

Table 33.—Estimated total expenditures of educational institutions, by level, control of institution, and source of funds: 1979–80 to 1996–97

[In billions of current dollars]

Level and control of institution and source of funds	1979–80		1984–85		1989–90		1990–91		1995–96 ¹		1996–97 ²	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All levels												
Total public and private	\$165.6	100.0	\$247.7	100.0	\$381.5	100.0	\$412.7	100.0	\$529.6	100.0	\$562.4	100.0
Federal	18.9	11.4	21.3	8.6	31.6	8.3	34.1	8.3	45.0	8.5	47.5	8.5
State	64.3	38.8	96.1	38.8	142.2	37.3	151.6	36.7	188.6	35.6	201.4	35.8
Local	43.3	26.1	63.3	25.6	97.9	25.7	105.5	25.6	132.9	25.1	140.8	25.0
All other	39.1	23.6	66.9	27.0	109.8	28.8	121.5	29.4	163.1	30.8	172.7	30.7
Total public	137.4	100.0	200.7	100.0	309.2	100.0	333.9	100.0	426.4	100.0	453.1	100.0
Federal	14.8	10.8	15.8	7.9	23.0	7.4	24.9	7.5	34.2	8.0	36.2	8.0
State	63.9	46.5	95.5	47.6	140.8	45.5	150.3	45.0	187.1	43.9	199.8	44.1
Local	43.1	31.4	63.1	31.4	97.5	31.6	105.0	31.5	132.3	31.0	140.2	30.9
All other	15.6	11.3	26.3	13.1	47.9	15.5	53.7	16.1	72.8	17.1	76.8	17.0
Total private	28.2	100.0	47.0	100.0	72.4	100.0	78.8	100.0	103.2	100.0	109.3	100.0
Federal	4.1	14.5	5.5	11.7	8.6	11.9	9.2	11.6	10.8	10.5	11.3	10.3
State	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
Local	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
All other	23.5	83.4	40.6	86.4	62.0	85.6	67.9	86.1	90.3	87.5	95.8	87.7
Elementary and secondary schools												
Total public and private	103.2	100.0	149.4	100.0	231.0	100.0	248.9	100.0	318.2	100.0	338.9	100.0
Federal	9.4	9.1	9.1	6.1	13.0	5.6	14.2	5.7	19.5	6.1	20.6	6.1
State	44.7	43.3	66.8	44.7	100.6	43.6	108.2	43.5	139.5	43.8	150.3	44.3
Local	41.6	40.3	60.8	40.7	94.0	40.7	101.2	40.6	126.9	39.9	134.3	39.6
All other	7.5	7.3	12.8	8.6	23.3	10.1	25.4	10.2	32.4	10.2	33.7	9.9
Total public	96.0	100.0	137.0	100.0	212.8	100.0	229.4	100.0	293.6	100.0	313.1	100.0
Federal	9.4	9.8	9.1	6.6	13.0	6.1	14.2	6.2	19.5	6.6	20.6	6.6
State	44.7	46.6	66.8	48.7	100.6	47.3	108.2	47.2	139.5	47.5	150.3	48.0
Local	41.6	43.3	60.8	44.3	94.0	44.2	101.2	44.1	126.9	43.2	134.3	42.9
All other	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	35.1	32.4	35.9	32.6	37.8	32.6	37.9	32.5
Total private ⁴	7.2	100.0	12.4	100.0	18.2	100.0	19.5	100.0	24.6	100.0	25.8	100.0
All other	7.2	100.0	12.4	100.0	18.2	100.0	19.5	100.0	24.6	100.0	25.8	100.0
Institutions of higher education												
Total public and private	62.5	100.0	98.3	100.0	150.6	100.0	163.7	100.0	211.3	100.0	223.5	100.0
Federal	9.5	15.2	12.2	12.4	18.6	12.3	19.9	12.2	25.5	12.1	26.9	12.0
State	19.6	31.4	29.4	29.9	41.6	27.6	43.4	26.5	49.1	23.2	51.1	22.9
Local	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.6	6.0	2.8	6.5	2.9
All other	31.6	50.6	54.1	55.1	86.5	57.4	96.1	58.7	130.7	61.8	138.9	62.2
Total public	41.4	100.0	63.7	100.0	96.4	100.0	104.4	100.0	132.8	100.0	140.0	100.0
Federal	5.4	13.1	6.7	10.6	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.3	14.7	11.1	15.6	11.2
State	19.2	46.3	28.7	45.1	40.2	41.7	42.1	40.3	47.6	35.8	49.5	35.4
Local	1.5	3.7	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	5.5	4.1	5.9	4.2
All other	15.3	36.9	25.9	40.7	42.7	44.3	47.7	45.7	65.0	49.0	68.9	49.2
Total private	21.0	100.0	34.6	100.0	54.2	100.0	59.3	100.0	78.6	100.0	83.5	100.0
Federal	4.1	19.4	5.5	15.9	8.6	15.9	9.2	15.4	10.8	13.8	11.3	13.5
State	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.9
Local	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
All other	16.3	77.7	28.2	81.6	43.8	80.8	48.4	81.6	65.7	83.6	70.0	83.8

¹ Revised from previously published data.

² Preliminary data for elementary and secondary schools and estimated data for colleges and universities.

³ Revenues from individuals including fees for transportation and books and food service receipts. This expenditure includes only the individual contributions for these categories and excludes contributions from public sources.

⁴ Some private elementary and secondary school revenues come from federal, state, and local sources. However, comprehensive data are not available to delineate the sources of revenues for private schools.

NOTE.—Estimated distribution of expenditures by source of funds are obtained from distribution of revenue sources for current funds. Federally-supported student aid that goes to higher education institutions through students' tuition payments is shown under "All other" rather than "federal." Such payments would add substantial amounts and

several percentage points to the federal share. Other federal programs, not included in this table because they do not support regular educational institutions, would increase the federal share even further. Typical examples of these payments would be federal support for libraries and museums. Additionally, the federal contribution to education through tax expenditures is not reflected in this table. Higher education data for 1995–96 and 1996–97 are for 4-year and 2-year degree granting institutions that were eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" survey; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) "Finance" survey, unpublished data. (This table was prepared July 1999.)