

## **Violence Prevention and**

**Utah Students** 

# What is the problem?

The 2007 Utah Youth Risk Behavior Survey indicates that among high school students:

#### Weapons

- 17% carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club. (1)
- 7% carried a gun. (1)
- 7% carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club, on school property. (1)
- 11% had been threatened or injured with a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club, on school property. (2)

### **Physical Violence**

- 30% were in a physical fight. (2)
- 5% were injured in a physical fight and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse. (2)
- 12% were in a physical fight on school property. (2)
- 13% were hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend. (3)

#### Security

- 5% did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school. (1)
- 34% had property, such as a car, clothing, or books, stolen or deliberately damaged on school property. (2)

### What are the solutions?

Better health education • Violence prevention programs • Healthier school environments

### What is the status?

The 2006 Utah School Health Profiles indicates that among middle schools and high schools:

#### **Health Education**

- 32% required students to take two or more health education courses.
- 86% tried to increase student knowledge on violence prevention in a required health education course.
- 87% tried to improve student conflict resolution skills, such as techniques to resolve interpersonal conflicts without fighting in a required health education course.
- 48% had a lead health education teacher who received staff development during the past two years on violence prevention.

### **Violence Prevention Programs**

- 21% had or participated in a safe-passages to school program.
- 56% had or participated in a program to prevent gang violence
- 73% had or participated in a program to prevent bullying.

### **School Environment**

- 91% used staff or adult volunteers to monitor school halls during and between classes.
- 98% required visitors to report to the main office or reception area upon arrival.
- 59% maintained a "closed campus" where students are not allowed to leave school during the day, including during lunchtime.
- 57% routinely conducted locker searches.
- 3% required students to wear identification badges.
- 67% used security or surveillance cameras, either inside or outside the school building.
- 71% used police, school resource officers, or security guards during the regular school day.

On at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

- 2. One or more times during the 12 months before the survey.
- 3. During the 12 months before the survey.

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