

# EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1823, TO MARCH 3, 1825

FIRST SESSION—*December 1, 1823, to May 27, 1824*

SECOND SESSION—*December 6, 1824, to March 3, 1825*

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VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>1</sup> of South Carolina  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire  
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—MOUNTJOY BAYLY, of Maryland

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SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HENRY CLAY,<sup>2</sup> of Kentucky  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania  
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—THOMAS DUNN, of Maryland; JOHN O. DUNN,<sup>4</sup> of District of Columbia  
DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—BENJAMIN BIRCH, of Maryland

## ALABAMA

SENATORS

William R. King, *Cahaba*  
William Kelly, *Huntsville*  
REPRESENTATIVES  
John McKee, *Tuscaloosa*  
Gabriel Moore, *Huntsville*  
George W. Owen, *Claiborne*

## CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

James Lanman, *Norwich*  
Elijah Boardman,<sup>5</sup> *Litchfield*  
Henry W. Edwards,<sup>6</sup> *New Haven*  
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE  
Noyes Barber, *Groton*  
Samuel A. Foote, *Cheshire*  
Ansel Sterling, *Sharon*  
Ebenezer Stoddard, *Woodstock*  
Gideon Tomlinson, *Fairfield*  
Lemuel Whitman, *Farmington*

## DELAWARE

SENATORS

Nicholas Van Dyke, *New Castle*  
Thomas Clayton,<sup>7</sup> *Dover*  
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE  
Louis McLane, *Wilmington*

## GEORGIA

SENATORS

John Elliott, *Sunbury*  
Nicholas Ware,<sup>8</sup> *Richmond*  
Thomas W. Cobb,<sup>9</sup> *Greensboro*  
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE  
Joel Abbot, *Washington*  
George Cary, *Appling*  
Thomas W. Cobb,<sup>10</sup> *Greensboro*  
Richard H. Wilde,<sup>11</sup> *Augusta*  
Alfred Cuthbert, *Eatonton*  
John Forsyth, *Augusta*  
Edward F. Tattnall, *Savannah*  
Wiley Thompson, *Elberton*

## ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Jesse B. Thomas, *Edwardsville*  
Ninian Edwards,<sup>12</sup> *Edwardsville*  
John McLean,<sup>13</sup> *Shawneetown*  
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE  
Daniel P. Cook, *Edwardsville*

## INDIANA

SENATORS

James Noble, *Brookville*

Waller Taylor, *Vincennes*

REPRESENTATIVES

Jonathan Jennings, *Charlestown*  
John Test, *Brookville*  
William Prince,<sup>14</sup> *Princeton*  
Jacob Call,<sup>15</sup> *Princeton*

## KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Richard M. Johnson, *Great Crossings*  
Isham Talbot, *Frankfort*

REPRESENTATIVES

Richard A. Buckner, *Greensburg*  
Henry Clay, *Lexington*  
Robert P. Henry, *Hopkinsville*  
Francis Johnson, *Bowling Green*  
John T. Johnson, *Georgetown*  
Robert P. Letcher, *Lancaster*  
Thomas Metcalfe, *Carlisle*  
Thomas P. Moore, *Harrodsburg*  
Philip Thompson, *Yellow Banks*  
David Trimble, *Mount Sterling*  
David White, *New Castle*  
Charles A. Wickliffe, *Bardstown*

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<sup>1</sup> Elected May 21, 1824.

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 1, 1823.

<sup>3</sup> Reelected December 1, 1823.

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 6, 1824.

<sup>5</sup> Died October 8, 1823.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Elijah Boardman, and took his seat December 1, 1823; subsequently elected.

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<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Caesar A. Rodney in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 15, 1824. Vacancy in this class from January 29, 1823, to January 8, 1824.

<sup>8</sup> Died September 7, 1824.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Ware, and took his seat December 6, 1824.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned December 6, 1824, having been elected Senator.

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<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and took his seat February 7, 1825.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned March 4, 1824, having been appointed minister to Mexico.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ninian Edwards, and took his seat December 20, 1824.

<sup>14</sup> Died September 4, 1824.

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Prince, and took his seat December 23, 1824.

**LOUISIANA**

## SENATORS

Henry Johnson, <sup>16</sup> *Donaldsonville*  
 Dominique Bouligny, <sup>17</sup> *New Orleans*  
 James Brown, <sup>18</sup> *New Orleans*  
 Josiah S. Johnston, <sup>19</sup> *Alexandria*

## REPRESENTATIVES

William L. Brent, *St. Martinsville*  
 Henry H. Gurley, *Baton Rouge*  
 Edward Livingston, *New Orleans*

**MAINE**

## SENATORS

John Chandler, *Monmouth*  
 John Holmes, *Alfred*

## REPRESENTATIVES

William Burleigh, *South Berwick*  
 Joshua Cushman, *Winslow*  
 Ebenezer Herrick, *Bowdoinham*  
 David Kidder, *Norridgewock*  
 Enoch Lincoln, *Paris*  
 Stephen Longfellow, *Portland*  
 Jeremiah O'Brien, *Machias*

**MARYLAND**

## SENATORS

Edward Lloyd, *Easton*  
 Samuel Smith, *Baltimore*

## REPRESENTATIVES

William Heyward, Jr., *Easton*  
 Joseph Kent, *Bladensburg*  
 John Lee, *Petersville*  
 Peter Little, *Freedom*  
 Isaac McKim, <sup>20</sup> *Baltimore*  
 George E. Mitchell, *Elkton*  
 Raphael Neale, *Leonardtown*  
 John S. Spence, *Poplartown*  
 Henry R. Warfield, *Middleburg*

**MASSACHUSETTS**

## SENATORS

Elijah H. Mills, *Northampton*  
 James Lloyd, *Boston*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Samuel C. Allen, *Greenfield*  
 John Bailey, <sup>21</sup> *Canton*  
 Francis Baylies, *Taunton*  
 Benjamin W. Crowninshield, *Salem*  
 Henry W. Dwight, *Stockbridge*  
 Timothy Fuller, *Boston*  
 Aaron Hobart, *Hanover*  
 Samuel Lathrop, *West Springfield*  
 John Locke, *Ashby*  
 Jeremiah Nelson, *Newburyport*  
 John Reed, *Yarmouth*  
 Jonas Sibley, *Worcester*  
 Daniel Webster, *Boston*

**MISSISSIPPI**

## SENATORS

Thomas H. Williams, *Washington*  
 David Holmes, *Washington*

## REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Christopher Rankin, *Natchez*

**MISSOURI**

## SENATORS

David Barton, *St. Louis*  
 Thomas H. Benton, *St. Louis*

## REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

John Scott, *Ste. Genevieve*

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

## SENATORS

John F. Parrott, *Portsmouth*  
 Samuel Bell, *Chester*

## REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Ichabod Bartlett, *Portsmouth*  
 Matthew Harvey, *Hopkinton*  
 Arthur Livermore, *Plymouth*  
 Aaron Matson, *Stoddard*  
 William Plumer, Jr., *Epping*  
 Thomas Whipple, Jr., *Wentworth*

**NEW JERSEY**

## SENATORS

Mahlon Dickerson, *Succasunna*  
 Joseph McIlvaine, <sup>22</sup> *Burlington*

## REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

George Cassedy, *Hackensack*  
 Lewis Condict, *Morristown*  
 Daniel Garrison, *Salem*  
 George Holcombe, *Allentown*  
 James Matlack, *Woodbury*  
 Samuel Swan, *Somerville*

**NEW YORK**

## SENATORS

Rufus King, *New York City*  
 Martin Van Buren, *Albany*

## REPRESENTATIVES

John W. Cady, *Johnstown*  
 Churchill C. Cambreleng, *New York City*  
 Lot Clark, *Norwich*  
 Ela Collins, *Lowville*  
 Hector Craig, *Chester*  
 Rowland Day, *Simpronius*  
 Justin Dwinell, *Cazenovia*  
 Lewis Eaton, *Schoharie Bridge*  
 Charles A. Foote, *Delhi*  
 Joel Frost, *Carmel*  
 Moses Hayden, *York*  
 John Herkimer, *Danube*

James L. Hogeboom, *Castleton*  
 Lemuel Jenkins, *Bloomington*  
 Samuel Lawrence, *Johnsons Settlement*

Elisha Litchfield, *Delphi*  
 Henry C. Martindale, *Sandy Hill*  
 Dudley Marvin, *Canandaigua*  
 John J. Morgan, *New York City*  
 John Richards, *Johnsburg*  
 William B. Rochester, <sup>23</sup> *Bath*  
 William Woods, <sup>24</sup> *Bath*  
 Robert S. Rose, *Geneva*  
 Peter Sharpe, *New York City*  
 Henry R. Storrs, *Whitestown*  
 James Strong, *Hudson*  
 John W. Taylor, *Ballston Spa*  
 Egbert Ten Eyck, *Watertown*  
 Albert H. Tracey, *Buffalo*  
 Jacob Tyson, *Castletown*  
 Stephen Van Rensselaer, *Albany*  
 William W. Van Wyck, *Fishkill*  
 Isaac Williams, Jr., *Cooperstown*  
 Isaac Wilson, <sup>25</sup> *Middlebury*  
 Parmenio Adams, <sup>26</sup> *Batavia*  
 Silas Wood, *Huntington*

**NORTH CAROLINA**

## SENATORS

Nathan Macon, *Monroe*  
 John Branch, *Enfield*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Hutchins G. Burton, <sup>27</sup> *Halifax*  
 George Outlaw, <sup>28</sup> *Windsor*  
 Henry W. Connor, *Sherrills Ford*  
 John Culpepper, *Lawrenceville*  
 Weldon N. Edwards, *Warrenton*  
 Alfred M. Gatlin, *Edenton*  
 Thomas H. Hall, *Tarboro*  
 Charles Hooks, *Dublin*  
 John Long, *Longs Mills*  
 Willie P. Mangum, *Red Mountain*  
 Romulus M. Saunders, *Milton*  
 Richard D. Spaight, Jr., *New Bern*  
 Robert B. Vance, *Nashville*  
 Lewis Williams, *Panther Creek*

**OHIO**

## SENATORS

Benjamin Ruggles, *St. Clairsville*  
 Ethan Allen Brown, *Cincinnati*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Mordecai Bartley, *Mansfield*  
 Philemon Beecher, *Lancaster*  
 John W. Campbell, *West Union*  
 John W. Gazlay, *Cincinnati*  
 Duncan McArthur, *Chillicothe*  
 William McLean, *Piqua*  
 John Patterson, *St. Clairsville*  
 Thomas R. Ross, *Lebanon*

<sup>16</sup> Resigned May 27, 1824.

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Johnson, and took his seat December 21, 1824.

<sup>18</sup> Resigned December 10, 1823, having been appointed minister to France.

<sup>19</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Brown, and took his seat March 12, 1824.

<sup>20</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Samuel Smith in preceding Congress.

<sup>21</sup> By resolution of March 18, 1824, was declared not entitled to seat; subsequently elected, and took his seat December 13, 1824.

<sup>22</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel L. Southard in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 1, 1823.

<sup>23</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>24</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B. Rochester, and took his seat December 1, 1823.

<sup>25</sup> Served until January 7, 1824; succeeded by Parmenio Adams, who contested his election.

<sup>26</sup> Successfully contested the election of Isaac Wilson, and took his seat January 7, 1824.

<sup>27</sup> Resigned March 23, 1824.

<sup>28</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hutchins G. Burton, and took his seat January 19, 1825.

**OHIO—Continued**

## REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

John Sloane, *Wooster*  
Joseph Vance, *Urbana*  
Samuel F. Vinton, *Gallipolis*  
Elisha Whittlesey, *Canfield*  
William Wilson, *Newark*  
John C. Wright, *Steubenville*

**PENNSYLVANIA**

## SENATORS

Walter Lowrie, *Butler*  
William Findlay, *Franklinton*

## REPRESENTATIVES

James Allison, Jr., *Beaver*  
Samuel Breck, *Philadelphia*  
John Brown, *Lewistown*  
James Buchanan, *Lancaster*  
Samuel Edwards, *Chester*  
William Cox Ellis, *Muncy*  
Patrick Farrelly, *Meadville*  
John Findlay, *Chambersburg*  
Walter Forward, *Pittsburgh*  
Robert Harris, *Harrisburg*  
Joseph Hemphill, *Philadelphia*  
Samuel D. Ingham, *New Hope*  
George Kremer, *Lewisburg*  
Samuel McKean, *Burlington*  
Philip S. Markley, *Norristown*  
Daniel H. Miller, *Philadelphia*  
James S. Mitchell, *Rossville*  
Thomas Patterson, *West Middletown*  
George Plumer, *Robbstown*  
Andrew Stewart, *Uniontown*  
John Tod, <sup>29</sup> *Bedford*  
Alexander Thomson, <sup>30</sup> *Bedford*  
Daniel Udree, *Reading*  
Isaac Wayne, *Warren*  
Henry Wilson, *Allentown*  
James Wilson, *Fairfield*  
Thomas J. Rogers, <sup>31</sup> *Easton*  
George Wolf, <sup>32</sup> *Easton*

**RHODE ISLAND**

## SENATORS

Nehemiah R. Knight, *Providence*

James De Wolf, *Bristol*

## REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Job Durfee, *Tiverton*  
Samuel Eddy, *Providence*

**SOUTH CAROLINA**

## SENATORS

John Gaillard, *Pendleton*  
Robert Y. Hayne, *Charleston*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Robert B. Campbell, *Brownsville*  
John Carter, *Camden*  
Joseph Gist, *Pinckneyville*  
Andrew R. Govan, *Orangeburg*  
James Hamilton, Jr., *Charleston*  
George McDuffie, *Edgefield*  
Joel R. Poinsett, *Charleston*  
Starling Tucker, *Mountain Shoals*  
John Wilson, *Golden Grove*

**TENNESSEE**

## SENATORS

John H. Eaton, *Nashville*  
Andrew Jackson, *Nashville*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Adam R. Alexander, *Jackson*  
Robert Allen, *Carthage*  
John Blair, *Jonesboro*  
John Cocke, *Rutledge*  
Samuel Houston, *Nashville*  
Jacob C. Isacks, *Winchester*  
James B. Reynolds, *Clarksville*  
James T. Sandford, *Columbia*  
James Standifer, *Pikeville*

**VERMONT**

## SENATORS

William A. Palmer, *Danville*  
Horatio Seymour, *Middlebury*

## REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

William C. Bradley, *Westminster*  
Daniel A. A. Buck, *Chelsea*  
Samuel C. Crafts, *Craftsbury*  
Rollin C. Mallary, *Poultney*

Charles Rich, <sup>33</sup> *Shoreham*  
Henry Olin, <sup>34</sup> *Salisbury*

**VIRGINIA**

## SENATORS

James Barbour, *Barboursville*  
John Taylor, <sup>35</sup> *Port Royal*  
Littleton W. Tazewell, <sup>36</sup> *Norfolk*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Mark Alexander, *Lombardy Grove*  
William S. Archer, *Amelia*  
John S. Barbour, *Culpeper*  
Philip P. Barbour, *Lucketsville*  
Burwell Bassett, *Williamsburg*  
John Floyd, *Newbern*  
Robert S. Garnett, *Lloyds*  
Joseph Johnson, *Bridgeport*  
Jabez Leftwich, *Liberty*  
William McCoy, *Franklin*  
Charles F. Mercer, *Aldie*  
Thomas Newton, Jr., *Norfolk*  
John Randolph, *Charlotte*  
William C. Rives, *Milton*  
Arthur Smith, *Smithfield*  
William Smith, *Lewisburg*  
Alexander Smyth, *Wythe*  
James Stephenson, *Martinsburg*  
Andrew Stevenson, *Richmond*  
William L. Ball, <sup>37</sup> *Nuttsville*  
John Taliaferro, <sup>38</sup> *Fredericksburg*  
George Tucker, *Lynchburg*  
Jared Williams, <sup>39</sup> *Newton*

**ARKANSAS TERRITORY**

## DELEGATE

Henry W. Conway, *Little Rock*

**TERRITORY OF FLORIDA**

## DELEGATE

Richard K. Call, *Pensacola*

**MICHIGAN TERRITORY**

## DELEGATE

Gabriel Richard, <sup>40</sup> *Detroit*

<sup>29</sup> Resigned in 1824.

<sup>30</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Tod, and took his seat December 6, 1824.

<sup>31</sup> Resigned April 20, 1824.

<sup>32</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas J. Rogers, and took his seat December 9, 1824.

<sup>33</sup> Died October 15, 1824.

<sup>34</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Rich, and took his seat December 13, 1824.

<sup>35</sup> Died August 20, 1824.

<sup>36</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Taylor, and took his seat December 29, 1824.

<sup>37</sup> Died February 28, 1824.

<sup>38</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William L. Ball, and took his seat April 8, 1824.

<sup>39</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Alfred H. Powell.

<sup>40</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Biddle.