Bibliography

Sources Used

The Yellowstone National Park Archives and Research Library in the Yellowstone Heritage and Research Center (Yellowstone National Park, Montana) contains countless invaluable published and unpublished sources. First and foremost, the archives contain correspondence, official government documents, and unpublished reports concerning Yellowstone National Park. These holdings are extensive, and for the most part processed in a user-friendly way. Master plans for the park, although in fragile condition, are also accessible. The library contains most published and unpublished texts concerning the park. It also houses most of the park superintendents' annual and monthly reports, dating—in the case of annual reports—from 1872. Annual reports of the director of the National Park Service are also available. The photo archives contain countless wonderful photographic prints.

The Historian's Office at the Heritage and Research Center houses a collection of photocopied documents concerning Yellowstone National Park compiled from other National Archives depositories. Mary Shivers Culpin collected these photocopies for her research into the roads, concessions, and administration of the park. These documents are processed and referred to as the Marcy Culpin files. Many of these documents are also available in the archives. The center also contains the Historic Structure Survey forms for most of the structures in the park. Completed in 1999, these forms contain some useful information concerning park structures.

Bibliography

- Allaback, Sarah. Mission 66 Visitor Centers: The History of a Building Type (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of the Interior, 2000).
- Barringer, Mark Daniel. "Mission Impossible: National Park Development in the 1950s," Journal of the West 38(1) (January 1999): 22–26.
- Bartlett, Richard A. Yellowstone: A Wilderness Besieged (Tucson: The University of Arizona Press, 1985).
- Battle, David G., and Erwin N. Thompson. Fort Yellowstone: Historic Structure Report (Denver: National Park Service, 1972).
- Butcher, Devereux. "Our National Parks in Jeopardy:

- Resorts or Wilderness?" Atlantic Monthly 207(2) (1961): 45-51.
- Carr, Ethan. Wilderness By Design: Landscape Architecture and the National Park Service (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1998).
- Chittenden, Hiram Martin. "Improvement of Yellowstone National Park," Appendix GGG of the Annual Report of the Chief of Engineers, U.S. Army Upon the Construction, Repair, and Maintenance of Roads and Bridges in the Yellowstone National Park (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1903).
- . The Yellowstone National Park: Historical and Descriptive. 5th ed. (Cincinnati: The Robert Clarke Company, 1905).
- Cramton, Louis. Early History of Yellowstone National Park and Its Relation to National Park Policies (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1932).
- Culpin, Mary Shivers. "For the Benefit and Enjoyment of the People": A History of Concession Development in Yellowstone National Park, 1872-1966. Historic Resource Study, vol. 2. (Yellowstone National Park, Wyo.: National Park Service, Yellowstone Center for Resources, YCR-CR-2003-01, 2003).
- The History of the Construction of the Road System in Yellowstone National Park, 1872-1966. Historic Resource Study, vol. 1. (Denver: Rocky Mountain Region, National Park Service, 1994).
- "Yellowstone and Its Borders: A Significant Influence Toward the Creation of the First Forest Reserve," in Harold K. Steen, ed., The Origins of the National Forests (Durham, No. Carolina: Forest History Society, 1992): 276-287.
- Dunlap, Thomas R. "Wildlife, Science, and the National Parks, 1920-1940," Pacific Historical Review 59(2) (May 1990): 187–202.
- Foresta, Ronald A. America's National Parks and Their Keepers (Washington, D.C.: Resources for the Future, 1984).
- Garrison, Lemuel A. The Making of a Ranger: Forty Years with the National Parks (Salt Lake City: Howe Brothers, 1983).
- Good, Albert H. Park and Recreation Structures (New York: Princeton Architectural Press, 1999). Reprint of 1938 edition published by National Park Service.

- Hague, Arnold. "The Yellowstone National Park," *Scribner's Magazine* 35 (May 1904).
- Haines, Aubrey L. *A History of The Yellowstone National Park Chapel* (Yellowstone National Park, 1963).
- ——. Yellowstone National Park: Its Exploration and Establishment (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1974).
- ——. Yellowstone Place Names: Mirrors of History (Niwot, Colo.: University Press of Colorado, 1996).
- The Yellowstone Story: A History of Our First National Park. vol. 1. (Niwot, Colo.: University Press of Colorado, 1977).
- ——. The Yellowstone Story: A History of Our First National Park. vol. 2. revised ed. (Niwot, Colo.: University Press of Colorado, 1996).
- Haines, Aubrey L., Charles S. Pope, and Erwin N. Thompson. *Norris Soldier Station, Yellowstone National Park: Historic Structures Report* (Washington, D.C.: National Park Service, 1969).
- Hampton, H. Duane. *How the U.S. Cavalry Saved Our National Parks* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1971).
- Harrison, Laura Soulliere. *Architecture in the Parks: National Historic Landmark Theme Study* (Washington, D.C.: National Park Service, 1986).
- Ise, John. *Our National Park Policy: A Critical History* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1961).
- Jay, David A. "The History of Masterplanning in Yellowstone," unpublished paper, December 22, 1986, 2, copy in folder "Master Plans," Culpin's files, Historian's Office, Yellowstone Heritage and Research Center, Yellowstone National Park, Mont.
- Kenner, Brian C. An Examination of National Park Service Decision Making: A Case Study of Grant Village, Yellowstone National Park, M.S. thesis, University of Montana, Missoula, Mont., 1984. Copy in Yellowstone Research Library.
- Koel, T. M., J. L. Arnold, P. E. Bigelow, P. D. Doepke, B. D. Ertel, and D. L. Mahony. Yellowstone Fisheries and Aquatic Science: Annual Report, 2003 (Yellowstone National Park, Wyo.: National Park Service, Yellowstone Center for Resources, YCR-NR-2004-03, 2004).
- Leopold, A. Starker, Stanley A. Cain, Clarence Cottam, Ira N. Gabrielson, and Thomas L. Kimball. "Wildlife Management in the National Parks," *Transactions of the North American Wildlife Conference* 28 (1963).
- Ludlow, William. Report of a Reconnaissance form Carroll, Montana Territory, on the Upper Missouri to the Yellowstone National Park, and Return, Made in the Summer of 1875 (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1876).
- McClelland, Linda Flint. Building the National Parks: Historic Landscape Design and Construction (Baltimore:

- Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998).
- Meinecke, E. P. A. A Camp Ground Policy (Ogden, Utah: U.S. Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, 1932).
- Camp Planning and Camp Reconstruction (N.p.: U.S. Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, n.d.).
- Norris, Philetus W. *The Calumet of the Coteau* (Philadelphia: J.B. Lippencott & Co., 1883).
- ——. The Calumet of the Coteau Together with a Guide-book of the Yellowstone Park (Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott & Co., 1884).
- Olmsted, Frederick Law. "The Distinction Between National Parks and National Forests," *Landscape Architecture* VI(3) (April 1916): 114–115.
- Paige, John C. The Civilian Conservation Corps and the National Park Service, 1933–1942: An Administrative History (Washington, D.C.: National Park Service, 1985).
- Pritchard, James A. Preserving Yellowstone's Natural Conditions: Science and the Perception of Nature (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1999).
- Proceedings of the National Park Conference Held at the Yellowstone National Park, September 11 and 12, 1911 (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1912).
- Redinger, Matthew A. The Civilian Conservation Corps as a Tool of the National Park Service: The Development of Glacier and Yellowstone National Parks, 1933–1942, M.A. thesis, University of Montana, Missoula, Mont., 1988. Copy in Yellowstone Research Library.
- Runte, Alfred. *National Parks: The American Experience* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1979).
- Rydell, Carol Henrietta Leigh. *Aldo Starker Leopold: Wildlife Biologist and Public Policy Maker*, M.A. thesis, Montana State University, Bozeman, Mont., 1993.
- Schullery, Paul. *The Bears of Yellowstone* (Worland, Wyo.: High Plains Publishing, Co., 1992).
- "". "Buffalo Jones and the Bison Herd in Yellowstone," *Montana the Magazine of Western History* 26(3) (July 1976): 40–51.
- Schullery, Paul, and Lee Whittlesey. "Mountain Goats in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem: A Prehistoric and Historical Context," *Western North American Naturalist* 61(3) (July 2001).
- Schullery, Paul. Searching For Yellowstone: Ecology and Wonder in the Last Wilderness (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1997).
- Schullery, Paul, and Lee Whittlesey. *Myth and History in the Creation of Yellowstone National Park* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2003).
- ——. "Yellowstone's Creation Myth: Can We Live with Our Own Legends?" *Montana the Magazine of Western History* 53(1) (Spring 2003): 2–13.

- Sellars, Richard West. Preserving Nature in the National Parks (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997).
- Simmons, R. Laurie, and Thomas H. Simmons. National Historic Landmark Nomination: Fort Yellowstone, Draft, May 10, 2000. Copy available in Yellowstone National Park Archives (Yellowstone National Park, Mont.) and Yellowstone Center for Resources (Mammoth Hot Springs, Wyo.).
- National Register of Historic Places Nomination: Mammoth Hot Springs, Draft, July 6, 2000. Copy available in Yellowstone National Park Archives (Yellowstone National Park, Mont.) and Yellowstone Center for Resources (Mammoth Hot Springs, Wyo.).
- Smith, Robin. "The History of Grant Village," unpublished study, April 24, 1988. Copy in Yellowstone Research
- Strong, W. E. A Trip to the Yellowstone National Park in July, August, and September, 1875 (Washington, D.C.,
- Tweed, William C. Parkitecture: A History of Rustic Building Design in the National Park System, 1916-1942, unpublished manuscript in vertical files, "History-YNP-Structures," Yellowstone Research Library.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Seattle District). Context Study of the United States Quartermaster General Standardized Plans, 1866–1942 (November 1972). Copy in Yellowstone Research Library.
- Varley, John D., and Paul Schullery. Freshwater Wilderness (Yellowstone National Park, Wyo.: Yellowstone Library and Museum Association, 1983).
- Vick, Denise S., Yellowstone National Park and the Education of Adults. Ph.D. diss., University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo., 1986. Copy in Yellowstone Research Library.
- Whitacre, Christine. "Otter Creek Bear-Feeding Station," no date, archeological report, 3, copy in folder "Bear Feeding Grounds-Otter Creek," Culpin's files,

- Historian's Office, Yellowstone Heritage and Research Center, Yellowstone National Park, Mont.
- Whittlesey, Lee. H. "The First National Park Interpreter: G. L. Henderson in Yellowstone, 1882–1902," Montana the Magazine of Western History 46(1) (Spring 1996):
- —. Yellowstone Place Names (Helena, Mont.: Montana Historical Society Press, 1988).
- Whittlesey, Lee H., and Paul Schullery. "The Roosevelt Arch: A Centennial History of an American Icon," Yellowstone Science 11(3) (Summer 2003): 2–24.
- Wondrak, Alice K. (Do Not) Feed the Bears: Policy, Culture, and the Historical Narrative of the Yellowstone Bear, Ph.D. diss., University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo., 2002. Copy in Yellowstone Research Library.
- Worster, Donald. Nature's Economy: A History of Ecological Ideas. 2nd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994).
- Wright, George M., Joseph S. Dixon, and Ben H. Thompson. Fauna of the National Parks of the United States. Fauna Series No. 1, May 1932. (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1933).
- Wright, George M., and Ben H. Thompson. Fauna of the National Parks of the United States: Wildlife Management in the National Parks. Fauna Series No. 2, July 1934. (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1935).
- Wylie, W. W., The Yellowstone National Park, or the Great American Wonderland (Kansas City, Mo.: Ramsey, Millett & Hudson, 1882).
- Yellowstone National Park. Yellowstone's Northern Range: Complexity and Change in a Wildland Ecosystem (Mammoth Hot Springs, Wyo.: National Park Service).
- Yellowstone Science, "Ungulate Management in Yellowstone, Part II: Oral History Interviews with Former Staff," Yellowstone Science 8(2) (Spring 2000): 2-22.