OMB Approval Number: 0970-0151

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THE HEAD START FAMILY AND CHILD EXPERIENCES SURVEY

THE HEAD STAKT	TAMILI AND	CIIILD	LAI LINEINCES	SURVEI
CENTER DIRECTOR	INTERVIEW			Fall, 1997

The purpose of FACES is to learn how the Head Start program helps families around the country get services for their children. I want to talk with you so we can understand how Head Start interacts with families from your point of view. I will ask questions about your background and how your center works with parents and children. Information from this study will be used to help Head Start improve its understanding of the families that are served by the program and to improve services provided to families.

I will ask you questions and write down your answers. You may stop me at any time, and you may go back to earlier questions to change your answers. No one else from the Head Start program will see or hear your answers. The things you tell me are very important, so please be as complete as possible. Our interview should take approximately an hour and a half. Do you have any questions?

Before we begin, let me read the following to you:

NOTICE: According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB Control Number. The valid OMB Control Number for this information collection is 0970-0151 (expires 05/31/2000). The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 90 minutes per response, including time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection.

At the end of the interview, I will give you some addresses and phone numbers in case you would like more information. Do you have any question before we start?

(Interviewer note: For Lead Teachers, complete this interview plus selected sections of the Classroom Teacher interview.)

	Date: / / mo day yr
Interviewer:	Interviewer ID #:
Program Name:	Program #:
Center Name:	Center #:
Interviewee Job Title:	Interviewee ID #:

I. EMPLOYMENT AND EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND

 $I \square d$ like to start by asking you some questions about your professional background and your job with Head Start.

I.A.	HEAD START EMPLOYMENT	
I.A.1.a.	How long have you been <i>employed by this Head Start program</i> ?	
	(ROUND RESPONSE TO NEAREST # OF YEARS.)	years
I.A.1.b.	In total, how many years have you worked with any Head Start Program?	
	(ROUND RESPONSE TO NEAREST # OF YEARS.)	years
I.A.1.c.	Before you started working with Head Start, did you have any work or volunteer experience with <i>early childhood education</i> , <i>health</i> , <i>or family support programs</i> ?)
	No	I.A.2.a
	Yes	
I.A.1.d.	How many <i>years experience</i> did you have with such programs before you joined	
	Head Start? (ROUND RESPONSE TO NEAREST # OF YEARS.)	years
I.A.2.a.	How many <i>hours per week</i> are you <i>paid</i> to work for Head Start?	hrs./wk.
I A 2 b	How many <i>hours per week</i> do you <i>actually work</i> for Head Start?	
1.7 1.2.0.	Tion many nours per ween do you decidally work for fread Start.	hrs./wk.
I.A.2.c.	How many <i>months per year</i> are you paid to work for Head Start?	
	(INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONSE IS IN WEEKS OR DAYS PER YEAR, ENTER IN SPACE PROVIDED.	
	Write []NA[] in other spaces.)	mos./yr.
	or	wks./yr.

or	
	days/yr.

I.A.3.a.	What <i>positions/job titles</i> do you have with Head Start <i>now</i> , <i>how long</i> have you held each position, and <i>how much time</i> would you say each position takes <i>each month</i> ? (PROMPT: BEST ESTIMATE?)					
	RESPONSIBILITIES/JOB TITLES	# OF YEARS IN THIS POSITION	% of work time per month			

REST ONSIDIEITIES/JOD TITLES		
Head Start Center Director		
	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

I.A.3.b. *What other positions/job titles*, if any, have you held over your entire experience with Head Start?

RESPONSIBILITIES/JOB TITLES						

I.A.3.c. In your *current Head Start position(s)*, do any of the following *make it harder* for you to do your job well?

(READ LIST AND CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH. USE STEM, AS NEEDED:

Do (Does) _____ make it harder for you? D

		NO	YES
a.	Time constraints	01	02
b.	An undefined role	01	02
c.	Not a high enough salary for job demands	01	02
d.	Lack of support staff	01	02
e.	Not enough training for secondary responsibilities	01	02

HE HEAD ST		FAMILY AND CHILD EXPERIENCES SURVEY			Numbe			
	f.	Not enough support and communication from administration				1	02	
	g.	Not enough funds for supplies and activities			0	1	02	
	h.	Other (SPECIFY)		•••••	0	1	02	
A.4.		you receive the following benefits through Head Start? AD LIST AND CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH ITEM.)						
	'	,		N	NO Y	ES	DK	
	a.	Paid vacation time		()1 ()2	99	
	b.	Paid sick leave		()1 ()2	99	
	c.	Paid maternity leave		()1 ()2	99	
	cc.	Unpaid maternity leave		()1 ()2	99	
	d.	Paid family leave		()1 ()2	99	
	e.	Paid health insurance		()1 ()2	99	
	f.	Paid dental insurance		()1 ()2	99	
	g.	Tuition reimbursement		()1 ()2	99	
	h.	Retirement plan		()1 ()2	99	
	i.	Other (Specify)	()1 ()2	99	
A.5.	Now Illd like to read you a list of reasons people continue in a job. How important is these to you <i>in continuing to work for Head Start</i> ? (READ LIST AND CIRCLE ONE FOR REPEAT STEM AS NEEDED: [] How important is/are to you in continuing to work for Head Start?[])							
			o work	for He	ad Star		R EACI	
			NOT MPORTANT O	SOMEWHAT MPORTANT	VERY MPORTANT		NA	
	a.		TANT	WHAT	TANT			
	a. b.	ow important is/are to you in continuing to	NOT	SOMEWHAT	VERY		NA	
		ow important is/are to you in continuing to Job security	NOT MPORTANT	SOMEWHAT MPORTANT	VERY MPORTANT	t?[])	NA 98	
	b.	Job security The pleasure of working with young children	NOT MPORTANT	SOMEWHAT TO SOMEWH	O3 VERY MPORTANT	t?[])	NA 98 98	
	b. c.	Job security The pleasure of working with young children The professional respect of this job/career	01 01 WORTANT	SOMEWHAT 05 05 05	03 VERY WPORTANT	t?[])	NA 98 98 98	
	b. c. d	Job security The pleasure of working with young children The professional respect of this job/career Your salary	NOT 01 01 01	SOMEWHAT 05 05 07 07 08 08 09 09 09 000 000 000 000 000 000	03 03 03 MPORTANT	t?[])	NA 98 98 98 98	
	b. c. d	Job security	01 01 01 01 01	SOMEWHAT 02 02 02 02 02	03 03 03 03 03 MPORTANT	t?[])	NA 98 98 98 98 98	
	b. c. d e f.	Job security	01 01 01 01 01 01 01	SOMEWHAT 05 05 05 05 05	03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03	1?[])	NA 98 98 98 98 98 98	
	b.c.def.g.	Job security	01 01 01 01 01 01 01	SOMEWHAT 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02	03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03	1?[])	NA 98 98 98 98 98 98	

I.A.10. Did any *children* who lived in your household *in the past* attend Head Start?

No	01
Yes	02

I.B. EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND

I.B.	1. What is the <i>last or highest grad</i> (DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ONLY	•		•	•	eted?	
	No formal schooling			,		rade, or Business S	chool After
	Elementary School				High School G	raduation/GED	
	Less than 6th gradeGrades 6🛮 8				Less than	one year	10
						years	
	High School					or more	
	9th grade				•	High School Gradua	
	10 th grade				_		
	11 th grade				•		
	12 th grade				2 years		
	<u>c</u>				•		
	Adult High School or GED classes		08		•		
	[REMOVED]				Graduate school years Other (SPECIFY)		17
	[102.10 , 22]		0)		Office (SPEC	*	18
I.B.2. WHAT DIPLOMAS OR DEGREES DO YOU HAVE? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. PROBE FOR: HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA, GED, AND CDA.)					I.B.3. IF $\Box d\Box$ OR $\Box e\Box$ (BACHELOR \Box S OR GRADUATE DEGREE), ASK: IN WHAT FIELD(S) IS/ARE YOUR DEGREES?		
a.	High school diploma	01					
aa.	GED certificate	02			degree /	field	
b.	Associate[]s degree	03			,		
bb.	CDA (Child Development Associate)	04			degree	field	
c.	Nursing degree	05					
d.	Bachelor s degree	06	!	I. B.3	degree /	field	
e.	Graduate degree	07	į	I. B.3	C		
f.	Other (SPECIFY)						
g.	· /	09					
۶.		0)					
I.B.	4. Do you have any <i>job-related lice</i> No	tion)					01 02 03 04
	Teaching Certificate or License						05
	Other (SPECIFY)					06	

Other (LIST AND SPECIFY NUMBER OF TRAINING HOURS)

02 02

02

Response Card

I.C.4.	This is a list of methods some Head Start programs use in providing in-service training to
	their staff. Please tell me which types of training you have received by or through your Head
	Start. (READ LIST. CIRCLE NO [1] OR YES [2] OR DN [99] FOR EACH.)

		NO	YES	DK
a.	Training sessions and workshops held within your Head Start agency	01	02	99
b.	Training sessions and workshops held outside the agency	01	02	99
c.	Courses and classes made available at community or four-year colleges	01	02	99
d.	A resource library available at your agency for independent study (print, computers, multimedia)	01	02	99
e.	Ongoing supervision and feedback by Head Start staff	01	02	99
f.	Follow-up training to help put training ideas into practice	01	02	99
g.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	99
		01	02	99
		01	02	99
		01	02	99

I.C.5.a. Which item from the above list is *most characteristic* of the training offered by or through your Head Start agency?

(ENTER ONE LETTER ONLY.)

I.C.5.b. Which item from the above list is *least characteristic* of the training offered by or through your Head Start agency?

(ENTER ONE LETTER ONLY.)

I.C.6. Overall, how helpful in doing your job is the training provided by or made available by Head Start? Would you say it is

(READ LIST AND CIRCLE ONE.)

- II. PROGRAM OPERATIONS

Ild like to ask you about your center and staff.

A. STAFFING STRUCTURE

Response	Card
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<i>Respo</i>	nse Card							
II.A.1.	We would like to obtain a list of all of the <i>staff positions</i> in your center along with the number of staff in each position who are: full-time (F), part-time (P), a paid consultant or intern (PC), an unpaid intern or volunteer, not including parent volunteers (V), or someone paid by another agency (POA).							
	(USE BACK OF PREVIOUS PAGE IF NECESSARY. IND	ICATE NUI	MBER OF E	асн.)				
	(PROMPT: Thow many of the at your center are full time, part time, etc.?[])							
	LET□S START WITH YOU.		ENTER	NUMBER O	F STAFF			
	TITLE/POSITION	F	P	PC	V	POA		
	a. Center Director							
	b. Teacher(s)							
	A societant too show(s)	<u></u>						

TITLE/POSITION	F	P	PC	V	POA
a. Center Director					
b. Teacher(s)					
c. Assistant teacher(s)			<u> </u>		
d			<u> </u>		
e			<u> </u>		
f			<u> </u>		
g					
h					
i					
j					
k.					

Response Card Listing Responsibilities

II.A.2. From this list, please indicate *up to three major job responsibilities* of each major staff category within your Center. Please do not include cooks, janitors, etc. whose titles are self-explanatory. (Write additional positions from question II.A.1 in other columns.

IN EACH COLUMN. USE 1, 2, AND 3 TO INDICATE MAJOR RESPONSIBILITIES IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE; WITH [] I [] AS THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY. THERE SHOULD BE ONLY THREE RESPONSES IN EACH COLUMN! IF FEWER THAN THREE, NOTE THAT IN COLUMN.)

			T	STAFF CA	ATEGORY	T	Т
RES	PONSIBILITIES	A. CENTER DIRECTOR	B. TEACHER(S)	C. ASSISTANT TEACHER(S)	D.	Е.	F.
a.	Education of children						
b.	Case management services to families						
c.	Arrange for services for special needs children						
d.	Outreach, recruitment and enrollment services						
e.	Parent education						
f.	Staff training/education						
g.	Parent involvement						
h.	Administration/management of a program component						
i.	Other (SPECIFY)						
			1				

II.A.3. Does you have **staff** members *at your center*, who:

				1101		
		NO	YES	NEEDED	DK	
a.	Speak the home/native language of non-English speaking or limited English-speaking families at the centers?	01	02	03	99	
b, c	. [REMOVED]					
d.	Provide guidance on ethnic customs, traditions and values	01	02	03	99	

II.A.4. In a crisis, which Head Start staff member **at your center** are families most likely to go to? (FORCE CHOICE OF ONLY ONE.)

NOT

title of staff

II	B.	PARENT EMPI	OVEES
	D.	PARCINI CIVIFI	ATTERS

II.B.1.	Do you have any	y current or	former Head Start	<i>parents</i> empl	oyed in	your center?
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No	01	į	III.A.
Yes	02		
DON □T KNOW	99	į	III.A.

II.B.2. *How many current or former Head Start parents* are employed at your center as a/an:

(read list and insert number in \square number employed \square ; if none, enter $\square 0. \square$ circle $\square 99 \square$ for \square don \square t know. \square)

		NUMBER	
		EMPLOYED	DK
a.	Lead teacher		99
b.	Teacher		99
c.	Teacher Is aide		99
d.	Cook		99
e.	Assistant in meal preparations		99
f.	Driver of a Head start bus		99
g.	Maintenance person		99
h.	Administrator (e.g., Center Director, Component Coordinator)		99
i.	Other (SPECIFY)		99

III. PARENT INVOLVEMENT

III.A. CENTER GOALS AND PHILOSOPHY

Now $I \square d$ like to talk with you about your work with the Head Start families in your center and the ways in which parents are involved.

Response Card

III.A.1.

FROM THIS LIST, TELL ME YOUR **THREE MOST IMPORTANT GOALS** IN WORKING WITH PARENTS AT
YOUR CENTER, IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE, WITH []1[]
BEING THE *MOST IMPORTANT. (MARK ONLY THREE!)*

III.A.2.

HOW SUCCESSFUL DO YOU THINK YOU VE BEEN IN ACHIEVING EACH OF THESE THREE GOALS IN YOUR WORK WITH PARENTS? TELL ME IF YOU THINK YOU VE BEEN NOT VERY SUCCESSFUL, SOMEWHAT SUCCESSFUL, OR VERY SUCCESSFUL IN

(READ EACH OF THREE SELECTED AND CODE BELOW.)

-		INDICATE 1,2 AND 3	NOT VERY SUCCESSFUL	SOMEWHAT SUCCESSFUL	VERY SUCCESSFUL
a.	To teach parents about child development and parenting		01	02	03
b.	To inform parents about their own child s development		01	02	03
c.	To teach parents about health and nutrition		01	02	03
d.	To inform parents about the support services in their community and help them to use them		01	02	03
e.	To help parents develop a social support network of other parents and families in the program and community		01	02	03
f.	To have parents plan and organize events and activities		01	02	03
g.	To have parents participate in policy and program decisions		01	02	03
h.	To help parents become economically self- sufficient (i.e., get further education and employment)		01	02	03
I.	To help parents improve their literacy skills		01	02	03
j.	To help parents identify their personal goals and ways in which to achieve them		01	02	03
k.	To explain Head Start principles and practices to parents		01	02	03
1.	Other (SPECIFY)		01	02	03

III.B. PARENT ORIENTATION

I ☐ d like to ask you about parent orientation offered by your center.

III.B.1. Does your center *conduct orientation activities* for parents of children entering your program?

No	01	į	III.C
Vas	Ω 2		

III.B.2. About *what percentage of the parents* generally *attend*?

(IF NEEDED, PROMPT BY READING LIST. CIRCLE ONE.)

a.	Almost all	01
b.	Three-quarters	02
c.	One-half	03
d.	One-quarter	04
e.	Very few	05
f.	None	06
g.	DON T KNOW	99

III.B.3. Which of the following *topics* are *addressed*?

(READ LIST AND CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH.)

		NO	YES	DK
a.	Enrollment eligibility guidelines	01	02	99
b.	Opportunities for parental involvement at the center	01	02	99
c.	What parents and children can expect from the center	01	02	99
d.	What the center expects of parents	01	02	99
e.	Introduction of center staff and their functions	01	02	99
f.	Services available in the community	01	02	99
*	Transportation	01	02	99
g.		01	0_	
h.	Confidentiality	01	02	99
i.	The schedule of the center	01	02	99

j	j.	Other (SPECIFY)	 01	02	99

Response Card

III.B.4.	Looking at this card, tell me the three primary concerns that parents in your center
	voice in these initial meetings.(CIRCLE ONLY UP TO THREE ITEMS.)

Cultural sensitivity/awareness of staff/teachers 10 Other (SPECIFY) ______ 16

III.C. INVOLVING PARENTS IN PROGRAM DECISION MAKING

III.C.1. To *involve parents in policy and center decisions*, does your center have: (CIRCLE NO, YES, OR DK FOR EACH.)

		NO	YES	DK
a./	b. Center or classroom committees?	01	02	99
c.	Special committees to plan parent or family events or activities?	01	02	99
d.	Advisory boards?	01	02	99
e.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	99

III.C.2. Do you have an opportunity to *encourage* parents to participate in these committees or boards?

No	01	į	III.C.4
Yes	02		

III.C.3. How do you do this? (RECORD RESPONSE.)

III.C.4. *How productive* are parent committee or board meetings at your center? Would you say they are \[\] \[\

a.	Very productive	01
b.	Somewhat productive	02
c.	Not very productive	03
đ.	DON T KNOW/NOT APPLICABLE	90

Response Card

III.C.5. These are some *common problems* that arise in meetings where staff and parents make collective decisions about center policies and operations. Please tell me if these problems never or rarely occur, occur sometimes, or occur very often at meetings.

(READ LIST AND CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH.)

		NEVER/RARELY OCCUR	SOMETIMES OCCUR	VERY OFTEN OCCUR	DK	*
a.	Parents have different priorities than staff	01	02	03	99	
b.	[REMOVED]					
c.	The <i>format</i> of meetings is either too formal or too informal	01	02	03	99	
d.	Parents do not understand <i>budget</i> constraints	01	02	03	99	
e.	Parents feel <i>uncomfortable advocating</i> for themselves or their children	01	02	03	99	
f.	Parents are <i>reluctant to support concerns</i> or issues that do not affect their family	01	02	03	99	
g.	[REMOVED]					
h.	Some <i>staff dominate</i> the meetings	01	02	03	99	
i.	Some <i>parents dominate</i> the meetings	01	02	03	99	
j.	Not enough parents actively participate in center committees or meetings	01	02	03	99 99	_

k. Other (SPECIFY) _________________________________01 02 03

III. D. PARENT ACTIVITIES/WORKSHOPS

Response Card		Response Card
	· ·	

III. D.1. THIS IS A LIST OF ACTIVITIES THAT SOME PROGRAMS HAVE FOR PARENTS. FOR EACH ACTIVITY, I WOULD LIKE YOU TO TELL ME HOW OFTEN THE ACTIVITY IS PROVIDED TO THE PARENTS OF CHILDREN WHO ATTEND YOUR CENTER BY YOUR HEAD START CENTER OR PROGRAM, EITHER ON-SITE OR NEARBY. (CIRCLE ONE OPTION FOR EACH ACTIVITY.)			FREQU	ENCY OF A	ACTIVITY		III.D.2. WHICH THREE ACTIVITIES GET THE MOST PARENT PARTICIPANTS? (INDICATE TOP THREE ONLY WITH []X[].)
			ONCE A YEAR	a few (2-5) Times a year	ABOUT MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN	DK/NA	TOP THREE ACTIVITIES (X)
a.	Orientation to Head Start principles and practices	01	02	03	04	99	
b.	Adult literacy/ESL/GED classes	01	02	03	04	99	
c.	Employment assistance and skills workshops	01	02	03	04	99	
d.	Basic finance and budgeting skills workshops	01	02	03	04	99	
e.	Parenting education workshops	01	02	03	04	99	
f.	Health/fitness/nutrition workshops	01	02	03	04	99	
g.	Child growth, behavior, and development workshops	01	02	03	04	99	
h.	Social activities for adults only	01	02	03	04	99	
i.	Support or self-help groups	01	02	03	04	99	
* j.	Family violence education or workshops	01	02	03	04	99	
k.	Leadership or advocacy training	01	02	03	04	99	
1.	Family events						
m.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	04	99	

$\mathbf{H} \mathbf{D} \mathbf{D}$	D 1	44 1		-144		4!:4!9
III.D.3.	Do you nave	e attenaance o	r sign-in	<i>sneets</i> at t	parent workshops	or activities?

No	01
Yes	02

III.E. PARENT PARTICIPATION

Response Card	
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III.E.1. Some things *keep parents from participating* in Head Start activities. How often are these things problems for the parents in your center: <code>lnever</code> or <code>rarely, ll sometimes, ll or ll often ll?</code>

,	ROMPT: HOW OFTEN DO YOU THINK KEEPS RENTS FROM PARTICIPATING IN HEAD START ACTIVITIES?)	NEVER OR RARELY	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	DK	
a.	Lack of child care	01	02	03	99	
b./	c. Parents' work or school/training schedule	01	02	03	99	
d.	Lack of transportation	01	02	03	99	
e.	[REMOVED]					*
f.	Health problems	01	02	03	99	
g.	Parents don't seem to feel welcome or comfortable	01	02	03	99	
h,i	. [REMOVED]					
j.	Language or cultural barriers	01	02	03	99	
k.	Safety concerns about getting there or the Head Start neighborhood	01	02	03	99	
1.	Lack of interest	01	02	03	99	*
m.	Family issues (e.g., husband objects)	01	02	03	99	
n.	Lack of information and notice about activities	01	02	03	99	
0.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	99	*

III.E.2. Which of the following are *problems in planning or having parent activities* for your parents ? ($READ\ EACH\ ITEM\ AND\ CIRCLE\ IYES\ OR\ INO.\ I)$

(Prompt: Is _____a problem in planning or having parent activities?)

		NO	YES	DK
a.	Not enough money for parent activities	01	02	99
b.	Finding an alternate site when the center is not available or appropriate	01	02	99
c.	Lack of cooperation or support of staff	01	02	99
d.	Difficulty getting outside resources (e.g., guest speakers)	01	02	99
e.	Lack of agreement among staff on parents' needs and interests	01	02	99
f./g.	Not enough of the right staff or staff time to plan or conduct the activity	01	02	99
h.	Not having interpreters available	01	02	99
i.	Difficulty notifying parents of upcoming activities	01	02	99
j.	Little ability to offer activities at times convenient for parents	01	02	99
k.	Difficulty getting parents to participate	01	02	99*
1.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	99*

Response Card

III.E.3. Which of the following methods does your center or program use to inform your parents of activities? (READ LIST AND CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH.)

	OMPT: DO YOU TO INFORM PARENTS OF INITIES? NEVER? SOMETIMES? OFTEN?)	NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	DK
a.	Send home notices of parent activities as they come up	01	02	03	99
b.	Send home monthly activity calendars	01	02	03	99
c.	Have staff/teachers call parents on the phone	01	02	03	99
d.	Use a parent telephone chain or committee to remind parents	01	02	03	99
e.	Have home-visitors, teachers and other staff remind parents and/or sign them up	01	02	03	99
f.	Rely on word of mouth	01	02	03	99
g.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	99

III.E.4. Does your center or program do any of the following *to encourage parents to participate* in Head Start activities and classes? (MARK $\square NO, \square \square YES, \square OR \square DK \square FOR EACH.)$

`	OMPT: DOES YOUR CENTER OR PROGRAM TO PARENTS TO OURAGE THEM TO PARTICIPATE?)	NO	YES	DK
a./e.	Offer incentives such as door prizes or samples of products	01	02	99
b.	Provide transportation	01	02	99
c.	Provide child care	01	02	99
d.	Provide interpreters	01	02	99
f.	Serve food such as snacks or supper	01	02	99*
g.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	99*

III.E.5. Do the parents in your center *raise money* to support parent activities?

No	01	!	III.F.1
Yes	02		
DON T KNOW	99	į	III.F.1

III.E.6.		ents in Head Start programs do several types of <i>activities to raise mo</i> programs. At your center <i>in the past Head Start year</i> did pato raise money for Head Start activities?	•		
	(RE.	AD EACH ITEM AND RECORD RESPONSE FOR EACH. REPEAT STEM AS NEEDEL). <i>)</i>		
			NO	YES	DK
	a.	Raffles	01	02	99
	b.	Craft sales	01	02	99
	c.	Garage sales/flea markets/clothing drives	01	02	99
	d.	Candy sales	01	02	99
	e.	Bake sales	01	02	99
	f.	Street fairs	01	02	99
	g.	Developing proposals for outside funding	01	02	99
	h.	Soliciting funds or in-kind contributions from local businesses	01	02	99
	i.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	99
activities	. Th ty.	e to ask you a few questions about how your center works to involve is might include fathers or father figures of Head Start children, as well as your center have a stoff person or volunteer designated analysis.	l as ot	ther me	
III.F.1.		es your center have a staff person or volunteer <i>designated speci</i> ourage male involvement in your center?	jican	y to	
		No		01 ! 02 99 !	III.F.4
III.F.2.	Do	es this staff person or volunteer offer the <i>following services</i> to men in	your	commu	ınity?
			NO	YES	DK
	a.	Mentoring opportunities	01	02	99
	b.	Counseling on personal issues (e.g., family violence, drugs)	01	02	99
	c.	Crisis intervention	01	02	99
	d.	Job referrals	01	02	99

e. Information on *opportunities for involvement* in the Head Start program..... 01 02 99

III.F.3. Does your center offer any *services targeted to*:

(CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH.)

		NO	YES	DK
a.	Non-custodial fathers	01	02	99
b.	Incarcerated men	01	02	99
c.	Men on parole	01	02	99
đ.	Teenage fathers	01	02	99

III.F.4. Does your center offer workshops, meetings, or activities *specifically targeted* toward men?

No	01	!	III.F.6
Yes	02		
DON IT KNOW	99	!	III.F.6

III.F.5. Does your center offer any of the following *targeted specifically* toward men? (READ LIST AND CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH.)

		NO	YES	DK
a.	[REMOVED]			
b.	Employment assistance and skills workshops	01	02	99
c.	Basic finance and budgeting skills workshops	01	02	99
d.	Social activities	01	02	99
e.	Partner or family relationship workshops	01	02	99
f.	Parenting education workshops	01	02	99
g,h.	[REMOVED]			
i.	Adult-child outings	01	02	99
j.	Support groups for men	01	02	99
k.	[REMOVED]			
1.	Sport activities (e.g., basketball night)	01	02	99

III.F.6.	Do men <i>regularly</i> help in any of the following ways in your center?
	(CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH.)

		NO	YES	DK	III.F.7. IF YES, ASK: "HOW MANY MEN IN THE PAST HEAD START YEAR?"
a.	As classroom volunteers	01	02	99	
b.	As chaperones for field trips	01	02	99	
c.	As members of the Parent Council or other governing bodies	01	02	99	
d.	Doing maintenance or chores	01	02	99	
e.	Helping at special events or activities	01	02	99	
f.	(SPECIFY)	01	02	99	

III.F.8. *How successful* has your center been in involving men in Head Start? Would you say it has been:

C	Not very successful	99	•	III.F.10
b.	Somewhat successful	02		
a.	Very successful	01		

(ASK ONLY III.F.9 <u>or</u> III.F.10, depending on answer in III.F.8.)

III.F.9.	What things have made your male involvement program successful?
	(RECORD RESPONSE.)

(IF ASKED III.F.9, SKIP TO III.G.)

III.F.10. In your opinion, *why hasn* t your male involvement program *been more successful*? *(RECORD RESPONSE.)*

THE HEAD S	IEAD START FAMILY AND CHILD EXPERIENCES SURVEY OMB Approval Nun		
III.G.	PARENT OBSERVERS IN THE CLASSROOM		
Now I□o	l like to ask you about parents in the classroom.		
III.G.1.	Does your center follow a <i>prescribed policy</i> on parent observ	vers in the classroom?	
	No		I.H.1
III.G.2.	If yes, please <i>describe</i> :		
ш.н.	PARENT VOLUNTEERS		
I□d like	to ask you a few questions about parent volunteer activities in you	our center.	
Ш.Н.1.	Did parents serve as volunteers in your center during the pas	t Head Start year?	
	No		I.I.1
		······································	

		The state of the s				
Ш.Н.2.	AS:	NG THE PAST HEAD START YEAR, DID PARENT VOLUNTEERS IN YOUR CENTER SERVE D LIST AND CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH.)	NO	YES	DK	
	a.	Classroom aides?	01	02	99	
	b.	Consultants or workshop leaders?	01	02	99	
	с.	Providers of guidance on ethnic customs, traditions and values?	01	02	99	
	d.	Home visitors?	01	02	99	
	e.	Interpreters for non-English speaking or limited English-speaking families?	01	02	99	
	ee.	Bus monitors or drivers?	01	02	99	
	DID F	PARENT VOLUNTEERS HELP WITH:				
	f.	Height and weight measurements?	01	02	99	
	g.	Vision screenings?	01	02	99	
	h.	Checking immunization records?	01	02	99	
	i.	Entering data on health records?	01	02	99	
	j.	Classroom cleanup?	01	02	99	:
	k.	The oral hygiene program?	01	02	99	
	DID F	PARENT VOLUNTEERS IN YOUR CENTER:				
	1./m.	Take or accompany parents or children to health-related appointments or mental health services?	01	02	99	\$
	n.	Assist the nutritionist?	01	02	99	
	0.	Assist other families with food shopping or home management activities?	01	02	99	
	p.	Assist classroom staff during meal times (e.g., serving, eating with children)	01	02	99	
	q.	Assist in recruiting families?	01	02	99	
	r.	Update or compile a community agencies' resource list?	01	02	99	
	s.	Prepare a newsletter for parents?	01	02	99	
	t.	Contact parents to notify them of meetings and other Head Start activities?	01	02	99	
	DID F	PARENT VOLUNTEERS IN YOUR CENTER HELP WITH:				
	u.	Chores and maintenance?	01	02	99	
	v.	Special events?	01	02	99	
	w.	Curriculum planning?	01	02	99	

TTT	T	
Ш		EVALUATIONS OF PARENT INVOLVEMENT

Co	pordinator (PIC) to discuss parent involvement at your center, in addition ordinators meetings? (DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ONLY ON	_	50101
a.	Never	01	
b.	More than once a month	02	
c.	Monthly	03	
d.	Two to six times	04	
e.	Once	05	
f.	DON☐T KNOW	99	
g.	NOT APPLICABLE (IF NO PIC)		90
	uring the past Head Start year, did your center use any of the following determine the success of the parent involvement program at your center?		
	(READ LIST AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPL	.Y.)	
	NO YE	ES DK	ζ
a.	Discussions with parents?	2 99)
b.	Questionnaires to parents?	2 99)
c.	Discussions with staff?		
d.	Attendance tallies?		
e.	Other (SPECIFY) 01 02		
f.	None of above	2 99	☐ Sec.

IV. CURRICULUM AND CLASSROOM ACTIVITIES

Now I □d like to ask a few questions about the curriculum used in your center.

IV.A.1.	Is a <i>specific curriculum or combination</i> of curricula used in your program?		
	No		IV.A.4
	Yes		IV.A.4
IV.A.2.	If your principal <i>curriculum</i> has a <i>name</i> , what is it? $(MARK \parallel YES \parallel OR \parallel NO \parallel FOR EACH.)$		
		NO	YES
	a. High Scope	01	02
	b. A Head Start State Curriculum (such as MAP)	01	02
	c. The Creative Curriculum	01	02
	d. Other (SPECIFY)	01	02
	(RECORD NAMES BELOW OR NOTE BELOW IF NONE OR DON T KNOW).)		
	DON[]T KNOW	99	
IV.A.4.	To what extent are <i>teachers responsible</i> for developing their <i>own curriculus</i> (READ LIST AND CIRCLE) a. Very much	m ?	
	b. Somewhat	02	
	c. Very littled. Not at all	03 04	

IV.A.5.	(READ LIST. MARK NO,				
		NO	YES	DK	
	a. Goals for children's learning and development	01	02	99	
	b. Specific activities for children	01	02	99	
	c. Suggested teaching strategies	01	02	99	
	d. Suggested teaching materials	01	02	99	
	e. Ways to involve parents in their child's learning activities	01	02	99	
IV.A.6.	Is the curriculum <i>a formal</i> , <i>written plan</i> (like a manual or syllabus)?				
	No		01		
	Yes		02		
IV.A.7.	Who developed the curricula used by your program? (DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL THE	IAT API	PLY.)		
	a. Local program or center Head Start staff		01		
	b. Regional Head Start training centers		02		
	c. National Head Start program office		03		
	d. College/university		04		
	e. School system		05		
	f. Commercial publisher		06		
	g. Curriculum training organization		07		
	h. Other (SPECIFY)		08		
	i. DON T KNOW		99		
IV.A.7.	Are most of the <i>teaching materials</i> created by local Head Start staff or by someone else? Are they created by? (READ LIST AND CIRCLE ON	νΕ.)			
	a. Local Head Start program or center staff or teachers?		01		
	b. State, Regional or National Head Start		02		
	c. Someone else (e.g., commercial publisher)		03		*
IV.B.1.	Who makes most of the decisions about the <i>day-to-day instructional p</i> for children, such as the calendar or sequence of activities? (CIRCL))		
	a. Head Start program administrators		01		
	b. Individual center directors and staff		02		

c.	Individual teachers	03
d.	Other (SPECIFY)	04

Response Card

IV.B.2. *How often* are the following concepts or activities *offered* to the children *in your center*? Can you tell me if they are not offered, are offered less or more than once a month, once a week, or almost daily or daily? (READ EACH ITEM AND RECORD RESPONSE)

		NOT OFFERED/ NOT DONE	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	ONCE A MONTH OR MORE	ONCE A WEEK	DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY	DK
a.	Letters of the alphabet or words	01	02	03	04	05	99
b.	Reading stories	01	02	03	04	05	99
c.	Naming colors	01	02	03	04	05	99
d.	Number concepts or counting	01	02	03	04	05	99
e.	Solving puzzles, playing with geometric forms	01	02	03	04	05	99
f.	Cooking	01	02	03	04	05	99
g.	Free play including dressing up or making believe, etc	01	02	03	04	05	99
h.	Block building or other construction work	01	02	03	04	05	99
i.	Indoor physical activities such as tumbling or dancing	01	02	03	04	05	99
j.	Outdoor physical activities	01	02	03	04	05	99
k.	Trips to the local library	01	02	03	04	05	99
1.	Other field trips	01	02	03	04	05	99
m.	Computer time	01	02	03	04	05	99
n.	Visual arts such as drawing, painting, modeling, play dough, sandplay	01	02	03	04	05	99
о.	Performing arts such as music, movement, dance, etc.	01	02	03	04	05	99
p.	Health or hygiene or nutrition	01	02	03	04	05	99
q.	Science or nature	01	02	03	04	05	99
r.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	04	05	99

V. HOME VISITS

Ild like to ask about visits made to the homes of center-based Head Start children by center staff.

V.A.1. Are home visits to families of *center-based* children *required* of your center staff?

No	01		
Yes	02	!	V.A.3

V.A.2. Do center staff make regular *home visits to* families of *center-based* children *even though they are not required?*

No	01	į	V.B.1
Yes	02		

V.A.3. What are the *minimum number of home visits* to the family of each center-based child during the Head Start year by:

		Α.	В.	C.	D.	Е.	F.
			ONE	TWO	3 6	>6	
			PER	PER	PER	PER	
		NONE	YEAR	YEAR	YEAR	YEAR	DK
a.	Teachers or assistant teachers?	01	02	03	04	05	99
b.	FSAs or FSWs (Family Service Assistants or Workers) or FAs (Family Advocates)?	01	02	03	04	05	99
c.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	04	05	99
d.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	04	05	99

V.B.1.	Does your	center include a	home-based	option?
--------	-----------	------------------	------------	---------

No	01	į	V.C	· —
				to center based,
				! Sec. VI)
37	00			

V.B.2. What are the *minimum number of home visits* during the Head Start year to the family of each child *in your home-based program* by staff other than teachers or assistant teachers?

		Α.	в.	C.	D.	E.	F.	
			ONE	TWO	3 6	>6		
			PER	PER	PER	PER		
		NONE	YEAR	YEAR	YEAR	YEAR	DK	
b.	FSAs or FSWs or FAs (Family Service Assistants or Workers or Advocates)	01	02	03	04	05	99	
c.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	04	05	99	
d.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	03	04	05	99	

Response Card Listing Staff Activities

CIRCLE THREE FOR EACH:

				CIRCLE THR	EE FOR EACH:	
V.C.		RING YOUR CENTER STAFF'S HOME VISITS, WHICH REE ACTIVITIES ARE OF HIGHEST PRIORITY FOR:	V.C.1 TEACHERS/ ASSISTANT TEACHERS	V.C.2 FSWs FSAs or FAs	V.C.3 OTHER (SPECIFY)	V.C.4 OTHER (SPECIFY)
	a.	Providing educational experiences to the Head Start child	01	01	01	01
	b.	Providing educational experiences/assistance to other children in the household	02	02	02	02
	c.	Providing instructions to the caregiver on parenting/education/child development issues	03	03	03	03
	d.	Addressing issues of family health and nutrition	04	04	04	04
	e.	Providing informal counseling or addressing personal issues (e.g., marital stress/family relations)	05	05	05	05
	f.	Providing education information/referral to caregivers	06	06	06	06
	g.	Providing assistance with basic needs (e.g., food/housing/clothing/medical care)	07	07	07	07
	h.	Informing parents about Head Start and the services it offers	08	08	08	08
	i.	Informing parents about the progress of their child	09	09	09	09
	j.	Other (SPECIFY)	10	10	10	10

k. (IF NO HOME VISITS BY THOSE STAFF) MEMBERS)

NA

NA

NA

NA

VI. COMMUNITY RESOURCES AND POPULATION NEEDS

 $I \square d$ like to know about services in your community available to families at your Head Start center and their use by families.

Re	<mark>sponse</mark>	· Card								
	(1) (2) I.A.1. (READ EACH ITEM IN COLUMN 1 AND READ QUESTIONS 3 AND 4 FOR EACH ITEM. SECTION 4 CAN HAVE 02 AND 03 FOR A RESPONSE.)		(3) DO MANY OF YOUR HEAD START FAMILIES EXPRESS CONCERNS ABOUT THE AVAILABILITY OF THIS SERVICE? 01 = NO 02 = YES 99 = DON'T KNOW			(4) DOES HEAD START HELP FAMILIES OBTAIN THIS SERVICE? 01 = NO, DOES NOT 02 = YES, REFERS OR HELPS OBTAIN SERVICE (INCLUDING TRANSPORTATION) 03 = YES, PROVIDES SERVICE DIRECTLY 99 = DON'T KNOW				
a.		me assistance, like Welfare, nployment insurance		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
b.		l and nutrition assistance, li	_	01	02	99	01	02	03	99
c.	Help	with housing		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
d.		with utilities (running wate		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
e.	Job t	raining and employment ser	rvices	01	02	99	01	02	03	99
f.		acy programs, e.g., GED, co ning to read, English as a Se	-	01	02	99	01	02	03	99
g.	Tran	sportation to work or job tra	aining	01	02	99	01	02	03	99
h.		d care for preschool childrenter the Head Start day		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
i.		d care for other children in t , infants, school-age)		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
HEA	ALTH C	ARE SUCH AS:								
j.	Med	ical or dental care for childr	en	01	02	99	01	02	03	99
k.	Med	ical or dental care for adults	s in household	01	02	99	01	02	03	99
1.		th insurance, e.g., MEDICAID MEDICAID		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
m.		hol or drug abuse treatmen	•	01	02	99	01	02	03	99
n.	Men	tal health services		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
НО	W ABO	UT SERVICES SUCH AS:								
о.	Lega	l aid		01	02	99	01	02	03	99
p.	Help	dealing with family violence	e	01	02	99	01	02	03	99

Hearing impairment including deafness.....

Orthopedic impairment

THE HEAD S	TART FAMILY AND CHILD EXPERIENCES SURVEY	OMB Approval Number: 0970-0151
	g. Visual impairment including blindness	
	h. Learning disabilities	
	i Autism	
	j. Traumatic brain injury	10
	k. Non-categorical developmental delay	11
	l. Multiple disabilities including deaf-blind	
	m. Other (SPECIFY)	13
	n. don[]t know	
VI.B.4.	Now counting only families for whom problem/situation exists, please tell me <i>hothome?</i>	
		#
	REFUSE TO ANSWER	
	don[]t know	
VI.B.5.	To your knowledge, how many <i>families</i> in	n your center have been <i>reported to an agency</i> for:
		NUMBER DK/ REF
	a. Child <i>abuse</i>	999
	b. Child <i>neglect</i>	999
	c. Other family violence	
VI.B.6.	To your knowledge, how many families in	
		NUMBER DK/ REF
	a. With <i>AIDS</i>	
	b. With a <i>substance abuse</i> problem	
	c. Who are currently in <i>prison</i>	

THE HEAD START F	AMILY AND CHILD EXPERIENCES SURVEY	OMB Approval Number:	0970-0151
*	Who have a physical or mental disability		999
d.			
e.	Who are the <i>victims of family violence</i>		999

VII. KINDERGARTEN TRANSITION

Lastly, I	∐d like	to talk	with you	about	kindergarten	transition.

		the <i>three concerns or needs most often expressed</i> by the Head Start part their child stransition to kindergarten?	arent	s in you	r centei
	a.				
	b. с.				
	d.	No concerns expressed		09 99	
VII.A.2.		es your Head Start <i>center do any of the following</i> regarding transition and LIST AND CIRCLE RESPONSE.) (Prompt: Do you?)	n to	kinderga	arten?
			NO	YES	DK
	a./b.	Send letters home with children or mail letters to parents providing information on transition	01	02	99
	* c./e.	Invite parents to attend informational meetings or discussions with Head Start or school staff about kindergarten transition	01	02	99
	d.	Provide parents with information on the school their child will attend	01	02	99
	f.	Schedule parent and/or child $visit(s)$ to the school the child will attend	01	02	99
	g.	Accompany parents and/or children to visit the school	01	02	99
	h.	Teach parents skills to effectively advocate for their school-age children	01	02	99
	i.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	99
VII.B.1.		es your Head Start center <i>work</i> in any of the following ways <i>with the sc</i> attend? (<i>Prompt: Does your center?</i>)	hoo	<i>ls</i> your s	tudents
			NO	YES	DK
		S YOUR CENTER	0.1	02	00
	a.	Conduct joint training of Head Start and school staffs	01	02	99
	b.	Share curriculum information	01	02	99
	c.	Share information about rules and program policies	01	02	99
	d.	Share information on expectations of students and families	01	02	99
	e.	Provide children's Head Start records to the school	01	02	99
	f.	Meet with kindergarten teachers at the schools Head Start children will attend	01	02	99
	g.	Other (SPECIFY)	01	02	99
VII.B.2.	you	"YES" TO ANY OF VII.A.2 OR VII.B.1, ASK:) During which months of the recenter conduct kindergarten transition activities? (Enter name of Montastition activities)	•		

Center Director Interview
Fall, 1997

VIII. OVERVIEW OF CENTER

Now I would like you to think about your Head Start center overall, and all of the experiences and services the center is providing to children and their families.

If you could <i>change one thing</i> that you think would <i>significantly improve</i> the services your center is providing, what would it be? (FORCE RESPONDENT TO CHOSE ONLY ONE.)					
Finally, what <i>two things</i> do you think your center does <i>really well</i> for children and their families? (FORCE RESPONDENT TO CHOSE ONLY TWO.)					
1.					
2.					

Thank you very much for your cooperation. You've been very helpful!

If you have any questions about the study or the interview, you can call or write to any of these people. (Tear off back sheet of interview packet and hand it to the RESPONDENT.)

THE HEAD START FAMILY AND CHILD EXPERIENCES SURVEY

If you have any questions or concerns about the study or the interview, you can call or write to:

Louisa Tarullo, Ed.D. Administration on Children, Youth and Families (202) 205-9632

David Connell, Ph.D. Abt Associates Inc. (617) 349-2804

Nicholas Zill, Ph.D. Westat, Inc. (301) 294-4448

You may send your comments regarding the interview burden or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to:

Reports Clearance Officer
Administration for Children and Families
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
370 L

Enfant Promenade, S.W.
Washington, DC 20447

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