

Table 333.—Current-fund revenue of private institutions of higher education, by source: 1980–81 to 1995–96

| Source | 1980–81 | 1985–86 | 1989–90 | 1990–91 | 1991–92 | 1992–93 | 1993–94 | 1994–95 | 1995–96 ¹ |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| In thousands | | | | | | | | | |
| Total current-fund revenue | \$22,389,172 | \$35,432,985 | \$50,724,044 | \$54,861,545 | \$59,193,006 | \$62,694,018 | \$66,258,504 | \$69,808,077 | \$74,472,083 |
| Tuition and fees | 8,202,855 | 13,677,429 | 20,105,820 | 22,176,439 | 24,098,774 | 25,855,850 | 27,821,149 | 29,598,772 | 32,002,839 |
| Federal government | 4,207,485 | 5,852,380 | 8,083,386 | 8,472,654 | 9,049,476 | 9,359,554 | 9,611,348 | 10,051,329 | 10,266,608 |
| Appropriations | 218,733 | 216,143 | 254,000 | 236,146 | 245,173 | 214,788 | 212,443 | 218,038 | 210,210 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 597,134 | 842,272 | 1,138,283 | 1,185,824 | 1,241,218 | 1,312,056 | 1,434,711 | 1,494,351 | 1,655,325 |
| Restricted grants and contracts ² | 2,193,119 | 2,708,622 | 3,667,154 | 3,814,493 | 4,134,817 | 4,434,410 | 4,777,978 | 5,053,347 | 5,114,949 |
| Independent operations (FFRDC) ³ | 1,198,498 | 2,085,343 | 3,023,949 | 3,236,192 | 3,428,267 | 3,398,300 | 3,186,216 | 3,285,593 | 3,286,124 |
| State governments | 430,253 | 690,914 | 1,296,932 | 1,240,896 | 1,479,347 | 1,458,314 | 1,373,894 | 1,488,332 | 1,450,127 |
| Appropriations | 259,470 | 331,219 | 364,270 | 356,437 | 272,417 | 240,244 | 258,996 | 232,579 | 241,864 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 39,458 | 65,330 | 114,419 | 116,038 | 122,992 | 123,158 | 89,554 | 143,421 | 166,095 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 131,326 | 294,365 | 818,244 | 768,421 | 1,083,938 | 1,094,912 | 1,025,344 | 1,112,332 | 1,042,168 |
| Local governments | 167,801 | 218,662 | 375,599 | 399,525 | 381,261 | 403,977 | 489,703 | 409,077 | 533,398 |
| Appropriations | 4,535 | 2,701 | 9,003 | 17,907 | 16,893 | 5,776 | 2,199 | 3,763 | 3,643 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 19,714 | 29,123 | 39,999 | 43,701 | 49,878 | 54,907 | 63,393 | 74,488 | 193,156 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 143,552 | 186,838 | 326,598 | 337,917 | 314,490 | 343,294 | 424,111 | 330,826 | 336,598 |
| Private gifts, grants, and contracts | 2,076,585 | 3,301,124 | 4,412,787 | 4,710,158 | 4,938,060 | 5,329,865 | 5,681,610 | 6,129,220 | 6,813,782 |
| Unrestricted | 1,100,441 | 1,832,592 | 2,198,946 | 2,190,736 | 2,271,529 | 2,543,504 | 2,701,960 | 2,872,344 | 3,287,476 |
| Restricted | 976,144 | 1,468,532 | 2,213,841 | 2,519,421 | 2,666,531 | 2,786,361 | 2,979,650 | 3,256,876 | 3,526,306 |
| Endowment income | 1,149,883 | 1,877,295 | 2,681,995 | 2,837,394 | 2,848,012 | 2,960,062 | 3,030,193 | 3,294,904 | 3,841,091 |
| Unrestricted | 667,471 | 1,103,570 | 1,449,846 | 1,374,572 | 1,301,160 | 1,279,398 | 1,298,562 | 1,382,336 | 1,759,630 |
| Restricted | 482,412 | 773,725 | 1,232,149 | 1,462,822 | 1,546,851 | 1,680,664 | 1,731,631 | 1,912,567 | 2,081,461 |
| Sales and services | 5,221,917 | 8,283,595 | 11,456,804 | 12,561,301 | 13,781,446 | 14,542,653 | 15,387,078 | 15,521,899 | 15,610,078 |
| Educational activities | 465,993 | 776,548 | 1,208,322 | 1,354,518 | 1,559,910 | 1,801,865 | 1,964,349 | 1,987,217 | 2,002,153 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 2,672,729 | 3,989,342 | 5,465,187 | 5,844,382 | 6,103,226 | 6,407,806 | 6,722,710 | 6,962,448 | 7,272,132 |
| Hospitals | 2,083,195 | 3,517,705 | 4,783,295 | 5,362,401 | 6,118,309 | 6,332,982 | 6,700,019 | 6,572,234 | 6,335,792 |
| Other sources | 932,392 | 1,531,586 | 2,310,720 | 2,463,178 | 2,616,632 | 2,783,744 | 2,863,529 | 3,314,546 | 3,954,162 |
| Percentage distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| Total current-fund revenue | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Tuition and fees | 36.6 | 38.6 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 43.0 |
| Federal government | 18.8 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 13.8 |
| Appropriations | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Restricted grants and contracts ² | 9.8 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| Independent operations (FFRDC) ³ | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| State governments | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Appropriations | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Local governments | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Appropriations | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Private gifts, grants, and contracts | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| Unrestricted | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Restricted | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Endowment income | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Unrestricted | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Restricted | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Sales and services | 23.3 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 21.0 |
| Educational activities | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| Hospitals | 9.3 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| Other sources | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 |

¹ Preliminary data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

² Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.

³ Generally includes only those revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys. (This table was prepared October 1998.)