserymen, booksellers, seedsmen, florists, inventors, and all who desire to open up their business with the Pacific Coast, can have no better way than through our columns. California will be one of the largest markets in the world for all kinds of trade, and they are wise who open up a trade here. Advertising rates: All line advertisements will be one dollar for five lines, or less, Nonpareil, first insertion; larger space, fifteen cents per line; each subsequent insertion, ten cents per line. For larger illustrated and displayed advertisements. For one-sixth of a column, three months, \$20.00; for one-eighth of a column, three months, \$15.00; for one-quarter of a column, three months, \$30.00; for one-half of a column, three months, \$50.00; for an entire column, three months, \$100.00. For a single month, half the rates of three months. For special advertisements and for advertisements placed in the reading columns, twenty-five per cent, extra. It must be specially understood that these rates are invariable—unchangeable; the same rates and terms to all alike. Advertisements always payable in advance. Cash must accompany all advertisements received from abroad to insure their insertion—and at the above rate.

J. B. WATKINS, Editor. T. H. BROCK, Bus. Man. M. C. PARKER, Local Editor.

## Honea Path Plaindealer

HONEA PATH, SOUTH CAROLINA.

Published Thursdays.

Subscription price, \$1.00 per year, in advance.

### Advertising Rates:

One column,	1 year.....	\$50.00
"	6 mos.....	30.00
"	3 mos.....	18.00
One-Half column,	1 year.....	30.00
"	6 mos.....	18.00
"	3 mos.....	10.00
One-Fourth column,	1 year.....	18.00
"	6 mos.....	10.00
"	3 mos.....	6.00
One square (one inch) one insertion.....		50 cts.
Each subsequent insertion.....		25 "

Local column notices as advertisements will be charged 10 cents per line for the first insertion, and 5 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

## Marion Standard

MARION, ALABAMA.

THOMAS HUDSON, Editor and Proprietor.

Official organ of Perry County.

The only newspaper published in the County.

Population of county 30,876.

An Excellent Advertising Medium.

THE MARION STANDARD is a consolidation of MARION COMMONWEALTH with the MARION STANDARD. It is an five-column quarto paper, both sides printed at home.

Democratic. Circulation, 1,200.

Marion has a population of 3,500, healthy location, four hundred feet above the sea level, situated on C. S. & M. R. R. Is the seat of two male and two female colleges. Bordering the Black Belt, the richest agricultural country of Alabama.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Hyde County Bulletin

HIGHMORE, DAKOTA.

HOWARD C. SHOBER, Publisher.

Terms, \$1.00 a year.

The leading paper of Hyde County.

First-class advertiser.

## Longview Cycle

(Successor to all the Longview papers.)

LONGVIEW, TEXAS.

MOSELY & WREN, Editors and Proprietors.

Good medium to reach lumbermen and business men of Longview and farmers of Gregg, Harrison, Rusk, Smith and Upshur Counties. Circulation, 1,000. Advertising rates low, and furnished upon application.

Issued every Wednesday. Terms, \$1.50 a year.

## THE WASHINGTON DEMOCRAT

WASHINGTON, PENNA.

HART & CHARLTON, Editors and Proprietors.

Guaranteed circulation, 2,400.

Best advertising medium in Washington County, Pa.

Established 1827.

## THE SOMERSET HERALD

SOMERSET, PENNA.

Published every Wednesday.

Double the circulation of any other paper in the county. Advertising rates on application.

**KING'S ILLUSTRATED LIFE**, KANSAS CITY, MO. GEO. H. KING, Proprietor. Estab. 1879. Issued weekly. \$2.00 per year. A political and literary paper. 8 pages; size of page, 13½x19½. A limited number of advertisements inserted. Occupies a front rank in journalism in Kansas City and Missouri.

**THE LEADER**, DES MOINES, IOWA. Issued every day in the year and weekly. DAILY, average circulation first quarter of 1886, 3,234; second quarter, 3,312; June, 4,035. WEEKLY, average circulation first 6 months of 1886, 7,673. Sworn affidavits upon application. Clean advertisements. Reasonable rates.

Daily and Weekly.

## Nashville Banner

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

Circulation guaranteed larger than any other

Tennessee Daily.

## The Mountain Howitzer

SALEM, DENT CO., MISSOURI.

Published every Wednesday.

Subscription price, \$1.25 per annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## United States Economist and Dry Goods Reporter

No. 3 Beach Street, NEW YORK.

JOSEPH MACKEY, Publisher.

Every Saturday morning, at \$5.00 a year, in advance, sample copies 10 cts. Largest publication in the country, and recognized the world over as one of the soundest journals on Political Economy, Finance, Commerce, Manufacture, and Agriculture. It is especially devoted to the Dry Goods interest, and issues Prices Current weekly, together with a long review of the domestic and foreign dry goods markets, cotton, wool, Custom House statistics of importation of dry goods into the port of New York, besides other valuable and reliable information. The U. S. ECONOMIST is one of the ablest papers on financial matters published in the country, and is worth four times its price to any merchant, banker, or manufacturer.

## The Fulton Star

FULTON, ILLINOIS.

A. W. ERVIN & CO., Publishers.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

THE STAR is strictly a temperance newspaper. It is neat, newsy and readable. Has the local, county and general news. Circulates largely in Whiteside and adjoining counties, and is valuable as an advertising medium to those who wish to reach the best class of country readers. Rates furnished upon application.

Established 1867.

## The Cocksackie News

COXSACKIE-ON-THE-HUDSON, NEW YORK.

WM. P. FRANKLIN, Editor and Publisher.

Over 1,500 weekly Readers.

## The Sentinel

NEW BRIGHTON, N. Y.

Home paper of hundreds of wealthy merchant families, who always have ready money with which to buy a good article when it is judiciously advertised.

Established 1836. Term, \$1.00 a year.

## THE WACO ENTERPRISE

WACO, GEORGIA.

JACK POWELL, Editor and Proprietor. The ENTERPRISE has a large circulation in Haralson and Carroll Counties. Advertising rates low.

**EVENING NEWS AND NORFOLK SUNDAY GAZETTE**, NORFOLK, VA., WM. W. DEGGE AND JUDGE G. W. HILL, Eds., 56 & 58 Roanoke ave. Wm. W. DEGGE, Manager and Prop. Only paper in Virginia published every day in the year. THE NEWS is the only penny paper in Norfolk, and has a circulation of 3,500.

**THE CHARLOTTE CHRONICLE**, CHARLOTTE, N. C. W. S. HEMBY, Editor and Prop. Daily and Weekly. Bright, newsy, cheap. \$4.00 a year; 35 cts. per month. Believes in keeping up with the times. Likes aggressiveness in business and in State. Is an advocate of more and better education.

**WAUKESHA COUNTY DEMOCRAT**, WAUKESHA, WIS. P. H. CARNEY, Prop. As an advertising medium the DEMOCRAT offers within its field unrivaled advantages. The DEMOCRAT has many more readers in the villages and neighborhood than any paper in the county. Saturday. \$1.50 a year. Established 1852.

# THE WASHINGTON CAPITAL

IS THE BEST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

PUBLISHED IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Advertisements: One inch, 1 time, \$1.50; 13 times, \$10.00; 26 times, \$15.00; 1 year, \$25.00.

DEVOTED TO POLITICS, SOCIETY, LITERATURE AND LOCAL NEWS.

OFFICE, 1420 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, N. W.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# ARMY AND NAVY REGISTER

OFFICE, 1420 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SUBSCRIPTION THREE DOLLARS A YEAR.

#### ADVERTISING RATES.

	1 Time.	4 Times.	13 Times.	26 Times.	1 Year.
Ordinary Advertisements, One Inch.....	\$1.50	\$4.50	\$12.00	\$18.00	\$30.00
Advertisements on Editorial Page, One Inch .....	2.40	8.00	18.00	30.00	50.00
Reading Notices	20 cents per line.				

THE REGISTER IS A HANDSOME SIXTEEN PAGE PAPER,  
AND THE FAVORITE SERVICE JOURNAL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE RURAL HOME

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

CIRCULATION, 21,000.

DEVOTED TO THE FARM, ORCHARD AND FIRESIDE.

ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN THE COUNTRY.

Address, THE RURAL HOME, PHILADELPHIA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# DIXIE

THE DIXIE COMPANY, ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

Offers its services to manufacturers of all kinds of machinery with the fullest confidence that, as an advertising medium it is unsurpassed by any other Southern Journal.

Its circulation is very large, unequivocally guaranteed, and most judiciously supervised. Its contributors stand in the front rank of Southern industrial writers, and are well versed in, and authoritative upon, the subjects treated. Its subscription list is larger, and more rapidly growing, than that of any other similar publication. Its typography is not excelled in the North, and the paper used is the best obtainable, while its illustrations are numerous, of the best class, and made expressly for it. Advertise in it if you want the best possible returns for your expenditures.

DIXIE has the largest home, or Southern advertising patronage of any industrial journal published in the South. Compare it and see. Home appreciation is fair evidence of its value.

INFORMATION AS TO RATES GIVEN UPON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## FILLMORE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

FAIRMONT, NEBRASKA.

FRAZIER & FRAZIER, Publishers.

THE CHRONICLE has a good circulation, which is steadily increasing. It contains all the general news and matters of interest, and is a first-rate family newspaper.

Fillmore is a good locality to advertise in, and THE CHRONICLE is a good means with which to reach the people.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE CHEROKEE ADVOCATE

TAH-LE-QUAH, INDIAN TERRITORY.

E. C. BOUDINOT, JR., Publisher.

Printed in English and Cherokee.

Official organ of the Nation. Established 1856. Circulation far in excess of any other paper in the Indian Territory.

ADVERTISING RATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE LIBERAL

CUTHBERT, GEORGIA.

W. C. GUNN, Editorial and Business Manager.

A Live, wide-awake paper. The People read it. The largest home circulation. Only eight months old and has a circulation of 1,000 copies.

Circulation increasing daily.

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## International Gazette

BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

TOVEY & JOHNSON, Publishers.

One Dollar per year.

Local weekly paper published in the Buffalonian suburb of Black Rock, circulates in Buffalo and throughout Western New York and along the Canadian frontier.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Weekly Bulletin

SPENCER, ROANE CO., W. VA.

R. REX ROHR, Publisher and Proprietor.

Wednesday. Subscription, \$1.50 per year in advance.

THE BULLETIN is an enterprising eight-page paper, having a large and rapidly increasing circulation. As an advertising medium it is unequalled. Send for rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Delta Herald

DELTA, PENNA.

S. J. BARNETT, Editor.

One of THE VERY BEST papers in York County.

## THE ADVERTISER

BLACK EARTH, WISCONSIN.

BURNETT & SON, Pubs.

Six-column quarto. \$1.50 per year. Good advertising medium. Prints a limited number of patents. Contracts for advertising made on application.

**DAYS OF LIGHT, NORTH MANCHESTER, IND.**  
J. J. MARTIN & CO., Pubs. New publication, devoted to Bee Keeping and Poultry raising. 50c. a year. A number of the leading, most practical and successful Bee and Poultry Keepers have already been secured as regular contributors.

Established July 13, 1863.

## The Democratic Banner

PITTSBORO, MISSISSIPPI.

J. R. MCGREGOR & W. E. BASTWICK, Publishers.

\$1.00 per year, in advance.

Published every Friday.

Only paper published in Calhoun County. Good circulation in prosperous agricultural districts. Best advertising medium in this section. Rates low.

## Morning Times

WEEKLY TIMES. SUNDAY TIMES.

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

JAMES P. BROWN, Manager.

Only Morning Paper in its County.

Only paper in State—outside of San Francisco—published every day.

Has ABSOLUTELY the largest circulation of any paper published in Alameda County.

## THE PATASKALA STANDARD

PATASKALA, OHIO.

A. Q. BEEM, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Thursday. Pataskala is on the B. & O. and P. C. & St. L. Railroads, half-way between Coulmbus and Newark. A good advertising medium.

## PATH VALLEY NEWS

FANNETTSTBURG, PENNSYLVANIA.

JNO. A. MCALLEN, Prop.

Every Saturday. \$1 per year. Only paper in the valley, population 5,000, no other within 20 and 32 miles. Young, vigorous. Increasing circulation. Country rich.

## DIE GERMANIA

UPPER SANDUSKY, OHIO.

H. A. TRACHT, Publisher.

Only German paper published in Wyandot, Union and Hancock counties, and is an excellent advertising medium. Sample copies free. Write for rates.

**THE GREENWOOD TRIBUNE, GREENWOOD, S. C.**  
J. S. DALEY, Ed. Only paper published in the city of Greenwood, S. C. Circulates in Abbeville, Edgefield and Laurens counties, three of the largest counties in the State. It is one of the best advertising mediums in Upper and Western Carolina.



*What it Is.* It is the only periodical in America devoted to the collation and publication of opinions on all leading and current questions of the hour. It contains each week 24 pages (9x12) handsomely printed and interesting matter.

*The Field it Covers.* The scope of PUBLIC OPINION includes the fields of Politics, Science, Sociology, Education, Religion, Literature, Medicine, Art, Music, Drama, Wit, etc.,

*Its Aim.* Its aim is to present each week a comprehensive and impartial survey of Public Opinion on all leading questions. These opinions are taken from the representative journals and periodicals of the world and from speeches and expressions of public men and leading thinkers of the age.

*Its Results.* It brings before its readers each week the best thoughts, expressions, and arguments found by thorough research through more than 1,500 papers, speeches, and magazines. These opinions are so classified that each question is exhaustively treated.

PUBLIC OPINION is characteristic as an ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Its large circulation is among the most intelligent people in AMERICA, EUROPE, MEXICO, JAPAN, and ASIA.

Largely taken by Reading Rooms and Clubs.

An advertisement in PUBLIC OPINION is certain to bring results of the most satisfactory nature.

Terms reasonable and every possible attention given to typographical excellence.

Address all communications and make all remittances payable to

THE PUBLIC OPINION Co.,  
Gunton Building, cor. Penna. Ave. and Ninth St.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

*Foreign Office:*

The American Exchange in Europe, 449 Strand, London, England.

*New York Office:*

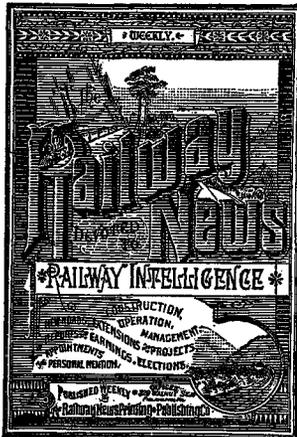
140 Nausau Street, New York City.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE RAILWAY NEWS

Published by the Railway News Company.

A NATIONAL SCIENTIFIC, MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL AND FINANCIAL JOURNAL, NAVIGATION, COMMERCE, AND TRAVELING LITERATURE



With this paper is now incorporated

## INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS

A paper of mechanical and social advance in the American Industrial World.

A Supplement is issued containing current quotations of Railway Materials and Supplies for easy reference by Purchasing Agents. This Price List is the only one of its kind in existence. It was formed under the directions of the Purchasing Agent of one of the largest railroads centering in New York City, and makes the RAILWAY NEWS the most valuable of the various mechanical and railway papers issued in America.

The RAILWAY NEWS has a large staff of Technical Writers.

Head Office: 52 & 54 New Street, New York. Publishing and Printing Office: 329 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

SUBSCRIPTION \$4.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

THE RAILWAY NEWS contains the latest news, and is full of practical information. It has a large European circulation. Leading experts on the staff for every branch. Technical articles on interesting matters in every number.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE MILWAUKEE SENTINEL

Is the only English morning paper in a city of 160,000 inhabitants.

Is the only daily paper in the State stereotyping its pages and printing from the plates.

Is the only daily in the State using a Perfecting Press, and printing from a continuous roll or web of paper.

Is the only English morning paper in Wisconsin publishing the full Associated Press Dispatches.

Is the only paper having a Special Wire from its office to the East.

Is the official organ of the Agricultural Institutes.

Is the only paper whose circulation enables an advertiser to cover the entire State.

Its advertising rates are not one-half as much per thousand of circulation as are charged by similar papers in Chicago and St. Louis.

Circulation greater than any other three dailies in the State. Address

**THE SENTINEL CO., Milwaukee, Wisconsin.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



Cincinnati,	-	-	-	67,300
Chicago,	-	-	-	30,784

ADVERTISING DID IT.

## The Chautauquan

MEADVILLE, PENNA.

DR. T. L. FLOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

Organ of the Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle.

Guaranteed Circulation, 87,000.

A Magazine of pronounced merit and acknowledged worth. Its articles are always rich, always fresh, embodying the best and most recent thought in History, Science and Art, Secular and Sacred Literature.

It appeals to the thoughtful, intelligent classes, and circulates in every State and Territory in the Union.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Gazette

BOWERSTON, OHIO.

PENN & BOYD, Editors and Proprietors.

Issued every Thursday.

Independent. Subscription, \$1.25 a year.

Circulation, 500.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

## The Farm and Live Stock

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

C. M. WALKER, Editor and Proprietor.

A Paper for Farmers and Breeders.

Circulates all over the Central Western States.

## The Southwestern Local

SHULLSBURG, LA FAYETTE CO., WIS.

SHULLSBURG PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Circulation, 800.

Shullsburg is a mining town of 1,200 inhabitants, surrounded by a fine agricultural country.

## Worthington Advance

WORTHINGTON, NOBLES COUNTY, MINN.

A. P. MILLER, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms: \$2.00 a year, in advance; \$1.00 for six months; Fifty cents for three months.

The best advertising medium in Southwestern Minnesota.

The old established paper. Official paper of the county.

## The Weekly Courier

JASPER, HAMILTON CO., FLA.

H. D. ALLISON & F. M. DEGRAFFENRIED, Pubs.

Issued every Saturday.

A first-class local newspaper, published in a rich farming country; was established in 1879; has a large circulation through the county and State. A first-class medium for advertisers.

Liberal inducements to regular advertisers.

## The Lexington Dispatch

LEXINGTON C. H., SOUTH CAROLINA.

GODFREY M. HARMAN, Publisher.

Published every Wednesday.

One of the best advertising mediums in the State.

## The Baptist Record

JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI.

J. B. GAMBRELL & L. S. FOSTER, Editors and Props.

The Organ of the Mississippi Baptist Convention.

Advertising at reasonable rates.

Established in 1854.

## The Republican

WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY.

AMERICUS, GEORGIA.

REPUBLICAN PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

The oldest paper in Southwest Georgia.

The principal paper in Sumter, Schley, Webster and Lee Counties.

All official notices of the above Counties appear in the REPUBLICAN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1886.

## The Jackson Co. Journal

BLACK RIVER FALLS, WIS.

JOURNAL COMPANY, Publishers.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

Six-column quarto; size, 30x44; eight pages.

Independent in politics. Estimated circulation, 750.

Population of City, 2,320.

It pays to advertise in the

## St. Cloud Journal-Press

ST. CLOUD, MINN.

W. B. MITCHELL, Publisher.

Circulation more than double that of any other paper in Northern Minnesota. Established in 1857.

Advertising rates sent upon application.

## The Lincoln Citizen

HAMLIN, LINCOLN COUNTY., W. VA.

W. M. WORKMAN, Publisher.

An Independent Democratic newspaper, eight pages, five columns to the page, issued every Thursday. Only paper published in the County, therefore the official paper of the County. Circulates among and is read by all classes. Advertising contracts may be made with the publisher, who will furnish lowest rates on application, or with N. W. AYER & SON, who are our authorized Agents in Philadelphia.

## The Troupe Vidette

TROUPE, TEXAS.

J. R. ENGLEDDOW, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday.

Terms, \$1.50 a year, in advance.

THE VIDETTE is a well conducted and ably edited journal, published in the interests of the people and its patrons. Advertisers can do no better than to purchase space in its columns. Rates furnished upon application.

## Free Press

MILLEDGEVILLE, CARROLL CO., ILLINOIS.

WALTER L. HUNTER, Publisher.

Milledgeville is on the new line of the Chicago, Burlington and Northern Railroad, 120 miles west of Chicago. The paper is an eight-column folio, published Thursdays. It is an independent paper and circulates generally through the county. Established in December, 1885, it now has a circulation of over 600. In connection is a finely equipped job office. As an advertising medium it is not excelled in the county.

## The Heflin Drummer

HEFLIN, ALABAMA.

PACIFIC PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Published Weekly.

Advertising rates on application.

## The Tribune

EVANSVILLE, WISCONSIN.

BLACKMUN & PULLEN, Editors.

The most enterprising sheet in its district.

Reliable advertisements solicited.

# FARMER'S CALL

QUINCY, ILLINOIS, AND ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

JOHN M. STAHL & CO., EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS. A. L. POPE, ST. LOUIS, MANAGER.

THE ONLY EIGHT-PAGE WEEKLY AGRICULTURAL PAPER IN THE WORLD.

PUBLISHED IN THE HEART OF THE GREAT AGRICULTURAL SECTION. CIRCULATES IN EVERY STATE AND TERRITORY, AND CANADA.

EVERY GENERAL ADVERTISER SHOULD SEND FOR ESTIMATE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE FIRESIDE WEEKLY

26 & 28 Colborne St., Toronto, Canada.

IMRIE & GRAHAM, PRINTERS AND PUBLISHERS.

THE ONLY STORY PAPER PUBLISHED IN CANADA.

CIRCULATION 5,500.

A limited number of advertisements inserted. Subscription rate \$2.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE WEST SUPERIOR WAVE

WEST SUPERIOR, WISCONSIN.

M. B. KIMBALL, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Published every Thursday. Subscription \$1.50 per year.

Is a wide-awake and progressive six-column quarto local newspaper, Republican in politics, and the largest, cheapest and best published in Douglas County. If you wish information concerning a vigorous new town that is destined soon to become the Chicago of the Lake Superior region, send \$1.50 for a year's subscription to the WEST SUPERIOR WAVE.

Advertisers should not fail to avail themselves of the advantages offered by the WAVE as a means of reaching the enterprising people at the head of Lake Superior.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# PROGRESS

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

DUDLEY S. REYNOLDS, A. M., M. D., EDITOR.

OFFICE, NOS. 235 AND 237 THIRD AVENUE.

ENTIRELY ORIGINAL. THE PAPERS BY THE ABLEST WRITERS, ATTRACTIVELY PRINTED.

It is therefore read, and, as a matter of course, a good medium for advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE DAILY REPUBLICAN

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.

CIRCULATES IN 200 TOWNS IN CENTRAL, EASTERN, SOUTHERN AND NORTHWESTERN IOWA,  
SOUTHERN MINNESOTA, AND SOUTHEASTERN DAKOTA.

For advertising rates address,

REPUBLICAN PRINTING COMPANY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The Florida Republican

LONGWOOD, ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA.

A Weekly Newspaper.

The only Republican paper in the Second Congressional District, comprising the eastern half of the State.

REGULAR EDITION 1,000 COPIES.

A portion of the paper is printed by the New York Newspaper Union, from whom the number of sheets supplied may be ascertained.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Birmingham Age

Eight pages Daily. Twelve pages Sunday.  
\$10.00 per year.

The only paper in the industrial and mineral region of Alabama, of which Birmingham is the acknowledged center, with press dispatches.

### The Weekly Iron Age

Published every Thursday.

EIGHT PAGES. \$1.00 PER YEAR.

Address, IRON AGE PUBLISHING CO.,  
BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1873.

### The Quincy Enterprise

QUINCY, ADAMS COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

H. H. RECKMEYER & CO., Publishers.

The only newspaper published in South Quincy. One of the best advertising mediums in Adams County. Advertising rates reasonable. Large and growing circulation. Circulates principally in Adams, Schuyler, Hancock, Marion and Pike counties. It is independent in politics, and is read by all classes. Large advertisers will find it to their advantage to use its columns as an agent to herald their business throughout the large territory where it is weekly read. Special low rates to large advertisers, and sworn circulation furnished.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Marion Register

MARION, KANSAS.

C. N. & H. E. WHITAKER,

PRACTICAL JOB PRINTERS AND PUBLISHERS.

Daily and Weekly. The leading Republican journal of Marion County.

THE REGISTER is all home print, has 1,100 subscribers in the county, is thoroughly equipped with job and power presses, and is the official organ of Marion Co.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

LARGEST EVENING CIRCULATION IN THE SOUTH,

# THE STATES

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

DAILY, SUNDAY, WEEKLY.

## THE DAILY STATES

AN EIGHT-PAGE, FORTY-EIGHT COLUMN PAPER. PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY.

Larger city circulation than any other paper in New Orleans. General circulation greater than that of all the other New Orleans evening papers combined. The best daily paper, the only purely Democratic paper, and the best advertising medium in New Orleans.

## THE SUNDAY STATES

PUBLISHED EVERY SUNDAY MORNING. TWELVE PAGES, SEVENTY-TWO COLUMNS.

Contains all the news of the day, together with a vast amount of choice reading, original and selected.

## THE WEEKLY STATES

A TWELVE PAGE, SEVENTY-TWO COLUMN PAPER

Containing the news of the week, general literary matter, stories, etc. A paper unexcelled by any similar publication in the South. Columns 13 pica ems, or  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches wide. For advertising terms address

DAILY STATES, New Orleans.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN

WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

A REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER DEVOTED SOLELY TO THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTY AND NATION

Its editorial columns are devoted almost entirely to national, political and local matters, all subjects being viewed from a party standpoint and treated independently, without regard or favor to persons or factions.

The Weekly edition of THE REPUBLICAN will be devoted almost exclusively to the news of the Capital.

DAILY (postage prepaid), per year.....\$6.00  
WEEKLY (postage prepaid), per year..... 1.00

## WEEKLY FOREIGN AND CONSULAR EDITION

Devoted to the promotion of the interests of the Export and Import Trade, the Ocean Carrying Trade, and especially to the Diplomatic and Consular services of the United States.

PRICE, \$2.00 PER YEAR, POSTAGE PAID.

Remit by draft or post-office order.

THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN, WASHINGTON, D. C.

To advertisers THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN is an indispensable medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Burleigh County Farmer

STERLING, DAKOTA.

THOS. F. CAMPBELL, Publisher.

Published Weekly.

The exponent of the Agricultural Interests of Burleigh, the "Banner" County of Dakota.

Started in 1885 with a circulation of only 200 it is now read in almost every home in the Eastern half of the County, and has a large list in the capital city and elsewhere throughout the County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Ohio Valley News

MARTIN'S FERRY, BELMONT CO., OHIO.

JAMES H. DRENNEN, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday.

Subscription price, \$2.00 per annum.

THE NEWS is an eight-page, 48-column paper, the best family paper in the country. It is devoted to local and miscellaneous news, and has a good circulation through three of the richest and most thickly populated counties of the State, and is the only paper published in Martin's Ferry and Bridgeport with a population of over 10,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Clarion

LUFKIN, TEXAS.

R. L. CHRISTOPHER, Editor and Publisher.

Six-column folio. All home print.

The only newspaper published in Angelina County.

Actual circulation, 450.

A local paper devoted to the interest of Agriculture, etc.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Loudon County Record

LOUDON, TENN.

W. H. MITCHELL, Publisher.

THE RECORD is a live local paper. The only paper published in the County. Has a large local circulation which is rapidly increasing. It circulates among the merchants, farmers, mechanics and laboring men. Advertising rates low.

## THE JOURNAL OF INDUSTRY QUINCY, ILLINOIS.

The only recognized Labor Paper of Quincy, Ill. No plates or patent inside used. Eight pages. Well edited. The friend of the Labor cause. Sample copies sent free. Good advertising medium.

From the Atlanta Constitution: "The Eatonton MESSENGER is one of the best papers in Georgia."  
**THE MESSENGER**  
EATONTON, GA. ADAMS & DENNIS, Publishers. Eight pages. All printed at home. \$1.50 a year. Fine circulation. Live paper. Reliable advertising solicited.

Established in 1882.

## Arizona Mining Index

TUCSON, ARIZONA.

G. W. BARTER & CO., Publishers.

Circulates in Arizona, Sonora, and Chihuahua.

Published Weekly.

Circulation 1,600, and business flourishing.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Franklin Tidings

FRANKLIN, IZARD COUNTY, ARKANSAS.

J. N. HUTCHISON, Editor and Publisher.

A PAPER FOR FAMILY USE.

Having over twenty-two paid-up subscribers—three of whom are blind—and being read by all the neighbors, it is, of course, a splendid advertising medium. Don't fail to borrow it. Your wife needs it in her bustle. It stands to-day as the only paper of its kind in the South. Rock fences taken on subscription when made of durable stone.

Books reviewed on receipt of copy of the work.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Menominee River Laborer

MARINETTE, WIS., AND MENOMINEE, MICH.

J. H. FITZGIBBON, Manager.

T. C. JOHNSON, Associate.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum.

The recognized organ of the Knights of Labor of Wisconsin and the Upper Peninsular of Michigan. Advertising rates made known on application.

## The Coldwater Herald

COLDWATER, MISS. R. S. MOSBY, Publisher.

Published every Thursday. Terms, \$1.25 a year. Actual bona fide list of subscribers in the following counties: Tate, 640; Marshall, 400; De Soto, 135; Panola, 50; Tunica, 25; Benton, 12; La Fayette, 12; scattering in State, 67; other States, 37. Advertising patronage (from merchants alone) will double that of any four papers in North Mississippi combined. No advertisement taken for less than \$5.00 an inch per month for less than six months. Sample copy sent on application.

## The Bedford County Times

SHELBYVILLE, TENN.

D. M. ALFORD, Publisher.

Issued every Friday. Democratic in politics. A first-class advertising medium. Rates on application.

## THE PRENTISS PLAINDALER

BOONEVILLE, MISS. THOS. L. BETTERTHWORTH, Editor and Publisher.

Published Weekly.

Subscription price, \$1.00 per annum.

One of the best advertising mediums in North Miss.

## THE RIPON POST

RIPON, WIS.

WM. F. WEBER, Publisher.

Six-column quarto published every Friday. A German Democratic newspaper published in the interest of Fond-du-Lac and Green Lake Counties.

**THE CORSICANA DEMOCRAT, CORSICANA, NAVARRO CO., TEXAS.** C. DALTON, Publisher. Official Journal of Navarro's County Farmers' Alliance. Terms, \$1.50 a year. A Weekly newspaper devoted to the agricultural, mechanical and commercial interests of our county and city. An excellent advertising medium.

# THE IOWA STATE REGISTER

The only paper in Iowa printed on a Web Perfecting Press.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

NEWS, AGRICULTURE, COMMERCE, AND MISCELLANY.

A first-class family paper in every respect, and the largest paper with the largest circulation in the Northwestern States, outside of Chicago.

Advertisers will find the DAILY and WEEKLY REGISTER the best advertising mediums west of Chicago and north of St. Louis.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER has a general circulation in every county in Iowa, circulates in all the Northwestern States, and in every State and Territory in the Union, and has more than double the number of subscribers in Iowa of any other paper printed or circulated in the State.

THE DAILY REGISTER has a general circulation all over Iowa; being located at the Capital, and making a specialty of Iowa news give it a great advantage over all other daily papers.

Advertising agents will try to induce you to place your advertisements in a cheaper paper. Include THE REGISTER in your order if you want your advertising to be worth its cost.

THE REGISTER guarantees nearly twice the number of subscribers of all the other twenty-two daily and weekly papers published in Des Moines combined.

## IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS.

Statement Showing Postage Paid by Des Moines Newspapers in 1885.

Iowa State Register, Daily and Weekly .....	\$3,352.62
Des Moines Leader, Daily and Weekly .....	
Des Moines Daily News, Daily .....	
Hawkeye Blade, Daily and Weekly .....	
Iowa Capital, Daily and Weekly .....	
Plain Talk, Weekly .....	
Iowa Tribune, Weekly .....	
Svithlod, Weekly .....	
Saturday Evening Mail, Weekly .....	
Staats Anzeiger, Weekly .....	
Iowa Journal of Commerce, Weekly .....	
Grand Army Advocate, Weekly .....	
Iowa Homestead, Weekly .....	
Western Farm Journal, Monthly .....	
The Million, Weekly .....	
Times, Weekly .....	2,192.00
Bethan, Monthly .....	
Christian Oracle, Weekly .....	
Northwestern Journal of Education, Monthly .....	
Young Man's Best Companion, Monthly .....	
Western Stock Journal, Monthly .....	
The Delphic, Monthly .....	
Voiceless and Vindicator, Monthly .....	
Presto, Monthly .....	
Western Stock Raiser, Monthly .....	
Northwestern Guardsman, Monthly .....	
Callanan Courant, Monthly .....	
Iowa Advance, Monthly .....	
High School Herald, Monthly .....	
Hawkeye Sittings, Monthly .....	
Real Estate World, Monthly .....	
<b>THE IOWA STATE REGISTER, in excess of all other papers combined, being nearly double all others.....</b>	<b>\$1,161.02</b>

**CLARKSON BROS., Proprietors, DES MOINES, IOWA.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE MEEKER HERALD

Published every Saturday at MEEKER, GARFIELD CO., COLORADO.

JAMES LYTTLE, Proprietor.

Devoted to the stock and agricultural interests of the White and Bear River valleys.

THE HERALD is the only paper in northwestern Colorado, and has a large and increasing circulation among cattlemen and ranchmen in northwestern Colorado, eastern Utah, and southern Wyoming in addition to a local and general circulation.

Advertising rates furnished upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE IN THE WESTERN AGRICULTURIST!



THE OLDEST AND BEST ESTABLISHED MONTHLY IN THE WEST.  
Only the best class of advertisements. **Contains more Fine Stock Advertising than any other Agricultural Paper in America.**  
**"THE DRAFT HORSE JOURNAL OF AMERICA."**  
Contains more Horse Advertising than any other Paper in the World.  
**The Leading Agricultural Journal**, and the best Advertising medium in the West.  
Advertising Rates, \$3.00 per inch each insertion.  
T. BUTTERWORTH, Publisher. QUINCY, ILLINOIS.

If you wish to do any Newspaper Advertising,  
get an estimate from N. W. AYER & SON,  
Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1865.

### Neal's State Gazette

DYERSBURG, DYER CO., TENN.

TOM W. NEAL, Editor and Proprietor.

On the Forked Deer River and the Newport News and Mississippi Valley Railroad.

Circulates largely in Dyer, Lauderdale, Obion and Crockett Counties.

Valuable advertising medium. Your patronage solicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Shiloh Review

SHILOH, RICHLAND COUNTY, OHIO.

PETTIT & FRAZIER, Publishers.

Issued every Friday morning.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum.

THE REVIEW was established 1872. An eight-page, independent newspaper, devoted to the interests of the town and surrounding country, with a large and increasing circulation which makes the REVIEW an important advertising medium.

One of the best Farm Papers published anywhere is the

**Horticulturist & Farm Journal**  
WARREN, OHIO.

Terms, 50 cents a year. Advertising very reasonable.

**DARLINGTON JOURNAL**, DARLINGTON, WIS. H. L. BROWN, Prop. and Pub. A 48-column paper, Republican in politics, established 1885. \$1.00 a year, in advance. Issued every Wednesday at the county-seat of La Fayette County, the richest agricultural district in the Northwest. Write for advertising rates.

### Van Wert Weekly Bulletin

VAN WERT, OHIO.

SUMMERSETT & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

The oldest and leading paper of the county. Largest circulation. Has been the official paper of the town and county for years. Best advertising medium in North-Western Ohio. Advertising rates reasonable.

### The Shanesville News

SHANESVILLE, OHIO.

JOHN DOERSCHUK, Editor and Publisher.

An Independent Monthly Journal.

Devoted to the welfare of Shanesville and vicinity, and the only paper published in the town. Has a large circulation among the best families of this section.

A splendid advertising medium.

### The Cyclone

BLUE MOUND, ILLINOIS.

JOHN P. FRED, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.25 per annum.

An Independent Journal, published every Friday, and devoted to the best interest of Blue Mound. As an advertising medium it possesses many advantages over all other papers published in Macon County for legitimate advertising. Rates sent upon application.

Established in 1883. \$2.00 a year, in advance.

### The Sentinel

ASOTIN, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

C. M. POOR, Publisher.

Issued every Friday. Only paper published in Asotin Co.

**JUSTICE**, BLOOMINGTON, NEBRASKA, CON. TINENT CO., Publishers. Terms, \$1.50 per year. The only Labor Journal in Western Nebraska. JUSTICE was founded by and in the interests of the laboring masses. Its increase in circulation has been phenomenal. Best advertising medium in this part of the State.

THE LARGEST AND BEST NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN THE FAMOUS BLACK HILLS.

# BUFFALO GAP ARGUS

BUFFALO GAP, DAKOTA.

I. R. CROW, Proprietor.

Advertisers will have to put up the "root" for space in the columns of the ARGUS. Write for terms.

Buffalo Gap, Dakota, is located in the center of a fine agricultural and stock growing region, and only a few miles from the richest tin belt in the world. It is on the Fremont, Elkhorn and Missouri Valley Railroad, and 12 miles from Hot Springs, the great pleasure resort of the northwest.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# NATCHEZ BANNER

NATCHEZ, MISSISSIPPI.

LEON C. DUCHESNE, Publisher.

TRI-WEEKLY.

Six-column folio, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday Evenings.

Present Circulation 1,000. All Home Print.

Subscription, 3 months, \$1.00; 6 months, 2.00; 1 year, \$4.00.

THE BANNER is devoted to advancement of Natchez, Adams County, and the States of Mississippi and Louisiana. THE BANNER is independent, non-partisan, and is the best and most advantageous medium for advertising in this section of the South.

Send for sample copy and advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE

# MULBERRY WEEKLY TIMES

FRANK IBBOTSON, Editor and Proprietor.

MULBERRY CITY, ARKANSAS.

Mulberry City is situated in one of the finest fruit, cotton, and grain producing sections of Arkansas.

THE TIMES is the only paper published within twenty miles of the place, and is, therefore, a good advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Ashmore Republican

ASHMORE, ILLINOIS.

OSCAR J. RICKETTS, Publishers.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN EASTERN ILLINOIS.

Republican in Politics.

Published in a live town of over 1,900 inhabitants, in one of the richest agricultural regions in the Union. An advertisement in its columns is read by more people than in any other paper in the district, and by a class who are always ready to buy.

A Fearless Journal, scathing, witty, and reliable. Circulation over 1,100 and constantly increasing.

Try it once. Rates low.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Colorado Live Stock Record

DENVER, COLORADO.

Devoted to the grazing and agricultural interests of the great west.

Issued every Saturday.

Contains full reports of transactions in cattle, horses, etc. Circulates among the farmers, stockman, breeders and graziers.

Circulation 5,000 copies.

Subscription price, \$2.00 per year.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

Address, COLORADO LIVE-STOCK RECORD,

DENVER, COLORADO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Daily  
California Demokrat  
Weekly**

**California Staats-Zeitung**

409-413 Bush Street, Demokrat Building, P. O. Box 2,345,  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

FREDERICK HESS & CO., Publishers.

The Representative German Paper of the Pacific Coast.

Only German paper on the Pacific Coast being member of the Western Associated Press. It is unrivaled as an advertising medium in its peculiar field, which embraces the entire Pacific Coast. Circulation more than triple that of any other German daily paper published in California.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Dallas City News**

DALLAS CITY, ILLINOIS.

C. L. CAIN, Publisher.

Published every Saturday.

Subscription price, \$1.00 per year.

THE NEWS is the only paper published at Dallas City, was established in 1882. Has outlived all opposition, and is rapidly increasing in circulation, placing it in a position equal to many of the oldest papers in this section as an advertising medium. Is strictly first-class in all its details. In politics it is perfectly neutral. Rates reasonable. No wood based cuts accepted.

All advertising must be paid for quarterly in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Pleasantville Telegraph**

PLEASANTVILLE, IOWA.

L. F. CHAMBERLIN, Publisher.

A non-partizan 7-column folio newspaper, having a good circulation. Terms of advertising per year: One inch, \$4.00; one col., \$0.00; one-half col., \$4.00; one-fourth col., \$0.00; one-eighth col., \$2.00. Locals, 8½ cts. per line first insertion, 4 cts. per line for each subsequent insertion. Professional cards, \$5.00 per year.

Oldest paper in Southern Mich. Established 1846.

**Hillsdale Standard**

HILLSDALE, MICH.

H. B. ROWLSON, Editor and Proprietor.

S. C. ROWLSON, Associate.

Published Weekly. Circulation, 2,200.

Politics, Republican.

Pioneer Steam Printing House of Western Colorado.

**THE ASPEN DAILY PRESS**

Published every evening except Sunday.

**THE ASPEN WEEKLY PRESS**

Published every Thursday, at

ASPEN, COLORADO.

BY THE PRESS PRINTING COMPANY.

Daily, \$10.00; Weekly, \$3.00 per annum.

Contains all the mining news of the wonderful rich mines of Aspen and other camps of Pitkin Co., the Associated Press telegraphic news, and the general news of the State of Colorado. Advertising rates on application.

**SEMI-WEEKLY EAST OREGONIAN**

PENDLETON, OREGON.

EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Four pages, thirty-two columns, each issue. \$2.50 per year. All printed at home. Acknowledged to be the leading paper of the Inland Empire. Write for rates.

**THE CANADIAN BAPTIST**

TORONTO, ONT., CANADA.

STANDARD PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

G. B. ROBERTS, Manager.

The only Baptist weekly west of Nova Scotia.

Circulation, as per affidavit, 5,400.

GEO. F. CLUFF,  
Business Manager.

LAURA DE FORCE GORDON,  
Corresponding Editor.

**Lodi Cyclone**

Successor to VALLEY REVIEW. Established 1878.

Published every Thursday at

LODI, CALIFORNIA.

BY

GERTIE DE FORCE CLUFF.

The Official and Leading Paper of Lodi.

Advertising rates on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Madisionian**

VIRGINIA CITY, MONTANA.

THOS. BAKER, Editor and Proprietor.

Published Fridays.

The Official Newspaper of Madison County.

Terms, \$3.00 per year.

OAKLAND, CAL.

has a population of 46,000,

and in this city

**The Evening Enquirer,**

which goes everywhere,

is the best advertising medium.

**Blue Valley Blade**

SEWARD, NEBRASKA.

JAMES H. BETZER, Editor and Proprietor.

Eight columns. All printed at home.

\$1.00 a year, "cash down or no paper." Circulation 1,248.

The cleanest printed, spiciest local paper in Nebraska. Everybody reads it. Local and State news a specialty. Best advertising medium in the Blue Valley. No cuts admitted unless on a metal base.

**Cavalier County Courier**

LANGDON, DAKOTA. C. B. C. LOHERTY, Ed. & Prop.

Is a large 7-column folio published every Thursday at Langdon, the county-seat of Cavalier County. Circulation, 624. Advertising rates reasonable.

**Billings Advertiser**

BILLINGS, MISSOURI.

WALTER C. SPANN, Publisher and Proprietor.

The only first-class newspaper published in Christian County. 8 pages of 5 col. each. Democratic in politics.

**THE BRONSON INDEPENDENT JOURNAL**

BRONSON, MICHIGAN.

OWEN & RUGGLES, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

Cash quarterly in advance.

Circulation, 1,600.

**ARIZONA WEEKLY CHAMPION**

FLAGSTAFF, YAVAPAI COUNTY, ARIZONA.

GEO. H. TINKER, Editor and Manager.

Official organ Mogollon Live Stock Association. The ranchers' paper of northern Arizona. Circulation on the Atlantic and Pacific railroad double any paper in Arizona.

**THE HANCOCK DEMOCRAT, BRITT, IOWA.**

Official paper. Only Democratic paper in 86th Representative District. Largest county circulation. 8 col. folio. Weekly. Advertising rates: 1 col. 1 year, \$75.00; half col. \$40.00; 1 inch, \$5.00. 1 inch, 1 mo., \$1.00. Reading notices 10 cts. a line first time, 5 cts. each subsequent time.

THE ONLY GREAT LABOR DAILY!

# “JUSTICE”

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

OWNED AND CONTROLLED BY THE KNIGHTS OF LABOR ASSEMBLIES OF THE NORTHWEST.

A young but Influential and Growing Advocate of the People's rights

NON-PARTISAN, NON-SECTARIAN, ANTI-MONOPOLISTIC.

Largest circulation of any paper in Southern Iowa.

Advertising rates reasonable. Advertisers well cared for and always welcomed. Favor us with a trial.

Subscription Rates:

Daily, \$5.00 per year. Weekly, \$1.00 per year.

Send for specimen copies or for further information to

JUSTICE PUBLISHING COMPANY, BURLINGTON, IOWA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE MORNING CALL

# THE WEEKLY CALL

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

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1861

THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY

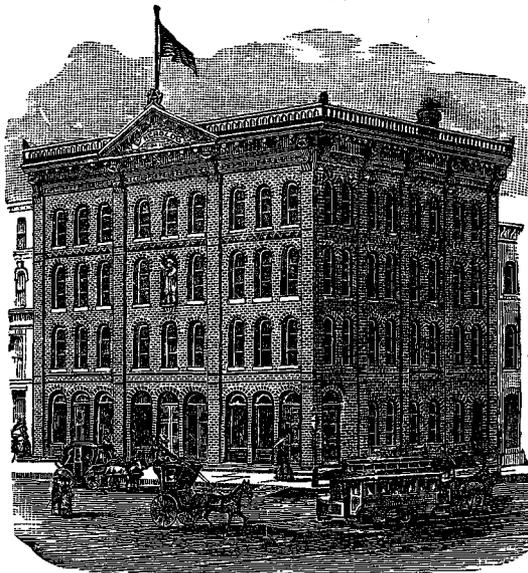
1886

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