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- (3) If an institution pays its FWS share in the form of prepaid tuition, fees, services, or equipment for a forth-coming academic period, it must give the student a statement before the close of his or her final payroll period listing the amount of tuition, fees, services, or equipment earned.
- (c) A correspondence student must submit his or her first completed lesson before receiving a payment.
- (d) The institution may not obtain a student's power of attorney to authorize any disbursement of funds without prior approval from the Secretary.

(Approved by the Office of Management and Budget under control number 1845–0019)

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1091, 42 U.S.C. 2753)

[52 FR 45770, Dec. 1, 1987, as amended at 53 FR 49147, Dec. 6, 1988; 57 FR 32356, July 21, 1992; 59 FR 61419, Nov. 30, 1994; 64 FR 58292, Oct. 28, 1999]

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§ 675.18 Use of funds.

- (a) General. An institution may use its FWS allocation only for—
- (1) Paying the Federal share of FWS wages;
- (2) Paying administrative expenses as provided for in 34 CFR 673.7;
- (3) Meeting the cost of a Work-Colleges program under subpart C:
- (4) Meeting the cost of a Job Location and Development program under subpart B; and
- (5) Transferring a portion of its FWS allocation to its FSEOG program as described in paragraph (f) of this section.
- (b) Carry forward funds. (1) An institution may carry forward and expend in the next award year up to 10 percent of the sum of its initial and supplemental FWS allocations for the current award year.
- (2) Before an institution may spend its current year FWS allocation, it shall spend any funds carried forward from the previous year.
- (c) Carry back funds. An institution may carry back and expend in the previous award year up to 10 percent of the sum of its initial and supplemental FWS allocations for the current award year. The institution's official allocation letter represents the Secretary's approval to carry back funds.

- (d) The institution may use the funds carried forward or carried back under paragraphs (c) and (d) of this section, respectively, for activities described in paragraph (a) of this section.
- (e) Transfer funds to SEOG. (1) Beginning with the 1993–94 award year, an institution may transfer up to 25 percent of the sum of its initial and supplemental FWS allocations for an award year to its FSEOG program.
- (2) An institution shall use transferred funds according to the requirements of the program to which they are transferred.
- (3) An institution shall report any transferred funds on the Fiscal Operations Report required under §675.19(b).
- (f) Carry back funds for summer employment. An institution may carry back and expend in the previous award year any portion of its initial and supplemental FWS allocations for the current award year to pay student wages earned on or after May 1 of the previous award year but prior to the beginning of the current award year.
- (g) Community service. (1) For the 2000–2001 award year and subsequent award years, an institution must use at least seven percent of the sum of its initial and supplemental FWS allocations for an award year to compensate students employed in community service activities. In meeting this community service requirement, an institution must include at least one—
- (i) Reading tutoring project that employs one or more FWS students as reading tutors for children who are preschool age or are in elementary school; or
- (ii) Family literacy project that employs one or more FWS students in family literacy activities.
- (2) The Secretary may waive the requirements in paragraph (g)(1) of this section if the Secretary determines that an institution has demonstrated that enforcing the requirements in paragraph (g)(1) of this section would cause a hardship for students at the institution.
- (3) To the extent practicable, in providing reading tutors for children under paragraph (g)(1)(i), an institution must—
- (i) Give priority to the employment of students to tutor in reading in

schools that are participating in a reading reform project that—

- (A) Is designed to train teachers how to teach reading on the basis of scientifically-based research on reading; and
- (B) Is funded under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965; and
- (ii) Ensure that any student who is employed in a school participating in a reading reform project described in paragraph (g)(3)(i) of this section receives training from the employing school in the instructional practices used by the school.
- (h) Payment for time spent in training and travel. (1) For any award year, an institution may pay students for a reasonable amount of time spent for training that is directly related to FWS employment.
- (2) Beginning with the 1999–2000 award year, an institution may pay students for a reasonable amount of time spent for travel that is directly related to employment in community service activities (including tutoring in reading and family literacy activities).

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1095, 1096; 42 U.S.C. 2753, 2756, 2756b)

[52 FR 45770, Dec. 1, 1987, as amended at 57 FR 32356, July 21, 1992; 59 FR 61417, 61419, Nov. 30, 1994; 61 FR 60396, Nov. 27, 1996; 64 FR 58293, Oct. 28, 1999]

§ 675.19 Fiscal procedures and records.

- (a) Fiscal procedures. (1) In administering its FWS program, an institution shall establish and maintain an internal control system of checks and balances that insures that no office can both authorize payments and disburse funds to students.
- (2) If an institution uses a fiscal agent, that agent may perform only ministerial acts.
- (3) An institution shall maintain funds received under this part in accordance with the requirements in §668.163.
- (b) Records and reporting. (1) An institution must follow the record retention and examination provisions in this part and in 34 CFR 668.24.
- (2) The institution must also establish and maintain program and fiscal records that—

- (i) Include a certification by the student's supervisor, an official of the institution or off-campus agency, that each student has worked and earned the amount being paid. The certification must include or be supported by, for students paid on an hourly basis, a time record showing the hours each student worked in clock time sequence, or the total hours worked per day;
- (ii) Include a payroll voucher containing sufficient information to support all payroll disbursements;
- (iii) Include a noncash contribution record to document any payment of the institution's share of the student's earnings in the form of services and equipment (see § 675.27(a)); and
- (iv) Are reconciled at least monthly.
- (3) Each year an institution shall submit a Fiscal Operations Report plus other information the Secretary requires. The institution shall insure that the information reported is accurate and shall submit it on the form and at the time specified by the Secretary.

(Approved by the Office of Management and Budget under control number 1845–0535)

(Authority: 42 U.S.C. 2753 and 20 U.S.C. 1094 and 1232f) $\,$

[52 FR 45770, Dec. 1, 1987, as amended at 53 FR 30183, Aug. 10, 1988; 53 FR 49147, Dec. 6, 1988; 59 FR 61419, Nov. 30, 1994; 59 FR 61722, Dec. 1, 1994; 60 FR 61815, Dec. 1, 1995; 61 FR 60492, Nov. 27, 1996; 62 FR 50848, Sept. 26, 1997; 65 FR 65676, Nov. 1, 2000]

§ 675.20 Eligible employers and general conditions and limitation on employment.

- (a) Eligible FWS employers. A student may be employed under the FWS program by—
- (1) The institution in which the student is enrolled:
- (2) A Federal, State, or local public agency;
- (3) A private nonprofit organization; or
- (4) A private for-profit organization.
- (b) Agreement between institution and organization. (1) If an institution wishes to have its students employed under this part by a Federal, State or local public agency, or a private nonprofit or for-profit organization, it shall enter into a written agreement with that agency or organization. The agreement