

Ray M. Lawless Collection

1970/003



American Folklife Center, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

April 1996

Encoded by Judy Ng, June 2006

Finding aid URL: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.afc/eadafc.af007005>

Collection Summary

Collection Number: AFC 1970/003

Title: Ray M. Lawless Collection

Inclusive Dates: 1952-1965

Repository: Archive of Folk Culture, American Folklife Center, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Extent: 6 boxes; 2.5 linear feet; 224 folders

Creator: Lawless, Ray McKinley, 1896-

Language: English

Abstract: Consists of biographical material and photographs of folksingers gathered in preparation for Lawless's book *Folksingers and Folksongs in America*. The manuscripts include correspondence between Lawless and folksingers or their agents, questionnaires, programs, newspaper clippings, magazine write-ups, biographies, promotional materials, and photographic prints of portraits and other subjects, with some negatives.

Scope and Content

Between 1952 and 1959, Lawless wrote to approximately two hundred "folksingers" and "singers of folksongs," requesting information about their lives and careers in preparation for his book *Folksingers and Folksongs in America*. Lawless contacted both professional and non-professional singers and also wrote to several collectors of folksongs and collectors of folk instruments. The bulk of the collection consists of Lawless's correspondence with the singers, completed questionnaires, and information sent by the singers to Lawless. Most singers also sent one or more photographs.

The collection includes responses to the prepared questionnaire, carbon copies of Lawless's correspondence, the original letters from his correspondents, photographs, newspaper and magazine clippings, concert programs, publicity materials, and other ephemera. It also includes some correspondence with folksingers not strictly related to the preparation of Lawless's book. For example, there is correspondence concerning the arrangement of a concert at the college where Lawless taught.

The second edition of *Folksingers and Folksongs in America* (1965) included a "Special Supplement" with biographical information on the generation of folksingers who became prominent around 1960-64 (e.g. Joan Baez and Odetta). To research this updated edition, Lawless drew on previously published sources and did not contact the singers directly as he had in the 1950s. Few of the 1960s folksingers listed in the "Special Supplement" are represented in this collection, and those represented are documented with photographs and clippings, not with correspondence.

The folders contain many more photographs than appear in *Folksingers and Folksongs in America*. The book included two kinds of illustrations: photographs of artworks depicting folklife, and photographs of musicians. The photographs of artwork are in folder 2, "Artwork illustrations." The photograph(s) of each musician are under the name of each musician or musician group.

Biographical History

Ray McKinley Lawless was born in Wellington, Kansas in 1896 and died March 11, 1968. A veteran of World War I, Lawless received his master's degree from the University of Chicago in 1924 and completed his doctoral studies with the same institution in 1940. For over 35 years, Lawless taught as a professor of English at Hendrix College (1924-1928), Dakota Wesleyan University (1928-1931), and Junior College of Kansas City (1932-1962), later known as Metropolitan Junior College. A lifelong scholar of American literature and folksongs, he published many articles in addition to the influential and authoritative *Folksingers and Folksongs in America*.

Subjects

Folk music--United States

Folk musicians--United States--Biography

Folk musicians--United States--Photographs

Folk singers--United States--Biography

Folk singers--United States--Photographs

Folk songs--United States
Popular music--United States

Administrative Information

Arrangement

Biographical materials of performing artists in the collection are organized alphabetically by the correspondent's last name.

Access

Viewing access to the collection is unrestricted. Duplication of collection materials may be governed by copyright and other restrictions. For specific questions, researchers should consult with the American Folklife Center reference staff.

Acquisition

The collection was donated to the Folklife Center Archive by Mrs. Hazel K. Lawless in 1970. Photographic negatives created from prints for reference purposes have been added to the collection. The number of negatives may increase over time as photoprints from this collection are requested.

Preferred Citation

Ray M. Lawless Collection, Archive of Folk Culture, American Folklife Center, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Collection Concordance by Format

Quantity	Physical Extent (original)	Location	Item Numbers
Manuscript Materials			
224	folders	AFC	Box 1-6
Graphic Images			
142	photographs	AFC	n/a

Description of Series

Container

Series

Series I: Correspondence

Includes carbon copies of Lawless's correspondence, the original letters from his correspondents, responses to the prepared questionnaire, photographs, newspaper and magazine clippings, concert programs, publicity materials, and other ephemera.

Container List

Container

Contents

Series I: Correspondence

Includes carbon copies of Lawless's correspondence, the original letters from his correspondents, responses to the prepared questionnaire, photographs, newspaper and magazine clippings, concert programs, publicity materials, and other ephemera.

FOLDER 1	Administrative materials regarding the collection Collection guide and correspondence. Correspondence arranged chronologically (1956-70) between the Archive of Folk Song, Exchange and Gift Division, and Mrs. Lawless.
FOLDER 2	Artwork--Illustrations 18 photoprints including 17 illustrations and 1 of unknown musicians. One negative of the illustration "WRECK OF THE '97." Each illustration is identified by title, artist, donor, and photographer, but undated.
FOLDER 3	Adams, Derrols S. Correspondence and questionnaire; portrait (negative and print)
FOLDER 4	Allison, John Correspondence and questionnaire; news clippings.
FOLDER 5	Archer, Frances, and Beverly Gile Correspondence and questionnaire; programs; press release.
FOLDER 6	Arkin, Alan Questionnaire.
FOLDER 7	Baez, Joan News clippings; portrait (negative and print); magazine write-ups.
FOLDER 8	Bailey, Jay Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait, 1 large and 1 small prints.
FOLDER 9	Baillargeon-Cote, Helene Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 10	Bair, Fred Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 11	Balfour, Nemonie Portrait, photoprint.
FOLDER 12	Ball, E. C. Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 13	Barker, Horton Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 14	Barnes, Bobby and Wilmer Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; news clippings; portrait (prints).
FOLDER 15	Barry, Margaret Questionnaire.
FOLDER 16	Beers, Robert ("Fiddler"), and Evelyne Beers (Mrs. Fiddler) Correspondence; questionnaires; press releases; programs; reviews; portrait (prints).
FOLDER 17	Belafonte, Harry Correspondence; biography; questionnaire; portrait (print); news clippings; magazine write-ups.

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
FOLDER 18	Bender, Bill Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 19	Benton, Jessie Biography; questionnaire.
FOLDER 20	Bikel, Theodore Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 21	Black, Nettie Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 22	Boette, Marie Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 23	Bonyun, Bill Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; news clippings.
FOLDER 24	Boswell, George Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 25	Boyle, Mary Ella Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 26	Brand, Oscar Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (prints); programs; song texts; <i>New York Folklore Quarterly</i> , vol. 8, no. 4.
FOLDER 27	Broonzy, "Big Bill" Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (negative and prints).
FOLDER 28	Bryan, Charles Faulkner Correspondence; questionnaire; biography; picture of instruments from his collection; draft of article to <i>Tennessee Folklore Society Bulletin</i> March 1952 issue; portrait (print)
FOLDER 29	Buckley, Bruce Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 30	Burnett, W. H. Questionnaire.
FOLDER 31	Byrne, Jerry Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 32	Cahn, Rolf Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 33	Missing
FOLDER 34	Cameron, Isla Questionnaire.
FOLDER 35	Campbell, Booth Questionnaire; photoprints.
FOLDER 36	Cansler, Loman Correspondence; news clippings; news write-up; phonograph recording release (Folkways FH 5324); portrait (print).
FOLDER 37	Chalmers, Keith Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; portrait (print).
FOLDER 38	Chase, Dorothy Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 39	Churchill, Stuart Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; biography; photoprint.
FOLDER 40	Clark, Keith Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; song score; stories; crafts.

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
FOLDER 41	Clark, Rogie Correspondence; questionnaire; news clippings; portrait (print); program.
FOLDER 42	Clauson, William Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 43	Clayborn, James R., and Garland K. Questionnaire.
FOLDER 44	Clayton, Paul Correspondence; questionnaire; news write-up; programs; the <i>University of Virginia Magazine</i> , Spring 1956, vol. 1, no. 1.
FOLDER 45	Cobos, Ruben Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); program.
FOLDER 46	Colby, Fred Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 47	Coltman, Robert Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 48	Copeland, Dave Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 49	Cornett, "Banjo" Bill Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; photoprint.
FOLDER 50	Creswell, Grace Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait, photograph and painting, (print); programs; news clipping; biography.
FOLDER 51	Crisp, Rufus Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 52	Cronin, Elizabeth Correspondence; questionnaire; program; biography; review.
FOLDER 53	Dagel, Kathy Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 54	Missing
FOLDER 55	Dane, Barbara Correspondence; questionnaire; biography.
FOLDER 56	Danufsky, Philip Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 57	Darling, Erik Correspondence; questionnaire; sketch of instruments; list of phonograph recordings.
FOLDER 58	Davis, Rev. Gary Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print and negative); news write-up.
FOLDER 59	Davis, Mary Jo Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; portrait (print).
FOLDER 60	Davis, Mr. and Mrs. T.M. Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 61	Dehr, Rich Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 62	Deller, Alfred Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 63	Devall, Dick Correspondence; questionnaire.

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FOLDER 64	Diard, Marion Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 65	Dubson, Bonnie Program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 66	Duncan, Bob Correspondence; questionnaire; news clippings; program; portrait (print); biography; brochures.
FOLDER 67	Dyer-Bennet, Richard Correspondence; portrait (print); program; biography.
FOLDER 68	Elliott, Bill Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 69	Elliot, Jack and June Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait and photograph, (prints and negative).
FOLDER 70	Eskin, Sam Correspondence; questionnaire; news write-up; program; photoprint; record notes: song texts.
FOLDER 71	Faier, Billy Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 72	Flatt and Scruggs Portrait; news clippings.
FOLDER 73	Flowers, Robert E. Lee Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 74	Foster, Pat Questionnaire.
FOLDER 75	Fuller, Jesse Correspondence; questionnaire; magazine write-up; biography; news clippings; photoprint; record notes.
FOLDER 76	Gainer, Patrick W. Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 77	Gard, Robert Correspondence.
FOLDER 78	Gibson, Bob Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); program.
FOLDER 79	Ginandes, Shep Questionnaire.
FOLDER 80	Glazer, Joe Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 81	Glazer, Tom Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); programs; sketch.
FOLDER 82	Golden, Terry Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); photoprints; biography.
FOLDER 83	Gooding, Cynthia Correspondence; questionnaire; news write-up, portrait (print).
FOLDER 84	Gordon, Hally Wood Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 85	Greer, Dr. and Mrs. I.G. Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 86	Gregory, Frosia Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).

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FOLDER 87	Grimes, Anne Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); program; biography.
FOLDER 88	Grise, George C. Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; portrait (print).
FOLDER 89	Hall, Kenneth M. Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 90	Hamilton, Frank Questionnaire.
FOLDER 91	Hammond, John News clipping; portrait (print).
FOLDER 92	Hammontree, Doney Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 93	Hatcher, T. Ben Questionnaire.
FOLDER 94	Hayes, Roland Correspondence; questionnaire; program.
FOLDER 95	Haynes, Valerie Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 96	Hays, Lee Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 97	Hellerman, Fred Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 98	Hickerson, Joe Questionnaire.
FOLDER 99	High, Fred Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprints.
FOLDER 100	Hillhouse, Cora Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 101	Hilton, L.M. Correspondence; questionnaire; portraits (print); program.
FOLDER 102	Hinton, Sam Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 103	Holland, Lori Questionnaire.
FOLDER 104	Holt, Will Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); program.
FOLDER 105	House, Wallace Program.
FOLDER 106	Houston, Cisco Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (negative and print).
FOLDER 107	Hunter, Max Correspondence; questionnaire; article.
FOLDER 108	Huntington, E.G. Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 109	Hurd, Peter Correspondence; questionnaire; biography; newsclippings.
FOLDER 110	Isaacson, Dan Correspondence; questionnaire.

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
FOLDER 111	Ives, Burl Correspondence; news clippings; news write-ups; programs; portraits (print).
FOLDER 112	Jarrett, Merrick Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 113	Jemison, Gene Correspondence; questionnaire; program; news clipping; portrait (print); photograph (print and negative).
FOLDER 114	Kazee, Buell Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (negative and print).
FOLDER 115	Kincaid, Barry Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 116	King, Martha Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); news clipping; magazine write-up.
FOLDER 117	Kornfeld, Barry Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 118	Kosoy, Sisters Questionnaire.
FOLDER 119	Kukler, Aolph and Augusta Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; photoprint.
FOLDER 120	Kunitz, Charlene Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; program.
FOLDER 121	Kweskin, Jim, and Jug Band Program; magazine write-up; news clipping; photoprint.
FOLDER 122	Lane, Lawrence Correspondence.
FOLDER 123	Langstaff, John Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; portrait printed on programs; news clipping; magazine write-ups.
FOLDER 124	Leadbelly Correspondence; portrait on record notes.
FOLDER 125	Ledford, Homer Portrait (print).
FOLDER 126	Lee, Archie Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 127	Lee, Katie Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print); news clipping.
FOLDER 128	Lloyd, A.L. Questionnaire.
FOLDER 129	Lomax, Alan Correspondence; news write-up; biography; article.
FOLDER 130	Long, Maud Questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 131	Loudermilk, Romaine Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 132	Lunsford, Bascomb Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint; program.
FOLDER 133	Maccoll, Ewan Correspondence; questionnaire; program.

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
FOLDER 134	McCord, May Kennedy Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait, negative and print; news clipping.
FOLDER 135	McCurdy, Ed Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); news clipping.
FOLDER 136	McNeil, Brownie Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portraits (print).
FOLDER 137	Maples, Jo Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 138	Marais and Miranda Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 139	Marcotte, Will and Jean Questionnaire.
FOLDER 140	Mechau Family Correspondence; questionnaire; program; news write-up; portrait (print).
FOLDER 141	Meyer, Roy Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 142	Mickelson, Eric Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 143	Mills, Alan Correspondence; questionnaire; program; news write-up; news clipping; portrait (print).
FOLDER 144	Mitchell, Merlin Questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 145	Mobley, Pleaz W. Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 146	Moon, Jacob and Winnifred Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 147	Morris, Jimmy (Driftwood) Correspondence; questionnaire; 2 song scores by J. Morris.
FOLDER 148	Morrison, Absie Questionnaire.
FOLDER 149	Moser, Artus Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprint.
FOLDER 150	Mueller, Joan Correspondence; questionnaire; biography.
FOLDER 151	Murai, Jean Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); programs.
FOLDER 152	Murray, Jim and Carmen Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 153	National Music League Vocal Trio Program; portraits (print).
FOLDER 154	Neal, Ruth Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); biography.
FOLDER 155	Neibarger, Nancy, and Pearl Kelly Photoprint.
FOLDER 156	Nickerson, Camille Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
FOLDER 157	Niles, John Jacob Correspondence; questionnaire; news write-up; biography; programs; portraits (print); news clipping; article.
FOLDER 158	Nye, Hermes Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print); program.
FOLDER 159	O'Bryant, Joan Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping.
FOLDER 160	O'Hara, Mary Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 161	Okun, Milt Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 162	Oldfather, Charles Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 163	Oster, Harry Correspondence; questionnaire; new write-up; portrait (print).
FOLDER 164	Paley, Tom Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 165	Peacock, Ken Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 166	Pennington, John B. Song book: song texts only.
FOLDER 167	Powell, Desmond Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 168	Le Quatour, Alouette Correspondence; questionnaire; photoprints; program; biography, English and French; reviews.
FOLDER 169	Reed, Jared Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portraits (print).
FOLDER 170	Reed, Susan Correspondence; program; news clipping; program.
FOLDER 171	Ritchie, Edna Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 172	Ritchie, Jason Correspondence; portrait (print).
FOLDER 173	Ritchie, Jean Correspondence; program; news clipping; news write-up; portrait (print) and negative.
FOLDER 174	Ritchie, Jewel Correspondence; photoprint.
FOLDER 175	Ritchie, May Correspondence.
FOLDER 176	Ritchie, Una Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 177	Roberts, Robin Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 178	Robinson, Earl Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 179	Robinson, Frank V. Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
FOLDER 180	Ross, Rob Correspondence; questionnaire; Folkways record notes: portrait, song texts.
FOLDER 181	Roth, Herbert Questionnaire; news clipping.
FOLDER 182	Rubin, Ruth Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; portrait (print).
FOLDER 183	Rudie, Robert Portrait (print).
FOLDER 184	Saletan, Tony Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 185	Sandburg, Carl Correspondence; biography; news clippings; portrait (print).
FOLDER 186	Scammell, A.R. Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 187	Schlamme, Martha News clipping; portrait (print) on brochure; program; biography; reviews.
FOLDER 188	Scott, Molly Correspondence; news clipping.
FOLDER 189	Scott, Tom Correspondence; biography; program.
FOLDER 190	Seeger, Pete Correspondence; questionnaire; biography; portrait (print); news clippings; program; his How to play the 5-string Banjo; Folkways record notes.
FOLDER 191	Sellers, John Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 192	Silverman, Jerry Correspondence; questionnaire; record notes.
FOLDER 193	Smith, Fred Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 194	Smith, Winifred Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 195	Sparks, Lloyd Questionnaire.
FOLDER 196	Starr, Mary Agnes Correspondence; questionnaire; biography; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 197	Stekert, Ellen Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 198	Stone, Eleanor Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 199	Stracke, Win Correspondence; questionnaire; programs; portrait (print); reviews; news clippings; biography.
FOLDER 200	Sturgill, Virgil Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print); news clipping.
FOLDER 201	Summers, Andrew R. Questionnaire; program; portraits (print).
FOLDER 202	Tarwater, Rebecca Correspondence; questionnaire.

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
FOLDER 203	Tate, Charles, and Family Correspondence; questionnaire; festival programs.
FOLDER 204	Temple, Pick Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; photoprint and portrait (print)s.
FOLDER 205	Terry, Sonny Photograph (print and negative).
FOLDER 206	Thomson, Paul S. Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 207	Tyler, Ruth Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 208	Usher, Alex Correspondence; questionnaire; portraits (print).
FOLDER 209	Van Wey, Adelaide Correspondence; questionnaire; biography; program; portraits (print).
FOLDER 210	Vincent, Jenny Wells Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; programs; portrait (print).
FOLDER 211	Warner, Frank Correspondence; questionnaire; biography; portrait (print).
FOLDER 212	Washington, Jackie Correspondence; questionnaire; news clipping; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 213	Weissman, Dick Questionnaire.
FOLDER 214	Welsch, Roger Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 215	West, Harry and Jeanie Correspondence; portrait (print); program.
FOLDER 216	White, Josh Biography.
FOLDER 217	Whitmire, Ross C. Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 218	Wilder, Dick Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 219	Williams, Betty V. Questionnaire; news clipping; program.
FOLDER 220	Williams, Cratis Correspondence; questionnaire; portrait (print).
FOLDER 221	Wilson, Stan Correspondence; questionnaire; program; portrait (print).
FOLDER 222	Wood, Theodore Correspondence; questionnaire.
FOLDER 223	Yarbrough, Glen Questionnaire.
FOLDER 224	Zeitlin, David Correspondence; questionnaire.