## PREFACE.

THE English language has received great improvement in the course of the present century, from the meritorious labours of many eminent philologists. The indefault be lexicographer and critical grammarian, have each in their turn, generously enlightened the literary world with their elaborate productions, no doubt hoping they would meet with a candid reception, and prove an advantageous affistant and faithful guide to the knowledge of the analysis and practical construction of our language.

Many writers of fpelling books, have also contributed laudable performances for the introduction of youth to the radiments of the English language; but these performances have their respective imperfections. The ancient compilations on this subject, could not be properly fitted to the present state of the language, which has suffered many re-

markable changes fince their appearance.

The modern productions on this subject, are arranged mostly upon the old plan, with some recent interpolations and amendments which the present refinement of the lan-

guage would evidently fuggeft.

These late authors of spelling books, have in general been gentlemen in stations of life which could not afford them an opportunity of experience in teaching, nor a proper acquaintance with the capacities of children beginning to learn; confequently their knowledge of the subject could only be theoretical: this their books testify, for they are crouded with long perplexing introductions, preliminary keysand speculative directions, which no child entering the spelling book, can either read or understand; besides, in the matter of their books they have continued tables of a kind, both in spelling and reading, to such a toilsome length, that the young scholar is both wearied and discouraged before he can perform the disagreeable talk of going over them once. They have not

## PHILADELPHIA

## SPELLINGBOOK

ARRANGED UPON A PLAN ENTIRELY NEW,
ADAPTED TO THE CAPACITIES OF CHILDREN.

AND DESIGNED

AS AN IMMEDIATE IMPROVEMENT IN

SPELLING AND READING

THE

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

The whole being recommended by several eminent Teachers, as the most useful performance to expedite the instruction of youth.

By JOHN BARRY, Master of the Free School of the Protestant Episcopal Church.

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M,DCC,XC.

confidered, that fimplicity, joined to variety, is most pleasing to the tender mind. Experience teaches us that children are naturally fond of change even in their amusements, and we may daily observe how acceptable variety is to them in their puerile recreations. The embarrassments contained in the fpelling books hitherto published, together with a long course of practice in teaching, and minute observations of the capacities and propensities of children, induced me to attempt a new arrangement of a book calculated as nearly to the understanding of children, as repeated trial joined with immediate improvement and speedy progress, did evidently afcertain. How far my plan may be acceptable to the public and teachers in general, practical experience of the book must determine: however this may be, great pains have been taken in arranging the leffons gradually, as the understanding and judgment of the children under my inspection feemed to increase.

The leffons are short, and change alternately from spelling to reading, and some of the lessons in spelling not divided, but left as an exercise for the young pupil's abilities. The reading between the spelling lessons in each page, is mostly new, and carefully chosen, both with respect to graceful language and moral subjects. Many words are admitted, particularly in the monolyllables, which may appear strange or obsolete, but let it be observed they have been used for the sake of accommodation, and are all to be found in Aff's valuable dictionary. Punctuation, in a short and comprehensive manner, is inserted; and several useful things from other books on the subject have been retained. The necessary tables of arithmetic are also added: with a copious number of select lessons, from the best authors, and on subjects most suitable, are placed at the latter end of the book.

To render the book more extensively useful, it was thought advisable to fit it in some degree, upon the plan of Sheridan's pronouncing dict onary. This has been done in all the tables of monofyllables, with respect to sound, and in the other tables of syllables, with respect to division, and still farther, through all the spelling, the silent letters are printed in Italic characters, as nearly as convenience would permit. But still it is expected some words have escaped the printer's correction. It was also deemed unnecessary to add an

SPELLINGSOOM