

Appendix C: Species Lists

Mammals of Squaw Creek National Wildlife Refuge

+ one or more specimens actually observed

* possible occurrence (within range)

Marsupials:

Opossum (*Didelphis marsupialis*) +

Insectivores:

Shirrtail Shrew (*Blarina brevicauda*) +

Least Shrew (*Cryptotis parva*) +

Eastern Mole (*Scalopus aquaticus*) +

Masked Shrew (*Sorex cinereus*)*

Bats:

Indiana Bat (*Myotis sodalis*)*

Little Brown Bat (*Myotis lucifugus*) +

Red Bat (*Lasiurus borealis*) +

Silver-haired Bat (*Lasionycteris noctivagans*)*

Eastern Pipistrel (*Pipistrellus subflavus*)*

Big Brown Bat (*Eptesicus fuscus*)*

Hoary Bat (*Lasiurus cinereus*) +

Evening Bat (*Nycticeius humeralis*)*

Northern Long-eared Bat (*Myotis septentrionalis*)*

Rabbits:

Eastern Cottontail (*Sylvilagus floridanus*) +

Rodents:

Woodchuck (*Marmota monax*) +

Franklin's Ground Squirrel (*Spermophilus franklinii*) +

Eastern Fox Squirrel (*Sciurus niger*) +

Plains Pocket Gopher (*Geomys bursarius*) +

Beaver (*Castor canadensis*) +

Western Harvest Mouse (*Reithrodontomys megalotis*) +

Deer Mouse (*Peromyscus maniculatus*) +

White-footed Mouse (*Peromyscus leucopus*) +

Southern Bog Lemming (*Synaptomys cooperi*) +

Prairie Vole (*Microtus ochrogaster*) +

Muskrat (*Ondatra zibethicus*) +

Norway Rat (*Rattus norvegicus*) +

House Mouse (*Mus musculus*) +

Meadow Jumping Mouse (*Zapus hudsonius*) +

Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel (*Spermophilus tridecemlineatus*)*

Southern Flying Squirrel (*Glaucomys volans*)*

Plains Pocket Mouse (*Perognathus flavescens*)*

Meadow Vole (*Microtus pennsylvanicus*)*

Pine Vole (*Microtus pinetorum*)*

Carnivores:

Coyote (*Canis latrans*)+
Red Fox (*Vulpes vulpes*)+
Gray Fox (*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*)+
Raccoon (*Procyon lotor*)+
Longtail Weasel (*Mustela frenata*)+
Least Weasel (*Mustela nivalis*)*
Mink (*Mustela vison*)+
Badger (*Taxidea taxus*)+
Striped Skunk (*Mephitis mephitis*)+
Bobcat (*Lynx rufus*)+
River Otter (*Lutra canadensis*)+

Hoofed Mammals:

Whitetailed Deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*)+

Reptiles of Squaw Creek National Wildlife Refuge

+ one or more specimens actually observed

* possible occurrence (within range)

Turtles:

Blandings Turtle (*Emydoidea blandingii*)+
Midland Smooth Softshell (*Apalone mutica mutica*)+
Eastern Spiny Softshell (*Apalone spinifera spinifera*)+
Common Snapping Turtle (*Chelydra s. serpentina*)+
Red-eared slider (*Trachemys scripta elegans*)+
Ornate Box Turtle (*Terrapene o. ornata*)+
Western Painted Turtle (*Chrysemys pictabellii*)+
False Map Turtle (*Graptemys pseodogeographica*)*

Lizards:

Five-lined Skink (*Eumeces fasciatus*)+
Six-lined Racerunner (*Cnemidophorus sexlineatus*)+
Western Slender Glass Lizard (*Ophisaurus a. attenuatus*)*
Great Plains Skink (*Eumeces obsoletus*)+

Snakes:

Graham's Crayfish Snake (*Regina granamii*)+
Diamond-backed Water Snake (*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer*)+
Texas Brown Snake (*Storeria dekayi texana*)+
Western Plains Garter Snake (*Thamnophis radix radix*)+
Western Ribbon Snake (*Thamnophis proximus proximus*)+
Red-Sided Garter Snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis*)+
Prairie Ringneck Snake (*Diadophis punctatus arnyi*)+
Eastern Yellow-bellied Racer (*Coluber constrictor flaviventris*)+
Black Rat Snake (*Elapha o. obsoleta*)+
Western Fox Snake (*Elaphe v. vulpina*)+
Bull Snake (*Pituophis catenifer sayi*)+
Prairie King Snake (*Lampropeltis c. calligaster*)+
Red Milk Snake (*Lampropeltis triangulum sypila*)+
Eastern Massasauga (*Sistrurus catenatus catenatus*)+
Western Worm Snake (*Carphophis amoenus vermis*)+
Northern Water Snake (*Nerodin sipedon sipedon*)*
Lined Snake (*Tropidoclonion lineatum*)*
Eastern Hognose Snake (*Heterodon platyrhinos*)*
Speckled King Snake (*Lampropeltis getulus holbrooki*)*
Great Plains Rat Snake (*Elaphe guttata emoryi*)*

Amphibians of Squaw Creek National Wildlife Refuge

Salamanders:

Small-mouthed Salamander (*Ambystoma texanum*)+
Eastern Tiger Salamander (*Ambystoma t. tigrinum*)+

Toads:

Woodhouse's Toad (*Bufo w. woodhousii*)+
Eastern American Toad (*Bufo a. americanus*)+
Great Plains Toad (*Bufo cognatus*)+
Great Plains Narrow-mouthed Toad (*Gastrophryne olivacea*)*
Plains Spadefoot (*Spea bombifrons*)+

Frogs:

Blanchard's Cricket Frog (*Acris creptians blanchardi*)+
Cope's Gray Treefrog (*Hyla chrysoscelis*)+
Western Chorus Frog (*Pseudacris t. triseriata*)+
Bullfrog (*Rana catesbeiana blairi*)+
Plains Leopard Frog (*Rana pipiens*)+

+ one or more specimens actually observed

* possible occurrence (within range)

Bird Species

Legend

Refuge personnel and visiting ornithologists have contributed to this list, which contains 277 species that have been recorded on the refuge. Another 33 species, listed under “Accidental” birds, have been reported, but are not normally expected to be present.

Season, abundance, and nesting status for each bird’s suitable habitat are coded as follows:

S – Spring March – May
 S – Summer June – July
 F – Fall August – November
 W – Winter December – February

a – abundant – common species that is very numerous

c – common – certain to be seen in suitable habitat

u – uncommon – present, but not certain to be seen

o – occasional – seen only a few times during a season

r – rare – seen only at intervals of 2 – 5 years

(E) – Endangered

* - indicates birds which nest locally

This bird list is in accordance with the Seventh American Ornithologist’s Union Checklist of North American birds as amended. Squaw Creek NWR was officially named one of America’s top 500 Globally Important Bird Areas by the American Bird Conservancy in July 2001.

Note: During August shorebirds and warblers and other passerines are well into migration. The Audubon Society of Missouri also uses June & July = summer and August – November = fall for its seasonal surveys.

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
LOONS				
Common Loon	r		r	
GREBES				
Pied-billed Grebe*	c	u	c	r
Horned Grebe	u		u	
Eared Grebe	u	r	u	
Western Grebe	r		r	
PELICANS				
American White Pelican	a	u	a	r
CORMORANTS				
Double-crested Cormorant	c	r	c	r
HERONS, EGRETS AND BITTERNS				
American Bittern*	o	u	u	r

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Least Bittern*	u	c	o	
Great Blue Heron	c	c	c	o
Great Egret	u	u	u	
Snowy Egret	u	r	u	
Little Blue Heron	o	u	o	
Cattle Egret	u	u	u	
Green Heron*	u	c	o	
Black-crowned Night-Heron*	o	u	o	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron*	o	o	o	
IBIS				
White-faced Ibis	o	r	o	
NEW WORLD VULTURES				
Turkey Vulture	u	c	u	
DUCKS, GEESE AND SWANS				
Greater White-fronted Goose	u		c	r
Snow Goose	a	o	a	u
Ross's Goose	u		u	o
Canada Goose	a	u	a	c
Trumpeter Swan	o			o
Tundra Swan	r		r	r
Wood Duck*	u	c	c	r
Gadwall	c	r	c	o
American Wigeon	c	r	c	o
American Black Duck	o	r	o	u
Mallard*	a	c	a	a
Blue-winged Teal*	c	o	c	r
Cinnamon Teal	o		r	
Northern Shoveler	c	r	c	r
Northern Pintail*	a	r	a	o
Green-winged Teal	c	r	c	u
Canvasback	u		u	r
Redhead	o	r	o	r
Ring-necked Duck	c		u	r
Greater Scaup			r	
Lesser Scaup	c	r	c	r
White-winged Scoter			r	
Bufflehead	u		u	r

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Common Goldeneye	o		o	u
Hooded Merganser	u	u	u	r
Common Merganser	c	r	o	c
Red-breasted Merganser	o		o	r
Ruddy Duck	u	o	u	r
OSPREY				
Osprey	o		o	
HAWKS, EAGLES AND KITES				
Bald Eagle*(E)	u	c	c	c
Northern Harrier*	u	o	u	u
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	r	u	u
Cooper's Hawk	o	o	o	o
Northern Goshawk				r
Red-shouldered Hawk	r	r	r	r
Broad-winged Hawk	o	r	r	
Swainson's Hawk	o		o	
Red-tailed Hawk*	c	u	c	c
Rough-legged Hawk			o	o
Golden Eagle			r	r
FALCONS				
American Kestrel	o	o	o	r
Merlin	r		o	r
Peregrine Falcon(E)	o		o	r
Prairie Falcon			r	r
PHEASANTS AND PARTRIDGES				
Ring-necked Pheasant*	c	c	c	c
TURKEYS				
Wild Turkey*	u	u	u	u
NEW WORLD QUAIL				
Northern Bobwhite*	u	u	u	u
RAILS, GALLINULES AND COOTS				
Yellow Rail	r		r	
King Rail*	o	o	o	

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Virginia Rail*	u	o	u	
Sora	c	o	c	
Common Moorhen*	o	u		
American Coot*	a	o	a	r
CRANES				
Sandhill Crane	u	u	u	r
PLOVERS				
Black-bellied Plover	u		u	
American Golden-Plover	u		o	
Snowy Plover	r			
Semipalmated Plover	u	o	u	
Piping Plover(E)	r	r	r	
Killdeer*	c	c	c	o
AVOCETS AND STILTS				
Black-necked Stilt	r		r	
American Avocet	u	o	u	
SANDPIPERS				
Greater Yellowlegs	c	u	c	
Lesser Yellowlegs	a	c	a	
Solitary Sandpiper	u	u	u	
Willet	u	r	o	
Spotted Sandpiper*	c	c	c	
Upland Sandpiper*	o	o	o	
Whimbrel	r			
Long-billed Curlew	r	r		
Hudsonian Godwit	u	r	u	
Marbled Godwit	o	o	r	
Ruddy Turnstone	u	o	r	
Red Knot	r	r		
Sanderling	o	o	o	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	c	c	c	
Western Sandpiper	o	o	r	
Least Sandpiper	c	c	c	
White-rumped Sandpiper	c	u	o	
Baird's Sandpiper	u	u	o	
Pectoral Sandpiper	c	u	c	

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Dunlin	u	r	u	
Stilt Sandpiper	u	u	o	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	r	o	o	
Ruff	r	r		
Short-billed Dowitcher	u	u	o	
Long-billed Dowitcher	c	o	c	
Wilson's Snipe	u	r	u	r
American Woodcock*	o	o	o	
Wilson's Phalarope	u	o	o	
Red-necked Phalarope	o	o	o	
GULLS				
Franklin's Gull	o	o	o	r
Bonaparte's Gull	o	r	o	r
Ring-billed Gull	u	o	u	r
Herring Gull	o	r	o	r
TERNES				
Caspian Tern	o	r	o	
Common Tern	o		u	
Forster's Tern	u	o	u	
Least Tern(E)	r	r	r	
Black Tern	c	o	u	
PIGEONS AND DOVES				
Rock Dove*	o	o	o	o
Mourning Dove*	c	c	c	o
CUCKOOS				
Black-billed Cuckoo*	o	o	o	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	c	c	u	
OWLS				
Barn Owl*	r	r	r	r
Eastern Screech-Owl*	c	c	c	c
Great Horned Owl*	c	c	c	c
Barred Owl*	c	c	c	c
Long-eared Owl	o	r	u	
Short-eared Owl	o	r	o	u
Northern Saw-whet Owl*				r

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
NIGHTJARS				
Common Nighthawk	o	u	o	
Chuck-will's-widow*	o	o		
Whip-poor-will*	u	u	u	
SWIFTS				
Chimney Swift*	c	a	u	
HUMMINGBIRDS				
Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	o	u	o	
KINGFISHERS				
Belted Kingfisher	u	u	u	r
WOODPECKERS				
Red-headed Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u
Red-bellied Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	o		o	u
Downy Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u
Northern Flicker*	c	c	c	u
Pileated Woodpecker*	r	r	r	r
FLYCATCHERS				
Olive-sided Flycatcher	o	r	o	
Eastern Wood-Pewee*	c	c	o	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	r		r	
Acadian Flycatcher*	u	o	u	
Alder Flycatcher	u		u	
Willow Flycatcher*	u	u	u	
Least Flycatcher	u		u	
Eastern Phoebe*	u	u	u	
Great Crested Flycatcher*	u	u	u	
Western Kingbird	o	r	o	
Eastern Kingbird*	c	c	c	
SHRIKES				
Loggerhead Shrike	u	u	u	u
Northern Shrike				r

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
VIREOS				
White-eyed Vireo	o	o	r	
Bells Vireo*	c	c	u	
Yellow-throated Vireo*	u	u	u	
Blue-headed Vireo	o		o	
Warbling Vireo*	c	c	u	
Philadelphia Vireo	o		o	
Red-eyed Vireo*	c	c	u	
CROWS AND JAYS				
Blue Jay*	c	c	c	c
American Crow*	c	c	c	c
LARKS				
Horned Lark*	u	u	u	c
SWALLOWS				
Purple Martin*	c	c	c	
Tree Swallow*	c	u	c	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	u	u	u	
Bank Swallow*	a	c	a	
Cliff Swallow	c	a	a	
Barn Swallow*	c	c	a	
CHICKADEES AND TITMOUSE				
Black-capped Chickadee*	c	c	c	c
Tufted Titmouse*	c	c	c	c
NUTHATCHES				
Red-breasted Nuthatch	r		r	o
White-breasted Nuthatch*	u	u	u	u
CREEPERS				
Brown Creeper	u		u	u
WRENS				
Carolina Wren*	o	o	o	o
Bewick's Wren	r	r	r	
House Wren*	c	c	u	

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Winter Wren	u		u	o
Sedge Wren*	c	c	c	
Marsh Wren*	u	u	u	
KINGLETS				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	u		u	u
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c		c	r
GNATCATCHERS				
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	u	u	o	
THRUSHES				
Eastern Bluebird*	u	u	u	r
Veery	r		r	
Gray-cheeked Thrush	u		u	
Swainson's Thrush	c		c	
Hermit Thrush	u		u	r
Wood Thrush*	u	u	o	
American Robin*	c	c	c	o
MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS				
Gray Catbird*	c	c	o	
Northern Mockingbird*	o	o	o	r
Brown Thrasher*	c	c	u	
STARLINGS				
European Starling*	c	c	c	a
PIPITS				
American Pipit	o		o	
WAXWINGS				
Bohemian Waxwing				r
Cedar Waxwing*	u	u	u	o
WOOD WARBLERS				
Golden-winged Warbler	o		o	
Tennessee Warbler	c		c	
Orange-crowned Warbler	u		u	
Nashville Warbler	c		c	

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Northern Parula	u	o	u	
Yellow Warbler*	c	c	u	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	u		u	
Magnolia Warbler	u		u	
Cape May Warbler	r			
Yellow-rumped Warbler	c		c	
Black-throated Green Warbler	u		u	
Blackburnian Warbler	u		u	
Palm Warbler	o		o	
Bay-breasted Warbler	r			
Blackpoll Warbler	u		u	
Black-and-white Warbler	u		u	
American Redstart*	c	u	u	
Prothonotary Warbler*	r	r	r	
Ovenbird*	u	o	u	
Northern Waterthrush	u		r	
Louisiana Waterthrush	o	o	o	
Kentucky Warbler*	u	u		
Mourning Warbler	r		r	
Common Yellowthroat*	c	c	u	r
Hooded Warbler	r			
Wilson's Warbler	u		u	
Canada Warbler	u		u	
Yellow-breasted Chat*	u	u		
TANAGERS				
Summer Tanager*	o	u	r	
Scarlet Tanager*	o	o	r	
SPARROWS, TOWHEES, JUNCOS				
Spotted Towhee	r		o	o
Eastern Towhee*	c	c	u	r
American Tree Sparrow	c		c	c
Chipping Sparrow*	u	u	o	
Clay-colored Sparrow	o		o	
Field Sparrow*	u	u	u	
Vesper Sparrow*	u	o	u	r
Lark Sparrow*	u	u	o	
Savannah Sparrow	c		c	r
Grasshopper Sparrow*	o	u	o	

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Henslow's Sparrow	r	r	r	
Le Conte's Sparrow	u		u	r
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	u		o	
Fox Sparrow	u		u	o
Song Sparrow*	e	e	e	u
Lincoln's Sparrow	u		u	r
Swamp Sparrow*	e		e	u
White-throated Sparrow	e		e	o
Harris's Sparrow	u		u	u
White-crowned Sparrow	u		u	o
Dark-eyed Junco	e		e	e
Lapland Longspur	r		o	o
CARDINALS AND ALLIES				
Northern Cardinal*	e	e	e	e
Rose-breasted Grosbeak*	u	u	o	
Blue Grosbeak*	u	u		
Indigo Bunting*	e	e	u	
Dickcissel*	e	e		
BLACKBIRDS, ORIOLES, GRACKLES.				
Bobolink*	u	r	u	
Red-winged Blackbird*	a	a	a	a
Eastern Meadowlark*	e	u	e	o
Western Meadowlark	o	u	o	o
Yellow-headed Blackbird*	e	e	e	r
Rusty Blackbird	u		u	o
Brewer's Blackbird	o		o	r
Great-tailed Grackle*	o	r	o	r
Common Grackle*	a	e	a	e
Brown-headed Cowbird*	a	e	a	o
Orchard Oriole*	e	e	o	
Baltimore Oriole*	e	e	u	
FINCHES, SISKINS, CROSSBILLS				
Purple Finch			o	o
House Finch	o	o	o	o
Red Crossbill				r
White-winged Crossbill				r
Common Redpoll				r

Bird List, Squaw Creek NWR

Common Name	S	s	F	w
Pine Siskin	o		o	o
American Goldfinch*	c	c	c	u
OLD WORLD SPARROWS				
House Sparrow*	a	a	a	a
ACCIDENTALS				
The following 33 species are considered accidentals; they have been observed on Squaw Creek National Wildlife Refuge only once or twice.				
Tri-Colored Heron, White Ibis, Glossy Ibis, Greater Flamingo, Barnacle Goose, Brant, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, Fulvous Whistling-Duck, Eurasian Wigeon, Long-tailed Duck, Surf Scoter, Black Scoter, Mississippi Kite, Gyrfalcon, Greater Prairie-Chicken, Whooping Crane(E), Red Phalarope, Parasitic Jaeger, Laughing Gull, Sabine's Gull, Black-legged Kittiwake, Common Ground-Dove, Snowy Owl, Black-backed Woodpecker, Say's Phoebe, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, Black-billed Magpie, Mountain Bluebird, Townsend's Solitaire, Lark Bunting, Snow Bunting, Bronzed Cowbird and Evening Grosbeak.				

Plants of Squaw Creek National Wildlife Refuge Herbarium Collection

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>	<u>Genus and Species</u>
Wild Petunia	Acanthianae	<i>Ruellia pedunculata</i>
Parsnip	Apiaceae	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
Indian Hemp	Apocynaceae	<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>
Butterfly Weed	Asclepiadaceae	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>
Green Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>
Fleabane Daisy	Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
Prairie Sunflower	Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus laetiflorus</i>
Skeleton Weed	Asteraceae	<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>
Black-eyed Susan	Asteraceae	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
Prairie Ragwort	Asteraceae	<i>Senecio plattensis</i>
Ironweed	Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>
Ironweed	Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia missurica</i>
Downy Painted Cup	Bignoniaceae	<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>
Jorrey Puccoon	Boraginaceae	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>
Rough-leaved Dogwood	Cornaceae	<i>Cornus drummondi</i>
Sedge spp.	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>
Comperssa	Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>
Rush	Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis macrotachya</i>
Rush	Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis smallii</i>
Wolfii	Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis wolffi</i>
River Bull Rush	Cyperaceae	<i>Scripus flaviatilis</i>
Horsetail	Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>
Snow on the Mountain	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>
Lead Plant	Fabaceae	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>
Crown Vetch	Fabaceae	<i>Coronilla varia</i>
Dalea	Fabaceae	<i>Dalea enneandra</i>
White Sweet Clover	Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus albus</i>
Yellow Sweet Clover	Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>
Purple Prairie Clover	Fabaceae	<i>Petalostemon purpureum</i>
Blue Flag Iris	Iridaceae	<i>Iris virginica</i>
Prairie Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>
Soft Stem Rush	Juncaceae	<i>Juncus effusus</i>
Path Rush	Juncaceae	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>
Wild Bergamot	Lamiaceae	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>
Salvia	Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia reflexa</i>
Wood Sage	Lamiaceae	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>
Orange Day Lily	Liliaceae	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>
Green Brier	Liliaceae	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>
Rose Mallow	Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i>
Japanese Hops	Moraceae	<i>Humulus japonicus</i>
Wild 4 O'clock	Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>
Green Ash	Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Hoary Plantain	Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago virginica</i>
Western Wheat Grass	Poaceae	<i>Agropyron smithii</i>
Big Blue Stem	Poaceae	<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>
Side Oats Grama	Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
Rescue Grass	Poaceae	<i>Bromus catharticus</i>
Japanese Brome	Poaceae	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>
Downy Chess	Poaceae	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>

Barnyard Grass	Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>
Wild Rye	Poaceae	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>
Witch Grass	Poaceae	<i>Panicum capillare</i>
Schribner-s Panicum	Poaceae	<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>
Blue Grass	Poaceae	<i>Poa chapmaniana</i>
Arrowhead	Poaceae	<i>Sagittaria monteridensis</i>
Bristly Foxtail	Poaceae	<i>Setaria verticillata</i>
Squirrel Tail	Poaceae	<i>Sitanion longifolium</i>
Purple Top	Poaceae	<i>Tridens flavus</i>
Prairie Larkspur	Ranunculaceae	<i>Delphinium virescens</i>
Houstonia	Rubiaceae	<i>Houstonia nigricans</i>
Bastard Toad Flax	Santalaceae	<i>Comandra richardsiana</i>
Digitalis	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>
Mullein	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
Ground Cherry	Solanaceae	<i>Physalis longifolia</i>
Horse Nettle	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Buffalo Burr	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>
Vervain	Vervenaceae	<i>Verbena stricta</i>
Sand Grape	Vitaceae	<i>Vitis rupestris</i>

Wildflower Gardens

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Genus and Species</u>
Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>
Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>
Lance-leaf Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>
Lead Plant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>
Little Bluestem	<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>
New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
Rattlesnake Master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>
Rose Verbena	<i>Verbena canadensis</i>
Showy Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>
Shrubby St. John-s Wort	<i>Hypericum spathulatum</i>
Whorled Milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>
Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>
Wild Sweet William	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>
Blue Wild Indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>
Cat-s Paw	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>
Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>
Culver-s Root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>
Indian Grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>
Pussy-s Toes	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>
Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>
Blue Star	<i>Amsonia illustric</i>
Ostrich Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>
Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>
Fragile Fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>

Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>
Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>
Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
May Apple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
Canada Milk Vetch	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>
Prairie Smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>
Queen of the Prairie	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>
Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>
White Snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>

Loess Bluffs

Big Blue Stem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>
Hairy Grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>
Panicum	<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>
Fescue	<i>Festuca spp.</i>
Downy Chess	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>
Japanese Brome	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>
Blue Grass	<i>Poa spp.</i>
Green Pussy's Toes	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>
Oblong-leaf Aster	<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>
Silky Aster	<i>Aster sericeus</i>
Ground Plum	<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>
Low Milk Vetch	<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i>
False Boneset	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>
Downy Painted Cup	<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>
Nine Anthered Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea enneandra</i>
Purple Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>
Prairie Larkspur	<i>Delphinium virescens</i>
Bluet	<i>Hedyotis nigricans</i>
Prairie Sunflower	<i>Helianthus rigida</i>
Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>
Dotted Blazing Star	<i>Liatris punctata var.</i>
Orange Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>
Yellow Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>
Skeleton Weed	<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>
Prairie Ragwort	<i>Senecio plattensis</i>
Stiff Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>
Goldenrod spp.	<i>Solidago spp.</i>
Vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>
Azure Aster	<i>Aster azureus</i>
Lead Plant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>
Redroot	<i>Caenothus ovatus</i>
Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
Coral Berry	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>
Soapweed	<i>Yucca glauca var. glauca</i>
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
Goat's Beard	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>
Yellow Sweet clover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>

Common Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>
Tall Green Milkweed	<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>
Whorled Milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>
Side-oats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
Rough False Foxglove	<i>Gerardia asper</i>
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>
Locoweed	<i>Oxytropis lambertii</i>
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparius</i>
Prairie Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>
Indian Grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>
Germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>

