

Elbridge Gerry

A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress

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Revised and expanded by Margaret McAleer**



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

1996

Contact information: <http://lcweb.loc.gov/rr/mss/address.html>

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Manuscript Division, 2000**

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Latest revision: 2004-11-12

Collection Summary

Title: Papers of Elbridge Gerry

Span Dates: 1772-1901

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1776-1814)

ID No.: MSS22657

Creator: Gerry, Elbridge, 1744-1814

Extent: 500 items; 4 containers; 1.4 linear feet; 2 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: U.S. vice president, delegate to the Continental Congress, and U.S. representative from and governor of Massachusetts. Chiefly correspondence (1776-1814) relating to various aspects of Gerry's public career, including his memberships in the Massachusetts General Court and Provincial Congress (where he was active on committees of correspondence, safety, and supply during the Revolution), service in the Continental Congress and the U.S. House of Representatives, governorship of Massachusetts, term as vice president of the United States (1813-1814), and especially his role in the 1797-1798 mission to France, known as the XYZ Affair.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Names:

Gerry, Elbridge, 1744-1814

Adams, John, 1735-1826--Correspondence

Adams, Samuel, 1722-1803--Correspondence

Bourne, Sylvanus, 1761-1817--Correspondence

Dana, Francis, 1743-1811--Correspondence

Humphreys, Clement, 1777-1803--Correspondence

King, Rufus, 1755-1827--Correspondence

Madison, James, 1751-1836--Correspondence

Murray, William Vans, 1760-1803--Correspondence

Otis, Samuel Allyne, 1740-1814--Correspondence

Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth, 1746-1825--Correspondence

Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de, prince de Bénévant, 1754-1838--Correspondence

Warren, James, 1726-1808--Correspondence

Warren, Mercy Otis, 1728-1814--Correspondence

Wendell, John, 1731-1808--Correspondence

Austin, James Trecothick, 1784-1870. Papers of James Trecothick Austin

Massachusetts. General Court

Massachusetts. Provincial Congress

United States. Continental Congress

United States. Congress. House

Subjects:

XYZ Affair, 1797-1798

France--Foreign relations--United States

Massachusetts--History--Revolution, 1775-1783

Massachusetts--Politics and government--1775-1865

United States--Foreign relations--France

United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Committees of correspondence

United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Committees of safety

United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Equipment and supplies

United States--Politics and government--1789-1815

Occupations:

Delegates, U.S. Continental Congress--Massachusetts
Governors--Massachusetts
Representatives, U.S. Congress--Massachusetts
Vice-Presidents--United States

Administrative Information

Provenance:

The papers of Elbridge Gerry, statesman, were acquired by the Library through gift and purchase from 1903 to 1996.

Processing History:

The papers of Elbridge Gerry were arranged and described in 1983. Additional material received was incorporated into the collection in 1996.

Copyright Status:

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Elbridge Gerry is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Microfilm:

A microfilm edition of part of these papers is available on two reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.

Preferred Citation:

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Elbridge Gerry Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1744, July 17	Born, Marblehead, Mass.
1758-1762	Attended Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass.
1772-1773	Representative, Massachusetts General Court
1774-1775	Member, Massachusetts Provincial Congress
1776-1780	Delegate, Continental Congress
1778	Delegate, price-fixing convention, New Haven, Conn.
1783-1785	Delegate, Continental Congress
1785-1786	Member, Massachusetts House of Representatives
1786	Married Ann Thompson
1787	Delegate, Constitutional Convention, Philadelphia, Pa.

1789-1793	Member, United States House of Representatives
1797-1798	Member, XYZ mission to France
1810-1812	Governor of Massachusetts
1813-1814	Vice president of the United States
1814, Nov. 23	Died, Washington, D.C.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Elbridge Gerry (1744-1814) span the years 1772-1901 with the bulk of the documents concentrated between the years 1776 and 1814. The collection consists mainly of correspondence, but includes a few miscellaneous items, most of which relate to his mission to France in 1797-1798. Approximately two-thirds of the documents are photostatic and typewritten reproductions of original material held by others. Most of these are from the Gerry Estates Collection in New York, New York, comprising original and transcribed documents owned by members of the Gerry family. Some of the photostatic copies are faded and difficult to read.

The collection is illustrative of all phases of Gerry's public career, touching on his membership in the Massachusetts General Court and the Provincial Congress where he was active with the committees of correspondence and safety and chairman of the Committee of Supply, his service in the Continental Congress and in the United States House of Representatives, his governorship of Massachusetts, and his tenure as vice president. However, the largest segment of the [correspondence](#) centers around Gerry's mission to France. The collection contains correspondence and memoranda relating to these negotiations, two letterbooks which were apparently used interchangeably, two issues of *Le Publiciste*, 6-7 May 1798, and the safe conduct pass issued to Gerry, 17 July 1798. Later correspondence and papers also relate to Gerry's activities during the mission.

[Reproductions](#) for the period 1817-1836 are typewritten copies of originals in the Gerry Estates Collection transcribed for the biography of Gerry written by his son-in-law, James Trecothick Austin.

A calendar prepared in 1960 listing Gerry's correspondence in his papers and in those of some of his contemporaries is available in the Manuscript Division. Additional Gerry papers are located in the New York Public Library, Massachusetts Historical Society, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. A microfilm edition of the Elbridge Gerry Papers at the Massachusetts Historical Society is available for use in the Manuscript Division's reading room. Official correspondence relating to the XYZ mission to France can be found in the archives of the United States and France. The Manuscript Division has in its collection of French reproductions photocopies of the originals held by the Ministère des Affaires Étrangères.

Correspondents in the Gerry Papers include John Adams, Samuel Adams, Sylvanus Bourne, Francis Dana, Clement Humphreys, Rufus King, James Madison, William Vans Murray, Samuel Allyne Otis, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, Charles Maurice de Talleyrand-Périgord, James Warren, Mercy Otis Warren, and John Wendell.

Documents [added](#) to the collection in 1996 consist largely of letters, including copies and drafts, written by Gerry between 1774 and 1814. They cover a wide variety of subjects including partisan politics, patronage appointments, commercial treaties, the War of 1812, and family matters. There are several communications from Gerry while governor to the Massachusetts legislature. The Addition also includes letters to Gerry from Francis Dana, James Lovell, James Sullivan, and James Warren as well as committee reports from the Continental Congress in 1779 and the Massachusetts General Court in 1780.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in four series:

- [Correspondence, 1774-1814](#)
- [Miscellany, 1798-1901, n.d.](#)
- [Reproductions, 1772-1836, n.d.](#)

- 1996 Addition, 1774-1814

Description of Series

Container

Series

BOX 1
REEL 1

Correspondence, 1774-1814

Letters received and copies of letters sent.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 1
REEL 1

Miscellany, 1798-1901, n.d.

Accounts, biographical data, correspondence, memoranda, and newspaper clippings.
Arranged by type of material.

BOX 2-3
REEL 1-2

Reproductions, 1772-1836, n.d.

Photostatic and typewritten copies of documents owned by others. Includes correspondence, certificates, committee reports, and notes.
Arranged by location of originals and chronologically therein.

BOX 4
Not filmed

1996 Addition, 1774-1814

Correspondence and related documents, some with typed transcripts.
Arranged chronologically.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1 REEL 1	Correspondence, 1774-1814 Letters received and copies of letters sent. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1 REEL 1	1774-1814 (4 folders) Letterbook, 24 Sept. 1797-20 Nov. 1800 Letters to John Adams, 8 July 1799, and William Short, 27 July 1801
BOX 1 REEL 1	Miscellany, 1798-1901, n.d. Accounts, biographical data, correspondence, memoranda, and newspaper clippings. Arranged by type of material.
BOX 1 REEL 1	Account of stores purchased at Gerry's request for the <i>Sophia</i> (Brig), 1799 Biographical data, n.d. Correspondence regarding information in the Gerry Papers relating to a library for Congress, 1901 <i>Le Publiciste</i> , 6-7 May 1798 Remarks by Gerry on John Marshall's letter of 12 Nov. 1798 and on Timothy Pickering's letter of 10 Dec. 1798 Safe conduct pass issued to Gerry, 17 July 1798 United States propositions relating to a commercial treaty with France, n.d.
BOX 2-3 REEL 1-2	Reproductions, 1772-1836, n.d. Photostatic and typewritten copies of documents owned by others. Includes correspondence, certificates, committee reports, and notes. Arranged by location of originals and chronologically therein.
BOX 2 REEL 1	Gerry Estates Collection, New York, N.Y. 1772-96 (12 folders)
BOX 3 REEL 1-2	1797-1836 (7 folders) Fragments, n.d. Photocopies from various sources, 1776-1813

Reproductions, 1772-1836, n.d.

Container

Contents

Letterbook, 1797-1801

BOX 4

Not filmed

1996 Addition, 1774-1814

Correspondence and related documents, some with typed transcripts.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 4

Not filmed

Correspondence and related documents, 1774-1814

(4 folders)