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the property by the financial institution. For possible application of section 167(l) to the lessee, see subparagraph (2) of this paragraph.

(2) Certain rental payments. Under section 167(1)(5), if a taxpaver leases property which is public utility property and the regulatory body having jurisdiction over such property for purposes of determining the taxpayer's operating results in its regulated books of account or for ratemaking purposes allows only an amount of such lessee's expenses with respect to the lease which is less than the amount which the taxpayer deducts for purposes of its Federal income tax liability, then a portion of the difference between such amounts shall not be allowed as a deduction by the taxpayer for purposes of its Federal income tax liability in such manner and time as the Commissioner or his delegate may determine consistent with the principles of §1.167(l)-1 and this section applicable as to when a method of depreciation other than a subsection (1) method may be used for purposes of section 167(a).

(c) Certain partnership arrangements. Under section 167(l)(5), if property held by a partnership is not public utility property in the hands of the partnership but would be public utility property if an election was made under section 761 to be excluded from partnership treatment, then section 167(l) shall be applied by treating the partners as directly owning the property in proportion to their partnership interests.

(d) Cross reference. See \$1.167(l)-1(c)(1) for treatment of certain property as "pre-1970 public utility property" and \$1.167(l)-1(e)(4)(ii) for applicable 1968 method in the case of property acquired in certain transactions.

[T.D. 7315, 39 FR 20202, June 7, 1974]

§ 1.167(l)-4 Public utility property; election to use asset depreciation range system.

(a) Application of section 167(l) to certain property subject to asset depreciation range system. If the taxpayer elects to compute depreciation under the asset depreciation range system described in §1.167(a)-11 with respect to certain public utility property placed in service

after December 31, 1970, see §1.167(a)-11(b) (6).

(Sec. 167 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (26 U.S.C. 167) and sec. 7805 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (26 U.S.C. 7805))

[T.D. 7128, 36 FR 11939, June 23, 1971. Redesignated by T.D. 7315, 39 FR 20203, June 7, 1974]

$\S 1.167(m)-1$ Class lives.

(a) For rules regarding the election to use the class life system authorized by section 167(m), see the provisions of §1.167(a)-11.

(Sec. 167(m), 85 Stat. 508 (26 U.S.C. 167)) [T.D. 7272, 38 FR 9986, Apr. 23, 1973]

§1.168-5 Special rules.

Retirement-replacement-betterment (RRB) property—(1) RRB replacement property placed in service before January 1, 1985. (i) Except as provided in paragraph (a)(1)(ii) of this section, the recovery deduction for the taxable year for retirement-replacement-betterment (RRB) replacement property (as defined in paragraph (a)(3) of this section) placed in service before January 1, 1985, shall be (in lieu of the amount determined under section 168(b)) an amount determined by applying to the unadjusted basis (as defined in section 168(d)(1) and the regulations thereunder) of such property the applicable percentage determined in accordance with the following table:

| If the recovery year is: | And the year the property is placed in service is: | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 |
| | The applicable percentage is: | | | |
| 1 2 | 100 | 50 50 | 33 45 | 25 38 |
| 3 4 | | | 22 | 25 12 |

(ii) The provisions of paragraph (a)(1)(i) of this section do not apply to any taxpayer who did not use the RRB method of depreciation under section 167 as of December 31, 1980. In such case, RRB replacement property placed in service by the taxpayer after December 31, 1980, shall be treated as other 5-year recovery property under section 168.

(2) RRB replacement property placed in service after December 31, 1984. RRB replacement property placed in service

after December 31, 1984, is treated as other 5-year recovery property under section 168.

- (3) RRB replacement property defined. RRB replacement property, for purposes of section 168, means replacement track material (including rail, ties, other track material, and ballast) installed by a railroad (including a railroad switching or terminal company) if—
- (i) The replacement is made pursuant to a scheduled program for replacement
- (ii) The replacement is made pursuant to observations by maintenance-ofway personnel of specific track material needing replacement.
- (iii) The replacement is made pursuant to the detection by a rail-test car of specific track material needing replacement, or
- (iv) The replacement is made as a result of a casualty.

Replacements made as a result of a casualty shall be RRB replacement property only to the extent that, in the case of each casualty, the replacement cost with respect to the replacement track material exceeds \$50,000.

- (4) Recovery of adjusted basis of RRB property as of December 31, 1980. The taxpayer shall recover the adjusted basis of RRB property (as defined in section $168(g)(\hat{6})$ as of December 31, 1980, over a period of not less than 5 years and not more than 50 years, using a rate of recovery consistent with any method described in section 167(b), including the method described in section 167(b)(2), switching to the method described in section 167(b)(3) at a time to maximize the deduction. For purposes of determining the recovery allowance under this subparagraph, salvage value shall be disregarded and, in the case of a taxpayer that depreciated RRB property placed in service before January 1, 1981, using the RRB method consistently for all periods after February 28, 1913, the adjusted basis of RRB property is the adjusted basis for purposes of determining the deduction for retirements under the RRB method, with no adjustment for depreciation sustained prior to March 1, 1913.
- (5) RRB property (which is not RRB replacement property) placed in service after December 31, 1980. Property placed

in service by the taxpayer after December 31, 1980, which is not RRB replacement property and which, under the taxpayer's method of depreciation as of December 31, 1980, would have been depreciated by the taxpayer under the RRB method, is treated as other property under section 168.

(b)-(f) [Reserved]

[T.D. 8116, 51 FR 46619, Dec. 24, 1986]

§ 1.168(a)-1T Modified accelerated cost recovery system (temporary).

- (a) Section 168 determines the depreciation allowance for tangible property that is of a character subject to the allowance for depreciation provided in section 167(a) and that is placed in service after December 31, 1986 (or after July 31, 1986, if the taxpayer made an election under section 203(a)(1)(B) of the Tax Reform Act of 1986; 100 Stat. 2143). Except for property excluded from the application of section 168 as a result of section 168(f) or as a result of a transitional rule, the provisions of section 168 are mandatory for all eligible property. The allowance for depreciation under section 168 constitutes the amount of depreciation allowable under section 167(a). The determination of whether tangible property is property of a character subject to the allowance for depreciation is made under section 167 and the regulations under section 167.
- (b) This section is applicable on and after February 27, 2004.
- (c) The applicability of this section expires on or before February 27, 2007.

[T.D. 9115, 69 FR 9533, Mar. 1, 2004]

$\S 1.168(b)-1T$ Definitions (temporary).

- (a) *Definitions.* For purposes of section 168 and the regulations under section 168, the following definitions apply:
- (1) Depreciable property is property that is of a character subject to the allowance for depreciation as determined under section 167 and the regulations under section 167.
- (2) MACRS property is tangible, depreciable property that is placed in service after December 31, 1986 (or after July 31, 1986, if the taxpayer made an election under section 203(a)(1)(B) of the Tax Reform Act of 1986; 100 Stat.