## Violence Prevention and

## What is the problem?

The 2007 Philadelphia Youth Risk Behavior Survey indicates that among high school students:

## Weapons

- $18 \%$ carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club. (1)
- $6 \%$ carried a gun. (1)
- 4\% carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club, on school property. (1)
- $10 \%$ had been threatened or injured with a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club, on school property. (2)

Physical Violence

- $45 \%$ were in a physical fight. (2)
- $6 \%$ were injured in a physical fight and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse. (2)
- $18 \%$ were in a physical fight on school property. (2)
- $16 \%$ were hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend. (3)


## Security

- $10 \%$ did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school. (1)
- $27 \%$ had property, such as a car, clothing, or books, stolen or deliberately damaged on school property. (2)


## What are the solutions?

Better health education • Violence prevention programs • Healthier school environments

## What is the status?

The 2006 Philadelphia School Health Profiles indicates that among middle schools and high schools:

## Health Education

- $35 \%$ required students to take two or more health education courses.
- $77 \%$ tried to increase student knowledge on violence prevention in a required health education course.
- $77 \%$ tried to improve student conflict resolution skills, such as techniques to resolve interpersonal conflicts without fighting in a required health education course.
- $68 \%$ had a lead health education teacher who received staff development during the past two years on violence prevention.


## Violence Prevention Programs

- $40 \%$ had or participated in a safe-passages to school program.
- $51 \%$ had or participated in a program to prevent gang violence.
- $79 \%$ had or participated in a program to prevent bullying.


## School Environment

- $94 \%$ used staff or adult volunteers to monitor school halls during and between classes.
- $99 \%$ required visitors to report to the main office or reception area upon arrival.
- 98\% maintained a "closed campus" where students are not allowed to leave school during the day, including during lunchtime.
- $36 \%$ routinely conducted locker searches.
- $34 \%$ required students to wear identification badges.
- $68 \%$ used security or surveillance cameras, either inside or outside the school building.
- 100\% used police, school resource officers, or security guards during the regular school day.

