

## PART I: NAME SEQUENCE

- Abu Dhabi  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Abu Zaby  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Aden  
*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic) before Jan. 1991)]*  
USE Yemen
- Aden (Protectorate)  
*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic) before Jan. 1991)]*  
USE Yemen
- Admiralty Islands  
USE Papua New Guinea
- Aegean Islands  
USE Greece
- Afars  
USE Djibouti
- Afghanistan [af]**
- Agalega Islands  
USE Mauritius
- Agrihan Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Aguijan Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Ahvenanmaa  
USE Finland
- Ailinglapalap Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- `Ajman  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Alabama [alu]**
- Alamagan Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Åland Islands  
USE Finland
- Alaska [aku]**
- Albania [aa]**
- Alberta [abc]**
- Aldabra Islands  
*[Coded [bi] (British Indian Ocean Territory) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Seychelles
- Alderney  
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
- Algeria [ae]**
- Alofi  
USE Wallis and Futuna
- Alphonse Island  
USE Seychelles
- American Samoa [as]**  
UF Eastern Samoa
- Samoa, American
- Amindivi Islands  
USE India
- Amirante Isles  
USE Seychelles
- Amsterdam Island  
USE Terres australes et antarctiques  
françaises
- Anatahan Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Andaman Islands  
USE India
- Andorra [an]**
- Anegada  
USE British Virgin Islands
- Angaur Island  
USE Palau
- Angola [ao]**  
UF Cabinda
- Anguilla [am]**  
*[Coded [xi] (Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla) before Jan. 1985. Code changed from [ai] to [am] in Mar. 1988]*  
UF Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla  
Sombrero Island
- Anjouan Island  
USE Comoros
- Annobón  
USE Equatorial Guinea
- Antarctica [ay]**
- Antigua  
USE Antigua and Barbuda
- Antigua and Barbuda [aq]**  
UF Antigua  
Barbuda  
Redonda
- Arab Republic of Egypt  
USE Egypt
- Arab Republic of Yemen  
USE Yemen
- Archipiélago de Colón  
USE Ecuador
- Argentina [ag]**
- Arizona [azu]**
- Arkansas [aru]**

## Name Sequence

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### **Armenia (Republic) [ai]**

*[Coded [air] (Armenian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

UF Armenian S.S.R.

Armenian S.S.R.

*[Coded [air] (Armenian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

USE Armenia (Republic)

Arno (Atoll)

USE Marshall Islands

Arquipélago dos Bijagós

USE Guinea-Bissau

### **Aruba [aw]**

*[Coded [na] (Netherlands Antilles) before Mar. 1988]*

Ascension Island (Atlantic Ocean)

USE Saint Helena

Ascension Island (Micronesia)

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

Ashanti

USE Ghana

Ashmore and Cartier Islands

*[Coded [ac] (Ashmore and Cartier Islands) before Jan. 1978]*

USE Australia

Asuncion Island

USE Northern Mariana Islands

Atafu Atoll

USE Tokelau

Atauro, Ilha de

*[Coded [pt] (Portuguese Timor) before Jan. 1978]*

USE Indonesia

Austral Islands

USE French Polynesia

### **Australia [at]**

UF Ashmore and Cartier Islands  
Coral Sea Islands Territory  
Macquarie Island  
Tasmania

### **Austria [au]**

### **Azerbaijan [aj]**

*[Coded [ajr] (Azerbaijan S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

UF Azerbaijan S.S.R.

Azerbaijan S.S.R.

*[Coded [ajr] (Azerbaijan S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

USE Azerbaijan

Azores

USE Portugal

Babelthuap Island

USE Palau

### **Bahamas [bf]**

### **Bahrain [ba]**

UF Bahrein

Bahrein

USE Bahrain

Baker Island

USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands

Balearic Islands

USE Spain

Banaba

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

### **Bangladesh [bg]**

UF East Pakistan

Banks Islands

USE Vanuatu

### **Barbados [bb]**

Barbuda

USE Antigua and Barbuda

Bassas da India

USE Réunion

Basse-Terre

USE Guadeloupe

Basutoland

USE Lesotho

Bear Island

USE Norway

Bechuanaland

USE Botswana

### **Belarus [bw]**

*[Coded [bwr] (Byelorussian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

UF Byelarus

Belorussian S.S.R.

Byelorussian S.S.R.

Belau

USE Palau

Belep Islands

USE New Caledonia

Belgian Congo

USE Congo (Democratic Republic)

### **Belgium [be]**

### **Belize [bh]**

UF British Honduras

Belorussian S.S.R.

USE Belarus

### **Benin [dm]**

UF Dahomey

Berlin, East

*[Coded [ge] (Germany (East)) before Jan. 1991]*

USE Germany

Berlin, West

USE Germany

- Bermuda Islands [bm]**
- Bhutan [bt]**
- Bijagós, Arquipélago dos  
USE Guinea-Bissau
- Bijoutier Island  
USE Seychelles
- Bikini (Atoll)  
USE Marshall Islands
- Bioko  
USE Equatorial Guinea
- Birnie Island  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Bismarck Archipelago  
USE Papua New Guinea
- Bissagos Islands  
USE Guinea-Bissau
- Boa Vista  
USE Cape Verde
- Bolivia [bo]**
- Bonaire  
USE Netherlands Antilles
- Bonin Islands  
USE Japan
- Bophuthatswana  
USE South Africa
- Borneo, North  
USE Malaysia
- Bornholm Island  
USE Denmark
- Bosnia and Hercegovina [bn]**  
*[Coded [yu] (Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]*  
UF Hercegovina
- Botswana [bs]**  
UF Bechuanaland
- Bouvet Island [bv]**
- Brava  
USE Cape Verde
- Brazil [bl]**  
UF Fernando de Noronha  
Ilha da Trindade  
Ilhas Martim Vaz  
Martim Vaz, Ilhas  
Penedos de São Pedro e São Paulo  
Rocas  
Trindade, Ilha da
- Brechou  
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
- British Cameroons  
USE Cameroon
- British Cameroons, Northern  
USE Nigeria
- British Columbia [bcc]**
- British Guiana  
USE Guyana
- British Honduras  
USE Belize
- British Indian Ocean Territory [bi]**  
UF Chagos Archipelago  
Diego Garcia Island
- British Solomon Islands  
USE Solomon Islands
- British Virgin Islands [vb]**  
UF Anegada  
Colony of the Virgin Islands  
Jost Van Dyke  
Tortola  
Virgin Gorda  
Virgin Islands (British)
- Brunei [bx]**
- Bulgaria [bu]**
- Burkina Faso [uv]**  
UF Upper Volta
- Burma [br]**  
UF Myanmar
- Burundi [bd]**
- Byelarus  
USE Belarus
- Byelorussian S.S.R.  
*[Coded [bwr] (Byelorussian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
USE Belarus
- Cabinda  
USE Angola
- Caicos Islands  
USE Turks and Caicos Islands
- California [cau]**
- Cambodia [cb]**  
UF Democratic Kampuchea  
Kampuchea  
Khmer Republic
- Cameroon [cm]**  
UF British Cameroons  
East Cameroon  
French Cameroons  
German Cameroons  
Southern Cameroons  
West Cameroon
- Canada [xxc]**  
*[Also coded [cn] (Canada) before Mar. 1988]*

## Name Sequence

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- Canal Zone  
*[Coded [cz] (Canal Zone) before Jan. 1985]*  
USE Panama
- Canary Islands  
USE Spain
- Canton Island  
*[Coded [cp] (Canton and Enderbury Islands) before Jan. 1993]*  
USE Kiribati
- Cape Verde [cv]**  
UF Boa Vista  
Brava  
Fogo  
Maio  
Sal  
Santo Antao  
São Nicolau  
São Tiago  
São Vicente
- Cargados Carajos Shoals  
USE Mauritius
- Caroline Island  
*[Coded [ln] (Central and Southern Line Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Cayman Brac Island  
USE Cayman Islands
- Cayman Islands [cj]**  
UF Cayman Brac Island  
Grand Cayman Island  
Little Cayman Island
- Central African Empire  
USE Central African Republic
- Central African Republic [cx]**  
UF Central African Empire  
Ubangi-Shari
- Central and Southern Line Islands  
*[Coded [ln] (Central and Southern Line Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Ceuta  
USE Spanish North Africa
- Ceylon  
USE Sri Lanka
- Chad [cd]**
- Chafarinas, Islas  
USE Spanish North Africa
- Chagos Archipelago  
USE British Indian Ocean Territory
- Channel Islands  
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
- Chatham Islands  
USE New Zealand
- Chesterfield, Iles  
USE New Caledonia
- Chile [cl]**  
UF Easter Island  
Isla de Pasqua  
Isla Sala y Gómez  
Islas Juan Fernández  
Juan Fernández, Islas  
Pasqua, Isla de  
Sala y Gómez, Isla  
San Félix
- China [cc]**  
UF Hainan Island  
Hong Kong  
Inner Mongolia  
Kowloon  
Macao  
Macau  
Manchuria  
Sinkiang  
New Territories  
Taipa  
Tibet
- China (Republic : 1949- ) [ch]**  
UF Formosa Island  
Nationalist China  
P'eng-hu Island  
Pescadores Islands  
Taiwan Island
- Choiseul  
USE Solomon Islands
- Christmas Atoll  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Christmas Island (Indian Ocean) [xa]**
- Ciskei  
USE South Africa
- Clipperton Island  
USE French Polynesia
- Cocos (Keeling) Islands [xb]**  
UF Keeling Islands
- Cocos Island  
USE Costa Rica
- Colombia [ck]**  
UF Isla de Malpelo  
Malpelo, Isla de  
San Andrés y Providencia  
Serrana Bank  
Serranilla Bank
- Colón, Archipiélago de  
USE Ecuador
- Colony of the Virgin Islands  
USE British Virgin Islands

<b>Colorado</b> [cou]	<b>Czech Republic</b> [xr]
Comino Island	<i>[Coded [cs] (Czechoslovakia) before May 1993]</i>
USE Malta	UF Czechoslovakia
Comores	Czechoslovakia
USE Comoros	<i>[Coded [cs] (Czechoslovakia) before May 1993]</i>
<b>Comoros</b> [cq]	USE Czech Republic
UF Anjouan Island	Slovakia
Comores	Dahomey
Grande Comore Island	USE Benin
Moheli Island	Daitojima
<b>Congo (Brazzaville)</b> [cf]	<i>[Coded [ry] (Ryukyu Islands, Southern) before Jan. 1978]</i>
UF Middle Congo	USE Japan
<b>Congo (Democratic Republic)</b> [cg]	Daman
UF Belgian Congo	USE India
Congo (Kinshasa)	Danger Atoll
Democratic Republic of the Congo	USE Cook Islands
Zaire	<b>Delaware</b> [deu]
Congo (Kinshasa)	Democratic Kampuchea
USE Congo (Democratic Republic)	USE Cambodia
<b>Connecticut</b> [ctu]	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
<b>Cook Islands</b> [cw]	USE Korea (North)
UF Danger Atoll	Democratic People's Republic of Vietnam
Manihiki Atoll	<i>[Coded [vn] (Vietnam, North) before Jan. 1978]</i>
Penrhyn Atoll	USE Vietnam
Rakahanga Atoll	Democratic Republic of the Congo
Coral Sea Islands Territory	USE Congo (Democratic Republic)
USE Australia	<b>Denmark</b> [dk]
Corisco Island	UF Bornholm Island
USE Equatorial Guinea	D'Entrecasteaux Islands
Corn Islands	USE Papua New Guinea
USE Nicaragua	Desroches, Ile
Corsica	<i>[Coded [bi] (British Indian Ocean Territory) before Jan. 1978]</i>
USE France	USE Seychelles
Cosmoledo Islands	Diego Garcia Island
USE Seychelles	USE British Indian Ocean Territory
<b>Costa Rica</b> [cr]	<b>District of Columbia</b> [dcu]
UF Cocos Island	Diu
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> [iv]	USE India
UF Ivory Coast	<b>Djibouti</b> [ft]
Crete	UF Afars
USE Greece	French Somaliland
<b>Croatia</b> [ci]	French Territory of the Afars and Issas
<i>[Coded [yu] (Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]</i>	Issas
Crozet Island	Dodecanese
USE Terres australes et antarctiques françaises	USE Greece
<b>Cuba</b> [cu]	<b>Dominica</b> [dq]
UF Isle of Pines (Caribbean)	<b>Dominican Republic</b> [dr]
Pines, Isle of (Caribbean)	
Curaçao	
USE Netherlands Antilles	
<b>Cyprus</b> [cy]	

## Name Sequence

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- Dubai  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Dubayy  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Ducie Atoll  
USE Pitcairn Island
- Dutch Guiana  
USE Surinam
- East Berlin  
*[Coded [ge] (Germany (East)) before Jan. 1991]*  
USE Germany
- East Cameroon  
USE Cameroon
- East Falkland Island  
USE Falkland Islands
- East Pakistan  
USE Bangladesh
- East Timor [em]**  
UF Timor, East
- Easter Island  
USE Chile
- Eastern Samoa  
USE American Samoa
- Eauripik Atoll  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Ebon Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Ecuador [ec]**  
UF Archipiélago de Colón  
Colón, Archipiélago de  
Galapagos Islands
- Egypt [ua]**  
UF Arab Republic of Egypt  
United Arab Republic
- Eire  
USE Ireland
- El Salvador [es]**  
UF Salvador
- Ellice Islands  
USE Tuvalu
- Elobey, Great  
USE Equatorial Guinea
- Elobey, Small  
USE Equatorial Guinea
- Enderbury Island  
*[Coded [cp] (Canton and Enderbury  
Islands) before Dec. 1993]*  
USE Kiribati
- England [enk]**
- Eniwetok Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Equatorial Guinea [eg]**  
UF Annobón  
Bioko  
Corisco Island  
Elobey, Great  
Elobey, Small  
Fernando Po Island  
Macias Nguema Biyogo  
Pagalu  
Rio Muni
- Eritrea [ea]**  
*[Coded [et] (Ethiopia) before Nov. 1993]*
- Estonia [er]**  
*[Coded [err] (Estonia) before Oct. 1992]*
- Ethiopia [et]**
- Europa, Ile  
USE Réunion
- Færoe Islands  
USE Faroe Islands
- Fais Island  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Fakaofu Atoll  
USE Tokelau
- Falkland Islands [fk]**  
UF East Falkland Island  
Islas Malvinas  
Malvinas, Islas  
West Falkland Island
- Fanning Atoll  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands)  
before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Farallon de Medinilla Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Farallon de Pajaros Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Faraulep Atoll  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Faroe Islands [fa]**  
UF Færoe Islands
- Farquhar Atoll  
*[Coded [bi] (British Indian Ocean Territory)  
before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Seychelles
- Federated States of Micronesia  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Federation of South Arabia  
*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic  
Republic) before Jan. 1991]*  
USE Yemen
- Fernando de Noronha  
USE Brazil
- Fernando Po Island  
USE Equatorial Guinea

**Fiji [fj]**

UF Rotuma Island  
Vanua Levu Island  
Viti Levu Island

**Finland [fi]**

UF Ahvenanmaa  
Åland Islands

**Flint Island**

*[Coded [In] (Central and Southern Line Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

**Florida [flu]****Fogo**

USE Cape Verde

**Formosa Island**

USE China (Republic : 1949- )

**France [fr]**

UF Corsica

**François Island**

USE Seychelles

**Franz Josef Land**

USE Russia (Federation)

**French Cameroons**

USE Cameroon

**French Guiana [fg]**

UF Guiana, French

**French Guinea**

USE Guinea

**French Morocco**

USE Morocco

**French Polynesia [fp]**

UF Austral Islands  
Clipperton Island  
Gambier Islands  
Iles Australes  
Iles du Vent  
Iles Sous le Vent  
Marquesas Islands  
Polynesia, French  
Society Islands  
Sous le Vent, Iles  
Tahiti  
Tuamotu Archipelago  
Vent, Iles du

**French Somaliland**

USE Djibouti

**French Southern and Antarctic Lands**

USE Terres australes et antarctiques  
françaises

**French Sudan**

USE Mali

**French Territory of the Afars and Issas**

USE Djibouti

**Friendly Islands**

USE Tonga

**Fujairah**

USE United Arab Emirates

**Fujayrah**

USE United Arab Emirates

**Funafuti Atoll**

USE Tuvalu

**Futuna**

USE Wallis and Futuna

**Gabon [go]****Gaferut Island**

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

**Galapagos Islands**

USE Ecuador

**Gambia [gm]****Gambier Islands**

USE French Polynesia

**Gardner Atoll**

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

**Gaza Strip [gz]****Georgia [gau]****Georgia (Republic) [gs]**

*[Coded [gsr] (Georgian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

UF Georgian S.S.R.

**Georgian S.S.R.**

*[Coded [gsr] (Georgian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

USE Georgia (Republic)

**German Cameroons**

USE Cameroon

**Germany [gw]**

UF Berlin, East

Berlin, West

East Berlin

Germany (East)

Germany (West)

Germany, Democratic Republic of

Germany, Federal Republic of

West Berlin

**Germany (East)**

*[Coded [ge] (Germany (East)) before Jan. 1991]*

USE Germany

**Germany (West)**

USE Germany

**Germany, Democratic Republic of**

*[Coded [ge] (Germany (East)) before Jan. 1991]*

USE Germany

## Name Sequence

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Germany, Federal Republic of

USE Germany

**Ghana [gh]**

UF Ashanti

Gold Coast

Northern Territories

Togoland

**Gibraltar [gi]**

Gilbert and Ellice Islands

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands)  
before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

Tuvalu

Gilbert Islands

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands)  
before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

Glorieuses, Iles

USE Réunion

Goa

USE India

Gold Coast

USE Ghana

Gough Island

USE Saint Helena

Gozo Island

USE Malta

Grand Cayman Island

USE Cayman Islands

Grande Comore Island

USE Comoros

Grande-Terre

USE Guadeloupe

Great Britain

USE United Kingdom

**Greece [gr]**

UF Aegean Islands

Crete

Dodecanese

Ionian Islands

Mount Athos

**Greenland [gl]**

**Grenada [gd]**

UF Grenadine Islands, Southern

Grenadine Islands, Northern

USE Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Grenadine Islands, Southern

USE Grenada

Guadalcanal

USE Solomon Islands

**Guadeloupe [gp]**

UF Basse-Terre

Grande-Terre

Ile Saint-Barthélemy

Iles de la Petite Terre

Iles des Saintes

La Désirade

Marie-Galante

Petite Terre, Iles de

Saint-Barthélemy

Saint Martin, Northern

Saintes, Iles des

**Guam [gu]**

**Guatemala [gt]**

Guernsey Island

USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands

Guguan Island

USE Northern Mariana Islands

Guiana, British

USE Guyana

Guiana, Dutch

USE Surinam

Guiana, French

USE French Guiana

**Guinea [gv]**

UF French Guinea

Guinea, Portuguese

USE Guinea-Bissau

**Guinea-Bissau [pg]**

UF Arquipélago dos Bijagós

Bijagós, Arquipélago dos

Bissagos Islands

Guinea, Portuguese

Portuguese Guinea

**Guyana [gy]**

UF British Guiana

Guiana, British

Gwadar

USE Pakistan

Haapai

USE Tonga

Habomai Islands

USE Russia (Federation)

Hainan Island

USE China

**Haiti [ht]**

Hall Islands

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

**Hawaii [hiu]**

**Heard and McDonald Islands [hm]**

Helen Island

USE Palau

Henderson Island

USE Pitcairn Island



Hercegovina		Iles Australes	
USE	Bosnia and Hercegovina	USE	French Polynesia
Herm Island		Iles Belep	
USE	United Kingdom Misc. Islands	USE	New Caledonia
Holland		Iles Chesterfield	
USE	Netherlands	USE	New Caledonia
Holy See		Iles de Horne	
USE	Vatican City	USE	Wallis and Futuna
<b>Honduras [ho]</b>		Iles de la Petite Terre	
UF	Swan Islands	USE	Guadeloupe
Hong Kong		Iles des Saintes	
<i>[Coded [hk] (Hong Cong) before Oct. 1997]</i>		USE	Guadeloupe
USE	China	Iles du Vent	
Horne, Iles de		USE	French Polynesia
USE	Wallis and Futuna	Iles Glorieuses	
Howland Island		USE	Réunion
USE	United States Misc. Pacific Islands	Iles Sous le Vent	
Hull Atoll		USE	French Polynesia
<i>[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]</i>		Ilha da Trindade	
USE	Kiribati	USE	Brazil
<b>Hungary [hu]</b>		Ilha de Atauro	
Huon, Ile		<i>[Coded [pt] (Portuguese Timor) before Jan. 1978]</i>	
USE	New Caledonia	USE	Indonesia
<b>Iceland [ic]</b>		Ilhas Martim Vaz	
<b>Idaho [idu]</b>		USE	Brazil
Ifalik Atoll		Ilheu de Jaco	
USE	Micronesia (Federated States)	<i>[Coded [pt] (Portuguese Timor) before Jan. 1978]</i>	
Ifni		USE	Indonesia
USE	Morocco	<b>Illinois [ilu]</b>	
Ile des Pins		Inaccessible Island	
USE	New Caledonia	USE	Saint Helena
Ile Desroches		<b>India [ii]</b>	
<i>[Coded [bi] (British Indian Ocean Territory) before Jan. 1978]</i>		UF	Amindivi Islands
USE	Seychelles		Andaman Islands
Ile Europa			Daman
USE	Réunion		Diu
Ile Huon			Goa
USE	New Caledonia		Laccadive Island
Ile Juan de Nova			Minicoy Island
USE	Réunion		Nicobar Islands
Ile Saint-Barthélemy			Sikkim
USE	Guadeloupe	<b>Indiana [inu]</b>	
Ile Tromelin		<b>Indonesia [io]</b>	
USE	Réunion	UF	Atauro, Ilha de
Ile Uvea (New Caledonia)			Ilha de Atauro
USE	New Caledonia		Ilheu de Jaco
Ile Uvea (Wallis and Futuna)			Irian Barat
USE	Wallis and Futuna		Jaco, Ilheu de
Ile Walpole			Netherlands New Guinea
USE	New Caledonia		Oe-Cussi
			Portuguese Timor
			West New Guinea

## Name Sequence

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- Inner Mongolia  
USE China
- Ionian Islands  
USE Greece
- Iowa [iau]**
- Iran [ir]**
- Iraq [iq]**
- Iraq-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone [iy]**
- Ireland [ie]**  
UF Eire
- Ireland, Northern  
USE Northern Ireland
- Irian Barat  
USE Indonesia
- Isla de Malpelo  
USE Colombia
- Isla de Pasqua  
USE Chile
- Isla Sala y Gómez  
USE Chile
- Islas Chafarinas  
USE Spanish North Africa
- Islas de Revillagigedo  
USE Mexico
- Islas Juan Fernández  
USE Chile
- Islas Malvinas  
USE Falkland Islands
- Isle of Man  
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
- Isle of Pines (Caribbean)  
USE Cuba
- Isle of Pines (Pacific Ocean)  
USE New Caledonia
- Israel [is]**  
UF Israel-Jordan Demilitarized Zones  
Israel-Syria Demilitarized Zones
- Israel-Jordan Demilitarized Zones  
*[Coded [iw] (Israel-Jordan Demilitarized Zones) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Israel
- Israel-Syria Demilitarized Zones  
*[Coded [iu] (Israel-Syria Demilitarized Zones) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Israel
- Issas  
USE Djibouti
- Italy [it]**  
UF Pantelleria  
Sardinia  
Sicily
- Ivory Coast  
USE Côte d'Ivoire
- Jaco, Ilheu de  
*[Coded [pt] (Portuguese Timor) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Indonesia
- Jaluit Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Jamaica [jm]**  
UF Morant Cays  
Pedro Cays
- Jan Mayen  
*[Coded [jn] (Jan Mayen) before Mar. 1988]*  
USE Norway
- Japan [ja]**  
UF Bonin Islands  
Daitojima  
Marcus Island  
Namposhoto (Northern)  
Namposhoto (Southern)  
Nishinoshima Island  
Okinawa  
Parece Vela Island  
Ryukyu Islands, Northern  
Ryukyu Islands, Southern  
Torishima  
Volcano Islands
- Jarvis Island  
USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands
- Jersey (Island)  
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
- Jethou  
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
- Johnston Atoll [ji]**  
UF Sand Island
- Jordan [jo]**  
Jordan (Territory under Israeli occupation, 1967- )  
USE West Bank of the Jordan River
- Jost Van Dyke  
USE British Virgin Islands
- Juan de Nova, Ile  
USE Réunion
- Juan Fernández, Islas  
USE Chile
- Kalba  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Kamaran  
*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)) before Jan. 1991]*  
USE Yemen
- Kampuchea  
USE Cambodia
- Kansas [ksu]**

Kapingamarangi Atoll  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)

**Kazakhstan [kz]**  
*[Coded [kzr] (Kazakh S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
 UF Kazakh S.S.R.

Kazakh S.S.R.  
*[Coded [kzr] (Kazakh S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
 USE Kazakhstan

Keeling Islands  
 USE Cocos (Keeling) Islands

**Kentucky [kyu]**

**Kenya [ke]**

Kerguelen Island  
 USE Terres australes et antarctiques  
 françaises

Kermadec Islands  
 USE New Zealand

Khmer Republic  
 USE Cambodia

Kili Island  
 USE Marshall Islands

Kingman Reef  
 USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands

Kirghiz S.S.R.  
*[Coded [kgr] (Kirghiz S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
 USE Kyrgyzstan

Kirghizia  
*[Coded [kgr] (Kirghiz S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
 USE Kyrgyzstan

**Kiribati [gb]**  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) or [ln] (Central and Southern Line Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
 UF Banaba  
 Birnie Island  
 Canton Island  
 Caroline Island  
 Central and Southern Line Islands  
 Christmas Atoll  
 Enderbury Island  
 Fanning Atoll  
 Flint Island  
 Gardner Atoll  
 Gilbert and Ellice Islands  
 Gilbert Islands  
 Hull Atoll  
 Kiritimati  
 Line Islands (Southern)  
 Malden Island  
 Manra Atoll

**Kiribati [gb] (Continued)**  
 McKean Atoll  
 Nikomaroro Atoll  
 Ocean Island  
 Orona Atoll  
 Phoenix Atoll  
 Phoenix Islands  
 Rawaki  
 Starbuck Island  
 Sydney Atoll  
 Tabuarean Island  
 Vostok Island  
 Washington Island

Kiritimati  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
 USE Kiribati

**Korea (North) [kn]**  
 UF Democratic People's Republic of  
 Korea  
 North Korea

**Korea (South) [ko]**  
 UF Korea, Republic of  
 South Korea

Korea, Republic of  
 USE Korea (South)

Kosrae (Micronesia)  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)

Kowloon  
 USE China

Kuria Muria Islands  
 USE Oman

Kuril Islands (Southern)  
 USE Russia (Federation)

Kusaie (Micronesia)  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)

**Kuwait [ku]**

Kwajalein Atoll  
 USE Marshall Islands

**Kyrgyzstan [kg]**  
*[Coded [kgr] (Kirghiz S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
 UF Kirghiz S.S.R.  
 Kirghizia

La Désirade  
 USE Guadeloupe

Labrador  
 USE Newfoundland and Labrador

Laccadive Island  
 USE India

**Laos [ls]**

**Latvia [lv]**  
*[Coded [lvr] (Latvia) before June 1992]*

**Lebanon [le]**

## Name Sequence

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- Lebowa  
USE South Africa
- Lesotho [lo]**  
UF Basutoland
- Liberia [lb]**
- Libya [ly]**
- Liechtenstein [lh]**
- Lihou  
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
- Line Islands (Southern)  
*[Coded [ln] (Central and Southern Line Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Lithuania [li]**  
*[Coded [lir] (Lithuania) before June 1992]*
- Little Cayman Island  
USE Cayman Islands
- Louisiada Archipelago  
USE Papua New Guinea
- Louisiana [lau]**
- Loyalty Islands  
USE New Caledonia
- Lulunga  
USE Tonga
- Luxembourg [lu]**
- Macao  
USE China
- Macau  
*[Coded [mh] (Macao) before May 2000]*  
USE China
- Macedonia [xn]**  
*[Coded [yu] (Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]*
- Machangana  
USE South Africa
- Macias Nguema Biyogo  
USE Equatorial Guinea
- Macquarie Island  
USE Australia
- Madagascar [mg]**  
UF Malagasy Republic
- Madeira Island  
USE Portugal
- Maine [meu]**
- Maio  
USE Cape Verde
- Majuro Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Malagasy Republic  
USE Madagascar
- Malaita  
USE Solomon Islands
- Malawi [mw]**  
UF Nyasaland
- Malaya  
USE Malaysia
- Malaysia [my]**  
UF Borneo, North  
Malaya  
North Borneo  
Sabah  
Sarawak
- Malden Island  
*[Coded [ln] (Central and Southern Line Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Maldive Islands  
USE Maldives
- Maldives [xc]**  
UF Maldive Islands
- Mali [ml]**  
UF French Sudan  
Soudan  
Sudan, French
- Maloelap Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Malpelo, Isla de  
USE Colombia
- Malta [mm]**  
UF Comino Island  
Gozo Island
- Malvinas, Islas  
USE Falkland Islands
- Manchuria  
USE China
- Manihiki Atoll  
USE Cook Islands
- Manitoba [mbc]**
- Manra Atoll  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Marcus Island  
USE Japan
- Mariana Islands  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Marie-Galante  
USE Guadeloupe
- Marion Island  
USE South Africa
- Marquesas Islands  
USE French Polynesia

### Marshall Islands [xe]

*[Coded [tt] (Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands) before Mar. 1988]*

UF Ailinglapalap Atoll  
 Arno (Atoll)  
 Bikini (Atoll)  
 Ebon Atoll  
 Eniwetok Atoll  
 Jaluit Atoll  
 Kili Island  
 Kwajalein Atoll  
 Majuro Atoll  
 Maloelap Atoll  
 Mili Atoll  
 Namorik Atoll  
 Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)  
 Ralik Chain  
 Ratak Chains  
 Rongelap Atoll  
 Taongi Atoll  
 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands  
 Ujelang Atoll  
 Utirik Atoll  
 Wotje Atoll

Martim Vaz, Ilhas

USE Brazil

### Martinique [mq]

### Maryland [mdu]

### Massachusetts [mau]

Maug Islands

USE Northern Mariana Islands

### Mauritania [mu]

### Mauritius [mf]

UF Agalega Islands  
 Cargados Carajos Shoals  
 Rodrigues Island  
 Saint Brandon

### Mayotte [ot]

*[Coded [cq] (Comoros) before July 1987]*

McKean Atoll

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

Melilla

USE Spanish North Africa

Merir Island

USE Palau

### Mexico [mx]

UF Islas de Revillagigedo  
 Revillagigedo, Islas de

### Michigan [miu]

### Micronesia (Federated States) [fm]

*[Coded [tt] (Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands) before Mar. 1988]*

UF Ascension Island (Micronesia)  
 Eauripik Atoll  
 Fais Island  
 Faraulep Atoll  
 Federated States of Micronesia  
 Gaferut Island  
 Hall Islands  
 Ifalik Atoll  
 Kapingamarangi Atoll  
 Kosrae (Micronesia)  
 Kusaie (Micronesia)  
 Mortlock Islands  
 Namonuito Atoll  
 Ngatik Atoll  
 Ngulu Atoll  
 Nukuoru Atoll  
 Oroluk Atoll  
 Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)  
 Pingelap Atoll  
 Pohnpei  
 Ponape (Micronesia)  
 Pulap Atoll  
 Pulusak Island  
 Puluwat Atoll  
 Satawal Island  
 Senyavin Islands  
 Truk (Micronesia)  
 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands  
 Ulithi Islands  
 West Fayu Atoll  
 Woleai Atolls  
 Yap (Micronesia)

Middle Congo

USE Congo (Brazzaville)

### Midway Islands [xf]

Mili Atoll

USE Marshall Islands

Minicoy Island

USE India

### Minnesota [mnu]

Miquelon

USE Saint Pierre and Miquelon

### Mississippi [msu]

### Missouri [mou]

Moheli Island

USE Comoros

Moldavian S.S.R.

*[Coded [mvr] (Moldavian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

USE Moldova

## Name Sequence

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### **Moldova [mv]**

*[Coded [mvr] (Moldavian S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

UF Moldavian S.S.R.

### **Monaco [mc]**

### **Mongolia [mp]**

UF Mongolian People's Republic  
Outer Mongolia

Mongolian People's Republic

USE Mongolia

### **Montana [mtu]**

Montenegro

USE Serbia and Montenegro

### **Montserrat [mj]**

Morant Cays

USE Jamaica

### **Morocco [mr]**

UF French Morocco

Ifni

Spanish Morocco

Tangier Zone

Zona Sur del Protectorado de Marruecos

Mortlock Islands

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

Mount Athos

USE Greece

### **Mozambique [mz]**

Muscat and Oman

USE Oman

Myanmar

USE Burma

### **Namibia [sx]**

UF South-West Africa

Namonuito Atoll

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

Namorik Atoll

USE Marshall Islands

Namposhoto (Northern)

USE Japan

Namposhoto (Southern)

USE Japan

Nationalist China

USE China (Republic : 1949- )

### **Nauru [nu]**

Navassa Island

USE United States Misc. Caribbean Islands

### **Nebraska [nbu]**

### **Nepal [np]**

### **Netherlands [ne]**

UF Holland

### **Netherlands Antilles [na]**

UF Bonaire

Curaçao

Saba

Saint Martin, Southern

Sint Eustatius

Netherlands Guiana

USE Surinam

Netherlands New Guinea

USE Indonesia

### **Nevada [nvu]**

New Britain Island

USE Papua New Guinea

### **New Brunswick [nkc]**

### **New Caledonia [nl]**

UF Belep Islands

Chesterfield, Iles

Huon, Ile

Ile des Pins

Ile Huon

Ile Uvea (New Caledonia)

Ile Walpole

Iles Belep

Iles Chesterfield

Isle of Pines (Pacific Ocean)

Loyalty Islands

Pines, Isle of (Pacific Ocean)

Pins, Ile des

Uvea (New Caledonia)

Walpole, Ile

New Guinea

USE Papua New Guinea

### **New Hampshire [nhu]**

New Hebrides

USE Vanuatu

New Ireland Island

USE Papua New Guinea

### **New Jersey [nju]**

### **New Mexico [nmu]**

New Siberian Islands

USE Russia (Federation)

New Territories

USE China

### **New York (State) [nyu]**

### **New Zealand [nz]**

UF Chatham Islands

Kermadec Islands

North Island

South Island

Stewart Island

Newfoundland

USE Newfoundland and Labrador

**Newfoundland and Labrador [nfc]**

UF Labrador  
Newfoundland

**Ngatik Atoll**

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

**Ngulu Atoll**

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

**Nicaragua [nq]**

UF Corn Islands

**Nicobar Islands**

USE India

**Niger [ng]**

**Nigeria [nr]**

UF British Cameroons, Northern

**Nightingale Island**

USE Saint Helena

**Nikomaroro Atoll**

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

**Nishinoshima Island**

USE Japan

**Niue [xh]**

**Niulakita Island**

USE Tuvalu

**No place, unknown, or undetermined [xx]**

**Nomuka**

USE Tonga

**Norfolk Island [nx]**

**North Borneo**

USE Malaysia

**North Carolina [ncu]**

**North Dakota [ndu]**

**North East New Guinea**

USE Papua New Guinea

**North Island**

USE New Zealand

**North Korea**

USE Korea (North)

**North Vietnam**

*[Coded [vn] (Vietnam, North) before Jan. 1978]*

USE Vietnam

**Northern Ireland [nik]**

UF Ireland, Northern

**Northern Mariana Islands [nw]**

*[Coded [tt] (Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands) before Jan. 1985. Code changed from [nm] to [nw] in July 1987]*

UF Agrihan Island

Aguijan Island

Alamagan Island

Anatahan Island

Asuncion Island

Farallon de Medinilla Island

Farallon de Pajaros Island

Guguan Island

Mariana Islands

Maug Islands

Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)

Pagan Island

Rota Island

Saipan Island

Sarigan Island

Tinian Island

Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

**Northern Rhodesia**

USE Zambia

**Northern Territories**

USE Ghana

**Northwest Territories [ntc]**

**Norway [no]**

UF Bear Island

Jan Mayen

Spitsbergen

Svalbard (Norway)

**Nova Scotia [nsc]**

**Novaya Zemlya**

USE Russia (Federation)

**Nukufetau Atoll**

USE Tuvalu

**Nukulaelae Atoll**

USE Tuvalu

**Nukulailai Atoll**

USE Tuvalu

**Nukunono Atoll**

USE Tokelau

**Nukuoru Atoll**

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

**Nunavut [nuc]**

**Nurakita Island**

USE Tuvalu

**Nyasaland**

USE Malawi

**Ocean Island**

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

## Name Sequence

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Oe-Cussi

*[Coded [pt] (Portuguese Timor) before Jan. 1978]*

USE Indonesia

Oeno Atoll

USE Pitcairn Island

**Ohio [ohu]**

Okinawa

*[Coded [ry] (Ryukyu Islands, Southern) before Jan. 1978]*

USE Japan

**Oklahoma [oku]**

**Oman [mk]**

UF Kuria Muria Islands  
Muscat and Oman

Oman, Trucial

USE United Arab Emirates

**Ontario [onc]**

**Oregon [oru]**

Orkney Islands

USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands

Oroluk Atoll

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

Orona Atoll

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

Otu Tolu

USE Tonga

Outer Mongolia

USE Mongolia

Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)

*[Coded [tt] (Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands) before Mar. 1988]*

USE Marshall Islands  
Micronesia (Federated States)  
Northern Mariana Islands  
Palau

Pagalu

USE Equatorial Guinea

Pagan Island

USE Northern Mariana Islands

**Pakistan [pk]**

UF Gwadar  
West Pakistan

**Palau [pw]**

*[Coded [tt] (Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands) before Mar. 1988]*

UF Angaur Island  
Babelthuap Island  
Belau  
Helen Island  
Merir Island  
Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)  
Peleliu Island  
Pelew  
Pulo Anna Island  
Sonsorol Islands  
Tobi Island  
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

Palmyra Atoll

USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands

**Panama [pn]**

UF Canal Zone

Pantelleria

USE Italy

**Papua New Guinea [pp]**

UF Admiralty Islands  
Bismarck Archipelago  
D'Entrecasteaux Islands  
Louisiada Archipelago  
New Britain Island  
New Guinea  
New Ireland Island  
North East New Guinea  
Solomon Islands, Northern  
Trobriand Islands  
Woodlark Island

**Paracel Islands [pf]**

**Paraguay [py]**

Parece Vela Island

USE Japan

Pasqua, Isla de

USE Chile

Pedro Cays

USE Jamaica

Peleliu Island

USE Palau

Pelew

USE Palau

Pemba

USE Tanzania

Penedos de São Pedro e São Paulo

USE Brazil

P'eng-hu Island

USE China (Republic : 1949- )

**Pennsylvania [pau]**



- Peñón de Alhucemas  
 USE Spanish North Africa
- Peñón de Vélez de la Gomera  
 USE Spanish North Africa
- Penrhyn Atoll  
 USE Cook Islands
- Perim  
*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)) before Jan. 1991]*  
 USE Yemen
- Peru [pe]**
- Pescadores  
 USE China (Republic : 1949- )
- Petite Terre, Iles de  
 USE Guadeloupe
- Philippines [ph]**
- Phoenix Atoll  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
 USE Kiribati
- Phoenix Islands  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
 USE Kiribati
- Pines, Isle of (Caribbean)  
 USE Cuba
- Pines, Isle of (Pacific Ocean)  
 USE New Caledonia
- Pingelap Atoll  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Pins, Ile des  
 USE New Caledonia
- Pitcairn Island [pc]**  
 UF Ducie Atoll  
 Henderson Island  
 Oeno Atoll
- Plazas de Soberania  
 USE Spanish North Africa
- Pohnpei  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Poland [pl]**
- Polynesia, French  
 USE French Polynesia
- Ponape (Micronesia)  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Portugal [po]**  
 UF Azores  
 Madeira Island
- Portuguese Guinea  
 USE Guinea-Bissau
- Portuguese Timor  
*[Coded [pt] (Portuguese Timor) before Jan. 1978]*  
 USE Indonesia
- Prince Edward Island [pic]**
- Prince Edward Islands  
 USE South Africa
- Protectorate of South Arabia  
*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)) before Jan. 1991]*  
 USE Yemen
- Puerto Rico [pr]**
- Pulap Atoll  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Pulo Anna Island  
 USE Palau
- Pulusak Island  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Puluwat Atoll  
 USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Qatar [qa]**
- Québec (Province) [quc]**
- Quita Sueno Bank  
 USE United States Misc. Caribbean Islands
- Rakahanga Atoll  
 USE Cook Islands
- Ralik Chain  
 USE Marshall Islands
- Ras al Khaimah  
 USE United Arab Emirates
- Ra's al-Khayman  
 USE United Arab Emirates
- Ratak Chains  
 USE Marshall Islands
- Rawaki  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
 USE Kiribati
- Redonda  
 USE Antigua and Barbuda
- Réunion [re]**  
 UF Bassas da India  
 Europa, Ile  
 Glorieuses, Iles  
 Ile Europa  
 Ile Juan de Nova  
 Ile Tromelin  
 Iles Glorieuses  
 Juan de Nova, Ile  
 Tromelin, Ile
- Revillagigedo, Islas de  
 USE Mexico
- Rhode Island [riu]**
- Rhodesia  
 USE Zimbabwe
- Río de Oro  
 USE Western Sahara

## Name Sequence

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- Rio Muni  
USE Equatorial Guinea
- Rocas  
USE Brazil
- Rodrigues Island  
USE Mauritius
- Romania [rm]**  
UF Rumania
- Roncador Cay  
USE United States Misc. Caribbean Islands
- Rongelap Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Rota Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Rotuma Island  
USE Fiji
- Rumania  
USE Romania
- Russia (Federation) [ru]**  
*[Coded [rur] (Russian S.F.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
UF Franz Josef Land  
Habomai Islands  
Kuril Islands (Southern)  
New Siberian Islands  
Novaya Zemlya  
Russian S.F.S.R.  
Sakhalin (Southern)  
Severnaya Zemlya  
Wrangel Island
- Russian S.F.S.R.  
*[Coded [rur] (Russian S.F.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
USE Russia (Federation)
- Rwanda [rw]**
- Ryukyu Islands, Northern  
USE Japan
- Ryukyu Islands, Southern  
*[Coded [ry] (Ryukyu Islands, Southern) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Japan
- Saba  
USE Netherlands Antilles
- Sabah  
USE Malaysia
- Saguia el Hamra  
USE Western Sahara
- Saint-Barthélemy  
USE Guadeloupe
- Saint Brandon  
USE Mauritius
- Saint Christopher  
USE Saint Kitts-Nevis
- Saint Francois Island  
USE Seychelles
- Saint Helena [xj]**  
UF Ascension Island (Atlantic Ocean)  
Gough Island  
Inaccessible Island  
Nightingale Island  
Tristan da Cunha Island
- Saint Kitts-Nevis [xd]**  
*[Coded [xi] (Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla) before Jan. 1985]*  
UF Saint Christopher  
Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla  
St. Christopher
- Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla  
*[Coded [xi] (Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla) before Jan. 1985]*  
USE Anguilla  
Saint Kitts-Nevis
- Saint Lucia [xk]**
- Saint Martin, Northern  
USE Guadeloupe
- Saint Martin, Southern  
USE Netherlands Antilles
- Saint Paul Island  
USE Terres australes et antarctiques françaises
- Saint Pierre and Miquelon [xl]**  
UF Miquelon
- Saint Pierre Islet  
USE Seychelles
- Saint Vincent  
USE Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines [xm]**  
UF Grenadine Islands, Northern  
Saint Vincent
- Saintes, Iles des  
USE Guadeloupe
- Saipan Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Sakhalin (Southern)  
USE Russia (Federation)
- Sal  
USE Cape Verde
- Sala y Gómez, Isla  
USE Chile
- Salvador  
USE El Salvador
- Samoa [ws]**  
UF Samoa i Sisifo  
Samoa, Western  
Savai'i  
Upolu  
Western Samoa

Samoa, American	Serranilla Bank
USE American Samoa	<i>[Coded [uc] (United States Misc. Caribbean Islands) before Jan. 1978]</i>
Samoa i Sisifo	USE Colombia
USE Samoa	Severnaya Zemlya
Samoa, Western	USE Russia (Federation)
USE Samoa	<b>Seychelles [se]</b>
San Andrés y Providencia	UF Aldabra Islands
USE Colombia	Alphonse Island
San Cristóbal	Amirante Isles
USE Solomon Islands	Bijoutier Island
San Félix	Cosmoledo Islands
USE Chile	Desroches, Ile
<b>San Marino [sm]</b>	Farquhar Atoll
Sand Island	François Island
USE Johnston Atoll	Ile Desroches
Santa Isabel	Saint Francois Island
USE Solomon Islands	Saint Pierre Islet
Santo Antao	Shariqah
USE Cape Verde	USE United Arab Emirates
São Nicolau	Sharjah
USE Cape Verde	USE United Arab Emirates
São Tiago	Shetland Islands
USE Cape Verde	USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands
<b>Sao Tome and Principe [sf]</b>	Siam
São Vicente	USE Thailand
USE Cape Verde	Sicily
Sarawak	USE Italy
USE Malaysia	<b>Sierra Leone [sl]</b>
Sardinia	Sikkim
USE Italy	<i>[Coded [sk] (Sikkim) before Jan. 1978]</i>
Sarigan Island	USE India
USE Northern Mariana Islands	<b>Singapore [si]</b>
Sark Island	Sinkiang
USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands	USE China
<b>Saskatchewan [snc]</b>	Sint Eustatius
Satawal Island	USE Netherlands Antilles
USE Micronesia (Federated States)	Slovak Socialist Republic
<b>Saudi Arabia [su]</b>	USE Slovakia
Savai'i	<b>Slovakia [xo]</b>
USE Western Samoa	<i>[Coded [cs] (Czechoslovakia) before June 1993]</i>
<b>Scotland [stk]</b>	UF Czechoslovakia
<b>Senegal [sg]</b>	Slovak Socialist Republic
Senyavin Islands	<b>Slovenia [xv]</b>
USE Micronesia (Federated States)	<i>[Coded [yu] (Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]</i>
Serbia	Society Islands
USE Serbia and Montenegro	USE French Polynesia
<b>Serbia and Montenegro [yu]</b>	Socotra
UF Montenegro	<i>[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)) before Jan. 1991]</i>
Serbia	USE Yemen
Yugoslavia	
Serrana Bank	
<i>[Coded [uc] (United States Misc. Caribbean Islands) before Jan. 1978]</i>	
USE Colombia	

## Name Sequence

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### **Solomon Islands [bp]**

UF British Solomon Islands  
Choiseul  
Guadalcanal  
Malaita  
San Cristóbal  
Santa Isabel  
Solomon Islands Protectorate

### Solomon Islands, Northern

USE Papua New Guinea

### Solomon Islands Protectorate

USE Solomon Islands

### Somali Republic

USE Somalia

### **Somalia [so]**

UF Somali Republic

### Sombrero Island

USE Anguilla

### Sonsoral Islands

USE Palau

### Soudan

USE Mali

### Sous le Vent, Iles

USE French Polynesia

### **South Africa [sa]**

UF Bophuthatswana  
Ciskei  
Lebowa  
Machangana  
Marion Island  
Prince Edward Islands  
South Sotho  
Transkei  
Tswana  
Venda  
Walvis Bay Enclave  
Zulu

### South Arabia

*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)) before Jan. 1991]*

USE Yemen

### **South Carolina [scu]**

### **South Dakota [sdu]**

### **South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands [xs]**

*[Coded [fk] (Falkland Islands) before Jan. 1991]*

UF South Georgia Island  
South Sandwich Islands

### South Georgia Island

*[Coded [fk] (Falkland Islands) before Jan. 1991]*

USE South Georgia and the South  
Sandwich Islands

### South Island

USE New Zealand

### South Korea

USE Korea, South

### South Sandwich Island

*[Coded [fk] (Falkland Islands) before Jan. 1991]*

USE South Georgia and the South  
Sandwich Islands

### South Sotho

USE South Africa

### South Vietnam

*[Coded [vs] (Vietnam, South) before Jan. 1978]*

USE Vietnam

### South-West Africa

USE Namibia

### Southern Cameroons

USE Cameroon

### Southern Rhodesia

USE Zimbabwe

### Southern Yemen

*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)) before Jan. 1991]*

USE Yemen

### Soviet Union

*[Coded [xxr] (Soviet Union) before June 1992]*

*[Also coded [ur] (Soviet Union) before Mar. 1988]*

USE Armenia (Republic)

Azerbaijan

Belarus

Georgia (Republic)

Kazakhstan

Kyrgyzstan

Moldova

Russia (Federation)

Tajikistan

Turkmenistan

Uzbekistan

### **Spain [sp]**

UF Balearic Islands

Canary Islands

### Spanish Morocco

USE Morocco

**Spanish North Africa [sh]**

UF Ceuta  
 Chafarinas, Islas  
 Islas Chafarinas  
 Melilla  
 Peñón de Alhucemas  
 Peñón de Vélez de la Gomera  
 Plazas de Soberania  
 Spanish Territories in Northern  
 Morocco

**Spanish Sahara**

USE Western Sahara

**Spanish Territories in Northern Morocco**

USE Spanish North Africa

**Spitsbergen**

USE Norway

**Spratly Island [xp]**

**Sri Lanka [ce]**

UF Ceylon

**St. Christopher**

USE Saint Kitts-Nevis

**Starbuck Island**

*[Coded [ln] (Central and Southern Line  
 Islands) before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

**Stewart Island**

USE New Zealand

**Sudan [sj]**

**Sudan, French**

USE Mali

**Surinam [sr]**

UF Dutch Guiana  
 Guiana, Dutch  
 Netherlands Guiana

**Svalbard (Norway)**

*[Coded [sb] (Svalbard) before Mar. 1988]*

USE Norway

**Swan Islands**

*[Coded [sv] (Swan Islands) before Jan.  
 1978]*

USE Honduras

**Swaziland [sq]**

**Sweden [sw]**

**Switzerland [sz]**

**Sydney Atoll**

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands)  
 before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

**Syria [sy]**

UF Syrian Arab Republic

**Syrian Arab Republic**

USE Syria

**T.A.A.F.**

USE Terres australes et antarctiques  
 françaises

**Tabuarean Island**

*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands)  
 before Oct. 1978]*

USE Kiribati

**Tadzhik S.S.R.**

*[Coded [tar] (Tajik S.S.R.) before June  
 1992]*

USE Tajikistan

**Tahiti**

USE French Polynesia

**Taipa**

*[Coded [mh] (Macao) before May 2000]*

USE China

**Taiwan Island**

USE China (Republic : 1949- )

**Tajik S.S.R.**

*[Coded [tar] (Tajik S.S.R.) before June  
 1992]*

USE Tajikistan

**Tajikistan [ta]**

*[Coded [tar] (Tajik S.S.R.) before June  
 1992]*

UF Tadzhik S.S.R.

Tajik S.S.R.

**Tanganyika**

USE Tanzania

**Tangier Zone**

USE Morocco

**Tanzania [tz]**

UF Pemba

Tanganyika

Zanzibar

**Taongi Atoll**

USE Marshall Islands

**Tasmania**

USE Australia

**Tennessee [tnu]**

**Terres australes et antarctiques françaises  
 [fs]**

UF Amsterdam Island

Crozet Island

French Southern and Antarctic  
 Lands

Kerguelen Island

Saint Paul Island

T.A.A.F.

**Texas [txu]**

**Thailand [th]**

UF Siam

**Tibet**

USE China

## Name Sequence

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- Timor, East  
USE East Timor
- Tinian Island  
USE Northern Mariana Islands
- Tobago  
USE Trinidad and Tobago
- Tobi Island  
USE Palau
- Togo [tg]**
- Togoland  
USE Ghana
- Tokelau [tl]**  
UF Atafu Atoll  
Fakaofu Atoll  
Nukunono Atoll  
Union Islands
- Tonga [to]**  
UF Friendly Islands  
Haapai  
Lulunga  
Nomuka  
Otu Tolu  
Tongatapu  
Vavau
- Tongatapu  
USE Tonga
- Torishima  
*[Coded [ry] (Ryukyu Islands, Southern) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Japan
- Torres Islands  
USE Vanuatu
- Tortola  
USE British Virgin Islands
- Transkei  
USE South Africa
- Trindade, Ilha da  
USE Brazil
- Trinidad and Tobago [tr]**  
UF Tobago
- Tristan da Cunha Island  
USE Saint Helena
- Trobriand Islands  
USE Papua New Guinea
- Tromelin, Ile  
USE Réunion
- Trucial Coast  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Trucial Oman  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Trucial Sheikdoms  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Trucial States  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Truk (Micronesia)  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands  
*[Coded [tt] (Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands) before Mar. 1988]*  
USE Marshall Islands  
Micronesia (Federated States)  
Northern Mariana Islands  
Palau
- Tswana  
USE South Africa
- Tuamotu Archipelago  
USE French Polynesia
- Tunisia [ti]**
- Turkey [tu]**
- Turkmen S.S.R.  
*[Coded [tkr] (Turkmen S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
USE Turkmenistan
- Turkmenistan [tk]**  
*[Coded [tkr] (Turkmen S.S.R.) before June 1992]*  
UF Turkmen S.S.R.
- Turks and Caicos Islands [tc]**  
UF Caicos Islands
- Tuvalu [tv]**  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
UF Ellice Islands  
Funafuti Atoll  
Gilbert and Ellice Islands  
Niulakita Island  
Nukufetau Atoll  
Nukulaelae Atoll  
Nukulailai Atoll  
Nurakita Island
- Ubangi-Shari  
USE Central African Republic
- Uganda [ug]**
- Ujelang Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Ukraine [un]**  
*[Coded [unr] (Ukraine) before June 1992]*
- Ulithi Islands  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Umm al Qaiwain  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Umm al-Qaywayn  
USE United Arab Emirates
- Union Islands  
USE Tokelau

### United Arab Emirates [ts]

UF Abu Dhabi  
 Abu Zaby  
 `Ajman  
 Dubai  
 Dubayy  
 Fujairah  
 Fujayrah  
 Kalba  
 Oman, Trucial  
 Ras al Khaimah  
 Ra's al-Khaymah  
 Shariqah  
 Sharjah  
 Trucial Coast  
 Trucial Oman  
 Trucial Sheikdoms  
 Trucial States  
 Umm al Qaiwain  
 Umm al-Qaywayn

### United Arab Republic

USE Egypt

### United Kingdom [xxk]

*[Also coded [uk] (United Kingdom) before Mar. 1988]*

UF Great Britain

### United Kingdom Misc. Islands [uik]

*[Code changed from [ui] to [uik] in Mar. 1988]*

UF Alderney  
 Brechou  
 Channel Islands  
 Guernsey Island  
 Herm Island  
 Isle of Man  
 Jersey (Island)  
 Jethou  
 Lihou  
 Orkney Islands  
 Sark Island  
 Shetland Islands

### United States [xxu]

*[Also coded [us] (United States) before Mar. 1988]*

### United States Misc. Caribbean Islands [uc]

UF Navassa Island  
 Quita Sueno Bank  
 Roncador Cay

### United States Misc. Pacific Islands [up]

UF Baker Island  
 Howland Island  
 Jarvis Island  
 Kingman Reef  
 Palmyra Atoll

### Upolu

USE Samoa

### Upper Volta

USE Burkina Faso

### Uruguay [uy]

### Utah [utu]

### Utirik Atoll

USE Marshall Islands

### Uvea (New Caledonia)

USE New Caledonia

### Uvea (Wallis and Futuna)

USE Wallis and Futuna

### Uzbek S.S.R.

*[Coded [uzr] (Uzbek S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

USE Uzbekistan

### Uzbekistan [uz]

*[Coded [uzr] (Uzbek S.S.R.) before June 1992]*

UF Uzbek S.S.R.

### Vanua Levu Island

USE Fiji

### Vanuatu [nn]

UF Banks Islands  
 New Hebrides  
 Torres Islands

### Various places [vp]

### Vatican City [vc]

UF Holy See

### Vavau

USE Tonga

### Venda

USE South Africa

### Venezuela [ve]

### Vent, Iles du

USE French Polynesia

### Vermont [vtu]

### Vietnam [vm]

*[Coded [vn] (Vietnam, North) or [vs] (Vietnam, South) before Jan. 1978]*

UF Democratic People's Republic of  
 Vietnam  
 North Vietnam  
 South Vietnam  
 Vietnam, North  
 Vietnam, Republic of  
 Vietnam, South

## Name Sequence

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- Vietnam, North  
*[Coded [vn] (Vietnam, North) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Vietnam
- Vietnam, Republic of  
*[Coded [vs] (Vietnam, South) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Vietnam
- Vietnam, South  
*[Coded [vs] (Vietnam, South) before Jan. 1978]*  
USE Vietnam
- Virgin Gorda  
USE British Virgin Islands
- Virgin Islands (British)  
USE British Virgin Islands
- Virgin Islands of the United States [vi]**
- Virginia [vau]**
- Viti Levu Island  
USE Fiji
- Volcano Islands  
USE Japan
- Vostok Islands  
*[Coded [ln] (Central and Southern Line Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- Wake Island [wk]**
- Wales [wlk]**
- Wallis and Futuna [wfl]**  
UF Alofi  
Futuna  
Horne, Iles de  
Ile Uvea (Wallis and Futuna)  
Iles de Horne  
Uvea (Wallis and Futuna)
- Walpole, Ile  
USE New Caledonia
- Walvis Bay Enclave  
USE South Africa
- Washington (State) [wau]**
- Washington Island  
*[Coded [gn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Oct. 1978]*  
USE Kiribati
- West Bank of the Jordan River [wj]**  
UF Jordan (Territory under Israeli occupation, 1967- )
- West Berlin  
*[Coded [wb] (West Berlin) before Jan. 1990]*  
USE Germany
- West Cameroon  
USE Cameroon
- West Falkland Island  
USE Falkland Islands
- West Fayu Atoll  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- West New Guinea  
USE Indonesia
- West Pakistan  
USE Pakistan
- West Virginia [wvu]**
- Western Sahara [ss]**  
UF Río de Oro  
Saguia el Hamra  
Spanish Sahara
- Western Samoa  
USE Samoa
- Wisconsin [wiu]**
- Woleai Atolls  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Woodlark Island  
USE Papua New Guinea
- Wotje Atoll  
USE Marshall Islands
- Wrangel Island  
USE Russia (Federation)
- Wyoming [wyu]**
- Yap (Micronesia)  
USE Micronesia (Federated States)
- Yemen [ye]**  
UF Aden  
Aden (Protectorate)  
Arab Republic of Yemen  
Federation of South Arabia  
Kamaran  
Perim  
Protectorate of South Arabia  
Socotra  
South Arabia  
Southern Yemen  
Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)
- Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)  
*[Coded [ys] (Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)) before Jan. 1991]*  
USE Yemen
- Yugoslavia  
*[Included Bosnia and Hercegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, and Slovenia before Oct. 1992; succeeded by Serbia and Montenegro]*  
USE Serbia and Montenegro
- Yukon Territory [ykc]**
- Zaire  
USE Congo (Democratic Republic)



**Zambia [za]**

UF Northern Rhodesia

Zanzibar

USE Tanzania

**Zimbabwe [rh]**

UF Rhodesia

Southern Rhodesia

Zimbabwe Rhodesia

Zimbabwe Rhodesia

USE Zimbabwe

Zona Sur del Protectorado de Marruecos

USE Morocco

Zulu

USE South Africa

