## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Farm Service Agency Washington, DC 20250

**Notice PL-183** 

For: State and County Offices

## New Average Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) Limitation Provisions

**Approved by:** Deputy Administrator, Farm Programs

## 1 Overview

#### **A New AGI Provisions**

The Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 (Pub. L. 110-246) made changes to the average AGI provisions. There are now 3 average AGI limitations that are applicable to the commodity, price support, disaster, and conservation programs. The new average AGI limitations will be implemented for 2009 and subsequent program years.

## **B** Purpose

This notice provides information and instructions for:

• applying AGI limitations for 2009-2012 programs, including CRP, GRP, and ECP contracts approved on or after October 1, 2008

**Note:** Notice CRP-623 provided interim authority and forms for CRP contracts that could otherwise be approved on or after October 1, 2008.

- a worksheet for calculating average AGI limitations
- using CCC-926
- updating 2009 web-based eligibility AGI certifications/COC determinations.

## 2 New Average AGI Limitations for 2009-2012 Programs

## A Average AGI

The average AGI limitations for payment eligibility are applied per:

- natural person
- legal entity.

Disposal Date	Distribution
May 1, 2009	State Offices; State Offices relay to County Offices

## 2 New Average AGI Limitations for 2009 (Continued)

## **B** Who Must Submit AGI Certification

**Each** of the following, when directly or indirectly requesting benefits subject to AGI provisions, **must** certify to AGI compliance for payment eligibility:

- natural persons
- legal entities
- all interest holders, stockholders, or members of a legal entity

**Note:** Members of a church, or a charitable or non-profit organization, are **not** required to provide an AGI statement because the members do **not** hold an ownership interest.

• all members of a joint operation or general partnership

**Note:** Joint operations or general partnerships are **not** considered legal entities for AGI compliance certification purposes.

• BIA on behalf of individual Native Americans or Indians represented.

## C Three AGI Limitations

The AGI limitations are as follows.

IF average adjusted gross	THEN the person or legal entity is INELIGIBLE for		
nonfarm income exceeds \$500,000	all commodity, price support, and disaster assistance program benefits.		
	Note: A person or legal entity with average adjusted gross nonfarm income that exceeds \$500,000 is not eligible for marketing loan gains and LDP payments. However, the person or entity is eligible for marketing assistance loans, but the loans must be repaid at principal plus interest, or commodity certificates may exchanged for the loan collateral.		
farm income exceeds \$750,000	direct payments under DCP.		
nonfarm income exceeds	all conservation program benefits, <b>unless</b> 66.66 percent or		
\$1 million	more of the average AGI was derived from activities		
	related to farming, ranching, and forestry operations.		

**Note:** AGI provisions in effect on September 30, 2008, continue to apply for CRP contracts, ECP agreements, and GRP contracts and easements.

## 3 Determining Average AGI for 2009 and Subsequent Years

## A Determining Average AGI

The average AGI for a person or legal entity is the average of AGI, or comparable measure, of the person or legal entity for the 3 taxable years preceding the most immediately preceding complete taxable year of the year for which benefits are requested. Taxable losses are included in the average.

The determination of average AGI for a person or legal entity that did **not** have taxable income in 1 or more tax years, or a legal entity that is **not** required to file a Federal tax return, will be averaged by the number of years for which there was taxable income.

## **B** Determining Average Adjusted Gross Farm Income

The average adjusted gross **farm** income is the average of the adjusted gross farm income of the person or legal entity over the 3 taxable years preceding the most immediately preceding complete taxable year.

## C Determining Average Adjusted Gross Nonfarm Income

The average adjusted gross **nonfarm** income is the difference between the average AGI and the average adjusted gross farm income.

## D Reference Guides for the Determining AGI and Amounts

The following is a quick reference guide for determining AGI.

#### AGI for a:

- person is found on a specific line on IRS Form 1040
- trust or estate is the total income and charitable contributions reported to IRS
- corporation is the total of the final taxable income and any charitable contributions reported to IRS
- limited liability company, limited liability partnership, or similar entity is the total income from trade or business activities plus guaranteed payments to the members as reported to IRS
- tax-exempt organization is the unrelated business taxable income excluding any income from non-commercial activities as reported to IRS.

The following is a quick reference for determining AGI amounts.

Average AGI
minus the
Average Adjusted Gross Farm Income
equals the

**Average Adjusted Gross Nonfarm Income** 

# **4 Definitions and Calculations**

# **A Expanded Definition of Farm Income**

The definition of farm income has been expanded as follows.

Average adjusted gross farm income of a person or legal entity includes income or benefits derived from or related to the following.					
Income Related to Livestock and Crops	Other Types of Income				
Production of livestock, including but <b>not</b> limited to:	The sale of land that has been used for agriculture.				
• cattle, sheep, goats, swine	The sale of easements and development rights to:				
• elk, reindeer, bison, deer	<ul><li>farmland, ranchland, or forestry land</li><li>water or hunting</li></ul>				
• horses	<ul> <li>environmental benefits.</li> </ul>				
• poultry					
fish and other aquaculture products used for food					
• honeybees.					
The feeding, rearing, or finishing of livestock.	The rental or lease of land or equipment				
Products produced by or derived from livestock.	used for farming, ranching or forestry operations, including water or hunting rights.				
Production of crops, specialty crops, and unfinished raw forestry products.	Any payment or benefit, including benefits from risk management practices, crop insurance indemnities, and catastrophic risk protection plans.				
The processing, packing, storing, shedding, and transporting of farm, ranch, and forestry commodities, including renewable energy.	Payments and benefits authorized under any program made applicable to payment eligibility and payment limitation rules.  Production of farm-based renewable energy.				
Any other activity related to farming, ranching, or forestry as determined by the Deputy					
Administrator.					
Any income reported on IRS Schedule F or other schedule used by the person or legal entity					
to report income from farming, ranching, or forestry operations to IRS.					
The sale of equipment to conduct farm, ranch, or forestry operations and the provision of production inputs and services to farmers, ranchers, foresters, and farm operations, if the					
average adjusted gross farm income is <b>at least</b> 66.66 percent of the average AGI.					

# **4** Definitions and Calculations (Continued)

# B Worksheet for Calculating Average AGI for 2009 and Subsequent Years

Use the following worksheet to calculate the average AGI for a person or legal entity.

Step	Action	Result		
1	Enter the total AGI (both nonfarm and farm) for the 3 complete taxable			
	years preceding the most immediately preceding complete taxable year of			
	the year for which program benefits are requested.			
	Year Amount			
	\$			
2	Total the dollar amounts in step 1.	\$		
3	Calculate the <b>average AGI</b> by dividing the result of step 2 by the number of	\$		
	years in step 1.	4		
4	Enter AGI for the same 3 years in step 1 that was derived from all activities			
	related to farming, ranching, and forestry operations.			
	Year Amount			
	\$			
	Treat the delian encounts in stead	¢.		
5	Total the dollar amounts in step 4.	\$		
6	Calculate the <b>average adjusted gross farm income</b> by dividing the result of step 5 by the number of years in step 4.	<b>D</b>		
7	Calculate the <b>average adjusted gross nonfarm income</b> by subtracting the	\$		
,	result of step 6 from the result of step 3.	Ψ		
8	Calculate the percentage of the average adjusted gross farm income			
	from the average AGI by dividing the result of step 6 by the result of			
	step 3, and multiply by 100.	%		
	If step 8 is 66.66% or greater, and the person or legal entity has income			
	for equipment sales or input services, go to step 13; otherwise, go to step 9.			
	Determination	Eligible		
9	If the result of step 7 is \$500,000 or less, the person or legal entity is	$\square$ YES		
	eligible for all commodity, MILC, marketing loan gains, LDP payments,	□ NO		
	disaster assistance, and conservation program benefits, <b>unless</b> step 6			
10	resulted in ineligibility for direct payments.			
10	If the result of step 6 is \$750,000 or less, the person or legal entity is	☐ YES		
11	eligible for direct payments under DCP.			
11	If the result of step 7 is \$1 million or less, the person or legal entity is	☐ YES		
12	eligible for all conservation program payments.  If the result of step 7 exceeds \$1 million, but the result of step 8 is at least	☐ NO ☐ YES		
12	66.66%, the person or legal entity is <b>eligible for all conservation program</b>	□ YES □ NO		
	payments.			
l	payments.	l		

# **4** Definitions and Calculations (Continued)

# **B** Worksheet for Calculating Average AGI for 2009 and Subsequent Years (Continued)

Step	Action	Result
13	Enter the total AGI derived from equipment sales and input services for the 3 complete taxable years preceding the most immediately preceding complete taxable year of the year for which program benefits are requested.	
	Year Amount	
	<u> </u>	
14	Total the dollar amounts in step 13.	\$
15	Calculate the <b>average AGI</b> from equipment sales and input services by dividing the result of step 14 by the number of years in step 13.	\$
16	Enter adjusted gross farm income for the same 3 years in step 4 that was derived from all activities related to farming, ranching, and forestry operations, plus the amounts entered in Step 13 for equipment sales and input services.	
	Year Amount \$	
17	Total the dollar amounts in step 16.	\$
18	Calculate the <b>average adjusted gross farm income</b> including equipment sales and input services by dividing the result of step 17 by the number of years in step 16.	\$
19	Calculate the <b>average adjusted gross nonfarm income</b> by subtracting the result of step 18 from the result of step 3.	\$
20	Calculate the percentage of the average adjusted gross farm income from the average AGI by dividing the result of step 18 by the result of step 6, and multiply by 100.  If step 20 is 66.66% or greater, and the person or legal entity has income	%
	for equipment sales and input services, go to step 21.	
	Determination	Eligible
21	If the result of step 19 is \$500,000 or less, the person or legal entity is <b>eligible</b> for all commodity, MILC, marketing loan gains, LDP payments, disaster assistance, and conservation program benefits.	☐ YES ☐ NO
22	If the result of step 18 is \$750,000 or less, the person or legal entity is <b>eligible for direct payments</b> under DCP.	☐ YES ☐ NO
23	If the result of step 19 is \$1 million or less, the person or legal entity is eligible for all conservation program payments.	☐ YES ☐ NO
24	If the result of step 19 exceeds \$1 million, but the result of step 20 is at least 66.66 percent, the person or legal entity is <b>eligible for all</b>	☐ YES ☐ NO
	conservation program payments.	

## **4** Definitions and Calculations (Continued)

## C Special Rule for Determining the Average AGI

If at least 66.66 percent of a person's or legal entity's average AGI is derived from all other sources of farm income, income from the following (if applicable) shall also be considered as farm income:

- sale of equipment to conduct farm, ranch and forestry operations
- provision of production inputs and services to farmers, ranchers, foresters, and farm operations.

## D Applying the Special Rule for Determining the Average AGI

The following are examples of applying the rule in subparagraph C.

**Example 1:** Jake has requested 2009 DCP benefits. Jake's total average AGI was \$900,000. His farm AGI was \$650,000 from the production of crops and livestock. His nonfarm AGI was comprised of \$150,000 from his aerial spraying service and \$100,000 from oil and gas royalties.

Facts and figures: Over 66.66 percent of Jake's total AGI was from the production of crops (\$650,000 divided by \$900,000 multiplied times 100 equals 72.22%). Jake also has nonfarm AGI from his aerial spraying; a custom service to farmers and ranchers, that now **must** be considered farm AGI for the purposes of determining AGI for payment eligibility.

The result: Jake's farm AGI is now \$800,000 (the total of \$650,000 and \$150,000); nonfarm AGI is \$100,000. Jake's farm AGI exceeds \$750,000. Jake is eligible for 2009 DCP benefits, **except** for direct payments.

**Example 2:** Wanda has requested 2009 DCP, NAP, and Environmental Quality Incentive Program benefits. Wanda's total AGI was \$3 million. Her farm AGI was \$2.25 million from the production of crops and livestock. Her nonfarm AGI was \$750,000; comprised of \$500,000 for livestock equipment sales and \$250,000 from commercial real estate rental.

Facts and figures: Over 66.66 percent of Wanda's total AGI was from the production of crops and livestock (\$2.25 million divided by \$3 million multiplied times 100 equals 75%). Wanda also has nonfarm AGI of \$500,000 from livestock equipment sales that now **must** be considered farm AGI for the purposes of determining AGI for payment eligibility.

The result: Wanda's farm AGI is now \$2.75 million (\$2.25 million and \$500,000); nonfarm AGI is \$250,000. Wanda's farm AGI still exceeds \$750,000, but her nonfarm AGI is now less than \$500,000. Wanda is eligible for all program benefits requested, **except** for 2009 DCP direct payments.

## 5 Certifying AGI for 2009

## A How to Certify AGI Compliance

Annual AGI certification may be provided by either of the following:

- an acceptable statement from a certified public accountant or attorney
- CCC-926 that is available at http://165.221.16.90/dam/ffasforms/forms.html.

## B Quick Reference for Programs and Applicable AGI Limitations Beginning October 1, 2008

The following is a quick reference for programs and applicable AGI limitations.

Program	Less Than \$500,000 Nonfarm AGI	Greater Than \$750,000 Farm AGI	Less Than \$1 Million Nonfarm AGI	Greater Than \$1 Million Nonfarm AGI and at Least 66.66 Percent of AGI is Derived From Farming	Greater Than \$1 Million Nonfarm AGI and Less Than 66.66 Percent of AGI is Derived From Farming
DCP/Average Crop Revenue Election	Eligible				
Direct Payments	Eligible	Ineligible			
Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey Bees, and Farm-Raised Fish, LFP, Livestock Indemnity, NAP, Supplemental Revenue Assistance Payments, and TAP	Eligible				
Milk Income Loss Contract, Marketing Loan Gains, and LDP's	Eligible				
CRP, Environmental Quality Incentives, and all other Conservation, except ELP			Eligible	Eligible	Ineligible
All other, including ELP. As determined by regulation for each program.					

**Note:** AGI provisions in effect on September 30, 2008, continue to apply for CRP contracts, ECP agreements, and GRP contracts and easements.

## C Updating 2009 Web-Based Eligibility AGI Certifications/COC Determinations

The release of this Notice and CCC-926:

- authorizes field personnel to update 2009 AGI Certifications/COC Determinations only
- does **not** authorize field personnel to update **any** other eligibility Certifications/COC Determinations.

For further information about AGI determination information for 2009 and future years in web-based eligibility, see 3-PL, paragraph 31.5.

## 5 Certifying AGI for 2009 (Continued)

# C Updating 2009 Web-Based Eligibility AGI Certifications/COC Determinations (Continued)

The following table provides instructions for dataloading information captured on CCC-926 into the Web-Based Eligibility software for AGI Certification/COC Determination for Commodity Program, Direct Payment, and Conservation Program.

Item	Response	Entry in Web-Based Eligibility	Explanation		
	Commodity Program Certification/COC Determination				
5	Yes	Compliant - Producer	Eligible for commodity, price support,		
Average		Compliant - Agent	and disaster program payments.		
Adjusted Gross	No	Not Met - COC	<b>Not</b> eligible for commodity, price		
Nonfarm		Not Met - Producer	support, and disaster program or direct		
Income is			payments.		
\$500,000 or					
less					
		Direct Payment Certification	on/COC Determination		
6	Yes	Compliant - Producer	Eligible for direct payments, if eligible		
Average		Compliant - Agent	for commodity program payments.		
Adjusted Gross	No	Not Met - COC	Not eligible for direct payments.		
Farm Income is		Not Met - Producer			
\$750,000 or					
less					
		Conservation Program Certific			
7	Yes	Compliant - Producer	Eligible for conservation program		
Average		Compliant - Agent	payments.		
Adjusted Gross	No	Not Met - COC	See item 8, "No".		
Nonfarm		Not Met - Producer			
Income is					
\$1 Million or					
less	• • •				
8	Yes	Compliant - Producer	Eligible for conservation program		
Average		Compliant - Agent	payments.		
Adjusted Gross	No	Not Met - COC	Eligible for conservation program		
Farm Income is		Not Met - Producer	payments, if item 7 is "Yes".		
at least 66.66%					
of Average			• Not eligible for conservation program		
Adjusted Gross			payments, if item 7 is "No".		
Income					

## 6 Action

## **A SED Actions**

Review and provide this information to all County Office employees.

A conference call between DAFP, PECD, and all State Offices is tentatively scheduled for the week of December 8, 2008. Additional details to be announced later. Topics will include the following:

- payment eligibility and limitation provisions for 2009
- new CCC-902's and CCC-926's
- DCP provisions and signup
- software applications.

## **B** CED Actions

Review and follow contents of this notice.

# **CCC-926 Instructions and Example**

This form is ava	ilable electronically.						
CCC-926	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			A Office or Service Center Add	ress (Include Zip Code)		
(11-20-08)	Commodity Credit Corporation			nty FSA Office			
	Andrew to the second se		1234 Rough Rd.				
AVER	AVERAGE ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME (AGI) STATEMENT						
NOTE: The							
(Pu is n be res as info aut Cool be	b. L 110-246). Additionally, the authority for ecessary for CCC to assist in determining eround in the regulations at 7 CFR Part 1400. But in a determination of ineligibility for certain a result of this form may be released to USD armation under Section 1619 of the Food, Comparison the Food, Comparison and Energy Act of 2008 (Pub. L. papplicable to the information provided. RET address of Person or Legal Entity (Include Zinddress of Person or Legal Entity (Include Zindun).	ligibility for program bene Furnishing the requeste n program benefits and c NA employees, USDA con Inservation, and Energy ofed from the Paperwork 110-246, Tille I, Subtitle URN THIS COMPLETEI	efits. Informa ed information other financia ntractors, or a Act, the Priva Reduction A F – Administ D FORM TO	tion about the average Adjusted in is voluntary. Failure to furnish I assistance administered by US juthorized USDA cooperators w icy Act or 1974, the E-Governm ct, as it is required for the admin ration). The provisions of crimin	I Gross Income limitations can the requested information will SDA. The information collected ho are bound to safeguard the ent Act of 2002, and related histration of the Food, and and civil fraud statutes may		
Ludlow Ltd			4	432			
2342 Burke							
Gien Kose,	TX 74444						
NOTE: Pleas	se read and complete all items. Definiti	ons of terms such as '	nonfarm inc	come" and "farm income" are	contained on Page 2.		
CERTIFICA	TION OF AVERAGE ADJUSTED (	GROSS INCOME					
4. Select the p	rogram year for which program benefits are	requested (Check only	one).				
	The applicable 3-year period for calculation			The section big 2 / more activity	ing and all of the sections are		
A. 🔀 2009	AGI will be the taxable years of 2007, 200		. 2011	The applicable 3-year period to AGI will be the taxable years			
В 2010	The applicable 3-year period for calculatio AGI will be the taxable years of 2008, 200		. 🔲 2012	The applicable 3-year period AGI will be the taxable years	for calculation of the average of 2010, 2009 and 2008.		
5. Was the av	erage adjusted gross <u>nonfarm income</u> \$500	0,000 or less for the app	licable 3-yea	r period for the program year se	lected in Item 4?		
	The state of the s	*		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
A. 🗵	YES. B. NO						
6. Was the av	erage adjusted gross <u>farm income</u> \$750,00	0 or less for the applicat	ole 3-year per	riod for the program year select	ed in Item 4?		
A. 🗵	YES. B. NO						
7. Was the av	erage adjusted gross <u>nonfarm income</u> \$1,0	00,000 or less for the a	pplicable 3-ye	ear period for the program year	selected in Item 4?		
A. 🗵	YES B. NO						
	rage adjusted gross farm income for the ap is, both farm and nonfarm income)?	plicable 3-year period se	lected in Item	4 at least 66.66 percent of the	average adjusted gross		
A. 🗵 1				rm equipment or production inpl of Farm Income on Page 2.	uts and services to farmers,		
By signing th		<u>, што затт орстацота, з</u>	cc acminon i	or ram meome on rage 2.			
<ul> <li>I acknowledge that I have read and reviewed all definitions and requirements on Page 2 of this form;</li> <li>I certify that all information contained within this certification is true and correct;</li> <li>I take responsibility to timely notify FSA in writing of any changes to the farming, ranching, or forestry operation, or a change in financial status that may affect this certification;</li> </ul>							
1 certify that my income certifications are consistent with the tax returns filed with the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and with the definitions specified on Page 2 of this form;							
I agree that coverify gross     If recovering the second sec	see that at least every three years beginning a securs first, I will submit evidence such as a cation deemed acceptable by CCC to verify monfarm income, and that I will take the n quested, I agree to authorize CCC to obtain as required by the terms and conditions of t	ax records, business do y the average adjusted g ecessary actions to prov tax data from the IRS fo	cuments (for ross income, ide such doct or AGI comp	review only, not for retention), average adjusted gross farm in uments or certification; liance verification purposes and	or a signed third-party come, and average adjusted		
A	9. Signature (By) 10. Title/Relationship (Individual Signing in the representative capacity) 11. Date (IMM-DD-YYYY)						
Isi Charles Ludlow Ltd. 12/12/2008							
Ludlow, Ltd.							
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from any public assistance program. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TDD). To file a complaint of discrimination, write to USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, or call (800) 795-3272 (voice) or (202) 720-6382 (TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.							

## **CCC-926 Instructions and Example (Continued)**

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#### GENERAL INFORMATION ON AVERAGE ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME

Limitations related to income levels are a statutory payment eligibility provision for a number of commodity and conservation programs administered by CCC. This certification is needed to assist in program administration. Except as may be provided in applicable program regulations, any person or legal entity requesting certain program payments, either directly or indirectly, shall be subject to this provision. Any person or legal entity that is determined to have an average adjusted gross income that exceeds specified limits shall be ineligible for the program payment subject to that limit for the applicable crop, fiscal, or program year. Further, any covered benefit issued to a legal entity, general partnership, or joint venture shall be reduced by an amount that is commensurate with the direct or indirect ownership interest in the legal entity, general partnership, or joint venture of each person or legal entity whose relevant average adjusted gross income for the relevant period exceeds the average adjusted gross income limit. These determinations will be made pursuant to, and subject to, regulations issued on behalf of the Secretary. As of the time this form was created, the applicable limits were as follows:

For commodity, price support benefits, disaster assistance programs, and for the Milk Income Loss Compensation Program, if the person or legal entity has:

- average adjusted gross nonfarm income greater than \$500,000, the person or legal entity is not eligible for payments and benefits from these programs.
- average adjusted gross farm income greater than \$750,000, the person or legal entity is not eligible for direct payments under the Direct and Counter-cyclical Program.

For new contracts or participation in conservation programs after October 1, 2008, if the person or legal entity has:

 average adjusted gross nonfarm income greater than \$1 million, the person or legal entity is not eligible, unless 66.66 percent or more of the average adjusted gross income is attributable to activities related to farming defined as "farm income" below.

Please note as indicated above that payments are further limited if persons and legal entities with an interest, either directly or indirectly, in a legal entity or partnership exceeds these same levels. Those persons and legal entities must also submit this form.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

Adjusted Gross Income is the individual's or legal entity's IRS-reported adjusted gross income. A three year average of that income will be computed for the three years of the relevant base period. Base periods vary by program year as indicated on the first page of this form.

Adjusted Gross Farm Income is for a year that part of the adjusted gross income that is farm income as defined below. The amount will be computed for each year separately and then averaged.

Adjusted Gross Nonfarm Income is the difference for the year between the filer's adjusted gross income and the filer's adjusted gross farm income. The difference shall be computed for each year of the base period, and then averaged.

Farm income means income related to the following: production of crops, livestock, fish and aquaculture for food, the feeding and rearing of livestock; products products produced or derived from livestock; production of specialty crops and unfinished raw forestry products; processing, packing, storing and transporting farm, ranch and forestry commodities including renewable energy; production of farm-based renewable energy; the sale of land used for agriculture; sale of land or sale of easements and development rights to agricultural land, water and hunting rights, and environmental benefits; rental or lease of land or equipment used in farming, ranching, forestry operations; payments and benefits from risk management practices; crop insurance indemnities, catastrophic risk protection plans, conservation programs and government farm program payments. Proceeds from the sale of farm equipment and from production inputs to farmers and ranchers are generally considered nonfarm income. However, if for a year not less than 66.66 percent of the average adjusted gross income of the person or legal entity is derived from farming, ranching, or forestry operations, the person's or legal entity is farm income shall also include the sale of equipment to conduct farm, ranch, or forestry operations, and the production inputs and services to farmers, ranchers, foresters, and farm operations.

Legal Entity is a corporation, joint stock company, association, limited partnership, charitable organization, or similar entity, including any such entity or organization participating in the operation as a partner in a general partnership, a participant in a joint venture, a grantor in a revocable trust, or as a participant in a similar entity, including joint ventures and general partnerships as determined by the Secretary.

Program year means the relevant program year as determined by CCC, for which a specific benefit is made available under a program authorized by legislation such as the Direct and Counter-cyclical Program, Milk Income Loss Confract Program, Conservation Reserve Program, Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program, Supplemental Revenue Assistance Program. FSA may require additional information as necessary to make the relevant program payments.

Third-party verification means a signed statement from a certified public accountant (CPA) or an attorney that the person or legal entity meets the applicable AGI provisions for payment eligibility.

#### HOW TO DETERMINE ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME

Person. For persons that file the IRS Form 1040, specific lines on that form represent the adjusted gross income and the income from farming, ranching or forestry operations.

Trust or Estate. For a trust or estate, the adjusted gross income is the total income and charitable contributions reported to IRS.

Corporation. For a corporation, the adjusted gross income is the total of the final taxable income and any charitable contributions reported to IRS.

Limited Partnership (LP), Limited Liability Company (LLC), Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) or Similar Entity. For an LP, LLC or LLP, the adjusted gross income is the total income from trade or business activities plus guaranteed payments to the members as reported to the IRS.

Tax-exempt Organization. For a tax-exempt organization, the adjusted gross income is the unrelated business taxable income excluding any income from non-commercial activities as reported to the IRS.