## National Compensation Survey: Occupational Wages in the West North Central Census Division, July 2005



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TABLE 1. Summary, West North Central: Mean hourly earnings1 and weekly hours by selected characteristics, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey, 2 July 2005

		Total		Priv	ate industry	′	State and	l local gover	nment
Worker and establishment characteristics,	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly ea	arnings	M	Hourly e	arnings	
and geographic areas	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours
Total	\$17.09	3.3	35.4	\$16.18	1.5	35.0	\$22.13	4.0	37.2
Worker characteristics:4									
White-collar occupations <sup>5</sup>	19.83 26.28 29.63	4.2 2.7 7.6	35.8 36.6 40.2	18.56 25.41 28.93	2.5 3.2 6.2	35.4 36.3 40.4	24.61 27.75 32.45	3.4 1.7 11.2	37.4 37.2 39.5
Sales	13.22	5.1	30.6	13.23	5.2	30.6	10.82	10.4	22.2
Administrative support	13.22	4.1	36.8	13.45	1.8	36.7	14.96	10.4	37.2
Blue-collar occupations <sup>5</sup>	16.29	2.3	38.5	16.22	2.3	38.6	17.50	4.5	37.2
Precision production, craft, and repair Machine operators, assemblers, and	20.04	3.5	40.0	20.06	3.9	40.0	19.66	1.9	40.0
inspectors	14.50	3.4	39.1	14.50	3.4	39.1	_	_	_
Transportation and material moving Handlers, equipment cleaners,	14.70	3.7	39.2	14.59	4.3	39.7	16.12	5.5	33.0
helpers, and laborers	11.92	3.4	34.2	11.72	3.5	34.0	14.66	9.6	37.6
Service occupations <sup>5</sup>	10.34	4.6	29.6	9.10	2.2	28.4	15.91	3.7	36.7
Full time	18.23	3.4	40.0	17.36	1.8	40.1	22.60	3.5	39.5
Part time	9.71	2.7	20.2	9.31	2.0	20.2	14.96	8.3	19.8
Part time	9.71	2.7	20.2	9.31	2.0	20.2	14.96	0.3	19.6
Union	21.35	2.1	37.7	21.10	2.3	37.6	21.80	4.3	37.9
Nonunion	16.27	4.1	34.9	15.48	1.7	34.7	22.33	3.8	36.8
Time	16.99	3.8	35.1	16.00	1.9	34.8	22.13	4.0	37.2
Incentive	18.92	6.9	40.1	18.92	6.9	40.1	-	-	-
Establishment characteristics:									
Goods producing	( <sup>6</sup> )	(6)	(6)	18.10	3.3	39.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	(6)	(6)
Service producing	(6)	(6)	(6)	15.46	1.5	33.7	(6)	(6)	(6)
1 to 99 workers <sup>7</sup>	14.81	2.1	33.8	14.72	2.2	33.8	20.90	15.8	35.2
100 to 499 workers	16.65	3.3	36.2	16.15	3.2	36.2	19.83	5.2	36.3
500 to 999 workers	18.57	4.7	37.1	17.72	4.5	37.5	23.40	5.9	34.8
1,000 to 2,499 workers	19.48	8.6	36.5	18.80	9.9	36.6	22.02	4.1	36.5
2,500 workers or more	23.93	2.7	37.9	25.60	8.1	37.1	23.08	3.0	38.3
Geographic areas:8									
Metropolitan	18.28	4.3	35.6	17.36	2.2	35.3	22.77	3.3	37.5
Nonmetropolitan	14.11	4.3	34.7	13.40	4.0	34.5	19.68	9.1	36.2
New England	20.81	2.2	34.3	19.97	2.1	34.1	26.72	3.0	35.5
Middle Atlantic	21.19	1.4	35.1	20.27	1.2	35.0	26.67	1.7	35.7
East North Central	18.91	1.2	35.3	18.11	1.2	35.2	24.27	1.2	36.1
West North Central	17.09	3.3	35.4	16.18	1.5	35.0	22.13	4.0	37.2
South Atlantic	17.72	2.4	36.2	17.19	2.9	35.9	20.40	1.7	38.1
East South Central	14.66	5.5	37.0	14.06	6.3	37.0	19.16	4.6	37.3
West South Central	16.36	1.3	36.6	15.73	1.6	36.3	19.64	1.6	38.3
Mountain	17.30	4.9	35.8	16.31	4.5	35.5	23.27	3.7	37.1
Pacific	20.83	1.0	35.4	19.74	1.5	35.4	27.10	.7	35.6

<sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by

are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

the number of workers, weighted by hours.

In this census division, data were collected between December 2004 and

January 2006. The average reference period was July 2005.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a

sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

<sup>4</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers are based solely on hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages

A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See Technical Note for more information.
 Classification of establishments into goods-producing and service-producing industries applies to private industry only.

 Testimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and

State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

8 Data are presented for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area divisions as well as nine census divisions. See Technical Note for a list of States making up the nine census divisions.

TABLE 2. Summary, West North Central: Mean hourly earnings1 and weekly hours by selected characteristics, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas,<sup>2</sup> National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> July 2005

		Total		Metro	politan are	as	Nonme	tropolitan a	reas
Worker and establishment characteristics,	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly ea	arnings	M	Hourly e	arnings	
and geographic areas	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours
Total	\$17.09	3.3	35.4	\$18.28	4.3	35.6	\$14.11	4.3	34.7
Private Industry	16.18	1.5	35.0	17.36	2.2	35.3	13.40	4.0	34.5
State and local government	22.13	4.0	37.2	22.77	3.3	37.5	19.68	9.1	36.2
Worker characteristics: <sup>5</sup>									
White-collar occupations <sup>6</sup>	19.83	4.2	35.8	21.07	5.0	36.4	15.49	4.9	33.9
Professional specialty and technical	26.28	2.7	36.6	27.42	2.7	36.9	21.75	7.0	35.7
Executive, administrative, and	20.20	2.7	30.0	21.42	2.7	30.9	21.75	7.0	33.7
	20.62	7.6	40.2	20.72	0.4	40.2	24.44	E 2	40.2
managerial	29.63	7.6	40.2	30.73	8.4	40.2	24.41	5.3	40.3
Sales	13.22	5.1	30.6	14.49	4.9	31.4	10.05	5.4	28.8
Administrative supportBlue-collar occupations <sup>6</sup>	13.71 16.29	4.1	36.8	14.38	4.6	37.4	11.40	5.5	35.0
		2.3	38.5	17.04	3.4	38.3	14.97	4.6	39.0
Precision production, craft, and repair	20.04	3.5	40.0	21.00	5.0	40.0	18.24	3.6	40.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and				4= 00					
inspectors	14.50	3.4	39.1	15.26	4.2	38.7	13.21	7.4	39.7
Transportation and material moving Handlers, equipment cleaners,	14.70	3.7	39.2	14.87	4.9	37.5	14.41	5.1	42.2
helpers, and laborers	11.92	3.4	34.2	12.42	4.4	34.7	11.13	5.3	33.4
Service occupations <sup>6</sup>	10.34	4.6	29.6	10.81	6.4	29.8	9.36	5.3	29.3
F. 11.0	40.00		40.0	40.40	4.0	00.0	45.44		40.0
Full time	18.23	3.4	40.0	19.42	4.3	39.9	15.11	3.9	40.3
Part time	9.71	2.7	20.2	10.19	4.1	20.3	8.76	2.6	20.0
Union	21.35	2.1	37.7	21.83	2.4	37.3	19.69	5.1	39.2
Nonunion	16.27	4.1	34.9	17.52	5.3	35.3	13.27	4.3	34.1
Time	16.99	3.8	35.1	18.18	4.9	35.5	14.01	4.5	34.2
Incentive	18.92	6.9	40.1	20.03	5.9	38.1	15.93	15.8	46.8
Establishment characteristics:									
Goods producing <sup>7</sup>	18.10	3.3	39.4	_	_	_	_	_	_
Service producing <sup>7</sup>	15.46	1.5	33.7	-	_	_	-	-	_
1 to 99 workers <sup>8</sup>	14.81	2.1	33.8	15.68	2.3	34.4	13.04	5.2	32.7
100 to 499 workers	16.65	3.3	36.2	17.42	3.6	35.8	15.12	7.9	37.0
500 to 999 workers	18.57	4.7	37.1	18.60	6.0	37.0	18.50	8.5	37.2
1,000 to 2,499 workers	19.48	8.6	36.5	22.10	6.1	36.1	12.74	15.7	37.9
2,500 workers or more	23.93	2.7	37.9	23.93	2.7	37.9	-	-	-
Geographic areas: <sup>9</sup>									
New England	20.81	2.2	34.3	21.41	2.4	34.4	16.88	.3	33.9
Middle Atlantic	21.19	1.4	35.1	21.44	1.5	35.1	16.74	5.0	34.4
East North Central	18.91	1.2	35.3	19.49	1.2	35.3	15.68	3.2	35.3
West North Central	17.09	3.3	35.4	18.28	4.3	35.6	14.11	4.3	34.7
South Atlantic	17.72	2.4	36.2	18.41	2.7	36.1	14.13	3.7	36.7
East South Central	14.66	5.5	37.0	15.93	2.7	36.5	12.88	8.7	37.9
West South Central	16.36	1.3	36.6	16.89	1.2	36.8	13.61	3.3	35.6
Mountain	17.30	4.9	35.8	17.73	6.4	35.9	15.80	3.5	35.0
Pacific	20.83	1.0	35.4	21.15	1.0	35.5	16.30	3.3	34.1
	20.00	'	00.4	21.10	"."	55.5	.5.55	5.5	""

<sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by

are based solely on hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses.

Output

Ou whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers

industries applies to private industry only.

8 Estimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

9 Data are presented for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area divisions as

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

<sup>2</sup> A metropolitan area can be a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) or Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) as defined by the Office of Management and Budget, 1994. Nonmetropolitan areas are counties that do not fit the definitions above.

<sup>3</sup> In this census division, data were collected between December 2004 and January 2006. The average reference period was July 2005.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a

percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

<sup>5</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those

<sup>6</sup> A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See Technical Note for more information.
7 Classification of establishments into goods-producing and service-producing

well as nine census divisions. See Technical Note for a list of States making up the nine census divisions.

 $\label{thm:control} \begin{tabular}{ll} TABLE~3. Selected~occupations, West North~Central:~Mean~hourly~earnings$^1~and~weekly~hours~for~full-time~and~part-time~workers,$^2~National~Compensation~Survey,$^3~July~2005 \end{tabular}$ 

		Total			Full time		Part time			
	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mear week hours	
	\$17.09	3.3	35.4	\$18.23	3.4	40.0	\$9.71	2.7	20.2	
All, excluding sales	17.49	3.7	35.9	18.44	3.7	39.9	10.18	3.2	20.2	
White collar	19.83	4.2	35.8	20.95	4.0	39.8	11.49	4.5	20.6	
White collar, excluding sales	21.31	4.9	37.2	21.84	4.6	39.7	14.75	8.5	21.0	
Professional specialty and technical	26.28	2.7	36.6	26.88	2.4	39.4	19.73	7.7	20.7	
Professional specialty Engineers, architects, and surveyors	28.18 32.07	2.9 3.0	36.8 40.5	28.57 32.07	2.6 3.0	39.5 40.5	22.85	8.3	19.2	
Civil engineers	32.19	20.0	42.1	32.19	20.0	42.1	_	_	_	
Electrical and electronic engineers	30.37	4.0	40.3	30.37	4.0	40.3	_	_	_	
Industrial engineers	32.03	2.4	41.1	32.03	2.4	41.1	_	_	-	
Mechanical engineers	31.06	6.3	40.3	31.06	6.3	40.3	_	_	-	
Engineers, n.e.c.	33.47	1.9	40.0	33.47	1.9	40.0	_	-	-	
Mathematical and computer scientists	34.28	2.6	40.5	34.28	2.6	40.5	_	-	-	
Computer systems analysts and scientists	34.23	2.2	40.6	34.23	2.2	40.6	_	_	-	
Operations and systems researchers and	00.54	40.0	20.7	00.54	40.0	20.7				
analysts	33.54	16.6	39.7	33.54	16.6	39.7	_	-	_	
Natural scientists  Biological and life scientists	21.97 19.47	7.4 5.3	39.9 39.8	21.97 19.47	7.4 5.3	39.9 39.8	_	_	_	
Health related	26.63	5.7	35.0	26.45	6.6	39.6	27.49	4.0	22.	
Physicians	36.85	35.1	40.5	35.33	34.6	40.8	27.43			
Registered nurses	24.57	2.8	33.9	24.03	3.4	39.3	26.55	2.6	22.0	
Pharmacists	40.49	5.3	35.4	40.29	5.7	39.9	_		_	
Dietitians	19.29	6.7	36.3	18.70	9.3	40.0	_	_	-	
Respiratory therapists	20.37	6.4	30.4	_	_	_	_	_	-	
Occupational therapists	26.10	3.6	33.1	25.64	4.0	39.3	_	-	-	
Physical therapists	28.05	4.6	39.6	28.01	4.7	39.9	_	-	_	
Physicians' assistants	31.82	1.6	41.3	31.82	1.6	41.3		. <del>.</del> _	l	
Teachers, college and university	38.92	16.2	35.6	39.47	15.6	39.8	25.73	11.5	10.2	
Mathematical science teachers	30.60	17.0	40.3	30.60	17.0	40.3 39.5	_	-	-	
Medical science teachers  Health specialties teachers	35.89 26.28	11.1	39.5 37.1	35.89 26.22	11.1	40.4	_	_		
Business, commerce, and marketing teachers	47.49	7.7	35.7	47.88	7.2	40.5	_	_	_	
Art, drama, and music teachers	38.74	7.8	39.3	-		-	_	_	_	
Education teachers	32.29	8.9	36.8	32.21	9.3	40.8	_	_	_	
English teachers	30.56	10.1	35.5	_	_	_	_	_	-	
Trade and industrial teachers	36.86	2.3	37.4	36.86	2.3	37.4	_	-	-	
Other post-secondary teachers	29.37	11.0	35.2	29.28	11.3	38.8	31.90	6.8	9.9	
Teachers, except college and university	28.34	3.1	34.9	28.73	3.4	37.5	19.63	12.2	13.8	
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	24.76	9.3	31.9	26.53	4.9	38.0	_	_	-	
Elementary school teachers	31.39	2.3	36.5	31.43	2.3	36.7	-	-		
Secondary school teachers  Teachers, special education	30.47 28.28	4.4 5.4	35.8 38.0	30.38 28.34	4.5 5.4	37.0 38.2	32.46	11.2	20.	
Teachers, n.e.c.	24.72	8.6	32.5	25.58	8.5	39.0	17.10	14.3	13.	
Substitute teachers	12.55	10.2	9.8	_	-	-	12.55	10.2	9.	
Vocational and educational counselors	18.68	13.2	39.6	18.68	13.2	39.6	_	_	_	
Librarians, archivists, and curators	29.49	5.9	37.9	29.68	6.1	38.6	_	_	-	
Librarians	29.49	5.9	37.9	29.68	6.1	38.6	_	_	-	
Social scientists and urban planners	28.25	5.9	39.8	28.25	5.9	39.8	_	_	-	
Economists	27.47	9.2	39.9	27.47	9.2	39.9	_	-	-	
Psychologists	30.10	8.8	39.6	30.10	8.8	39.6	_	-	-	
Social, recreation, and religious workers	17.28	5.0	39.0	17.59	5.7	39.8	_	_	-	
Social workers	17.65	5.9	39.0	17.67	5.8	39.8	_	_	-	
Lawyers and judges	35.80 34.47	7.4 5.1	39.4 39.3	35.90	7.2 4.7	41.6 41.7	_	_	-	
Lawyers Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and	54.47	3.1	39.3	34.54	4.7	41.7	_	_	-	
professionals, n.e.c	17.22	7.8	35.0	18.43	6.4	40.2	7.89	5.9	17.	
Designers	13.75	18.3	34.6	15.31	12.0	40.4	7.00	_	''-'	
Editors and reporters	19.94	16.1	38.9	20.25	15.9	40.1	_	_	_	
Athletes	20.89	37.8	21.9				_	_	-	
Professional, n.e.c.	21.77	18.3	40.6	21.77	18.3	40.6	_	-	-	
Technical	20.31	3.9	36.1	21.18	3.6	39.3	14.86	6.8	23.	
Clinical laboratory technologists and										
technicians	18.62	5.3	37.1	18.82	7.2	40.0	16.49	37.8	21.	

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> July 2005–Continued

		Total			Full time		Part time		
	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mear week hours
White collar –Continued									
Professional specialty and technical –Continued									
Technical –Continued									
Radiological technicians	\$24.00	5.3	35.3	\$24.57	4.2	39.2	\$20.23	10.9	21.3
Licensed practical nurses	15.73	1.7	34.1	15.60	2.7	39.3	16.18	5.2	23.9
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c	13.85	5.7	33.1	14.16	6.4	40.1	12.71	9.4	20.2
Electrical and electronic technicians	22.60	11.4	38.8	22.77	12.4	40.0	_	-	-
Engineering technicians, n.e.c.	20.63	3.9	40.0	20.63	3.9	40.0	-	_	_
Drafters	19.16 27.74	4.7 23.4	39.1 40.0	18.85 27.74	5.8 23.4	40.0 40.0	_	_	_
Science technicians, n.e.c	28.47	14.4	39.6	28.47	14.4	39.6	_	_	_
Legal assistants	20.34	10.0	37.9	20.47	9.6	39.4	_	1 -	1 =
Technical and related, n.e.c.	14.03	12.8	34.8	16.02	2.8	40.0	_	1 _	_
Tooliinodi and Tolatod, 11.0.0.	1 1.00	12.0	01.0	10.02	2.0	10.0			
Executive, administrative, and managerial	29.63	7.6	40.2	29.72	7.8	40.8	20.62	18.3	18.
Executives, administrators, and managers	33.41	7.5	40.6	33.51	7.5	41.1	23.20	20.5	16.
Legislators	13.07	31.1	19.2	_		_	_		_
Administrators and officials, public									
administration	30.70	5.8	40.8	30.62	5.9	41.1	-	-	-
Financial managers	40.44	26.7	39.1	40.34	27.0	39.7	_	-	-
Personnel and labor relations managers	39.50	16.2	40.4	39.50	16.2	40.4	_	-	-
Purchasing managers	24.77	21.7	40.9	24.77	21.7	40.9	-	-	-
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public									
relations	32.72	10.2	40.0	32.72	10.2	40.0	_	-	-
Administrators, education and related fields	33.36	22.4	39.8	33.73	22.6	40.3	_	-	-
Managers, medicine and health	38.30	8.8	40.2	38.27	8.9	40.8	_	_	_
Managers, food servicing and lodging	10.74	7.0	124	40.74	7.0	40.4	_		
establishments	18.74 20.12	7.9 11.6	43.1 39.5	18.74 20.57	7.9 13.3	43.1 40.1	_	_	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	34.04	6.3	42.2	34.04	6.3	42.2	_	_	
Management related	23.59	2.5	39.7	23.67	2.7	40.1	16.77	9.4	20.
Accountants and auditors	25.52	2.0	39.9	25.52	2.0	39.9	-	_	
Underwriters	21.30	7.9	39.3	21.30	7.9	39.3	_	_	_
Other financial officers	26.90	9.3	39.7	27.07	9.4	40.1	_	_	_
Management analysts	22.68	7.4	38.4	22.84	7.7	40.0	_	_	-
Personnel, training, and labor relations									
specialists	22.20	6.2	38.4	22.21	6.2	39.4	_	-	-
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c	23.52	6.3	39.5	23.52	6.3	39.5	-	-	-
Construction inspectors	21.85	7.3	39.8	21.85	7.3	39.8	_	-	-
Inspectors and compliance officers, except									
construction	22.50	12.5	40.2	22.50	12.5	40.2	_	-	-
Management related, n.e.c.	19.89	4.3	40.7	19.97	5.4	41.3	-	-	-
Calco	13.22	5.1	30.6	15.62	5.0	40.5	8.07	4.7	20
Sales								1	20.
Supervisors, sales	16.95 19.86	6.4 8.6	42.2 39.8	16.96 19.86	6.4 8.6	42.3 39.8	_	_	-
Real estate sales	13.89	11.2	23.8	-	0.0	39.0	_	_	-
Securities and financial services sales	36.27	24.2	40.0	36.27	24.2	40.0	_	_	1 =
Advertising and related sales	15.93	14.8	37.6	16.53	16.6	40.0	_	1 _	_
Sales, other business services	13.69	25.0	31.5	15.41	26.5	40.0	_	_	_
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing,		-5.0							
and wholesale	24.32	8.1	40.3	24.76	9.1	41.1	_	_	-
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	23.90	15.9	28.9	21.51	18.4	42.5	-	-	-
Sales workers, apparel	7.69	5.1	22.4	9.74	5.8	36.4	6.90	4.8	19.
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	13.37	3.2	36.6	14.66	3.7	46.0	9.76	12.7	23.
Sales workers, parts	14.35	6.6	39.3	14.38	6.6	41.1	-		
Sales workers, other commodities	11.83	10.9	27.0	13.87	12.0	38.7	7.74	4.6	16.
Sales counter clerks	8.98	5.7	29.1	10.34	8.1	40.6	8.00	2.2	24.
Cashiers	7.99	2.5	27.3	8.52	2.6	39.3	7.54	3.2	21.
Sales support, n.e.c.	11.14	13.8	27.9	12.56	15.8	38.9	-	_	-
Administrative cuppert including classes	10.74	4.4	26.0	14.07	2.7	20 5	0.07	2.0	24
Administrative support, including clerical	13.71	4.1	36.8	14.07	3.7	39.5	9.97	3.8	21.
Supervisors, general office	21.94	2.4	39.8	21.94	2.4	39.8	-	-	-

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> July 2005–Continued

		Total		I	Full time		F		
	Hourly 6	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea week hour
/hite collar –Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical									
-Continued									
Supervisors, financial records processing	\$19.34	7.4	41.2	\$19.34	7.4	41.2	_	_	-
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and	45.04		40.5	45.04		40.5			
adjusting clerks	15.91	9.3	40.5	15.91	9.3	40.5	_	_	-
Computer operators	14.37 15.78	8.4 4.5	39.5	14.40 15.98	8.5	40.0 38.9	- ¢11 15	- 6.4	22
Secretaries	13.78	7.5	37.6 31.9	14.82	4.7 8.9	39.4	\$11.45	6.4	22
Stenographers Typists	13.91	8.7	38.6	14.02	8.0	39.4	_	_	-
Interviewers	10.85	7.7	38.9	10.92	7.8	39.9			
Hotel clerks	8.28	1.5	35.6	-	7.0	39.9	8.21	1.7	23
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	14.87	9.5	31.6	15.00	8.7	38.3	J.Z I	'.'	23
Receptionists	12.59	5.8	34.3	12.98	5.9	39.3	9.03	2.2	15
Information clerks, n.e.c.	12.91	5.2	36.9	13.26	4.4	39.9	10.35	42.6	24
Order clerks	14.11	3.8	39.5	14.19	3.9	40.0	-	-	24
Personnel clerks, except payroll and		0.0	00.0	11.10	0.0	10.0			
timekeeping	14.89	9.7	40.0	14.89	9.7	40.0	_	_	-
Library clerks	10.76	5.7	23.2	11.98	3.3	39.0	9.80	9.3	17
File clerks	12.10	8.9	34.8	12.42	10.7	36.7	-	_	'-
Records clerks, n.e.c.	12.73	9.6	37.8	12.95	10.5	39.8	10.76	14.7	25
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks	12.80	4.7	37.2	12.88	4.8	39.5	10.54	12.1	15
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	16.55	11.7	39.9	16.55	11.7	39.9	_	_	-
Billing clerks	13.07	5.3	39.5	13.09	5.2	40.0	_	_	-
Billing, posting, and calculating machine									
operators	10.57	2.5	39.7	10.57	2.5	39.7	-	-	-
Mail clerks, except postal service	10.02	2.4	33.2	_	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers	11.00	3.9	24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispatchers	14.66	5.9	39.2	14.79	5.7	40.6	-	-	-
Production coordinators	18.61	8.6	40.0	18.61	8.6	40.0	-	-	-
Traffic, shipping and receiving clerks	13.15	7.9	39.9	13.15	7.9	39.9	_	-	-
Stock and inventory clerks	13.47	2.6	37.6	13.65	3.3	39.9	_	-	-
Material recording, scheduling, and distribution clerks, n.e.c.	10.34	6.4	38.8	10.45	6.5	40.0	_	_	l _
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and							_	_	
investigators	17.74	1.7	38.4	17.74	1.7	38.4	-	-	-
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	17.01	3.7	37.4	17.63	2.4	39.9	-	-	-
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	15.45	4.4	40.0	15.45	4.4	40.0	-	-	-
Bill and account collectors	13.98	8.1	39.6	14.03	8.2	40.0	<del>-</del>	<b>–</b>	-
General office clerks	12.71	6.1	37.7	12.88	6.0	39.7	10.43	5.8	22
Bank tellers	9.90	1.1	32.2	10.08	1.4	39.6	9.39	5.5	21
Data entry keyers	10.89	5.4	35.1	11.10	6.5	39.9	-		
Teachers' aides Administrative support, n.e.c	11.61 14.48	3.9 3.7	28.6 36.8	12.05 15.11	4.0 4.0	35.7 39.9	10.77 9.94	4.1 6.3	20
lue collar	16.29	2.3	38.5	16.69	2.5	40.6	9.51	2.3	20
Precision production, craft, and repair	20.04	3.5	40.0	20.09	3.4	40.2	10.46	3.1	24
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers	25.60	4.8	42.2	25.60	4.8	42.2	_	-	-
Automobile mechanics	20.61	8.9	40.3	20.61	8.9	40.3	-	_	-
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	16.17	4.3	40.5	16.17	4.3	40.5	_	_	-
Automobile body and related repairers	18.49	16.5	40.0	18.49	16.5	40.0	-	_	-
Heavy equipment mechanics  Farm equipment mechanics	17.67 15.40	8.8	40.0	17.67	8.8	40.0	_	_	1 -
Industrial machinery repairers	15.49 21.43	4.9 7.9	42.6 39.7	15.63 21.43	4.7 7.9	42.7 39.7	_	_	1 -
Machinery maintenance	13.58	9.2	39.7	13.58	9.2	39.7	_		
Electronic repairers, communications and	13.30	9.2	35.5	13.30	9.4	39.9	_	_	
industrial equipment	18.23	10.8	39.9	18.24	10.9	40.0	_	_	l _
Telephone installers and repairers	21.74	10.2	40.0	21.74	10.3	40.0	_	_	l -
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration									
mechanics	17.50	5.3	40.0	17.50	5.3	40.0	_	_	-
Millwrights	18.99	11.5	40.0	18.99	11.5	40.0	_	_	-
Williwinging									

 $\label{thm:control} \begin{tabular}{ll} TABLE~3. Selected~occupations, West North~Central:~Mean~hourly~earnings$^1~and~weekly~hours~for~full-time~and~part-time~workers,$^2~National~Compensation~Survey,$^3~July~2005$-Continued \\ \end{tabular}$ 

		Total			Full time		- 1	Part time	
	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean week hour
Blue collar –Continued									
Precision production, craft, and repair -Continued									
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c	\$27.37	14.2	41.5	\$27.37	14.2	41.5	-	-	-
Carpenters	18.49	8.0	40.0	18.49	8.0	40.0	_	_	-
Electricians  Electrical power installers and repairers	26.78 24.73	12.0 3.5	40.0 40.0	26.78 24.73	12.0 3.5	40.0 40.0	_	-	
Plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters	25.09	7.9	40.0	25.09	7.9	40.0	_	_	_
Roofers	13.68	12.9	40.0	13.68	12.9	40.0	_	_	_
Construction trades, n.e.c.	16.20	12.5	38.6	16.26	12.1	39.9	_	_	_
Supervisors, production	22.35	6.9	40.1	22.35	6.9	40.1	_	_	_
Tool and die makers	23.94	7.6	40.0	23.94	7.6	40.0	_	_	-
Machinists	19.05	10.8	40.0	19.05	10.8	40.0	_	-	-
Sheet metal workers	20.95	21.6	40.0	20.95	21.6	40.0	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	19.51	12.4	40.0	19.51	12.4	40.0	-	-	-
Butchers and meat cutters	12.59	11.0	39.0	12.63	11.4	39.4	_	_	-
Bakers	12.64	4.9	40.0	12.64	4.9	40.0	-	-	-
Inspectors, testers, and graders	21.20	10.1	40.0	21.20	10.1	40.0	-	-	-
Water and sewer treatment plant operators	19.73	4.9	40.0	19.73	4.9	40.0	_	-	-
Stationary engineers	18.51	5.6	40.0	18.51	5.6	40.0	-	-	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14.50	3.4	39.1	14.63	3.3	39.9	\$9.43	3.8	22
Punching and stamping press operators	13.87	4.6	39.5	13.87	4.6	39.5	_	_	-
Rolling machine operators	14.68	12.4	40.0	14.68	12.4	40.0	-	-	-
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing									
machine operators	14.85	8.7	40.0	14.85	8.7	40.0	_	-	-
Numerical control machine operators	14.91	12.5	39.9	14.91	12.5	39.9	-	-	_
Fabricating machine operators, n.e.c.	15.82	17.6	39.6	15.85	17.7	40.0	_	_	_
Molding and casting machine operators  Printing press operators	11.87 15.96	4.6 6.8	40.0 39.6	11.87 15.96	4.6 6.8	40.0 39.6	_	_	-
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	10.15	6.9	36.3	10.23	7.6	37.8	_	_	
Packaging and filling machine operators	14.15	10.0	39.3	14.48	9.6	40.0	_	_	_
Extruding and forming machine operators	12.25	7.0	39.9	12.25	7.0	39.9	_	_	_
Mixing and blending machine operators	13.65	14.4	40.0	13.65	14.4	40.0	_	_	_
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine									
operators	18.30	7.0	40.0	18.30	7.0	40.0	_	_	_
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	16.99	9.5	40.0	16.99	9.5	40.0	_	_	-
Slicing and cutting machine operators	13.98	11.2	39.9	13.98	11.2	39.9	_	_	-
Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c	14.64	7.7	37.9	14.91	7.8	39.6	_	-	-
Welders and cutters	15.54	7.3	40.0	15.54	7.3	40.0	-	-	-
Assemblers	15.33	7.4	39.6	15.46	7.5	40.0	-	-	-
Miscellaneous hand working, n.e.c.	13.28	10.6	40.0	13.28	10.6	40.0	-	-	-
Production inspectors, checkers and examiners	15.82	7.9	40.0	15.82	7.9	40.0	-	-	_
Transportation and material moving	14.70	3.7	39.2	15.04	4.4	42.9	10.47	6.8	18
Supervisors, motor vehicle operators	22.26	8.7	40.0	22.26	8.7	40.0	_	_	_
Truckdrivers	13.38	3.3	41.9	13.53	3.7	44.4	7.76	9.0	13
Driver-sales workers	10.78	11.8	25.3	14.02	6.4	44.4	7.25	5.6	17
Busdrivers	15.02	2.7	28.3	17.55	3.4	38.3	13.66	4.8	24
Locomotive operating	22.94	26.8	45.5	22.94	26.8	45.5	_	-	-
Supervisors, material moving equipment	21.42	5.6	40.6	21.42	5.6	40.6	-	-	-
Operating engineers	17.04	6.3	40.0	17.04	6.3	40.0	_	-	-
Excavating and loading machine operators	20.44	8.0	40.0	20.45	8.0	40.0	_	-	-
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators	14.59	7.2	40.0	14.59	7.2	40.0	_	-	_
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators Miscellaneous material moving equipment	14.67	5.5	39.7	14.79	5.7	40.0	_	_	-
operators, n.e.c.	15.61	14.1	40.0	15.98	13.4	40.0	-	_	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and									
laborers	11.92	3.4	34.2	12.59	5.3	40.0	9.01	4.0	21.
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	11.32	13.2	36.2	12.31	25.3	40.8	9.72	13.0	30.
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and									
laborers, n.e.c.	20.36	9.6	40.5	20.53	9.8	41.0	-	_	-
Helpers, construction trades	11.92	8.4	38.6	11.57	9.1	40.0	_	-	-

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, West North Central: Mean hourly earnings1 and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,2 National Compensation Survey, 3 July 2005-Continued

		Total		F	Full time		ı	Part time	
4	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly earnings		
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours
Plant land									
Blue collar -Continued									
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers –Continued									
Construction laborers	\$14.51	6.8	39.4	\$14.54	6.8	40.0	_	_	_
Production helpers	11.17	6.6	35.3	11.44	6.2	40.0	_	-	-
Stock handlers and baggers	9.00	3.3	25.2	11.63	5.4	38.4	\$7.69	2.1	21.5
Machine feeders and offbearers	10.94	10.9	37.6	11.20	12.4	38.2	_	_	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c	12.68	7.7	32.8	13.21	8.4	40.0	10.78	6.9	19.9
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	12.00	5.2	35.9	12.46	4.5	40.0	_	-	_
Hand packers and packagers	9.94	4.8	35.8	10.07	6.1	40.0	_	_	-
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c	12.64	7.5	38.2	12.92	8.7	40.5	8.31	7.4	20.4
Service	10.34	4.6	29.6	11.56	5.4	39.1	7.80	2.3	19.7
Protective service	15.27	11.6	36.6	15.58	12.5	41.0	10.00	15.0	13.0
Supervisors, firefighters and fire prevention	21.58	13.9	52.0	21.58	13.9	52.0	_	-	_
Supervisors, police and detectives	29.08	2.2	40.1	29.08	2.2	40.1	_	_	-
Supervisors, guards	17.87	13.1	40.0	17.87	13.1	40.0	_	_	-
Firefighting	16.79	2.5	46.7	16.83	2.5	49.5	_	-	_
Police and detectives, public service	21.86	3.8	30.4	21.75	4.4	39.9	_	_	-
officers	19.26	4.7	39.7	19.38	4.2	40.3	_	-	_
Correctional institution officers	16.27	10.9	39.9	16.27	10.9	39.9	_	_	-
Guards and police, except public service	_	_	_	_	_	_	8.33	5.4	19.9
Protective service, n.e.c.	7.42	6.5	16.7	_	_	_	6.97	4.1	15.5
Food service	7.90	4.2	25.8	9.16	6.3	38.0	6.88	2.7	20.6
Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	5.48	7.9	22.2	5.13	21.6	35.5	5.64	3.7	19.0
Bartenders	7.52	8.4	22.4	_	_	_	7.48	2.8	18.6
Waiters and waitresses	4.78	9.5	23.2	4.38	24.0	35.1	4.99	6.0	19.7
Waiters'/Waitresses' assistants	6.92	2.3	17.9	_	_	-	6.68	2.3	16.8
Other food service	8.89	3.8	27.7	10.20	4.2	38.7	7.58	4.8	21.6
Supervisors, food preparation and service	11.23	5.5	39.7	11.12	6.3	40.7	_	_	-
Cooks	10.27	5.8	31.5	11.67	3.9	39.3	7.95	3.9	23.7
Kitchen workers, food preparation	8.18	7.6	27.2	8.57	4.4	38.7	7.83	15.2	21.5
Food preparation, n.e.c.	7.68	4.7	23.6	8.01	9.6	35.6	7.55	4.2	20.9
Health service	10.50	4.9	32.2	10.89	6.5	38.8	9.53	3.9	22.6
Dental assistants	14.92	7.7	36.5	14.94	8.0	36.7	-		
Health aides, except nursing	10.79	13.3	34.5	10.80	14.3	39.7	10.72	10.7	22.6
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	9.72	3.2	31.2	9.94	3.8	39.2	9.31	4.2	22.5
Cleaning and building service	11.33	12.1	31.8	12.00	14.2	39.3	8.70	3.3	18.2
Supervisors, cleaning and building service	47.74	10.0	20.0	47.75	100	20.0			
Workers	17.71	18.8	38.8 30.2	17.75	18.8 11.9	38.9 38.2	8.83	7.8	18.0
Maids and housemen  Janitors and cleaners	8.84 11.07	10.4 4.9	30.2	8.85 11.80	6.1	39.9	8.83 8.60	3.1	18.0
Personal service	10.01	6.5	29.4	10.19	7.1	38.4	9.32	8.4	15.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9.69	14.3	28.3	8.11	7.1	40.0	12.28	7.4	19.1
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	6.70	5.2	35.5	0.11	7.0	40.0	7.32	3.1	20.7
Welfare service aides	13.24	10.2	33.1	13.90	11.4	39.8		3.1	20.7
Early childhood teachers' assistants	9.25	4.7	26.6	9.32	3.5	38.2	9.08	11.9	15.1
Childcare workers. n.e.c.	9.25 9.45	2.2	23.3	9.32	3.5	30.2	7.62	10.0	12.5
Service, n.e.c.	10.18	6.5	28.2	_	<u>-</u>	_	8.63	11.7	13.6
OCI VICE, 11.6.0	10.10	0.5	20.2	_	_	-	0.03	''''	13.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

Total includes full-time and part-time workers. Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where

a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

3 In this census division, data were collected between December 2004 and January

<sup>2006.</sup> The average reference period was July 2005.

4 A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

5 The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

 $\label{thm:control} \begin{tabular}{ll} TABLE~4. Selected~occupations, West~North~Central,~private~industry:~Mean~hourly~earnings$^1~for~full-time~and~part-time~workers,$^2~National~Compensation~Survey,$^3~July~2005 \end{tabular}$ 

		Total		ļ	Full time		Part time			
	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mear weekl hours	
I	\$16.18	1.5	35.0	\$17.36	1.8	40.1	\$9.31	2.0	20.2	
All, excluding sales	16.55	1.8	35.7	17.52	2.1	40.0	9.70	2.1	20.3	
White collar	18.56	2.5	35.4	19.79	2.8	40.0	10.90	3.6	20.6	
White collar, excluding sales	20.17	3.7	37.2	20.72	3.8	39.9	14.14	6.9	21.2	
Professional specialty and technical	25.41	3.2 3.3	36.3	26.18	3.1	39.8	19.03	7.7	21.0	
Professional specialty Engineers, architects, and surveyors	27.46 32.18	3.3	36.6 40.5	27.93 32.18	3.2 3.4	40.1 40.5	22.61 –	8.3	19.3	
Civil engineers	32.31	25.1	42.5	32.31	25.1	42.5	_	_	_	
Electrical and electronic engineers	29.95	5.1	40.4	29.95	5.1	40.4	_	-	_	
Industrial engineers	32.09	2.5	41.1	32.09	2.5	41.1	_	-	-	
Mechanical engineers	31.06	6.3	40.3	31.06	6.3	40.3	_	-	_	
Engineers, n.e.c.	34.10	2.3	40.0	34.10	2.3	40.0	_	-	-	
Mathematical and computer scientists	35.34	3.1	40.6	35.34	3.1	40.6	_	-	-	
Computer systems analysts and scientists	35.37	2.6	40.7	35.37	2.6	40.7	_	-	-	
Operations and systems researchers and										
analysts	33.54	16.6	39.7	33.54	16.6	39.7	_	-	-	
Natural scientists	27.23	12.5	39.6	27.23	12.5	39.6	_	-	-	
Biological and life scientists	23.64	17.5	39.1	23.64	17.5	39.1	-			
Health related	26.79	5.0	34.2	26.59	6.0	39.5	27.59	4.3	22.	
Physicians	64.51 24.48	13.3 3.6	42.6 33.1	62.22 23.82	16.8 4.4	43.5 39.2	26.64	2.5	22.0	
Registered nurses Pharmacists	41.80	2.6	34.5	41.62	2.8	40.0	20.04	2.5	22.0	
Dietitians	19.48	6.9	37.3	41.02		40.0	_	_		
Respiratory therapists	20.37	6.4	30.4	_	_	_	_	l _	l _	
Occupational therapists	25.58	4.2	33.3	25.05	4.2	39.4	_	_	_	
Physical therapists	27.94	5.2	39.8	27.95	5.2	39.9	_	_	_	
Physicians' assistants	32.00	3.1	41.7	32.00	3.1	41.7	_	-	_	
Teachers, college and university	34.73	9.4	28.1	35.45	9.7	39.6	26.66	7.0	6.7	
Health specialties teachers	26.39	2.2	32.7	_	_	-	_	-	-	
Business, commerce, and marketing teachers	48.52	9.2	33.0	_	_	-	_	-	-	
Education teachers	34.57	11.1	32.8	_	-	-	_	-	_	
Other post-secondary teachers	31.42	15.0	24.7		_	_		-		
Teachers, except college and university	17.21	5.7	33.9	17.62	7.3	39.5	11.09	5.5	10.9	
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	12.20	11.2	28.8	-	<u>-</u> .	_	_	-	_	
Elementary school teachers	22.92	10.4	39.9	22.92	10.4	39.9	_	-	-	
Secondary school teachers	25.06	10.3	36.9	25.64	11.8	38.7	_	-	_	
Teachers, n.e.c.	20.46	11.8	25.1	21.98	7.8	39.1	_	_	_	
Librarians, archivists, and curators Social scientists and urban planners	27.01	9.0	39.9	27.01	9.0	39.9	_	_		
Economists	27.47	9.2	39.9	27.01	9.0	39.9	_	_		
Social, recreation, and religious workers	16.49	5.6	39.0	17.01	6.0	39.7	_	l _	l _	
Social workers	17.21	6.6	38.9	17.20	6.7	39.7	_	_	_	
Lawyers and judges	37.40	7.7	39.7	37.93	7.2	44.1	_	-	-	
Lawyers	37.40	7.7	39.7	37.93	7.2	44.1	_	_	_	
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and										
professionals, n.e.c.	16.94	9.2	34.7	18.20	7.3	40.2	7.89	5.9	17.5	
Designers	13.70	18.6	34.5	15.28	12.2	40.4	_	-	_	
Editors and reporters	19.94	16.1	38.9	20.25	15.9	40.1	_	-	-	
Professional, n.e.c.	21.66	19.4	40.6	21.66	19.4	40.6	_	-	_	
Technical	21.01	4.2	35.7	22.15	3.5	39.2	14.35	7.7	23.6	
Clinical laboratory technologists and										
technicians	19.46	11.6	34.7	20.09	9.5	40.0	16.49	37.8	21.4	
Radiological technicians	23.98	5.7	35.4	24.54	4.5	39.2	-			
Licensed practical nurses	16.27	1.7	33.2	16.44	2.7	39.0	15.84	5.1	24.	
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c	13.48	5.9	33.0	13.78	6.1	40.0	12.35	11.9	19.	
Electrical and electronic technicians	22.64 22.23	11.6 4.0	38.9 40.0	22.79	12.6	40.0 40.0	_	_	-	
Engineering technicians, n.e.c	22.23 18.82	5.8	40.0	22.23 18.82	4.0 5.8	40.0	_	-	-	
Computer programmers	29.39	16.1	39.6	29.39	16.1	39.6	_	-	I -	
Legal assistants	29.39	10.7	38.0	29.39	10.1	39.6	_	-	1 -	
Technical and related, n.e.c.	13.70	14.4	35.3	15.83	3.4	40.0	_	_	-	
·										
Executive, administrative, and managerial	28.93	6.2	40.4	29.03	6.5	40.9	20.56	20.0	21.1	

TABLE 4. Selected occupations, West North Central, private industry: Mean hourly earnings¹ for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ July 2005–Continued

		Total			Full time		Part time			
	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	wee hou	
White collar –Continued										
Executive, administrative, and managerial										
-Continued										
Executives, administrators, and managers	\$32.42	7.3	41.0	\$32.53	7.5	41.4	\$23.31	23.9	22	
Financial managers  Personnel and labor relations managers	34.51 35.34	15.2 10.1	38.9 40.5	34.32 35.34	15.2 10.1	39.6 40.5	_	_	-	
Purchasing managers	24.88	24.0	40.5	24.88	24.0	40.5	_	_	]	
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public	24.00	24.0	40.3	24.00	24.0	40.3		_		
relations	32.72	10.2	40.0	32.72	10.2	40.0	_	_	١.	
Administrators, education and related fields	27.93	15.4	38.0	29.72	12.5	41.0	_	-		
Managers, medicine and health	38.73	9.2	40.2	38.71	9.3	40.8	_	-	.	
Managers, food servicing and lodging										
establishments	18.94	11.1	44.1	18.94	11.1	44.1	_	-		
Managers, service organizations, n.e.c	19.17	12.9	39.4	19.64	14.7	40.1	-	-		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	34.24	5.9	42.3	34.24	5.9	42.3	-		_	
Management related	23.93	2.4	39.7	24.02	2.6	40.2	16.76	9.4	2	
Accountants and auditors Underwriters	25.87 21.30	1.9 7.9	39.9 39.3	25.87 21.30	1.9 7.9	39.9 39.3	_	_		
Other financial officers	26.85	9.6	39.3	27.02	9.7	40.1	_	_		
Management analysts	23.09	7.9	38.2	23.32	8.2	40.0	_	1 _		
Personnel, training, and labor relations	20.00	7.0	00.2	20.02	0.2	10.0				
specialists	22.02	6.9	38.2	22.03	6.9	39.4	_	_		
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c	23.63	7.5	39.4	23.63	7.5	39.4	_	-		
Management related, n.e.c.	20.59	3.2	40.9	20.71	4.6	41.7	-	-		
Sales	13.23	5.2	30.6	15.62	5.0	40.5	8.07	4.7	20	
Supervisors, sales	16.99	6.4	42.2	16.99	6.4	42.3	-	-		
Insurance sales	19.86	8.6	39.8	19.86	8.6	39.8	_	-		
Real estate sales	13.89	11.2	23.8	<del>-</del>			_	-		
Securities and financial services sales	36.27	24.2	40.0	36.27	24.2	40.0	_	-		
Advertising and related sales	15.93	14.8	37.6	16.53	16.6	40.0	-	_		
Sales, other business services	13.69	25.0	31.5	15.41	26.5	40.0	_	-		
and wholesale	24.32	8.1 15.9	40.3 28.9	24.76	9.1	41.1 42.5	_	_		
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	23.90 7.69	5.1	28.9	21.51 9.74	18.4	36.4	- 6.90	4.8	1:	
Sales workers, apparelSales workers, hardware and building supplies	13.37	3.1	36.6	14.66	5.8 3.7	46.0	9.76	12.7	2	
Sales workers, parts	14.35	6.6	39.3	14.38	6.6	41.1	9.70	12.7	~	
Sales workers, other commodities	11.84	10.9	27.1	13.87	12.0	38.7	7.75	4.7	1	
Sales counter clerks	8.98	5.7	29.1	10.34	8.1	40.6	8.00	2.2	2	
Cashiers	7.97	2.5	27.4	8.50	2.6	39.3	7.53	3.2	2	
Sales support, n.e.c.	11.14	13.8	27.9	12.56	15.8	38.9	-	-		
Administrative support, including clerical	13.45	1.8	36.7	13.82	1.6	39.6	9.75	2.9	2	
Supervisors, general office	22.35	6.1	39.7	22.35	6.1	39.7	-	-		
Supervisors, financial records processing	19.21	8.3	41.3	19.21	8.3	41.3	_	-		
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and		1.00		40.40						
adjusting clerks	16.43	12.8	40.7	16.43	12.8	40.7	_	-		
Computer operators	14.52 15.51	9.0 5.0	39.5 36.7	14.55	9.1 4.9	40.0 38.5	-	7.3	2	
Secretaries Stenographers	13.91	7.5	31.9	15.79 14.82	8.9	39.4	11.41	- 7.3	-	
Typists	13.74	9.7	35.2	14.86	14.0	39.9	_	1 _		
Interviewers	10.86	7.9	38.9	10.93	8.0	39.9	_	_		
Hotel clerks	8.28	1.5	35.6	-	-	-	8.21	1.7	2	
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	14.87	9.5	31.6	15.00	8.7	38.3	_	-		
Receptionists	12.57	5.9	34.3	12.95	6.1	39.3	9.03	2.2	1:	
Information clerks, n.e.c	12.70	4.9	37.5	13.22	4.6	39.8	8.40	13.0	2	
Order clerks  Personnel clerks, except payroll and	14.11	3.8	39.5	14.19	3.9	40.0	_	_		
timekeeping	14.89	9.8	40.0	14.89	9.8	40.0	_	_		
File clerks	12.03	9.5	34.7	12.33	11.4	36.7	_	-		
Records clerks, n.e.c.	12.75	10.4	37.7	12.97	11.4	39.8	10.79	15.7	25	
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks	12.64	4.9	37.1	12.73	5.0	39.5	10.54	12.1	15	

 $\label{thm:control} \begin{tabular}{ll} TABLE~4. Selected~occupations, West North~Central,~private~industry:~Mean~hourly~earnings$^1~for~full-time~and~part-time~workers,$^2~National~Compensation~Survey,$^3~July~2005$-Continued \\ \end{tabular}$ 

		Total			Full time			Part time	
	Hourly e	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea week hour
White collar –Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical									
-Continued									
Billing clerks	\$12.66	3.0	39.5	\$12.68	3.0	40.0	_	_	-
Billing, posting, and calculating machine									
operators	10.57	2.5	39.7	10.57	2.5	39.7	_	_	_
Mail clerks, except postal service  Messengers	9.93 10.95	1.6 4.4	32.9 24.2	_	_	-	_	_	-
Dispatchers	14.68	7.0	39.1	14.83	6.7	40.8	_		1 [
Production coordinators	18.61	8.6	40.0	18.61	8.6	40.0	_	l _	_
Traffic, shipping and receiving clerks	13.15	7.9	39.9	13.15	7.9	39.9	_	_	_
Stock and inventory clerks	13.31	2.7	37.5	13.49	3.3	40.0	_	_	-
Material recording, scheduling, and distribution									
clerks, n.e.c.	10.34	6.4	38.8	10.45	6.5	40.0	_	_	-
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and									
investigators	17.74	1.7	38.4	17.74	1.7	38.4	_	-	-
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	17.04	3.9	37.3	17.67	2.6	39.9	_	-	-
Bill and account collectors	12.79	6.9	39.5	12.82	7.0	40.0	_	_	-
General office clerks	12.07	3.1	37.6	12.23	3.0	39.7	\$9.85	6.1	21
Bank tellers	9.90	1.1	32.2	10.08	1.4	39.6	9.39	5.5	21
Data entry keyers	10.85	6.1	34.1	11.11	7.1	39.9	- 0.04	- 6.4	22
Administrative support, n.e.c	14.46	4.0	36.8	15.11	4.3	39.9	9.94	6.4	23
ue collar	16.22	2.3	38.6	16.63	2.5	40.6	9.25	2.6	20
Precision production, craft, and repair	20.06	3.9	40.0	20.12	3.8	40.2	10.39	3.4	24
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers	25.53	5.4	42.5	25.53	5.4	42.5	_	-	-
Automobile mechanics	20.65	8.9	40.3	20.65	8.9	40.3	_	_	-
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	15.94	4.6	40.6	15.94	4.6	40.6	_	-	-
Automobile body and related repairers	18.49	16.5	40.0	18.49	16.5	40.0	_	_	-
Heavy equipment mechanics	17.12	10.4	40.0	17.12	10.4	40.0	_	_	-
Farm equipment mechanics	15.49 21.39	4.9	42.6 39.7	15.63 21.39	4.7 8.1	42.7 39.7	_	_	_
Industrial machinery repairers	13.58	8.1 9.2	39.7	13.58	9.2	39.7	_	_	-
Machinery maintenance  Electronic repairers, communications and	13.36	9.2	39.9	13.36	9.2	39.9	_	_	-
industrial equipment	18.30	11.3	40.0	18.30	11.3	40.0	_	_	l _
Telephone installers and repairers  Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration	21.74	10.2	40.0	21.74	10.2	40.0	-	_	-
mechanics	17.51	5.4	40.0	17.51	5.4	40.0	_	_	_
Millwrights	18.99	11.5	40.0	18.99	11.5	40.0	_	_	-
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c	15.92	13.1	40.0	15.96	13.0	40.0	_	-	-
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c	35.83	1.6	43.3	35.83	1.6	43.3	_	_	-
Carpenters	18.26	8.1	40.0	18.26	8.1	40.0	_	_	-
Electricians	28.23	14.4	40.0	28.23	14.4	40.0	_	-	-
Electrical power installers and repairers	24.73	3.5	40.0	24.73	3.5	40.0	-	_	-
Plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters	25.14	8.1	40.0	25.14	8.1	40.0	_	-	-
Roofers	13.68	12.9	40.0	13.68	12.9	40.0	_	-	-
Construction trades, n.e.c.	16.09	14.1	38.2	16.17	13.7	39.9	_	-	-
Supervisors, production	22.79	6.9	40.1	22.79	6.9	40.1	_	_	-
Tool and die makers  Machinists	23.94 19.00	7.6 10.9	40.0 40.0	23.94 19.00	7.6 10.9	40.0 40.0	_	_	
Sheet metal workers	20.95	21.6	40.0	20.95	21.6	40.0	_	_	
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	19.51	12.4	40.0	19.51	12.4	40.0	_	_	
Butchers and meat cutters	12.59	11.0	39.0	12.63	11.4	39.4	_	_	-
Bakers	12.64	4.9	40.0	12.64	4.9	40.0	-	_	-
Inspectors, testers, and graders	21.20	10.1	40.0	21.20	10.1	40.0	_	_	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14.50	3.4	39.1	14.63	3.3	39.9	9.43	3.8	22
Punching and stamping press operators	13.87	4.6	39.5	13.87	4.6	39.5	-	_	-
Rolling machine operatorsGrinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing	14.68	12.4	40.0	14.68	12.4	40.0	_	_	-
machine operators	14.85	8.7	40.0	14.85	8.7	40.0	-	_	-
Numerical control machine operators	14.91	12.5	39.9	14.91	12.5	39.9	_	-	-

TABLE 4. Selected occupations, West North Central, private industry: Mean hourly earnings¹ for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ July 2005–Continued

		Total			Full time		F	Part time	
	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea week hour
Blue collar –Continued									
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors									
-Continued	<b>045.00</b>	47.0	000	<b>045.05</b>	4-7-7	400			
Fabricating machine operators, n.e.c.	\$15.82 11.87	17.6 4.6	39.6 40.0	\$15.85 11.87	17.7 4.6	40.0 40.0	_	_	_
Molding and casting machine operators  Printing press operators	15.96	6.8	39.6	15.96	6.8	39.6	_	_	
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	10.15	6.9	36.3	10.23	7.6	37.8	_	_	
Packaging and filling machine operators	14.15	10.0	39.3	14.48	9.6	40.0	_	_	_
Extruding and forming machine operators	12.25	7.0	39.9	12.25	7.0	39.9	_	_	_
Mixing and blending machine operators	13.65	14.4	40.0	13.65	14.4	40.0	_	_	-
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine									
operators	18.30	7.0	40.0	18.30	7.0	40.0	_	_	-
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	16.99	9.5	40.0	16.99	9.5	40.0	_	_	-
Slicing and cutting machine operators	13.98	11.2	39.9	13.98	11.2	39.9	_	_	-
Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c	14.64	7.7	37.9	14.91	7.8	39.6	_	_	-
Welders and cutters	15.54	7.3	40.0	15.54	7.3	40.0	-	_	-
Assemblers	15.33	7.4	39.6	15.46	7.5	40.0	-	_	-
Miscellaneous hand working, n.e.c.	13.28	10.6	40.0	13.28	10.6	40.0	_	_	-
Production inspectors, checkers and examiners	15.82	7.9	40.0	15.82	7.9	40.0	-	-	-
Transportation and material moving	14.59	4.3	39.7	14.95	5.1	43.2	\$9.58	7.7	18
Truckdrivers	13.34	3.3	41.9	13.50	3.7	44.5	7.76	9.0	13
Driver-sales workers	10.78	11.8	25.3	14.02	6.4	44.4	7.25	5.6	17
Locomotive operating	22.94	26.8	45.5	22.94	26.8	45.5	-	_	-
Supervisors, material moving equipment	21.42	5.6	40.6	21.42	5.6	40.6	_	_	-
Excavating and loading machine operators	19.84	6.2	40.0	19.85	6.2	40.0	_	_	-
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	14.67	5.5	39.7	14.79	5.7	40.0	_	_	-
Miscellaneous material moving equipment operators, n.e.c.	15.44	16.3	40.0	15.84	15.6	40.0	_	_	_
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and									
laborers	11.72	3.5	34.0	12.38	5.4	40.0	9.00	3.6	21
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	9.91	23.6	35.0	_	_	-	9.11	9.0	30
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and									
laborers, n.e.c.	19.82	7.6	40.6	20.01	8.1	41.4	_	_	-
Helpers, construction trades	11.92	8.4	38.6	11.57	9.1	40.0	_	_	-
Construction laborers	14.81	6.8	39.3	14.84	6.7	40.0	_	_	-
Production helpers	11.17	6.6	35.3	11.44	6.2	40.0	_	_	-
Stock handlers and baggers	9.00	3.3	25.2	11.63	5.4	38.4	7.69	2.1	21
Machine feeders and offbearers	10.94	10.9	37.6	11.20	12.4	38.2	-	_	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c	12.68	7.7	32.8	13.21	8.4	40.0	10.78	6.9	19
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	12.00	5.2	35.9	12.46	4.5	40.0	_	_	-
Hand packers and packagers	9.94	4.8	35.8	10.07	6.1	40.0		-	-
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c	12.58	7.7	38.6	12.79	8.8	40.5	8.82	7.0	20
Service	9.10	2.2	28.4	9.98	2.3	38.6	7.62	1.9	19
Protective service	10.11	6.9	32.6	_	_	_	9.84	17.0	13
Supervisors, guards	15.89	6.4	40.0	15.89	6.4	40.0	_	_	-
Guards and police, except public service	_	-	-	_	-	-	8.28	5.2	20
Protective service, n.e.c.	7.03	4.5	15.0	_	_	-	7.03	4.5	15
Food service	7.79	4.3	25.9	9.14	6.7	38.0	6.72	2.3	20
Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	5.48	8.0	22.2	5.13	21.6	35.5	5.64	3.7	19
Bartenders	7.52	8.4	22.4	<del>-</del>			7.48	2.8	18
Waiters and waitresses	4.78	9.5	23.2	4.38	24.0	35.1	4.99	6.0	19
Waiters'/Waitresses' assistants	6.92	2.3	17.9	-		-	6.69	2.3	16
Other food service	8.80	3.9	27.8	10.24	4.4	38.8	7.36	4.2	21
Supervisors, food preparation and service	11.03	6.3	40.3	11.06	6.5	40.8	- 7.02	- 4.0	-
Cooks Kitchen workers, food preparation	10.28	5.9	31.5	11.75	4.0	39.4 38.7	7.93 7.47	4.0	23
	7.99	3.3	27.3	8.57	4.8		7.47 7.21	5.6	I
Food preparation, n.e.c.	7.41	5.4	23.6	7.67 10.77	9.7	35.4	7.31	4.7	21
Health service	10.35	5.8	31.8	10.77	7.5	38.7	9.39	4.6	22
Dental assistants	14.92	7.7	36.5	14.94	8.0	36.7	_	-	

TABLE 4. Selected occupations, West North Central, private industry: Mean hourly earnings1 for full-time and part-time workers,2 National Compensation Survey, 3 July 2005-Continued

		Total		ı	Full time		F	Part time	
Occupation4	Hourly e	arnings	Mean	Hourly e	arnings	Mean	Hourly e	arnings	Mean
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	weekly	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	weekly	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	weekly hours
Service –Continued  Health service –Continued  Health aides, except nursing  Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants  Cleaning and building service  Supervisors, cleaning and building service  workers  Maids and housemen  Janitors and cleaners  Personal service  Hairdressers and cosmetologists  Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities  Welfare service aides  Early childhood teachers' assistants  Childcare workers, n.e.c.  Service, n.e.c.	\$10.73 9.40 9.97 13.99 8.84 9.92 9.71 9.69 6.70 11.07 8.44 8.76 10.10	13.5 3.3 3.9 12.6 10.5 3.4 6.8 14.3 5.2 4.7 9.4 4.8 6.6	34.4 30.6 29.6 38.1 30.2 28.1 29.3 28.3 35.5 31.8 26.8 22.4 28.0	\$10.73 9.56 10.47 13.99 8.84 10.67 9.88 8.11 -	14.6 3.9 5.5 12.8 12.0 2.9 7.8 7.8 - - -	39.7 39.1 39.0 38.3 38.2 39.8 38.5 40.0	\$10.72 9.14 8.68 - 8.83 8.55 9.05 12.28 7.32 - - 8.68	10.7 4.2 3.3 - 7.8 3.1 9.3 7.4 3.1 - - - 12.2	22.6 22.6 18.2 - 18.0 18.3 15.3 19.1 20.7 - - 13.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers,

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

weighted by hours.

Total includes full-time and part-time workers. Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a full-time enjoyee in one establishment, but classified as partitine in another initin, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

3 In this census division, data were collected between December 2004 and January

<sup>2006.</sup> The average reference period was July 2005.  $^4$  A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.  $^5$  The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the

estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

 $\label{eq:thm:control} \begin{tabular}{ll} TABLE~5. Selected occupations, West North Central, State and local government: Mean hourly earnings $^1$ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers, $^2$ National Compensation Survey, $^3$ July 2005 $^3$ and $$ 

		Total			Full time		ı	Part time	
1	Hourly 6	earnings	l.,	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	١
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mear weekl hours
	\$22.13	4.0	37.2	\$22.60	3.5	39.5	\$14.96	8.3	19.8
All, excluding sales	22.15	3.9	37.2	22.61	3.4	39.5	15.03	8.3	19.9
White collar	24.61 24.64	3.4 3.4	37.4 37.4	24.98 25.00	2.9 2.8	39.1 39.1	17.58 17.75	12.6 12.6	20.0 20.2
Professional specialty and technical	27.75	1.7	37.2	28.01	1.7	38.8	22.45	8.8	19.9
Professional specialty	29.12	2.1	37.1	29.37	2.0	38.7	23.51	9.6	19.0
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	30.43	4.5	40.0	30.43	4.5	40.0	_	_	_
Mathematical and computer scientists	27.88 27.88	8.8 8.8	40.0 40.0	27.88 27.88	8.8 8.8	40.0 40.0	_	_	_
Computer systems analysts and scientists  Natural scientists	20.21	1.4	40.0	20.21	1.4	40.0	_	1 -	_
Health related	26.17	7.5	37.6	26.08	7.9	39.7	26.92	4.8	25.4
Physicians	26.70	15.5	39.7	26.41	14.9	40.0	_	_	
Registered nurses	24.89	3.5	37.1	24.68	4.0	39.9	26.10	4.5	26.4
Teachers, college and university	40.10	16.9	38.5	40.54	16.2	39.9	24.96	22.3	17.9
Mathematical science teachers	30.47	31.4	40.5	30.47	31.4	40.5	_	_	-
Health specialties teachers	26.24	3.3	38.8	26.26	3.3	40.5	_	_	-
English teachers	30.46	10.2	36.9	_			_	_	-
Trade and industrial teachers	36.86	2.3	37.4	36.86	2.3	37.4	_	-	-
Other post-secondary teachers	29.03	11.5	38.0	28.87	11.5 3.4	39.2 37.3	21.42	11.0	14.
Teachers, except college and university Prekindergarten and kindergarten	29.85 31.71	3.3	35.1 33.8	30.21 32.85	8.4	37.3	21.42	11.8	14.
Elementary school teachers	31.64	2.5	36.4	31.68	2.5	36.6	_		_
Secondary school teachers	30.67	5.1	35.8	30.56	5.0	37.0	_	_	_
Teachers, special education	29.37	4.9	38.0	29.37	4.9	38.0	_	_	_
Teachers, n.e.c.	25.50	8.7	34.4	26.19	8.3	39.0	18.61	15.8	15.8
Substitute teachers	12.55	10.2	9.8	_	_	-	12.55	10.2	9.8
Vocational and educational counselors	26.51	9.0	39.7	26.51	9.0	39.7	_	_	-
Librarians, archivists, and curators	30.32	7.2	37.8	30.44	7.2	38.1	_	_	-
Librarians	30.32	7.2	37.8	30.44	7.2	38.1	_	_	-
Social scientists and urban planners	30.71	12.3	39.6	30.71	12.3	39.6	_	_	-
Psychologists	31.39	12.9 6.4	39.6 39.0	31.39 18.24	12.9	39.6 39.9	_	_	_
Social, recreation, and religious workers Social workers	18.17 18.08	6.5	39.0	18.17	6.4 6.4	39.9	_		
Lawyers and judges	34.54	12.1	39.1	34.34	12.3	39.9	_	l _	_
Lawyers	31.86	5.7	39.0	31.58	5.5	39.9	_	_	_
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and									
professionals, n.e.c.	21.84	8.7	40.0	21.84	8.7	40.0	_	_	-
Technical	17.01	1.3	37.7	16.83	1.6	40.0	18.74	3.1	24.2
Licensed practical nurses	14.02	9.7	37.2	13.46	12.2	39.9	19.53	6.3	22.
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c	17.41	9.9	34.3	17.93	11.7	40.7	_	_	-
Engineering technicians, n.e.c.	18.40	4.7	40.0	18.40	4.7	40.0	_	_	-
Technical and related, n.e.c.	16.84	3.9	31.2	17.48	3.7	40.0	_	-	_
Executive, administrative, and managerial	32.45	11.2	39.5	32.48	11.2	40.2	21.65	39.2	4.7
Executives, administrators, and managers	36.66	7.1	39.3	36.71	7.1	40.3	21.91	42.4	4.5
Legislators	13.07	31.1	19.2	_	_	_		_	_
Administrators and officials, public									
administration	30.72	5.9	40.8	30.64	6.0	41.1	_	-	-
Administrators, education and related fields	34.39	24.7	40.2	34.39	24.7	40.2	-	_	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	31.01	14.4	41.0	31.01	14.4	41.0	-	_	-
Management related	21.61	5.4	39.8	21.61	5.4	39.8	_	_	-
Accountants and auditors  Personnel, training, and labor relations	22.36	7.7	39.8	22.36	7.7	39.8	_	-	-
specialists	24.21	6.6	39.7	24.25	6.6	39.7	_	_	_
Construction inspectors	21.85	7.3	39.8	21.85	7.3	39.8	_	_	_
Inspectors and compliance officers, except	0					-5.0			
construction	24.05	10.0	39.8	24.05	10.0	39.8	_	_	-
Management related, n.e.c.	17.10	4.5	39.8	17.10	4.5	39.8	_	_	-
Sales	10.82	10.4	22.2	-	_	_	_	_	-
Administrative support, including clerical	14.96	10.6	37.2	15.24	9.9	39.4	11.32	8.5	21.6
Secretaries	16.19	11.1	39.1	16.25	11.0	39.5	_	I -	I -

TABLE 5. Selected occupations, West North Central, State and local government: Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		F	ull time		F	Part time	
	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly ea	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours
White collar –Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical									
-Continued									
Typists	\$13.78	10.1	39.8	\$13.78	10.1	39.8	_	_	_
Receptionists	13.48	10.5	33.5	13.80	10.2	40.0	_	_	_
Library clerks	10.76	5.7	23.2	11.98	3.3	39.0	\$9.80	9.3	17.7
Records clerks, n.e.c.	12.47	6.7	37.9	12.69	5.8	39.5	_	_	_
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks	14.91	4.6	39.9	14.91	4.6	39.9	_	_	_
Dispatchers	14.59	5.9	39.7	14.62	5.9	40.0	_	_	_
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	15.54	4.6	40.0	15.54	4.6	40.0	_	-	_
General office clerks	14.59	8.5	38.0	14.86	7.9	39.9	11.77	2.8	25.4
Teachers' aides	11.65	4.1	29.9	12.03	4.1	35.6	10.89	4.1	22.6
Administrative support, n.e.c.	15.10	7.5	39.3	15.28	7.6	39.5	_	_	-
Blue collar	17.50	4.5	37.2	17.86	4.2	39.9	13.16	6.3	20.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	19.66	1.9	40.0	19.66	2.0	40.0	_	_	_
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	17.82	6.1	40.0	17.82	6.1	40.0	_	_	_
Heavy equipment mechanics	19.48	6.7	40.0	19.48	6.7	40.0	_	_	_
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c.	18.25	5.1	40.0	18.25	5.1	40.0	_	_	_
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c.	19.50	2.7	40.0	19.50	2.7	40.0	_	_	_
Electricians	20.57	5.3	40.0	20.57	5.3	40.0	_	_	_
Construction trades, n.e.c.	16.61	7.9	40.0	16.61	7.9	40.0	_	_	_
Water and sewer treatment plant operators	19.82	5.7	40.0	19.82	5.7	40.0	-	_	_
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Transportation and material moving	16.12	5.5	33.0	16.54	6.1	39.5	14.39	6.0	19.7
Truckdrivers	15.87	4.8	40.0	15.87	4.8	40.0		_	_
Busdrivers	16.53	2.7	26.8	18.01	2.1	38.3	14.67	4.8	19.5
Operating engineers	17.33	5.4	40.0	17.33	5.4	40.0	-	_	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and									
laborers	14.66	9.6	37.6	15.13	9.0	40.0	_	_	-
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	14.21	10.3	38.9	14.07	11.6	40.0	_	_	_
Construction laborers	12.91	13.1	40.0	12.91	13.1	40.0	_	_	_
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c	13.56	12.2	32.4	15.62	6.8	40.0	_	-	-
Service	15.91	3.7	36.7	16.43	3.6	40.5	10.90	4.2	19.1
Protective service	19.69	4.7	40.9	19.78	4.6	41.9	11.48	17.9	12.3
Supervisors, firefighters and fire prevention	21.58	13.9	52.0	21.58	13.9	52.0	_	_	_
Supervisors, police and detectives	29.26	1.9	40.1	29.26	1.9	40.1	_	_	_
Firefighting	16.79	2.5	46.7	16.83	2.5	49.5	_	_	_
Police and detectives, public service	21.75	4.3	39.6	21.75	4.4	39.9	_	_	-
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement	40.00		00.7	40.00		40.0			
officers	19.26	4.7	39.7	19.38	4.2	40.3	_	_	_
Correctional institution officers	16.27	10.9	39.9	16.27	10.9	39.9	_	_	_
Guards and police, except public service	14.30	3.5	35.4	14.32	3.6	40.0		- 61	20.0
Food service	10.21	5.1	25.7	9.59	4.9	37.1	10.78	6.1	20.0
Other food service	10.23	5.1	25.8	9.59	4.9	37.1	10.83	6.0	20.0
Cooks	9.81	5.1	31.6	9.89	5.0	36.9	_	_	_
Kitchen workers, food preparation	10.79	12.8	25.2	_	_	-			
Food preparation, n.e.c.	9.40	6.0	23.9	14.70	_ 	20.6	9.44	6.3	19.1
Health service	11.80 11.76	5.2	35.4	11.72	5.8	39.6	12.28	2.0	20.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	11.76	5.5	35.2	11.68	6.1	39.6	12.28	2.0	20.9

TABLE 5. Selected occupations, West North Central, State and local government: Mean hourly earnings1 and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers, 2 National Compensation Survey, 3 July 2005-Continued

		Total		F	-ull time		F		
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Hourly e	arnings	Maan	Hourly earnings		Maan	Hourly earnings		Maan
Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours
Service –Continued Cleaning and building service	\$14.54 23.61 12.86 12.33 10.14 12.33 12.09	10.0 2.1 4.9 10.1 7.2 8.7 16.1	38.7 40.0 38.4 29.5 26.4 27.7 34.4	\$14.69 23.61 12.97 12.94 9.99	9.3 2.1 4.3 13.2 11.8	40.0 40.0 40.0 38.2 36.0	\$9.33 - 9.33 10.83 10.38 10.20 -	2.4 - 2.4 6.5 9.1 5.1	17.9 - 17.9 18.9 18.5 18.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by bours.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

weighted by hours.

Total includes full-time and part-time workers and dividing by the indinier of workers, weighted by hours.

Total includes full-time and part-time workers. Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.  $^3\,$  In this census division, data were collected between December 2004 and January

<sup>2006.</sup> The average reference period was July 2005.

<sup>4</sup> A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

<sup>5</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the

estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² West North Central: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ July 2005

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mear weekl hours
II	\$17.09	3.3	35.4	\$16.18	1.5	35.0	\$22.13	4.0	37.2
All, excluding sales		3.7	35.9	16.55	1.8	35.7	22.15	3.9	37.2
White collar	19.83	4.2	35.8	18.56	2.5	35.4	24.61	3.4	37.4
1	7.69	4.6	22.8	7.64	4.6	22.8	9.01	3.8	22.3
2		3.0	28.7	8.76	3.3	28.4	11.77	7.0	32.7
3		1.7	33.0	10.19	1.9	33.0	12.95	3.7	33.0
4		2.8	37.1	13.38	2.0	36.9	13.43	7.7	38.2
5		2.0	37.6	15.57	2.9	37.5	16.57	4.4	37.9
6		3.4	38.1	18.07	3.2	38.1	16.90	9.1	37.9
7		3.7	37.7	20.90	4.7	38.5	24.15	4.2	36.0
8 9	25.33 28.59	3.5 1.3	38.5 38.2	24.19 27.75	7.9 1.0	39.3 38.3	26.64 30.36	1.5 2.4	37.6
10		4.2	40.1	35.03	4.8	39.7	27.59	7.3	41.6
11	39.81	3.5	39.9	39.68	3.8	39.8	40.00	3.3	40.0
12		7.9	39.5	48.75	7.6	39.6	30.78	16.0	39.1
13		4.4	43.2	55.28	7.4	44.7	52.98	4.0	40.9
14		13.1	45.2	65.69	13.7	46.4	_	_	_
Not able to be leveled	23.48	12.3	36.5	22.43	15.8	36.3	31.49	7.1	37.5
White collar, excluding sales		4.9	37.2	20.17	3.7	37.2	24.64	3.4	37.4
1		10.4	26.4	9.43	12.5	27.4	9.01	3.8	22.3
2		4.8	32.9	9.76	5.4	32.8	11.80	7.0	33.6
3		2.3	35.9	10.85	2.6	36.3	13.03	3.9	33.4
4	13.26	3.7	37.0	13.23	2.9	36.8	13.42	7.7	38.2
5		3.2	37.5	15.22	1.8	37.4 37.4	16.60	4.3 9.1	37.9
6 7		2.3 2.5	37.5 37.3	17.39 20.84	1.6 2.8	38.0	16.90 24.15	4.2	36.0
8		3.4	38.3	23.95	7.7	39.0	26.64	1.5	37.6
9		1.5	38.1	27.69	1.3	38.2	30.36	2.4	38.1
10	32.88	4.6	39.9	34.24	5.5	39.5	27.59	7.3	41.6
11	39.49	3.6	39.9	39.13	3.5	39.8	40.00	3.3	40.0
12	44.91	7.9	39.5	48.75	7.6	39.6	30.78	16.0	39.1
13	54.44	4.4	43.2	55.28	7.4	44.7	52.98	4.0	40.9
Not able to be leveled	65.60	13.1	45.2	65.69	13.7	46.4	-	-	- 27.6
Not able to be leveled	25.67	12.0	36.8	24.69	15.6	36.7	31.61	6.9	37.5
Professional specialty and technical		2.7	36.6	25.41	3.2	36.3	27.75	1.7	37.2
Professional specialty		2.9 6.8	36.8 29.9	27.46 13.57	3.3 4.1	36.6 28.4	29.12 16.62	2.1 3.4	37.1
5 6		6.6	36.4	15.53	7.6	37.8	16.02	5.9	30.2
7		1.7	35.8	21.81	3.0	36.1	25.56	5.1	35.5
8		1.2	37.2	25.08	1.8	37.1	27.36	2.5	37.3
9	29.43	1.7	37.0	28.12	3.1	36.4	31.04	2.2	37.8
10	31.43	3.4	39.7	32.68	5.1	39.4	28.15	7.9	40.5
11	38.36	5.4	40.3	38.39	5.4	40.8	38.33	6.4	39.0
12		10.3	40.2	40.93	2.4	40.7	30.64	16.2	39.
13		8.4	40.8	60.78	14.5	41.3	53.62	4.8	40.
Not able to be leveled		7.5	35.4	28.00	8.0	34.8	27.99	14.4	38.
Engineers, architects, and surveyors		3.0	40.5	32.18	3.4	40.5	30.43	4.5	40.
7 8		2.2 11.3	40.0 40.2	25.48	2.5	40.0	_	_	_
9		2.2	41.4	- 29.78	2.1	41.5	_	-	
11		3.8	41.1	35.83	3.5	41.2	_	l _	_
12		1.2	40.0	39.42	1.2	40.0	_	-	_
13		4.0	40.0	51.84	4.0	40.0	_	_	_
Not able to be leveled		14.4	40.0	31.40	16.7	40.0	-	-	-
Civil engineers	32.19	20.0	42.1	32.31	25.1	42.5	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic engineers		4.0	40.3	29.95	5.1	40.4	-	-	-
11		3.1	41.7	32.39	4.1	41.9	-	-	-
Industrial engineers		2.4	41.1	32.09	2.5	41.1	-	-	-
9		5.5	41.0	30.13	5.7	41.1	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers		6.3	40.3	31.06	6.3	40.3	-	-	-
Engineers, n.e.c		1.9	40.0	34.10	2.3	40.0	-	-	-
7	24.83	1.9	40.0	24.89	2.7	40.0	_	-	-

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea weel hou
ite collar –Continued									
Professional specialty and technical –Continued Professional specialty –Continued Engineers, architects, and surveyors –Continued Engineers, n.e.c. –Continued									
9	\$27.46	2.0	40.0	\$27.67	2.3	40.0	_	_	-
11	35.02	1.4	40.0	35.02	1.4	40.0	_	-	-
Mathematical and computer scientists	34.28	2.6	40.5	35.34	3.1	40.6	\$27.88	8.8	40
7	23.93	3.0	39.8	24.03	3.2	39.6	_	-	-
8 9	25.09 32.08	3.6 6.4	39.7 40.4	25.09 32.82	3.6 10.1	39.7 40.7	_	_	-
10	33.46	4.9	40.0	35.66	3.2	40.0	_	_	[
11	39.85	6.8	41.7	39.85	6.8	41.7	_	_	
12	43.13	1.8	41.3	43.13	1.8	41.3	_	-	.
Not able to be leveled	37.63	5.1	39.9	37.63	5.1	39.9	_	-	-
Computer systems analysts and scientists	34.23	2.2	40.6	35.37	2.6	40.7	27.88	8.8	40
7	24.00	3.4	39.8	24.18	3.8	39.5	_	-	
8 9	25.57 32.15	4.2 6.4	39.6 40.4	25.57 32.96	4.2 10.1	39.6 40.7	_	_	
10	33.32	5.4	40.0	35.69	3.4	40.0	_	_	
11	39.94	6.6	41.7	39.94	6.6	41.7	_	-	
12	42.91	2.4	41.4	42.91	2.4	41.4	_	-	.
Not able to be leveled Operations and systems researchers and	36.20	6.9	40.0	36.20	6.9	40.0	-	_	-
analysts Natural scientists	33.54 21.97	16.6 7.4	39.7 39.9	33.54 27.23	16.6 12.5	39.7 39.6	20.21	1.4	40
9	24.79	17.1	40.0	-	-	- 33.0	-		-
Not able to be leveled	29.12	18.1	38.6	_	_	_	_	_	.
Biological and life scientists	19.47	5.3	39.8	23.64	17.5	39.1	_	-	
Health related	26.63	5.7	35.0	26.79	5.0	34.2	26.17	7.5	37
6 7	17.03 23.17	8.7 1.8	37.3 32.8	17.03 23.10	8.8 1.6	37.3 31.8	23.37	1.6	3
8	25.32	4.0	36.5	25.48	2.4	35.2	25.02	6.2	39
9	26.88	2.2	33.4	26.56	2.0	33.0	28.57	5.7	3
10	33.46	9.0	39.5	_		-	27.34	11.7	3
11	30.90	17.4	39.4	39.77	4.7	39.1	24.25	6.7	3
13	72.82	11.9	42.5	_	-	-	-	-	
Not able to be leveled	24.85 36.85	18.7 35.1	36.2 40.5	24.89 64.51	19.2 13.3	36.4 42.6	- 26.70	15.5	3
Physicians 13	79.80	18.6	43.2	- 04.51	13.3	42.0	20.70	15.5	3
Registered nurses	24.57	2.8	33.9	24.48	3.6	33.1	24.89	3.5	3
6	21.14	17.0	33.2	_	-	-	-	-	
7	23.29	1.6	32.4	23.21	1.8	31.2	23.50	1.0	3
8	23.96	1.4	36.7	24.09	2.1	35.2	23.74	.8	3
9 11	26.34 36.74	3.0 10.5	32.8 36.8	26.27 34.65	3.0 14.2	32.4 36.8	26.76	6.7	3
Not able to be leveled	20.71	11.9	36.2	20.58	12.0	36.1	_	_	
Pharmacists	40.49	5.3	35.4	41.80	2.6	34.5	_	-	
11	39.88	5.5	40.0	40.18	5.5	40.0	_	-	.
Dietitians	19.29	6.7	36.3	19.48	6.9	37.3	_	-	'
Respiratory therapists	20.37	6.4	30.4	20.37	6.4	30.4	_	-	
7 Occupational therapists	19.41 26.10	7.7 3.6	31.2 33.1	19.41 25.58	7.7 4.2	31.2 33.3	_		:
Physical therapists	28.05	4.6	39.6	27.94	5.2	39.8	_	-	.
9	29.12	5.3	39.9	_	-	-	_	-	-
Physicians' assistants	31.82	1.6	41.3	32.00	3.1	41.7	<del>-</del>	-	-
Teachers, college and university	38.92	16.2	35.6	34.73	9.4	28.1	40.10	16.9	38
7	32.62	11.3	31.3	- 20.65	16.1	22.0	32.65	11.3	32
8 9	27.65 31.14	19.0 8.1	37.2 35.4	30.65 26.63	16.1 14.0	33.9 30.7	25.93 31.97	23.1 8.7	39
	37.45	12.7	37.7	20.03	14.0	30.7	-	- 0.7	30
10									

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² West North Central: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
·	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea weel hou
hite collar -Continued									
Professional specialty and technical –Continued Professional specialty –Continued Teachers, college and university –Continued									
12	\$37.64	0.6	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	49.80	5.9	40.4	_	-	-	\$49.94	6.3	40
Not able to be leveled	33.96	23.0	23.4	_	-	-	- 20.47	-	-
Mathematical science teachers  Medical science teachers	30.60 35.89	17.0 11.1	40.3 39.5	_	_	_	30.47	31.4	40
Health specialties teachers	26.28	2.4	37.1	\$26.39	2.2	32.7	26.24	3.3	38
Business, commerce, and marketing teachers	47.49	7.7	35.7	48.52	9.2	33.0	_	-	-
Art, drama, and music teachers	38.74	7.8	39.3	_	-	-	_	-	-
Education teachers	32.29	8.9	36.8	34.57	11.1	32.8	-	-	-
English teachers	30.56	10.1	35.5	_	_	_	30.46	10.2	36
Trade and industrial teachers  Teachers, except college and university	36.86 28.34	2.3 3.1	37.4 34.9	_ 17.21	5.7	33.9	36.86 29.85	2.3	37
5	12.47	6.8	18.6	12.78	9.0	21.9	11.56	3.5	12
6	15.68	11.2	29.7	_	_	_	19.26	.9	21
7	24.54	7.7	35.0	16.35	11.0	39.6	26.93	8.1	33
8	30.31	4.4	36.3	25.15	7.9	38.4	30.48	4.5	36
9	32.79 22.49	4.4 11.1	37.6 33.4	28.25	16.9	38.8	32.90 20.48	4.6 5.1	37
Not able to be leveled  Prekindergarten and kindergarten	24.76	9.3	31.9	12.20	11.2	28.8	31.71	10.4	33
8	28.80	6.3	32.7	-	-		28.80	6.3	32
Elementary school teachers	31.39	2.3	36.5	22.92	10.4	39.9	31.64	2.5	36
7	28.11	8.7	35.9	_	-	-	28.54	8.2	35
8	31.68	4.0	36.7	_	-	-	31.74	4.4	36
9 Secondary school teachers	34.43 30.47	3.4 4.4	36.6 35.8	25.06	10.3	36.9	34.82 30.67	4.0 5.1	36
7	25.97	8.9	37.3	25.00	- 10.3	30.9	26.30	10.4	37
8	31.79	3.2	35.4	_	_	_	31.81	3.3	35
9	35.26	5.9	34.8	-	-	-	35.30	6.1	34
Teachers, special education	28.28	5.4	38.0	_	-	-	29.37	4.9	38
7	23.62 26.85	11.2 7.0	38.6 36.5	_	_	_	25.87 26.85	8.9 7.0	38
8 9	34.04	7.0	39.6	_		_	34.04	7.0	39
Teachers, n.e.c.	24.72	8.6	32.5	20.46	11.8	25.1	25.50	8.7	34
5	12.94	6.8	17.1	13.69	10.5	17.3	-	-	
7	24.42	6.9	28.0	_	-	-	24.90	7.2	2
8	24.92	3.7	37.8	_	-	-	25.03	5.0	3
9 Substitute teachers	27.53 12.55	11.2 10.2	39.8 9.8	_		_	_ 12.55	10.2	
7	12.66	6.8	7.5	_	-	_	12.66	6.8	}
Vocational and educational counselors	18.68	13.2	39.6	_	-	_	26.51	9.0	39
9	33.42	8.5	39.3	_	-	-	33.42	8.5	39
Librarians, archivists, and curators	29.49	5.9	37.9	_	-	-	30.32	7.2	3
7 Librarians	28.19 29.49	13.2 5.9	37.2 37.9	_		_	28.47 30.32	13.2 7.2	38
7	28.19	13.2	37.2	_	-	_	28.47	13.2	38
Social scientists and urban planners	28.25	5.9	39.8	27.01	9.0	39.9	30.71	12.3	39
Economists	27.47	9.2	39.9	27.47	9.2	39.9	<del>-</del>	I	
Psychologists	30.10	8.8	39.6	-		-	31.39	12.9	39
Social, recreation, and religious workers6	17.28 15.49	5.0 3.3	39.0 35.0	16.49 16.24	5.6 7.3	39.0 35.2	18.17 –	6.4	39
7	18.43	4.2	39.3	18.91	5.7	39.5	_ 17.64	5.3	39
8	16.43	5.2	39.7	-		-	16.33	7.0	39
9	22.78	5.7	39.4	-	-	-	22.69	8.2	40
Social workers	17.65	5.9	39.0	17.21	6.6	38.9	18.08	6.5	39
6	15.49	3.3	35.0	16.24	7.3	35.2	47.05		
7 8	18.38 15.00	3.9	39.6 39.7	19.13	6.1	39.5	17.05 16.33	4.9 7.0	39
9	15.99 22.78	4.8 5.7	39.7	_	1 -	_	22.69	8.2	4(
·	22.70	] 5.,	55.4		1		00	5.2	-

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly 6	arnings	.	Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea week hour
hite collar -Continued									
Professional specialty and technical –Continued									
Professional specialty –Continued  Lawyers and judges	\$35.80	7.4	39.4	\$37.40	7.7	39.7	\$34.54	12.1	39.
Lawyers	34.47	5.1	39.3	37.40	7.7	39.7	31.86	5.7	39.
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and	0 1.17	0.1	00.0	07.10	'.'	00.7	01.00	0.7	00.
professionals, n.e.c.	17.22	7.8	35.0	16.94	9.2	34.7	21.84	8.7	40.
5	11.73	7.6	32.0	11.39	8.7	31.5	_	_	_
6	13.20	5.5	38.0	13.08	5.6	38.0	_	-	-
7	19.15	4.0	41.0	19.05	4.7	41.1	_	_	-
9	25.94	8.9	40.0	26.14	9.7	40.0	_	_	-
Not able to be leveled	20.12	14.3	31.7	19.62	15.6	31.2	_	_	-
Designers	13.75	18.3	34.6	13.70	18.6	34.5	_	-	-
Editors and reporters	19.94	16.1	38.9	19.94	16.1	38.9	_	-	-
6	12.65	9.8	40.0	12.65	9.8	40.0	_	-	-
7	17.52	14.2	40.4	17.52	14.2	40.4	_	-	-
Athletes	20.89	37.8	21.9	-	_	-	_	_	-
Professional, n.e.c.	21.77	18.3	40.6	21.66	19.4	40.6	-	_	-
Technical	20.31	3.9	36.1	21.01	4.2	35.7	17.01 –	1.3	37
3 4	12.27	8.0 5.4	36.8	12.27	8.0	36.8 33.7	_ 12.75	7.9	38
5	13.24 15.20	2.9	36.2 36.4	13.80 14.71	8.4 3.7	36.1	17.57	2.0	37
6	18.14	3.0	34.2	18.24	3.1	33.9	17.37	5.9	35
7	22.77	2.4	37.6	23.05	2.2	38.1	20.35	8.3	33
8	23.14	1.9	39.4	24.01	3.5	39.1	20.73	10.8	40
9	26.85	6.8	39.9	27.30	6.7	39.9	-	-	
Not able to be leveled	18.33	10.7	34.4	18.21	11.1	34.5	_	_	_
Clinical laboratory technologists and									
technicians	18.62	5.3	37.1	19.46	11.6	34.7	_	_	-
4	13.52	7.2	37.2	_	_	-	_	_	-
7	25.75	9.3	39.3	_	_	-	_	-	-
9	24.15	5.2	40.0	23.88	6.1	40.0	_	-	-
Radiological technicians	24.00	5.3	35.3	23.98	5.7	35.4	_	-	-
7	25.82	2.1	32.1	25.74	2.3	32.3	_		
Licensed practical nurses	15.73	1.7	34.1	16.27	1.7	33.2	14.02	9.7	37
4	12.66	8.8	35.6	16.56	8.7	30.7	10.07	6.6	39
5	15.78	4.6	36.0	15.41	2.4	35.7	17.30	2.7	37
6	16.85 13.85	3.4 5.7	32.8 33.1	17.04 13.48	3.2 5.9	32.6 33.0	15.96 17.41	7.8 9.9	33
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c 4	12.10	3.5	32.3	-	3.9	33.0	-	3.5	34
5	14.62	4.9	35.3	14.51	5.2	35.3	_	_	1 =
6	16.92	4.2	29.6	-		- 00.0	_	_	l _
Electrical and electronic technicians	22.60	11.4	38.8	22.64	11.6	38.9	_	_	-
7	25.70	9.3	40.0	25.70	9.3	40.0	_	_	_
Engineering technicians, n.e.c.	20.63	3.9	40.0	22.23	4.0	40.0	18.40	4.7	40
7	22.81	11.2	40.0	_	_	-	_	-	-
Drafters	19.16	4.7	39.1	18.82	5.8	40.0	_	_	-
Science technicians, n.e.c.	27.74	23.4	40.0	_	_	-	_	_	-
Computer programmers	28.47	14.4	39.6	29.39	16.1	39.6	_	-	-
8	24.24	3.9	39.5	_	_	-	_	-	-
Legal assistants	20.34	10.0	37.9	20.36	10.7	38.0	_	-	-
5	14.56	13.6	37.1		I =.	<u>-</u>	_	-	-
8	23.00	7.3	39.7	23.00	7.3	39.7	-		
Technical and related, n.e.c.	14.03	12.8	34.8	13.70	14.4	35.3	16.84	3.9	31
5 7	14.20 17.37	13.1 8.1	40.0 35.1	_	_	_	_	_	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial	29.63	7.6	40.2	28.93	6.2	40.4	32.45	11.2	39
5	16.75	12.8	39.9	17.10	12.5	39.9	_	-	-
6	17.25	2.9	38.9	16.99	3.7	38.7	18.97	4.3	39
7	18.43	5.5	39.8	18.16	6.1	39.9	20.77	4.1	38
	22.17	16.4	41.1	21.83	18.4	41.3	23.96	4.4	40

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings	I.,	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	l
·	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea weel hou
hite collar -Continued									
Executive, administrative, and managerial  -Continued									
9	\$27.07	2.6	40.5	\$27.18	2.7	40.6	\$26.40	5.9	40.
10	35.25	9.7	40.5	36.59	9.1	39.7	· –	-	-
11	39.23	4.4	40.3	36.71	4.3	40.1	42.59	1.5	40.
12	45.43	5.1	40.3	45.70	4.7	40.4	_	-	-
13 14	49.01 69.49	5.9 18.8	48.9 46.1	49.16 69.86	3.8 19.5	49.1 46.3	-	_	-
Not able to be leveled	36.58	19.5	39.3	37.28	23.5	40.3	34.70	8.1	37
Executives, administrators, and managers	33.41	7.5	40.6	32.42	7.3	41.0	36.66	7.1	39
6	14.75	7.3	39.6	14.05	12.0	39.6	_	-	_
7	16.76	3.8	38.8	16.34	4.0	38.9	20.43	10.7	37
8	19.41	19.8	42.2	18.78	20.1	42.4	<del>-</del>	-	l
9	26.75	3.5	41.3	26.45	4.3	41.5	29.13	4.5	40
10 11	36.52 39.81	14.9 4.0	40.8 40.3	37.62 37.38	13.3 4.9	39.7 40.1	- 42.67	1.6	40
12	46.36	4.3	40.5	46.36	4.3	40.1	42.07	1.0	40
13	49.01	5.9	48.9	49.16	3.8	49.1	_	_	-
14	69.49	18.8	46.1	69.86	19.5	46.3	_	-	-
Not able to be leveled	38.57	21.2	39.4	40.31	24.9	40.5	34.82	8.0	37
Legislators	13.07	31.1	19.2	_	-	-	13.07	31.1	19
Not able to be leveled Administrators and officials, public	13.07	31.1	19.2	_	-	_	13.07	31.1	19
administration	30.70	5.8	40.8	_	_	-	30.72	5.9	40
9	26.91 31.80	10.3 7.8	40.0 39.2	_	_	_	26.91	10.3 7.8	40 39
Not able to be leveled Financial managers	40.44	26.7	39.2	- 34.51	15.2	38.9	31.80		38
9	23.17	6.7	39.5	22.83	7.0	39.4	_	_	-
11	56.76	10.1	38.0	41.52	6.3	34.2	_	_	-
Not able to be leveled	41.46	27.2	40.0	41.47	27.3	40.0	_	-	-
Personnel and labor relations managers	39.50	16.2	40.4	35.34	10.1	40.5	_	-	-
Purchasing managers	24.77	21.7	40.9	24.88	24.0	40.9	-	_	-
relations  Not able to be leveled	32.72 35.27	10.2 8.1	40.0 39.9	32.72 35.27	10.2 8.1	40.0 39.9	_	_	
Administrators, education and related fields	33.36	22.4	39.8	27.93	15.4	38.0	34.39	24.7	40
9	30.14	15.6	40.0	-	_	-	-		-
11	28.69	22.9	40.3	_	-	-	28.61	23.6	40
Not able to be leveled	43.30	4.5	39.5	43.21	14.5	38.4	43.32	3.7	39
Managers, medicine and health	38.30	8.8	40.2	38.73	9.2	40.2	_	-	-
9	30.77	3.7	40.0	30.96	4.4	40.0 37.7	_	_	-
Not able to be leveled  Managers, food servicing and lodging	53.54	10.8	37.7	53.54	10.8	37.7	_	-	-
establishments	18.74	7.9	43.1	18.94	11.1	44.1	_	_	١ ـ
Managers, service organizations, n.e.c	20.12	11.6	39.5	19.17	12.9	39.4	_	_	-
Not able to be leveled	27.12	7.5	40.6	_	-	-	_	-	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c	34.04	6.3	42.2	34.24	5.9	42.3	31.01	14.4	41
7	15.46	9.7	40.8	15.46	9.7	40.8	_	-	-
8 9	20.20	26.4	43.4	19.79	27.0	43.6 42.7	_	_	-
10	26.77 40.99	5.7 9.1	42.5 39.8	26.78 40.99	5.8 9.1	39.8	_	-	
11	40.29	4.4	41.5	39.98	4.9	41.3	_	_	-
12	47.85	4.1	40.5	47.85	4.1	40.5	-	-	-
13	49.49	3.9	48.9	49.49	3.9	48.9	-	-	-
Not able to be leveled	41.33	43.7	41.6	43.83	39.4	41.9	-		-
Management related	23.59	2.5	39.7	23.93	2.4	39.7	21.61	5.4	39
5	16.66 18.52	13.9	39.4	17.04 18.42	13.9	39.4	10.17		39
6 7	18.52 19.51	5.3 6.5	38.5 40.5	18.42 19.34	5.9 7.2	38.3 40.6	19.17 20.98	4.1 3.9	39
8	25.16	5.4	40.0	25.96	7.2	40.0	22.86	5.8	40
9	27.36	4.0	39.9	27.86	4.1	39.8	24.62	7.8	40

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea week hou
hite collar -Continued									
Executive, administrative, and managerial  -Continued									
Management related –Continued									
10	\$32.66	11.7	39.8	\$34.51	12.0	39.8	_	-	-
11	31.96	3.9	40.0	31.99	4.1	40.0	_	-	-
Not able to be leveled	25.17	13.7	38.9	25.29	13.4	38.8	_	-	-
Accountants and auditors	25.52	2.0	39.9	25.87	1.9	39.9	\$22.36	7.7	39
7	22.35	1.7	40.0	22.10	2.6	40.0	_	-	-
9	26.24	10.2	40.0	27.24	9.5	40.0	_	-	-
Not able to be leveled	25.72	8.5	40.0	25.72	8.5	40.0	_	_	-
Underwriters Other financial officers	21.30	7.9	39.3	21.30 26.85	7.9	39.3	-	_	-
8	26.90 30.07	9.3 16.9	39.7 39.9	30.07	9.6 16.9	39.7 39.9	_	_	-
9	31.65	10.9	40.9	32.02	11.2	41.1	_	1 _	1 ]
Management analysts	22.68	7.4	38.4	23.09	7.9	38.2	_	1 _	١ ـ
9	26.05	8.9	36.7	_		-	_	_	-
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	22.20	6.2	38.4	22.02	6.9	38.2	24.21	6.6	39
6	20.06	14.2	38.1	20.10	14.8	38.1		_	-
7	18.48	5.2	32.8	18.44	5.6	32.4	_	_	-
9	25.11	3.4	39.4	24.96	4.4	39.3	_	-	-
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c	23.52	6.3	39.5	23.63	7.5	39.4	_	-	-
Construction inspectors	21.85	7.3	39.8	_	_	-	21.85	7.3	39
6Inspectors and compliance officers, except	19.01	6.2	40.0	-	_	-	19.01	6.2	40
construction	22.50	12.5	40.2	<del>-</del>			24.05	10.0	39
Management related, n.e.c.	19.89	4.3	40.7	20.59	3.2	40.9	17.10	4.5	39
5	15.19	5.5	39.6	_ 47.00		-	_	-	-
6	17.68	7.1	38.1	17.68	7.1	38.1 44.7	_	_	-
7 9	18.19 27.03	17.5 6.2	44.3 39.8	18.02 28.76	18.7 4.4	39.7	_	_	-
Sales	13.22	5.1	30.6	13.23	5.2	30.6	10.82	10.4	22
1 2	7.20 7.81	3.3 5.1	21.9 25.1	7.20 7.81	3.3 5.1	21.9 25.2	_	_	-
3	8.81	2.1	27.6	8.81	2.2	27.7	_	1 _	
4	13.93	3.0	37.3	13.92	3.0	37.3	_	l _	١.
5	16.67	8.1	37.8	16.71	8.3	37.8	_	_	
6	20.94	11.5	41.2	20.94	11.5	41.2	_	_	
7	21.33	21.6	43.1	21.33	21.6	43.1	_	-	-
8	26.28	3.6	42.5	26.28	3.6	42.5	_	-	-
9	28.50	7.2	39.3	28.50	7.2	39.3	-	-	-
Not able to be leveled	13.58	5.7	35.1	13.58	5.7	35.1	-	-	-
Supervisors, sales	16.95	6.4	42.2	16.99	6.4	42.2	_	-	-
4	12.39	9.5	40.2	12.39	9.5	40.2	_	_	-
5	14.56	3.9	43.1	14.62	3.8	43.2	_	_	-
7 8	17.34 28.49	22.3 2.3	45.0 44.4	17.34 28.49	22.3 2.3	45.0 44.4	_	-	
Not able to be leveled	18.49	14.2	39.8	18.62	15.0	39.9	_		
Insurance sales	19.86	8.6	39.8	19.86	8.6	39.8	_	_	-
Real estate sales	13.89	11.2	23.8	13.89	11.2	23.8	_	_	-
Securities and financial services sales	36.27	24.2	40.0	36.27	24.2	40.0	_	_	-
Advertising and related sales	15.93	14.8	37.6	15.93	14.8	37.6	-	-	-
Sales, other business services	13.69 19.07	25.0 3.7	31.5 40.0	13.69 19.07	25.0 3.7	31.5 40.0	_		-
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale	24.32	8.1	40.3	24.32	8.1	40.3	_	_	
6	24.32 25.76	13.7	41.7	25.76	13.7	41.7	_	_	
8	24.95	7.5	41.5	24.95	7.5	41.5	_	_	
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	23.90	15.9	28.9	23.90	15.9	28.9	_	_	-
									1

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea week hour
hite collar -Continued									
Sales -Continued									
Sales workers, apparel –Continued	<b>C</b> C <b>C</b> O		000	<b>ФО БО</b>	5.0	000			
1 3	\$6.59 9.36	5.0 3.9	20.9 25.3	\$6.59 9.36	5.0 3.9	20.9 25.3	_	_	-
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	13.37	3.9	36.6	13.37	3.9	36.6	_		
Sales workers, parts	14.35	6.6	39.3	14.35	6.6	39.3	_	_	_
4	14.67	6.5	41.5	14.67	6.5	41.5	_	_	-
Sales workers, other commodities	11.83	10.9	27.0	11.84	10.9	27.1	_	-	-
1	7.34	9.9	12.4	7.34	9.9	12.4	_	_	-
2	8.07	6.5	27.5	8.07	6.5	27.5	_	-	-
3	8.19	10.1	24.9	8.22	10.4	25.2	_	_	-
4 5	12.91 18.17	18.0 8.2	36.2 37.4	12.91 18.17	18.0 8.2	36.2 37.4	_		
Sales counter clerks	8.98	5.7	29.1	8.98	5.7	29.1	_	_	
2	9.11	5.8	26.0	9.11	5.8	26.0	_	_	_
3	8.38	3.7	28.1	8.38	3.7	28.1	_	_	-
Cashiers	7.99	2.5	27.3	7.97	2.5	27.4	_	_	-
1	7.29	1.7	27.9	7.29	1.7	27.9	_	-	-
2	7.66	4.2	25.3	7.64	4.2	25.4	_	_	-
Not able to be leveled	8.42 9.13	6.2 2.5	28.4 30.6	8.41 9.13	6.2 2.5	28.4 30.6	_	_	-
Sales support, n.e.c.	11.14	13.8	27.9	11.14	13.8	27.9	_	_	-
Administrative support, including clerical	13.71	4.1	36.8	13.45	1.8	36.7	\$14.96	10.6	37
1	9.36	10.4	26.4	9.43	12.5	27.4	9.01	3.8	22
2	10.03	4.7	33.0	9.75	5.4	32.9	11.82	7.1	33
3	11.07	2.6	35.9	10.82	2.8	36.2	13.03	3.9	33
4	13.42	2.7	37.4	13.38	1.9	37.3	13.63	9.1	38
5	15.70	3.4	39.2	15.33	3.3	39.0	16.52	4.8	39
6	17.40	4.4 4.6	39.3	17.65	2.6	39.1	16.66	12.2	40 38
7 8	19.72 25.83	4.0	39.7 38.8	19.96 26.08	6.2 4.4	40.1 38.8	19.02	6.5	30
Not able to be leveled	13.87	5.9	37.0	13.83	5.9	37.0	_	_	
Supervisors, general office	21.94	2.4	39.8	22.35	6.1	39.7	_	_	-
6	18.37	8.8	40.0	_	_	_	_	_	-
8	26.54	4.8	38.7	26.54	4.8	38.7	_	-	-
Supervisors, financial records processing Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and	19.34	7.4	41.2	19.21	8.3	41.3	-	_	-
adjusting clerks	15.91	9.3	40.5	16.43	12.8	40.7	_	_	-
6	16.25	13.3 8.4	40.7	16.25 14.52	13.3 9.0	40.7 39.5	_	_	-
Computer operators Secretaries	14.37 15.78	4.5	39.5 37.6	15.51	5.0	36.7	- 16.19	11.1	39
3	13.76	5.4	37.4	12.44	4.9	39.5	14.62	7.1	36
4	13.69	2.3	36.0	13.37	7.2	34.4	14.26	11.2	39
5	16.52	6.0	39.9	15.46	3.9	39.9	17.51	5.5	40
6	17.09	7.8	39.4	17.49	6.6	39.1	16.32	17.7	39
7	20.80	2.8	39.7	21.52	6.8	39.4	20.09	1.4	40
Not able to be leveled	16.31	10.5	35.2	16.31	10.5	35.2	_	_	-
Stenographers Typists	13.91 13.77	7.5 8.7	31.9 38.6	13.91 13.74	7.5 9.7	31.9 35.2	13.78	10.1	39
2	9.24	7.6	30.8	9.24	7.6	30.8	-	10.1	55
4	11.44	5.2	39.7	-	-	-	11.37	5.6	39
5	16.07	2.0	40.0	-	_	-	-	_	-
Interviewers	10.85	7.7	38.9	10.86	7.9	38.9	_	-	-
4	10.85	4.4	39.3	10.85	4.4	39.3	-	-	-
Hotel clerks	8.28	1.5	35.6	8.28	1.5	35.6	-	_	-
2 Transportation ticket and reservation agents	7.57 14.87	5.2 9.5	30.1	7.57 14.87	5.2 9.5	30.1 31.6	_	_	-
4	13.35	12.2	28.5	13.35	12.2	28.5	_		
Receptionists	12.59	5.8	34.3	12.57	5.9	34.3	13.48	10.5	33
		1 0.0			1 5.0			1	, 55

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
·	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea weel hou
/hite collar –Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical  -Continued									
Receptionists -Continued									
2	\$10.58	5.8	32.3	\$10.56	6.2	32.0	_	-	-
3	12.84	11.3	37.4	12.74	11.6	37.3	_	-	-
4	14.15	8.0	38.3	14.25	8.1	38.9	-	-	-
Information clerks, n.e.c.	12.91	5.2	36.9	12.70	4.9	37.5	-	-	-
3	11.63	5.6	40.0	11.61	5.7	40.0	_	-	-
4	13.93	5.3	36.6	13.90	5.9	36.3	_	_	-
Order clerks	14.11	3.8	39.5 40.0	14.11	3.8	39.5 40.0	_	_	-
3 4	10.57 14.44	13.8 6.4	40.0	10.57 14.44	13.8 6.4	40.0	_	_	-
5	17.81	4.5	39.4	17.81	4.5	39.4	_	_	
Personnel clerks, except payroll and	17.01	4.5	33.4	17.01	4.5	33.4	_	_	-
timekeeping	14.89	9.7	40.0	14.89	9.8	40.0	_	_	١.
Library clerks	10.76	5.7	23.2	-	_	-	\$10.76	5.7	23
2	9.76	13.4	23.6	_	_	_	9.76	13.4	23
3	9.08	7.0	21.8	_	_	-	9.08	7.0	21
4	12.32	13.3	23.6	_	_	-	12.32	13.3	23
5	13.08	8.3	29.8	_	-	-	13.08	8.3	29
File clerks	12.10	8.9	34.8	12.03	9.5	34.7	_	-	-
Records clerks, n.e.c.	12.73	9.6	37.8	12.75	10.4	37.7	12.47	6.7	37
3	12.12	9.0	38.3	12.18	9.2	38.6	_	-	-
4	12.61	5.8	37.6	12.61	6.8	37.5	_	-	-
5	15.45	3.0	41.6	15.79	2.4	41.9	_	-	-
Not able to be leveled	13.82	19.2	36.6	13.98	20.3	36.5	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks	12.80	4.7	37.2	12.64	4.9 5.4	37.1	14.91	4.6	39
3 4	10.93 12.93	5.3 4.6	34.8 38.2	10.92 12.71	5.4	34.8 38.1	_ 15.46	4.0	39
5	12.90	6.5	37.8	12.71	6.6	37.8	-	- 4.0	5
6	16.84	10.9	36.3	17.59	10.4	35.3	_	_	-
Not able to be leveled	11.44	9.7	39.9	11.44	9.7	39.9	_	_	١.
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	16.55	11.7	39.9	_	_	_	_	-	-
Billing clerks	13.07	5.3	39.5	12.66	3.0	39.5	_	-	-
3	11.67	9.4	38.4	11.67	9.4	38.4	-	_	-
4	12.41	9.5	40.0	12.45	9.7	40.0	_	-	-
Billing, posting, and calculating machine									
operators	10.57	2.5	39.7	10.57	2.5	39.7	_	-	-
Mail clerks, except postal service	10.02	2.4	33.2	9.93	1.6	32.9	_	-	-
Messengers	11.00	3.9	24.7	10.95	4.4	24.2	_ 14.50	-	20
Dispatchers	14.66	5.9 5.5	39.2	14.68	7.0	39.1	14.59	5.9	39
Production coordinators	13.11 18.61	8.6	40.0 40.0	- 18.61	8.6	40.0	_	1 -	
Traffic, shipping and receiving clerks	13.15	7.9	39.9	13.15	7.9	39.9	_	1 _	1 ]
3	10.82	9.8	39.5	10.13	9.8	39.5	_	_	١.
4	15.25	6.4	40.0	15.25	6.4	40.0	_	_	-
Stock and inventory clerks	13.47	2.6	37.6	13.31	2.7	37.5	_	_	-
3	10.98	13.1	35.1	10.99	13.3	35.0	-	_	-
4	14.70	6.8	38.9	14.27	7.1	38.8	_	-	-
Material recording, scheduling, and distribution clerks, n.e.c.	10.34	6.4	38.8	10.34	6.4	38.8	_	_	-
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and	4774		,, ,	4774		,, ,			1
investigators	17.74 16.51	1.7	38.4	17.74 16.51	1.7	38.4	-	_	1 -
6	16.51	3.3 3.7	38.4	16.51 17.04	3.3	38.4 37.3	-	_	-
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance 4	17.01 15.93	8.7	37.4 36.2	17.04 15.99	3.9 8.5	36.1	_		1
6	17.15	6.3	40.0	17.04	6.8	40.0	_	<u>-</u>	]
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	15.45	4.4	40.0	-	- 0.0		15.54	4.6	40
6	15.01	5.4	40.0	_	_	_	15.01	5.4	40
Bill and account collectors	13.98	8.1	39.6	12.79	6.9	39.5	-	-	``
General office clerks	12.71	6.1	37.7	12.07	3.1	37.6	14.59	8.5	38

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry		State and local government		
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings	Maan	Hourly e	arnings	Maan	Hourly e	arnings	Mac
·	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea weel hou
/hite collar -Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical  -Continued									
General office clerks -Continued									
2	\$11.04	7.6	37.3	\$10.70	10.2	36.6	\$12.27	3.1	39
3	10.49	5.9	35.0	9.91	7.3	34.9	12.53	4.2	35
4	13.17	4.2	39.1	12.95	4.6	39.0	15.05	9.9	39
5  Not able to be leveled	16.50 11.15	2.9 7.5	40.0 39.8	16.98 11.15	7.4 7.5	40.0 39.8	16.30	3.5	40
Bank tellers	9.90	1.1	32.2	9.90	1.1	32.2	_	1 _	
2	9.19	2.5	27.6	9.19	2.5	27.6	_	_	-
3	9.74	1.6	36.5	9.74	1.6	36.5	_	-	.
4	11.21	5.8	35.7	11.21	5.8	35.7	_	-	.
Data entry keyers	10.89	5.4	35.1	10.85	6.1	34.1	_	-	
3	11.10	4.9	31.8	11.04	5.6	31.1	-		_,
Teachers' aides	11.61 11.73	3.9 10.9	28.6 32.8	_		_	11.65 11.73	4.1 10.9	3
3	11.26	10.9	21.8	_	_	_	11.59	11.2	2
4	12.26	2.8	31.8	_	_	_	12.20	3.3	3
Administrative support, n.e.c	14.48	3.7	36.8	14.46	4.0	36.8	15.10	7.5	3
2	9.46	17.5	30.0	9.46	17.5	30.0	_	-	
3	11.89	3.9	36.8	11.65	3.6	36.8		<u> </u>	_
4	13.96	6.8	34.6	13.96	7.2	34.2	13.97	2.4	3
5 6	14.77 17.33	7.0 4.9	39.8 40.4	14.78 17.32	7.0 5.2	39.8 40.4	-	_	
7	17.33	9.7	40.4	17.76	9.7	40.4	_	1 _	
Not able to be leveled	13.59	4.3	35.4	13.59	4.3	35.4	-	-	
lue collar	16.29	2.3	38.5	16.22	2.3	38.6	17.50	4.5	37
1	8.99	2.5	31.0	9.00	2.4	31.1	- 10.70	16.0	1 2
2 3	11.62 13.57	5.4 3.1	37.4 38.4	11.61 13.51	5.4 3.2	37.7 38.5	12.73 14.82	16.2 8.3	3
4	14.09	4.7	39.8	14.08	4.9	40.0	14.39	3.5	3
5	17.24	2.7	41.8	17.27	2.9	42.1	16.67	5.8	3
6	20.43	5.0	39.9	20.79	5.4	39.9	17.56	5.0	4
7	21.19	2.7	40.3	21.38	3.6	40.3	19.20	4.4	4
8	28.96	2.3	40.8	29.27	2.5	41.0	26.58	1.3	4
9	28.82	15.8	42.6	28.78	16.1	42.6	_	-	
Not able to be leveled	16.49	12.8	33.8	16.48	12.8	33.7	-	_	
Precision production, craft, and repair	20.04	3.5	40.0	20.06	3.9	40.0	19.66	1.9	4
1	9.39	5.0	37.1	9.39	5.0	37.1	_	-	'
3	13.59 11.25	7.3 4.1	39.4 39.6	13.59 11.21	7.3 4.1	39.4 39.6	_	_	
4	13.58	3.2	38.8	13.55	3.3	38.7	_	_	
5	18.37	4.0	40.7	18.38	4.2	40.7	18.09	6.9	39
6	21.35	5.6	40.0	21.66	6.0	40.0	17.71	2.8	40
7	21.50	3.8	40.1	21.64	4.7	40.1	20.00	1.6	40
8 9	29.36	1.6 9.3	40.9	29.62	1.7 9.4	41.0 40.7	26.81	1.9	40
Not able to be leveled	33.11 19.97	11.4	40.6 40.0	33.24 19.96	11.5	40.7	_		
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers	25.60	4.8	42.2	25.53	5.4	42.5	_		
7	22.74	5.8	40.5	22.74	5.8	40.5	_	_	.
8	27.93	4.0	45.8	_	-	-	-	_	-
Automobile mechanics	20.61	8.9	40.3	20.65	8.9	40.3	-	-	-
5	23.54	25.0	41.3	23.77	25.2	41.3	-	_	
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	16.17	4.3	40.5	15.94	4.6	40.6	17.82	6.1	40
5 6	14.83 16.14	9.9 5.4	41.6 40.0	14.83 16.09	9.9 5.8	41.6 40.0	_	_	1
7	17.57	6.8	40.0	17.12	7.3	40.0	_	<u>-</u>	[
Automobile body and related repairers	18.49	16.5	40.0	18.49	16.5	40.0	_	_	.
Heavy equipment mechanics	17.67	8.8	40.0	17.12	10.4	40.0	19.48	6.7	40

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment		
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	earnings		Hourly e	overnment		
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	error <sup>5</sup>	Mea week hour	
lue collar –Continued										
Precision production, craft, and repair –Continued Heavy equipment mechanics –Continued										
7	\$21.92	4.7	40.0	_	_	_	_	_	l _	
Farm equipment mechanics	15.49	4.9	42.6	\$15.49	4.9	42.6	_	l _	_	
Industrial machinery repairers	21.43	7.9	39.7	21.39	8.1	39.7	_	_	_	
5	21.30	6.1	39.7	21.30	6.1	39.7	_	_	_	
6	21.82	7.4	40.0	21.82	7.4	40.0	_	_	_	
7	21.73	10.1	39.6	21.67	10.4	39.6	_	_	_	
Machinery maintenance	13.58	9.2	39.9	13.58	9.2	39.9	_	_	l _	
Electronic repairers, communications and	10.00	3.2	55.5	10.00	3.2	00.9	-	_	_	
industrial equipment	18.23	10.8	39.9	18.30	11.3	40.0	_	_	_	
Telephone installers and repairers	21.74	10.8	40.0	21.74	10.2	40.0	_		_	
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration	21.74	10.2	1 40.0	21.74	10.2	10.0				
mechanics	17.50	5.3	40.0	17.51	5.4	40.0	_	_	_	
Millwrights	18.99	11.5	40.0	18.99	11.5	40.0	_	_	_	
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c.	16.09	11.9	40.0	15.92	13.1	40.0	\$18.25		40	
4	13.60	1.6	40.0	13.60	1.6	40.0	Ψ10.20		-0	
5	15.17	12.7	40.0	14.98	15.8	40.0	_	_	_	
7	19.16	6.3	40.0	19.10	7.3	40.0	19.61	10.7	40	
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c.	27.37	14.2	41.5	35.83	1.6	43.3	19.50	1	40	
Carpenters	18.49	8.0	40.0	18.26	8.1	40.0	-	2.7	1	
5	16.52	13.9	40.0	16.52	13.9	40.0	_			
7	20.88	10.0	40.0	20.67	12.1	40.0	_			
Electricians	26.78	12.0	40.0	28.23	14.4	40.0	20.57	1	40	
7	21.96	5.9	40.0	22.87	11.7	40.0	20.57		1	
Electrical power installers and repairers	24.73	3.5	40.0	24.73	3.5	40.0	_			
Plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters	25.09	7.9	40.0	25.14	8.1	40.0	_			
7	21.61	9.4	40.0	21.61	9.4	40.0	_	_	_	
Roofers	13.68	12.9	40.0	13.68	12.9	40.0	_	_	_	
Construction trades, n.e.c.	16.20	12.5	38.6	16.09	14.1	38.2	16.61	1	40.	
5	16.28	5.0	40.0	-	'-'	30.2	-		1	
Supervisors, production	22.35	6.9	40.1	22.79	6.9	40.1	_	_	l _	
6	17.88	9.3	40.0	17.88	9.3	40.0	_	_	_	
7	21.22	6.1	40.1	22.84	4.6	40.2	_	_	_	
Tool and die makers	23.94	7.6	40.0	23.94	7.6	40.0	_	_	_	
7	23.69	10.5	40.0	23.69	10.5	40.0	_		_	
Machinists	19.05	10.8	40.0	19.00	10.9	40.0	_	_	_	
7	18.61	15.7	40.0	18.61	15.7	40.0	_	_	_	
Sheet metal workers	20.95	21.6	40.0	20.95	21.6	40.0	_	_	_	
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	19.51	12.4	40.0	19.51	12.4	40.0	_		_	
Butchers and meat cutters	12.59	11.0	39.0	12.59	11.0	39.0	_	l _	_	
Bakers	12.64	4.9	40.0	12.64	4.9	40.0	_	_	_	
Inspectors, testers, and graders	21.20	10.1	40.0	21.20	10.1	40.0	_	l _	_	
7	24.47	8.9	40.0	24.47	8.9	40.0	_	l _	_	
Water and sewer treatment plant operators	19.73	4.9	40.0	_	_	-	19.82	5.7	40	
Stationary engineers	18.51	5.6	40.0	-	_	-	-	-	-	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14.50	3.4	39.1	14.50	3.4	39.1	_	_	-	
1	9.29	3.7	37.3	9.29	3.7	37.3	_	_	-	
2	10.96 15.48	4.6 2.7	38.9 39.8	10.96 15.48	4.6 2.7	38.9 39.8	_		-	
3 4	15.48 15.53	1	1 1	15.48 15.53	5.0	39.8	_	_	-	
5	15.53 16.66	5.0 3.3	39.9 39.9	15.53 16.66	3.3	39.9	_	I -	[	
6	16.74	5.3	39.9	16.74	5.3	39.9		I -	Ι.	
7	18.89	5.5	39.1	18.89	5.5	39.1	_	I -	[	
Not able to be leveled	14.51	10.6	33.8	14.51	10.6	33.8	_	1 .	-	
Punching and stamping press operators	13.87	4.6	39.5	13.87	4.6	39.5	_	I -	-	
Rolling machine operators	14.68	12.4	40.0	14.68	12.4	40.0	_	I -		
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing							_	-	-	
machine operators	14.85	8.7	40.0	14.85	8.7	40.0	-	_	-	
5	16.60	7.2	40.0	16.60	7.2	40.0	_	_	-	

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry			te and local overnment	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekl hours
ue collar -Continued									
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors  -Continued									
Numerical control machine operators	\$14.91	12.5	39.9	\$14.91	12.5	39.9	_	_	_
Fabricating machine operators, n.e.c	15.82	17.6	39.6	15.82	17.6	39.6	_	_	_
Molding and casting machine operators	11.87	4.6	40.0	11.87	4.6	40.0	_	_	_
3	12.62	7.5	40.0	12.62	7.5	40.0	_	_	_
4	13.42	11.0	40.0	13.42	11.0	40.0	_	_	_
Printing press operators	15.96	6.8	39.6	15.96	6.8	39.6	_	_	_
7	16.88	12.3	39.9	16.88	12.3	39.9	_	_	l –
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	10.15	6.9	36.3	10.15	6.9	36.3	_	_	l _
1	9.37	9.3	35.3	9.38	9.3	35.3	_	_	l –
Packaging and filling machine operators	14.15	10.0	39.3	14.15	10.0	39.3	_	_	l _
3	15.43	4.1	40.0	15.43	4.1	40.0	_	_	_
Extruding and forming machine operators	12.25	7.0	39.9	12.25	7.0	39.9	_	_	l –
Mixing and blending machine operators Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine	13.65	14.4	40.0	13.65	14.4	40.0	-	-	-
operators	18.30	7.0	40.0	18.30	7.0	40.0	-	-	-
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	16.99	9.5	40.0	16.99	9.5	40.0	-	-	-
3	18.98	12.8	40.0	18.98	12.8	40.0	_	-	-
4	18.79	14.4	40.0	18.79	14.4	40.0	_	-	-
Slicing and cutting machine operators	13.98	11.2	39.9	13.98	11.2	39.9	_	-	_
Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c	14.64	7.7	37.9	14.64	7.7	37.9	_	-	-
1	8.92	7.4	34.0	8.92	7.4	34.0	_	-	_
2	12.25	8.7	35.7	12.25	8.7	35.7	_	-	-
3	11.84	8.7	38.9	11.84	8.7	38.9	_	-	-
5	17.53	2.4	39.9	17.53	2.4	39.9	_	-	-
Welders and cutters	15.54	7.3	40.0	15.54	7.3	40.0	_	_	_
4	14.30	5.3	40.0	14.30	5.3	40.0	_	_	_
5	17.01	10.9	40.0	17.01	10.9	40.0	_	_	-
Assemblers	15.33 9.43	7.4 6.9	39.6 38.6	15.33 9.43	7.4 6.9	39.6 38.6	_		-
1 2		8.2	40.0		8.2	40.0	_	_	_
3	11.13 20.37	5.4	39.8	11.13 20.37	5.4	39.8	_	-	-
4	18.74	4.1	40.0	18.74	4.1	40.0	_	_	
5	15.37	15.1	40.0	15.37	15.1	40.0	_	_	-
Miscellaneous hand working, n.e.c.	13.28	10.6	40.0	13.37	10.6	40.0	_	_	
3	12.13	9.8	40.0	12.13	9.8	40.0	_	_	
Production inspectors, checkers and examiners	15.82	7.9	40.0	15.82	7.9	40.0	_	_	
3	18.62	13.5	40.0	18.62	13.5	40.0	_	_	-
Transportation and material moving	14.70 8.64	3.7 6.1	39.2 29.2	14.59 8.63	4.3 6.3	39.7 29.4	\$16.12 -	5.5	33.0
2	12.65	8.1	34.0	12.58	8.6	34.7	14.81	16.1	20.7
3	12.36	6.5	34.0	11.98	6.9	34.3	17.07	3.0	30.3
4	12.74	10.2	42.5	12.63	10.5	43.4	15.16	4.4	28.0
5	16.45	5.4	45.0	16.42	6.0	46.1	16.75	1.9	34.
6	18.29	8.4	40.8	20.79	3.3	41.6	15.53	10.4	40.0
7	19.47	13.5	43.1	20.45	17.7	43.7	_	_	_
Not able to be leveled	17.82	29.5	35.1	17.82	29.5	35.1	_	-	-
Supervisors, motor vehicle operators	22.26	8.7	40.0	_	_	_	_	-	-
Truckdrivers	13.38	3.3	41.9	13.34	3.3	41.9	15.87	4.8	40.0
1	8.35	6.1	34.3	8.35	6.1	34.3	_	_	-
3	10.32	10.5	33.0	10.30	10.7	33.0	_	-	-
4	12.27	11.4	44.1	12.16	11.6	44.2	_	-	-
5	17.35	6.5	50.7	17.37	6.7	50.9	_	-	-
Driver-sales workers	10.78	11.8	25.3	10.78	11.8	25.3	-	-	-
1	9.91	21.0	21.1	9.91	21.0	21.1	_	-	-
Busdrivers	15.02	2.7	28.3	_	-	-	16.53	2.7	26.8
2	13.06	11.3	23.2	_	-	-	12.91	19.2	18.0
3	15.74	8.5	28.3	_	-	-	17.87	3.3	29.2
4	13.56	2.0	20.3		1	_	13.56	2.0	20.3

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry		State and local government		
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings	l.,	Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean		Mea weel hou
Blue collar -Continued									
Transportation and material moving -Continued									
Busdrivers –Continued	047.00	1 4 6					<b>0.17.00</b>	1.0	
5	\$17.20 22.94	1.8	31.3	- \$22.94	26.0	15.5	\$17.20	1.8	31.
Locomotive operating	21.42	26.8 5.6	45.5 40.6	φ22.94 21.42	26.8	45.5	_	-	-
Supervisors, material moving equipment	17.04	6.3	40.0	21.42 -	5.6	40.6	17.33		40
Operating engineers	20.44	8.0	40.0	_ 19.84	6.2	40.0	-	1	40
Excavating and loading machine operators  Grader, dozer, and scraper operators	14.59	7.2	40.0	19.04	0.2	40.0	_		-
		1		1467	5.5	39.7	_	_	"
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators 2	14.67 11.17	5.5 7.4	39.7 38.4	14.67 11.17	7.4	39.7	_	1 -	-
3		8.8	39.9	14.87	8.8	39.9	_	_	-
4	14.87 15.62	6.1	39.9	15.62	6.1	39.9	_	-	-
Miscellaneous material moving equipment	13.02	0.1	39.9	13.02	0.1	35.5	_	_	
operators, n.e.c.	15.61	14.1	40.0	15.44	16.3	40.0	_	_	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and									
laborers	11.92	3.4	34.2	11.72	3.5	34.0	14.66	9.6	37
1	8.86	3.3	28.3	8.90	3.2	28.3	_	-	
2	11.31	6.4	37.9	11.32	6.4	38.2	_	-	
3	13.24	5.1	40.1	13.26	5.5	40.1	12.99	10.9	40
4	14.97	4.3	35.6	15.12	5.3	35.3	13.65	7.6	38
5	15.96	10.1	40.3	16.44	9.6	40.6	15.37	11.6	40
6	21.08	5.5	40.5	21.59	3.7	40.9	20.43	9.5	40
7	19.78	9.8	41.8	_	_	_	_	-	
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	11.32	13.2	36.2	9.91	23.6	35.0	14.21	10.3	38
1	7.35	6.9	36.3	7.35	6.9	36.3	_	-	
3	12.48	8.4	36.5	_	_	-	_	-	
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and									
laborers, n.e.c.	20.36	9.6	40.5	19.82	7.6	40.6	_	_	
6	22.35	7.0	39.0	_	-	_	_	_	
Helpers, construction trades	11.92	8.4	38.6	11.92	8.4	38.6	_	_	
Construction laborers	14.51	6.8	39.4	14.81	6.8	39.3	12.91	13.1	40
2	15.43	5.8	38.0	15.44	5.8	38.0	_		'
3	13.74	6.4	40.0	_	-	_	_	_	
4	16.88	24.9	40.0	_	_	_	13.52	14.2	40
Production helpers	11.17	6.6	35.3	11.17	6.6	35.3	_	_	
Stock handlers and baggers	9.00	3.3	25.2	9.00	3.3	25.2	_	-	
1	7.53	3.3	22.4	7.53	3.3	22.4	_	-	
2	11.70	9.3	33.3	11.70	9.3	33.3	_	-	
3	11.88	9.9	33.1	11.88	9.9	33.1	_	-	-
Machine feeders and offbearers	10.94	10.9	37.6	10.94	10.9	37.6	-	-	
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c	12.68	7.7	32.8	12.68	7.7	32.8	_	_	
1	10.10	2.1	27.0	10.10	2.1	27.0	_	-	
2	12.28	14.0	32.4	12.28	14.0	32.4	_	-	
3	15.17	5.7	39.2	15.17	5.7	39.2	_	-	
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	12.00	5.2	35.9	12.00	5.2	35.9	_	-	-
1	11.00	5.1	33.4	11.00	5.1	33.4	-	-	.
Hand packers and packagers	9.94	4.8	35.8	9.94	4.8	35.8	_	-	-
1	8.90	6.9	32.0	8.90	6.9	32.0	_	-	-
2	10.57	6.1	40.0	10.57	6.1	40.0	_	-	-
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c	12.64	7.5	38.2	12.58	7.7	38.6	13.56	12.2	32
1	8.17	13.5	26.6	8.53	14.1	26.5	_	-	-
2	10.92	8.1	38.3	10.92	8.2	39.1			-
3	13.28	8.7	44.5	13.15	9.2	44.7	15.67	9.4	40
4	15.97	2.6	35.1	16.13	2.4	34.8	-	-	-
5	15.01	12.3	40.0	_	_	-	-	_	-
ervice	10.34	4.6	29.6	9.10	2.2	28.4	15.91		36
1	7.57	3.2	23.4	7.49	3.3	23.1	8.86	7.2	28
2	8.00	7.5	27.8	7.39	4.0	27.1	11.37	6.9	32

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry		State and local government		
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	l
, and the second	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea week hou
ervice -Continued									
3	\$9.91	2.5	31.9	\$9.63	2.6	31.7	\$12.64	1.8	33.
4	11.28	5.4	35.3	10.53	5.2	34.5	14.71	4.4	39
5	14.71	4.6	35.5	14.63	6.4	33.3	14.83	3.9	39
6	15.35	2.8	41.1	14.65 19.30	5.7	41.1	16.19	6.8	41
7	20.81	3.4	41.7	19.30	4.6	39.4	21.17	2.1	42
8	20.48	7.9	23.3	_	-	_	20.93	6.7	1
9	24.06	3.3	40.4	_	-	1 1	24.06	3.3	40
Not able to be leveled	28.90	4.3	40.5		4.7	25.4	28.90	4.3	40
Not able to be leveled	12.01	9.6	35.4	11.27	4.7	35.1	26.98	9.3	42
Protective service	15.27	11.6	36.6	10.11	6.9	32.6	19.69	4.7	40
2	7.72	5.0	20.0	7.73	5.4	19.5		15.1	1
3	12.41	22.0	26.5	_	_	_	14.32	15.1	22
4	12.41	22.0	36.5	-	_	1 1	16.89	14.1	39
5	14.49	5.3	40.3	_	-	-	14.61	5.3	40
6	16.23	6.7	41.2	_	-	-	16.23	6.7	41
7	20.20	3.9	43.2	_	_	-	20.18	4.0	43
8	21.33	5.9	21.9	_	-	-	20.93	6.7	42
9	24.06	3.3	40.4	_	-	-	24.06	3.3	40
10	28.90	4.3	40.5	_	_	-	28.90	4.3	40
Not able to be leveled	22.21	19.3	41.1	_	-	-	27.03	9.3	42
Supervisors, firefighters and fire prevention	21.58	13.9	52.0	_	-	-	21.58	13.9	52
Supervisors, police and detectives	29.08	2.2	40.1	_	_	-	29.26	1.9	40
9	28.56	1.7	40.0	-		-	28.56	1.7	40
Supervisors, guards	17.87	13.1	40.0	15.89	6.4	40.0	-		-
Firefighting	16.79	2.5	46.7	_	-	- 1	16.79	2.5	46
7	17.60	4.1	51.9	_	_	-	17.60	4.1	51
Police and detectives, public service	21.86	3.8	30.4	_	_	-	21.75	4.3	39
6	19.25	4.3	39.1	_	_	-	19.25	4.3	39
7	23.15	2.2	38.8	_	_	-	23.15	2.2	38
9	22.23	4.8	40.0	_	-	-	22.23	4.8	40
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement	40.00	1 4-	00.7				40.00	4.7	
officers	19.26	4.7	39.7	_	_	-	19.26	4.7	39
7	19.84	4.4	40.2	_	-	-	19.84	4.4	40
Correctional institution officers	16.27	10.9	39.9	_	-	- 1	16.27	10.9	39
5	14.33	7.6	40.0	_	_	-	14.33	7.6	40
6	15.26	6.9	39.7	_	-	-	15.26	6.9	39
Guards and police, except public service	_	_	_				14.30	3.5	35
2	7.82	6.3	21.0	7.75	6.1	20.8	_	-	-
Protective service, n.e.c	7.42	6.5	16.7	7.03	4.5	15.0	_	-	-
2	7.37	4.5	15.9	_	-	-	-	-	-
Food service	7.90	4.2	25.8	7.79	4.3	25.9	10.21	5.1	25
1	6.71	2.1	21.8	6.58	2.6	21.6	8.73	5.7	25
2	6.64	8.1	24.6	6.40	5.6	24.7	10.94	7.6	23
3	8.98	9.9	29.6	8.97	10.0	29.5	_	-	-
4	10.27	3.5	36.6	10.26	3.5	36.6	-	-	-
5	13.46	2.1	37.4	_	-	-	_	-	-
6	12.37	8.8	44.9	12.34	9.0	45.0	_	-	-
Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	5.48	7.9	22.2	5.48	8.0	22.2	_	-	-
1	5.79	4.5	19.5	5.79	4.5	19.5	_	-	-
2	4.87	12.7	25.2	4.87	12.8	25.2	_	-	-
3	5.16	8.4	21.5	5.16	8.4	21.5	_	-	-
Bartenders	7.52	8.4	22.4	7.52	8.4	22.4	_	-	-
2	7.39	3.4	23.4	7.39	3.4	23.4	_	-	-
Waiters and waitresses	4.78	9.5	23.2	4.78	9.5	23.2	_	-	-
1	5.24	7.1	20.3	5.24	7.1	20.3	_	-	-
2	4.11	14.9	25.8	4.11	14.9	25.8	_	-	-
3	4.54	15.5	24.7	4.54	15.5	24.7	_	-	-
Waiters'/Waitresses' assistants	6.92	2.3	17.9	6.92	2.3	17.9	_	-	-
1	6.68	5.3	17.6	6.68	5.3	17.6	_	-	-
Other food service	8.89	3.8	27.7	8.80	3.9	27.8	10.23	5.1	25
1	7.33	2.1	23.7	7.17	3.1	23.5	8.73	5.7	25
2	7.60	8.8	24.3	7.30	5.8	24.3	11.00	7.4	23

TABLE 6. Occupations<sup>1</sup> and levels,<sup>2</sup> West North Central: Mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,<sup>4</sup> July 2005—Continued

		Total		Priv	ate industry	y S		ate and local government	
Occupations and levels	Hourly 6	earnings		Hourly e	arnings		Hourly e	arnings	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mea weel hou
ervice -Continued									
Food service –Continued									
Other food service –Continued									
3	\$9.77	8.4	32.0	\$9.77	8.5	32.0	_	-	-
4	10.67	3.4	36.5	10.67	3.4	36.5	_	-	-
5	13.46	2.1	37.4	_	-	-	_	-	-
6	12.37	8.8	44.9	12.34	9.0	45.0	_	-	-
Supervisors, food preparation and service	11.23	5.5	39.7	11.03	6.3	40.3	_	-	-
4	9.70	7.8	38.6	9.62	8.0	38.6	_	-	-
5	13.69	4.8	33.5	_	_	-	_	-	-
6	11.90	9.5	45.6	11.85	9.8	45.8	_	_	-
Cooks	10.27	5.8	31.5	10.28	5.9	31.5	\$9.81	5.1	31
1	6.72	3.7	23.5	_	-	_	_	-	-
2	8.06	4.0	25.2	8.00	4.2	24.7	9.02	6.4	36
3	11.10	8.8	34.7	11.12	9.1	34.7	_		-
4	10.75	3.6	36.6	10.78	3.6	36.6	_	_	-
Food counter, fountain, and related	6.79	5.0	23.0	6.78	5.0	23.0	_	_	١.
1	6.58	2.2	22.4	6.57	2.2	22.4	_	_	
2	6.61	7.5	21.5	6.61	7.5	21.5	_	l _	
3	7.41	.2	27.3	7.41	.2	27.3	_	_	
Kitchen workers, food preparation	8.18	7.6	27.2	7.99	3.3	27.3	10.79	12.8	25
1	7.91	4.4	27.6	7.80	4.7	27.0	-		-:
2	7.83	17.2	24.9	7.32	6.0	25.6	_	l _	١.
3	8.62	10.8	29.2	8.62	10.8	29.2	_	_	Ι.
	7.68	4.7	23.6	7.41	1	23.6	0.40	6.0	22
Food preparation, n.e.c.		1			5.4		9.40	6.0	23
1	7.46	3.7	22.5	7.22	5.4	22.2	8.69	8.6	24
2	7.59	7.3	24.9	7.15	7.6	25.1	10.69	5.2	23
Health service	10.50	4.9	32.2	10.35	5.8	31.8	11.80	5.2	35
1	7.57	10.3	23.9	7.69	9.6	23.6	-		
2	9.03	8.0	32.4	8.55	4.9	32.3	11.62	7.3	32
3	10.72	1.0	29.7	10.68	1.0	29.6	11.81	4.3	33
4	10.98	9.9	35.2	10.84	12.3	34.6	_	-	-
5	14.74	12.8	39.5	-	-	-	_	_	-
Dental assistants	14.92	7.7	36.5	14.92	7.7	36.5	_	-	-
Health aides, except nursing	10.79	13.3	34.5	10.73	13.5	34.4	_	-	-
4	12.13	14.7	31.2	12.13	14.7	31.2	_		
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	9.72	3.2	31.2	9.40	3.3	30.6	11.76	5.5	35
2	9.23	9.0	31.5	8.69	4.6	31.2	11.65	7.3	32
3	10.20	5.6	29.4	10.14	5.7	29.3	11.81	4.3	33
4	9.82	5.2	35.4	9.35	3.7	34.5		1	-
Cleaning and building service	11.33	12.1	31.8	9.97	3.9	29.6	14.54	10.0	38
1	8.81	4.9	28.0	8.78	5.2	27.5	9.38	12.6	39
2	10.80	5.9	31.3	9.83	4.7	28.0	12.05	4.6	37
3	11.62	5.9	35.6	10.59	7.0	33.2	12.96	2.3	39
4	13.60	10.2	39.5	10.91	3.6	38.9	15.55	3.1	39
5	, <del>-</del>			_	-	-	15.73	3.0	40
7	23.54	.3	39.8		<u> </u>		_	-	-
Not able to be leveled	12.29	6.7	40.0	12.29	6.7	40.0	_	-	-
Supervisors, cleaning and building service									
workers	17.71	18.8	38.8	13.99	12.6	38.1	23.61	2.1	40
7	23.80	.7	39.8		1		_	-	-
Maids and housemen	8.84	10.4	30.2	8.84	10.5	30.2	_	-	-
1	8.33	13.8	29.1	8.32	14.0	29.0	_	-	-
2	9.40	4.6	31.6	9.40	4.6	31.6	_	-	-
3	11.29	4.7	35.8	11.29	4.7	35.8	_	-	-
Janitors and cleaners	11.07	4.9	31.4	9.92	3.4	28.1	12.86	4.9	38
1	9.19	4.3	27.2	9.17	4.2	26.4	9.40	14.1	39
2	11.15	5.5	31.3	10.06	6.6	26.3	12.05	4.6	37
3	12.22	3.2	36.0	11.35	3.8	32.6	12.91	2.3	39
4	14.09	8.6	39.3	_	-	-	15.55	3.1	39
Not able to be leveled	12.27	8.6	40.0	12.27	8.6	40.0	_	-	-
Personal service	10.01	6.5	29.4	9.71	6.8	29.3	12.33	10.1	29
1	8.04	6.8	16.8	8.01	7.2	16.6	_	1 _	_

TABLE 6. Occupations1 and levels,2 West North Central: Mean hourly earnings3 and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey, 4 July 2005-Continued

	Total			Priv	ate industry		State and local government		
Occupations and levels	Hourly earnings			Hourly e	arnings	Maan	Hourly earnings		Mean
·	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	Mean weekly hours	Mean	jovernment	weekly hours
Service –Continued									
Personal service –Continued									
2	\$7.38	5.6	30.7	\$7.11	5.2	31.1	\$9.18	7.9	28.2
3	9.08	5.4	26.7	8.43	5.2	28.4	11.57	7.0	21.8
4	11.36	8.8	29.9	10.63	9.8	28.9	14.88	4.2	35.7
5	16.39	15.5	28.7	16.71	22.1	25.0	_	_	-
6	12.50	13.3	37.5	12.51	13.4	37.7	_	_	-
Not able to be leveled	10.65	1.2	34.6	10.65	1.2	34.6	_	_	-
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9.69	14.3	28.3	9.69	14.3	28.3	_	_	-
4	10.19	16.7	28.8	10.19	16.7	28.8	_	_	-
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	6.70	5.2	35.5	6.70	5.2	35.5	_	_	-
1	7.72	4.3	20.9	7.72	4.3	20.9	_	_	-
Welfare service aides	13.24	10.2	33.1	11.07	4.7	31.8	_	_	-
Early childhood teachers' assistants	9.25	4.7	26.6	8.44	9.4	26.8	10.14		26.4
2	9.22	7.1	29.6	_	_	-	9.50		29.0
3	9.28	5.4	32.2	-			10.63		20.8
Childcare workers, n.e.c.	9.45	2.2	23.3	8.76	4.8	22.4	12.33		27.7
Service, n.e.c.	10.18	6.5	28.2	10.10	6.6	28.0	12.09	16.1	34.4
2	7.84	8.5	25.9	7.95	9.0	25.5	_	_	-
3	8.51	5.3	14.9	-	-	-	_	_	-
4	13.71	11.3	26.0	_	-	-	_	_	-

A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.
Each occupation for which data are collected in an establishment is evaluated based

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

on 10 factors, including knowledge, complexity, work environment, and so forth. Points are assigned based on the occupation's rank within each factor. The points are summed to

designed based of the occupation's air willine each radio. The points are sufficient designed based on the occupation. See the Technical Note for more information.

3 Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers,

weighted by hours.

4 In this census division, data were collected between December 2004 and January 2006. The average reference period was July 2005.

5 The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

## **Technical Note**

The data in this bulletin are based on the National Compensation Survey (NCS) conducted by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) throughout the year. The surveys are locality-based and cover establishments in private industry and State and local governments. Bulletins are issued for individual localities when sufficient data meet publication standards. Agriculture, private households, and the Federal Government are excluded from the scope of the survey.

Survey scope. In the West North Central Census Division, the NCS studied 1,877 establishments representing approximately 6,578,900 workers within the scope of the survey. Private sector establishments with 1 or more workers are included in the survey. State and local governments with 50 or more workers within a survey area are also included. The number of workers represented by the survey is shown in table A, and the number of establishments is shown in table B. For purposes of this survey, an establishment is an economic unit that produces goods or services, a central administrative office, or an auxiliary unit providing support services to a company. For private industries in this survey, the establishment is usually at a single physical location. For State and local governments, an establishment is defined as all locations of a government entity.

Sampling frame. The list of establishments from which the survey sample was selected (sampling frame) was developed from State unemployment insurance reports. The reference month for the public sector is June 1994. Due to the volatility of industries within the private sector, sampling frames were developed using the most recent month of reference available at the time the sample was selected. The reference month for the private sector varied by area.

Sample design. The sample for this survey was selected using a three-stage design. The first stage consisted of the selection of areas. The nationwide NCS sample consists of 152 metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas that represent the Nation's 326 metropolitan statistical areas and the remaining portions of the 50 States. Metropolitan areas are designated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) or Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSAs), as defined in 1994 by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. Nonmetropolitan areas are counties that do not fit the metropolitan area definition.

The NCS locality areas that contribute to the West North Central Census Division are:

Clinton County, IA Des Moines County, IA Goodhue County, MN Griggs County, ND
Iowa City, IA, MSA
Kansas City, MO-KS, MSA
Lewis County, MO
Lincoln, NE, MSA
Logan County, NE
Madison County, NE
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI, MSA
Seward County, NE
Springfield, MO, MSA
St. Louis, MO-IL, MSA
Tama County, IA
Ward County, ND

In the second stage, the sample of establishments was drawn by first stratifying the sampling frame by ownership and industry. The number of sample establishments allocated to each stratum was approximately proportional to the stratum employment. Each sampled establishment was selected within a stratum with a probability proportional to its employment. Use of this technique means that the larger an establishment's employment, the greater the establishment's chance of selection. Weights were applied to each establishment when the data were tabulated so that the establishment represents similar units (by industry and employment size) in the economy that were not selected for data collection.

The third stage of sample selection was a probability sampling of occupations within a sampled establishment.

Data collection. Collection was the responsibility of field economists, working out of the BLS regional offices, who contacted each establishment surveyed. Collection was conducted between December 2004 and January 2006. The average payroll reference month was July 2005. For each establishment in the survey, the data reflect the establishment's practices on the day of collection.

Identification of the occupations for which wage data were collected was a four-step process:

- Probability-proportional-to-size selection of establishment jobs
- 2. Classification of jobs into occupations based on the Census of Population system
- 3. Characterization of jobs as full-time vs. part-time, union vs. nonunion, and time vs. incentive
- 4. Determination of the level of work of each job

For each occupation, wage data were collected for those workers whose jobs could be characterized by the criteria identified in the last three steps. Special procedures were developed for jobs for which a correct classification or level could not be determined.

In step one, the jobs to be sampled were selected at each establishment by the BLS field economist during a personal visit. A complete list of employees was used for sampling, with each selected worker representing a job within the establishment. As with the selection of establishments, the selection of a job was based on probability proportional to its size in the establishment. The greater the number of people working in a job in the establishment, the greater its chance of selection.

The second step of the process entailed classifying the selected jobs into occupations based on their duties. The NCS occupational classification system is based on that used in the 1990 Census of Population. A selected job may fall into any one of about 480 occupational classifications, from accountant to wood lathe operator. For cases in which a job's duties overlapped two or more census classification codes, duties used to set the wage level were used to classify the job. Classification by primary duties was the fallback.

In step three, certain other job characteristics of the chosen workers were identified. First, the worker was identified as holding either a full-time or part-time job, based on the establishment's definition of those terms. Then, the worker was classified as having a time or incentive job, depending on whether any part of pay was directly based on the actual production of the worker, rather than solely on hours worked. The worker also was identified as being in a union or a nonunion job.

The fourth step in the job classification procedure was to determine the work level of each of the establishment's selected jobs, using an *occupational leveling* process. This process, involving discussions between the BLS field economist and the respondent, matches certain aspects of a job to specific levels of work with assigned point values. Points for each factor are then totaled to determine the overall work level for the job. For more information on occupational leveling and an example of how to use the criteria for leveling a job, see the publication "National Compensation Survey: Guide for Evaluating Your Firm's Jobs and Pay," available at the BLS Internet site http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ocs/sp/ncbr0004.pdf.

**Data reliability.** The data in these tables are estimates from a scientifically selected probability sample. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey, sampling errors and nonsampling errors.

Sampling errors occur because observations come only from a sample and not from an entire population. The sample used for this survey is one of a number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the sample design. Estimates derived from the

different samples would differ from each other.

A measure of the variation among these differing estimates is called the standard error or sampling error. It indicates the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average of estimates from all possible samples. The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error divided by the estimate. Tables in this bulletin provide RSE data for indicated series.

The relative standard error can be used to calculate a *confidence interval* around a sample estimate. As an example, suppose the mean hourly earnings for all workers were \$18.62 per hour with a relative standard error of 1.0 percent for this estimate. At the 90-percent level, the confidence interval for this estimate is \$18.31 to \$18.93 ( $$18.62 \times 1.645 \times 0.01 = $0.3063$ , round to \$0.31); ( $$18.62 \times 0.31 = $18.31$ ;  $$18.62 \times 0.31 = $18.93$ ). If all possible samples were selected to estimate the population value, the interval from each sample would include the true population value approximately 90 percent of the time.

Nonsampling errors also affect survey results. These errors can stem from many sources, such as inability to obtain information for some establishments, difficulties with survey definitions, inability of the respondents to provide correct information, or mistakes in recording or coding the data obtained. Although such errors were not specifically measured, efforts were made to minimize nonsampling errors by the extensive training of field economists who gathered survey data by personal visit, computer editing of the data, and detailed data review.

Census area divisions. Data are tabulated by census divisions defined as follows: New England-Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Maine, Vermont, and Rhode Island; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; East North Central—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central-Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Nebraska; South Atlantic-Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central—Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee; West South Central—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain-Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada; and Pacific—Washington, California, Hawaii, and Alaska. Some census divisions include CMSAs and MSAs that cross State lines. In the West North Central Census Division, the St. Louis MSA includes parts of Missouri and Illinois and the Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA includes parts of Minnesota and Wisconsin.

TABLE A. Number of workers  $^{\!1}$  represented by the survey, by occupational group,  $^2$  West North Central, National Compensation Survey,  $^3$  July 2005

Occupational group	All industries	Private industry	State and local government
All	6,578,900	5,532,200	1,046,700
	5,883,300	4,839,400	1,043,900
White collar White collar, excluding sales	3,342,900	2,605,300	737,600
	2,647,300	1,912,500	734,800
Professional specialty and technical	1,144,400	684,200	460,100
	884,300	467,700	416,600
	260,000	216,500	43,500
	365,400	289,700	75,700
	695,600	692,800	2,800
	1,137,500	938,600	198,900
Blue collar Precision production, craft, and repair Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1,904,800	1,803,200	101,700
	722,400	679,300	43,100
	431,900	431,800	-
	381,500	346,400	35,200
	369,000	345,700	23,400
Service	1,331,200	1,123,700	207,500

<sup>1</sup> Number of workers represented by the survey are rounded to the nearest 100. Estimates of the number of workers provide a description of size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. Estimates are not intended, however, for comparison with other statistical series to measure employment trends or levels. Both full-time and part-time workers were included in the survey.

2 A classification system including about 480 individual

occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

<sup>3</sup> In this census division, data were collected between December 2004 and January 2006. The average reference period was July 2005.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

TABLE B. Number of establishments studied by industry group and establishment employment size, West North Central, National Compensation Survey, 1 July 2005

	Number of establishments studied									
Industry division	Total	1 to 99 workers <sup>2</sup>	100 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 to 2,499 workers	2,500 to 4,999 workers	5,000 or more workers			
All	1,877	829	545	149	201	94	59			
Private Industry	1,660	802	457	120	171	67	43			
Goods-producing industries	415	165	134	43	31	26	16			
Mining	11	11	_	_	_	_	_			
Construction	79	64	15	_	_	_	_			
Manufacturing	325	90	119	43	31	26	16			
Durable goods	183	48	61	25	17	21	11			
Nondurable goods	142	42	58	18	14	5	5			
Service-producing industries	1,245	637	323	77	140	41	27			
Transportation and utilities	136	50	34	18	24	3	7			
Wholesale trade	82	52	22	1	7	_	_			
Retail trade	293	209	74	8	2	0	_			
Finance, insurance and real estate	157	94	24	11	14	9	5			
Services	577	232	169	39	93	29	15			
State and local government	217	27	88	29	30	27	16			

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  In this census division, collection was conducted between December 2004 and January 2006. The average reference period was July 2005.  $^{\rm 2}$  Estimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported. Overall industry and industry groups may include data for categories not shown separately.